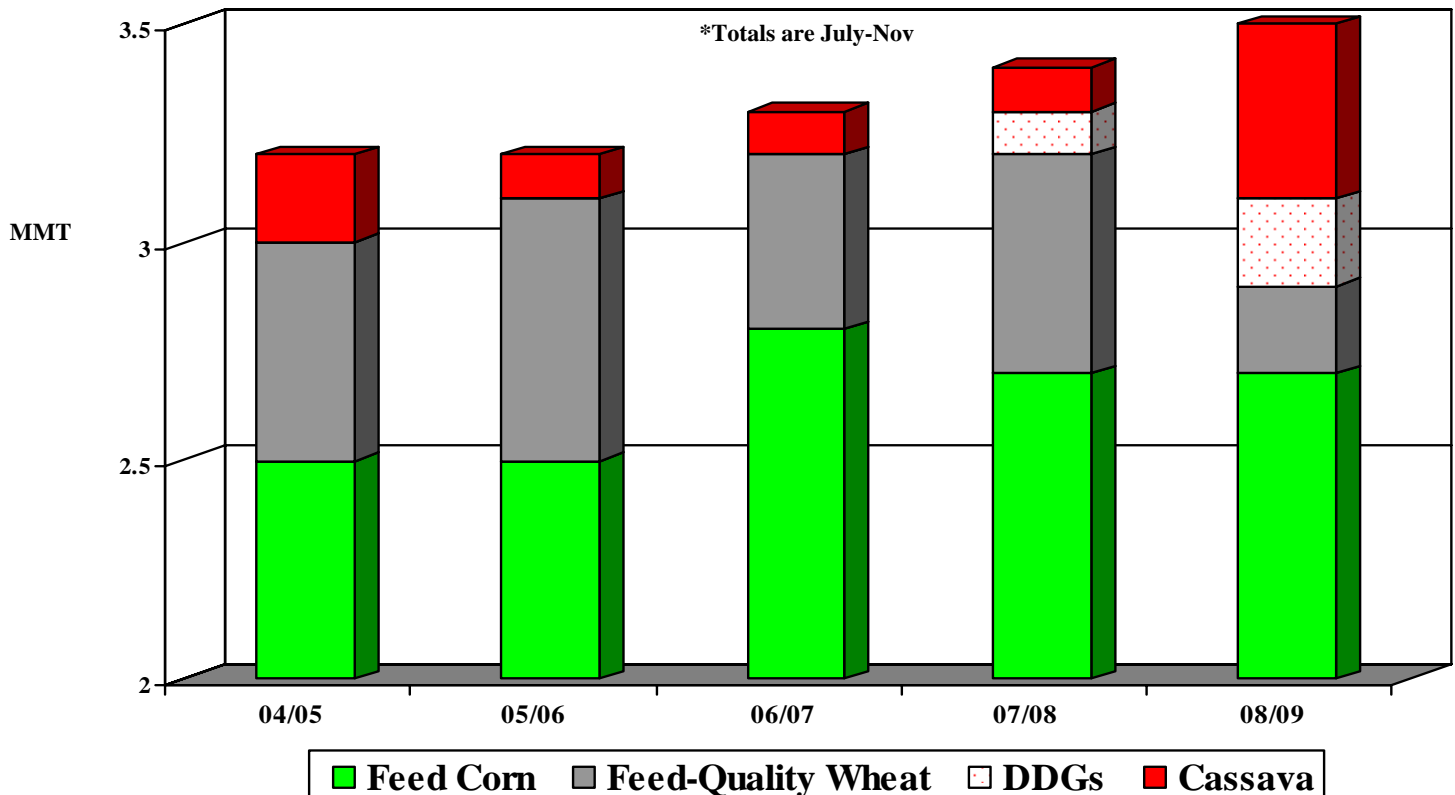




# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## South Korea Boosts Feeding of Non-Grain Substitutes



With record exportable supplies of wheat worldwide, price-sensitive buyers like South Korea would be expected to shift from corn to more competitively priced feed-quality wheat. South Korea's sophisticated and flexible compound feeding industry incorporates different ingredients, based on the relative price and feed value. Biofuel mandates in the United States have increased ethanol production, creating large supplies of competitively priced, high-protein corn byproducts. Furthermore, with the EU no longer a major buyer of cassava, abundant supplies from nearby countries such as Thailand make a cheap replacement for grain-based carbohydrates. South Korean feed compounders have been quick to take advantage of this opportunity to lower their demand for relatively high-priced grain. We would expect South Korea to continue to replace traditional feed ingredients (corn and wheat) with non-traditional feed ingredients (cassava and distillers dried grains), as long as they remain competitively priced.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.2	55.8	68.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	267.5	331.2	307.4
Other		546.9	554.4	614.8	414.4	425.0	432.6	444.9	460.3	483.7
<b>World Total</b>		596.1	610.2	682.9	420.6	431.3	439.1	712.4	791.5	791.0
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.9	28.6	34.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	230.7	261.7	259.1
Other		588.2	586.3	618.7	414.2	421.0	428.4	494.7	511.6	524.2
<b>World Total</b>		619.1	614.9	652.9	418.3	425.0	432.4	725.4	773.2	783.3
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	12.4	8.3	17.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	33.1	41.3	45.5
Other		114.6	111.0	130.5	74.1	77.7	81.9	75.7	87.0	90.6
<b>World Total</b>		127.0	119.4	148.4	75.4	78.7	82.7	108.8	128.2	136.0
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.0	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other		109.7	109.5	119.9	28.4	26.2	26.4	90.3	97.1	76.4
<b>World Total</b>		113.1	112.5	122.7	29.1	26.9	27.1	90.6	97.6	76.7
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	25.0	34.5	27.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	54.2	60.8	45.0
Other		90.5	81.0	98.2	29.0	25.7	26.3	37.0	35.3	32.9
<b>World Total</b>		115.5	115.5	125.2	32.1	29.2	29.6	91.2	96.0	77.9

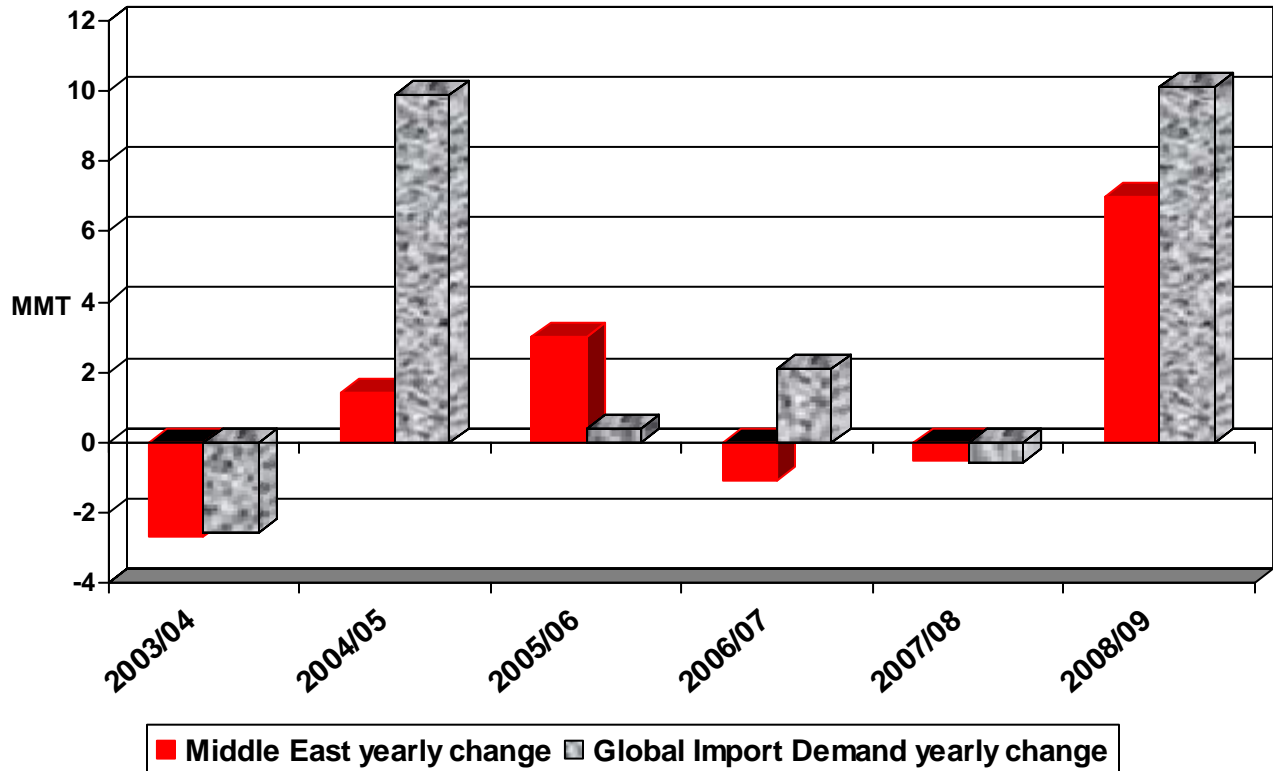
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### Yearly Change in Middle East Import Demand Drives Overall Global Trade Increase



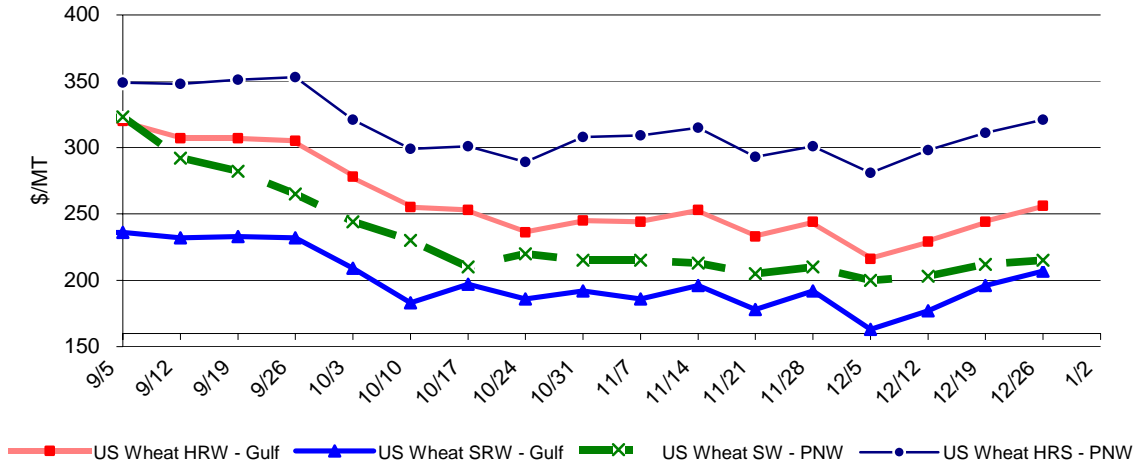
The projected 7-million-ton increase in Middle Eastern milling-quality wheat import demand is primarily responsible for the expected growth in global import demand in 08/09. After several years of slow growth, global import demand is expected to grow 10 million tons, or 9 percent this year. Imports will aid in supplementing Middle Eastern drought-related wheat production shortfalls, particularly in Iran. Additionally, Saudi Arabian imports are boosted this month due to the gradual phasing out of wheat production subsidies.

Without this additional demand, stocks of major exporters, e.g., the United States, Canada and Australia, would have increased even more, further pressuring prices.

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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids



### PRICES:

**Domestic:** Wheat prices for all classes jumped in December reversing the downward trend of recent months. Hard Red Spring (HRS) rose \$41 to \$322/ton, Hard Red Winter (HRW) jumped \$46 to \$262/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices surged \$49 to \$212/ton, and Soft White (SWW) increased \$12 to \$212/ton.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

#### Selected Exporters

- **Russia** is raised 1.0 million tons to 15.0 million, a record, due to the rapid year-to-date pace of exports and continued sales.
- **Turkey** is raised 300,000 tons to 1.3 million based on larger than expected sales, particularly of wheat flour to Iraq.

#### Selected Importers

- **The EU** is raised 1.0 million tons to 6.0 million based on the strong pace of import licenses and increased shipments of feed-quality wheat from Ukraine.
- **South Korea** is reduced 500,000 tons to 4.1 million primarily due to lower-than-expected early-season shipments of feed-quality wheat and stronger imports of cassava and dried distillers grains.

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, January 2009

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- **Saudi Arabia** is raised 400,000 tons to 750,000 based on recent tenders and the government announcement that it intends to build stocks while reducing future wheat production in the country.
  - **Turkey** is raised 300,000 tons to 1.8 million primarily due to continued large purchases of Russian wheat.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,218	5,800	5,800
Australia	15,826	15,213	11,241	7,470	13,000	13,000
Canada	15,117	15,631	19,278	16,560	19,000	19,000
China, Peoples Republic of	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	2,000	2,000
EU-27	14,745	15,694	13,873	12,228	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,200	5,200
Pakistan	600	600	700	2,200	2,400	2,400
Russian Federation	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,220	14,000	15,000
Turkey	2,217	2,900	2,000	1,300	1,000	1,300
Ukraine	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,236	9,000	9,000
Others	6,227	5,770	6,129	6,562	6,265	6,465
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>84,746</b>	<b>86,448</b>	<b>90,459</b>	<b>81,010</b>	<b>96,665</b>	<b>98,165</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>28,464</b>	<b>27,424</b>	<b>25,041</b>	<b>34,482</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,210</b>	<b>113,872</b>	<b>115,500</b>	<b>115,492</b>	<b>123,665</b>	<b>125,165</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,400	2,300	3,000	3,000
Algeria	5,398	5,469	4,879	5,887	5,600	5,600
Bangladesh	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,501	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,309	6,194	7,750	7,074	7,000	7,000
Colombia	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,308	1,325	1,325
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	7,800	7,800
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	6,000
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,215	5,600	5,600
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	4,500	4,500
Iraq	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,409	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,161	1,900	1,900
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	4,600	4,100
Libya	1,508	1,639	884	1,547	1,300	1,300
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	4,000	4,000
Nigeria	3,014	3,656	3,316	2,632	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	1,416	966	55	1,554	2,500	2,500
Peru	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,441	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,263	2,800	2,800
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,215	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,349	1,500	1,500
Turkey	372	64	1,833	2,196	1,500	1,800
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,463	1,750	1,750
Yemen	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,860	2,000	2,000
Others	37,535	33,505	38,288	32,160	33,835	34,285
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>108,698</b>	<b>108,741</b>	<b>109,727</b>	<b>109,487</b>	<b>118,610</b>	<b>119,860</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>2,505</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>2,800</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,210</b>	<b>113,872</b>	<b>115,500</b>	<b>115,492</b>	<b>123,665</b>	<b>125,165</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	15,200	16,300	10,500	9,500
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,039	20,000	20,000
Brazil	5,845	4,873	2,234	3,825	5,800	5,800
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,610	28,610
China, Peoples Republic of	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	113,000	113,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	8,300	8,300
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,442	150,896	150,514
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,400	78,400
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,500	12,500
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	21,500
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,000	63,000
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,500	16,800
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,500	25,500
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,000
Others	49,623	48,262	50,876	48,424	45,447	45,415
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>567,002</b>	<b>562,801</b>	<b>546,884</b>	<b>554,367</b>	<b>615,953</b>	<b>614,839</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>58,698</b>	<b>57,243</b>	<b>49,217</b>	<b>55,821</b>	<b>68,026</b>	<b>68,026</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>625,700</b>	<b>620,044</b>	<b>596,101</b>	<b>610,188</b>	<b>683,979</b>	<b>682,865</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,850	8,150	8,150
Brazil	9,900	10,650	10,400	10,400	10,750	10,750
Canada	8,240	8,244	9,048	6,314	7,800	7,800
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	104,000	107,000	107,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,050	16,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	131,500	131,500
India	72,838	69,980	73,365	75,731	77,600	77,600
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,100	7,400	7,400
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,600	22,600
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	43,500	43,500
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	16,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	14,000	14,000
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	6,950	6,950
Others	116,134	122,832	121,671	121,610	125,847	125,355
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>574,858</b>	<b>592,060</b>	<b>585,788</b>	<b>589,252</b>	<b>620,824</b>	<b>619,582</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>31,783</b>	<b>31,320</b>	<b>30,940</b>	<b>28,574</b>	<b>35,162</b>	<b>34,292</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>606,641</b>	<b>623,380</b>	<b>616,728</b>	<b>617,826</b>	<b>655,986</b>	<b>653,874</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	6,777	9,620	4,406	3,853	4,478	4,478
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,803	4,817	6,927	6,927
China, Peoples Republic of	38,821	34,387	38,450	40,963	44,993	44,993
Egypt	2,861	4,006	4,120	4,135	4,175	4,175
EU-27	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,435	15,816	16,449
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410	7,160	7,160
Russian Federation	3,891	3,809	2,380	2,204	8,104	7,104
Others	44,405	45,180	39,911	38,231	38,731	39,241
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>136,273</b>	<b>132,091</b>	<b>114,595</b>	<b>111,048</b>	<b>130,384</b>	<b>130,527</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>14,699</b>	<b>15,545</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>8,323</b>	<b>16,965</b>	<b>17,835</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>150,972</b>	<b>147,636</b>	<b>127,009</b>	<b>119,371</b>	<b>147,349</b>	<b>148,362</b>



## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,534	6,700	6,700
Central America	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,453	1,615	1,615
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,825	2,022	2,075	2,075
South America	10,826	12,687	13,925	13,031	13,540	13,540
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	6,000
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,949	1,725	1,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,957	5,889	5,805	5,805
Middle East	10,202	13,220	12,167	11,636	17,970	18,670
North Africa	18,407	18,560	16,297	21,674	20,200	20,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,103	13,018	11,449	9,766	12,305	12,305
East Asia	18,357	12,830	11,949	11,276	12,430	11,930
South Asia	5,681	4,774	11,018	8,231	8,630	8,630
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,374	12,650	12,650
Oceania	745	751	811	732	765	765
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,644</b>	<b>111,050</b>	<b>113,121</b>	<b>112,499</b>	<b>121,410</b>	<b>122,660</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	85,914	86,011	77,722	79,475	100,536	100,536
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,072	23,244	19,487	18,487
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,442	150,896	150,514
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,655	4,615
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	114,735	114,735
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,802	39,793	32,405	32,705
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,818	15,775	15,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,919	5,700	6,961	8,182	7,219	7,227
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,625	114,228	114,228
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,620	103,620
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	147	145	145
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	13,316	20,277	20,277
<b>Total</b>	<b>625,700</b>	<b>620,044</b>	<b>596,101</b>	<b>610,188</b>	<b>683,979</b>	<b>682,865</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,023	45,664	46,188	40,563	49,212	48,342
Central America	1,420	1,463	1,369	1,309	1,415	1,415
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,819	2,018	2,075	2,075
South America	23,079	24,434	24,117	24,518	25,280	25,280
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	131,500	131,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,515	5,660	5,660
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,527	75,557	83,325	83,325
Middle East	49,683	50,361	51,327	50,565	51,420	51,420
North Africa	32,308	33,514	33,895	35,472	35,925	35,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,530	18,225	17,876	18,475	19,182	19,190
East Asia	114,117	114,094	113,995	115,651	119,880	119,380
South Asia	100,951	100,319	104,998	108,732	109,850	109,850
Southeast Asia	10,929	11,565	11,714	11,657	12,195	12,195
Oceania	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,097	7,390	7,390
<b>Total</b>	<b>605,365</b>	<b>617,369</b>	<b>619,124</b>	<b>614,865</b>	<b>654,309</b>	<b>652,947</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,631	13,354	24,506	25,176
Central America	185	185	150	154	230	230
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,732	4,130	3,065	2,735	3,452	3,452
European Union	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,435	15,816	16,449
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	1,099	1,234	1,244
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,753	12,995	8,863	10,004	18,584	17,584
Middle East	12,619	13,431	12,326	11,108	8,513	9,213
North Africa	10,520	10,511	11,233	10,971	10,796	10,796
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,402	1,601	942	959	959
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,844	43,725	47,908	47,908
South Asia	7,313	6,078	7,067	9,171	8,921	8,921
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,201	2,455	1,614	1,739	1,739
Oceania	6,949	9,795	4,608	4,039	4,671	4,671
<b>Total</b>	<b>150,972</b>	<b>147,636</b>	<b>127,009</b>	<b>119,371</b>	<b>147,349</b>	<b>148,362</b>

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

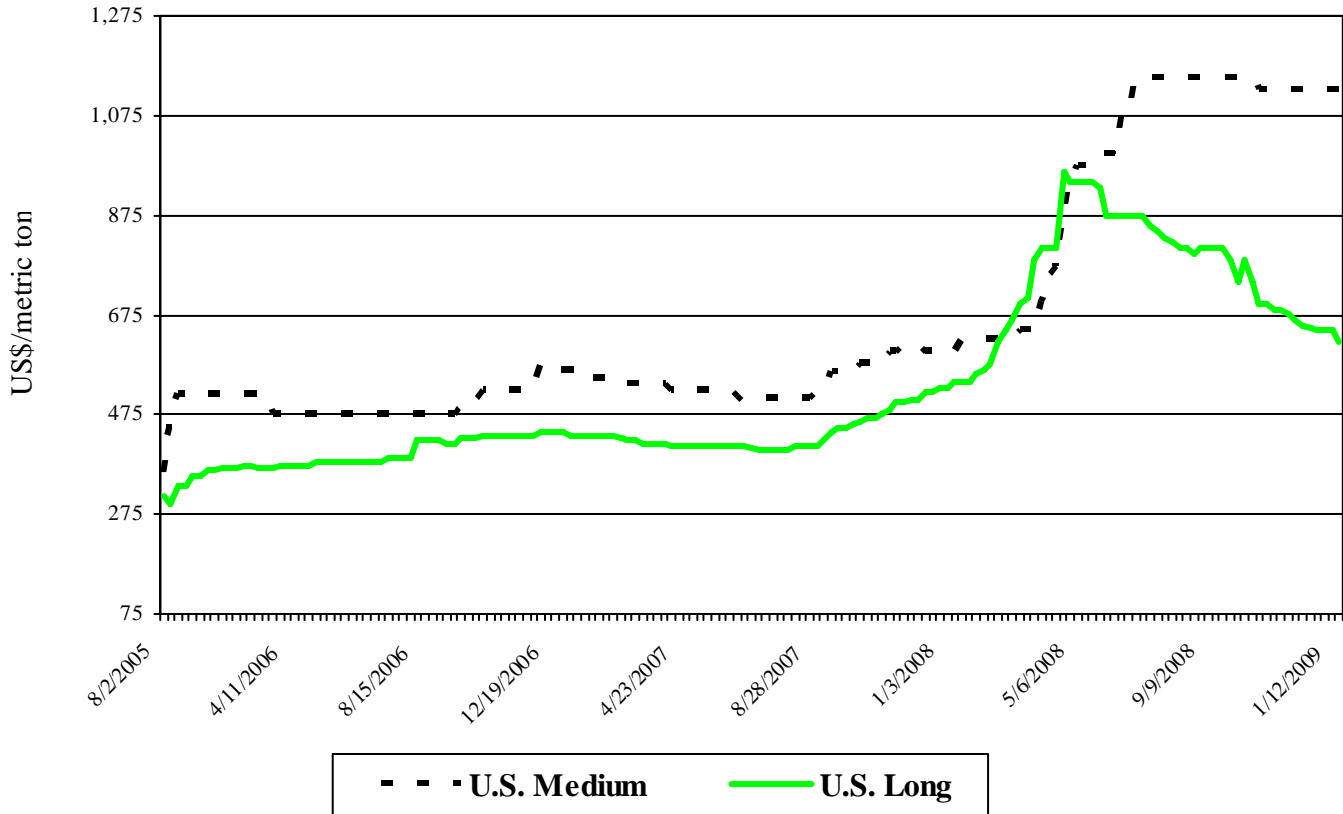
2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### The Price Gap Widens Significantly between U.S. Medium and Long Grain Rice



The gap between U.S. medium and long grain prices has dramatically widened (nearly \$500/ton) in just the last six months, in contrast to the narrow gap that prevailed over the past several years. Long grain prices have dropped over 50 percent because of record crops and expanding foreign exportable supplies, whereas medium grain prices have surged to historic highs, based on tightening foreign exportable supplies, particularly in Australia and Egypt. Successive years of poor harvests in Australia and the continuation of the export ban in Egypt have driven foreign customers to the United States. For example, U.S. sales have expanded to non-traditional buyers such as Papua New Guinea, Israel, Jordan, Turkey, and even Australia.

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## **2008: A Wild Year for Rice**

The first half of the year was characterized by fear of tight supplies and soaring prices, while the second half was characterized by abundant supplies and falling prices. Rapidly rising prices early in the year caused countries like India and Vietnam to ban exports, and fear of tight supplies caused importers like the Philippines to tender for enormous quantities even at record prices. Thai 100B quotes soared from a low of \$370 per MT the first week of January to nearly \$1,000 in mid-May. Governments attempted to ensure food security by reducing import tariffs, creating policies to raise production, and negotiating sales with other governments.

Perceptions began to change in the second half of the year. Record crops came off in countries like India, Indonesia, the Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam, Pakistan and even Sub-Saharan Africa. Vietnam agreed to remove its export ban and supply 500,000 MT to the Philippines, while India allowed limited exports via government sales. Prices fell to \$550 per MT by the end of December (for Thai 100B), and yet it did not stimulate sales. Buyers either over-purchased early in the year or are waiting for prices to fall further.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	348	487	436	450	500	500
Brazil	272	291	201	500	300	300
Burma, Union of	190	47	31	450	200	200
Cambodia	200	350	450	500	300	400
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	1,000	1,300	1,300
Ecuador	85	30	100	25	100	100
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	450	800	800
EU-27	201	144	139	150	150	150
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	2,950	2,300	2,300
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	4,000	4,000
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,000	9,500	9,500
Uruguay	762	812	734	775	800	800
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,650	5,200	5,200
Others	958	1,203	913	418	330	350
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,316</b>	<b>26,185</b>	<b>29,039</b>	<b>25,728</b>	<b>26,200</b>	<b>26,320</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,863</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>3,029</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>3,250</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,179</b>	<b>29,492</b>	<b>32,068</b>	<b>29,228</b>	<b>29,500</b>	<b>29,570</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,600	1,000	1,000
Brazil	548	691	684	410	600	500
Cameroon	350	309	300	300	300	300
Canada	321	333	341	340	345	345
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	250	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	1,100	980	800	800
Cuba	736	594	574	500	600	600
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,450	1,200	1,200
Ghana	450	441	340	350	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	300	300	300
Hong Kong	347	309	348	315	315	315
Indonesia	500	539	2,000	500	800	800
Iran	983	1,251	1,144	1,100	1,400	1,400
Iraq	786	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,000
Japan	787	681	700	700	700	700
Korea, Democratic	191	41	486	30	400	300
Malaysia	751	886	800	880	880	880
Mexico	553	586	609	650	650	650
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,500	2,500
Saudi Arabia	1,357	1,448	958	1,015	1,100	1,100
Senegal	518	1,113	850	700	700	700
Singapore	375	375	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	850	764	817	850	850	850
United Arab Emirates	300	300	300	300	300	300
Others	8,050	7,714	7,897	7,272	7,055	7,135
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>26,050</b>	<b>26,489</b>	<b>28,362</b>	<b>26,242</b>	<b>26,550</b>	<b>26,430</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>2,490</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>650</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,179</b>	<b>29,492</b>	<b>32,068</b>	<b>29,228</b>	<b>29,500</b>	<b>29,570</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	29,600	29,600
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,296	8,296
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,221	4,225	4,284
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	130,224	130,900	135,100
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,387
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,430	97,500	97,500
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	35,800	36,250	36,250
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,000	8,000
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,840	4,843
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,300
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,080	10,200	10,200
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,500	19,500
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,375	23,500	23,500
Others	29,956	31,176	31,129	31,384	31,481	31,706
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>393,973</b>	<b>411,382</b>	<b>414,366</b>	<b>424,966</b>	<b>428,079</b>	<b>432,566</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,105</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>6,343</b>	<b>6,507</b>	<b>6,515</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>401,435</b>	<b>418,487</b>	<b>420,633</b>	<b>431,309</b>	<b>434,586</b>	<b>439,081</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,516	30,900	30,900
Brazil	9,074	8,452	7,925	8,404	8,710	8,710
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,300	10,000	10,000
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,771	3,975	3,934
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,450	128,000	130,500
Egypt	3,250	3,343	3,268	3,660	3,625	3,625
India	80,861	85,088	86,940	90,760	93,500	93,500
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,550	36,851	36,851
Iran	3,000	3,025	3,194	3,175	3,125	3,125
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,230	8,230
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,887	4,676	4,780	4,656
Nigeria	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,650	4,800	4,800
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,100	13,200	13,200
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,500
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,506	19,039	19,039
Others	45,603	45,701	47,539	46,757	47,563	47,795
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>405,494</b>	<b>412,135</b>	<b>416,816</b>	<b>424,039</b>	<b>428,304</b>	<b>431,051</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>3,974</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>4,058</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>409,428</b>	<b>415,963</b>	<b>420,918</b>	<b>428,013</b>	<b>432,328</b>	<b>435,109</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,939	39,869	41,569
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	14,500	14,500
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	4,357	4,556	4,556
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,686	2,956	2,956
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,548	4,048	4,048
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,512	2,219	2,727	2,727
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,011	1,472	1,572
Others	10,967	11,196	10,995	10,985	9,972	9,990
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>71,941</b>	<b>74,305</b>	<b>74,125</b>	<b>77,745</b>	<b>80,100</b>	<b>81,918</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>741</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>73,152</b>	<b>75,676</b>	<b>75,391</b>	<b>78,687</b>	<b>80,849</b>	<b>82,659</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,690	1,720	1,645
Central America	531	530	527	525	505	505
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	962	945	1,005	1,005
South America	964	1,087	1,070	954	1,207	1,057
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,450	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	114	117	106	102	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	403	389	401	401
Middle East	4,712	5,495	4,348	4,645	4,960	5,040
North Africa	261	265	372	245	245	245
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,984	7,981	7,907	7,240	7,155	7,155
East Asia	2,119	2,017	2,376	1,645	2,161	2,061
South Asia	1,202	964	1,953	1,910	1,280	1,280
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,147	5,727	4,807	4,986	4,986
Oceania	256	269	319	395	350	400
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,469</b>	<b>27,122</b>	<b>29,057</b>	<b>26,942</b>	<b>27,275</b>	<b>27,080</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,657	7,286	6,448	6,538	6,716	6,724
Central America	509	579	532	544	544	544
Caribbean	760	685	798	843	806	806
South America	15,777	14,440	14,036	15,011	15,375	15,375
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,678	1,628	1,588
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	982	982
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,005	2,005
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,408
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,902	8,824	9,460	9,570	10,235	10,235
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	145,101	146,470	150,933
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,275	138,718	138,718
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,775	107,577	106,646	106,705
Oceania	285	716	163	13	43	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>401,435</b>	<b>418,487</b>	<b>420,633</b>	<b>431,309</b>	<b>434,586</b>	<b>439,081</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,005	4,936	5,231	5,073	5,194	5,228
Central America	1,076	1,080	1,081	1,090	1,084	1,084
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,826	1,847	1,845	1,845
South America	14,588	13,819	13,354	13,939	14,445	14,415
European Union	2,631	2,651	2,921	3,112	2,747	2,747
Other Europe	109	117	121	117	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,332	1,346	1,381	1,344	1,358	1,338
Middle East	6,820	7,430	7,194	7,227	7,313	7,413
North Africa	3,531	3,615	3,570	3,906	3,871	3,871
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,918	16,367	17,232	16,861	17,134	17,134
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,289	143,267	144,533	147,036
South Asia	115,884	121,673	124,606	129,530	132,729	132,729
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,484	94,965	97,141	97,034	96,993
Oceania	540	550	519	545	425	480
<b>Total</b>	<b>406,828</b>	<b>412,171</b>	<b>418,290</b>	<b>424,999</b>	<b>429,822</b>	<b>432,423</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,385	1,530	1,412	1,112	893	885
Central America	297	271	299	254	234	234
Caribbean	159	225	178	114	55	80
South America	2,465	2,199	2,187	1,853	1,970	1,800
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,120	951	1,011
Other Europe	50	60	65	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	84	84
Middle East	1,497	1,848	1,959	2,022	1,554	1,564
North Africa	502	364	370	665	647	647
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,247	1,086	918	959	959
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,317	41,580	44,182	45,975
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,641	15,735	15,735
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,428	14,191	13,484	13,584
Oceania	431	515	230	73	41	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,152</b>	<b>75,676</b>	<b>75,391</b>	<b>78,687</b>	<b>80,849</b>	<b>82,659</b>

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

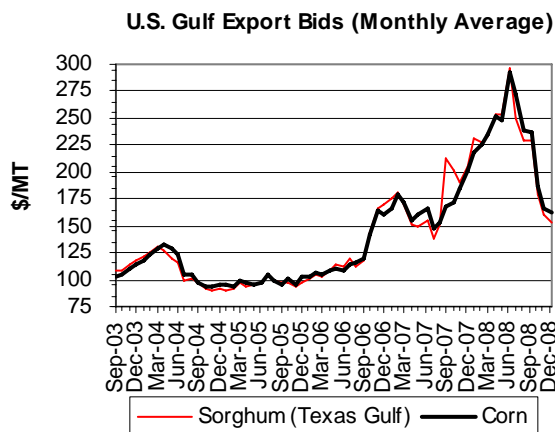


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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### Monthly Highlight

This month, the global corn trade estimate is down 2.7 million tons, nearly 20 percent from last year. Indications of slowing demand amid the global economic crisis and poor U.S. sales have resulted in a 10-million-ton cut in corn trade since August. Estimates of feed quality wheat trade are up over the same period but replace less than half of the “lost” corn. A combination of weakening feed grain demand and large global supplies of all feed grains has quickly dampened corn trade.



### PRICES:

**Domestic:** U.S. corn export prices averaged \$184 per ton during the first week of January compared with \$146 in the first week of December. Depreciation of the dollar against the euro, and uncertainty over Southern Hemisphere production supported prices. However, since the peak 7 months ago, price quotes have been slashed by nearly half. Sorghum prices averaged \$174 during the first week of January compared with \$141 per ton in the first week of December. As with corn, monthly average prices are almost half of June’s peak.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

#### Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is cut 1.0 million tons to 45.0 million on slow sales to traditional markets and competition from abundant world supplies of feed-quality wheat.
- **Argentine corn** is down 1.0 million tons to 9.0 million on expectations of a smaller crop.
- **Indian corn** is down 750,000 tons to 250,000 tons on less price competitiveness.
- **Russian barley** is down 500,000 tons to 2.5 million based on government intervention purchases and greater competition from Ukraine.
- **Ukrainian barley** is up 500,000 tons to a record 5.0 million on a stronger competitive position vis-à-vis Russia.
- **Argentine sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 700,000 on larger-than-expected shipments to nearby countries.

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## Selected Importers

- **Algerian corn** is down 400,000 tons to 1.9 million on slow purchases to date.
- **Colombian corn** is down 500,000 tons to 2.8 million on a weaker local economy, expected lower meat consumption, and slow commitments from the United States.
- **Egyptian corn** is down 300,000 tons to 4.0 million on slow purchases.
- **Mexican corn** is down 1.0 million tons to 8.0 million on a larger crop and slow purchases from the United States. At the same time, **Mexican sorghum** is raised 300,000 tons to 2.0 million on strong U.S. shipments and sales.
- The forecasts for **Guatemala, Taiwan, Saudi Arabia, Malaysia, and Syria corn** are down a combined 900,000 tons on indications of lower demand.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,753	11,455	10,655
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,993	3,896	3,530	3,530
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,189	8,027	10,200	10,200
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,321	4,650	4,650
EU-27	5,954	3,649	5,495	4,679	6,900	6,900
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,500	1,500
Russian Federation	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,412	3,400	2,900
Serbia	nr	nr	859	105	1,005	1,005
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	1,149	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,444	3,941	5,923	8,100	8,600
Others	10,623	7,958	9,455	7,328	4,400	3,660
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>50,556</b>	<b>46,937</b>	<b>55,183</b>	<b>58,061</b>	<b>57,665</b>	<b>56,125</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>50,692</b>	<b>61,443</b>	<b>59,157</b>	<b>68,403</b>	<b>49,795</b>	<b>48,800</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>101,248</b>	<b>108,380</b>	<b>114,340</b>	<b>126,464</b>	<b>107,460</b>	<b>104,925</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,273	2,138	2,622	2,521	2,455	2,055
Brazil	745	1,096	1,496	1,262	755	755
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,184	1,725	1,725
Chile	1,189	1,678	1,766	1,992	1,900	1,900
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,155	1,425	1,425
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,575	3,550	3,050
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	800	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,171	4,310	4,010
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,755	2,755
Iran	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,700	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	1,789	1,475	1,475
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,535	19,535
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	800	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,715	8,550	8,803	9,387	7,270	7,270
Libya	693	713	586	750	800	800
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,500
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,035	10,987	10,875	10,175
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,150	2,305	2,705	2,705
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,650	1,500	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,572	7,577	9,500	9,200	9,000
Syria	2,281	1,868	1,957	2,447	2,650	2,450
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,365	4,375	4,175
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,400	1,600	1,600
Others	10,205	12,986	13,216	12,627	11,795	11,545
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>98,127</b>	<b>102,278</b>	<b>110,548</b>	<b>123,519</b>	<b>102,455</b>	<b>99,605</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>3,807</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>-718</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,395</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>3,663</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>2,925</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>101,248</b>	<b>108,380</b>	<b>114,340</b>	<b>126,464</b>	<b>107,460</b>	<b>104,925</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	24,902	19,223	27,538	25,793	24,473	22,973
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	10,278	10,157	10,157
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,344	56,214	54,214
Canada	25,602	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,190	27,190
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,100	159,485	167,600	173,100
Ethiopia	7,565	9,085	11,075	11,930	11,100	11,100
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,524	159,692	160,062
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,830	37,900	37,900
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	29,730	31,180	32,180
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	26,600
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	39,500	39,800
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,695	10,968	10,968
Turkey	11,045	11,945	10,945	9,545	10,645	10,395
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	24,480	24,480
Others	116,114	120,560	126,778	125,335	128,116	127,456
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>697,058</b>	<b>681,533</b>	<b>708,572</b>	<b>727,721</b>	<b>773,565</b>	<b>776,325</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>319,378</b>	<b>298,710</b>	<b>279,998</b>	<b>349,861</b>	<b>323,841</b>	<b>326,088</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,016,436</b>	<b>980,243</b>	<b>988,570</b>	<b>1,077,582</b>	<b>1,097,406</b>	<b>1,102,413</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,058	9,373	9,823	10,228	11,623	11,623
Brazil	41,558	42,217	43,304	45,389	50,334	50,334
Canada	22,981	22,866	24,472	24,021	23,805	23,805
China, Peoples Republic of	141,172	147,305	153,615	157,065	166,725	166,725
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,670	11,370
Ethiopia	7,565	8,885	10,850	11,930	11,125	11,125
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,872	154,200	148,020	147,950
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	38,065	36,530	37,130
Japan	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,339	19,737	19,737
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,920	40,340	41,455	41,755
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	26,450
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,925	32,525	32,525
South Africa, Republic of	10,283	8,763	9,128	10,268	10,178	10,163
Turkey	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,080	11,050	10,650
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,160	13,430	13,430
Others	170,892	180,545	185,782	187,648	190,614	189,024
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>739,264</b>	<b>748,508</b>	<b>772,405</b>	<b>785,474</b>	<b>806,926</b>	<b>804,696</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>240,177</b>	<b>245,022</b>	<b>242,798</b>	<b>274,601</b>	<b>280,650</b>	<b>275,439</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>979,441</b>	<b>993,530</b>	<b>1,015,203</b>	<b>1,060,075</b>	<b>1,087,576</b>	<b>1,080,135</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,380	3,167	3,753	13,426	10,361	8,361
Canada	6,319	6,303	3,490	4,037	4,456	4,497
China, Peoples Republic of	37,014	35,955	37,134	39,856	41,454	46,981
EU-27	25,121	22,268	15,131	13,041	20,074	20,508
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,396	3,649	4,158	4,149
Russian Federation	2,668	1,333	1,667	1,375	5,808	6,050
Ukraine	2,674	2,400	2,119	1,460	3,460	3,460
Others	36,206	35,761	35,793	34,261	33,928	33,863
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>119,777</b>	<b>110,523</b>	<b>102,483</b>	<b>111,105</b>	<b>123,699</b>	<b>127,869</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>58,800</b>	<b>54,767</b>	<b>36,174</b>	<b>45,059</b>	<b>41,850</b>	<b>50,573</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>178,577</b>	<b>165,290</b>	<b>138,657</b>	<b>156,164</b>	<b>165,549</b>	<b>178,442</b>

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,925	17,834	15,525	14,825
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,677	3,000	2,800
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110	2,110
South America	6,460	8,767	10,230	10,271	9,170	8,670
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,755	2,755
Other Europe	575	686	918	1,058	890	890
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,080	1,110	926	966	690	640
Middle East	17,944	17,580	18,476	20,777	20,240	19,640
North Africa	11,588	10,470	11,722	11,147	11,870	11,170
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,706	3,449	2,226	2,161	1,820	2,020
East Asia	35,666	35,610	34,140	34,442	32,930	32,730
South Asia	44	52	51	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,658	3,702	4,345	4,245
Oceania	27	43	10	30	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,369</b>	<b>104,573</b>	<b>113,153</b>	<b>127,182</b>	<b>105,380</b>	<b>102,530</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	373,927	349,482	332,283	407,413	382,211	385,458
Central America	2,925	2,923	3,178	3,457	3,457	3,457
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,029	73,730	92,641	98,952	92,840	89,340
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,524	159,692	160,062
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,257	12,137
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	75,200	75,500
Middle East	18,866	19,988	19,109	17,741	16,597	16,347
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,644	9,897	9,897
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,242	83,521	90,166	94,829	94,719	94,189
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,401	161,698	169,839	175,329
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	47,125	43,858	43,858
Southeast Asia	21,583	21,682	22,700	25,044	25,250	25,250
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	10,925	10,804	10,804
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,016,436</b>	<b>980,243</b>	<b>988,570</b>	<b>1,077,582</b>	<b>1,097,406</b>	<b>1,102,413</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	301,434	305,475	307,190	338,962	345,910	340,999
Central America	5,480	5,550	6,025	6,106	6,525	6,325
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	3,043	3,030	3,030
South America	65,789	68,023	71,348	74,809	81,293	81,093
European Union	152,589	147,541	147,872	154,200	148,020	147,950
Other Europe	12,132	12,104	11,695	10,912	11,195	11,145
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,675	49,700	51,451	50,399	56,080	56,080
Middle East	34,909	36,515	37,940	37,624	37,788	36,988
North Africa	21,816	20,816	22,027	21,062	22,230	21,730
Sub-Saharan Africa	80,095	85,617	91,220	92,491	94,790	94,545
East Asia	177,178	183,014	189,109	191,683	200,570	200,360
South Asia	38,889	40,064	38,797	44,385	42,488	43,088
Southeast Asia	23,948	25,658	26,860	27,674	28,700	28,600
Oceania	7,428	7,890	6,660	7,386	7,302	7,302
<b>Total</b>	<b>979,087</b>	<b>990,751</b>	<b>1,011,080</b>	<b>1,060,736</b>	<b>1,085,921</b>	<b>1,079,235</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	70,514	64,406	43,060	52,745	50,464	59,219
Central America	593	688	745	785	718	707
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	9,653	7,753	9,252	17,718	14,995	12,460
European Union	25,121	22,268	15,131	13,041	20,074	20,508
Other Europe	1,600	1,483	1,495	1,021	1,862	1,798
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,268	5,546	5,284	4,361	11,494	11,736
Middle East	7,688	8,475	8,384	7,778	7,240	7,617
North Africa	3,617	2,657	3,163	2,267	2,041	2,004
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,275	5,064	5,730	7,048	5,459	5,512
East Asia	41,175	39,858	40,926	44,430	46,027	51,554
South Asia	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,630	1,985	2,135
Southeast Asia	2,059	2,532	2,177	2,199	2,039	2,039
Oceania	2,294	3,013	1,597	931	1,076	1,078
<b>Total</b>	<b>178,577</b>	<b>165,290</b>	<b>138,657</b>	<b>156,164</b>	<b>165,549</b>	<b>178,442</b>

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,644	10,000	9,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	10,000	10,000
Canada	244	239	322	886	500	500
China, Peoples Republic of	7,589	3,727	5,269	549	500	500
EU-27	678	449	664	591	2,000	2,000
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,500	1,500
Serbia	nr	nr	854	100	1,000	1,000
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,500
Thailand	396	121	442	646	500	500
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,074	3,500	3,500
Others	2,290	3,243	2,231	4,305	2,665	1,925
<b>Subtotal</b>	30,617	26,496	36,985	35,270	34,665	32,925
<b>United States</b>	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,757	46,000	45,000
<b>World Total</b>	75,964	82,580	91,199	96,027	80,665	77,925
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,463	2,166	2,300	1,900
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,600	1,600
Chile	1,081	1,599	1,508	1,624	1,700	1,700
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,267	3,300	2,800
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	800	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,300	4,000
El Salvador	513	521	622	600	650	650
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	641	751	764	617	800	600
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,700	2,500	2,500
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,638	8,488	8,737	9,318	7,200	7,200
Libya	432	471	511	600	600	600
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,500
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,556	9,000	8,000
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,900	1,700	1,700
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	2,000	2,200	2,000
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,597	1,800	1,600
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,200	4,200	4,000
Tunisia	714	624	653	900	900	900
Zimbabwe	731	671	500	550	400	600
Others	7,291	10,307	11,041	9,789	8,310	8,160
<b>Subtotal</b>	75,619	79,461	90,254	97,056	79,460	76,410
<b>Unaccounted</b>	64	2,909	626	-1,531	905	1,215
<b>United States</b>	281	210	319	502	300	300
<b>World Total</b>	75,964	82,580	91,199	96,027	80,665	77,925

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	20,850	18,000	16,500
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	53,500	51,500
Canada	8,837	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,600	10,600
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	160,000	165,500
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,175	6,175
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,666	60,917	61,197
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	19,310	18,000	18,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	22,650	24,000	25,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	7,900
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,250	6,500	6,500
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	6,500	6,800
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,000	6,000
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	13,164	10,500	10,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	10,000	10,000
Others	69,922	73,162	68,908	71,298	74,241	73,731
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>415,856</b>	<b>416,838</b>	<b>444,872</b>	<b>460,315</b>	<b>480,583</b>	<b>483,653</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>299,876</b>	<b>282,263</b>	<b>267,503</b>	<b>331,177</b>	<b>305,319</b>	<b>307,386</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>715,732</b>	<b>699,101</b>	<b>712,375</b>	<b>791,492</b>	<b>785,902</b>	<b>791,039</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	7,500	7,500
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	47,500	47,500
Canada	10,311	10,837	11,413	13,826	11,500	11,500
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	158,000	158,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,600	10,300
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,500	60,500	60,500
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	16,900	16,600	17,200
Indonesia	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,700	8,200	8,200
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,644	7,300	7,300
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,500	32,500
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	7,800
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,000	7,000
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,700	9,600	9,600
Ukraine	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,700	5,900	5,900
Others	102,053	106,260	111,741	114,494	118,386	116,896
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>464,542</b>	<b>474,273</b>	<b>497,480</b>	<b>510,448</b>	<b>526,082</b>	<b>524,132</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>224,610</b>	<b>232,015</b>	<b>230,674</b>	<b>261,671</b>	<b>263,791</b>	<b>259,092</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>689,152</b>	<b>706,288</b>	<b>728,154</b>	<b>772,119</b>	<b>789,873</b>	<b>783,224</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	13,242	10,242	8,242
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	40,994	46,494
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,973	5,318	5,670
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,347	2,047	2,047
Korea, Republic of	1,401	1,383	1,352	2,110	2,090	2,090
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	3,181	3,590	3,581
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,325	1,925	1,925
Others	18,587	18,880	19,811	18,391	20,178	20,506
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>78,114</b>	<b>74,656</b>	<b>75,731</b>	<b>86,963</b>	<b>86,384</b>	<b>90,555</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>53,697</b>	<b>49,968</b>	<b>33,114</b>	<b>41,255</b>	<b>37,442</b>	<b>45,478</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>131,811</b>	<b>124,624</b>	<b>108,845</b>	<b>128,218</b>	<b>123,826</b>	<b>136,033</b>



## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	13,175	10,900	9,900
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,677	3,000	2,800
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110	2,110
South America	5,738	8,158	9,141	9,117	8,320	7,820
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,000	2,000
Other Europe	422	410	575	564	475	475
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	541	325	275
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,270	9,817	8,925	8,425
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,136	9,717	9,800	9,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,764	1,706	1,511	1,245	1,445
East Asia	30,099	29,954	29,860	30,498	28,325	28,125
South Asia	40	33	48	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,649	3,675	4,325	4,225
Oceania	3	23	9	25	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,900</b>	<b>79,671</b>	<b>90,573</b>	<b>97,558</b>	<b>79,760</b>	<b>76,710</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	330,763	311,095	298,843	365,476	339,919	342,986
Central America	2,595	2,616	2,852	3,131	3,131	3,131
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	89,296	81,649	78,149
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,666	60,917	61,197
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,955	9,835
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	19,815	20,115
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,518	6,494	6,644
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,377	6,377
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,512	39,022	42,705	48,628	46,765	46,235
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,032	161,781	167,271
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	24,330	22,870	22,870
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,445	22,455	24,794	25,000	25,000
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
<b>Total</b>	<b>715,732</b>	<b>699,101</b>	<b>712,375</b>	<b>791,492</b>	<b>785,902</b>	<b>791,039</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	262,821	270,752	272,787	307,497	307,791	303,092
Central America	5,125	5,240	5,700	5,775	6,200	6,000
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,902	2,902
South America	56,283	59,649	63,272	65,995	71,795	71,595
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,500	60,500	60,500
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,130	8,485	8,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,775	14,760	14,760
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,473	15,378	15,503	15,203
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,800	16,400	15,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,236	40,989	44,117	45,300	46,296	46,066
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,256	188,075	187,865
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	21,945	21,470	22,070
Southeast Asia	23,710	25,422	26,613	27,419	28,450	28,350
Oceania	510	545	440	550	550	550
<b>Total</b>	<b>688,190</b>	<b>704,591</b>	<b>725,361</b>	<b>773,235</b>	<b>789,177</b>	<b>783,288</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	60,028	54,647	37,535	45,893	42,648	50,716
Central America	577	671	727	772	704	693
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	8,634	7,137	8,304	17,050	13,624	11,289
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,973	5,318	5,670
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	697	1,536	1,472
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,169	2,727	2,969
Middle East	2,625	2,751	3,490	3,535	3,051	3,391
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,607	1,421	1,384
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,822	3,736	5,554	4,068	4,068
East Asia	39,863	38,352	39,775	43,400	45,031	50,531
South Asia	833	946	919	1,119	1,529	1,679
Southeast Asia	2,036	2,515	2,171	2,198	2,038	2,038
Oceania	33	38	42	41	56	58
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,811</b>	<b>124,624</b>	<b>108,845</b>	<b>128,218</b>	<b>123,826</b>	<b>136,033</b>

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	338	309	537	937	950	950
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,000	3,000
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,947	2,100	2,100
China, Peoples Republic of	3	3	49	81	25	25
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,389	3,888	4,500	4,500
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	100	600	800	600	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,000	2,500
Serbia	nr	nr	5	5	5	5
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,910	3,814	4,500	5,000
Uruguay	20	37	112	100	60	60
Others	80	605	431	285	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,218	17,071	13,988	17,511	18,740	18,740
<b>United States</b>	771	357	528	901	450	450
<b>World Total</b>	16,989	17,428	14,516	18,412	19,190	19,190
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	182	153	291	300	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,300	1,300
Colombia	234	198	243	250	225	225
EU-27	212	168	167	519	200	200
Iran	1,291	587	300	1,000	1,200	1,200
Iraq	0	0	0	0	300	300
Israel	313	314	224	250	300	300
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	500	600	600
Kuwait	214	203	200	200	200	200
Morocco	565	444	462	400	1,000	1,000
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	7,500	7,000	7,000
Syria	500	612	228	850	850	850
Tunisia	514	606	866	500	700	700
Turkey	69	52	57	250	450	350
Others	1,607	1,785	1,551	2,083	1,935	1,935
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,379	16,667	13,879	17,054	17,910	17,810
<b>Unaccounted</b>	453	637	283	594	680	780
<b>United States</b>	157	124	354	764	600	600
<b>World Total</b>	16,989	17,428	14,516	18,412	19,190	19,190

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,470	1,600	1,600
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	5,920	6,500	6,500
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	2,000
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,780	11,780
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,300	3,185	3,400	3,400
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,371	65,579
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,400	1,400
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,800
Mexico	932	753	900	900	900	900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,200	1,200
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	22,500	22,500
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	6,000	5,600
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,500	12,500
Others	9,386	8,633	8,912	8,959	7,466	7,466
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>146,583</b>	<b>132,143</b>	<b>133,507</b>	<b>128,593</b>	<b>148,517</b>	<b>148,325</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>5,214</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>152,674</b>	<b>136,756</b>	<b>137,430</b>	<b>133,168</b>	<b>153,731</b>	<b>153,539</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,400	3,400
Belarus	1,875	1,950	1,650	1,750	1,825	1,825
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,189	7,912	9,700	9,700
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,400	4,450	4,250	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	55,500	55,500
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,400	1,400
Iran	3,540	3,757	4,000	3,800	3,900	3,900
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,350	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,925	2,200	2,200
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,300	17,300
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	6,910	6,910	6,910
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,500	6,500	6,000
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	5,700	5,700
Others	14,156	14,431	14,175	14,199	14,147	14,132
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>136,732</b>	<b>136,328</b>	<b>140,405</b>	<b>131,603</b>	<b>138,744</b>	<b>138,329</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,376</b>	<b>5,225</b>	<b>5,225</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>142,404</b>	<b>140,898</b>	<b>145,001</b>	<b>135,979</b>	<b>143,969</b>	<b>143,554</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,289	559	659	659
Belarus	550	530	280	261	566	566
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,573	1,653	1,653
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	10,784	10,992
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,226	956	3,856	3,856
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,548	2,938	2,938
Ukraine	991	1,193	960	665	1,990	1,990
Others	7,944	6,621	6,066	4,499	3,816	3,898
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>29,987</b>	<b>26,291</b>	<b>19,570</b>	<b>16,774</b>	<b>26,262</b>	<b>26,552</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>1,692</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>32,783</b>	<b>28,641</b>	<b>21,070</b>	<b>18,259</b>	<b>27,954</b>	<b>28,244</b>

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	291	201	475	964	825	825
South America	538	506	776	790	665	665
European Union	212	168	167	519	200	200
Other Europe	102	161	210	241	260	260
Former Soviet Union - 12	327	390	364	420	365	365
Middle East	9,699	10,051	8,023	10,760	11,135	11,035
North Africa	1,473	1,386	1,572	1,420	2,060	2,060
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	81	51	97	100	100
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,602	2,875	2,875
South Asia	0	19	0	0	0	0
Oceania	24	20	1	5	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,536</b>	<b>16,791</b>	<b>14,233</b>	<b>17,818</b>	<b>18,510</b>	<b>18,410</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,459	17,894	17,894
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,560	2,620	2,620
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,371	65,579
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,502	1,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,160	40,160
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,840	8,710	8,310
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,243	2,495	2,495
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,878	2,440	2,440
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,734	3,640	3,832	3,832
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,807	1,807
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	6,320	6,900	6,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,674</b>	<b>136,756</b>	<b>137,430</b>	<b>133,168</b>	<b>153,731</b>	<b>153,539</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,735	13,338	15,950	15,950
South America	2,317	2,178	2,214	2,450	2,285	2,285
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	55,500	55,500
Other Europe	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,735	1,760	1,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,566	25,164	27,186	24,807	27,500	27,500
Middle East	20,211	21,622	21,902	20,650	20,700	20,200
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,931	4,227	4,795	4,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,971	2,205	2,565	2,940	2,550	2,535
East Asia	7,457	7,484	6,468	6,260	6,735	6,735
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,605	1,807	1,807
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,560	3,825	3,825
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,271</b>	<b>139,989</b>	<b>144,389</b>	<b>135,872</b>	<b>143,407</b>	<b>142,892</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,082	3,148	3,435	3,435
South America	331	163	288	168	158	158
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	10,784	10,992
Other Europe	295	268	288	267	264	264
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,195	3,086	2,963	2,714	7,139	7,139
Middle East	5,027	5,688	4,833	4,195	4,153	4,190
North Africa	2,516	1,303	1,539	620	580	580
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	65	63	98	58	103
East Asia	836	1,005	816	717	664	664
South Asia	30	49	49	29	29	29
Oceania	1,981	2,767	1,350	590	690	690
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,783</b>	<b>28,641</b>	<b>21,070</b>	<b>18,259</b>	<b>27,954</b>	<b>28,244</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,171	500	700
Australia	370	190	25	335	450	450
Brazil	24	0	116	114	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	223	150	150
India	24	4	8	55	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	36	23	25	25	25	25
Others	14	16	73	143	50	50
<b>Subtotal</b>	825	535	1,400	2,116	1,450	1,650
<b>United States</b>	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,686	3,300	3,300
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,802	4,750	4,950
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	71	46	189	268	150	150
Eritrea	81	25	25	30	30	30
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,267	500	500
Israel	34	44	78	150	100	100
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,156	1,700	2,000
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Somalia	18	85	25	131	50	50
Sudan	160	211	300	304	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	65	50	50
Others	220	306	168	247	90	90
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,218	5,335	5,603	8,752	4,370	4,670
<b>Unaccounted</b>	147	161	175	49	380	280
<b>United States</b>	1	0	2	1	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,802	4,750	4,950

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,900	2,200	3,300	2,930	4,300	4,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,595	1,595
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,000	1,900	2,000	2,000
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,230	3,300	3,300
EU-27	499	489	560	522	538	521
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,780	6,500	6,500
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,100	6,200	6,200
Niger	500	750	800	930	975	975
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,000
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,218	4,150	4,412	4,136	4,413	4,413
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>46,007</b>	<b>48,389</b>	<b>49,596</b>	<b>50,897</b>	<b>51,811</b>	<b>51,794</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>9,976</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,818</b>	<b>11,998</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,529</b>	<b>58,365</b>	<b>56,628</b>	<b>63,533</b>	<b>63,629</b>	<b>63,792</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,600	2,200	2,000	2,000	2,900	2,900
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,405	1,805	1,805
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,875
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,595	1,595
China, Peoples Republic of	2,400	2,500	1,950	1,700	1,800	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,230	3,325	3,325
EU-27	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,270	1,200
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,765	6,530	6,530
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,100	7,800	8,100
Niger	550	750	825	1,025	1,025	1,025
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	10,950
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,205	4,980	4,980
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	4,994	5,138	5,366	5,500	5,375	5,375
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>51,639</b>	<b>53,320</b>	<b>53,023</b>	<b>58,173</b>	<b>54,707</b>	<b>54,837</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>4,818</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>8,128</b>	<b>7,621</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,893</b>	<b>58,138</b>	<b>57,035</b>	<b>63,232</b>	<b>62,835</b>	<b>62,458</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	328	131	350	180	980	780
China, Peoples Republic of	156	185	95	82	110	137
Ethiopia	0	200	425	425	400	400
India	80	206	247	232	177	177
Mexico	624	553	217	373	473	473
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	541	536	536
Others	1,150	834	727	1,045	658	634
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,851</b>	<b>2,856</b>	<b>3,303</b>	<b>3,078</b>	<b>3,534</b>	<b>3,337</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>2,415</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,297</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>5,262</b>	<b>5,752</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,157	1,700	2,000
Central America	4	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	72	280	313	155	155
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,267	500	500
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	150	100	100
North Africa	0	35	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	456	535	450	450
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,172	1,420	1,420
South Asia	4	0	3	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	27	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,219</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>5,605</b>	<b>8,753</b>	<b>4,370</b>	<b>4,670</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,412	15,476	12,842	18,736	18,018	18,198
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,664	5,622	5,654	7,099	7,099
European Union	499	489	560	522	538	521
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	665	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,932	23,549	24,903	23,594	25,195	25,195
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,008	1,920	2,020	2,020
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	7,931	6,645	6,645
Southeast Asia	93	77	65	70	70	70
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,000	2,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,529</b>	<b>58,365</b>	<b>56,628</b>	<b>63,533</b>	<b>63,629</b>	<b>63,792</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,554	13,418	12,112	12,159	15,928	15,721
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,774	4,470	4,917	5,741	5,741
European Union	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,270	1,200
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	610	538	724	828	787	787
North Africa	915	950	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,926	23,595	24,476	24,512	25,600	25,600
East Asia	3,886	3,984	3,375	2,887	3,239	3,239
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	7,916	6,675	6,675
Southeast Asia	78	76	67	75	70	70
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,405	1,805	1,805
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,794</b>	<b>58,004</b>	<b>56,327</b>	<b>63,305</b>	<b>62,508</b>	<b>62,231</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,713	2,201	2,888
Central America	16	17	18	13	14	14
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	341	548	373	1,086	886
European Union	234	90	23	249	94	70
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	61	48	36	36
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,163	1,919	1,376	1,321	1,321
East Asia	342	371	209	191	215	242
South Asia	80	206	247	232	177	177
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	16	183	78	78
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,297</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>5,262</b>	<b>5,752</b>



## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	2	1	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	174	75	75
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,321	2,000	2,000
Chile	29	27	41	25	25	25
EU-27	356	231	124	133	150	150
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	10	5	5
Others	21	5	13	25	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,924	2,214	2,151	2,689	2,260	2,260
<b>United States</b>	31	40	33	53	40	40
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,742	2,300	2,300
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2	4	9	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	5	4	5	5	5
Canada	16	21	18	17	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	13	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	5	14	25	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	2	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	60	60
Mexico	51	83	57	125	50	50
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	48	59	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	18	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	56	50	50
Others	7	0	23	11	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	260	338	338	425	330	330
<b>Unaccounted</b>	66	85	52	73	70	70
<b>United States</b>	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,900	1,900
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,742	2,300	2,300

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,200	1,200
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	900
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,270	4,270
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	800	800
Others	537	546	443	417	417	417
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>23,988</b>	<b>22,194</b>	<b>21,806</b>	<b>24,264</b>	<b>24,904</b>	<b>24,904</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,287</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,667</b>	<b>23,861</b>	<b>23,163</b>	<b>25,577</b>	<b>26,191</b>	<b>26,191</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	740	990	990
Belarus	700	650	550	600	725	725
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,908	2,150	2,150
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	150	155	155
Mexico	126	137	170	190	130	130
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	300	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	800	800
Others	703	725	608	610	592	592
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>22,109</b>	<b>20,998</b>	<b>20,297</b>	<b>21,834</b>	<b>22,140</b>	<b>22,140</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>3,130</b>	<b>3,130</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,406</b>	<b>24,285</b>	<b>23,476</b>	<b>24,995</b>	<b>25,270</b>	<b>25,270</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	83	82	77	87	82	82
Australia	166	185	189	117	252	252
Belarus	75	25	25	25	200	200
Canada	974	872	556	975	1,120	1,120
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	99	94	94
EU-27	906	772	804	780	837	837
Russian Federation	240	190	190	190	590	590
Others	156	130	137	153	155	163
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>2,079</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>3,338</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>978</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>4,316</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,386	1,975	1,975
South America	26	31	33	51	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	2	5	5
Other Europe	34	101	105	111	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	0	0	0
Middle East	0	0	16	10	0	0
North Africa	3	5	14	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>2,669</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>2,230</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,289	6,089	5,637	5,637
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,378
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,265	7,265
Middle East	290	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,275	1,275
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,667</b>	<b>23,861</b>	<b>23,163</b>	<b>25,577</b>	<b>26,191</b>	<b>26,191</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,632	5,259	5,410	5,410
South America	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,353	1,378	1,378
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	664	739	752	742	737	737
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	6,685	6,685
Middle East	290	290	290	300	290	290
North Africa	110	115	120	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	80	75	60	55	70	70
East Asia	677	683	677	685	687	687
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	815	1,065	1,065
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,318</b>	<b>24,233</b>	<b>23,552</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>25,192</b>	<b>25,192</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,295	1,949	2,103	2,103
South America	118	112	112	127	127	127
European Union	906	772	804	780	837	837
Other Europe	50	48	51	57	62	62
Former Soviet Union - 12	351	246	243	240	815	815
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	26	14	12	20	12	20
East Asia	114	110	106	104	99	99
Oceania	166	185	189	117	252	252
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>4,316</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	75	150	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	167	50	50
EU-27	677	381	313	59	250	250
Russian Federation	0	0	64	86	100	100
Ukraine	122	49	0	10	100	100
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	972	621	659	475	550	550
<b>United States</b>	2	1	2	6	5	10
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	481	555	560
<b>TY Imports</b>						
EU-27	6	2	36	88	50	50
Israel	111	102	71	15	75	75
Japan	261	279	258	83	225	225
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	6	5	5
Norway	13	4	22	5	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	25	5	5
Others	189	72	57	5	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	651	477	474	232	385	385
<b>Unaccounted</b>	149	15	51	97	45	50
<b>United States</b>	174	130	136	152	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	481	555	560

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Dec	2008/09 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600
Canada	398	330	383	233	320	320
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,171	9,171
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,400	4,400
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,000	1,000
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>16,792</b>	<b>14,301</b>	<b>12,199</b>	<b>14,085</b>	<b>16,973</b>	<b>16,973</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,382</b>	<b>14,245</b>	<b>17,176</b>	<b>17,176</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	211	136	240	115	235	235
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Israel	111	102	101	15	75	75
Japan	261	279	258	85	225	225
Norway	51	41	55	42	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,800	4,025	4,025
Turkey	299	247	245	265	245	245
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	850	850
Others	169	186	154	158	160	160
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>15,403</b>	<b>13,619</b>	<b>14,220</b>	<b>15,119</b>	<b>15,124</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>371</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>17,667</b>	<b>15,735</b>	<b>13,956</b>	<b>14,554</b>	<b>15,495</b>	<b>15,495</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	164	164	164	114	364	364
Canada	108	170	105	32	67	67
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	458	1,530	1,529
Japan	20	20	20	18	18	18
Russian Federation	77	126	76	62	337	337
Ukraine	336	267	72	62	112	112
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>2,621</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>2,427</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>2,437</b>

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Dec 2008/09	Jan 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	174	130	136	152	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	88	50	50
Other Europe	17	14	28	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	55	5	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	40	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	230	230
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>510</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	608	521	566	393	523	523
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,171	9,171
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,050	7,050
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,382</b>	<b>14,245</b>	<b>17,176</b>	<b>17,176</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	555	468	577	449	611	606
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Other Europe	124	123	122	118	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,597	6,225	6,225
Middle East	410	349	346	280	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	91	230	230
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,595</b>	<b>15,748</b>	<b>13,870</b>	<b>14,419</b>	<b>15,503</b>	<b>15,498</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	128	188	117	42	77	77
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	458	1,530	1,529
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	557	312	238	813	813
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>2,437</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.7	4.8	119.4	6.9	12.2	52.4	117.7	10.4
2008/09	26.8	5.6	150.5	6.0	19.0	64.0	131.5	16.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.1	4.3	136.5	20.3	4.7	117.3	154.2	13.0
2008/09	33.7	4.8	160.1	2.8	7.4	109.3	148.0	20.5
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.6	170.4	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.0	27.2	16.9	169.7	271.9	23.5
2008/09	60.5	5.1	310.6	8.8	26.4	173.3	279.5	37.0

## China: Grain Supply and Demand

### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	6.0	104.0	41.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	113.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	107.0	45.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.3	36.0
2006/07	31.3	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.2	153.6	37.1
2007/08	32.4	4.9	159.5	1.2	0.9	106.2	157.1	39.9
2008/09	32.3	5.4	173.1	1.4	0.7	112.2	166.7	47.0
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	248.8	70.3
2006/07	54.9	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.2	255.6	75.6
2007/08	56.1	4.8	268.8	1.2	3.7	112.2	261.1	80.8
2008/09	56.3	5.1	286.1	1.5	2.7	121.2	273.7	92.0

## Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.8	0.7	0.8	5.5	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	5.7	1.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.1	0.9	1.1	9.8	11.1	1.8
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.9	10.4	16.4	2.1
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.7	1.7	10.7	16.8	3.0

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.1	4.6	25.7	24.8	74.8	16.2
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	15.5	21.1	72.2	12.8
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	114.7	5.8	29.6	29.3	83.3	17.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	37.9	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.5	33.5	49.7	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.5	51.5	5.3
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	0.9	5.4	34.6	50.4	4.4
2008/09	30.1	2.5	75.5	0.6	12.7	39.0	56.1	11.7

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)**  
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	13.3	0.9	12.5	0.0	5.2	2.7	7.5	1.7
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.3	12.2	15.1	37.7	2.2
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.0	0.4	15.0	19.5	43.5	7.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.0	3.6	25.5	0.1	9.0	4.0	14.0	4.1
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.5	0.1	1.9	10.6	2.8
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.4	2.9
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.5	7.7	4.3	0.2	1.9	11.4	3.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	114.7	5.8	29.6	29.3	83.3	17.6

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.3	22.5	0.2	2.5	12.2	17.3	3.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.7
2008/09	4.1	3.0	12.5	0.0	5.5	4.0	5.7	2.0
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.8
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.7
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.7	25.2	3.1
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.7	27.2	3.0
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.8	2.7
2008/09	16.8	2.4	40.2	0.4	8.6	19.5	27.5	7.1

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.1	6.8	0.1	0.3	4.8	5.5	1.3
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2008/09	2.2	4.5	10.0	0.0	3.5	5.2	5.9	1.3
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.2	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.5	2.2	11.1	12.8	1.2
2008/09	4.8	4.2	20.1	0.3	3.8	12.9	14.8	3.0

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.8	2.8	16.3	0.0	10.5	0.1	5.4	0.7
2008/09	4.2	2.3	9.5	0.0	4.3	0.1	5.5	0.4
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.3	1.1	13.0	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	3.9
2008/09	13.0	1.5	20.0	0.1	13.0	3.8	6.5	4.5
<b>Canada</b>								
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.1	6.3	4.8
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.3	19.0	3.2	7.8	6.9
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8



**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.4	7.4	19.2	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	7.9	19.6	19.8
2006/07	26.8	1.9	51.3	0.4	38.7	9.6	21.3	11.5
2007/08	26.7	1.8	49.4	0.5	34.1	5.7	17.9	9.3
2008/09	27.2	2.1	58.1	0.4	36.3	7.0	19.7	11.8
<b>India</b>								
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	75.7	6.4
2008/09	28.0	2.8	78.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	77.6	7.2
<b>Turkey</b>								
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.7
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.3	0.8	16.8	1.3
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.8	1.3	0.7	16.9	1.7

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.3	6.4	20.9	0.1	15.0	5.1	7.0	0.6
2008/09	2.5	6.6	16.5	0.0	9.0	5.6	7.5	0.6
<b>China, Peoples Republic of</b>								
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.4	5.6	165.5	0.1	0.5	111.0	158.0	46.5
<b>South Africa, Republic of</b>								
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.2	2.0	5.0	9.7	3.3
2008/09	3.0	3.5	10.5	0.2	2.5	5.0	9.6	1.9
<b>Brazil</b>								
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.6	7.0	36.0	42.5	13.2
2008/09	14.2	3.6	51.5	0.5	9.5	40.0	47.5	8.2
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.7	4.8	244.9	0.8	24.5	151.1	208.2	56.5
2008/09	49.1	5.0	244.0	0.8	21.5	161.6	222.6	57.2

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.4	1.3	5.9	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	0.6
2008/09	4.2	1.5	6.5	0.0	3.0	2.5	3.4	0.7
<b>Canada</b>								
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.1	2.1	8.3	9.7	1.7
<b>EU-27</b>								
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.7	0.3	3.9	37.8	54.3	5.7
2008/09	14.7	4.5	65.6	0.2	5.0	38.5	55.5	11.0

**Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.4
2007/08	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.2
2008/09	0.8	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.8	2.7	2.9	0.8
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.8	3.6	3.1	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.2
2008/09	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.1

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2006/07	18,939	3	nr	49,217	3,317	3,394	24,725	25,041	3,186	30,940	12,414
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	3,012	34,403	34,482	409	28,574	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	2,994	2,800	27,216	27,000	6,260	34,292	17,835
<b>Corn</b>											
2006/07	28,586	9	nr	267,503	304	319	53,987	54,214	142,018	230,674	33,114
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	508	502	61,873	60,757	150,835	261,671	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	381	300	44,452	45,000	134,626	259,092	45,478
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,032	2	2	3,876	4,380	2,868	4,012	814
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,052	6,686	4,166	5,059	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	0	0	3,302	3,300	5,842	7,621	2,415
<b>Barley</b>											
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,071	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	688	764	902	901	706	4,376	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	653	600	435	450	1,742	5,225	1,692
<b>Oats</b>											
2006/07	633	2	nr	1,357	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,103	3,179	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,896	1,900	44	40	2,041	3,130	978
<b>Rye</b>											
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	7	6	99	334	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	178	125	10	10	134	371	10
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2006/07	1,142	8	8,827	6,267	653	695	2,923	3,029	nr	4,102	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,997	6,343	759	700	3,452	3,500	nr	3,974	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	572	650	3,230	3,250	nr	4,058	741

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

## Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.7	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	508.2	2.8	1,444.5	209.8	707.7	1,509.0	337.3
2003/04	517.1	2.8	1,470.5	206.2	711.1	1,534.3	273.5
2004/05	517.9	3.2	1,642.1	214.5	749.3	1,586.1	329.5
2005/06	520.8	3.1	1,600.3	222.3	747.3	1,616.9	312.9
2006/07	519.1	3.1	1,584.7	229.8	741.0	1,631.9	265.7
2007/08	537.6	3.1	1,687.8	242.0	748.8	1,677.9	275.5
2008/09	537.5	3.3	1,785.3	230.1	771.6	1,734.0	326.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.3
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	215.2	2.6	568.7	107.1	111.9	605.1	166.8
2003/04	210.2	2.6	553.9	103.6	96.3	588.8	131.9
2004/05	217.6	2.9	625.7	113.2	105.6	606.6	151.0
2005/06	218.8	2.8	620.0	113.9	111.2	623.4	147.6
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.1	115.5	106.2	616.7	127.0
2007/08	218.2	2.8	610.2	115.5	94.5	617.8	119.4
2008/09	224.0	3.0	682.9	125.2	123.1	653.9	148.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.1	907.4	198.6
2002/03	293.0	3.0	875.8	102.7	595.8	903.9	170.5
2003/04	307.0	3.0	916.6	102.6	614.8	945.5	141.6
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,016.4	101.2	643.7	979.4	178.6
2005/06	302.0	3.2	980.2	108.4	636.1	993.5	165.3
2006/07	306.2	3.2	988.6	114.3	634.9	1,015.2	138.7
2007/08	319.4	3.4	1,077.6	126.5	654.2	1,060.1	156.2
2008/09	313.4	3.5	1,102.4	104.9	648.5	1,080.1	178.4

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.6	76.9	433.2	628.2	126.6
2003/04	142.2	4.4	627.5	79.1	445.1	648.9	105.2
2004/05	145.1	4.9	715.7	76.0	474.8	689.2	131.8
2005/06	146.3	4.8	699.1	82.6	477.2	706.3	124.6
2006/07	150.0	4.8	712.4	91.2	478.0	728.2	108.8
2007/08	160.6	4.9	791.5	96.0	496.5	772.1	128.2
2008/09	157.4	5.0	791.0	77.9	485.5	783.2	136.0
<b>Barley</b>							
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	56.2	2.4	135.0	16.3	94.9	137.1	26.7
2003/04	59.8	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.5	146.7	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.7	17.0	99.7	142.4	32.8
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.8	17.4	96.3	140.9	28.6
2006/07	57.4	2.4	137.4	14.5	99.3	145.0	21.1
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.2	18.4	91.0	136.0	18.3
2008/09	55.3	2.8	153.5	19.2	97.0	143.6	28.2

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production TY	Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.9	3.5	519.0	351.1	12.3	345.1	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	523.1	353.4	14.4	353.2	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.3	354.1	14.9	357.6	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.1	368.7	19.7	368.1	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.8	381.1	18.9	379.1	120.3
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.6	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.4	394.6	24.8	388.3	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.4	409.1	22.8	400.0	143.1
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.8	399.1	24.5	395.5	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.1	399.9	27.9	413.6	133.0
2002/03	146.2	3.9	563.8	378.6	27.6	408.3	103.3
2003/04	148.6	3.9	585.0	392.2	27.2	414.3	81.1
2004/05	151.0	4.0	597.3	401.4	29.2	409.4	73.2
2005/06	153.1	4.1	623.4	418.5	29.5	416.0	75.7
2006/07	153.9	4.1	627.3	420.6	32.1	420.9	75.4
2007/08	154.3	4.2	643.3	431.3	29.2	428.0	78.7
2008/09	155.8	4.2	654.5	439.1	29.6	435.1	82.7

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 12-08 December 2008. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 01-09 January 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>