

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Forty-eighth Legislature
Second Regular Session
2008

HOUSE BILL 2505

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 20-154, 25-320 AND 25-500, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES;
AMENDING TITLE 25, CHAPTER 5, ARTICLE 1, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING
SECTION 25-529; RELATING TO CHILD SUPPORT.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 20-154, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 20-154. Annual report

5 A. As early in the calendar year as possible the director shall
6 annually prepare a report for delivery to the commission, the governor and
7 the legislature, showing, with respect to the preceding calendar year:

8 1. List of authorized insurers transacting insurance in this state,
9 with such report of their financial condition as he deems appropriate.

10 2. Names of insurers whose businesses were closed during the year, the
11 cause thereof, and amount of assets and liabilities as ascertainable.

12 3. Names of insurers against which delinquency or similar proceedings
13 were instituted, and a concise statement of the facts with reference to each
14 such proceeding.

15 4. Name and compensation of each officer, deputy, examiner, assistant
16 and employee of the office of director, and the whole amount, with reasonable
17 itemization, of the expenses of the office of director.

18 5. Recommendations of the director as to amendment of laws affecting
19 insurance, and as to matters affecting the office of director.

20 6. Such other pertinent information and matters as the director deems
21 proper.

22 B. AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE IN, AND WITH RESPECT TO, THE CURRENT CALENDAR
23 YEAR, THE DIRECTOR SHALL ANNUALLY MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC A LIST OF
24 AUTHORIZED INSURERS TRANSACTING INSURANCE IN THIS STATE AND OFFERING
25 INDIVIDUAL HEALTH INSURANCE PLANS.

26 ~~B-~~ C. The director shall cause the report to be printed and delivered
27 for the purpose intended.

28 Sec. 2. Section 25-320, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

29 25-320. Child support; factors; methods of payment; additional
30 enforcement provisions; definitions

31 A. In a proceeding for dissolution of marriage, legal separation,
32 maintenance or child support, the court may order either or both parents
33 owing a duty of support to a child, born to or adopted by the parents, to pay
34 an amount reasonable and necessary for support of the child, without regard
35 to marital misconduct.

36 B. If child support has not been ordered by a child support order and
37 if the court deems child support appropriate, the court shall direct, using a
38 retroactive application of the child support guidelines to the date of filing
39 a dissolution of marriage, legal separation, maintenance or child support
40 proceeding, the amount that the parents shall pay for the past support of the
41 child and the manner in which payment shall be paid, taking into account any
42 amount of temporary or voluntary support that has been paid. Retroactive
43 child support is enforceable in any manner provided by law.

1 C. If the parties lived apart before the date of the filing for
2 dissolution of marriage, legal separation, maintenance or child support and
3 if child support has not been ordered by a child support order, the court may
4 order child support retroactively to the date of separation, but not more
5 than three years before the date of the filing for dissolution of marriage,
6 legal separation, maintenance or child support. The court must first
7 consider all relevant circumstances, including the conduct or motivation of
8 the parties in that filing and the diligence with which service of process
9 was attempted on the obligor spouse or was frustrated by the obligor spouse.
10 If the court determines that child support is appropriate, the court shall
11 direct, using a retroactive application of the child support guidelines, the
12 amount that the parents must pay for the past support of the child and the
13 manner in which payments must be paid, taking into account any amount of
14 temporary or voluntary support that has been paid.

15 D. The supreme court shall establish guidelines for determining the
16 amount of child support. The amount resulting from the application of these
17 guidelines is the amount of child support ordered unless a written finding is
18 made, based on criteria approved by the supreme court, that application of
19 the guidelines would be inappropriate or unjust in a particular case. The
20 supreme court shall review the guidelines at least once every four years to
21 ensure that their application results in the determination of appropriate
22 child support amounts. The supreme court shall base the guidelines and
23 criteria for deviation from them on all relevant factors, including:

- 24 1. The financial resources and needs of the child.
- 25 2. The financial resources and needs of the custodial parent.
- 26 3. The standard of living the child would have enjoyed had the
27 marriage not been dissolved.
- 28 4. The physical and emotional condition of the child, and the child's
29 educational needs.
- 30 5. The financial resources and needs of the noncustodial parent.

31 6. THE MEDICAL SUPPORT PLAN FOR THE CHILD. THE PLAN SHOULD INCLUDE
32 THE CHILD'S MEDICAL SUPPORT NEEDS, THE AVAILABILITY OF MEDICAL INSURANCE OR
33 SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE ARIZONA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT SYSTEM AND
34 WHETHER A CASH MEDICAL SUPPORT ORDER IS NECESSARY.

35 ~~6-~~ 7. Excessive or abnormal expenditures, destruction, concealment or
36 fraudulent disposition of community, joint tenancy and other property held in
37 common.

38 ~~7-~~ 8. The duration of parenting time and related expenses.

39 E. Even if a child is over the age of majority when a petition is
40 filed or at the time of the final decree, the court may order support to
41 continue past the age of majority if all of the following are true:

- 42 1. The court has considered the factors prescribed in subsection D of
43 this section.

1 2. The child is severely mentally or physically disabled as
2 demonstrated by the fact that the child is unable to live independently and
3 be self-supporting.

4 3. The child's disability began before the child reached the age of
5 majority.

6 F. If a child reaches the age of majority while the child is attending
7 high school or a certified high school equivalency program, support shall
8 continue to be provided during the period in which the child is actually
9 attending high school or the equivalency program but only until the child
10 reaches nineteen years of age unless the court enters an order pursuant to
11 subsection E of this section. Notwithstanding any other law, a parent paying
12 support for a child over the age of majority pursuant to this section is
13 entitled to obtain all records related to the attendance of the child in the
14 high school or equivalency program.

15 G. If a personal check for support payments and handling fees is
16 rightfully dishonored by the payor bank or other drawee, the person obligated
17 to pay support shall make any subsequent support payments and handling fees
18 only by cash, money order, cashier's check, traveler's check or certified
19 check. If a person required to pay support other than by personal check
20 demonstrates full and timely payment for twenty-four consecutive months, that
21 person may pay support by personal check if these payments are for the full
22 amount, are timely tendered and are not rightfully dishonored by the payor
23 bank or other drawee.

24 H. Subsection G of this section does not apply to payments made by
25 means of an assignment.

26 I. If after reasonable efforts to locate the obligee the clerk or
27 support payment clearinghouse is unable to deliver payments for the period
28 prescribed in section 25-503 due to the failure of the person to whom the
29 support has been ordered to be paid to notify the clerk or support payment
30 clearinghouse of a change in address, the clerk or support payment
31 clearinghouse shall not deliver further payments and shall return the
32 payments to the obligor consistent with the requirements of section 25-503.

33 J. An order for child support shall assign responsibility for
34 providing medical insurance for the child who is the subject of the support
35 order and shall assign responsibility for the payment of any medical costs of
36 the child that are not covered by insurance. EACH PARENT SHALL PROVIDE
37 INFORMATION TO THE COURT REGARDING THE AVAILABILITY OF MEDICAL INSURANCE FOR
38 THE CHILD THAT IS ACCESSIBLE AND AVAILABLE AT A REASONABLE COST. In title
39 IV-D cases, the parent responsible pursuant to court order for providing
40 medical insurance for the child shall notify the ~~support-payment~~
41 ~~clearinghouse prescribed in section 46-441~~ CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY
42 IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC SECURITY IF MEDICAL INSURANCE HAS BEEN OBTAINED
43 OR if the child is no longer covered under an ~~employer's~~ insurance plan. ~~The~~
44 ~~support-payment clearinghouse shall notify the child support enforcement~~

1 ~~agency in the department of economic security of the lapse in insurance~~
2 ~~coverage.~~

3 K. IF THE COURT FINDS THAT NEITHER PARENT HAS THE ABILITY TO OBTAIN
4 MEDICAL INSURANCE FOR THE CHILD THAT IS ACCESSIBLE AND AVAILABLE AT A
5 REASONABLE COST, THE COURT SHALL:

6 1. ESTABLISH A REASONABLE MONTHLY CASH MEDICAL SUPPORT ORDER TO BE
7 PAID BY THE OBLIGOR. IF MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IS BEING PROVIDED TO A CHILD
8 UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT, CASH MEDICAL SUPPORT IS ASSIGNED
9 TO THE STATE PURSUANT TO SECTION 46-407.

10 2. ORDER ONE PARENT TO PROVIDE MEDICAL INSURANCE WHEN IT BECOMES
11 ACCESSIBLE AND AVAILABLE AT A REASONABLE COST.

12 3. ORDER THAT MEDICAL COSTS IN EXCESS OF THE CASH MEDICAL SUPPORT
13 AMOUNT SHALL BE PAID BY EACH PARENT ACCORDING TO THE PERCENTAGE ASSIGNED FOR
14 PAYMENT OF UNINSURED COSTS.

15 L. IF THE COURT ORDERS ONE PARENT TO PROVIDE MEDICAL INSURANCE THE
16 COURT SHALL ALSO SET AN ALTERNATIVE CASH MEDICAL SUPPORT ORDER TO BE PAID BY
17 THAT PARENT IF THE CHILD IS NOT COVERED UNDER AN INSURANCE PLAN WITHIN NINETY
18 DAYS AFTER ENTRY OF THE ORDER OR IF THE CHILD IS NO LONGER COVERED BY
19 INSURANCE.

20 ~~K.~~ M. In title IV-D cases the superior court shall accept for filing
21 any documents that are received through electronic transmission if the
22 electronically reproduced document states that the copy used for the
23 electronic transmission was certified before it was electronically
24 transmitted.

25 ~~L.~~ N. The court shall presume, in the absence of contrary testimony,
26 that a noncustodial parent is capable of full-time employment at least at the
27 federal adult minimum wage. This presumption does not apply to noncustodial
28 parents who are under the age of eighteen and who are attending high school.

29 ~~M.~~ O. An order for support shall provide for an assignment pursuant
30 to sections 25-504 and 25-323.

31 ~~N.~~ P. Each licensing board or agency that issues professional,
32 recreational or occupational licenses or certificates shall record on the
33 application the social security number of the applicant and shall enter this
34 information in its database in order to aid the department of economic
35 security in locating parents or their assets or to enforce child support
36 orders. This subsection does not apply to a license that is issued pursuant
37 to title 17 and that is not issued by an automated drawing system. If a
38 licensing board or agency allows an applicant to use a number other than the
39 social security number on the face of the license or certificate while the
40 licensing board or agency keeps the social security number on file, the
41 licensing board or agency shall advise an applicant of this fact.

- 1 ~~0.~~ Q. For the purposes of this section:
2 1. "ACCESSIBLE" MEANS THAT INSURANCE IS AVAILABLE IN THE GEOGRAPHIC
3 REGION WHERE THE CHILD RESIDES.
4 ~~1.~~ 2. "Child support guidelines" means the child support guidelines
5 that are adopted by the state supreme court pursuant to 42 United States Code
6 sections 651 through 669B.
7 ~~2.~~ 3. "Date of separation" means the date the married parents ceased
8 to cohabit.
9 4. "REASONABLE COST" MEANS AN AMOUNT THAT DOES NOT EXCEED THE HIGHER
10 OF FIVE PER CENT OF THE GROSS INCOME OF THE OBLIGATED PARENT OR AN
11 INCOME-BASED NUMERIC STANDARD THAT IS PRESCRIBED IN THE CHILD SUPPORT
12 GUIDELINES.
13 ~~3.~~ 5. "Support" has the same meaning prescribed in section 25-500.
14 ~~4.~~ 6. "Support payments" means the amount of money ordered by the
15 court to be paid for the support of the minor child or children.
16 Sec. 3. Section 25-500, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:
17 25-500. Definitions
18 In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
19 1. "Arrearage" means the total unpaid support owed, including child
20 support, past support, spousal maintenance and interest.
21 2. "Business day" means a day when state offices are open for regular
22 business.
23 3. "Child support guidelines" means the child support guidelines that
24 are adopted by the state supreme court.
25 4. "Child support subpoena" means a subpoena issued pursuant to
26 section 25-520.
27 5. "Department" means the department of economic security.
28 6. "Income" means any form of payment owed to an individual,
29 regardless of source, including wages, salaries, commissions, bonuses,
30 workers' compensation, disability payments, payments pursuant to a pension or
31 retirement program and interest.
32 7. "Obligee" means a person or agency entitled to receive support.
33 8. "Obligor" means a person obligated to pay support.
34 9. "Support" means the provision of maintenance or subsistence and
35 includes medical insurance coverage, OR CASH MEDICAL SUPPORT, and uncovered
36 medical costs for the child, arrearages, interest on arrearages, past
37 support, interest on past support and reimbursement for expended public
38 assistance. In a title IV-D case, support includes spousal maintenance that
39 is included in the same order that directs child support.
40 10. "Support payment clearinghouse" means the clearinghouse established
41 pursuant to section 46-441.
42 11. "Title IV-D" means title IV-D of the social security act.

1 Sec. 4. Title 25, chapter 5, article 1, Arizona Revised Statutes, is
2 amended by adding section 25-529, to read:

3 25-529. Title IV-D cases: alternative medical insurance
4 coverage

5 THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC SECURITY MAY DISSEMINATE
6 INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE REGARDING INDIVIDUAL
7 MEDICAL INSURANCE PLANS AND MAY ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS WITH A CONSORTIUM OF
8 OTHER STATES TO OFFER MEDICAL INSURANCE COVERAGE TO CHILDREN IN TITLE IV-D
9 CASES.