REFERENCE TITLE: CPS; criminal investigations

State of Arizona House of Representatives Forty-eighth Legislature Second Regular Session 2008

## **HB 2455**

Introduced by Representatives Paton, Adams: Burges

## AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 8-304, 8-541, 8-542, 8-701, 8-801, 8-802, 8-816, 8-817, 8-819 AND 8-821, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; REPEALING SECTION 8-800, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING TITLE 8, CHAPTER 10, ARTICLE 1, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING A NEW SECTION 8-800; RELATING TO CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 8-541, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

## 8-304. <u>Investigation of alleged acts of delinquency</u>, dependency and incorrigibility

- A. The law enforcement officer having jurisdiction in the place in which an act of delinquency or incorrigibility is alleged to have occurred shall have the responsibility for the complete investigation surrounding the alleged commission of the act.
- B. A child protective services specialist of the department shall have the responsibility for the complete investigation of all complaints of alleged dependency, and an extremely serious A CRIMINAL conduct allegation shall be investigated in cooperation with the appropriate law enforcement agencies and according to the protocols established pursuant to section 8-817. The department shall be responsible for the disposition of such child unless the matter requires the intervention of the court. For the purposes of this subsection, "extremely serious CRIMINAL conduct allegation" has the same meaning prescribed in section 8-801.
  - Sec. 2. Section 8-541, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-541. Records; inspection; exception
- A. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION B, all files, records, reports and other papers compiled in accord with this article, whether filed in or in possession of the court, a child placement agency or other agency or association, shall be withheld from public inspection.
- B. Such Files, records, reports and other papers may be open to inspection by LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND PROSECUTORS AND OTHER persons and agencies having a legitimate interest in the case and their attorneys and by other persons and agencies having a legitimate interest OR in the protection, welfare or treatment of the child CHILDREN OR THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF CHILDREN AS CRIME VICTIMS, AND THEIR ATTORNEYS MAY HAVE ACCESS TO THESE FILES, RECORDS, REPORTS AND OTHER PAPERS ON A REQUEST FILED IN SUPERIOR COURT IF SO ORDERED BY THE COURT ON A SHOWING THAT THE RELEASE OF THE FILES, RECORDS, REPORTS OR OTHER PAPERS WOULD NOT INFRINGE ON THE RIGHT OF THE CHILD TO JUSTICE AND DUE PROCESS AND TO BE FREE FROM INTIMIDATION, HARASSMENT OR ABUSE OR TO BE TREATED WITH FAIRNESS, RESPECT OR DIGNITY OR OTHER RIGHTS OF THE CHILD. NOTICE AND AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE PROSECUTOR AND TO THE CHILD AND THE CHILD'S ATTORNEY BEFORE ANY DECISION IS MADE TO RELEASE ANY RECORDS. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY RULE OF PROCEDURE TO THE CONTRARY, TO PROTECT A CHILD VICTIM'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO JUSTICE AND DUE PROCESS AND THE RIGHT TO BE TREATED WITH FAIRNESS, RESPECT AND DIGNITY, AND TO BE FREE FROM INTIMIDATION, HARASSMENT OR ABUSE, OR OTHER RIGHTS OF THE CHILD, THE FILES, RECORDS, REPORTS OR OTHER PAPERS IN THE POSSESSION OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR THE PROSECUTOR ARE NOT DISCOVERABLE BY A PERSON WHO IS ACCUSED OF A CRIME AGAINST THE CHILD OR THAT PERSON'S ATTORNEY, OR BY ANY PERSON WHO IS ACTING ON BEHALF OF THAT PERSON, UNLESS THE COURT FINDS A

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COMPELLING NEED TO DISCLOSE THEM AFTER AN IN CAMERA REVIEW AT WHICH THE PROSECUTOR AND CHILD VICTIM HAVE THE RIGHT TO OBJECT.

C. The provisions of This section shall DOES not be construed to prohibit persons employed by the court, the division or a licensed child welfare agency from conducting the investigations or performing other duties pursuant to this article and done within the normal course of their employment.

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Sec. 3. Section 8-542, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-542. Confidentiality of information; violation; classification
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- A. It is unlawful, except for purposes for which files and records or social records or parts thereof OF or information therefrom FROM FILES AND RECORDS OR SOCIAL RECORDS have been released pursuant to section 8-541, or except for purposes permitted by order of the court, for any person to knowingly disclose, receive or make use of, or authorize, knowingly permit, participate in or acquiesce in the use of, any information involved in any proceeding under this article directly or indirectly derived from the files, records, reports or other papers compiled pursuant to this article, or acquired in the course of the performance of official duties.
- B. A person who knowingly discloses information in violation of  $\frac{\text{the}}{\text{provisions}}$  of this section or section 8-541 is guilty of a class 2 misdemeanor.
- C. The provisions of This section shall not be construed to DOES NOT prohibit persons employed by the court, the division or an A LICENSED WELFARE agency from conducting the investigations or performing other duties pursuant to this article and done within the normal course of their employment.

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Sec. 4. Section 8-701, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-701. Healthy families program: administration: consent: access to records
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- A. The healthy families program is established in the department of economic security. The program shall provide services to children under five years of age and members of their families that are designed to prevent child abuse or neglect and to promote child development and wellness. The program also may provide these services to pregnant women and their families.
  - B. The department shall:
- 1. Develop standardized program eligibility criteria to be used for identifying families in greatest need of program services.
  - 2. Develop the following program functions:
- (a) Comprehensive standardized risk assessment evaluation for newborns and their families.
- (b) A method to identify families that have the greatest need for program services. The department shall establish a method of disclosing to parents at the time of their admission to a hospital for childbirth that they may be contacted regarding program services.

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- (c) Outreach services that are conducted primarily through prescheduled home visits.
- 3. Establish methods that assist program participants to reduce illiteracy, reduce dependency on welfare, encourage employment, encourage self-sufficiency and encourage community involvement by program participants through community service, employment or participation in religious or social organizations.
- 4. Develop employment guidelines for program personnel that include background checks for those personnel who will have direct contact with pregnant women or families or who will have access to program participant records. Employment guidelines shall include skill development in child abuse and neglect detection and in the collection of relevant program data.
  - 5. Track program costs.
  - 6. Offer parents education on prenatal care.
  - 7. Offer participants education on successful marriage.
- 8. Establish guidelines for requiring program participants to engage in community service activities in exchange for benefits received from the program. Participants shall be allowed to choose from a variety of community and faith-based service providers that are under contract with the department to provide community service opportunities or program services. Participants shall be allowed and encouraged to engage in community services within their own communities. Participants shall be allowed to fulfill the requirements of this paragraph by providing community services to the program from which they received services.
  - C. The goals of the healthy families program include:
  - 1. Reducing child abuse and neglect.
  - 2. Promoting child wellness and proper development.
  - 3. Strengthening family relations.
  - 4. Promoting family unity.
  - 5. Reducing dependency on drugs and alcohol.
- D. The healthy families program shall provide the following services to program participants:
  - 1. Informal counseling or emotional support services.
  - Assistance in developing parenting and coping skills.
- 3. Education on the importance of good nutritional habits to improve the overall health of their children.
- 4. Education on developmental assessments so that early identification of any learning disabilities, physical handicaps or behavioral health needs are determined.
- 5. Education on the importance of preventative health care and the need for screening examinations such as hearing and vision.
- 6. Assistance and encouragement to provide age appropriate immunizations so that their children are immunized.
- 7. Assistance and encouragement to access comprehensive private and public preschool and other school readiness programs.

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- 8. Assistance in applying for private and public financial assistance including employment services.
- 9. Assistance in accessing other applicable community and public services including employment services.
- E. Program participants shall be provided with the Arizona children and families resource directory compiled under section 36-698 in order to help them answer questions concerning early childhood development.
  - F. Program services shall not be provided under this section unless:
- 1. Participation in the program is initiated in response to a request by the potential program participant.
- 2. A verbal explanation of the program is provided to program participants, including an explanation of the rights and responsibilities of both the participant and the program provider.
- 3. The written, informed consent of the program participants is received. The consent form shall include at least a clear description of the program, including the activities and information to be provided by the program during prescheduled home visits, the number of expected home visits, the right of program participants to terminate participation in the program at any time, any responsibilities of the program participants, a statement that a record will be made and maintained of the home visits and may be available in future court proceedings and any other information that is necessary to convey to the program participants a clear understanding of the program.
- G. The initial contact may be in person and at any convenient location, except that if the contact occurs at the primary residence of the potential program participant, the program personnel shall not enter the residence during the initial contact without the permission of the potential program participant.
- H. If the potential program participant is a minor living with the minor's parent or guardian, home visits shall not be provided under this section without the additional written consent of the parent or guardian.
- I. If any home visits are to be made by program personnel who are required to report suspected abused or neglected children pursuant to title 13, chapter 36, the consent form shall also contain a clear and conspicuous statement informing parents that the home visits will be made by a person who is required to report any instances of suspected abuse or neglect of children to child protective services in the department of economic security or its successor.
- J. Program participants have access to the records on their own family at all times and have the right to correct any inaccurate information included in the records. Records shall be retained for at least five years after the participants' last involvement in the program. Program records are not available to other government agencies or programs in the department without specific prior written consent by the program participant for the release of information in the program participant's records. Program

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personnel shall not wilfully include defamatory information or maliciously include derogatory information in the records. Program participants have a right of action against any program personnel for the knowing or reckless inclusion of defamatory information in the records.

- K. This section does not prohibit a person from satisfying the reporting requirements of section 13-3620 or from complying with a court order to produce records.
- L. THIS SECTION DOES NOT PERMIT THE DEPARTMENT TO PLACE A CHILD IN THE PROGRAM CONTRARY TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 8-817.

Sec. 5. Repeal

Section 8-800, Arizona Revised Statutes, is repealed.

Sec. 6. Title 8, chapter 10, article 1, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended by adding a new section 8-800, to read:

8-800. Purpose of child protective services

- A. THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES IS TO PROTECT CHILDREN. IF THERE IS PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE THAT A CHILD HAS BEEN THE VICTIM OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT, THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC SECURITY SHALL:
- 1. COMPLY WITH THE DIRECTIONS OF THE APPROPRIATE PROSECUTOR AND APPROPRIATE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THROUGHOUT THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROCESS.
- 2. PRESERVE AND PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD AS A VICTIM OF A CRIME.
- 3. NOT REUNITE A CHILD WITH THE PERSON OR PERSONS WHO ARE ALLEGED TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CRIMINAL CONDUCT UNLESS AND UNTIL THERE IS CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT THE CHILD WILL BE SAFE AND WILL NOT BE AT RISK OF BEING THE VICTIM OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT.
- B. IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF THE CHILD AS A CRIME VICTIM, RELEASE CONDITIONS THAT ARE IMPOSED IN ANY CRIMINAL CASE INVOLVING A CHILD VICTIM SUPERSEDE ANY OTHER COURT ORDERS.

Sec. 7. Section 8-801, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-801. <u>Definitions</u>

In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1. "Child protective services worker" or "worker" means a person who has been selected by and trained under the requirements prescribed by the department and who assists in carrying out the provisions of this article.
- 2. "Extremely serious CRIMINAL conduct allegation" means an allegation of conduct by a parent, guardian or custodian of a child that, if true, would constitute any of the following:
  - (a) A violation of section 13-3623 involving child abuse.
- (b) A felony offense that constitutes domestic violence as defined in section 13-3601.
  - (c) A violation of section 13-1404 or 13-1406 involving a minor.
  - (d) A violation of section 13-1405, 13-1410 or 13-1417.
  - (e) Any other act of abuse that is classified as a felony.

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- 3. "In-home intervention" means a program of services provided pursuant to article 7 of this chapter while the child is still in the custody of the parent, guardian or custodian.
- 4. "Protective services" means a specialized child welfare program that is administered by the department as provided in this chapter and that investigates allegations of and seeks to prevent, intervene in and treat abuse and neglect, to promote the well-being of the child in a permanent home and to coordinate services to strengthen the family.
  - Sec. 8. Section 8-802, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-802. Child protective services worker; fingerprint clearance cards; powers and duties; alteration of files; violation; classification
- A. The department of economic security shall employ child protective services workers. All persons who are employed as child protective services workers shall have a valid fingerprint clearance card that is issued pursuant to title 41, chapter 12, article 3.1 or shall apply for a fingerprint clearance card within seven working days of employment. A child protective services worker shall certify on forms that are provided by the department of economic security and that are notarized whether the worker is awaiting trial on or has ever been convicted of any of the criminal offenses listed in section 41-1758.03, subsections B and C in this state or similar offenses in another state or jurisdiction.
- B. The department may cooperate with county agencies and community social services agencies to achieve the purposes of this section PURSUANT TO THE PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 8-817.
- C. PURSUANT TO THE PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 8-817, a child protective services worker shall:
  - 1. AS A PRIMARY DUTY, promote the safety and protection of children.
- 2. Accept, screen and assess reports of abuse or neglect pursuant to section 8-817.
- 3. Receive reports of dependent, abused or abandoned children and be prepared to provide temporary foster care for such children on a twenty-four hour basis.
- 4. Receive from any source oral or written information regarding a child who may be in need of protective services. A worker shall not interview a child without the prior written consent of the parent, guardian or custodian of the child unless either:
  - (a) The child initiates contact with the worker.
- (b) The child who is interviewed is the subject of or is the sibling of or living with the child who is the subject of an abuse or abandonment investigation pursuant to paragraph 5, subdivision (b) of this subsection.
- (c) THE INTERVIEW IS PERMITTED PURSUANT TO THE TERMS OF THE PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 8-817 AND FOLLOWS THOSE PROTOCOLS.
- 5. After the receipt of any report or information pursuant to paragraph 2, 3 or 4 of this subsection, immediately do both of the following:

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- (a) Notify the municipal or county law enforcement agency.
- (b) Make a prompt and thorough investigation of the nature, extent and cause of any condition that would tend to support or refute the allegation that the child should be adjudicated dependent and the name, age and condition of other children in the home. An extremely serious A CRIMINAL conduct allegation shall be investigated according to the protocols established pursuant to section 8-817 with the appropriate municipal or county law enforcement agency as provided in section 8-817.
- 6. Take a child into temporary custody as provided in section 8-821. Law enforcement officers shall cooperate with the department to remove a child from the custody of the child's parents, guardian or custodian when necessary.
- 7. After investigation, evaluate conditions created by the parents, guardian or custodian that would support or refute the allegation that the child should be adjudicated dependent. The child protective services worker shall then determine whether any child is in need of protective services.
- 8. Offer to the family of any child who is found to be a child in need of protective services those services that are designed to correct unresolved problems that would indicate a reason to adjudicate the child dependent.
  - 9. Submit a written report of the worker's investigation to:
- (a) The department's case management information system within twenty-one days after receipt of the initial information except as provided in section 8-811. If the investigation involves allegations regarding a child who at the time of the alleged incident was in the custody of a child welfare agency licensed by the department of economic security under this title, a copy of the report and any additional investigative or other related reports shall be provided to the board of directors of the agency or to the administrative head of the agency unless the incident is alleged to have been committed by the person. The department shall excise all information with regard to the identity of the source of the reports.
- (b) The appropriate court forty-eight hours before a dependency hearing pursuant to a petition of dependency or within twenty-one days after a petition of dependency is filed, whichever is earlier. On receipt of the report the court shall make the report available to all parties and counsel.
  - 10. Accept a child into voluntary placement pursuant to section 8-806.
- D. No child shall remain in temporary custody for a period exceeding seventy-two hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, unless a dependency petition is filed. If no petition is filed and the child is released to the child's parent, guardian or custodian, the worker shall file a report of removal with the central registry within seventy-two hours of the child's release. The report shall include:
- 1. The dates of previous referrals, investigations or temporary custody.
- 2. The dates on which other children in the family have been taken into temporary custody.

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- E. The department shall provide child protective services workers who investigate allegations of abuse and neglect with training in forensic interviewing and processes, the protocols developed ESTABLISHED pursuant to section 8-817 and relevant law enforcement procedures. All child protective services workers shall be trained in their duty to protect the legal rights of children and families from the time of the initial contact through treatment. The training for child protective services workers shall also include instruction on the legal rights of parents and the requirements for legal search and seizure by law enforcement officers.
- F. In conducting an investigation pursuant to this section, if the worker is made aware that an allegation of abuse or neglect may also have been made in another state, the worker shall contact the appropriate agency in that state to attempt to determine the outcome of any investigation of that allegation.
- G. Any person who alters a client file for the purpose of fraud or misrepresentation is guilty of a class 2 misdemeanor.
  - Sec. 9. Section 8-816, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-816. Family builders program; services; program termination; definitions
- A. The family builders program is established in the department of economic security. The department shall implement the program through collaborative partnerships between child protective services, community social service agencies, family support programs and other community organizations, which may include faith-based organizations, to establish a system that, through referral to a network of contracted neighborhood-based agencies, provides a variety of community-linked family preservation and support services to assist families to prevent and remedy conditions or circumstances that cause child abuse or neglect.
- B. The department shall contract with neighborhood-based agencies and organizations to conduct family assessments, provide case management and provide the necessary services to protect the child and support the family on referral from the department.
  - C. During the initial contact with a family, the provider shall:
- 1. Verbally inform the prospective program participants that child protective services referred the family to the provider after investigation of a report of abuse or neglect.
- 2. Verbally inform the prospective program participants that they do not have to accept services.
- 3. Obtain the written, informed consent of the prospective program participants who choose to accept the services offered. The consent form shall include a description of the services offered and the rights and responsibilities of the program participants and a statement that emphasizes the voluntary nature of the program.
- D. Contracts shall require that the provider establish a continuum of services for families through written agreements with community agencies and

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organizations to provide required services to families. The provider may purchase or obtain without cost the services of any agency or organization that may provide resources to assist the family.

- E. Contracts shall require that the provider initiate a thorough family assessment and necessary services within forty-eight hours, excluding weekends and holidays, after the provider receives the referral from the department.
- F. The department shall provide information to the provider concerning the current report and may provide any information from records it deems appropriate. All information received by the provider regarding the report of abuse or neglect and department records is subject to the confidentiality requirements of section 8-807. Information in the records of the provider concerning the families served by the program is available for the purposes of evaluating the program.
- G. On receipt of a referral from child protective services, within forty-eight hours the provider shall attempt to contact the family in person, initiate a family assessment with the consent of the family and offer to assist the family to obtain the services that are necessary to reduce or eliminate the causes for the initial information being received by child protective services and other identified needs of the family.
- H. If at any time during the initial contact or during the course of service delivery the provider determines that the child is in imminent danger of abuse or neglect, the provider shall immediately report the case to the department or the appropriate law enforcement agency, or both, for appropriate action. In all cases the provider and any agency under subcontract to the provider shall retain records of information on initial and ongoing contact with the family and the final disposition of the case and shall provide this information to the department.
- I. A family who is offered services by the provider may refuse to accept those services. The provider shall document the family's refusal of services in the case record.
- J. The provider shall conduct an assessment in the home and with the family's participation shall develop an initial plan within thirty days based on the family's needs. The provider shall assist the family in identifying and providing appropriate services. The provider shall monitor the progress made by the family based on the plan expectations and shall conduct home visits to determine the safety of the child and any other children in the home at the time of the visit.
- K. The department shall require that the provider establish a local advisory board composed of appropriate community representatives, including representation from families in the community and local public agencies. The local advisory board shall ensure that a continuum of services is provided for families and shall provide oversight to the program.
- L. The department shall identify goals, objectives and outcomes for family builders programs.

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- M. If the department expands the program to new geographic areas, it shall hold at least one informational meeting to inform potential providers of the opportunity to bid on the contract. The department shall provide adequate public notice of each meeting to potential providers in the same manner as provided in section 41-2533.
- N. The department shall develop performance standards for the contracts, provide training to the provider or organization staff involved in service delivery to these families regarding child abuse and neglect and monitor the performance of the providers.
- Q. THIS SECTION DOES NOT PERMIT THE DEPARTMENT TO PLACE A CHILD IN THE PROGRAM CONTRARY TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 8-817.
- $\theta$ . P. The program established by this section ends on July 1, 2010 pursuant to section 41-3102.
  - P. Q. For the purposes of this section:
  - 1. "Department" means the department of economic security.
- 2. "Provider" means a community social services agency, family support program or community organization, including a faith-based organization, that is awarded a contract by the department.
  - 3. "Services" includes:
  - (a) Family assessment.
  - (b) Case management.
  - (c) Child day care.
  - (d) Housing search and relocation.
  - (e) Parenting skills training.
  - (f) Supportive intervention and guidance counseling.
  - (g) Transportation.
  - (h) Emergency services.
  - (i) Intensive family preservation.
  - (j) Parent aide services.
  - (k) Respite services.
  - (1) Shelter services with parental consent.
- (m) Additional services that the department determines are necessary to meet the needs of the families.

Sec. 10. Section 8-817, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

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8-817. <u>Initial screening and safety assessment and investigation protocols; investigations; disclosure of information</u>
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A. The department shall develop ESTABLISH initial screening and safety assessment protocols in consultation with the attorney general and statewide with FOR USE IN CASES INVOLVING ALLEGATIONS OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT. THESE PROTOCOLS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE county attorneys, ATTORNEY IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE PROTOCOLS WILL BE USED. THE COUNTY ATTORNEY SHALL CONSULT WITH chiefs of police, sheriffs, medical experts, victims' rights advocates, domestic violence victim advocates and mandatory reporters BEFORE APPROVING

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THE PROTOCOLS. Any initial screening and safety assessment tools shall be based on sound methodology and shall ensure valid and reliable responses. The department shall establish written policies and procedures to implement the use of the initial screening and safety assessment protocols.

- B. In each county, the county attorney, the sheriff, the chief law enforcement officer for each municipality in the county and the department shall develop and implement protocols for cooperation in TO GOVERN THE CONDUCT OF investigations of allegations involving extremely serious CRIMINAL conduct. The protocols shall include:
- 1. The process for notification of receipt of extremely serious CRIMINAL conduct allegations.
- 2. The standards for interdisciplinary investigations of specific types of abuse and neglect, including timely forensic medical evaluations.
- 3. The standards for interdisciplinary investigations involving native American children in compliance with the Indian child welfare act.
  - 4. Procedures for sharing information.
- 5. Procedures for coordination of screening, response and investigation with other involved professional disciplines and notification of case status.
- 6. The training required for the involved child protective service SERVICES workers, law enforcement officers and prosecutors to execute the investigation protocols, including forensic interviewing skills.
- 7. The process to ensure review of and compliance with the investigation protocols and the reporting of activity under the protocols.
- 8. Procedures for an annual report to be transmitted within forty-five days after the end of each fiscal year to the governor, the speaker of the house of representatives and the president of the senate.
  - 9. Procedures for dispute resolution.
- C. The department,—SHALL COMPLY WITH THE DIRECTIONS OF the appropriate county attorney and the appropriate law enforcement agency shall cooperate in the investigation of every extremely serious CRIMINAL conduct allegation in accordance with the investigation protocols established pursuant to this section. Before it releases records it receives from the department pursuant to an investigation, the law enforcement agency shall take whatever precautions it determines are reasonably necessary to protect the identity and safety of a person who reports child abuse or neglect and to protect any other person the agency believes could be endangered by the disclosure of the CPS information AS DEFINED IN SECTION 8-807. The law enforcement agency is not required to disclose CPS information if the disclosure would compromise the integrity of a child protective services or criminal investigation.
  - Sec. 11. Section 8-819, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-819. <u>Determination of neglect; protection plan</u>
- A. In determining if a child is neglected, consideration shall be given to:

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- 1. The drug or alcohol abuse of the child's parent, guardian or custodian.
- 2. The use by the mother of a dangerous drug, a narcotic drug or alcohol during pregnancy if the child, at birth or within a year after birth, is demonstrably adversely affected by this use. For the purposes of this paragraph, "dangerous drug" and "narcotic drug" have the same meaning prescribed in section 13-3401.
- B. IF THERE IS EVIDENCE OF NEGLECT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT, AS ITS HIGHEST PRIORITY AND IN A MANNER THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH THE PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 8-817, SHALL PREPARE AND IMPLEMENT A PLAN TO PROTECT THE SAFETY OF THE CHILD.
  - Sec. 12. Section 8-821, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 8-821. Taking into temporary custody; medical examination; placement; interference; violation; classification
- A. A child shall be taken into temporary custody in proceedings to declare a child a temporary ward of the court to protect the child, pursuant to an order of the juvenile court on a petition by an interested person, a peace officer or a child protective services worker under oath that reasonable grounds exist to believe that temporary custody is clearly necessary to protect the child from suffering abuse or neglect. If a child is taken into temporary custody pursuant to this section, the child's sibling shall also be taken into temporary custody only if reasonable grounds independently exist to believe that temporary custody is clearly necessary to protect the child from suffering abuse or neglect.
- B. A child may be taken into temporary custody by a peace officer or a child protective services worker if temporary custody is clearly necessary to protect the child because probable cause exists to believe that the child is either:
  - 1. A victim or will imminently become a victim of abuse or neglect.
- 2. Suffering serious physical or emotional injury that can only be diagnosed by a medical doctor or psychologist.
- 3. Physically injured as a result of living on premises where dangerous drugs or narcotic drugs are being manufactured. For the purposes of this paragraph, "dangerous drugs" and "narcotic drugs" have the same meaning prescribed in section 13-3401.
- C. In determining if a child should be taken into temporary custody, the interested person, peace officer or child protective services worker may take into consideration as a mitigating factor the participation of the parent or guardian in the healthy families program established by section 8-701.
- D. C. In determining if a child should be taken into temporary custody, the interested person, peace officer or child protective services worker shall take into consideration:
- 1. As a paramount concern, the child's health and safety and shall consider as a mitigating factor the availability of reasonable services to

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 the parent or guardian to prevent or eliminate the need for removal of the child and the effort of the parent or guardian to obtain and participate in these services.

- 2. Whether the parent is willing to participate in services provided pursuant to section 8-830.
- 3. WHETHER IT IS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE CHILD FROM ABUSE OR NEGLECT IF THERE IS PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE THAT A CHILD IS THE VICTIM OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT, UNLESS IT CAN BE DEMONSTRATED BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT THE CHILD WILL NOT AGAIN BE THE VICTIM OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT.
- E. D. A person who takes a child into custody pursuant to subsection B, paragraph 2 of this section shall immediately have the child examined by a medical doctor or psychologist. After the examination the person shall release the child to the custody of the parent or guardian of the child unless the examination reveals abuse or neglect. Temporary custody of a child taken into custody pursuant to subsection B, paragraph 2 of this section shall not exceed twelve hours.
- F. E. A child who is taken into temporary custody pursuant to this article shall not be detained in a police station, jail or lockup where adults charged with or convicted of a crime are detained.
- $\mathsf{G.}$  F. A child shall not remain in temporary custody for more than seventy-two hours excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays unless a dependency petition is filed.
- H. G. A person who knowingly interferes with the taking of a child into temporary custody under this section is guilty of a class 2 misdemeanor.

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