# cdl/sL /fhb't Hfl];\Pkm= dfl/cf6Lsn]
# zflGt / ljsf; - åGb kl5sf rgf}tL / cj;/
# ljifodf /f6/L ;Ddlhgdf lbg'ePsf]dGtJo

sf7df8f}+gkfn kmfug !!, @)^#

gd:t]. ;efklt kqwfgHo"tyf ljlzi6 ;ef;bx? - zte kqeft . cfh oxf"pkl:yt xg kfpb'f v'zL nfu}sf]5, cem ljZj ;dembf/L tyf zflGt lbj;Ú Pj+/f6/Lsf]!)@ cf}hjiF{uf7sf]cj;/df pkl:yt xg kfpg't ;'; efu g}xf]. dl/f ;;'/f, cdl/sfsf]xjfOdf Ps ljlofzLn /f6l/og xgxG5 . cfhsf]of] ljzlf lbgdf d klg ;xefuL ePsf];Gbf pxf"cjZo klg v'zL xgxg}5 .

o; ufl7Lsf cfofhsx?n]dnfO{afllgsf nflu Pp6f lj:tlt ljifo lbgePsf]5 - zflGt / ljsf; . o; rgf}tkm{ljifonfO{tfldn ug{qmdsf]z?df d cdl/sL hgtfn]gkfnL hgtfsf];xofusf nflu oP;P8 (USAID) dfkm{t\u/}sf sxL kqf;x?sf]rrf{ug{5'.

;efQm /fHo cdl/sfn]bf];flljZj o4nuQ}o'fkdf zflGt / ljsf;sf];dGjo ug{lgs};3if{u¥of]. gfhL-hdgL tyf To;sf ;dy{sx?sf]ktgkZrft\zflGt s;/L sfod ug{eGg]lrGtf klZrdL bzx?df bllvg yfNof]. tL gfZfZok'f{lbgx?df, o4n]3ftePsf cy{{Gq, JofKt ef}sd/L h:tf ;s6af6 o'fknfO{ kf/ nufpg lg/s'z zf;gtGq rflxG5 eGg]klg sfxLsfxL lgl:sP . o;sf]hjfkmdf cdl/sfn]o'fksf] kg?Tyfgsf nflu sxL o'fkqhL /fHox?;u}ldnf] ædfz{n KnfgÆ gfds sfo{qmdsf]ljsf; u¥of]. o;cGtu{\;g\!($& bllv %! ;Dddf ;xefuL o'fkqhL /fHox?sf]kg?Tyfg ug{!@ c/j cdl/sL 8n/ a/fa/sf]cflYfs tyf kfljlWfs ;xofu ul/of]. tTsfnLg cdl/sL ljbzdGqL hfqh{;L. dfz{n]k|ltfj u/}sf]of]ohgfsf]gfdfs/0f pg}sf]gfdaf6 ul/Psf]lyof]. o'fksf]cy{{Gqnf0{kghL{g lbg / o'fksf] zflGtkm{f{Plss/0fdf 6f}f k¥ofpg dfz{n KnfgsfdxTjkm{f{elbdsf /x}sf]dflgPsf]5 .

To; ;dobllv g}dl/f]/fi6«v'f'rf]k/}sf bzfnfO{kefjsf/L 9un];xofu pknAw u/fpg kqf;/t /x}sf] 5 . o;}qmddf xfdLn];g\!(^! df cdl/sL cGt/f{i6« ;xofu lgofu -oP;P8_ sf]:yfkgf u¥of}+ of] g}ljbzL ;xofusf nflu :yflkt klxnf]cdl/sL lgsfo xf]. o;n]bL3{sfnLg cflys / ;fdflhs ljsf;sf nflu ul/g];xofunfO{dVo kfylds tfdf /fVg]u/}sf5 . xfn;fn}cdl/sfn]ldnlgod Rofn}h Psfp06 (Millenium Challenge Account) / kl:f8}06;Od/hf];L l/lnkm KnfgkmL/P8\;

(President's Emergency Relief Plan for AIDS) h:tf 7'hf ;xofl/u sfo{gmdx?sf]klg yfngL u/]sf]5 . ljb]zdGqL sf]8flnhf /fO;sf]egfO{df æ/fi6«kl/t a';sf]g]t[jdf ;+Qm /fi6«cdl/sfn]cl3 ;f/]sf oL sfo{gmdx? dfz{n Knfg kl5sf ;a}eGbf dxTjfsf+hfL ljsf; cjwf/0ff xg\.Æ

ljb]zdGqL :jo+m]klg zflGt / ljsf;sf];dGjonfO{dxTj lbgePsf]5 . æcGt/f{i6«o ;xofl/u sfo{ldnfO{j8]zs gLltsf]p2]Zo;'ú ce= /fd|f];'ú ;dGjo ug{ ofhgfsf ;fy pxfN'ut jif{ .cGt/f{i6«o ;xofl/u lgb]zs\ sf]gof"kb l;h{gf ug{ePsf]5 . cdl/sL ljb]z dGqfnosf]of]dxTjk0f{ g]t[jbfoL kb oP;P8sf k]zf;sn]kfpb5g\. o;af6 ljb]z dGqfno / oP;P8sf aLrdf ;xofl/u / gLltx?sf]tfndj]h ldnfpg ;lhnf]ePsf]5 .

ljb]z dGqfno / oP;P8aLrsf]o; ;'wfl/Psf];dGjoaf6 g]kfn klg nfeflGjt ePsf]5 . g]kfndf sl/a %^ jif{sf]v oP;P8÷g]kfn / o;sf k'/{tL{;+yfx? ljljofzLn /x]sf5g\. xfn}df oxfF'x?n] ;dfrf/x?df k9\g'ePs}xf]nf ls cdl/sL ljb]z dGqfno / oP;P8sf]cg'/f]wdf cdl/sL cy{dGqfnon] oL lgsfox?nfO{g]kfndf ;xofl/u lg/Gt/ /fVg]cgdlt kpfg u/]sf]5 . o;af6 cdl/sfn]cfts+ssf/L ;+7gsf]bhf{df /fv]sf]dfcf]jfbL g]kfnsf]cGtl/d ;/sf/df ;xefuL ePtf klg xfdLn]g]kfndf ;xofl/u hf/L /fVg kfpg]ePsf 5f}+ xfdLn]g]kfnsf]ljsf;sf nflu bL3{sfnLg ;xofl/u / ;fy}oxf'sf]jt{dfg nf]stfGqs zflGt k|qmofsf nflu tTsfnLg ;xofl/u klg ug{kfpg]ePsf 5f}+ o;af6 dnfO{cToGt} v'zL nfu]sf]5 .

utx\ktf d lrtjgsf]e|d0fdf uPsf]lyP". Toxf"xfd|f]bL3{sfnLg ;xofl/usf]k|efjsfl/tfsf af/]df dnfO{ w/]hgfn]hfgsf/L u/fpgeof]. lrtjg / cGo lh\nfx?df ul/Psf cdl/sL ;xofl/usf sf/0f g]kfnsf] t/fO{lfq|df cf}hf]lgoGq0f ePsf]/ o;af6 t/fO{lfq| a;fa{f;of]o ag]sf]s'/f jxfF'x?n]p7fpgePsf] lyof]. ;g\!(%) sf]bzsdf g]kfndf cf}hf]cToGt}7'hf]:jf:Yo ;d:ofsf]?kdf /x]sf]lyof]. o;af6 em\G8}Ps rfyfO{g]kfnL hgtf k|efljt lyP . cdl/sL ;xofl/udf sL6–pTkGg /fl/ lgoGq0f ljefu (Insect-Borne Disease Control Bureau) n]pQm /fl/ lgoGq0fsf]sfo{yfNof]. k|mn:j?k !(^* ;Dd cfOk'Ubf cf}hf]k|efljt dflg;sf];'+of jflif{s aL; nfvaf6 36]7 @,%)) eGbf tn em/]sf]lyof]. g]kfndf ;~rflnt :jf:Yo;DaGwL sfo{gmdx?dWo]of];a}eGbf ;kmn sfo{gmd /xbf]h;sf]k|mn:j?k b]zsf]vfBfGg pTkfbgsf]^% k|ltzt ef/ wfGg]t/fO{lfq| a:gnfos xg';Sof]. vf;u/L g]kfnsf]:jf:Yo lfq|df o:tf bL3{sfnLg ;xofl/usf sfo{gmdx? rln/x]sf 5g\. oP;P8÷g]kfn :jf:Yo;DaGwL sfo{gmdx?df ;xofl/u k¥ofpg]oxf'F'yt ;a}eGbf 7'hf]bft[gsfo xf].

a}zfvdf /fhfn]cfkm\gf]zlQm Tofu/] ;+rb kg:yfkgf u/]huQ};+Qm /fHo cdl/sf g]kfnsf] nf]stGqtkm{sf];|md0fsfnLg cj:yf / zflGt k|qmofdf ;3fpg cl3 ;/]sf]lyof]. oP;P8sf]Office

of Transition Initiatives (OTI) n]ut hhf0{df oxf“cfkmgf]clkm; vf]hsf]5 / of]jif{-;g\@))& df_ em08}$) nfv cdl/sL 8n/ o; sfdsf nflu vr{ug'[of]hgf /fvsf]5 . o; sfof{nocGtu{ ;xofu ul/g]sxL kl/of]hgfx? lgDgfg';f/ /xsf 5g\

- dtbftf btf{sf nflu rflxg]cfjZos pks/0fx? vl/b ug{g]kfnsf]lgjf{rg cfofunf0{;xofu ug'[.
- lj:tf[t zflGt ;Demf}tf, ;]gf tyf xltof/ Joj:yfkg ;Demf}tf, cGtl/d ;Hjwfgh:tf b:tfj]hx?sf]:yfgLo efiffdf cg'jfb, k|sfzg tyf ljt/0f ug'[.
- g]kfnL hgtf / lgjf{rt k|tlglw÷cGo k|efjzfnL g]tfx?aLr ;DaGw :yfkgfdf ;xofu k¥ofpgsf nflu /fli6«:t/sf]6fh–kl/ /]8of]kmfg ;]f z? ug'[.

tkf0{Ho]sfxL ut zlgjf/ /Tgkfs{sf]cf;kf; kUgePsf]eP Toxf“Pp6f /s sG;6{rln/x]sf]cjZo} klg yfxf kfpg'eof]xfnf . ufdL cjf8{ljh]tf cdl/sL ;fdLlts ;dx cf]hf]of6hLsf]k|tlt /x]sf] pQm sG;6{n]s/La !@ b]lv !% xhf/;Dd g]kfnL o'jfx?nf0{cfgGbt tNofPsf]lyof]. ;fdflhs ljifodf s]Gbl[t /xg]axhftLo, Nofl6g lxkxk Jof08 cf]hf]of6hLn]æy/Ly/L afhf Pp6}tfn, ldn] agfcf}+;gfhf]g]kfnÆ eGg];Gbz;lxt cfkmgf]sfo{qmd k|tt u/]sf]lyof]. oP;P8, cf]l6=cf0= / cdl/sL s]b|ldn] pQm sfo{qmd ul/Psf]lyof]. tkf0{nf0{/s ;fdLt dg knf{jf gknf{t/ pQm Jof08sf];Gbz eg]g]kfnsf nflu kSs}klg ;fGble{s /x]sf]lyof].

dfcf]jfbL åGåk5fl8sf]g]kfnsf]ljsf;sf ;Defjgfdf ljrf/ ug'[xf]eg]hnljB't lf{q]sf];Defjgf pRr /x]sf]kf0G5 . g]kfnn]o; lf{q]sf]ljsf; ug'{k5{eGg]s'/fdf zfob}sg}låljwf xf]nf . a?, slxn]rflx+ ljsf; ug'[t eGg]kZg rflx+cxd\xf]. lqof;L xhf/ d]ufjf6 hnljB'tsf];Defjgf af]s}sf]g]kfnsf] hn;f[tn]of]bz / o; lf{q]s}cflys{ kl/ltsf nflu dxTjk0f{eldsf v]lg ;S5 . s'j[t t]nsf nflu k|;4 ePh:t}g]kfn hnljB'tsf nflu xg;S5 . o;sf nflu g]kfnn]lgof{t ahf/df Wofg lbg'kb5{, tfls hnljB'tsf nflu cfjZos kg[7'nf]nufgL cfslif{t xg;sf];\. ;Hfkdf eGg]xf]eg]plrt nufgL, kl/ljlws ;xofu / ;xL g]t[jsf dfWodaf6 g]kfnn]cfkmgf bO s/f8 c:;L nfv hgtfsf ;fy} bIIf0f / dWo Plzofsf cGo bzf}+nfv hgtfsf]klg pkofu sf nflu of]:jR5, gjLs/0fLo phf{[t sf] ljsf; ug{;S5 .

d h:tf]ljbzLsf]dgdf g]kfnn]hnljB't ljsf;sf nflu rflxg]7'nf]wg/fzLsf]s;/L ;xL 9u+n] pkofu xf]nf eGg]kZg plAhG5 . olb of]sfo{sf nflu ;/sf/L of]hgf / lg0f{ox? kf/bzL{9u+n]cufl8 a9f0of]eg]lgZor g}g]kfnL hgtf nfeflGjt xg'5g\. e|6frf/ /f]sg ;w}+;r]t /xgkg{5 / sfutdf dfq}eJo, 7'nf]bl]vg]t/ g]kfnsf]hnljB't pTkfbg ;Defjgfsf]5p5fp g}gkUg]kl/of]hgfnf0{:jLsf/

ug{kb}g . oxf“pkl:yt tkfO{dWo]wd/]h ;f]pBdL xgXG5 / ljB'tsf]pkof]utf /fd|f]u ae\g'xG5 . olb oxf“sf]hnljB'tsf] ;Defjgfnf0{al4dfgLk"j{s ljsf; ul/of]eg]o;n]lxdfnosf]prfO 5gf5 .

j}b]lzs nufgLsf]o:tf]7'hf] ;Defjgf kSs}klg gkfnsf]zflGt kljq|of / nf]stflGqs k4ltsf] :yfloTjdf e/ kb5f5 . gkfn;fd'clxn]Pp6f df}sf 5 – zflGt / nf]stflGqs eljiosf]hu a;fNg] clg tkfO{ tkfO{sf afnaflnsf / kl/jf/hgnfO{ljut !! jif{b]lvsf];f:tLaf6 dQm ug{]. t/ r'gf}tLx? w/f}5g\. pbfx/0fsf nflu xfn}t/fO{df ePsf 36gfx?n]cem w/f}kf/blz{tf / ;dfj6LLs/0fsf]cfjZostf dx;'; u/fPsf5g\. gkfnsf hfthflt tyf pTkLl8t jux? nfdf];dob]lv cfkm"nf]stflGqs k4ltaf6 jlGrt ePsf]dx;'; ul//x]sf 5g\. To;sf];Daf]wg ul/g'kb5f5 .

csf{cToGt}dxTjk0f{ljifo – xltof/ Joj:yfkg – nueu Pp6f 6Hffdf k'g nfu]sf]eGg]hfgsf/L xfdLn]kfPsf 5f}. d of]sfd ;kmn xgf5 / dfcf]jfbLn]kof]u ug{ Sg]xftxltof/ /fi6«<3af6 kd|f0fLs/0f u/L tfnfaGb u/L /flvgf5 eGg]cfzf ubf5'. olb To;f]eof]eg]gkfnL hgtfnfO{;flRrs} zflGt cfpgf5 eGg]s"/fsf]ljZjf; xgf5 . o;af6 dfcf]jfbLx?nfO{klg xltof/ gaf]ssg gkfnsf] cGtl/d ;/sf/df hfg]cj;/ kf|Kt xg]5 . olb pgLx?nfO{xltof/;lxt}gkfnsf];/sf/df ;fdfh u/fOof]eg]dw/f];/sf/sf]ljrf/df of]cToGt}7'hf]eh' xg]5 .

;Hjwfg ;efsf]r'gfj :jtGq / wfWnL/lxt 9Hbaf6 ;DkGg u/fpgsf nflu ;a}eGbf dxTjk0f{s"/f s]xf] eg]cfdhgtfn]sg}klg xltof/wf/L ;dx'sf]8/, qf; / wDsLaf6 dQm eP/ ef}F v;fNg kfpgkbf5 – rfx]Tof];dx' dfcf]jfbL xf],\of c? sg}. To;}u/l/ ;j}klt:kwL{/fhgLlts bnx?n]lagf sg}cj/fw ufp“/ lhNnfdf uP/ r'gfjL kl/rf/ kl|;f/ ug{kfpg'k5{.
gkfnLx?n]Ps bzseGbf a9L ;do 8/ / qf;df latfO;s}sf5g\. ca of]qf;af6 dlQm kfpgk5{/ o;df dfcf]jfbLsf]elgdsf cxd\5 . dh]af/Daf/ eGg]u/]sf5f}'– dfcf]jfbLx?n]cfkm"gf]afh]L / Jojxf/df Ps?ktf Nofpgkbf5 . dfcf]jfbLx? cfkm"nf]stGq / hgtfsf]nflu ;dlk{t /x]sf]s"/f ubf5g\. 7Ls 5 . ca o;nfO{kli6 klg ugk¥of]. /, pkfo ;/n 5 M wDsL lbg 5f8g] ha/h:tL rGbf c;hL ug{/f}g] lx+f aGb ug{]. ;w}sf]nflu .

dfcf]jfbL g]tfx?n]dw/f]/ dw/f];/sf/sf]cfnf]rgf ug{]qmd tLj|agfPsf 5g\. cdl/sf /fhfnfO{/fVg]/ t/fOdf czflGt km}nfP/ gkfnsf]zflGt kl|qmof ljyfkg]kof;df nfluk/}sf]5 eGg]dh]tsf cf/fkx? pgLx?n]nufpg]u/]sf 5g\. of}eGbf 7'hf]em'6 csf{xg ;Sbg . jf:tljstf s]xf]eg]dh]cufl8 egh:t};eQm /fHo cdl/sf gkfnsf]zflGt kl|qmofnfO{;kmn agfpg x/;Dej kof; ul//x]sf]5 . dh} klxnf klg w/f}k6s elg;s}sf]5' /fhtGqsf]af/df lgOfO{ ug{]sfd gkfnL hgtfsf]xf]. s"/f kl|6 5,

gkfnsf]zflGt klqmofsf];kmntfsf nflu dfcfJofbLn]xltof/ TofUg}kbf5 / 0dfGbf/Lk'Js /fhgLts dh'wf/df cfpgkbf5 . dfcfJofbLn]nufpg]u/sf o:tf cfwf/xLg cf/fkx?af6 xfdL zflGt :yfkgfsf] p2]Zodf ljrlnt xg'5}gf}+.

d dfcfJofbLnfO{zflGtklqtsf]klta4tfnfO{hyfefjL lx;fan]tf8Lg]sfd aGb ug{cfuk ubf5'. tLg lbg cufl8 dfq}gkfnL 5fkfdf dfcfJofbLn]lrtjgsf]SofDk 5f8] aflx/ lgl:sPsf]va/ 5flkPsf]lyof]. lxhf]klg s}hfnLdf dfcfJofbLx? s}kLa] SofDkaflx/ lgl:sPsf]va/ cfPsf]lyof]. pgLx?n]o;sf] sf/0f h]atfPklg of]sbd ;Hjwfg;ef rGbfj;Dd 5fkfdf/x?nfO{lzlj/leq}/fVg]klta4tfsf]lgota; ul/Psf]7f8f]pNn3g xf]. ;efQm /fi6«3n]klg of]sfo{nfO{dfcfJofbL klta4tfsf];/f;/ pNn3g xf] eg}sf]5 / ;Dk0f{5fkfdf/nfO{t?Gt}lzlj/df kms{g cfuk u/sf]5 . /fi6«3sf]cfuk dfcfJofbLn] dfgjgg\eg]gkfnsf]zflGt klqmof g}vt/fdf kgf5 .

gkfnsf];DaGwdf cdl/sL ;/sf/sf]gLlt k|6 5 . xfdL gkfn zflGtk0f{ ;dGgt / nfstflGqs ePsf] xg'{rfxG5f}+ gkfnLx?nfO{of]p2]Zo kflKtdf ;xofu ug{xfdL kpTgzLn 5f}. gkfnLn]cfkm\gf] eljZosf]lgwf{0f cfkm}hugkg]{xG5 . o;Pltxfl;s 38Ldf ;xL gjt[j, tyf ;Dk0f{gkfnLsf];lqmo ;xeflutfsf dfWodaf6 gkfn / gkfnLsf nflu Ps ;gfhf]nfstflGqs eljio lgwf{0f ug{cj;/ cfPsf]5 .

wGojfb .