REFERENCE TITLE: vehicle registration; identity; residence; evidence

State of Arizona House of Representatives Forty-eighth Legislature Second Regular Session 2008

## HB 2284

Introduced by Representative Tobin

## AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 28-2008, 28-2051, 28-2052, 28-2057, 28-2059 AND 28-2133, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO VEHICLE REGISTRATION.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: 2 Section 1. Section 28-2008, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 3 read: 4 28-2008. <u>Duplicate certificate of title, permit, registration</u> 5 card or license plates 6 If a certificate of title, permit, registration card or license plate is lost or mutilated or becomes illegible, the person entitled to the 7 8 certificate, permit, card or plate shall immediately apply for and obtain a 9 duplicate or substitute certificate, permit, card or plate by furnishing 10 information satisfactory to the department, INCLUDING EVIDENCE OF THE 11 PERSON'S IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE ADDRESS AS PRESCRIBED IN 12 SECTION 28-2059. Sec. 2. Section 28-2051, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 13 14 28-2051. Application for certificate of title; vision screening 15 test 16 A. A person shall apply to the department on a form prescribed or 17 authorized by the department for a certificate of title to a motor vehicle, 18 trailer or semitrailer. The person shall make the application within fifteen days of the purchase or transfer of the vehicle, trailer or semitrailer. All 19 20 transferees shall sign the application, except that one transferee may sign 21 the application if both of the following apply: 22 1. The application is for the purposes of converting an out-of-state certificate of title to a certificate of title issued pursuant to this 23 24 article. 25 2. The ownership or legal status of the motor vehicle, trailer or 26 semitrailer does not change. 27 B. The application shall contain: 28 1. The transferee's full name and either the driver license number of 29 the transferee or a number assigned by the department. 30 2. EVIDENCE OF the transferee's CURRENT AND complete residence address 31 AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 28-2059. 32 3. A brief description of the vehicle to be titled. 33 4. The name of the manufacturer of the vehicle. 34 5. The serial number of the vehicle. 35 6. The last license plate number if applicable and if known and the 36 state in which the license plate number was issued. 37 7. If the application is for a certificate of title to a new vehicle, 38 the date of sale by the manufacturer or dealer to the person first operating 39 the vehicle. 40 8. If the application is in the name of a lessor: (a) The lessor shown on the application as the owner or transferee. 41 42 (b) At the option of the lessor, the lessee shown on the application 43 as the registrant. 44 (c) The address of either the lessor or lessee. 45 (d) The signature of the lessor.

9. If the application is for a certificate of title to a specially constructed, reconstructed or foreign vehicle, a statement of that fact. For the purposes of this paragraph, "specially constructed vehicle" means a vehicle not originally constructed under a distinctive name, make, model or type by a generally recognized manufacturer of vehicles.

6 10. If an applicant rents or intends to rent the vehicle without a 7 driver, a statement of that fact.

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11. Other information required by the department.

9 C. Unless subsection B, paragraph 8 of this section applies, on 10 request of an applicant, the department shall allow the applicant to provide 11 on the title of a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer a post office box 12 address that is regularly used by the applicant.

D. A person shall submit the following information with an application for a certificate of title:

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1. To a vehicle previously registered:

16 (a) The odometer mileage disclosure statement prescribed by section 17 28-2058.

(b) If the applicant is applying for title pursuant to section
28-2060, the applicant's statement of the odometer reading as of the date of
application.

(c) EVIDENCE OF THE PERSON'S IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE
 RESIDENCE ADDRESS AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 28-2059.

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2. To a new vehicle:

(a) A certificate or electronic title from the manufacturer showing
the date of sale to the dealer or person first receiving the vehicle from the
manufacturer. Before the department issues a certificate of title to a new
vehicle, a certificate or electronic title from the manufacturer shall be
surrendered to the department.

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(b) The name of the dealer or person.

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(c) A description sufficient to identify the vehicle.

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(d) A statement certifying that the vehicle was new when sold.

32 (e) EVIDENCE OF THE PERSON'S IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE 33 RESIDENCE ADDRESS AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 28-2059.

34 (e) (f) If sold through a dealer, a statement by the dealer 35 certifying that the vehicle was new when sold to the applicant.

E. The department may request an applicant who appears in person for a certificate of title of a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer to complete satisfactorily the vision screening test prescribed by the department.

F. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL RETAIN AN ELECTRONIC COPY OF THE EVIDENCE THE
PERSON SUBMITS PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION TO PROVE THE PERSON'S IDENTIFY AND
CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE ADDRESS AS PART OF THE VEHICLE RECORD, AND
EXCEPT FOR THE USE PRESCRIBED BY SECTION 28-455, SUBSECTION C, PARAGRAPH 1,
SHALL NOT KNOWINGLY DISCLOSE THE DOCUMENTS OR THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN
THE DOCUMENTS TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON.

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Sec. 3. Section 28-2052, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-2052. <u>Title and registration of foreign vehicles</u>

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A. Except as provided in subsection E of this section, the owner of a foreign vehicle that has been registered in another state or country and for which an application for a certificate of title is made shall surrender to the department the license plates assigned to the vehicle, the registration card, the certificate of title, the certificate of ownership or other evidence of foreign registration and satisfactory evidence of ownership showing that the applicant is the lawful owner or possessor of the vehicle.

B. If in the course of interstate operation of a vehicle registered in another state or country it is desirable to retain registration of the vehicle in the other state or country, the applicant need not follow the requirements of subsection A of this section but shall submit evidence of the foreign registration and ownership for inspection. The department shall register the vehicle on a proper showing of evidence of registration but shall not issue a certificate of title for the vehicle.

17 C. The department shall inspect a foreign vehicle before titling or 18 registration, including examination and inspection to establish compliance 19 with section 28-955, under conditions and standards as required by the 20 director of environmental quality. The department may establish procedures 21 to accept vehicle inspections completed in another state.

D. Before the department issues a certificate of title to a vehicle imported into this country, the owner shall obtain a certificate of compliance that states that the vehicle meets all federal vehicle equipment and emissions equipment requirements. This subsection does not apply to a golf cart manufactured or modified before June 17, 1998 or neighborhood electric vehicle manufactured or modified before June 17, 1998.

28 E. The department may establish procedures to accept evidence that the 29 certificate of title or certificate of ownership has been voided or destroyed 30 by another state.

F. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT REGISTER A VEHICLE PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION
B OF THIS SECTION UNLESS THE APPLICANT PROVIDES EVIDENCE OF THE PERSON'S
IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE ADDRESS AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION
28-2059.

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Sec. 4. Section 28-2057, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-2057. <u>Registration without certificate of title or bond;</u> <u>receipt; fee</u>

A. If the department is not satisfied as to the ownership of the vehicle or is not satisfied that there are no undisclosed security interests in the vehicle, the department may register a vehicle IF THE APPLICANT PROVIDES EVIDENCE OF THE PERSON'S IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE ADDRESS AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 28-2059, but shall either:

1. Withhold issuance of a certificate of title until the applicant presents documents reasonably sufficient to satisfy the department as to the applicant's ownership of the vehicle and that there are no undisclosed security interests in the vehicle. 1 2. As a condition of issuing a certificate of title, require the 2 applicant to file a bond with the department as prescribed in subsection B 3 of this section.

4 The department shall prescribe the form of the bond required by Β. 5 subsection A of this section. The applicant shall execute the bond and 6 either accompany it with the deposit of cash or have a person authorized to 7 conduct a surety business in this state also execute the bond. The bond 8 shall be in an amount equal to one and one-half times the value of the 9 vehicle as determined by the department and conditioned to indemnify any 10 prior owner and lienholder and any subsequent purchaser of the vehicle or 11 person acquiring any security interest in it and their respective successors 12 in interest against any expense, loss or damage, including reasonable 13 attorney fees, by reason of the issuance of the certificate of title of the 14 vehicle or on account of any defect in or undisclosed security interest on 15 the right, title and interest of the applicant in and to the vehicle.

16 C. An interested person has a right of action to recover on the bond 17 for any breach of its condition. The aggregate liability of the surety to 18 all persons shall not exceed the amount of the bond.

D. The bond and any deposit accompanying it shall be returned at the end of three years or prior to the end of three years if the vehicle is no longer registered in this state and the currently valid certificate of title is surrendered to the department, unless the department has been notified of the pendency of an action to recover on the bond.

24 E. If the applicant does not have the original certificate of title 25 because the certificate of title is held by a lender located outside this 26 state and if the applicant presents documents to the department sufficient in 27 the judgment of the department to establish ownership of the vehicle, the 28 department may register the vehicle and issue a receipt in lieu of the 29 certificate of title provided by section 28-2052. The fee for the receipt is 30 equal to the fee prescribed for a certificate of title pursuant to section 31 28-2003.

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Sec. 5. Section 28-2059, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-2059. <u>Obtaining a certificate of title; evidence of identity</u> <u>and current and complete residence address;</u> <u>revocation</u>

A. If satisfactory proof of ownership AND SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF THE APPLICANT'S IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE ADDRESS is furnished to the director, the director may issue a certificate of title for a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer whether or not a certificate of title has ever been issued for that motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer.

B. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION C OF THIS SECTION AND IN ADDITION
TO THE INFORMATION REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SECTION 28-2051, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
NOT ISSUE A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE TO A PERSON WHO IS APPLYING FOR A
CERTIFICATE OF TITLE TO A NEW VEHICLE, A USED VEHICLE, A FOREIGN VEHICLE, A
TRANSFER OF VEHICLE OWNERSHIP OR AN ADDITION OF AN OWNER TO AN EXISTING
CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNLESS THE PERSON SUBMITS ONE OF THE FOLLOWING AS

1 SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF THE APPLICANT'S IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE 2 **RESIDENCE ADDRESS:** 3 1. A CURRENT DRIVER LICENSE ISSUED AFTER 1996. 4 2. A UNITED STATES MILITARY DD-214 FORM OR UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES 5 DRIVER LICENSE OR IDENTIFICATION CARD. 6 3. A PASSPORT, I-94 FORM OR RESIDENT ALIEN CARD. 7 4. A TRIBAL CERTIFICATE OF INDIAN BLOOD OR TRIBAL OR BUREAU OF INDIAN 8 AFFAIRS AFFIDAVIT OF BIRTH. 9 5. OTHER VERIFIABLE EVIDENCE AS PRESCRIBED BY THE DIRECTOR. 10 C. SUBSECTION B OF THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ANY OF THE 11 FOLLOWING: 12 1. A NEW MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-4301 WHO SUBMITS AN APPLICATION FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR A NEW MOTOR VEHICLE ON 13 14 BEHALF OF THE DEALERSHIP OR ON BEHALF OF A PERSON OR A BUSINESS ENTITY 15 PURCHASING A VEHICLE FROM THE DEALER. 16 2. A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-4301 WHO SUBMITS AN APPLICATION FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE IN THE NAME OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE 17 18 DEALER OR THE DEALERSHIP. 3. A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 6-101 THAT SUBMITS AN 19 20 APPLICATION FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE ON BEHALF OF THE FINANCIAL INSTITUTION 21 OR ON BEHALF OF A PERSON ACQUIRING OWNERSHIP OR POSSESSION OF A VEHICLE 22 THROUGH A LOAN, LEASE OR PURCHASE AGREEMENT INVOLVING THE FINANCIAL 23 INSTITUTION. 24 4. AN INSURER THAT IS AUTHORIZED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE TO 25 TRANSACT BUSINESS IN THIS STATE AND THAT SUBMITS AN APPLICATION FOR A 26 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE ON BEHALF OF THE INSURER OR ON BEHALF OF A PERSON WHO 27 HAS FILED A CLAIM FOR LOSS OR DAMAGES WITH THE INSURER. 28 5. THIS STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THIS STATE THAT APPLIES 29 FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE. 30 6. A FEDERAL OR TRIBAL AGENCY THAT APPLIES FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE. 31 7. A PERSON WHO IS APPLYING FOR A TITLE AND WHO IS REGISTERING A 32 VEHICLE PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 6, 7 OR 8 OF THIS CHAPTER. 33 8. AN APPLICATION FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE DUE TO AN ELECTRONIC 34 LIEN. D. IF AN APPLICATION FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE IS IN THE NAME OF A 35 36 BUSINESS ENTITY, THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO SIGN FOR THE BUSINESS ENTITY SHALL COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION B OF THIS SECTION. 37 38 E. THE DIRECTOR SHALL ADOPT RULES NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES 39 OF THIS SECTION AND SECTION 28-2051. THE RULES SHALL INCLUDE PROCEDURES FOR 40 THE DEPARTMENT TO ELECTRONICALLY VERIFY AN APPLICANT'S IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE ADDRESS. THE RULES SHALL INCLUDE PROCEDURES FOR 41 42 PERSONS WHO ARE AUTHORIZED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO CHAPTERS 10, 12 AND 43 13 OF THIS TITLE TO ISSUE A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE OR TO PREPARE AN APPLICATION 44 FOR A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON. THE APPLICATION 45 SHALL INCLUDE A PAPER OR AN ELECTRONIC COPY OF THE DOCUMENT THE APPLICANT 46 USES TO ESTABLISH IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE ADDRESS.

F. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL RETAIN AN ELECTRONIC COPY OF THE DOCUMENTS THE
APPLICANT SUBMITS TO ESTABLISH IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE RESIDENCE
ADDRESS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AS PART OF THE VEHICLE RECORD, AND
EXCEPT FOR THE USE PRESCRIBED BY SECTION 28-455, SUBSECTION C, PARAGRAPH 1,
SHALL NOT KNOWINGLY DISCLOSE THE DOCUMENTS OR THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN
THE DOCUMENTS TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON.

7  $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{r}}$  G. If the director determines that an applicant for a certificate 8 of title to a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer HAS NOT PROVIDED SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF OWNERSHIP, IDENTITY AND CURRENT AND COMPLETE 9 10 RESIDENCE ADDRESS OR is OTHERWISE not entitled to a certificate of title, the director may refuse to issue a certificate OF TITLE or to register the 11 12 vehicle and, after notice and a hearing, the director may revoke CANCEL a registration already acquired or an outstanding certificate of title. The 13 14 director shall serve the notice OF CANCELLATION in person or by regular FIRST 15 CLASS mail. Within fifteen days after the date the notice is delivered or 16 mailed, the applicant may request a hearing.

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Sec. 6. Section 28-2133, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-2133. <u>Index and filing of liens, encumbrances or</u> <u>instruments; constructive notice</u>

A. The department shall maintain an appropriate index of all liens, encumbrances or title retention instruments filed as provided by this article.

23 Β. The filing and issuance of a new certificate of title as provided 24 in this article is constructive notice to creditors of the owner or to 25 subsequent purchasers of all liens and encumbrances against the vehicle 26 described in the certificate of title, except those that are authorized by 27 law and that are dependent on possession. If the documents referred to in 28 this article are received and filed in a registering office of the department 29 within ten THIRTY days after the date of their execution, the constructive 30 notice dates from the time of execution. Otherwise, the notice dates from 31 the time of receipt and filing of the documents by the department as shown by 32 its endorsement.

33 C. The method provided in subsection B of this section for giving 34 constructive notice of a lien or encumbrance on a vehicle required to be titled and registered under section 28-2153 or a mobile home required to be 35 36 titled under section 28-2063 is exclusive, except for liens dependent on possession. A lien, encumbrance or title retention instrument or document 37 38 that evidences any of them and that is filed as provided by this article is 39 exempt from the provisions of law that otherwise require or relate to the 40 recording or filing of instruments creating or evidencing title retention or 41 other liens or encumbrances on vehicles of a type subject to registration 42 under this chapter.