The index covers the two volumes of this manual. Volume I contains pages 1-284 and Volume II contains pages 285-631

Α

A-pach sounding reel, 104 Acceleration head, 391,429,439 Accuracy of bubble-gage stage recorders, factors affecting, 71-74 Accuracy of current-meter discharge measurements, factors affecting, 179-181 standard error, 181-183 Accuracy of float measurements of discharge, 262 Accuracy of float-operated stage recorders, factors affecting, 68-70 Accuracy of nonrecording stage gages, factors affecting, chain gage, 67-68 electric-tape gage, 66-67 float-tape gage, 65-66 staff gage, 64 wire-weight gage, 64-65 Accuracy of tracer-dilution discharge measurements, factors affecting, 215-220 Acoustic velocity meter, 528-529 See also Velocity index, acoustic meter Air entrainment, effect on acoustic velocity metering, 456 Air line sounding correction for vertical angles, 159-163, 166-168 Anchor ice, 361,364-366 Angle of current, measurement of, 129-130,142-143 Annual published report, discharge records in, 617,618,624,627-630 format of, 601-603 hydrologic-conditions bar graph in, 616 index of, 631 introductory text of, 606-614 list of stations in, 605 map of stations in, 615 reservoir records in, 619-623 revision of published records in, 625 river-basın schematic diagram in, 626 table of contents of, 604 Artificial controls See Controls, artificial Auxiliary gage, 3,23,53-54,400-405.547 Azimuth indicator, 129-130

в

Backwater, definition of, 393 Backwater, variable See Variable backwater Backwater from aquatic growth, 6 Backwater from ice See Ice, effect on stream hydraulics See Ice effect, discharge computation for periods of Base gage, 23,53~54,400,547 Bed configuration in sandchannel streams, 377-379 Bench mark, 24 Bends, discharge determination at. in open channels, 281-283 in pipes, 526-527 Bernoull: energy equation, 322 Boat equipment for current-meter discharge measurement by, conventional method, 120-123 moving boat method, 187-197 See also Current-meter discharge measurements from boats Boundary effect on, acoustic velocity-meter operation, 454-456,459 surface velocity, 137-138 vertical-axis current-meter operation, 82,87-88 Boyer method, 416-418 Braystoke current meter, 88 Bridge board, 119 Bridge equipment for currentmeter discharge measurement, 117-120 See also Current-meter discharge measurements from bridges Bridge piers, 149-150 Brine-injection system, 533 Bubble-gage stage recorder, accuracy of, factors affecting, 71-74 bubble-feed rate effect on, 72-74 description of sensor for, 32-34 gas column, weight-variation effect on, 74 gas-friction effect on, 71-72 operation of, 60-61 orifice installations for, 33-34,52

shelter for, 51-52

INDEX

Cable cars, 110-115 pullers for, 111 sounding-reel seats for, 111 Cableway, carrier (bankoperated), 115-117 Cableway equipment for currentmeter discharge measurement, 110-117 See also Current-meter discharge measurements from cableways Canfield sounding reel, 102-104 Chain gage. accuracy of, factors affecting, 67-68 description of, 31-32 Changing discharge, effect of See Unsteady flow Channel control, See Controls, channel Coaxial rating-curve method, 481-484 Colorimetric analysis, 249-250 Columbus-type control, 312 Columbus weights, 102 Conductance meter, 252-255 Connectors in currentmeter assembly, 102 Constant rating-fall method, 396-400 Contracted-opening method of peak-discharge determination, 277-279 Controls, attributes desired in, 11-12,15-16 sensitivity of, 12 stability of, 11-12 types of, 10-11 Controls, artificial, attributes desired in, 12, 15 - 16choice of, 17-20 definition of, 10 design of, 21-22 for sand channels, 387-388 precalibration of, 16-17,21,260 purpose of, 3 types of, 12-13 See also Stage-discharge relation, artificial controls See also Shifting control Controls, channel definition of, 10,286-287 rating for, 328-332,382-385 rating shifts for, 354-360,385-387 Controls, complete, definition of, 10 Controls, compound, definition, 10 Controls, natural attributes desired in, 11-12 definition of, 10

See also Stage-discharge relation, natural controls Controls, partial, definition of, 11 Controls, section, definition of, 10,286-287 See also Stage-discharge relation, artificial controls See also Stage-discharge relation, natural controls See also Shifting control Conversion factors, XIV Conveyance-slope method, 334-337 Counter, electric, for current meter, 130 Cranes for current-meter measurements, 117-120 Crest-stage gages, description of, 77-78 location of, 9 Crump weir, 307 Cubatures, method of, 476-479 Culvert discharge, characteristics of, 281 determination of, 279-280 types of, 281,282 Current angularity, measurement of, 142-143 Current-direction indicator, 129-130 Current meter, conventional, care of, 93-94 comparison of performance of vertical-axis and horizontal-axis types of, 89-90 principle of operation of, 84 rating of, 94-96 types of, 85 See also Velocity index, standard current meter Current meter, horizontal-axis, Braystoke meter, 88 comparison with vertical-axis meter, 89-90 Haskell meter, 88-89 Hoff meter, 88-89 Neypric meter, 88-89 Ott meter, 88-90,142 Current meter, optical, care of, 94 characteristics of, 91-93 rating of, 96-97 use of, 137,170,175,270 Current meter, vertical axis, comparison with horizontalaxis meter, 89-90 performance characteristics, 87-88 Price AA meter, 85-88,88-90,143-145 Price pygmy meter, 86,143-145 USGS vane meter, 86-87,154 Current-meter discharge measurement. description, general, 80-82 general information to be recorded, 140-141

```
mean-section method, 82
 measurement of horizontal
     angle of flow, 142-143
 measurement notes, 83
 midsection method, 80-82
 observations to be recorded,
     141-142
 precautions in subfreezing
     weather, 148
 precautions when debris is
     present, 148
 preparation of equipment, 141
 procedure, general, 139-143
 selection of cross section,
      7,139-140,149,151,153
 selection of observation
      verticals, 140,149,153,
      174,175
 sounding correction for
      vertical angles, 159-168
 standard error, 181-183
 storage correction, 177-179
  summary of factors affecting
      accuracy, 179-181
 velocity determination, 131-
     139
 See also Velocity measurements
Current-meter discharge measure-
     ments from boats, con-
      ventional method,
  equipment assembly for, 120-
      123
 limiting factors, 155,157-158 position of boat for obser-
      vations during, 156-157
  procedure for, 158
  stringing of tag line for, 155
  See also Discharge measure-
      ments by moving-boat
      method
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments from bridges,
  choice of upstream or down-
      stream side of bridge, 149
  depth corrections for deep,
      swift streams, 159-168
  equipment assembly for, 117-
      120
  footbridge and rod suspension,
      use of, 150
  handline, use of, 150-151
  meter-setting, computation
      for, 147
  piers in measurement section,
      82,149-150
  procedure, general, 149-151
  sounding weight, selection of,
      146-147
  tags for meter setting, use
      of, 147-148
  velocity-observation method,
      selection of, 147,148
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments from cableways,
  depth correction for deep,
  swift streams, 159-168
equipment assembly for, 110-
      117
  handline, use of, 150-151
```

```
meter-setting, computation
       for, 147
  procedure, general, 146-148
  sounding weight, selection of,
      146-147
  tags for meter setting, use
     of, 147-148
  velocity-observation method,
      selection of, 147,148
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments of deep, swift
      streams.
  when depth can be sounded,
      159-168
  when depth cannot be sounded,
     168-169
  when meter cannot be
     submerged, 170
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments from ice cover,
  effective depth, measurement
      of, 153-154
  equipment assembly, 124-129
  measurement cross section,
selection of, 151,153
  measurement notes, 155,156
  meter setting, 153,155
  observation holes, number of,
     153
  partial ice cover, method used
      for, 155
  precautions, 151,155
  procedure, general, 151-155
  vane meter, use of, 154
  vertical-velocity distri-
      but10n, 154
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments, mean gage height
      of,
  discharge-weighted mean, 171-
      173
  frequency of gage-height
      readings, 170-171
  time-weighted mean, 171,173
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments, procedures for,
      during rapidly changing
      stage
  on large streams, 174-175
  below powerplants, 140
  on small streams, 174,175-177
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments, types of
  boat, 155-158
    <u>See also</u> Discharge
      measurements, moving-
       boat method
  bridge, 149-151
  cableway, 146-148
  ice cover, 151-155
network of meters, 158-159
  wading, 143-146
Current-meter discharge measure-
      ments by wading,
  cross section, modification
      of, 144-146
  current-meter type, selection
       of, 143-144,145
  position of hydrographer, 146
```

procedure, general, 143-146 velocity-observation method, selection of, 143,145 zero flow, gage height of, 146

D

Dams inflatable, 510-511 See also Weirs Dams with movable gates, 486-488 See also Gates Datum, definition of, 23 maintenance of, 23-24,63-64 Datum corrections, 545-583 level notes for, 545-546 Deflection meter See Velocity index, deflection meter Depth corrections for deep, swift streams, meter-position correction, 167-168 tags, use of, 147-148,150, 160,163 total-depth correction, 159-167 Depth, measurement of, handline method, 150-151 rod method, 97-101,150 sonic-sounder method, 108-110 sounding-reel method, 147-148,159-167 under ice, 153-154 See also Sounding equipment Differential-head meter, 522-528 Digital stage recorder, 36-39 servicing of, 59-60,63 Direction of current, 129-130, 142-143 Discharge, changing See Unsteady flow Discharge, defined, 79,273-274 Discharge measurements, below hydroelectric powerplants, 140 correction for storage, 177-179 frequency of, 79 listing of, 287-288,547-549 mean gage height of, 170-173 See also Current-meter discharge measurements, mean gage height of plotting of, 287 review of, 547-549 Discharge measurements by conventional current meter See Current-meter discharge measurements Discharge measurements by float method, 170,261-262 accuracy of, 262 Discharge measurements by fluorescent-dye dilution, discharge, computation of, 240-246

mean velocity adjustment, 208-210 total width and area adjustment, 207-208 unadjusted discharge, 204-207 discharge-computation notes, 244 field procedures, 237-240 fluorometer analysis, 240-241 sample computation, 241-246 simplified procedures for making numerous measure-ments, 246-248 Discharge measurements by moving-boat method, angle observer, function of, 202 battery charger, 193 boat, 195-196 boat operator, function of, 201-202 current meter, 188-189 description, general, of measurement method, 183-184 discharge, computation of, 204-211 equipment, assembly of, 199-200 mounting of, 195-197 removal of, 197 field procedures, 197-204 instrument setting, for rate indicator, 201 for sonic sounder, 200 measurement notes, 206 measurement site, preparation of, 197-198 notekeeper, function of, 203-204 rate indicator and counter, 190-193 sonic sounder, 193-195 theory of measurement method, 184-187 vane and angle indicator, 187-188 Discharge measurements by radioactive-tracer dilution, 256-258 radioactive tracers, 212,257 Discharge measurements by salt dilution, advantages of, 212,237,250 concentrated solution, preparation of. 251-252 discharge, computation of, 255-256 injection of concentrated solution, 252 measurement notes, 256 measurement reach, selection of, 251 sampling by conductance meter, 252-255 Discharge measurements by sodium dichromate dilution, 212,249-250

```
Discharge measurements by timing
     drift, 170,261-262
Discharge measurements by tracer
     dilution, constant-rate
 injection,
advantages of, 212,219,237
 concentration-time curve.
      213,214
  fluorescent dye, use of, 223-
     248
  sodium dichromate, use of,
      249-250
  theory, 212,213
Discharge measurements by tracer
      dilution, general,
 calibration of measurement
      reach, 220-222
  inflow or outflow, effect of,
      222-223
  loss of tracer, 216,239
 mixing length, 217-219
 mixing of tracer in reach,
      216-219
  percentage of mixing, 219-220
  tracer criteria, 211-212
  turbidity, effect on, 215-216
 when used, 212
Discharge measurements by tracer
      dilution, sudden
      injection,
  advantages of, 212
 concentration-time curve, 214-
      215
  radioactive tracers, use of,
      212,256-258
  salt, use of, 212,250-256
 theory, 212-213,214-215
 See also Dye-injection
      apparatus, fluorescent
      dye, fluorometer
Discharge measurements, types
     of,
  current-meter (conventional)
      method, 79-183
  float method, 261-262
 moving-boat method, 183-211
  peak discharge, indirect
     methods for, 273-284
  portable Parshall flume
      method, 265-267
  portable-weir method, 263-265
  tracer-dilution method, 211-
     259
  unstable flow, method for,
      268-272
  volumetric method, 262-263
Discharge rating for hydraulic
      facilities, 486-543
  See also Stage-discharge
      relation
Discharge-record, daily,
      digital-recorder station,
  automated-computation sequence
      for, 592-597
  computation-progress form for,
      597,599-600
  general procedure for, 587
  input to computer for, 588,589
```

```
output from computer for,
      588,590-592
  station-analysis document
      for, 597,599
Discharge record, daily,
      estimates for
  periods of indeterminate
      stage-discharge relation,
      572-573
  periods of no gage-height
      record, 573-579
Discharge record, daily,
      graphic-recorder station,
  computation form for, 569-
      571,579-580
  computation method for, 571-
      572
  computation procedure for 3-
      parameter discharge rela-
      tion, 586-587
  computation-progress form for,
      580
  station-analysis document for,
      580-585
  tabulation form for, 570
Discharge record, daily,
      nonrecording station, 559-
      560
Discharge records, daily,
      hydrographic comparison
      of, 572-573,575-576
Discharge relation, three-
      parameter, 558-559,586
Drift, discharge measurement by
      timing, 261-262
Dry-line sounding correction for
      vertical angles, 159-
      162,163,166-168
Dye
 See Fluorescent dye
Dye-injection apparatus,
  floating siphon, 233-234
  Mariotte vessel, 232-233
 pressure tank, 234-235
```

Е

Earth Resources Technology Satellite (ERTS), 57-59 Electric heaters in stilling wells, 48 Electric-tape gage, accuracy of, factors affecting, 66-67 description of, 28,30 Electromagnetic velocity meter for, open channels, 528 See also Velocity index, electromagnetic meter pressure conduits, 528 Equipment assemblies for current-meter discharge measurements, boat equipment, conventional, 120-123 bridge equipment, 117-120

cableway equipment, 110-117 ice equipment, 124-129 moving-boat equipment, 187-197 velocity-azimuth-depth assembly, 129-130

F

Fall, 393,394-395 Fall-rating method See Stage-fall-discharge relation Float measurement of velocity, 260-262 accuracy of, 262 Float-operated stage recorder, effect on accuracy of, counterweight submergence, 69-70 float lag, 68-69 line shift, 69 temperature change, 70 Float sensor, description of, 32 Float-tape gage, accuracy of, factors affecting, 65-66 description of, 26,28 Flood routing, 344 Flood wave, velocity of, 415 Flume. choice of, 17-20 design of, 21-22 types of, 13,312-314 use of for a control, 12-13 Flume, critical-flow, choice of, 20 See also Parshall flume Flume, portable, 265-267 Flume ratings, shifts in, 351-352 Flume, supercritical-flow type, choice of, 20 description of, 320-322 ratings for, 322-326 Fluorescence, defined, 223 Fluorescent dye, calibration of standard solutions of, 228-230 characteristics of, 223 Fluorescein, 223 quantity for constant-rate injection of, 235-236 quantity for sudden injection of, 236-237 Rhodamine B, 223 Rhodamine BA, 223 Rhodamine WT, 223 sensitivity of measurement of, 212,223 storage of, 230 See also Discharge measurements by tracer dilution, constant-rate injection Fluorometer, 212,223-232 background samples for, 231, 240-241 calibration characteristics of, 226-228

description of, 223-226 effect of temperature changes on, 226-228,240 field use of, 225-226 operation of, 231-232 precautions in use of, 229, 231-232,238,239-240 Frazil ice, 360-361 Froude number, 549

G

Gage See Stage gage Gage datum See Datum Gage height, definition of, 22-23 documentation of record, 583 indicator of minimum, 61 indicator of peak, 39,60-61 mean for discharge measurement, 170-173 See also Current-meter discharge measurements, mean gage height of zero flow, 23,146,291,333-334, 549 Gage-height record, digital recorder, 588-592 Gage-height record, graphic recorder, computation method for, 560-569 determination of daily mean gage height from, 564 gage-height corrections for, 563-564 subdivision of daily gage heights from, 564-569 time corrections for, 560-562 Gage-height record, nonrecording station, 24-25 computation method for, 559-560 Gage-height record, uses of, 23 Gage well See Stilling well Gaging cars See Cable cars Gaging station See Stream-gaging station Gates, bear trap, 509,511-512 discharge rating of, 536-538 drum, 488-496 flashboards, 512-513 hinged-leaf, 509,511-512 needles, 514 radial, on curved dam crest or still, 496,499-507 on horizontal surface, 496-499 roller, 508 stop logs, 514 Tainter (See radial)

vertical-lift, 507-508 wickets, 509-510,511-512 Geiger counter, 258 Gibson method, 533-536 Graphic stage recorder, 39-41 servicing of, 59-60,63 See also Stage gage, recording

Н

Handline, sounding, description of, 104,106-108 use of, 150-151 Haskell current meter, 88,89 Headphones for counting meter revolutions, 130 Heaters for stilling wells, 48 High-water marks, at crest-stage gage, 77-78 at stream-gaging stations, 60-61 Hoff current meter, 88,89 Horizontal-axis current meters, 88-90 Horizontal-axis deflectior vane, 435-437 Hydraulic facilities dams with gates, 436-514 navigation locks, 514-515 Hydroelectric powerplants, discharge measurements below, 140 discharge ratings for, 536-538 Hydrographic comparison of daily discharge records, 572,575-576

proposed method, 375-376 shifting-control method, 368,369-370 surface ice, 366-376 Ice equipment, ice chisel, 125 ice drill, 124-125 ice-measuring stick, 125-128 reel support, collapsible, 128 weight assembly, 128-129 See also Current-meter discharge measurements from ice cover Ice in measurement section, effect on accuracy, 180 Inclined staff gage, 26,64 Indirect determination of peak discharge, 2,273-284 See also Peak discharge, indirect determination of Inflatable dams, 510 Instrument shelters for stage recorders, 51-52 Intakes for stilling wells, drawdown at, 47 flushing system for, 44,50 lag of, 45-47,60 location of, 8, 43-44 static tubes for, 47,50

J

Jones method, 416

L

Laboratory rating of controls, 16-17,21,260 Laser flowmeter, 529 Leveling, checking of gages by, 545-546 Lewis method, 416 Locks, navigation, leakage through, 515-520 lockage discharge, 514-515 Logarithmic plotting, 289-294 Loop rating curve for rigid-boundary channels, 390,413-414 for sand channels, 378-379

М

Manning equation, 274-277, 329,342 Mariotte vessel, 232-233 Maximum-stage indicator, 39,60-61 Measurement section, selection of, 7,139-140,149,151-153 Mechanical meters, 521-522 Meters, pipe, bend, 526-527

Volume 1, p. 1-284 Volume 2, p. 285-631

Ice, discharge measurement from, 151-155 Ice, effect on shifts, 553-554 Ice, effect on stream hydraulics description of, 360 from anchor ice, 361 from frazil, 361 from surface ice, 363-364 Ice, formation of anchor ice, 361 of frazil, 360-361 of surface ice, 362-363 Ice cover, effect on tracer mixing, 216 Ice creepers, 131 Ice effect, discharge computations for periods of, anchor ice, 364-366 discharge-ratio method, 368-369 hydrographic- and climaticcomparison method, 368, 370-375

Т

gaging-station site

Ice, consideration of, in

selection, 8

displacement, 521 flow-nozzle, 525-526 inferential, 521-522 orifice, 526 unaltered-conduit, 527 variable-area, 522 ventur1, 522-525 Minimum-stage indicator, 61 Model T stage recorder, 74-75 Motion of current meter, effect of, 180-181 Moving-boat dischargemeasurement method See Discharge measurement, moving-boat method Moving-boat equipment assembly, 187-197

Ν

Neypric current meter, 88-90 Nonrecording gage See Stage gage, nonrecording

0

Observer for gaging station, 24-25 Oil for prevention of freezing 1n, bubble-gage vent pipe, 33-34 stilling wells, 48,51,60,66-67 Open-water discharge, 368 Optical current meter See Current meter, 368 Ott current meter, 88-90 Orifice flow free, 501-503 submerged, 503-505

Ρ

Palmer-Bowlus flume, 538 Parshall flume, portable, 260,265-267 standard, description of, 314-316 ratings for, 316-317 Partial-record stations, purpose of, 3 Peak discharge, indirect determination of, bend-superelevation method, 218,283 contracted-opening method, 277-279 culvert-discharge method, 279-281,282 dam-discharge method, 279 factors in, 273-274 field data for, 274 slope-area method, 274-277 weir-discharge method, 279 Peak-runoff comparison, 337-338 Peak-stage indicator, 39,60-61

Piers in discharge-measurement section, 82,149-150,179 Pipe meters See Meters, pipe See Pressure-conduit metering Pitometer, 529-532 Pitot-static tube, 529-532 Portable flume, 265-267 Portable weir, 263-265 Pressure-conduit metering by, acoustic-velocity meter, 528-529 differential-head meter, 522-528 electromagnetic-velocity meter, 528 laser flowmeter, 529 mechanical meters, 521-522 See also Meters, pipe Pressure-conduit meter rating by, Gibson method, 533-536 pitometer, 529-532 pitot-static tube, 529-532 salt-velocity method, 533 Price current meter, pygmy, 86-88,143-145 standard, 85-90,143-145 Protractor, measurement of cable angle, 118-119 Published reports See Annual published reports Pulsating flow See Unstable flow Pulsations, horizontal, during discharge measurements, 84-85 Pulsations, vertical, in holes cut through ice, 153,155 Pumps, discharge rating of, 536-537 Pygmy current meter, 86,87-88, 143-145

R

Radial gate flow-over, 506 Radioactive tracers, 212,256-258 See also Discharge measurements by radioactive tracer dilution Rating See Stage-discharge relation Rating curve, analysis of, 550-555 extrapolation of, 332-344 graphical plotting of, 287-294 'e" value determination, 289-293 preparation of, 549-550,559 Rating-fall method See Stage-fall-discharge relation Rating table, expanded, 557 preparation of, 555-559 standard, 556

Recording stage gage See Stage gage, recording Rectangular-coordinate plotting, 294,333-334 Ree 1 for sounding line, 102-104 for width-measurement tag line, 110,111,120-121 Reference gage, 53-54 inside gage, 53 outside gage, 53 See also Base gage Reference mark, 24,54 Reference point, 54 Relative concentration, 228 Reversal errors, for graphic recorders, 563 Roll waves See Unstable flow Roller gates, 508 Roughness coefficient, selection of, 274,342,347,549

s

Salt (NaCl), 212,237,250 See also Discharge measurements by salt dilution Salt-velocity measurement in pressure conduits, 533 Sand-channel streams, bed configurations for, 377-379 depth-discharge relation for, 379-382 evidence of bed forms in, 384-385 flow regime of, 377-379 sites for gaging stations on, 377 stage-discharge relation for, 376-377,382-384,385-387 Sand-channel streams, currentmeter measurements of, observation of configuration of streambed and water surface, 146 position of stream gager, 146 Sand-channel streams, gaging stations on. artificial controls for, 22, 387-388 sites for, 6,377 use of bubble gage for, 33-34 Satellite data-collection system, 57-59 Scintillation counter, 258 Section control See Controls, section Section-control ratings See Stage-discharge relation, artificial controls See Stage-discharge relation, natural controls See Shifting control Seddon principle of wave velocity, 415

Sediment, inclusion of, in measured discharge, 273-274 Sediment concentration, effect on, acoustic-velocity metering, 456-457 sand-bed configuration, 377-378 Sediment trap for stilling well, 51 Sedimentation effect on, channel-control ratings, 354-359 flume ratings, 351-352 natural section-control ratings, 352 weir ratings, 348-350 Servo control, 32 Servomanometer, 32 Sewer flowmeter, USGS-type, 538-541 Wenzel, 541-542 Shifting control, 344-345 channel-control ratings, 354-360,385-387 detection of rating shifts, 345 - 348flume ratings, 351-352 natural section-control ratings, 352-353 sand-channel ratings, 385-387 stage-fall-discharge ratings, 422-423 weir ratings, 348-351 Shifts, application to rating curves, 553-554 Slope-area determination of peak discharge, 274-277 Slope stations, 390-412 criteria for establishment, 390-391 proposed analysis method, 423-425 theoretical considerations, 391-392 variation from true slope, 394-395 See also Stage-fall-discharge relation Slug flow See Unstable flow Sodium dichromate, 212,249-250 Sonic sounder, 108-110,193-195, 200-201 Sounding equipment, handline, 104,106-108,150-151 reel, 102-104 sonic sounder, 108-110,193-195,200-201 wading rod, 97-101 weights and accessories, 101-102 Sounding weights See Weights, sounding SR stage recorder, 76-77 Staff gage, as auxiliary gage, 53

Staff gage, vertical and inclined, accuracy of, factors affecting, 64 description of, 26,27 Stage, definition of, 22 See also Gage height Stage-discharge relation, defined, 79 discharge measurements required, 285 extrapolation of high flow, 285-286,334-344 by conveyance-slope method, 334-337 by flood routing, 344 by peak-runoff comparison, 337-338 by step-backwater method, 338-344 extrapolation of low flow, 333-334 graphical analysis, 287-294 See also Ice effect See also Logarithmic plotting See also Rectangularcoordinate plotting Stage-discharge relation, artificial controls flumes, 294-295,312-314 See also Flume, supercritical-flow type See also Parshall flume general description of, 286-287 transferrability of laboratory ratings, 295 weirs, broad-crested, 295,306-307 See also Columbus-type control See also Crump weir See also Trenton-type control See also Weir, rectangular flat-crested See also Weir, rectangular flat-crested, notched weirs, thin-plate, 294-306 See also Weir, rectangular thin-plate See also Weir, submerged thin-plate See also Weir, trapezoidal thin-plate See also Weir, triangular thin-plate Stage-discharge relation, natural controls, channel control, 328-332,382-384,385-387 general description of, 286-287 section control, complete, 326-327 section control, compound, 327-328 See also Shifting control

Stage-discharge relation, sand channels, 376-377,382-384,385-387 Stage-discharge relation, shifts in See Shifting control Stage-discharge relation, tidal streams See Tidal streams, discharge rating of Stage-fall-discharge relation, 392-413,479 discharge determination from, 412-413 intermittence of, 396,402,405-408 rating fall constant, 396-400 rating fall variable, 400-412 shift in rating, 422-423 types of, 395-396 variable backwater combined with changing discharge, 421-422 variable slope caused by changing discharge, 413-421 variable slope caused by variable backwater, 392-396 See also Slope stations Stage gage, nonrecording, advantages of, 23 reports of readings of, 24-25 types of, chain, 31-32 electric tape, 28-30 float tape, 26,29 staff, 26,27 wire weight, 26,28 Stage gage, recording, advantages of, 23 instrument shelters for, 51-52 intakes for, 43-47 See also Intakes for stilling wells model T, 74-75 SR model, 76-77 types of recorder, digital, 36-39 graphic, 39-41 types of sensor, bubble gage, 32-34 See also Bubble-gage stage recorder float, 32 See also Float-operated stage recorder Stage-velocity-discharge relation, acoustic velocity-meter method, 439-459 deflection-meter method, 432-439 electromagnetic velocity-meter method. 459-469 standard current-meter method, 430-432 velocity index, types of, 429-

Volume 1, p. 1-284 Volume 2, p. 285-631

430

```
Static tubes for intakes, 47,50
Station analysis, 544-559
  documentation of, 580-588,
      597,599
Step-backwater method, 338-344
Stilling well,
  auxiliary and reference gages
for, 51,53-54,287
  dimensions of, 42
  intakes for, 43-47
  prevention of freezing in, 47-
      48,51
  sediment trap for, 51
  types of, 41
Stopwatch for discharge measure-
      ments, 130
Storage corrections for dis-
      charge measurements, 177-
      179
Storm-drain metering
  See Urban storm-drain metering
Streamflow, defined
  See Discharge, defined
Streamflow records,
  general, 2-3
  processing,
    by digital computer, 2
    of digital stage record,
      544-559,587-600
    of graphic stage record,
      544-559,560-587
    of nonrecording stage
      record, 544-558,559-560,
      569-587
Stream gaging, sand channels
  See Sand-channel streams,
      current-meter measurements
  See Sand-channel streams,
      gaging stations on
Stream-gaging procedures,
      general, 3-4
Stream-gaging stations,
  nonrecording, 24
recording, 32,59-79
Stream-gaging station location,
  field reconnaissance, 6
  general site selection, 4-5
  specific site selection, 4-
      9,12
Stream-gaging station network,
  design of, 4
  purpose of, 3
Stream-gaging station operation,
  determination of peak stages,
      60 - 61
  frequency of visits, 59
  inspection and servicing
      equipment and stage
      record, 59-60,61-63
  maintenance operations, 63
observer, 25
Strip-chart, 59-60
  See also Graphic stage
      recorder
Subfloors in stilling wells, 47-
      48
Submerged broad-crested weirs,
      312
```

```
306
               т
Tag lines (width measurement),
      110,120-121
  reels, 110
Tags on sounding line, use of,
     107,147-148,150,160,163
Telemark, 55-56
Telemetering, 23,54-59
  impulse system of, 55
  position-motor system of, 55
  resistance-system of, 57
  satellite data-collection
      system of, 57-59
  Telemark system of, 55-56
Temperature effect on,
  acoustic-velocity metering,
      454
  current-meter measurement
      accuracy, 180
  float-operated stage
      recorder, 70
  fluorometer analysis,
      226,227,240
  sand-bed configuration, 378
Tidal streams, discharge rating
      of,
  calibration of relation, 471
  empirical methods, 475-484
  unsteady-flow equation
      methods, 471-475
  variable control, 392
  velocity-index method, 471
Tidal streams, methods for
  computing discharge, 2
Tide-correction method, 479-481
Timers for stage recorders,
      34,37-39,59-60,473
Timing drift, discharge measure-
      ment by, 261-262
Tracer dilution,
  concentration, 228
  relative concentration, 228
Tracer dilution, measurement of
      discharge by
  See Discharge measurements by
      tracer dilution
Tracers
  See Fluorescent dye
  See Radioactive tracers
  See Salt
  See Sodium dichromate
Trenton-type control, 311-312
Turbines, discharge rating of,
      536-537
Turbulence, 84-85
                U
```

Submerged thin plate weirs, 305

Unit rating-fall method, 396-400 Unstable flow, description of, 260,268-269 examples of, 270-272

method of discharge deter mination during, 269-270 proposed instrumentation for measurement of, 272 Unsteady flow, effect on stage-discharge relation, 390,413-428 loop rating curve of, 413-414 rating-adjustment methods for, 416-421 Boyer method, 416-418 Jones method, 416 Lewis method, 416 Wiggins method, 418-421 theoretical considerations, 414-416 Unsteady flow combined with variable backwater, 421-422 Unsteady-flow equations, method of solution, characteristics method, 474-475 Fourier series, 475 implicit method, 475 power series, 473-474 Urban storm-drain metering by, 538-542 USGS sewer flowmeter, 539-541 Wenzel asymmetrical flowmeter, 541-542 Wenzel symmetrical flowmeter, 541-542

v

Valves, discharge rating of, 536-538 Vane current meter, 86-87,154 Variable backwater, discharge determination, 412-413 effect on stage-discharge relation, 390,392-413 influence on stage-gage location, 7-8 rating fall, constant, 396-400 rating fall, variable, 400-412 Variable backwater combined with changing discharge, 421-422 Variable rating-fall method, 400-412 Variable slope, 390 See also Variable backwater Vegetation, effect on, acoustic-velocity metering, 457,459 channel-control ratings, 359-360 flume ratings, 351-352 natural section-control ratings, 353 weir ratings, 350-351 Velocity, wave, 415

Velocity area method of dis charge determination, 334 Velocity-azimuth-depth assembly, 129-130 Velocity distribution in a vertical under ice cover, 154-155 in open water, 132-133 Velocity index, acoustic meter, description, 439-441 effect of orientation on, 448-454 effect of tidal-flow reversal on, 448 factors affecting operation of, 454-459 in pressure conduits, 528-529 theory, 441-448 use of for tidal streams, 471 Velocity index, deflection meter, examples of use of, 437-439,471 horizontal-axis vane, 435-437 location of, 432 vertical-axis vane; 432-435 Velocity index, electromagnetic meter, integrated-velocity index, appraisal of method, 468 instrumentation, 465-468 theory of, 464-465 point-velocity index, analysis of data, 461-464 instrumentation, 460-461 use of for tidal streams, 471 Velocity-index, standard current meter, discharge relation, calibration of, 430-431 location of, 430 operation of, 430,432 Velocity measurement, mean in a vertical by, five-point method, 138 integration method, 138 six-point method, 138-139 six-tenths depth method, 134-135,174,175 subsurface-velocity method, 108,136-137,169,174,208-211 surface-velocity method, 137-138,175 three-point method, 135 two-point method, 134 two-tenths depth method, 108,135-136,169,174,175 vertical-velocity curve method, 132-133 Velocity near vertical wall, 82,87,137-138 Velocity pulsations, 84-85 Venturi flume See Parshall flume Venturi meter, 522-525 Vertical-axis current meter See Current meter, vertical axis

Vertical-axis deflection vane, 432-435 Vortical lift gates, 507-508 Vertical staff gage, 26,27,64 Vertical velocity curve, 133 Verticals, spacing of, in current-meter discharge measurements, 140,149, 153,174,175 Volumetric measurement of discharge, 260,262-263

W

Wading measurement of discharge See Current-meter discharge measurements by wading Wading rod, ice, 100-101 round, 97,99,100 top-setting, 97,98 Water-stage recorder See Stage gage, recording Water year, 544 Wave velocity, 415 Weights, sounding, hangers for, 102 hanger pins for, 102 Weir, rectangular flat-crested, 307-308 notched, 309-311 Weir, rectangular thin-plate, graphical rating analysis of, 299 theoretical rating analysis of, 295-299 Weir, trapezoidal thin-plate, 299-302-303 Weir, triangular or V-notch thin-plate, 303-305

See also Columbus-type control See also Trenton-type control Weirs, broadcrested, 12 submerged, 312 choice between flumes and, 18-20 computations of peak discharge over, 279 design of, 21-22 thin-plate, 12-13 submerged, 305-306 Weir flow free, 505-506 submerged, 506 Weir plate, portable, 260,263-265 ratings, shifts in, 348-351 Wenzel flowmeter, 541-542 Wet-line sounding correction for vertical angles, 159,160, 163-168 Width-measuring equipment, 110 Wiggins method, 418-421 Wind effect on, chain-gage readings, 68 current-meter discharge measurements, 180-181 staff-gage readings, 64 wire-weight gage readings, 65 Wire-weight gage, accuracy of, factors affecting, 64-65 as auxiliary gage, 53 description of, 26,28

z

Zero flow, 23,146,291-292,333-334,549-550