REFERENCE TITLE: driver licenses; permits; minors

State of Arizona House of Representatives Forty-eighth Legislature First Regular Session 2007

## **HB 2152**

Introduced by Representative Biggs

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 28-3153, 28-3154, 28-3156, 28-3162 AND 28-3174, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO DRIVER LICENSES.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 28-3153, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

## 28-3153. <u>Driver license issuance</u>; prohibitions

- A. The department shall not issue the following:
- 1. A driver license to a person who is under eighteen years of age, except that the department may issue:
- (a) A restricted instruction permit for a class D or G license to a person who is at least fifteen years of age.
- (b) An instruction permit for a class D, G or M license as provided by this chapter to a person who is at least fifteen years and  $\frac{\text{seven}}{\text{seven}}$  SIX months of age.
- (c) A class G or M license as provided by this chapter to a person who is at least sixteen years of age.
- 2. A class D, G or M license or instruction permit to a person who is under eighteen years of age and who has been tried in adult court and convicted of a second or subsequent violation of criminal damage to property pursuant to section 13-1602, subsection A, paragraph 1 or convicted of a felony offense in the commission of which a motor vehicle is used, including theft of a motor vehicle pursuant to section 13-1802, unlawful use of means of transportation pursuant to section 13-1803 or theft of means of transportation pursuant to section 13-1814, or who has been adjudicated delinquent for a second or subsequent act that would constitute criminal damage to property pursuant to section 13-1602, subsection A, paragraph 1 or adjudicated delinquent for an act that would constitute a felony offense in the commission of which a motor vehicle is used, including theft of a motor vehicle pursuant to section 13-1802, unlawful use of means of transportation pursuant to section 13-1803 or theft of means of transportation pursuant to section 13-1814, if committed by an adult.
- 3. A class A, B or C license to a person who is under twenty-one years of age, except that the department may issue a class A, B or C license that is restricted to only intrastate driving to a person who is at least eighteen years of age.
- 4. A license to a person whose license or driving privilege has been suspended, during the suspension period.
- 5. Except as provided in section 28-3315, a license to a person whose license or driving privilege has been revoked.
- 6. A class A, B or C license to a person who has been disqualified from obtaining a commercial driver license.
- 7. A license to a person who on application notifies the department that the person is an alcoholic as defined in section 36-2021 or a drug dependent person as defined in section 36-2501, unless the person successfully completes the medical screening process pursuant to section 28-3052 or submits a medical examination report that includes a current evaluation from a substance abuse counselor indicating that, in the opinion

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of the counselor, the condition does not affect or impair the person's ability to safely operate a motor vehicle.

- 8. A license to a person who has been adjudged to be incapacitated pursuant to section 14-5304 and who at the time of application has not obtained either a court order that allows the person to drive or a termination of incapacity as provided by law.
- 9. A license to a person who is required by this chapter to take an examination unless the person successfully passes the examination.
- 10. A license to a person who is required under the motor vehicle financial responsibility laws of this state to deposit proof of financial responsibility and who has not deposited the proof.
- 11. A license to a person if the department has good cause to believe that the operation of a motor vehicle on the highways by the person would threaten the public safety or welfare.
- 12. A license to a person whose driver license has been ordered to be suspended pursuant to section 25-518.
- 13. A class A, B or C license to a person whose license or driving privilege has been canceled until the cause for the cancellation has been removed.
- 14. A class A, B or C license or instruction permit to a person whose state of domicile is not this state.
- B. The department shall not issue a driver license to or renew the driver license of the following persons:
- 1. A person about whom the court notifies the department that the person violated the person's written promise to appear in court when charged with a violation of the motor vehicle laws of this state until the department receives notification in a manner approved by the department that the person appeared either voluntarily or involuntarily or that the case has been adjudicated, that the case is being appealed or that the case has otherwise been disposed of as provided by law.
- 2. If notified pursuant to section 28-1601, a person who fails to pay a civil penalty as provided in section 28-1601, except for a parking violation, until the department receives notification in a manner approved by the department that the person paid the civil penalty, that the case is being appealed or that the case has otherwise been disposed of as provided by law.
- C. The magistrate or the clerk of the court shall provide the notification to the department prescribed by subsection B of this section.
- D. Notwithstanding any other law, the department shall not issue to or renew a driver license or nonoperating identification license for a person who does not submit proof satisfactory to the department that the applicant's presence in the United States is authorized under federal law. For an application for a driver license or a nonoperating identification license, the department shall not accept as a primary source of identification a driver license issued by a state if the state does not require that a driver licensed in that state be lawfully present in the United States under federal

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law. The director shall adopt rules necessary to carry out the purposes of this subsection. The rules shall include procedures for:

- 1. Verification that the applicant's presence in the United States is authorized under federal law.
- 2. Issuance of a temporary driver permit pursuant to section 28-3157 pending verification of the applicant's status in the United States.
  - Sec. 2. Section 28-3154, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-3154. <u>Instruction permit for a class D or G license</u>
- A. A person who is at least fifteen years and seven SIX months of age may apply to the department for an instruction permit for a class D or G license. The department may issue an instruction permit to the applicant after the applicant successfully passes all parts of the examination other than the driving test.
- B. The instruction permit entitles the permittee to drive a motor vehicle requiring a class D or G license on the public highways for twelve months when both of the following conditions are met:
- 1. The permittee has the permit in the permittee's immediate possession.  $\label{eq:permittee}$
- 2. The permittee is accompanied by a person who has a class A, B, C or D license, WHO IS AT LEAST TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE and who occupies a seat beside the permittee.
  - Sec. 3. Section 28-3156, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-3156. Class M instruction permit
- A. A person who is at least fifteen years and seven SIX months of age may apply to the department for an instruction permit for a class M license. The department may issue an instruction permit to the applicant after the applicant successfully passes all parts of the examination other than the motorcycle skill test.
- B. The permit entitles the permittee to operate a motorcycle requiring a class M license or endorsement when the permittee has the permit in the permittee's immediate possession. The permit is valid for six months from the date of issuance.
  - C. The permittee shall not operate a motorcycle as follows:
  - 1. On a controlled access highway as defined in section 28-601.
- 2. On a public highway from sunset to sunrise or when there is insufficient light to clearly discern a person and a vehicle on the highway at a distance of five hundred feet.
- D. The department shall not issue more than two class M permits to the same person within twenty-four months.
  - Sec. 4. Section 28-3162, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-3162. Cancellation of minor's driver license; release from <a href="liability">liability</a>
- A. A person who signs the application of a minor for a driver license OR WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MINOR'S ACTIONS PURSUANT TO SECTION 28-3160 may file with the department a verified written request that the department

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cancel the driver license of the minor. On receipt of the request, the department shall cancel the driver license of the minor and the person who signed the application of the minor is AND THE PERSON WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MINOR'S ACTIONS PURSUANT TO SECTION 28-3160 ARE released from the liability for subsequent negligence or wilful misconduct of the minor in operating a motor vehicle.

- B. A parent of a minor who applies for a driver license may file a verified written request to cancel the driver license if the parent has custody of the minor and if the parent is subject to section 28-3160, subsection A OR C but does not sign the application. ON RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CANCEL THE MINOR'S DRIVER LICENSE.
- C. On receipt of satisfactory evidence of the death of the person or persons who signed the application of a minor for a driver license, the department shall cancel the driver license and shall not issue a new license until a new application is made, duly signed and verified as required by this chapter. This subsection does not apply if the minor has reached eighteen years of age.

Sec. 5. Section 28-3174, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-3174. Class G driver licenses; motorcycles

- A. A person who is under eighteen years of age may apply to the department for a class G driver license if all of the following apply:
  - 1. The person is at least sixteen years of age.
- 2. The person has a valid instruction permit issued pursuant to this article and the person has held the instruction permit for at least five SIX months, except that this requirement does not apply to a person who has a currently valid driver license issued by another jurisdiction.
  - 3. Either:
- (a) The person has satisfactorily completed a driver education program that is approved by the department of transportation. If the driver education program is offered by a public high school, the program shall be approved by the department of transportation in consultation with the department of education.
- (b) A custodial parent or guardian of the person certifies in writing to the department that the applicant has completed at least twenty five FIFTY hours of supervised driving practice and that at least five FIFTEEN of the required practice hours were at night.
- B. If the applicant successfully passes the examination prescribed in section 28-3164 and satisfies the requirements prescribed in subsection A of this section, the department may issue a class G driver license to the applicant.
- C. A class G driver license entitles the licensee to drive a motor vehicle that requires a class G license on the public highways.
- D. A person who holds a class G driver license may apply for a class D license on or after the person's eighteenth birthday, except that a person whose class G driver license is suspended pursuant to section 28-3321 is not

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entitled to receive a class D driver license until after the suspension period expires.

- E. If a person who is under eighteen years of age and at least sixteen years of age applies for a class M license or a motorcycle endorsement, the department shall not issue the class M license or motorcycle endorsement to the person unless both of the following apply:
- 1. The applicant has held an instruction permit issued pursuant to section 28-3156 for at least  $\frac{\text{five}}{\text{Five}}$  SIX months, except that this requirement does not apply to a person who has a currently valid motorcycle driver license or endorsement issued by another jurisdiction.
  - 2. Either:
- (a) The person has satisfactorily completed a motorcycle driver education program that is approved by the department. If the driver education program is offered by a public high school, the program shall be approved by the department of transportation in consultation with the department of education.
- (b) A custodial parent or guardian of the person certifies in writing to the department that the applicant has completed at least <a href="twenty-five">twenty-five</a> FIFTY hours of motorcycle driving practice.

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