

TABLE 38. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED: FISCAL YEARS 1925-2002

Year	Deportable aliens located ¹	Year	Deportable aliens located ¹
1925-2002.....	44,182,646	1981-90	11,883,328
1925-30	128,484	1981	975,780
1931-40	147,457	1982	970,246
1941-50	1,377,210	1983	1,251,357
1951-60	3,598,949	1984	1,246,981
1961-70	1,608,356	1985	1,348,749
1961	88,823	1986	1,767,400
1962	92,758	1987	1,190,488
1963	88,712	1988	1,008,145
1964	86,597	1989	954,243
1965	110,371	1990	1,169,939
1966	138,520	1991-2000	14,667,599
1967	161,608	1991	1,197,875
1968	212,057	1992	1,258,481
1969	283,557	1993	1,327,261
1970	345,353	1994	1,094,719
1971-80	8,321,498	1995	1,394,554
1971	420,126	1996	1,649,986
1972	505,949	1997	1,536,520
1973	655,968	1998	1,679,439
1974	788,145	1999	1,714,035
1975	766,600	2000	1,814,729
1976	875,915	2001	1,387,486
1976, TQ ²	221,824	2002	1,062,279
1977	1,042,215		
1978	1,057,977		
1979	1,076,418		
1980	910,361		

¹ Aliens apprehended were first recorded in 1925. Until 1960 those statistics did not include crewmen who violated the conditions of their stay in the United States because their vessel did not leave the United States within 29 days. Beginning in 1960 the statistics for apprehensions include the counts of those crewmen. For purposes of statistical reporting there is no difference between the terms “apprehension” and “deportable alien located”. ² The three-month period—July 1 through September 30, 1976—between fiscal year 1976 and fiscal year 1977.

NOTE: See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

**TABLE 39. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEAR 2002**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crew-man	Student	Temporary worker	Other non-immigrant	Immigrant	Stow-away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)
All countries	1,062,279	13,670	250	928	425	5,660	9,526	184	49	1,031,587
Europe	3,775	1,769	32	84	22	401	527	3	7	930
Albania	217	18	-	5	-	9	5	-	-	180
Andorra	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	70	33	-	-	-	10	17	-	-	10
Austria	21	11	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	2
Azerbaijan	13	8	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2
Belarus	24	8	-	2	-	8	2	-	-	4
Belgium	24	11	-	1	-	6	1	-	-	5
Bosnia-Herzegovina	32	3	-	-	1	16	11	-	-	1
Bulgaria	119	53	3	7	1	6	6	-	-	43
Croatia	17	8	1	1	-	1	5	-	-	1
Czech Republic	135	124	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	8
Czechoslovakia ¹	149	118	-	2	2	8	1	-	-	18
Denmark	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Estonia	29	26	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Finland	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	118	69	1	4	1	11	10	-	-	22
Georgia	81	32	2	5	-	7	2	-	-	33
Germany	183	84	1	1	4	28	48	-	1	16
Greece	60	20	-	1	-	5	24	-	-	10
Hungary	122	93	4	-	2	5	5	-	-	13
Iceland	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Ireland	63	38	-	-	-	8	9	-	-	8
Italy	115	48	-	1	-	14	34	-	1	17
Kazakhstan	42	32	-	2	-	5	3	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	7	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Latvia	25	15	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	4
Lithuania	86	56	4	5	-	6	4	-	-	11
Luxembourg	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Macedonia	42	3	1	1	-	-	4	-	-	33
Malta	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	10	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
Netherlands	65	28	-	2	-	18	6	-	-	11
Norway	8	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	415	122	-	1	2	18	53	-	-	219
Portugal	140	70	-	1	-	5	43	-	-	21
Romania	114	36	1	1	-	16	22	2	-	36
Russia	298	148	4	10	4	46	56	-	1	29
Slovak Republic	43	26	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	13
Slovenia	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Spain	61	32	-	3	-	12	3	-	-	11
Sweden	26	15	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	4
Switzerland	14	11	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Tajikistan	10	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	2
Ukraine	156	55	1	3	-	29	24	-	1	43
United Kingdom	427	208	-	3	3	76	89	1	3	44
Uzbekistan	73	47	1	12	-	4	1	-	-	8
Yugoslavia ¹	94	24	2	-	-	8	21	-	-	39

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 39. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEAR 2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crew-man	Student	Tempo-rary worker	Other non-immi-grant	Immi-grant	Stow-away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)
Asia	9,331	3,303	120	459	122	1,007	1,284	11	6	3,019
Afghanistan	85	29	-	-	-	17	16	-	-	23
Bahrain	8	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Bangladesh	129	54	-	21	1	10	10	-	-	33
Bhutan	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	19	3	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	12
Cambodia	123	7	-	-	3	61	49	-	-	3
China, People's Republic	1,753	241	8	13	7	57	58	5	-	1,364
Christmas Island	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Hong Kong	34	9	-	-	-	3	10	-	-	12
India	909	324	7	32	36	51	84	1	-	374
Indonesia	213	122	16	15	10	19	1	-	-	30
Iran	161	54	-	17	-	13	38	-	-	39
Iraq	110	4	-	2	1	48	45	-	-	10
Israel	350	263	-	7	1	11	15	-	-	53
Japan	66	27	-	11	3	6	8	-	-	11
Jordan	524	275	2	46	6	35	63	1	2	94
Korea	533	223	1	10	2	80	73	1	3	140
Kuwait	36	19	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	8
Laos	217	9	-	1	1	108	89	-	-	9
Lebanon	190	67	1	18	-	20	22	-	-	62
Malaysia	125	86	-	6	1	4	5	-	-	23
Mongolia	32	22	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	1
Nepal	12	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
Oman	8	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	1444	671	22	101	13	150	72	-	-	415
Philippines	720	235	36	5	34	39	300	-	-	71
Qatar	7	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1
Saudi Arabia	122	59	1	46	-	5	4	1	-	6
Singapore	16	9	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	2
Sri Lanka	207	113	5	6	-	21	5	-	-	57
Syria	122	53	-	9	-	9	10	-	-	41
Taiwan	48	19	-	5	1	7	8	-	-	8
Thailand	149	39	2	6	1	44	35	-	-	22
Turkey	280	155	17	32	-	17	17	2	1	39
United Arab Emirates	12	3	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	437	13	1	2	1	158	228	-	-	34
Yemen	121	75	-	8	-	11	10	-	-	17
Africa	2,606	1,243	20	278	14	313	242	18	-	478
Algeria	68	37	1	1	1	4	3	3	-	18
Angola	18	6	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	7
Benin	6	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1
Botswana	4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	6	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Burundi	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cameroon	23	10	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	4
Cape Verde	47	12	-	-	-	3	25	2	-	5
Central African Republic	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Chad	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Congo, Democratic Rep. ...	20	4	-	1	-	5	5	3	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 39. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEAR 2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crewman	Student	Temporary worker	Other non-immigrant	Immigrant	Stow-away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)
Congo, Republic	33	18	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	12
Cote d'Ivoire	38	22	-	3	1	8	2	-	-	2
Djibouti	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	408	240	12	12	1	29	22	1	-	91
Equatorial Guinea	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eritrea	8	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5
Ethiopia	84	19	-	8	-	36	12	1	-	8
Gabon	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia, The	73	37	-	22	-	4	2	1	-	7
Ghana	129	55	1	6	1	17	18	-	-	31
Guinea	50	31	-	1	-	7	1	1	-	9
Guinea-Bissau	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	166	61	1	55	-	16	12	-	-	21
Liberia	71	29	-	4	-	12	20	1	-	5
Libya	13	7	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3
Madagascar	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	20	3	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	38	22	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	11
Mauritania	13	5	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	4
Mauritius	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	210	117	2	21	3	18	17	1	-	31
Mozambique	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Niger	24	12	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	8
Nigeria	333	113	-	38	1	40	55	2	-	84
Rwanda	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	53	33	2	2	-	1	3	-	-	12
Seychelles	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	54	22	-	6	-	4	11	-	-	11
Somalia	84	22	-	-	1	25	5	-	-	31
South Africa	66	39	-	5	4	12	6	-	-	-
Sudan	89	29	-	5	-	28	6	1	-	20
Tanzania	63	27	-	26	1	2	2	-	-	5
Togo	16	9	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	156	114	1	11	-	7	2	-	-	21
Uganda	21	13	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	1
Western Sahara	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Zambia	19	10	-	6	-	2	1	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	44	26	-	10	-	4	1	-	-	3
Oceania	345	206	3	5	7	37	54	-	1	32
Australia	84	56	-	1	2	11	2	-	1	11
Fiji	38	17	-	-	-	2	14	-	-	5
French Polynesia	6	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
Marshall Islands	9	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1
Micronesia, Federated States	42	31	-	2	1	8	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	59	43	2	-	3	2	5	-	-	4
Palau	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Papau New Guinea	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Samoa	29	17	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	6
Tonga	67	31	1	-	1	5	27	-	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 39. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEAR 2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crew-man	Student	Temporary worker	Other non-immigrant	Immigrant	Stow-away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)
North America	1,038,077	5,355	63	73	251	3,635	6,852	126	30	1,021,692
Canada	3,463	1,786	3	5	10	100	90	1	2	1,466
Mexico	994,724	2,095	1	16	152	2,306	3,842	1	17	986,294
Caribbean	9,602	1,081	39	47	40	996	2,205	86	8	5,100
Antigua-Barbuda	36	16	-	-	-	1	12	-	-	7
Aruba	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Bahamas, The	193	89	-	8	-	16	23	1	-	56
Barbados	51	13	1	2	1	3	27	-	-	4
Bermuda	12	5	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2
British Virgin Islands	14	3	-	1	-	1	5	-	-	4
Cayman Islands	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cuba	2,750	38	-	-	4	452	395	3	2	1,856
Dominica	31	9	-	2	1	2	7	-	-	10
Dominican Republic	3,225	162	15	15	7	188	784	71	3	1,980
Grenada	28	12	1	-	-	1	6	-	-	8
Guadeloupe	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Haiti	1,058	78	4	3	2	72	219	2	-	678
Jamaica	1,748	445	15	5	21	213	614	8	3	424
Martinique	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands Antilles	13	10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis	23	7	-	-	-	2	11	-	-	3
St. Lucia	34	17	-	-	-	4	9	-	-	4
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	55	19	2	1	-	2	8	-	-	23
Trinidad and Tobago	314	151	1	9	4	32	78	1	-	38
Turks and Caicos Islands	6	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Central America	30,288	393	20	5	49	233	715	38	3	28,832
Belize	160	38	1	1	-	8	30	-	-	82
Costa Rica	334	66	-	-	-	12	14	5	1	236
El Salvador	9,209	64	-	-	3	63	331	-	-	8,748
Guatemala	8,344	85	2	2	31	85	130	21	1	7,987
Honduras	11,295	65	14	2	14	47	109	10	1	11,033
Nicaragua	823	38	3	-	1	11	53	1	-	716
Panama	123	37	-	-	-	7	48	1	-	30
South America	8,121	1,787	12	29	9	262	566	26	5	5,425
Argentina	465	329	-	-	-	31	19	1	1	84
Bolivia	103	46	-	3	2	2	4	-	-	46
Brazil	3,493	299	-	7	1	17	24	-	-	3,145
Chile	139	60	2	-	-	6	13	-	-	58
Colombia	1,748	570	4	11	1	121	251	24	-	766
Ecuador	959	70	-	-	-	13	44	-	3	829
French Guiana	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Guyana	222	51	2	1	-	21	103	-	-	44
Paraguay	13	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
Peru	619	150	3	2	4	20	74	-	1	365
Suriname	7	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1
Uruguay	78	53	1	-	-	3	5	-	-	16
Venezuela	273	148	-	5	1	25	25	1	-	68
Stateless	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Unknown or not reported	22	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	11

¹ Data are for unknown republic; exclude independent republics. See Notice of Special Geographic Definitions.

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 40. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY PROGRAM, BORDER PATROL SECTOR, AND INVESTIGATIONS DISTRICT
FISCAL YEARS 1996-2002**

Program, Border Patrol sector, and Investigations District	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Program:							
All programs	1,649,986	1,536,520	1,679,439	1,714,035	1,814,729	1,387,486	1,062,279
Border Patrol	1,549,876	1,412,953	1,555,776	1,579,010	1,676,438	1,266,213	955,310
Investigations	100,110	123,567	123,663	135,025	138,291	121,273	106,969
Border Patrol sector:							
All southwest sectors	1,507,020	1,368,707	1,516,680	1,537,000	1,643,679	1,235,717	929,809
San Diego, CA	483,815	283,889	248,092	182,267	151,681	110,075	100,681
EL Centro, CA	66,873	146,210	226,695	225,279	238,126	172,852	108,273
Yuma, AZ	28,310	30,177	76,195	93,388	108,747	78,385	42,654
Tucson, AZ	305,348	272,397	387,406	470,449	616,346	449,675	333,648
EL Paso, TX	145,929	124,376	125,035	110,857	115,696	112,857	94,154
Marfa, TX	13,214	12,692	14,509	14,952	13,689	12,087	11,392
Del Rio, TX	121,137	113,280	131,058	156,653	157,178	104,875	66,985
Laredo, TX	131,841	141,893	103,433	114,004	108,973	87,068	82,095
McAllen, TX	210,553	243,793	204,257	169,151	133,243	107,843	89,927
All other sectors	42,856	44,246	39,096	42,010	32,759	30,496	25,501
Blaine, WA	2,224	2,684	2,403	2,421	2,581	2,089	1,732
Buffalo, NY	2,090	2,065	1,640	1,666	1,570	1,434	1,102
Detroit, MI	1,304	1,500	1,768	1,838	2,057	2,106	1,511
Grand Forks, ND	1,334	1,978	905	656	562	921	1,369
Havre, MT	1,483	2,813	1,145	1,448	1,568	1,305	1,463
Houlton, ME	247	309	307	461	489	685	432
Livermore, CA	12,756	10,607	11,633	11,198	6,205	5,211	4,371
Miami, FL	8,258	8,305	6,065	6,961	6,237	5,962	5,143
New Orleans, LA	8,642	9,094	8,008	10,777	6,478	5,033	4,665
Ramey, PR	1,454	896	1,244	1,405	1,731	1,952	835
Spokane, WA	1,352	2,331	2,176	1,308	1,324	1,335	1,142
Swanton, VT	1,712	1,664	1,802	1,871	1,957	2,463	1,736
Investigations District:							
All districts	100,110	123,567	123,663	135,025	138,291	121,273	106,969
Anchorage, AK	311	329	293	324	353	217	285
Atlanta, GA	1,997	2,748	2,584	2,607	2,786	3,300	2,691
Baltimore, MD	1,026	1,003	1,095	1,059	809	1,032	768
Boston, MA	2,059	2,071	2,547	2,447	2,620	2,543	2,154
Buffalo, NY	2,606	2,602	3,168	3,475	3,366	3,209	3,426
Chicago, IL	2,924	3,625	2,275	2,406	3,335	3,519	3,515
Cleveland, OH	814	1,407	1,027	827	710	895	1,163
Dallas, TX	7,882	10,502	10,948	10,387	11,387	8,046	4,263
Denver, CO	4,168	3,785	3,606	4,824	11,671	9,990	9,131
Detroit, MI	660	689	682	437	442	552	530
EL Paso, TX	2,176	3,014	4,801	6,272	6,377	5,022	2,842
Harlingen, TX	368	437	2,373	804	713	491	546
Helena, MT	506	1,284	741	775	622	642	627
Honolulu, HI	384	479	602	1,678	453	418	469
Houston, TX	5,588	9,743	9,487	8,459	7,678	6,436	5,472
Kansas City, MO	1,373	1,972	1,575	2,132	2,626	3,574	3,661
Los Angeles, CA	9,309	11,476	8,691	9,775	10,334	9,087	10,832
Miami, FL	1,844	3,207	3,197	3,423	3,047	3,086	3,087
New Orleans, LA	2,006	3,240	3,252	2,791	4,083	4,064	3,801
New York, NY	4,801	5,962	6,589	7,029	5,238	4,105	2,977
Newark, NJ	1,209	1,304	1,095	464	1,046	1,063	1,188
Omaha, NE	818	1,581	1,974	2,491	3,956	3,632	4,319
Philadelphia, PA	1,426	1,890	1,967	1,721	1,658	1,815	2,455
Phoenix, AZ	15,393	10,600	13,844	19,604	18,703	12,317	9,433
Portland, ME	135	139	109	91	131	176	122
Portland, OR	2,122	3,348	2,875	2,115	1,919	1,618	2,122
San Antonio, TX	3,166	4,975	7,179	7,972	9,078	7,943	6,721
San Diego, CA	4,381	4,595	4,745	4,368	3,357	4,573	3,276
San Francisco, CA	12,986	19,047	13,636	17,509	13,687	11,243	8,310
San Juan, PR	1,454	1,009	696	1,010	1,376	1,521	1,755
Seattle, WA	2,188	2,277	2,681	2,676	2,474	3,076	2,576
St. Paul, MN	1,230	1,628	1,881	2,032	1,712	1,473	1,590
Washington, DC	800	1,599	1,448	1,041	544	595	862

**TABLE 41. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE BORDER PATROL
FISCAL YEARS 1996-2002**

Activities and accomplishments	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Persons processed by the Border Patrol ¹	1,561,234	1,422,829	1,566,984	1,591,969	1,689,195	1,277,576	967,044
Deportable aliens located by the Border Patrol	1,549,876	1,412,953	1,555,776	1,579,010	1,676,438	1,266,213	955,310
Mexican aliens	1,523,141	1,387,650	1,522,918	1,534,515	1,636,883	1,224,046	917,994
Working in agriculture	2,684	3,521	3,270	1,599	1,330	1,248	1,821
Working in trades, crafts, industry, and service	9,413	10,146	6,616	2,383	2,167	2,678	2,897
Seeking employment	1,405,314	1,279,923	1,398,892	1,422,970	1,525,422	1,107,550	822,161
Canadian aliens	2,746	2,935	2,329	2,724	2,211	2,539	1,836
All others	23,989	22,368	30,529	41,771	37,344	39,628	35,480
Smugglers of aliens located	13,458	12,523	13,908	15,755	14,406	8,720	8,701
Aliens located who were smuggled into the United States	122,233	124,605	174,514	221,522	236,782	112,927	68,192
Seizures (conveyances)	11,129	11,792	14,401	16,803	17,269	5,892	7,250
Value of seizures (millions of dollars)	1,256	1,095	1,405	2,004	1,945	1,581	1,574
Narcotics	1,209	1,046	1,340	1,919	1,848	1,519	1,509
Other	47	49	64	86	97	62	65

¹ Includes deportable aliens located and non-deportable (e.g., U.S. citizens).

NOTE: Data for aliens previously expelled, aliens located with previous criminal records, conveyances examined, and persons questioned shown in previous Yearbooks are not available starting in fiscal year 1990. Data for narcotics for fiscal year 1995 and for other for 1992-94 and 1996-97 have been revised.

**TABLE 42. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE INS INVESTIGATIONS PROGRAM
FISCAL YEARS 1996-2002**

Activities and accomplishments	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Criminal investigations: ¹							
Cases completed	54,065	74,612	87,093	100,044	90,519	89,222	78,841
Defendants prosecuted	1,468	1,436	2,195	2,754	3,802	2,962	2,309
Defendants convicted	1,254	1,166	1,704	2,409	3,022	2,219	1,496
Employer investigations: ²							
Cases completed	5,149	7,537	7,788	3,898	1,966	1,595	2,061
Warnings	668	733	642	383	282	169	124
Notice of Intent to Fine	1,019	862	1,023	417	178	100	53
Final orders	808	777	535	297	180	78	13
Arrests	14,164	17,552	13,914	2,849	953	418	451
Fraud investigations: ³							
Cases completed	4,369	4,843	4,613	4,300	3,733	3,721	2,539
Defendants prosecuted	613	332	447	509	483	397	253
Defendants convicted	339	190	310	338	259	214	142
Smuggling investigations: ⁴							
Cases completed	2,643	1,171	2,033	2,043	3,309	2,885	2,395
Smugglers arrested	4,699	3,381	2,812	4,253	4,139	3,139	3,330
Smuggled aliens arrested	43,243	35,084	45,128	41,364	46,001	32,429	19,278
Defendants prosecuted	3,360	2,287	1,830	1,951	2,618	2,124	2,106
Defendants convicted	2,838	1,737	1,183	1,199	1,474	1,174	1,252
Entered without inspection/status violators: ⁵							
Cases completed	33,138	33,910	25,407	27,085	38,311	25,301	23,067
Aliens arrested	15,365	13,702	11,337	13,879	14,963	11,162	10,538

¹ Criminal alien cases include large-scale organizations engaged in ongoing criminal activity and individual aliens convicted of crimes such as terrorism or drug trafficking.

² Employer investigations target employers of unauthorized aliens and include criminal investigations, administrative investigations, auxiliary investigations, INS Headquarters Investigation Project, and Department of Labor ESA-91.

³ Fraud investigations seek to penetrate fraud schemes of all sizes and degrees of complexity which are used to violate immigration and related laws or to shield the true status of illegal aliens in order to obtain entitlement benefits. The fraud schemes may be related to marriage fraud, immigration benefit fraud, employer sanctions document fraud, other document fraud, and entitlement fraud.

⁴ At the start of fiscal year 1996, Performance Analysis System (PAS) Anti-smuggling reporting was merged with PAS Investigations. Smuggling cases involve those which target persons or entities who bring, transport, harbor, or smuggle illegal aliens into or within the United States.

⁵ Includes Entry Without Inspection (EWI), such as stowaways, or landed crewmen who were ordered detained on board, and status violators. The latter category pertains to alien apprehensions for violating the terms of admission, e.g., staying longer in the United States than permitted. Frequently, such aliens are not themselves investigative targets, but are located during other investigations.

NA Not available.

**TABLE 43. ALIENS EXPELLED
FISCAL YEARS 1892-2002**

Year	Formal removals ¹	Voluntary departures ²
1892-2002	2,949,855	39,838,582
1892-1900	25,642	NA
1901-10	119,769	NA
1911-20	206,021	NA
1921-30	281,464	72,233
1931-40	185,303	93,330
1941-50	141,112	1,470,925
1951-60	150,472	3,883,660
1961-70	101,205	1,334,528
1961	8,181	52,383
1962	8,025	54,164
1963	7,763	69,392
1964	9,167	73,042
1965	10,572	95,263
1966	9,680	123,683
1967	9,728	142,343
1968	9,590	179,952
1969	11,030	240,958
1970	17,469	303,348
1971-80	240,217	7,246,812
1971	18,294	370,074
1972	16,883	450,927
1973	17,346	568,005
1974	19,413	718,740
1975	24,432	655,814
1976	29,226	765,094
1976, TQ ³	9,245	190,280
1977	31,263	867,015
1978	29,277	975,515
1979	26,825	966,137
1980	18,013	719,211
1981-90	232,830	9,961,912
1981	17,379	823,875
1982	15,216	812,572
1983	19,211	931,600
1984	18,696	909,833
1985	23,105	1,041,296
1986	24,592	1,586,320
1987	24,336	1,091,203
1988	25,829	911,790
1989	34,427	830,890
1990	30,039	1,022,533
1991-2000	939,749	13,587,684
1991	33,189	1,061,105
1992	43,671	1,105,829
1993	42,542	1,243,410
1994	45,674	1,029,107
1995	50,924	1,313,764
1996	69,680	1,573,428
1997	114,432	1,440,684
1998	173,146	1,570,127
1999	180,760	1,574,605
2000	185,731	1,675,625
2001	177,452	1,253,943
2002	148,619	933,555

¹ Formal removals include deportations, exclusions, and removals. See text for further information about the different types of formal removals.

² Voluntary departures includes aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control; first recorded in 1927.

³ Transition quarter, July 1 through September 30, 1976.

NOTE: See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

NA Not available.

**TABLE 44. ALIENS EXPELLED BY REGION AND DISTRICT OFFICE
FISCAL YEAR 2002**

Region and district office	Formal removals ¹	Voluntary departures ²
All regions	148,619	933,555
Eastern Region	28,736	11,743
Atlanta, GA	2,690	132
Baltimore, MD	601	66
Boston, MA	1,414	108
Buffalo, NY	1,494	394
Cleveland, OH	622	316
Detroit, MI	632	853
Miami, FL	5,931	5,246
Newark, NJ	2,575	357
New Orleans, LA	3,976	597
New York, NY	3,520	109
Philadelphia, PA	3,693	349
Portland, ME	234	2,000
San Juan, PR	595	1,047
Washington, DC	759	169
Central Region	45,508	333,265
Chicago, IL	2,642	385
Dallas, TX	4,729	2,983
Denver, CO	3,600	1,078
El Paso, TX	9,156	101,955
Harlingen, TX	5,179	79,550
Helena, MT	530	1,480
Houston, TX	8,040	1,636
Kansas City, MO	2,488	440
Omaha, NE	1,355	1,717
St. Paul, MN	1,349	531
San Antonio, TX	6,440	141,510
Western Region	74,375	588,547
Anchorage, AK	76	44
Honolulu, HI	351	121
Los Angeles, CA	10,370	3,900
Phoenix, AZ	27,316	374,121
Portland, OR	1,423	577
San Diego, CA	27,086	203,985
San Francisco, CA	5,280	3,452
Seattle, WA	2,473	2,347

¹ Formal removals include deportations, exclusions, and removals. See text for further information about the different types of formal removals.

² Voluntary departures include aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control.

**TABLE 45 ALIENS REMOVED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR REMOVAL
FISCAL YEARS 1991-2002**

Year	Total	Attempted entry without proper documents or through fraud or misrepresentation	Criminal	Failed to maintain status	Previously removed, ineligible for reentry
1991	33,189	3,058	14,475	1,135	735
1992	43,671	3,630	20,098	1,076	1,008
1993	42,542	2,968	22,470	783	913
1994	45,674	3,482	24,581	716	1,052
1995	50,924	5,822	25,684	611	1,432
1996	69,680	15,412	27,655	708	2,005
1997	114,432	35,737	34,113	1,031	3,302
1998	173,146	79,290	35,946	986	7,103
1999	180,760	91,831	41,952	783	9,281
2000	185,731	89,791	41,025	723	11,648
2001	177,452	76,131	40,044	703	10,655
2002	148,619	41,057	37,377	1,183	12,558

Year	Present without authorization ¹	Security	Smuggling or aiding illegal entry	Other	Unknown
1991	13,347	7	28	191	213
1992	17,403	31	177	57	191
1993	15,018	54	208	95	33
1994	15,500	57	218	51	17
1995	17,069	34	196	63	13
1996	23,522	36	275	49	18
1997	39,297	30	385	522	15
1998	48,477	15	497	816	16
1999	34,836	9	404	1,649	15
2000	40,163	13	485	1,869	14
2001	47,772	12	505	1,615	15
2002	54,757	10	570	1,070	37

¹ Includes those aliens charged under the statutes previous to April 1, 1997 as "entered without inspection".

NOTE: The administrative reason for formal removal is the legal basis for removal. Some aliens who are criminals may be removed under a different administrative reason (or charge) for the convenience of the government. Removals include those actions known as deportation and exclusion prior to the revision of law that was effective April 1, 1997.

**TABLE 46. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
All countries	114,432	53,214	61,218	173,146	60,965	112,181	180,760	70,186	110,574
Europe	1,657	544	1,113	1,956	715	1,241	2,007	876	1,131
Albania	48	4	44	74	6	68	79	13	66
Armenia	11	2	9	36	4	32	22	14	8
Austria	6	2	4	9	4	5	18	10	8
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Belgium	6	3	3	12	3	9	12	10	2
Bosnia-Herzegovina	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	-	1
Bulgaria	44	6	38	81	9	72	49	10	39
Croatia	20	1	19	8	5	3	7	4	3
Czech Republic	3	-	3	4	1	3	5	3	2
Czechoslovakia ³	62	5	57	155	16	139	122	19	103
Denmark	9	2	7	8	1	7	12	8	4
Estonia	5	-	5	5	2	3	10	1	9
Finland	2	1	1	5	4	1	8	3	5
France	72	19	53	78	24	54	76	36	40
Georgia	5	1	4	5	-	5	6	5	1
Germany	122	41	81	150	62	88	127	65	62
Greece	39	26	13	29	13	16	33	25	8
Hungary	32	4	28	38	16	22	44	7	37
Iceland	1	1	-	4	2	2	3	-	3
Ireland	43	12	31	45	17	28	32	15	17
Italy	117	50	67	99	47	52	116	71	45
Kazakhstan	5	-	5	-	-	-	8	2	6
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	3
Latvia	2	-	2	3	1	2	11	4	7
Lithuania	8	3	5	14	4	10	22	3	19
Luxembourg	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Macedonia	7	1	6	7	1	6	15	2	13
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Moldova	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	34	13	21	39	22	17	43	26	17
Norway	11	5	6	10	4	6	4	2	2
Poland	151	36	115	167	43	124	240	51	189
Portugal	69	49	20	96	79	17	125	105	20
Romania	95	15	80	95	18	77	75	26	49
Russia	80	23	57	95	29	66	92	33	59
Slovak Republic	12	1	11	10	2	8	16	3	13
Slovenia	1	-	1	3	-	3	7	1	6
Soviet Union ³	13	5	8	17	9	8	16	11	5
Spain	51	19	32	61	22	39	49	30	19
Sweden	19	3	16	18	3	15	16	3	13
Switzerland	11	4	7	13	6	7	11	4	7
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ukraine	38	8	30	35	3	32	54	11	43
United Kingdom	346	157	189	372	209	163	376	222	154
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Yugoslavia ³	50	20	30	47	20	27	36	16	20
Asia	2,428	658	1,770	2,887	760	2,127	2,981	1,013	1,968
Afghanistan	9	3	6	17	5	12	28	20	8
Bahrain	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1
Bangladesh	62	8	54	82	12	70	55	15	40

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 46. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	6	2	4	2	-	2	1	1	-
Cambodia	10	-	10	21	2	19	17	-	17
China, People's Republic	488	46	442	571	79	492	420	107	313
Cyprus	2	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	2
Hong Kong	21	10	11	20	13	7	18	13	5
India	293	33	260	371	52	319	337	72	265
Indonesia	15	7	8	33	2	31	77	9	68
Iran	61	30	31	58	26	32	76	47	29
Iraq	12	-	12	13	5	8	5	4	1
Israel	132	66	66	87	35	52	126	42	84
Japan	93	14	79	53	13	40	85	27	58
Jordan	106	43	63	88	33	55	83	38	45
Korea	123	57	66	184	56	128	239	124	115
Kuwait	8	3	5	10	5	5	10	6	4
Laos	12	2	10	7	1	6	2	-	2
Lebanon	53	27	26	51	25	26	71	24	47
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Malaysia	18	8	10	34	10	24	55	9	46
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	-	-
Nepal	3	1	2	8	3	5	5	2	3
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
Pakistan	273	65	208	390	74	316	400	60	340
Philippines	411	171	240	508	227	281	548	297	251
Qatar	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	4	2	2	7	5	2	5	2	3
Singapore	4	-	4	7	5	2	11	4	7
Sri Lanka	48	2	46	62	5	57	75	10	65
Syria	16	9	7	33	12	21	22	3	19
Taiwan	26	11	15	25	8	17	39	14	25
Thailand	49	15	34	61	22	39	64	31	33
Turkey	40	13	27	53	14	39	70	17	53
United Arab Emirates	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	2
Vietnam	12	3	9	12	7	5	13	8	5
Yemen	16	5	11	9	2	7	12	2	10
Africa	1,185	510	675	1,442	591	851	1,495	620	875
Algeria	19	5	14	31	7	24	24	6	18
Angola	3	1	2	3	-	3	1	-	1
Benin	12	10	2	7	6	1	5	5	-
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	1	-	1	12	1	11	3	-	3
Burundi	2	-	2	3	1	2	1	-	1
Cameroon	14	4	10	23	5	18	31	11	20
Cape Verde	24	21	3	33	27	6	49	44	5
Central African Republic	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic ⁴	21	7	14	14	2	12	17	1	16
Congo, Republic ⁴	4	-	4	5	1	4	12	2	10
Cote d'Ivoire	26	5	21	49	10	39	43	13	30
Djibouti	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
Egypt	50	15	35	65	22	43	81	16	65
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 46. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Eritrea	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	40	18	22	37	16	21	45	19	26
Gabon	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Gambia, The	32	8	24	34	11	23	32	11	21
Ghana	167	44	123	199	57	142	199	49	150
Guinea	20	3	17	57	9	48	65	8	57
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	19	6	13	22	5	17	42	15	27
Liberia	45	20	25	49	35	14	38	22	16
Libya	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	-	1
Madagascar	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	1
Mali	17	2	15	28	4	24	23	5	18
Mauritania	2	-	2	3	1	2	4	1	3
Mauritius	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Morocco	40	16	24	36	14	22	44	21	23
Mozambique	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Namibia	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Niger	46	27	19	37	17	20	33	24	9
Nigeria	395	253	142	491	284	207	465	278	187
Rwanda	3	-	3	3	-	3	5	-	5
Senegal	42	2	40	55	12	43	45	14	31
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	24	6	18	22	8	14	37	11	26
Somalia	23	2	21	22	1	21	31	4	27
South Africa	27	11	16	36	16	20	47	20	27
Sudan	18	8	10	10	3	7	12	3	9
Swaziland	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	7	1	6	7	2	5	7	2	5
Togo	11	3	8	7	3	4	12	6	6
Tunisia	5	3	2	11	2	9	13	1	12
Uganda	7	1	6	6	-	6	11	4	7
Zambia	1	1	-	3	1	2	4	2	2
Zimbabwe	2	1	1	10	2	8	6	1	5
Oceania	148	73	75	160	78	82	183	103	80
Australia	17	7	10	37	11	26	39	13	26
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	20	10	10	29	14	15	42	20	22
French Polynesia	19	4	15	5	2	3	2	1	1
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated States	11	7	4	8	7	1	18	18	-
New Zealand	29	8	21	28	5	23	19	5	14
Palau	11	10	1	10	9	1	2	2	-
Papua New Guinea	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Samoa ⁵	15	8	7	7	5	2	16	12	4
Tonga	25	18	7	34	24	10	44	32	12
Tuvalu	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North America	104,868	49,260	55,608	162,356	56,682	105,674	168,861	65,201	103,660
Canada	708	397	311	910	524	386	1,029	541	488
Mexico	86,238	40,950	45,288	139,392	47,945	91,447	149,679	55,141	94,538
United States	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 46. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Caribbean	5,592	3,914	1,678	5,509	3,705	1,804	6,460	4,595	1,865
Anguilla	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-
Antigua-Barbuda	26	18	8	38	27	11	41	33	8
Aruba	3	3	-	4	4	-	2	1	1
Bahamas, The	59	48	11	82	68	14	88	64	24
Barbados	50	43	7	51	45	6	70	65	5
Bermuda	8	5	3	6	3	3	7	7	-
British Virgin Islands	6	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	1
Cayman Islands	2	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	2
Cuba	76	66	10	33	26	7	84	75	9
Dominica	38	23	15	27	18	9	28	22	6
Dominican Republic	2,694	1,971	723	2,518	1,705	813	3,215	2,343	872
Grenada	16	9	7	25	17	8	28	21	7
Guadeloupe	2	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	1
Haiti	488	264	224	514	313	201	465	302	163
Jamaica	1,801	1,235	566	1,854	1,224	630	2,028	1,379	649
Martinique	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Montserrat	-	-	-	1	1	-	8	7	1
Netherlands Antilles	3	1	2	6	4	2	2	2	-
St. Kitts-Nevis	21	17	4	20	15	5	15	13	2
St. Lucia	21	13	8	27	22	5	27	20	7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	24	20	4	22	13	9	29	19	10
Trinidad and Tobago	251	169	82	265	190	75	310	214	96
Turks and Caicos Islands	2	1	1	6	5	1	5	4	1
Central America	12,328	3,998	8,330	16,543	4,507	12,036	11,691	4,922	6,769
Belize	129	93	36	181	114	67	186	137	49
Costa Rica	151	39	112	162	42	120	212	70	142
El Salvador	3,900	1,581	2,319	5,348	1,772	3,576	4,001	2,066	1,935
Guatemala	3,531	836	2,695	5,152	1,018	4,134	3,375	1,056	2,319
Honduras	3,878	1,171	2,707	5,145	1,236	3,909	3,355	1,210	2,145
Nicaragua	599	177	422	411	215	196	397	254	143
Panama	140	101	39	144	110	34	165	129	36
South America	4,140	2,166	1,974	4,326	2,135	2,191	5,209	2,366	2,843
Argentina	68	28	40	71	43	28	97	56	41
Bolivia	153	21	132	189	25	164	195	28	167
Brazil	329	37	292	349	48	301	627	51	576
Chile	101	46	55	113	52	61	127	66	61
Colombia	2,043	1,513	530	1,812	1,367	445	2,075	1,531	544
Ecuador	509	141	368	658	150	508	786	174	612
Falkland Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Guiana	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Guyana	221	125	96	252	147	105	288	132	156
Paraguay	10	1	9	7	1	6	21	-	21
Peru	448	155	293	595	178	417	735	197	538
Suriname	8	3	5	5	2	3	8	5	3
Uruguay	16	12	4	30	11	19	35	15	20
Venezuela	234	84	150	244	110	134	215	111	104
Stateless	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	2
Unknown or not reported	5	3	2	18	4	14	21	6	15

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 46. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
All countries	185,731	71,801	113,930	177,452	71,994	105,458	148,619	70,759	77,860
Europe	2,417	929	1,488	2,496	877	1,619	3,090	924	2,166
Albania	93	7	86	105	14	91	94	10	84
Armenia	13	9	4	28	10	18	29	4	25
Austria	8	4	4	16	4	12	22	4	18
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	2
Belarus	1	1	-	4	-	4	5	1	4
Belgium	19	13	6	12	5	7	22	6	16
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3	3	-	8	5	3	8	6	2
Bulgaria	43	11	32	42	14	28	48	15	33
Croatia	9	4	5	9	1	8	10	3	7
Czech Republic	5	1	4	16	2	14	23	4	19
Czechoslovakia ³	135	26	109	128	25	103	221	25	196
Denmark	12	4	8	10	3	7	16	1	15
Estonia	14	2	12	16	2	14	25	2	23
Finland	5	2	3	6	2	4	8	4	4
France	103	32	71	95	35	60	167	50	117
Georgia	24	8	16	27	8	19	29	7	22
Germany	180	87	93	139	57	82	152	67	85
Greece	44	31	13	35	19	16	42	16	26
Hungary	42	12	30	85	17	68	121	13	108
Iceland	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1
Ireland	39	16	23	56	17	39	68	15	53
Italy	132	82	50	127	70	57	125	58	67
Kazakhstan	7	-	7	1	1	-	14	3	11
Kyrgyzstan	4	1	3	1	1	-	2	-	2
Latvia	11	-	11	16	3	13	13	2	11
Lithuania	33	4	29	36	5	31	62	10	52
Luxembourg	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Macedonia	14	3	11	22	-	22	22	6	16
Malta	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	1
Moldova	3	3	-	4	-	4	5	1	4
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	71	42	29	74	39	35	89	44	45
Norway	15	6	9	11	5	6	6	-	6
Poland	332	70	262	355	81	274	346	84	262
Portugal	128	107	21	107	82	25	118	68	50
Romania	69	13	56	86	24	62	96	34	62
Russia	117	21	96	95	49	46	142	37	105
Slovak Republic	20	10	10	20	3	17	38	9	29
Slovenia	5	-	5	8	1	7	2	1	1
Soviet Union ³	15	9	6	6	3	3	12	9	3
Spain	58	19	39	61	24	37	76	31	45
Sweden	28	6	22	27	6	21	33	2	31
Switzerland	16	5	11	12	3	9	22	6	16
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ukraine	73	10	63	123	15	108	166	14	152
United Kingdom	414	228	186	360	185	175	484	232	252
Uzbekistan	16	-	16	31	4	27	46	4	42
Yugoslavia ³	41	17	24	71	30	41	54	14	40
Asia	3,333	1,006	2,327	3,202	1,010	2,192	4,317	1,189	3,128
Afghanistan	5	3	2	10	3	7	10	4	6
Bahrain	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3
Bangladesh	77	8	69	68	15	53	91	9	82

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 46 ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Brunei	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Burma	8	-	8	4	3	1	2	-	2
Cambodia	10	-	10	18	2	16	18	14	4
China, People's Republic	540	100	440	494	114	380	487	125	362
Cyprus	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2
Hong Kong	23	7	16	19	13	6	18	10	8
India	454	81	373	380	72	308	432	87	345
Indonesia	191	8	183	225	14	211	180	18	162
Iran	47	19	28	40	20	20	52	21	31
Iraq	11	6	5	6	2	4	7	2	5
Israel	160	56	104	130	34	96	162	37	125
Japan	102	39	63	111	56	55	94	29	65
Jordan	102	47	55	82	46	36	193	80	113
Korea	259	90	169	265	110	155	306	124	182
Kuwait	5	3	2	11	5	6	12	5	7
Laos	10	2	8	10	6	4	5	-	5
Lebanon	66	32	34	50	17	33	117	42	75
Macau	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Malaysia	68	15	53	87	15	72	92	16	76
Maldives	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	4	1	3	7	1	6	18	3	15
Nepal	8	3	5	12	2	10	21	2	19
Oman	-	-	-	3	1	2	4	1	3
Pakistan	289	78	211	342	58	284	783	126	657
Philippines	494	282	212	464	286	178	713	304	409
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	9	3	6	16	8	8	34	10	24
Singapore	17	7	10	27	9	18	29	3	26
Sri Lanka	130	12	118	73	7	66	53	6	47
Syria	22	9	13	27	6	21	53	18	35
Taiwan	35	20	15	43	27	16	56	19	37
Thailand	79	34	45	74	32	42	73	26	47
Turkey	65	25	40	68	10	58	125	26	99
United Arab Emirates	3	1	2	3	1	2	5	1	4
Vietnam	8	5	3	9	7	2	15	6	9
Yemen	26	7	19	19	7	12	50	14	36
Africa	1,516	618	898	1,435	572	863	1,988	680	1,308
Algeria	34	10	24	18	7	11	38	8	30
Angola	10	2	8	8	4	4	10	1	9
Benin	5	3	2	2	2	-	1	1	-
Botswana	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	1	-	1	3	1	2	7	-	7
Burundi	3	-	3	2	-	2	2	-	2
Cameroon	25	5	20	13	5	8	26	7	19
Cape Verde	32	28	4	46	36	10	47	37	10
Central African Republic	2	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	2
Chad	1	1	-	3	1	2	3	1	2
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Congo, Democratic Republic ⁴	20	7	13	6	3	3	22	7	15
Congo, Republic ⁴	12	-	12	13	-	13	17	2	15
Cote d'Ivoire	27	8	19	24	10	14	34	8	26
Djibouti	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	1
Egypt	96	25	71	92	15	77	275	68	207
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 46. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Eritrea	2	1	1	5	-	5	11	1	10
Ethiopia	17	9	8	21	12	9	24	11	13
Gabon	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Gambia, The	34	12	22	40	15	25	41	17	24
Ghana	231	48	183	214	47	167	209	40	169
Guinea	57	11	46	56	11	45	54	12	42
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Kenya	45	17	28	46	19	27	86	34	52
Liberia	46	34	12	42	30	12	35	27	8
Libya	2	2	-	2	2	-	4	1	3
Madagascar	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1
Malawi	3	-	3	2	2	-	5	-	5
Mali	56	6	50	40	2	38	44	3	41
Mauritania	4	-	4	4	1	3	13	1	12
Mauritius	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
Morocco	48	25	23	34	17	17	112	33	79
Mozambique	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Niger	26	18	8	23	11	12	28	15	13
Nigeria	452	273	179	412	240	172	457	231	226
Rwanda	5	-	5	-	-	-	3	1	2
Senegal	47	14	33	66	15	51	91	18	73
Seychelles	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	22	7	15	34	10	24	43	19	24
Somalia	48	11	37	33	7	26	37	23	14
South Africa	37	17	20	34	15	19	46	15	31
Sudan	6	3	3	8	2	6	20	2	18
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	11	2	9	11	5	6	14	2	12
Togo	9	3	6	9	4	5	11	1	10
Tunisia	8	2	6	13	3	10	52	8	44
Uganda	15	7	8	17	8	9	21	10	11
Zambia	6	2	4	10	1	9	12	4	8
Zimbabwe	8	1	7	17	3	14	24	8	16
Oceania	230	126	104	300	140	160	405	136	269
Australia	42	12	30	90	18	72	157	18	139
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Fiji	28	13	15	34	15	19	31	18	13
French Polynesia	-	-	-	3	2	1	3	-	3
Kiribati	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	3	3	-	4	4	-	4	4	-
Micronesia, Federated States	28	28	-	36	35	1	32	31	1
New Zealand	46	9	37	60	12	48	109	18	91
Palau	9	9	-	9	8	1	6	6	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa ⁵	13	11	2	10	8	2	24	15	9
Tonga	60	40	20	51	36	15	38	26	12
Tuvalu	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
North America	172,547	66,883	105,664	163,281	67,196	96,085	130,968	65,346	65,622
Canada	1,038	513	525	1,121	650	471	978	549	429
Mexico	150,496	56,655	93,841	141,335	57,439	83,896	108,643	55,638	53,005
United States	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 46. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Caribbean	6,599	4,543	2,056	7,218	4,317	2,901	6,933	4,365	2,568
Anguilla	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	2	1
Antigua-Barbuda	33	27	6	34	26	8	40	35	5
Aruba	5	2	3	3	3	-	4	3	1
Bahamas, The	123	107	16	108	92	16	129	100	29
Barbados	59	49	10	48	34	14	53	47	6
Bermuda	5	4	1	12	10	2	11	9	2
British Virgin Islands	3	3	-	8	6	2	4	3	1
Cayman Islands	2	-	2	4	1	3	-	-	-
Cuba	86	71	15	84	77	7	64	56	8
Dominica	18	11	7	18	11	7	29	24	5
Dominican Republic	3,411	2,257	1,154	3,955	2,149	1,806	3,473	1,990	1,483
Grenada	30	21	9	22	12	10	26	20	6
Guadeloupe	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	1
Haiti	463	374	89	454	354	100	467	290	177
Jamaica	1,927	1,347	580	2,017	1,298	719	2,122	1,517	605
Martinique	1	1	-	7	1	6	4	1	3
Montserrat	3	3	-	2	2	-	4	4	-
Netherlands Antilles	5	4	1	4	4	-	3	3	-
St. Kitts-Nevis	19	18	1	20	20	-	27	24	3
St. Lucia	30	20	10	23	13	10	30	19	11
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	21	13	8	35	18	17	39	26	13
Trinidad and Tobago	350	207	143	354	181	173	397	190	207
Turks and Caicos Islands	3	3	-	4	4	-	2	1	1
Central America	14,413	5,171	9,242	13,607	4,790	8,817	14,414	4,794	9,620
Belize	169	125	44	180	108	72	177	115	62
Costa Rica	313	56	257	385	64	321	360	56	304
El Salvador	4,556	2,070	2,486	3,752	1,826	1,926	3,817	1,712	2,105
Guatemala	4,162	1,158	3,004	4,270	1,107	3,163	4,790	1,164	3,626
Honduras	4,611	1,395	3,216	4,373	1,325	3,048	4,680	1,396	3,284
Nicaragua	450	257	193	492	251	241	434	244	190
Panama	152	110	42	155	109	46	156	107	49
South America	5,647	2,233	3,414	6,718	2,195	4,523	7,815	2,479	5,336
Argentina	138	40	98	248	54	194	489	67	422
Bolivia	88	24	64	238	16	222	236	24	212
Brazil	1,079	71	1,008	1,654	79	1,575	2,510	127	2,383
Chile	154	49	105	198	59	139	161	42	119
Colombia	2,056	1,410	646	2,190	1,457	733	2,186	1,470	716
Ecuador	862	188	674	916	166	750	686	154	532
Falkland Islands	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
French Guiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	239	88	151	130	41	89	316	242	74
Paraguay	14	1	13	12	1	11	19	-	19
Peru	721	218	503	787	174	613	856	201	655
Suriname	5	5	-	4	1	3	6	4	2
Uruguay	47	14	33	48	11	37	82	15	67
Venezuela	244	125	119	292	135	157	268	133	135
Stateless	8	-	8	4	-	4	4	1	3
Unknown or not reported	33	6	27	16	4	12	32	4	28

¹ Country is defined as nationality for sovereign states and country of birth for dependencies. ² Criminal status includes those cases in which INS has evidence of a conviction. ³ Data are for unknown republic; exclude independent republics. See Notice of Special Geographic Definitions. ⁴ In May 1997 Zaire was formally recognized as the Democratic Republic of the Congo; the Congo is referred to by its conventional name, the Republic of the Congo. ⁵ In August 1997 Western Samoa was formally recognized as Samoa (Independent State).

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 47. ALIENS EXCLUDED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR EXCLUSION
FISCAL YEARS 1892-1990**

Year	Total	Subversive or anarchist	Criminal or narcotics violations	Immoral	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or without proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Other
1892-1990	650,252	1,369	17,465	8,209	82,590	219,399	16,240	204,943	41,941	13,679	44,417
1892-1900	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901-10	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911-20	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921-30	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931-40	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941-50	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1951-60	20,585	1,098	2,017	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	932
1961-70	4,831	128	383	24	145	27	175	3,706	-	2	241
1971-80	8,455	32	814	20	31	31	30	7,237	-	-	260
1981-90	19,759	NA	3,675	NA	NA	NA	NA	14,960	-	-	1,124
1981	659	NA	152	NA	NA	NA	NA	486	-	-	21
1982	698	NA	183	NA	NA	NA	NA	478	-	-	37
1983	979	NA	205	NA	NA	NA	NA	728	-	-	46
1984	1,089	NA	160	NA	NA	NA	NA	870	-	-	59
1985	1,747	NA	297	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,351	-	-	99
1986	2,278	NA	270	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,904	-	-	104
1987	1,994	NA	426	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,423	-	-	145
1988	2,693	NA	482	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,043	-	-	168
1989	3,893	NA	712	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,973	-	-	208
1990	3,729	NA	788	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,704	-	-	237

NOTE: From 1941-53, figures represent all exclusions at sea and air ports and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports. After 1953, includes aliens excluded after formal hearings. See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

**TABLE 48. ALIENS DEPORTED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR REMOVAL
FISCAL YEARS 1908-80**

Year	Total	Subversive or anarchist	Criminal violations	Immoral	Narcotics violations	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documents	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Other
1908-80	812,915	1,528	48,330	16,582	8,339	27,305	41,022	124,465	154,896	334,889	22,556	16,762	16,241
1908-10	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060
1911-20	27,912	353	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	4,128	9,086	704	1,566
1921-30	92,157	642	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,556	31,704	5,265	10,703	5,977	8,537
1931-40	117,086	253	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,669	45,480	5,159	1,886	8,329	2,737
1941-50	110,849	17	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	143	1,746	812
1951-60	129,887	230	6,742	1,175	947	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,112
1961-70	96,374	15	3,694	397	1,462	236	3,601	31,334	11,831	43,561	8	-	235
1971-80	231,762	18	2,524	67	3,626	38	4,028	33,740	16,503	171,004	31	1	182
1971	17,639	2	286	9	232	7	476	4,140	2,979	9,483	4	-	21
1972	16,266	2	266	7	307	3	487	3,966	2,710	8,486	6	-	26
1973	16,842	7	226	7	395	7	594	3,989	2,247	9,342	4	-	24
1974	18,824	3	191	7	396	7	440	3,839	2,086	11,839	2	-	14
1975	23,438	-	225	4	583	6	526	3,649	1,896	16,529	1	-	19
1976	27,998	1	272	8	464	2	481	3,782	1,185	21,777	1	1	24
1976, TQ	8,927	-	83	2	110	-	141	1,007	271	7,304	3	-	6
1977	30,228	3	285	6	372	3	315	3,150	1,066	25,012	1	-	15
1978	28,371	-	220	4	314	1	236	2,543	871	24,165	5	-	12
1979	25,888	-	264	9	265	2	202	1,901	707	22,525	3	-	10
1980	17,341	-	206	4	188	-	130	1,774	485	14,542	1	-	11

NOTE: Deportation statistics by administrative reason for removal were not available prior to fiscal year 1908. See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.
- Represents zero.

**TABLE 49. ALIENS DEPORTED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR REMOVAL
FISCAL YEARS 1981-90**

Year	Total	Convictions for criminal or narcotics violations	Related to criminal or narcotics violations	Entered without inspection	Violation of nonimmigrant status	Other
1981-90	213,071	30,630	1,972	155,405	15,982	9,082
1981	16,720	310	54	13,601	1,959	796
1982	14,518	413	64	11,554	1,796	691
1983	18,232	863	93	14,318	1,958	1,000
1984	17,607	981	80	14,082	1,702	762
1985	21,358	1,551	151	16,957	1,916	783
1986	22,314	1,708	165	17,812	1,865	764
1987	22,342	4,111	274	15,833	1,273	851
1988	23,136	5,474	308	15,337	996	1,021
1989	30,534	7,036	343	20,706	1,265	1,184
1990	26,310	8,183	440	15,205	1,252	1,230

NOTE: The definition of which aliens counted as criminal aliens changed in 1990. See Enforcement section of text.

**TABLE 50. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
All countries	7,378	733	6,645	9,515	1,200	8,315	8,363	1,181	7,182
Europe	513	24	489	460	24	436	416	39	377
Albania	2	-	2	5	-	5	8	-	8
Armenia	32	3	29	10	1	9	13	2	11
Austria	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	1
Azerbaijan	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	3	-	3	3	-	3	1	-	1
Belgium	3	1	2	-	-	-	4	1	3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Bulgaria	44	1	43	20	1	19	22	-	22
Croatia	3	-	3	5	1	4	2	-	2
Czech Republic	2	-	2	5	-	5	2	-	2
Czechoslovakia ³	16	-	16	42	-	42	45	2	43
Denmark	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	1
Estonia	1	-	1	4	-	4	7	4	3
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
France	14	-	14	13	1	12	14	-	14
Georgia	4	1	3	6	-	6	2	-	2
Germany	33	-	33	24	1	23	24	5	19
Greece	4	1	3	6	-	6	3	-	3
Hungary	13	1	12	9	-	9	7	1	6
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ireland	4	1	3	3	-	3	5	2	3
Italy	10	1	9	4	3	1	14	1	13
Kazakhstan	5	-	5	1	-	1	7	1	6
Kyrgyzstan	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Lithuania	11	-	11	8	-	8	3	-	3
Macedonia	1	-	1	1	-	1	4	-	4
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
Netherlands	8	-	8	4	-	4	4	1	3
Norway	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Poland	49	1	48	47	3	44	41	3	38
Portugal	11	1	10	11	2	9	11	1	10
Romania	67	1	66	50	-	50	30	1	29
Russia	36	1	35	61	1	60	59	6	53
Slovak Republic	10	-	10	9	-	9	2	-	2
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Soviet Union ³	3	-	3	7	-	7	5	1	4
Spain	13	2	11	4	-	4	3	-	3
Sweden	2	-	2	8	2	6	2	-	2
Switzerland	1	-	1	5	-	5	4	-	4
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Ukraine	23	1	22	20	-	20	19	-	19
United Kingdom	40	6	34	36	7	29	30	4	26
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3
Yugoslavia ³	33	1	32	17	1	16	8	1	7
Asia	791	27	764	860	54	806	696	55	641
Afghanistan	8	1	7	52	1	51	23	-	23
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 50 ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Bangladesh	19	-	19	37	3	34	34	1	33
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Cambodia	-	-	-	4	1	3	3	-	3
China, People's Republic	66	1	65	58	7	51	58	3	55
Cyprus	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Hong Kong	8	-	8	2	-	2	3	-	3
India	78	-	78	74	3	71	92	8	84
Indonesia	10	-	10	15	-	15	7	-	7
Iran	32	1	31	24	5	19	19	2	17
Iraq	3	-	3	2	-	2	6	1	5
Israel	28	2	26	28	1	27	17	4	13
Japan	19	1	18	13	1	12	7	2	5
Jordan	32	2	30	24	2	22	27	2	25
Korea	42	3	39	45	4	41	51	7	44
Kuwait	1	1	-	2	-	2	3	-	3
Laos	6	3	3	7	1	6	5	2	3
Lebanon	20	2	18	10	1	9	12	2	10
Malaysia	6	-	6	17	2	15	14	3	11
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	1	-	1	5	1	4	3	1	2
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	71	2	69	64	3	61	68	3	65
Philippines	180	4	176	152	8	144	114	8	106
Saudi Arabia	1	-	1	8	3	5	5	-	5
Singapore	-	-	-	7	-	7	1	-	1
Sri Lanka	118	3	115	142	3	139	67	1	66
Syria	11	-	11	6	-	6	9	-	9
Taiwan	6	-	6	4	1	3	10	-	10
Thailand	12	-	12	17	1	16	17	1	16
Turkey	5	1	4	16	1	15	16	1	15
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	4	-	4	1	1	-	3	2	1
Yemen	3	-	3	21	-	21	1	1	-
Africa	274	14	260	391	16	375	254	23	231
Algeria	1	-	1	6	-	6	7	-	7
Angola	-	-	-	4	-	4	3	-	3
Benin	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Cameroon	1	-	1	5	1	4	2	-	2
Cape Verde	-	-	-	7	2	5	1	-	1
Central African Republic	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	14	-	14	19	-	19	5	-	5
Congo, Democratic Republic ⁴	30	1	29	36	-	36	6	-	6
Congo, Republic ⁴	4	-	4	4	-	4	5	-	5
Cote d'Ivoire	6	-	6	3	-	3	3	-	3
Djibouti	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	-	1
Egypt	17	-	17	20	1	19	27	4	23
Eritrea	5	-	5	18	-	18	9	-	9
Ethiopia	25	-	25	39	2	37	25	1	24
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 50. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Gambia, The	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ghana	10	2	8	11	2	9	14	4	10
Guinea	2	-	2	4	-	4	4	2	2
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	4	-	4	18	-	18	8	1	7
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	3	-	3	3	-	3	1	-	1
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	5	-	5	7	1	6	2	-	2
Namibia	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Niger	2	-	2	5	-	5	6	-	6
Nigeria	23	3	20	32	6	26	42	9	33
Rwanda	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2
Senegal	7	-	7	4	-	4	7	-	7
Sierra Leone	12	-	12	1	-	1	7	-	7
Somalia	52	3	49	78	-	78	27	-	27
South Africa	16	1	15	10	1	9	9	-	9
Sudan	20	2	18	32	-	32	13	-	13
Tanzania	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	3
Togo	2	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	6	-	6	3	1	2
Uganda	3	1	2	3	-	3	4	-	4
Zambia	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Zimbabwe	1	-	1	2	-	2	2	1	1
Oceania	47	2	45	40	1	39	47	2	45
Australia	5	-	5	16	-	16	12	-	12
Fiji	16	-	16	9	1	8	17	-	17
French Polynesia	11	1	10	4	-	4	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Micronesia, Federated States	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
New Zealand	6	-	6	4	-	4	10	-	10
Palau	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa ⁵	6	-	6	-	-	-	6	1	5
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Tonga	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-
North America	5,336	627	4,709	7,289	1,057	6,232	6,422	995	5,427
Canada	81	8	73	88	21	67	103	27	76
Mexico	3,820	494	3,326	5,261	864	4,397	4,857	745	4,112
Caribbean	459	90	369	561	83	478	548	135	413
Antigua-Barbuda	4	1	3	3	2	1	3	-	3
Aruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Bahamas, The	4	1	3	6	-	6	7	1	6
Barbados	3	-	3	2	1	1	4	1	3
Bermuda	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	2	-	2	4	-	4	1	-	1
Cuba	25	15	10	30	21	9	34	19	15

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 50. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	1997			1998			1999		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Dominica	22	2	20	8	1	7	7	1	6
Dominican Republic	287	42	245	373	32	341	351	67	284
Grenada	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Haiti	13	2	11	25	2	23	22	6	16
Jamaica	51	20	31	63	18	45	79	38	41
Montserrat	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis	6	-	6	2	-	2	2	-	2
St. Lucia	7	-	7	3	-	3	4	1	3
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	30	6	24	32	6	26	33	-	33
Central America	976	35	941	1,379	89	1,290	914	88	826
Belize	6	1	5	14	4	10	12	2	10
Costa Rica	16	-	16	23	2	21	21	-	21
El Salvador	399	13	386	575	38	537	421	47	374
Guatemala	270	9	261	435	20	415	314	19	295
Honduras	187	7	180	292	21	271	107	13	94
Nicaragua	86	1	85	31	3	28	28	4	24
Panama	12	4	8	9	1	8	11	3	8
South America	406	38	368	470	47	423	514	67	447
Argentina	10	1	9	23	1	22	21	6	15
Bolivia	30	1	29	24	-	24	12	3	9
Brazil	72	2	70	59	1	58	55	3	52
Chile	15	2	13	20	4	16	19	2	17
Colombia	84	19	65	119	18	101	100	27	73
Ecuador	61	2	59	86	4	82	96	10	86
Guyana	9	7	2	8	2	6	13	5	8
Paraguay	-	-	-	4	1	3	2	-	2
Peru	103	3	100	89	11	78	147	9	138
Suriname	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2
Uruguay	-	-	-	2	-	2	6	-	6
Venezuela	22	1	21	35	5	30	41	2	39
Stateless	2	1	1	3	-	3	12	-	12
Unknown or not reported	9	-	9	2	1	1	2	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 50. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
All countries	7,357	1,362	5,995	6,806	1,467	5,339	7,573	1,301	6,272
Europe	381	44	337	299	41	258	336	40	296
Albania	26	1	25	6	-	6	14	-	14
Armenia	8	3	5	7	1	6	10	-	10
Austria	1	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	3	-	3	3	-	3	1	-	1
Belgium	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Bulgaria	11	1	10	5	1	4	17	-	17
Croatia	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-
Czech Republic	14	-	14	9	-	9	5	1	4
Czechoslovakia ³	22	1	21	20	3	17	48	2	46
Denmark	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Estonia	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	2
Finland	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
France	8	1	7	3	-	3	4	-	4
Georgia	11	1	10	6	1	5	4	-	4
Germany	16	2	14	15	1	14	13	1	12
Greece	8	5	3	3	-	3	5	2	3
Hungary	9	1	8	25	-	25	18	1	17
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	3	1	2	5	-	5	4	2	2
Italy	4	-	4	9	3	6	3	1	2
Kazakhstan	9	-	9	2	-	2	2	-	2
Kyrgyzstan	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4
Latvia	1	1	-	1	-	1	5	-	5
Lithuania	1	-	1	5	-	5	17	4	13
Macedonia	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Moldova	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Netherlands	2	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Poland	40	3	37	34	5	29	33	4	29
Portugal	6	3	3	5	4	1	6	2	4
Romania	24	2	22	22	2	20	11	1	10
Russia	49	5	44	21	4	17	31	1	30
Slovak Republic	1	-	1	8	1	7	5	1	4
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soviet Union ³	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
Spain	4	2	2	4	1	3	5	-	5
Sweden	3	-	3	1	1	-	4	-	4
Switzerland	5	-	5	1	-	1	2	-	2
Tajikistan	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ukraine	18	-	18	12	1	11	19	3	16
United Kingdom	38	7	31	34	7	27	23	7	16
Uzbekistan	3	1	2	3	2	1	6	-	6
Yugoslavia ³	14	1	13	17	1	16	5	1	4
Asia	603	55	548	477	56	421	1,029	128	901
Afghanistan	7	-	7	-	-	-	5	-	5
Bahrain	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 50. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Bangladesh	18	-	18	4	-	4	24	6	18
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Burma	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Cambodia	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
China, People's Republic	49	2	47	40	1	39	53	3	50
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	4	-	4	6	1	5	2	-	2
India	57	2	55	48	4	44	79	6	73
Indonesia	22	1	21	23	-	23	25	-	25
Iran	18	5	13	16	1	15	12	1	11
Iraq	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	1
Israel	33	3	30	50	3	47	114	3	111
Japan	18	-	18	15	3	12	7	3	4
Jordan	23	3	20	20	2	18	77	7	70
Korea	57	5	52	48	6	42	101	9	92
Kuwait	4	-	4	3	1	2	8	-	8
Laos	4	1	3	4	4	-	6	1	5
Lebanon	13	3	10	9	-	9	44	7	37
Malaysia	14	-	14	16	2	14	14	2	12
Mongolia	2	-	2	1	-	1	10	-	10
Nepal	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	2	2
Oman	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	2
Pakistan	58	8	50	33	1	32	178	31	147
Philippines	86	9	77	64	15	49	88	14	74
Saudi Arabia	4	-	4	5	-	5	39	5	34
Singapore	-	-	-	3	1	2	2	-	2
Sri Lanka	43	2	41	27	1	26	10	1	9
Syria	8	2	6	5	-	5	21	3	18
Taiwan	13	-	13	2	1	1	10	4	6
Thailand	17	1	16	12	4	8	11	1	10
Turkey	13	1	12	12	2	10	52	13	39
United Arab Emirates	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3
Vietnam	6	4	2	5	2	3	3	1	2
Yemen	2	-	2	3	-	3	17	3	14
Africa	121	20	101	126	29	97	269	42	227
Algeria	2	-	2	1	-	1	9	1	8
Angola	4	-	4	4	-	4	1	-	1
Benin	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Burundi	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cameroon	5	1	4	5	-	5	4	-	4
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic ⁴	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	1
Congo, Republic ⁴	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	3
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	3
Djibouti	1	-	1	5	-	5	2	-	2
Egypt	18	3	15	9	1	8	77	12	65
Eritrea	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ethiopia	5	-	5	3	1	2	4	-	4
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 50. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Gambia, The	2	-	2	3	2	1	3	1	2
Ghana	13	-	13	2	1	1	11	-	11
Guinea	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kenya	2	-	2	3	1	2	15	3	12
Lesotho	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Liberia	3	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	1
Libya	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
Mali	1	-	1	2	-	2	3	-	3
Mauritania	2	-	2	1	-	1	5	3	2
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Morocco	3	1	2	7	1	6	27	4	23
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Nigeria	21	7	14	27	14	13	15	7	8
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	7	3	4	6	3	3	5	1	4
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Somalia	-	-	-	4	-	4	6	2	4
South Africa	12	-	12	7	-	7	20	1	19
Sudan	2	-	2	4	1	3	3	1	2
Tanzania	1	-	1	3	-	3	4	-	4
Togo	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Tunisia	1	-	1	7	-	7	34	3	31
Uganda	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	1
Zambia	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	6	-	6	2	1	1	2	-	2
Oceania	33	5	28	42	7	35	39	7	32
Australia	9	1	8	5	-	5	8	-	8
Fiji	8	-	8	8	-	8	8	2	6
French Polynesia	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated States	2	2	-	5	4	1	2	2	-
New Zealand	8	-	8	7	1	6	6	-	6
Palau	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Samoa ⁵	2	1	1	12	1	11	11	2	9
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	3	1	2	3	-	3	3	-	3
North America	5,865	1,180	4,685	5,530	1,282	4,248	5,453	1,034	4,419
Canada	94	22	72	66	13	53	85	29	56
Mexico	4,293	920	3,373	4,205	1,063	3,142	4,292	857	3,435
Caribbean	573	136	437	576	107	469	432	86	346
Antigua-Barbuda	3	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	3
Aruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas, The	2	1	1	5	3	2	9	3	6
Barbados	1	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Cuba	25	20	5	25	19	6	24	21	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 50. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY
FISCAL YEARS 1997-2002—Continued**

Region and country of nationality ¹	2000			2001			2002		
	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal ²	Non- criminal
Dominica	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	3
Dominican Republic	427	64	363	439	41	398	305	33	272
Grenada	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Haiti	18	10	8	12	4	8	16	5	11
Jamaica	65	28	37	60	28	32	51	18	33
Montserrat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis	2	-	2	3	-	3	3	1	2
St. Lucia	1	-	1	3	2	1	2	2	-
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	3	1	2	4	2	2	1	-	1
Trinidad and Tobago	24	11	13	19	4	15	12	3	9
Central America	905	102	803	683	99	584	644	62	582
Belize	4	1	3	7	3	4	9	3	6
Costa Rica	20	2	18	16	4	12	25	1	24
El Salvador	353	48	305	163	42	121	145	26	119
Guatemala	331	22	309	284	23	261	277	13	264
Honduras	169	20	149	186	14	172	164	17	147
Nicaragua	14	5	9	17	7	10	16	2	14
Panama	14	4	10	10	6	4	8	-	8
South America	351	58	293	331	52	279	446	50	396
Argentina	8	3	5	12	2	10	9	1	8
Bolivia	10	-	10	12	1	11	15	2	13
Brazil	45	6	39	60	2	58	144	7	137
Chile	10	1	9	23	3	20	15	1	14
Colombia	72	21	51	91	19	72	92	18	74
Ecuador	47	3	44	54	6	48	49	7	42
Guyana	7	2	5	9	6	3	9	2	7
Paraguay	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Peru	107	11	96	52	10	42	74	7	67
Suriname	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	4	-	4	1	-	1	2	-	2
Venezuela	36	11	25	15	3	12	37	5	32
Stateless	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown or not reported	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	1

¹ Country is defined as nationality for sovereign states and country of birth for dependencies.

² Criminal status includes those cases in which INS has evidence of a conviction.

³ Data are for unknown republic; exclude independent republics. See Notice of Special Geographic Definitions.

⁴ In May 1997 Zaire was formally recognized as the Democratic Republic of the Congo; the Congo is referred to by its conventional name, the Republic of the Congo.

⁵ In August 1997 Western Samoa was formally recognized as Samoa (Independent State).

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 51. SERVICE PARTICIPATION IN THE CONTROL OF MARIJUANA, NARCOTICS,
AND DANGEROUS DRUG TRAFFIC
FISCAL YEARS 1991-2002**

Year and seizure	Type of contraband					Total
	Marijuana (lbs.)	Heroin (ozs.)	Cocaine (ozs.)	Dangerous drug pills (units)	Other	
1991:						
Number of seizures	4,983	403	1,624	133	289	7,432
Amount seized	388,104.3	3,717.3	877,419.5	160,431	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	331	32	1,225	Z	6	1,593
1992:						
Number of seizures	6,162	285	1,265	93	276	8,081
Amount seized	587,512.5	6,859.6	796,681.0	362,199	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	552	70	1,009	3	2	1,636
1993:						
Number of seizures	7,846	269	1,219	112	364	9,810
Amount seized	683,687.3	5,976.3	847,745.8	75,965	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	584	38	1,566	Z	16	2,204
1994:						
Number of seizures	7,149	281	977	116	412	8,935
Amount seized	676,409.3	5,792.0	792,470.5	104,658	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	573	23	1,523	Z	34	2,154
1995:						
Number of seizures	6,713	271	924	134	371	8,413
Amount seized	724,523.7	13,205.5	1,362,257.8	250,970	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	623	41	2,215	Z	37	2,915
1996:						
Number of seizures	6,844	230	768	173	286	8,301
Amount seized	752,822.2	8,629.6	574,556.0	331,165	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	621	96	834	1	23	1,575
1997:						
Number of seizures	7,715	178	649	142	338	9,022
Amount seized	873,193.4	3,182.5	421,113.8	1,982,769	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	720	15	637	1	31	1,405
1998:						
Number of seizures	8,524	256	1,228	136	402	10,546
Amount seized	1,121,452.0	3,120.4	559,036.4	335,439	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	903	16	940	1	29	1,889
1999:						
Number of seizures	10,049	271	1,130	303	440	12,193
Amount seized	1,429,358.0	3,794.2	785,549.7	553,734	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	1,146	22	1,321	2	37	2,527
2000:						
Number of seizures	9,914	225	1,020	470	514	12,143
Amount seized	1,597,395.0	5,487.1	567,341.3	1,426,547	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	1,289	32	946	5	41	2,314
2001:						
Number of seizures	9,201	190	1,074	380	542	11,387
Amount seized	1,449,946.7	6,563.8	446,330.7	736,157.0	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	1,144	40	744	3	28	1,959
2002:						
Number of seizures	8,289	160	991	250	541	10,231
Amount seized	1,440,488.2	6,887.0	489,490.9	619,004.0	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	1,177	32	736	2	32	1,980

NOTE: Data for fiscal years 1993-96, and 1999-2001 presented in previous editions of the *Yearbook* have been updated and corrected. Starting in 1990, the reporting of opium seizures is combined with heroin, and hashish is combined with marijuana. X Not applicable. Z Rounds to less than \$500,000.

**TABLE 52. PROSECUTIONS, FINES, AND IMPRISONMENT FOR IMMIGRATION
AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS
FISCAL YEARS 1996-2002**

Action taken	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Prosecutions:							
Total disposed of	16,115	19,180	23,826	22,491	22,926	24,316	23,852
Convictions	12,121	16,184	21,480	20,471	20,751	21,055	21,044
Acquittals	108	24	65	58	96	92	114
Dismissals ¹	3,886	2,972	2,281	1,962	2,079	3,169	2,694
Prosecutions for immigration violations:							
Disposed of	14,223	17,807	22,857	21,588	22,071	23,374	23,221
Convictions	11,014	15,219	20,768	19,753	20,007	20,297	20,485
Acquittals	107	22	60	52	81	88	108
Dismissals ¹	3,102	2,566	2,029	1,783	1,983	2,989	2,628
Prosecution for nationality violations:							
Disposed of	176	212	171	206	211	196	171
Convictions	133	164	129	173	181	168	146
Acquittals	-	1	-	-	1	-	3
Dismissals ¹	43	47	42	33	29	28	22
Prosecutions for other violations:							
Disposed of	1,716	1,161	798	697	644	746	460
Convictions	974	801	583	545	563	590	413
Acquittals	1	1	5	6	14	4	3
Dismissals ¹	741	359	210	146	67	152	44
Aggregate fines and imprisonment:							
Fines (dollars)	1,131,709	760,209	776,622	1,275,604	4,795,872	12,498,608	2,171,518
Immigration violations	959,214	310,893	437,547	692,477	3,677,297	468,718	707,224
Nationality violations	3,195	11,579	7,870	10,575	74,545	26,025	7,550
Other violations	169,300	437,737	331,205	572,552	1,044,030	12,003,865	1,456,744
Imprisonment (years)	6,947	11,353	12,030	14,843	19,003	17,863	16,804
Immigration violations	5,436	8,059	10,455	12,922	16,109	14,786	15,613
Nationality violations	64	77	116	180	101	121	104
Other violations	1,447	3,217	1,459	1,741	2,793	2,956	1,087

¹ Dismissed or otherwise closed.

NOTE: Data for fiscal years 1995-2000 presented in the last edition of the *Yearbook* have been updated and corrected.

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 53. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION VIOLATIONS
FISCAL YEARS 1996-2002**

Violations	1996 ¹	1997 ¹	1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000 ¹	2001	2002
All violations	12,121	16,184	21,480	20,471	20,751	21,055	21,044
Immigration violations	11,014	15,219	20,768	19,753	20,007	20,297	20,485
Entry of aliens illegally	6,361	9,723	15,050	13,515	12,733	13,378	13,371
Reentry of deported aliens	2,331	2,859	3,149	3,623	4,759	4,315	4,696
Bringing in, transporting, harboring illegal aliens	1,295	1,182	1,103	1,403	1,700	1,680	1,696
Fraud and false statements to obtain or confer immigration benefits	28	63	41	36	31	98	119
Fraud, forgery, misuse of visas, alien registration, and other documents	254	203	322	366	362	327	196
Fraud, forgery, misuse of identification documents	681	1,127	1,032	765	363	432	367
Conspiring to defraud the United States ...	12	10	18	8	1	1	5
Employing unauthorized aliens, peonage, false attestations for employment	48	48	48	24	49	19	25
Other immigration violations	4	4	5	13	9	47	10
Naturalization violations	133	164	129	173	181	168	146
False representation as citizens of United States	101	105	81	99	93	129	98
Fraud, misuse of citizen naturalization papers	14	22	16	31	3	4	7
Fraud, forgery, misuse of U.S. passports ..	18	37	32	42	85	35	41
Other naturalization violations	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other violations	974	801	583	545	563	590	413
Racketeering	662	342	313	263	199	185	122
Money laundering and financial fraud	3	1	25	3	29	10	17
Weapons trafficking, unlawful possession by aliens	16	29	27	39	64	84	105
Drug trafficking	222	378	146	186	175	226	126
Obstructing justice	29	26	33	15	39	57	37
Alien prostitution	13	4	7	3	4	6	1
Other violations	29	21	32	35	53	22	5

¹ Data for fiscal years 1996-2000 have been revised due to recategorized statutes and adjusted classification for various violation codes.

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 54. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDERS OF DEPORTATION, AND DECLARATORY JUDGEMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES
FISCAL YEARS 1996-2002**

Action taken	1996	1997 ¹	1998 ²	1999	2000 ³	2001	2002
<i>Writs of habeas corpus:</i>							
Total disposed of	421	584	631	932	1,281	1,501	2,089
Favorable to U.S. government	353	466	452	664	961	1,157	1,825
Unfavorable to U.S. government	27	21	59	137	214	210	141
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	41	97	120	131	106	134	123
Total pending end of year	596	766	907	1,399	2,111	2,613	3,668
<i>Judicial review of orders of deportation (Section 106, INA):</i>							
Total disposed of	796	1,201	1,297	978	1,648	1,691	1,420
Favorable to U.S. government	659	933	934	808	1,273	1,314	1,177
Unfavorable to U.S. government	93	80	74	104	128	178	169
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	44	188	289	66	247	199	74
Total pending end of year	869	1,405	1,762	2,290	2,629	2,393	3,765
<i>Declaratory judgements:</i>							
Total disposed of	143	184	482	277	211	328	296
Favorable to U.S. government	114	104	142	194	174	236	229
Unfavorable to U.S. government	14	16	23	5	12	13	18
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	15	64	317	78	25	79	49
Involving claims of U.S. nationality (8 U.S.C. 1503)	5	15	142	13	24	62	36
Favorable to U.S. government	5	7	39	11	19	23	26
Unfavorable to U.S. government	-	1	13	1	2	1	6
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	-	7	90	1	3	38	4
Involving exclusion or deportation	138	169	340	264	187	266	260
Favorable to U.S. government	109	97	103	183	155	213	203
Unfavorable to U.S. government	14	15	10	4	10	12	12
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	15	57	227	77	22	41	45

¹ Includes complete counts from the New York District office beginning in fiscal year 1997; in prior years, only actions taken at the Brooklyn Office were reported.

² Counts for fiscal year 1998 were revised and are higher than those shown in previous *Yearbooks* due to an audit at the New York District Office.

³ Beginning in fiscal year 2000, data include the Dallas, TX and Phoenix, AZ districts.

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 55. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS
INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED 77TH THROUGH
107TH CONGRESS**

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
107th Congress	85	1
106th Congress	121	19
105th Congress	67	9
104th Congress	27	2
103rd Congress	50	4
102nd Congress	71	11
101st Congress	127	7
100th Congress	194	20
99th Congress	347	15
98th Congress	454	33
97th Congress	728	42
96th Congress	902	83
95th Congress	1,024	138
94th Congress	1,023	99
93rd Congress	1,085	63
92nd Congress	2,866	62
91st Congress	6,266	113
90th Congress	7,293	218
89th Congress	5,285	279
88th Congress	3,647	196
87th Congress	3,592	544
86th Congress	3,069	488
85th Congress	4,364	927
84th Congress	4,474	1,227
83rd Congress	4,797	753
82nd Congress	3,669	729
81st Congress	2,811	505
80th Congress	1,141	121
79th Congress	429	14
78th Congress	163	12
77th Congress	430	22