FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1877, TO MARCH 3, 1879

FIRST SESSION—October 15, 1877, to December 3, 1877 SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1877, to June 20, 1878 THIRD SESSION—December 2, 1878, to March 3, 1879 SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1877, to March 17, 1877

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—THOMAS W. FERRY, 1 of Michigan SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—JOHN R. FRENCH, of New Hampshire

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SAMUEL J. RANDALL, 2 of Pennsylvania CLERK OF THE HOUSE—GEORGE M. ADAMS, 3 of Kentucky SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE-JOHN G. THOMPSON, of Ohio DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—CHARLES W. FIELD, of Georgia POSTMASTER OF THE HOUSE—JAMES M. STEUART

ALABAMA

SENATORS

George E. Spencer, Decatur John T. Morgan, Selma

REPRESENTATIVES

James Taylor Jones, Demopolis Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery Jere N. Williams, Clayton Charles M. Shelley, ⁴ Selma Robert F. Ligon, Tuskegee Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham William H. Forney, Jacksonville William W. Garth, Huntsville

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena Augustus H. Garland, *Little Rock* REPRESENTATIVES

Lucien C. Gause, Jacksonport William F. Slemons, Monticello Jordan E. Cravens, Clarksville Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City Newton Booth, Sacramento

REPRESENTATIVES

Horace Davis, San Francisco H. F. Page, Placerville John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa Romualdo Pacheco, ⁵ San Luis Obispo P. D. Wigginton, ⁶ Merced

COLORADO

SENATORS

Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver Henry M. Teller, Central City REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE James B. Belford, ⁷ Central City Thomas M. Patterson, 8 Denver

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

William W. Eaton, Hartford

William H. Barnum, Lime Rock

REPRESENTATIVES

George M. Landers, New Britain James Phelps, Essex John T. Wait, Norwich Levi Warner, Norwalk

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington Eli Saulsbury, Dover

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE James Williams, Kenton

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Simon B. Conover, Tallahassee Charles W. Jones, Pensacola

REPRESENTATIVES

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy Horatio Bisbee, Jr., 9 Jacksonville Jesse J. Finley, 10 Jacksonville

¹ Elected March 5, 1877 (special session of the Senate); February 26, 1878; April 17, 1878; and March 3, 1879. ² Reelected October 15, 1877. ³ Reelected October 15, 1877.

⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by Jeremiah

⁵Served until February 7, 1878; succeeded by P. D. Wigginton who contested his election.

wiggmon who contested the election of Romualdo Pacheco, and took his seat February 7, 1878.

7 Served until December 13, 1877; succeeded by Thomas M. Patterson who contested his election.

^{*}Successfully contested the election of James B. Belford, and took his seat December 13, 1877.

*Served until February 20, 1879; succeeded by Jesse J. Finley who contested his election.

¹⁰ Successfully contested the election of Horatio Bisbee, Jr., and took his seat February 20, 1879.

GEORGIA

SENATORS

John B. Gordon, Atlanta Benjamin H. Hill, Atlanta REPRESENTATIVES

Julian Hartridge, 11 Savannah William B. Fleming, 12 Savannah William E. Smith, Albany Philip Cook, Americus Henry R. Harris, Greenville Milton A. Candler, Atlanta James H. Blount, Macon William H. Felton, Cartersville Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville Hiram P. Bell, 13 Cumming

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Richard J. Oglesby, Decatur David Davis, Bloomington REPRESENTATIVES

William Aldrich, Chicago Carter H. Harrison, Chicago Lorenzo Brentano, Chicago William Lathrop, Rockford Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton Philip C. Hayes, Morris Greenbury L. Fort, Lacon Thomas A. Boyd, Lewiston B. F. Marsh, Warsaw Robert M. Knapp, Jerseyville William M. Springer, Springfield Thomas F. Tipton, Bloomington Joseph G. Cannon, Danville John R. Eden, Sullivan William A. J. Sparks, Carlyle William R. Morrison, Waterloo William Hartzell, Chester Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown

INDIANA

SENATORS

Oliver H. P. T. Morton, 14 Indianapolis Daniel W. Voorhees, 15 Terre Haute Joseph E. McDonald, Indianapolis REPRESENTATIVES

Benoni S. Fuller, Boonville Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes George A. Bicknell, New Albany Leonidas Sexton, Rushville Thomas M. Browne, Winchester

Milton S. Robinson, Anderson John Hanna, Indianapolis Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington Michael D. White, Crawfordsville William H. Calkins, Laporte James L. Evans, Noblesville Andrew H. Hamilton, Fort Wayne John H. Baker, Goshen

IOWA

SENATORS

William B. Allison, Dubuque Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa City REPRESENTATIVES

Joseph C. Stone, Burlington Hiram Price, Davenport Theodore W. Burdick, Decorah Nathaniel C. Deering, Osage Rush Clark, Iowa City Ezekiel S. Sampson, Sigourney Henry J. B. Cummings, Winterset William F. Sapp, Council Bluffs Addison Oliver, Onawa

KANSAS

SENATORS

John J. Ingalls, Atchison Preston B. Plumb, Emporia REPRESENTATIVES

William A. Phillips, Salina Dudley C. Haskell, Lawrence Thomas Ryan, Topeka

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Thomas McCreery, Owensboro James B. Beck, Lexington REPRESENTATIVES

Andrew R. Boone, Mayfield James A. McKenzie, Long View John W. Caldwell, Russellville J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon Albert S. Willis, Louisville John G. Carlisle, Covington Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles Milton J. Durham, Danville Thomas Turner, Mount Sterling John B. Clarke, Brooksville

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

William Pitt Kellogg, ¹⁶ New Orleans James B. Eustis, ¹⁷ New Orleans REPRESENTATIVES Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans

E. John Ellis, New Orleans C. B. Darrall, 18 Brashear Joseph H. Acklen, 19 Pattersonville J. B. Elam, 20 Mansfield J. E. Leonard, 21 Lake Providence John S. Young, 22 Homer E. W. Robertson, ²³ Baton Rouge

MAINE

SENATORS

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor James G. Blaine, Augusta REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas B. Reed, Portland William P. Frye, Lewiston Stephen D. Lindsey, Norridgewock Llewellyn Powers, Houlton Eugene Hale, Ellsworth

MARYLAND

SENATORS

George R. Dennis, Kingston William Pinkney Whyte, Baltimore REPRESENTATIVES

Daniel M. Henry, Cambridge Charles B. Roberts, Westminster William Kimmel, Baltimore Thomas Swann, Baltimore Eli J. Henkle, Brooklyn William Walsh, Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield George F. Hoar, Worcester REPRESENTATIVES

William W. Crapo, New Bedford Benjamin W. Harris, East Bridgewater Walbridge A. Field, 24 Boston Benjamin Dean, 25 Boston Leopold Morse, Boston Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham George B. Loring, Salem Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell William Claflin, Newton William W. Rice, Worcester Amasa Norcross, Fitchburg George D. Robinson, Chicopee

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven

¹¹ Died January 8, 1879.
12 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Julian Hartridge, and took his seat February 17, 1879.
13 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Benjamin H. Hill in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 15, 1877.
14 Died November 1, 1877.
15 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Oliver H. P. T. Morton, and took his seat November 12, 1877; subsequently elected.
16 This seat was claimed by Henry M. Spofford; March 5, 1877 (in the special session of the Senate), Mr. Kellogg presented himself to be sworn, but objection was made and his credentials were ordered to lie on the table; October 17, 1877, the credentials of Mr. Spofford were presented, and they, with the credentials of Mr. Kellogg, were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections; November 26, 1877, the committee reported in favor of

Mr. Kellogg; the report was adopted November 30, 1877; took his seat the same day. In the succeeding Congress the case was reopened upon petition of Mr. Spofford and a report was made in his favor, but he died August 20,

a report was made in his favor, but he died August 20, 1880, before action was taken.

17 In the preceding Congress the Committee on Privileges and Elections twice reported that Pinckney B. S. Pinchback was entitled to the seat upon credentials presented from two elections; the committee, after these decisions, was instructed to pass upon credentials of James B. Eustis and held that, inasmuch as Mr. Pinchback had a clear title, there was no vacancy; the Senate refused to adopt the report of the committee and declared Mr. Pinchback "not entitled to the seat" by a vote of 32 to 29. March 9, 1877 (in the special session of the Senate), the credentials of Mr. Eustis were taken from the files and again referred the committee reported December 1, 1877, holding that the Senate's action in the case of Mr.

Pinchback was a final adjudication, and a resolution declaring Mr. Eustis entitled to his seat, his term of service to date from January 12, 1876; this report and resolution were adopted December 10, 1877, and Mr. Eustis appeared, qualified, and took his seat the same day.

18 Served until February 20, 1878; succeeded by Joseph H. Acklen who contested his election.

19 Successfully contested the election of C. B. Darrall, and took his seat February 20, 1878.

20 Election unsuccessfully contested by George L. Smith.

21 Died March 15, 1878.

22 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. E. Leonard, and took his seat December 2, 1878.

23 Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles E. Nash.

24 Served until March 28, 1878; succeeded by Benjamin Dean who contested his election.

25 Successfully contested the election of Walbridge A. Field, and took his seat March 28, 1878.

Isaac P. Christiancy, ²⁶ Lansing Zachariah Chandler, 27 Detroit REPRESENTATIVES

Alpheus S. Williams, ²⁸ Detroit Edwin Willits, Monroe Jonas H. McGowan, Coldwater Edwin W. Keightley, Constantine John W. Stone, Grand Rapids Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac Omar D. Conger, Port Huron Charles C. Ellsworth, Greenville Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

William Windom, Winona Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul REPRESENTATIVES

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna Horace B. Strait, Shakopee J. H. Stewart, St. Paul

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Blanche K. Bruce, Floreyville Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford REPRESENTATIVES

H. L. Muldrow, Starkville Van H. Manning, Holly Springs H. D. Money, Winona O. R. Singleton, Canton Charles E. Hooker, Jackson J. R. Chalmers, ²⁹ Vicksburg

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Lewis V. Bogy, 30 St. Louis David H. Armstrong, 31 St. Louis James Shields. 32 Carrollton Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg REPRESENTATIVES

Anthony Ittner, St. Louis Nathan Cole, St. Louis Lyne S. Metcalfe, ³³ St. Louis Robert A. Hatcher, Charleston Richard P. Bland, Lebanon Charles H. Morgan, Lamar Thomas T. Crittenden, Warrensburg Benjamin J. Franklin, Kansas City David Rea, Savannah Henry M. Pollard, Chillicothe John B. Clark, Jr., Fayette John M. Glover, La Grange Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico

NEBRASKA

SENATORS

Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice

Alvin Saunders, Omaha REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE Frank Welch, 34 Norfolk Thomas J. Majors, ³⁵ Peru

NEVADA

SENATORS

John P. Jones, Gold Hill William Sharon, Virginia City REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE Thomas Wren. Eureka

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford Edward H. Rollins, Concord REPRESENTATIVES

Frank Jones, Portsmouth James F. Briggs, Manchester Henry W. Blair, Plymouth

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown John R. McPherson, Jersey City REPRESENTATIVES

Clement H. Sinnickson, Salem John Howard Pugh, Burlington Miles Ross, New Brunswick Alvah A. Clark, Somerville Augustus W. Cutler, Morristown Thomas B. Peddie, Newark Augustus A. Hardenbergh, Jersey City

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Roscoe Conkling, Utica Francis Kernan, Utica

REPRESENTATIVES

James W. Covert, Flushing William D. Veeder, Brooklyn Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn Nicholas Muller, New York City Samuel S. Cox, New York City Anthony Eickhoff, New York City Anson G. McCook, New York City Fernando Wood, New York City Abram S. Hewitt, New York City Benjamin A. Willis, New York City Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains George M. Beebe, Monticello Stephen L. Mayham, Schoharie Terence J. Quinn, ³⁶ Albany John M. Bailey, ³⁷ Albany Martin I. Townsend, Troy

Andrew Williams, Plattsburg Amaziah B. James, Ogdensburg John H. Starin, Fultonville Solomon Bundy, Oxford George A. Bagley, Watertown William J. Bacon, Utica William H. Baker, Constantia Frank Hiscock, Syracuse John H. Camp, Lyons Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua Jeremiah W. Dwight, Dryden John N. Hungerford, Corning E. Kirke Hart, Albion Charles B. Benedict, Attica Daniel N. Lockwood, Buffalo George W. Patterson, Westerfield

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh REPRESENTATIVES

Jesse J. Yeates, Murfreesboro Curtis H. Brogden, Goldsboro Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg Alfred M. Scales, Greensboro Walter L. Steele, Rockingham William M. Robbins, Statesville Robert B. Vance, Asheville

OHIO

SENATORS

John Sherman, ³⁸ Mansfield Stanley Matthews, ³⁹ *Glendale* Allen G. Thurman, Columbus REPRESENTATIVES

Milton Sayler, Cincinnati Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati Mills Gardner, Washington Court HouseJohn A. McMahon, Dayton Americus V. Rice, Ottawa Jacob D. Cox, Toledo H. L. Dickey, Greenfield J. Warren Keifer, Springfield John S. Jones, Delaware Charles Foster, Fostoria Henry S. Neal, Ironton

Thomas Ewing, Lancaster Milton I. Southard, Zanesville Ebenezer B. Finley, *Bucyrus* Nelson H. Van Vorhes, Athens Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville William McKinley, Jr., Canton James Monroe, Oberlin James A. Garfield, Mentor Amos Townsend, Cleveland

OREGON

SENATORS

John H. Mitchell, Portland

²⁶Resigned February 10, 1879.
²⁷Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac P. Christiancy, and took his seat February 22, 1879.
²⁸Died December 20, 1878.
²⁹Election unsuccessfully contested by John R. Lynch.
³⁰Died September 20, 1877.
³¹Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis V. Bogy, and took his seat October 15, 1877.

³² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis V. Bogy, and took his seat January 27, 1879.
33 Election unsuccessfully contested by Richard G. Frost.
34 Died September 4, 1878.
35 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Frank Welch, and took his seat December 2, 1878.
36 Died June 18, 1878.

³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Terence J. Quinn, and took his seat December 2, 1878.

³⁸ Resigned March 8, 1877, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

³⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sherman, and took his seat October 16, 1877.

OREGON—Continued

SENATORS—Continued

La Fayette Grover, Salem REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE Richard Williams, 40 Portland

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Simon Cameron, 41 Harrisburg J. Donald Cameron, 42 Harrisburg William A. Wallace, Clearfield REPRESENTATIVES

Chapman Freeman, Philadelphia Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia William D. Kelley, *Philadelphia* Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown William Ward, Chester I. Newton Evans, Hatboro Hiester Clymer, Reading A. Herr Smith, Lancaster Samuel A. Bridges, Allentown Francis D. Collins, Scranton Hendrick B. Wright, Wilkes-Barre James B. Reilly, Pottsville John W. Killinger, Lebanon Edward Overton, Jr., Towanda John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown William S. Stenger, Chambersburg Levi Maish, York Levi A. Mackey, Lock Haven Jacob Turney, Greensburg Russell Errett, Pittsburgh Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny William S. Shallenberger, Rochester Harry White, Indiana John M. Thompson, Butler Lewis F. Watson, Warren

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Henry B. Anthony, Providence Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence REPRESENTATIVES

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

John J. Patterson, Charleston Matthew C. Butler, 43 Edgefield REPRESENTATIVES

Joseph H. Rainey, 44 Georgetown Richard H. Cain, Charleston D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury

John H. Evins, Spartanburg Robert Smalls, Beaufort

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

James E. Bailey, Clarksville Isham G. Harris, Memphis REPRESENTATIVES

James H. Randolph, Newport J. M. Thornburgh, Knoxville George G. Dibrell, Sparta H. Y. Riddle, Lebanon John M. Bright, Fayetteville John F. House, Clarksville W. C. Whitthorne, Columbia J. D. C. Atkins, Paris W. P. Caldwell, Gardner Casey Young, Memphis

TEXAS

SENATORS

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris Richard Coke, Waco REPRESENTATIVES

John H. Reagan, Palestine D. B. Culberson, Jefferson J. W. Throckmorton, McKinney R. Q. Mills, Corsicana D. C. Giddings, Brenham Gustave Schleicher, 45 Cuero

VERMONT

SENATORS

George F. Edmunds, Burlington Justin S. Morrill, Strafford REPRESENTATIVES

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland Dudley C. Denison, Royalton George W. Hendee, Morrisville

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

John W. Johnston, Abingdon Robert E. Withers, Wytheville REPRESENTATIVES

B. B. Douglas, 46 Ayletts Richard Lee T. Beale, 47 Hague John Goode, Jr., Norfolk Gilbert C. Walker, Richmond Joseph Jorgensen, Petersburg George C. Cabell, Danville John R. Tucker, Lexington John T. Harris, Harrisonburg Eppa Hunton, Warrenton Auburn L. Pridemore, Jonesville

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont

Frank Hereford, Union

REPRESENTATIVES

Benjamin Wilson, Wilsonburg Benjamin F. Martin, *Pruntytown* John E. Kenna, Kanawha

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay Angus Cameron, La Crosse

REPRESENTATIVES

Charles G. Williams, Janesville Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson George C. Hazelton, Boscobel William Pitt Lynde, Milwaukee Edward S. Bragg, Fond du Lac Gabriel Bouck, Oshkosh H. L. Humphrey, *Hudson* Thad. C. Pound, *Chippewa Falls*

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

Hiram S. Stevens, Tucson

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

Jefferson P. Kidder, Vermilion

TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATE

Stephen S. Fenn, Mount Idaho

TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

Martin Maginnis, Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

Trinidad Romero, Las Vegas

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

Orange Jacobs, Seattle

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

William W. Corlett, Cheyenne

⁴⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel W.

 ⁴⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel W. McDowell.
 41 Resigned effective March 12, 1877.
 42 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Simon Cameron, and took his seat October 15, 1877.
 43 David T. Corbin claimed this seat; his credentials, with those of Mr. Butler, were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections; November 26, 1877, the committee, upon its request, was discharged from further con-

a resolution of Mr. Butler's credentials; November 30, 1877, a resolution that Mr. Butler be sworn in was agreed to by a vote of 29 to 28, the Vice President voting to break a tie; appeared and qualified the same day. On February 4, 1879, the committee reported that Mr. Corbin was entitled to the seat, and a resolution that he be sworn; the Senate refused to consider this report February 25, 1879, and on February 28 following the Vice President laid be-

fore the Senate a letter from Mr. Corbin withdrawing his claim, and no further action was taken.

44 Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Richard-

son.

⁴⁵ Died January 10, 1879, before the commencement of the Forty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

⁴⁶ Died December 22, 1878.

⁴⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of B. B. Doug-las, and took his seat February 8, 1879.