
Final Environmental Impact Statement

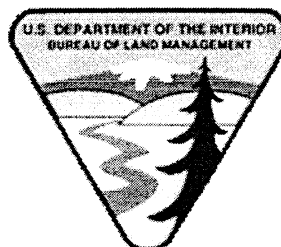
for the Construction and Operation of an
Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation
on the Reservation of the Skull Valley Band
of Goshute Indians and the Related Transportation
Facility in Tooele County, Utah

Docket No. 72-22
Private Fuel Storage, L.L.C.

U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards

U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs
U.S. Bureau of Land Management
U.S. Surface Transportation Board

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ABSTRACT

Private Fuel Storage, L.L.C. (PFS), proposes to construct and operate an independent spent fuel storage installation on the Reservation of the Skull Valley Band of Goshute Indians. The Reservation is located geographically within Tooele County, Utah. Spent nuclear fuel (SNF) would be transported by rail from existing U.S. commercial reactor sites to Skull Valley. To transport the SNF from the existing rail line to the proposed facility, PFS proposed to construct and operate a rail siding and a 51-km (32-mile) rail line from the existing rail line near Low, Utah, to the Reservation.

This final environmental impact statement evaluates the potential environmental impacts of the PFS proposal. The document discusses the purpose and need for the PFS proposed facility, describes the proposed action and its reasonable alternatives, describes the environment potentially affected by the proposal, presents and compares the potential environmental impacts resulting from the proposed action and its alternatives, and identifies mitigation measures that could eliminate or lessen the potential environmental impacts.

The PFS proposal requires approval from four federal agencies: the U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, the U.S. Department of Interior's Bureau of Indian Affairs and Bureau of Land Management, and the U.S. Surface Transportation Board. The actions required of these agencies are administrative. The environmental issues that each of these agencies must evaluate pursuant to the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (NEPA) are interrelated; therefore; the agencies have cooperated in the preparation of this final environmental impact statement, and this document serves to satisfy each agency's statutory responsibilities under NEPA.



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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

°C	degrees Celsius
°F	degrees Fahrenheit
μCi	micro-curies
μg	microgram
ABS	automatic block system
ACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
ACEC	area of critical environmental concern
ADT	average daily traffic
AIRS	Aerometric Information Retrieval System
ALAPCO	Association of Local Air Pollution Control Officials
ALARA	as low as reasonably achievable
APE	area of potential effect
APLIC	Avian Power Line Interaction Committee
BIA	Bureau of Indian Affairs
BLM	Bureau of Land Management
BLS	Bureau of Labor Statistics
BMP	best management practices
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe (Railway)
BWR	boiling-water reactor
CAA	Clean Air Act
CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality
CESQG	Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generator
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
cfs	cubic feet per second
Ci	Curie
cm	centimeter
CO	carbon monoxide
CRUD	Chalk River unidentified deposits
CTC	centralized traffic control
CWA	Clean Water Act
dB(A)	decibels (on the A-weighted scale)
DEIS	draft environmental impact statement
DOD	U.S. Department of Defense
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy
DOI	U.S. Department of the Interior
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
EIS	environmental impact statement
EJ	environmental justice

EO	Executive Order
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ER	environmental report
ERI	Energy Resources International
ESA	Endangered Species Act
Fed. Reg.	Federal Register
FEIS	final environmental impact statement
FIFRA	Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
FLPMA	Federal Land Policy and Management Act
FR	Federal Register
ft	feet
FWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
g	gram
gal	gallons
GLO	Government Land Office
gpm	gallons per minute
ha	hectare
HHT	heavy haul truck
HMP	habitat management plan
hr	hour
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
ICRP	International Commission on Radiological Protection
ISB	intermountain seismic belt
ISCST	Industrial Source Complex Short-Term (air dispersion model)
ISFSI	independent spent fuel storage installation
ITF	Intermodal Transfer Facility
kg	kilogram
km	kilometer
kW	kilowatt
L	liter
LCF	latent cancer fatality
L.L.C.	Limited Liability Company
LOS	level of service
m	meter
m ³	cubic meters
MEI	maximally exposed individual
MGTM	million gross ton-miles per mile
min	minute
mph	miles per hour
mrem	millirem
MRS	monitored retrievable storage (facility)

MTU	metric tons of uranium [note: 1 metric ton = 2,200 pounds = 1.1 tons]
mSv	milliSievert
MWD/MTU	megawatt-days per MTU
MY	Maine Yankee (nuclear plant)
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAS	National Academy of Sciences
NBS	National Biological Service
NCRP	National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act of 1969
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NMSS	Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOI	Notice of Intent
NO ₂	nitrogen oxide
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NRC	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
NSC	National Safety Council
NWN	Nuclear Waste Negotiator
NWPA	Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1982
NWPAA	Nuclear Waste Policy Amendments Act of 1987
O ₃	ozone
OCA	owner-controlled area
OFF	oldest fuel first
OGO	Ohngo Gaudadeh Devia
OHV	off-highway vehicle
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
Pb	lead
pCi	pico-Curies
PFS	Private Fuel Storage, L.L.C.
PFSF	Private Fuel Storage Facility
pH	a unit of measure for acidity (lower numbers) and alkalinity (higher numbers)
PM-10	particulate matter less than 10 microns in diameter
PM-2.5	particulate matter less than 2.5 microns in diameter
PMF	probable maximum flood
PNL	Pacific Northwest Laboratory
ppm	parts per million
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
PSHA	probabilistic seismic hazard analysis
PWR	pressurized-water reactor
RA	restricted area
R8W	Range 8 West

RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RMP	resource management plan
ROD	Record of Decision
SAR	Safety Analysis Report
SDWA	Safe Drinking Water Act
SER	Safety Evaluation Report
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SLCIA	Salt Lake City International Airport
SNF	spent nuclear fuel
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide
SPCC	spill prevention, control, and countermeasures
STAPPA	State and Territorial Air Pollution Program Administrators
STB	U.S. Surface Transportation Board
Sv	Sievert
TDS	total dissolved solids
TEDE	total effective dose equivalent
T5S	Township 5 South
THPO	Tribal Historic Preservation Office
TLD	thermoluminescent dosimeter
UAC	Utah Administrative Code
UDEQ	Utah Department of Environmental Quality
UDNR	Utah Department of Natural Resources
UNSCEAR	United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation
UPDES	Utah Pollution Discharge Elimination System
USC	United States Code
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
UDWR	Utah Division of Wildlife Resources
UTTR	Utah Test and Training Range
VOCs	volatile organic compounds
WSA	wilderness study area
WHA	wildlife habitat area
yd ³	cubic yards
yr	year