

# INDEX

## A

	Page
Abandoned property, state laws.....	1630-1632
Abortion:	
Advertising of.....	1115, 1672
Constitutional right to.....	1669-1679
Indigent women right to paid.....	1674-1675, 1925
Parental consent to minor's.....	1672, 1678
Spousal consent.....	1672, 1678
Absentee voting.....	1897
Abstention doctrine.....	798-800
Academic freedom.....	1091, 1094, 1113
Access to ballot, equal protection.....	1897-1901
Access to broadcasting, press.....	1123-1127
Access to courts by public, press.....	1105-1108
Access to prisons by public, press.....	1108-1111
Accusation, notice of, specificity.....	1420-1421
Addiction, drug, alcohol, punishment.....	1494-1495
Administrative agencies:	
Combination of functions.....	1742-1743
Decisionmaking, bias in.....	1742-1743
Due process in.....	1354-1356, 1732-1734
Presidential creation, status.....	441-442
Rulemaking by.....	78-82
Administrative Procedure Act.....	86, 668-670, 1743
Administrative regulations:	
Judicial review of.....	85-86, 1354-1356
Modification of congressional legislation by.....	81-82
Violations of, how punished.....	89
Admiralty, federal court jurisdiction in:	
Airplane crashes and.....	734
Congress, powers.....	344, 729-731
Contracts, maritime.....	732-733
Federal question jurisdiction and.....	743-744, 770
Federal-state powers, exclusivity, concurrency.....	737-743
Jury trial and.....	731-742, 736, 1377
Prize cases.....	732, 734
Proceedings in.....	735-736
Saving to suitors, state court jurisdiction.....	735, 737-738, 793
Seamen, rights as to contracts, maritime torts, etc.....	732-734, 737-743
Territorial reach of power.....	736-737
Types of cases under.....	732-735
Wrongful death, maritime, actions for.....	742-743
Adoption of children.....	852, 1880
Advertising:	
Commercial speech.....	1113-1119
Public issue advertising.....	1123-1124, 1136-1137
Public forum, access.....	1164-1171
State regulation, equal protection.....	1830
Advise and consent.....	513-516, 519-520

- Advisory opinions ..... 620–623, 649, 671–673
- Advocacy, permissible governmental limitation ..... 1034–1048, 1067–1069
- Affirmative action ..... 1861–1868
- Affirmative defenses, criminal trials ..... 1762–1764
- Age classifications ..... 1812
- Agriculture, production, marketing, commerce ..... 183–1888, 194–196
- Air Force. *See* Armed forces.
- Airplanes, state taxation, jurisdiction ..... 230, 247, 1644
- Airports, state regulation flight-times ..... 251
- Alcoholic beverages. *See* Intoxicating liquors.
- Alcoholism, criminal liability for ..... 1494–1495
- Alibi defense, burden of proof, discovery ..... 1755, 1763
- Alien and Sedition Acts ..... 266, 700, 1022, 1131–1132
- Aliens:
- Attorneys, admission to bar ..... 1871
  - Denaturalization ..... 270–272, 1566–1567
  - Deportation ..... 280–281, 322, 1072–1073, 1352–1354
  - Due process, entitled to ..... 1345, 1352–1354, 1358–1359
  - Education, entitlement to ..... 1874–1875
  - Employment restrictions ..... 1358, 1869–1874
  - Enemy ..... 328–329
  - Entry, exclusion, grounds ..... 266, 276–280, 1080–1081
  - Equal protection ..... 1358, 1810–1812, 1814, 1869–1875
  - Expatriation ..... 272–276, 1566–1567
  - Jury service ..... 1870
  - Land holdings, state curbs ..... 1570–1571, 1869
  - Naturalization ..... 268–270
  - Police, employment as ..... 1872, 1873
  - Preemption of state powers ..... 265, 278–279, 309–310
  - State powers over entry of ..... 278–279
  - Suits by, against, federal courts ..... 774–776
  - Teachers, employment as ..... 1872–1873
  - Voting ..... 1870
- Alliances, States not to enter ..... 359–360
- Ambassadors, Public Ministers, Consuls:
- Defined, appointment, salary, etc. .... 507–511
  - Suits affecting, federal courts ..... 726–727
- Amnesty. *See* Pardons; President, powers.
- Anonymity, unsigned materials, distribution ..... 1180–1181
- Anti-injunction statute, state court proceedings ..... 641–642, 801–802
- Antitrust laws, monopolies:
- Communications media, application to ..... 1122
  - Federal, interstate commerce application ..... 181–184
  - Federal, use of interstate business to harm intrastate commerce, application ..... 183
  - Labor unions, application to ..... 184–185
  - Lobbying activities, application to ..... 1101–1102
  - State, due process, equal protection ..... 1615–1616, 1835
- Appeals, corrective process, civil proceedings ..... 1604
- Appeals, corrective process, criminal trials:
- Appeals not necessarily required ..... 1770–1772
  - Burdening of appellate process ..... 1771, 1916–1920
  - Double jeopardy after appeal ..... 1293–1295
  - Indigents, imposition of fees, costs ..... 1916–1920

- Appeals, corrective process, criminal trials—Continued  
 Prosecution appeals ..... 1288–1290, 1296–1297
- Appointments Clause ..... 512–516
- Appointments ..... 519–521  
 Recess ..... 521–522
- Apportionment and districting. *See* House of Representatives; Legislatures, state.
- Appropriations:  
 Required for withdrawal of funds from Treasury ..... 358  
 Support of armies, limitations ..... 312
- Arbitration, compulsory, due process ..... 1591
- Arms, right to keep and bear ..... 1193–1194
- Armed forces:  
 Appropriations for, limited ..... 312, 358  
 Civilians, discharged servicemen, dependents, court-martial jurisdiction ..... 316–319  
 Congress, power to raise and maintain ..... 311–313  
 Conscription, validity ..... 312–313  
 Courts-martial, due process, judicial review, etc. .... 316, 1355–1356  
 Offenses rising in, trial for ..... 316–319  
 Peacetime draft, validity ..... 312–313  
 Personnel, federal exemption of insurance, property, state taxation,  
 garnishment ..... 315–316  
 Speech, other constitutional rights of servicemen ..... 314–315
- Arraignment, delay in, effect on confession ..... 1323–1324
- Arrest ..... 1209–1210
- Assembly and petition, rights of (*see also* Speech and Press) ..... 1187–1191
- Assembly, right of, privileges and immunities ..... 1569
- Association, freedom of ..... 99, 1046, 1056–1066, 1070–1073, 1081–1090, 1094–1095, 1801
- Associations, standing to sue ..... 665
- Atomic energy, liability for accidents ..... 1368
- Attainder, bills of ..... 347–350, 361–362
- Attorneys (*see also* Counsel, assistance of):  
 Admission, durational residency ..... 1914  
 Advertising by ..... 1115–1116, 1119  
 Aliens, admission of ..... 1871  
 Bar membership, oaths, loyalty inquiries ..... 347–348, 361, 1047, 1056, 1072  
 Disbarment, due process ..... 1743  
 Integrated bar, First Amendment ..... 1065  
 Solicitation of clients ..... 1115–1116  
 State regulation, attorney practicing in more than one State ..... 1830
- Automobiles:  
 Bankruptcy, federal release, preemption ..... 286  
 Jurisdiction, out-of-state motorists ..... 1608  
 License revocation, due process ..... 1726, 1738  
 Searches of ..... 1208, 1215, 1237, 1238–1241, 1244  
 Stolen, federal criminal jurisdiction ..... 202, 204, 1513
- B**
- Bail, right to, excessive ..... 1467–1471
- Ballot:  
 Access to, candidates, parties ..... 1897–1901  
 Racial designation on ..... 1861
- Bankruptcy:  
 Congress, powers as to ..... 283–284, 1366–1367  
 Courts, conferral of jurisdiction on ..... 613–615

Bankruptcy—Continued	
Debtors, eligible for relief .....	281–283
Indigents, imposition of filing fees on .....	1922
Municipal subdivisions, when eligible for relief .....	284
Retroactive regulation, due process.....	283–284, 1366–1367
State laws, federal recognition of.....	284
State laws, preemption .....	284–286
State laws, validity in absence of federal.....	285
Banks:	
Chartering by Congress, effect of necessary and proper clause.....	288, 341–342
Depositors, privacy interest .....	1207, 1681–1682
State regulation.....	1618–1619
Baseball, not interstate commerce.....	162
Belief, freedom of .....	1007–1009, 1053–1056
Bicameralism.....	70–71
Bill of Rights:	
Application to States.....	957–964
Formulation and adoption .....	955–957
Meaning as applied to Federal Government, States .....	963–964
Bills of attainder:	
Defined.....	347
Congress prohibited from passing .....	347–350
Oaths as.....	347–348, 361–362
Presidential papers, seizure as .....	349–350
Prohibition of Communist holding union office as .....	348–349
States prohibited from passing .....	361–362
United States, not limited by as regards States.....	760–761
Bills of credit, States not to emit .....	360–361
Birth control, state restrictions, justiciability, validity.....	662–663, 1504–1505, 1681
Blood samples, taking of, search and seizure.....	1224, 1261, 1247, 1368
Blue ribbon juries, validity .....	1412
Blue Sky Laws, business regulation.....	1618
Borrowing power (federal):	
Bonds, terms of ownership, federal regulations in conflict with state laws.....	288–289
Relation to coinage, monetary powers.....	259–260, 288–289
Savings bonds, inheritance, federal regulation.....	930–931
Bricker Amendment.....	483, 507
Bridges across navigable streams, state powers.....	212
Broadcasting, regulation, First Amendment .....	79–80, 84, 169–170, 1113–1126
Burden of proof, due process .....	1701–1704, 1761–1765
Business affected with a public interest.....	1594–1597
Business regulation and due process.....	1614–1624
Busing, school desegregation.....	1845–1846, 1852–1853
Butter, renovated, state regulation, commerce.....	278

## C

Campaign finance restrictions, First Amendment.....	1094–1101
Candidacy for elective office:	
Constitutional guarantees.....	874, 1636–1637, 1892–1893, 1897–1902
Loyalty oaths .....	1074
Capital punishment:	
Constitutionality .....	1474–1493
Murder, punishment for .....	1477–1478
Racial discrimination, statistical disparity in imposition.....	1857–1858

- Capital punishment—Continued
- Rape, punishment for ..... 1487–1488
  - Standards, legislative ..... 1477–1483
  - Unintended taking of life..... 1488
- Capitol grounds, Washington, picketing on ..... 1165
- Carriers:
- federal regulation, ICC ..... 176–178
  - state regulation, taxation, commerce clause ..... 220–240
- Cases and controversies, federal courts:
- Actual disputes, requisite to ..... 650, 652–654, 654, 658, 670
  - Adverseness of parties ..... 650, 651–654
  - Collusive, feigned suits ..... 652–653
  - Mootness ..... 679–683
  - Real interest of litigant ..... 649, 650, 652–653, 655–657, 670–676
  - Ripeness ..... 676–679
  - Standing..... 654–670
  - Stockholder suits ..... 653–654
- Censorship. *See* Speech and press, freedom of expression.
- Census of persons ..... 114–116
- Child labor, state, federal bans ..... 199, 202–203, 1512, 1587
- Children:
- Civil commitment of..... 1785
  - Corporal punishment, schools..... 1499, 1731, 1738
  - Custody, control, natural parent ..... 1701, 1731, 1890
  - Exposure to obscenity, protection from..... 1152, 1154, 1161
  - Illegitimates..... 1886–1891
  - Pornography, use of children in ..... 1159–1160
  - sex crime victim, testimony..... 1427–1428
- Cigarettes, state regulations, advertising ..... 248–249, 1114
- Citizens of the United States, defined..... 1565–1567
- Citizenship:
- Corporations not citizens ..... 1567
  - Denaturalization, expatriation..... 270–276, 1566–1567
  - Desertion in time of war, loss of citizenship..... 273, 275, 1411
  - Discrimination between natural-born and naturalized..... 270–272
  - Marriage to foreign citizens, loss of ..... 273, 274, 1566
  - National, state citizenship, distinction..... 1566
  - Naturalized citizens, classes, privileges, etc ..... 267–272
  - Renunciation of ..... 272–276, 1567
  - Voting in foreign elections, loss of..... 274, 275, 1566
- Civil commitment, institutionalization..... 1690–1692, 1783–1785
- Civil trials, juries in ..... 1451–1464
- Civil rights jurisdiction of federal courts..... 719–721
- Class actions..... 682–683, 762, 764
- Clear and present danger ..... 1034–1053
- Coal, federal regulation, mining ..... 188–189, 925, 1383–1384
- Coastal zones:
- Ownership of minerals in ..... 882–883
  - State regulations of use..... 212–213, 226, 872–874
- Collective bargaining, governmental promotion..... 187–188, 189–192, 1591–1594
- Comity, accommodation between federal-state judicial systems ..... 798
- Comity clause:
- Access to courts ..... 875–876

- Comity clause—Continued
- Access to resources, distinction between residents and nonresidents ..... 871–874
  - Corporations, not eligible for protection of..... 871
  - Privileges and immunities of state citizens, scope of..... 867–870
  - Sport hunting, fishing versus livelihood ..... 869–870, 872–874
  - Taxation, discrimination in ..... 876–877
- Commerce. *See* Interstate Commerce; Foreign Commerce.
- Commerce Court..... 600–602
- Commercial speech and First Amendment ..... 1113–1119
- Communications industries, governmental regulation ..... 1113–1127
- Communist Party:
- Compelled registration of..... 1069–1070, 1317–1318
  - Disqualification for membership in ..... 1070–1073
  - Punishment for membership in ..... 1070–1071
- Community antenna television (CATV), regulations, copyright ..... 79, 181, 299
- Commuters, taxation..... 876
- Compacts among States..... 403–407
- Compulsory process, criminal trials ..... 1429
- Computers and privacy..... 1683
- Condemnation. *See* Taking of property by government.
- Confessions, due process, self-incrimination ..... 1321–1340
- Confidentiality, restraint on publication ..... 1148–1149
- Confrontation, administrative proceedings ..... 1743
- Confrontation of witnesses, criminal trials:
- Absent witness, prosecution responsibility to produce ..... 1421–1422, 1425
  - Background and purpose ..... 1421–1423
  - Cross-examination, relation to..... 1421, 1426, 1743
  - Confession, use at joint trial ..... 1423
  - Hearsay rule, relation to ..... 1421, 1422–1426
  - Witness plea of self-incrimination ..... 1423
- Congress (*see also* Contempt; Elections; House of Representatives; Impeachment; Investigations; Public officers of the United States; Senate):
- Adjournments, temporary..... 121
  - Appointing power of President, incursion on..... 513–515
  - Bills, how enacted, authentication ..... 135–141, 691–692
  - Concurrent resolutions, uses..... 141–144
  - Congressional veto ..... 141–144
  - Journal of proceedings, contents, evidence, publication, purpose ..... 125
  - Judicial direction, immunity, limits on ..... 100–103, 127–133, 578–583, 689, 696–698
  - Members of Senate or House of Representatives:
    - Attendance, compulsion of..... 125–127
    - Compensation for services before departments..... 124, 134–135
    - Compensation, how fixed, beginning of..... 123
    - Compensation, intervening election before change..... 126–127, 1997
    - Conduct prescribed, punishment, expulsion ..... 124–125
    - Conflict of interest ..... 124
    - Elections, each House to judge ..... 122
    - Elections, state, federal regulation..... 109, 114–116, 118–121, 513, 1094–1101, 1946–1950
    - Exclusion ..... 110–113, 124, 694–696
    - Expulsion..... 121, 124
    - Freedom from arrest..... 127
    - Impeachment, inapplicable to..... 584

## Congress—Continued

Members of Senate or House of Representatives—Continued	
Incompatible offices .....	135
Ineligibility for certain offices .....	134–135
Qualification, when fulfilled, exclusivity .....	110–114
Privilege of speech or debate, Members, employees .....	127, 133
Service in military, reserves, National Guard .....	135
Term changed .....	1973
Power to define constitutional rights .....	1933–1936, 1946–1950
Powers in relation to courts .....	602, 605–606, 619–620, 638–639, 641–644, 779–792, 801–802
Powers in relation to Executive:	
Amnesty, pardon .....	468–469
Conduct of foreign relations, cooperation with President .....	540–548
Declaration of war .....	307–311, 447–453
Demand for papers .....	532–534
Executive officers, control, direction of .....	522–532, 559–564
Imposition of binding obligations on .....	572–578
Impoundment .....	555–559
Military forces abroad, congressional control of presidential discretion .....	447–453
Removal powers, restriction .....	522–532
Veto, when effective, how overridden .....	138–141
Quorum, how computed, effect of absence .....	100, 122–123
Resolutions, etc., how made effective, status .....	141–144
Revenue bills, origin, amendment .....	136–137
Rules of procedure, determination .....	123–124
Yea-and-nay votes, entry into journal .....	121, 125, 136
Congressional employees, judicial direction of .....	105, 132–133
Congressional districting. <i>See</i> House of Representatives; States.	
Congressional investigations. <i>See</i> Investigations, congressional.	
Congressional Pay Amendment .....	126–127, 900–903, 906, 1997
Congressional veto .....	141–144
Conscientious objection to military service .....	1000–1001, 1012, 1349
Conscription, Selective Service .....	312–313
Conservation, state interests, effectuation .....	220, 234, 872–874, 1624–1628
Constitution of the United States, amendment of:	
Congress, proposal by .....	898–899
Convention to propose, how obtained .....	899–900
Judicial review of .....	898, 901–902, 904, 905–906, 911–913
President, state governors, approval not required .....	899, 910
Ratification .....	900–911
Scope of power .....	897–898
Time limits for ratification, who determines .....	900–911, 911–913
Constitutional fact, theory of, judicial review .....	789–791
Constitutional torts .....	582–583, 751, 1544
Contempt:	
Administrative agencies, enforcement of orders .....	634–635
Congress, power to restrict courts .....	625–627
Due process limitations on .....	629–634
Federal courts, powers of .....	623–635
First Amendment, limitations of .....	103–105, 627–629
Impartial tribunal, right to .....	631–634
Injunctions, court orders, violations of as .....	634

- Contempt—Continued
- Jury trial, right to..... 630–631, 1411
  - Pardoning power of President..... 624
  - Punishment, limitations..... 623–625, 631
  - Summary punishment, notice and hearing..... 629–630
- Content regulation, First Amendment..... 1127–1163
- Contraceptives, access to..... 1504–1505, 1681, 1685–1686
- Contractors with Federal Government, state taxation..... 934–936
- Contract, freedom of..... 1581–1894
- Contracts, impairment:
- by States..... 366–398
  - by Federal Government..... 1365–1366
- Convict-made goods, barred from commerce..... 201, 1359, 1513
- Copyright, nature and scope of power, state power..... 293–302
- Corporal punishment in schools..... 1499, 1731, 1738
- Corporations:
- Chartered by Congress, basis of power, state regulation, taxation..... 342–343, 717, 930–931
  - Charters, termination by State..... 1614
  - Charters, when contracts, immune from impairment..... 377–385
  - Citizenship, privileges and immunities, national citizenship, not available..... 1567
  - Due process of law, protected as “persons”..... 1345, 1578–1579
  - Equal protection of law, entitled to..... 1802–1803
  - Expression, rights of..... 1026–1029, 1113–1119
  - Federally licensed, state controls..... 224, 246
  - Foreign, appointment of agent for service of process..... 1609, 1711
  - Foreign, equal protection limitation on taxation, regulation..... 1803–1804, 1824–1825
  - Foreign, state control of admission, licensing, operation, taxation..... 224, 228–231, 236–237, 1615
  - Foreign, suability, service of process..... 838–839, 1710–1716
  - Liability of officers, stockholders, state regulations..... 852, 1542
  - Railroads, chartered by two States..... 406
  - Stockholders’ actions, derivative actions, security for costs..... 1696
  - Suits by, federal courts, state laws preventing, burdening..... 224, 765
- Costs, damages, penalties, state courts, due process..... 1698–1699
- Counsel, assistance of, civil proceedings..... 1744–1745
- Counsel, assistance of, criminal proceedings:
- Background, basis..... 1429–1430
  - Appointment of, right established in federal courts..... 1430, 1431–1432
  - Appointment of, right established in state courts..... 1430–1435
  - Arraignment..... 1440–1441
  - Capital cases, special circumstances rule..... 1431, 1432–1433
  - Commitment proceedings..... 1447
  - Critical stage analysis..... 1440–1441, 1444–1447
  - Custodial interrogation..... 1327–1332, 1441–1444
  - Defendant access to counsel..... 1437
  - Defendant right to self-representation..... 1440
  - Effective assistance of counsel..... 1437–1440
  - Grand jury witness..... 1274–1276
  - Lineups, identifications..... 1444–1447
  - Misdemeanors..... 1434
  - Parole hearings..... 1776–1780
  - Post-conviction proceedings..... 1447



Counsel, assistance of, criminal proceedings—Continued	
Preliminary hearings .....	1440–1441
Prison disciplinary hearings.....	1772–1776
Probation revocation.....	1776–1780
Retained counsel, right to.....	1435
Summation of counsel, right to.....	1437
Waiver, standards .....	1431–1432
Counterfeiting, punishment of .....	287, 341
County governing bodies, apportionment.....	1903–1905
County unit system, election of candidates, validity.....	1911
Court of Claims .....	610
Court of Customs and Patent Appeals .....	610
Courthouses, jails, picketing around .....	1165
Courts, federal:	
Abolition of by Congress .....	600
Accommodation with state courts.....	798–803
Actual dispute requirement.....	650, 652–654, 654, 658, 670
Admiralty, maritime cases.....	170–173, 343, 728–743
Adverseness of parties required.....	650, 651–654
Advisory opinions not rendered.....	618, 620–623, 649, 671–673
Ambassadors, ministers, suits affecting.....	726–728
Ancillary, inherent powers.....	618–619, 623–647
Appellate jurisdiction, congressional power.....	779–792
Attorneys in, admission, disbarment.....	646
Award of execution, necessity for .....	621–623, 673
Bankruptcy courts.....	613–615
Cases and controversies, attributes.....	647–698
Cases arising under Constitution, laws, treaties, federal questions.....	713–726
Cases between a State and citizens of another State .....	757–761
Cases between a State or its citizens and a foreign state or its citizens.....	774–776
Cases between citizens of different States; diversity jurisdiction.....	761–773
Cases between citizens of same State claiming land under grants of different States.....	773
Cases between States.....	752–757
Circuit courts.....	599–600
Civil rights statutory jurisdiction .....	719–721
Class actions in.....	682–683, 762, 764
Common law, federal.....	718–719, 760, 767–774
Concurrent jurisdiction with state courts .....	792–821
Concurrent jurisdiction with Supreme Court of original jurisdiction matters.....	776–779
Congress, powers over .....	602–604, 605–606, 619, 636, 641–643, 779–792, 801–802
Collective bargaining agreements, suits on .....	718–719
Contempt power .....	623–634
Corporations, citizens for diversity purposes.....	764–766
Declaratory judgments .....	622–623, 673–676
District of Columbia, citizenship of residents for diversity purposes.....	335–336, 762–763
District of Columbia, courts of.....	611–613
Diversity of citizenship jurisdiction.....	761–773
Domestic relations cases in .....	764
Duty to decide constitutional cases .....	705–708
Executive privilege, judicial review .....	532–539
Exhaustion of state remedies.....	640, 800, 805
Federal question jurisdiction.....	713–726

## Courts, federal—Continued

Finality of judgment requirement .....	620–623
Foreign states, suing in, sued in.....	774–776
Immunity from state court restraint .....	797–798
Immunity from suit, United States, foreign states .....	746, 774–775
Impeachment of judges .....	584–586, 587–588, 589, 598
Injunctions, judicial power, congressional control .....	567–568, 602–603, 641–643, 785–786, 801–802
Judgments, finality of, requisite .....	620–623
Judicial review .....	698–713
Judicial self-restraint, rules of.....	705–713
Jurisdictional amount.....	762, 780, 782–783
Legislative courts .....	604–617
Mandamus, issuance by .....	636–637, 701–703
Nonjudicial functions, power of Congress to vest in.....	606, 620–623, 671–673
Pendent jurisdiction.....	721–723
Political questions .....	491, 571–572, 548–553, 590–591, 687–698, 892–893, 901, 904, 905–909, 911–913
President, discretionary acts, review.....	688
President, subordinates, power over.....	561
President, use of troops to enforce court orders .....	565–566, 566–569
Probate cases in.....	764
Redistricting power of.....	1906, 1910–1911
Referees, masters, etc., appointment.....	646
Removal of state court cases to .....	343, 716–717, 819–821
Retroactivity of decisions.....	683–687
Rule making powers .....	75–76, 644–645
Specialized jurisdiction .....	602–604
Standing.....	654–670
State court proceedings, restraint of .....	804–809
State law in .....	718–719, 737–743, 767–773
States, immunity from suits in .....	1521–1545
States, judgments against, enforcement .....	756–757
States, suits against by citizens of another State .....	757–761
States, suits against by United States.....	745–746, 1531
States, suits between .....	752–757
States, suits on behalf of citizens .....	759–761
Stockholder suits.....	753–754
Suits between citizens of different States .....	761–773
United States, suits to which a party.....	743–756
Writs and processes, congressional control.....	636–641, 801–802
Courts, State:	
Access to, due process, equal protection .....	1695, 1696, 1922–1923
Admiralty, common law remedies .....	735–736, 737–743, 792
Autonomy of.....	794–798
Closure to public and press .....	1105–1108
Consuls, suable in, limitations.....	726–728
Discrimination through enforcement of private actions .....	1790–1792
Disobedience of Supreme Court mandates.....	794–795
Federal courts, accommodation with .....	798–803
Federal courts, inability to restrain.....	798
Federal laws, duty to enforce.....	795–797, 920–921, 943–944
Immunity in, congressional conferral.....	919–920, 1314–1315

Courts, State—Continued

- Indian reservations, crimes on, jurisdiction..... 885
- Jurisdiction, how obtained ..... 1705–1723
- Naturalization of aliens in ..... 265, 944
- Nonresident witnesses, attendance in..... 875
- Nonresidents, access to..... 765, 875
- Restraints of proceedings in by federal courts..... 804–809

Courts-martial, jurisdiction, review, due process..... 316–319, 326–327, 1355–1356

Crimes, federal, congressional definition, no common law ..... 341, 1400

Crimes, infamous, how determined ..... 1219

Criminal procedure, state, due process ..... 1745–1783

Criminal prosecutions, federal ..... 1273–1279, 1399–1400

Criminal trials, federal, place of trial..... 1419–1420

Creationism, required teaching in public schools..... 996

Cross-examination..... 1743–1744

Cruel and unusual punishments:

- Alcoholism, punishment as crime ..... 1494–1495
- Background, interpretation ..... 1472–1473
- Capital punishment ..... 1474–1493
- Citizenship, divestiture of ..... 1474
- Corporal punishment, schoolchildren, not applicable ..... 1499
- Drug addiction as crime ..... 1494
- Prison conditions ..... 1497–1499
- Proportionality..... 1493–1497
- Recidivist statutes..... 1495–1496

**D**

Death penalty. *See* Capital punishment.

Debt pooling, adjustment, banning of business ..... 1622, 1831

Debtor-creditor relations, due process..... 1726, 1736–1737

Declaratory judgments in federal courts:

- Civil liberties litigation, use in ..... 673–676, 804–809
- Establishment ..... 623, 673–676
- Validity of ..... 623, 673–676

Defamation:

- Free speech protections ..... 1136–1145
- Labor disputes, protection, state jurisdiction ..... 257

Defenses in civil actions, limitations on, due process ..... 1697

De jure-de facto distinction, state action..... 1788–1789

Delegation doctrine, legislative power..... 73–89, 644–645

Deportation. *See* Aliens.

Desegregation of schools ..... 1840–1854

Detainers, observance of by other States, effect ..... 853

Die, right to..... 1692–1693

Disclosure, mandatory reporting ..... 1069–1070, 1057–1058, 1063–1064, 1317–1321

Discovery in administrative proceedings..... 1744

Discovery in criminal proceedings ..... 1755, 1760

Discovery, press, defamation cases..... 1143–1144

District of Columbia:

- Background of clause ..... 333–334
- Citizens of, diversity jurisdiction..... 335–336, 762–763
- Commerce of, congressional power ..... 164
- Courts ..... 336–337, 611–613, 637
- “Home Rule” ..... 334–335

- District of Columbia—Continued
  - Presidential electors, vote for ..... 1987–1988
  - Residents of, rights ..... 336
  - Retrocession ..... 334
  - Seat of government, congressional powers ..... 336–337
- Districting. *See* House of Representatives; States; Legislatures.
- Diversity jurisdiction, federal courts:
  - Admiralty, maritime cases ..... 773
  - Background, reasons for ..... 761–762
  - Citizens of District of Columbia ..... 335–336, 762–763
  - Citizenship, how determined, natural persons, corporations ..... 763–766
  - Class actions in ..... 762, 764
  - Law applied in ..... 767–773
  - Manufactured diversity ..... 766–767
  - State, meaning of in clause ..... 762–763
  - Total, minimal diversity ..... 764
- Divorce:
  - Access to courts to obtain, filing fees ..... 1922
  - Durational residency qualification ..... 1913
  - Out-of-state decrees, jurisdiction ..... 840–846
- Door-to-door solicitation, protections ..... 1182–1183
- Double jeopardy:
  - Acquittal, reprosecution ..... 1288–1291
  - Application to States ..... 1280–1281
  - Collateral estoppel ..... 1301
  - Conviction, reprosecution ..... 1293–1295
  - Dual sovereign doctrine ..... 1281–1282
  - Government appeals, when permitted ..... 1288–1290, 1291–1293, 1294–1295
  - Mistrials ..... 1284–1288
  - Offense, same, multiple, how determined ..... 1297–1302
  - Punishment, double ..... 1297–1299
  - Same evidence rule ..... 1298
  - Same transaction test ..... 1301–1302
  - Sentences, increase after appeal ..... 1295–1297
  - State-municipal prosecution barred ..... 1282
- Draft card burning ..... 1079, 1184
- Dramatic productions, public, when protected ..... 1079, 1162–1163
- Driver's license, suspension, revocation ..... 1726, 1738
- Drug testing ..... 1248–1250
- Dual federalism
- Dual sovereign rule, double jeopardy, self-incrimination ..... 1281–1282, 1311
- Due process of law, Fifth Amendment:
  - Administrative hearings ..... 1348–1352
  - Administrative proceedings, judicial review ..... 1354–1356
  - Aliens, entry, deportation ..... 1352–1354, 1358–1359
  - Criminal trials ..... 1344–1347
  - Discrimination, equality ..... 1356–1359
  - Economic regulation ..... 1359–1361
  - Fair hearing ..... 1348–1352
  - Hearsay ..... 1421
  - Indians, governance ..... 264
  - Legislative power, limitation on ..... 1344–1345
  - Notice and hearing ..... 1348–1352, 1741–1742

Due process of law, Fifth Amendment—Continued	
Police power.....	1359
Public utilities, regulation.....	1359–1360
Railroad regulation.....	1360–1361
Retroactive legislation.....	1364–1366
Segregation in District of Columbia schools.....	1357
States, not protected by against United States.....	1345
Substantive due process.....	1356–1369
Takings, excessive regulation.....	1380–1395
Taxation.....	1361–1363
Due process of law, Fourteenth Amendment:	
Abortion.....	1669–1679
Application of Bill of Rights to States.....	957–964
Business enterprises, rates, charges, conditions of service, etc.....	1594–1597
Civil commitment.....	1690–1692, 1783–1785
Civil proceedings, jurisdiction, service of process.....	1705–1723
Compelled services, expenditures by railroads, other corporations.....	1610–1612
Criminal procedure.....	1745–1783
Defenses in judicial proceedings.....	1697
Economic regulation.....	1572–1578
Emergency conditions justifying summary process.....	1740
Exculpatory evidence, prosecution required to disclose.....	1758–1761
Family relationships.....	1688–1689
Fraudulent business practices, regulation.....	1616–1618
Government structure.....	1637
Guilty pleas, criminal proceedings.....	1757–1758
Identification in criminal proceedings.....	1444–1447, 1752
Judicial proceedings, dispensed with.....	1733–1734
Judicial review of rate and service regulation.....	1597–1607
Jurisdiction, state courts, requisites.....	1705–1723
Labor management relations.....	1591–1594
Liberty, meaning, how determined.....	1581, 1723–1732
Liberty of contract.....	1581–1594
Marriage, protected status.....	1582, 1685–1686, 1688–1689
Natural resources, protection.....	1624–1628
Parole, granting, revocation.....	1776–1780
Personal liberties, substantive protection.....	1666–1693
Persons defined.....	1578–1579
Plea bargaining.....	1757–1758
Police power.....	1579–1580, 1632–1636
Police power, exercise as property taking.....	1580
Presumptions.....	1761–1765
Process, service of.....	1722–1723
Prisoners, discipline, transfer.....	1772–1776, 1730
Privacy, protected interest.....	1679–1689
Proof of crime.....	1761–1765
Property, meaning, how determined.....	1572–1578, 1723–1732
Prosecutorial misconduct.....	1758–1761
Public utilities, regulation.....	1594–1614
Railroads, rate, safety regulation.....	1607–1614
Real property, ownership, rights.....	1628–1632
Reputation, as protected interest.....	1727, 1729
Requirements of due process.....	1740–1745

Due process of law, Fourteenth Amendment—Continued	
Sentencing .....	1765–1769
Taxing, state power .....	1637–1666
Zoning .....	1628–1630
Durational residency requirements .....	1893–1894, 1911–1914
<b>E</b>	
Economic controls, wartime, peacetime .....	445–457
Economic regulation, due process, equal protection .....	1572–1637, 1821–1840
Education:	
Aliens, illegals, barred .....	1874–1875, 1925
Fundamental interest, not .....	1923–1925
Racial discrimination .....	1840–1854
Religious, public aid .....	977–991
Property tax funding .....	1923–1925
Scholarships, aliens barred .....	1925
Teachers, aliens barred .....	1872–1873
Elections ( <i>see also</i> Congress; Equal protection of the laws; House of Representatives; President; Public officers of the United States; Voter qualifications):	
Absentee voting .....	1897
Access to ballot, independent candidates, parties .....	1897–1901
Apportionment and districting .....	105–108, 114–116, 1902–1911
Campaign contribution limitations .....	1063–1064, 1095–1098
Congressional power to regulate .....	118–121, 122, 1929–1930, 1943–1950
Corporations, spending limits .....	1098–1101
Expenditures limitations .....	1094–1101
Property qualifications .....	1898
Presidential, congressional powers over .....	426–433
State officers, federal use of, penalty .....	119, 120, 944
Electoral College .....	426–433
Electronic surveillance, search and seizure .....	1250–1257
Emergency Court of Appeals .....	602–603, 643–644, 785
Eminent domain:	
Consequential damages .....	1378–1379
Contracts, frustration of performance .....	1377–1378
Corporation, franchise, taking of .....	1377
Courts, role of .....	1379–1380
Destruction of property in wartime .....	329–330
Destruction of property to save other property .....	1390–1391
Delegation of power to private parties .....	1371
Historic preservation, public use .....	1386
Interest, compensation .....	1376–1377
Just compensation .....	1374–1377
Police power, taking, no taking .....	1382–1395, 1580
Public use .....	1371–1374
Regulation, when a taking .....	1380–1395, 1580
Source of power .....	1369
States, limited by clause .....	1370–1371
States, property of, subject to federal taking .....	1370
Emoluments .....	359, 435
Employment, private, racial discrimination .....	207–208
Employment, public:	
Discharge, interest in retaining, when protected .....	1073–1078, 1084–1090, 1723–1732
Loyalty oaths .....	1073–1078

Employment, public—Continued	
Patronage systems .....	1062–1063
Political activities .....	1081–1084
Residency requirements .....	1914
Speech rights .....	1084–1090
Unions, dues systems, objectors .....	1065–1066
Enterprise concept, FLSA coverage .....	194
Entrapment .....	1291, 1750–1752
Equal footing doctrine, admitting States to Union .....	881–886
Equal protection of the laws:	
Affirmative action .....	1861–1868, 1883–1885
Alienage .....	1358–1359, 1810–1812, 1814, 1869–1875
Apportionment and districting .....	1902–1911
Ballot, racial distinction on .....	1861
Ballots, access to, candidates, parties .....	1897–1901
Compelling state interest doctrine .....	1809–1814
Economic legislation, classification .....	1829–1834
Education, not a fundamental interest .....	1923–1925
Education, racial discrimination in .....	1840–1854
Electoral process .....	1892–1911
Enforcement, congressional powers .....	1928–1936
Federal power, restrained by concept .....	1356–1359
Housing, racial discrimination in .....	1748
Illegitimacy .....	1886–1891
Indigency .....	1916–1925
Judicial system, racial discrimination in .....	1860
Juries, racially discriminatory selection .....	1854–1857
Marriage, family .....	1860, 1914–1916
Motive vs. effects test .....	1815–1820
Persons protected .....	1802–1803
Police power regulations .....	1821–1839
Property tax assessments .....	1828
Public accommodations, racial discrimination .....	1861
Public facilities, racial discrimination .....	1859–1860
Restrained review under clause .....	1804–1809
Sex, classification by .....	1875–1886
Social welfare legislation .....	1836–1838
State action .....	1786–1802, 1929–1933
Equal Rights Amendment .....	904–906, 913, 1877
Equal time, broadcasters, newspaper right to reply .....	1123–1127
Evolution, teaching in public schools .....	996
Espionage laws .....	1023, 1067, 1132, 1189
Establishment. <i>See</i> Religion, freedom of.	
Excessive fines .....	1471
Exclusionary rule, search and seizure, confessions .....	1257–1270, 1340–1343
Executive agreements:	
Arbitration agreements .....	498
Binding effects internationally .....	493–494
Commitments abroad by .....	504
Congress, prior authorization of .....	495–498
Disposition of United States property by .....	503
Domestic effect of .....	504–507
Foreign policy, expression of .....	500–504

Executive agreements—Continued	
President, conclusion solely on own authority.....	500–504
Treaties, authorization by.....	498–500
United Nations Charter.....	499
Executive orders.....	572–576
Executive privilege.....	532–539
Ex parte injunctions, expression.....	1031–1033, 1168
Expatriation.....	272–276, 1566–1567
Ex post facto laws:	
Criminal laws, restricted to.....	350–351
Defined, Congress not to pass.....	350–351
Denial of future privileges.....	363
Deportation.....	351–352
Extradition, relation to.....	351
Fair warning, possible exception.....	351, 363
Oaths as.....	365–366
Procedure, changes in.....	351, 363–365
Punishment, changes in.....	351–352
Punishment, what constitutes.....	382–383
Exposure, purpose of legislative investigation.....	95–96
Expropriation of property of United States citizens abroad.....	570–572
Extradition, fugitive from one State to be returned by another.....	878–881

## F

Fair Labor Standards Act.....	192–194, 791, 923–925, 1512, 1530, 1536
Fairness doctrine, broadcasting equal time.....	79, 84, 1123–1124
Fair trial—free press conflict.....	1031–1033, 1105, 1404–1406, 1345
Family interests, protected.....	1688–1689, 1681, 1685–1686, 1860, 1914–1916
Featherbedding, prohibition, validity.....	1558
Federal common law.....	1400
Federal Employers Liability Act.....	179, 796, 1462–1464, 1532, 1536
Federal question jurisdiction, federal courts:	
Admiralty and.....	743–744, 770
Civil rights statutes and.....	719–721
Common law, federal, as.....	719, 759, 767–773
Corporations chartered by Congress, jurisdiction.....	717–718
Defined.....	714–716
Jurisdictional amount.....	583, 714, 719, 784
Pendent jurisdiction.....	721
Protective jurisdiction.....	722
Removal from state to federal court.....	716–717
Specialized federal jurisdictional statutes.....	718–719
Federal lands, congressional powers.....	888–891
Federalism.....	145–149, 155–158, 921–930, 1509–1518
Felony-murder, death penalty for.....	1481, 1488–1489
Fighting words, proscription, protection.....	1133–1134
Filing fees:	
Bankruptcy.....	1922
Candidacy, political rights.....	1898, 1921
Civil actions, commencement.....	1696, 1922–1923
Criminal appeals, post-conviction relief.....	1916–1920
Divorce.....	1922
Filled milk, prohibition.....	1359
Fines, excessive.....	1471, 1920



Fingerprints, criminal investigations .....	1218, 1247, 1368
Fish and game, state laws conserving.....	872-873, 1627-1628
Flag desecration, prohibition, protected activity .....	1183-1187
Flag salute, compulsory .....	1011-1012, 1053-1054
Food and drugs, federal, state regulation.....	198, 235-236, 1633-1634, 1831
Food stamps, eligibility.....	1602-1603
Foreign commerce:	
Federal law.....	167-169, 196-199
State law.....	240-243
Forfeiture .....	1033, 1282-1283, 1570, 1634, 1663, 1721
Foster families, due process protection .....	1689, 1731
Full faith and credit:	
Adoption decrees .....	852
Alimony, child custody decrees .....	846-850
Building and loan associations, foreign.....	859-861
Common law, statutory, constitutional, scope of recognition .....	854-863
Congress, power to effectuate .....	832, 866
Corporations, suits against, stockholders, creditors, policyholders, law applied.....	858
Divorce decrees, domicile.....	840-851
Fraternal benefit societies, foreign suits.....	858-859
Fraud, defense, enforcement foreign judgments.....	853-854
Garnishment decrees .....	852
Insurance, foreign, local reserves requirement.....	859-861
Insurance, foreign, suits against, law applied .....	859-861
Judgments, effect in forum State, limits.....	832-839
Judgments, foreign courts .....	866
Judgments, jurisdiction required, enforcement .....	837-850
Judgments, penal, limit on enforcement .....	853
Probate decrees .....	851-852
Statutes of limitations, foreign judgments.....	863
Stockholder's liability, law applied by forum.....	858-859
Tax exemption, no extraterritorial operation .....	854
Taxes, judgment for, enforcement.....	852
Tort and contract actions, law applied.....	856-858
Workmen's compensation laws, application in local forum .....	861-863
Fundamental rights .....	958-964, 1036, 1058, 1118, 1158, 1188, 1809-1815

## G

Garbage, State restriction on interstate movement .....	236
Gasoline stations, integrated operations .....	236
Geographic distinctions in regulatory laws.....	1831
Gerrymandering.....	1861, 1906-1911, 1936, 1942-1943, 1948-1950
Grand jury:	
Discovery of minutes of.....	1275
Indictment by, Federal cases, exceptions .....	1273-1279
Indictment by, States .....	1274, 1753
Investigative function of.....	1274-1276
Selection of, nondiscrimination .....	1277, 1854-1857
Witnesses before, rights.....	1274-1276
Grandfather clauses, denial of suffrage on basis of race .....	1940-1941
Group libel laws.....	1135-1136
Guaranty Clause .....	891-893
Guilty pleas:	
Acceptance of, waiver of rights, circumstances.....	1757-1758

Guilty pleas—Continued	
Plea bargaining .....	1757–1758
Guilt beyond reasonable doubt .....	1761, 1762

**H**

Habeas corpus:	
Appeal, not substitute for .....	641
Congressional control over .....	345–346, 638–639, 781, 786–790
Constitutional issues reviewable .....	639, 641, 809–819, 1266, 1272
Courts-martial, habeas review of convictions .....	318
Custody, meaning .....	639–640
Exhaustion of State remedies .....	640, 810–813, 818
Expansion, contraction of scope .....	639, 641, 809–819
Innocence, relevance to issuance of writ .....	814, 818
Post conviction relief, Federal prisoners .....	638, 641
Res judicata, inapplicability .....	810–812
Statutory authorization for, necessity .....	640
Use to effect goals other than release .....	658, 1804
Harmless error .....	1309, 1416, 1423, 1445, 1483, 1484, 1756
Hatch Act .....	517, 1082, 1504
Highways, State, use in interstate commerce .....	225–226, 238
Historic sites, landmarks, preservation .....	1386
Hit and run statutes, compulsory stop and identification .....	1319
Homes, regulation of solicitors, canvassers .....	1182–1183
Homosexuals, constitutional protection .....	1686–1687
Hostile audience, effect on right of expression .....	1168
Hours of labor. <i>See</i> Labor-management relations.	
House of Representatives ( <i>see also</i> Congress; Elections):	
Apportionment of seats in .....	114–116
Reduction for denial of suffrage .....	1810
Districting for election to:	
Congressional regulation .....	106, 115
Equally populated districts required .....	106–108
Impeachment, powers .....	116, 583
Revenue bills originate in .....	136–137
Vacancies in, election to fill .....	116
Housing discrimination .....	208, 1790–1793, 1816–1817, 1858–1859
Hydroelectric power, federal development .....	173–175

**I**

Ideological obscenity .....	1149–1150
Illegitimacy, classification, discrimination on basis of .....	1810–1812, 1886–1891
Immunity:	
Self-incrimination, grant of to compel answers .....	1312–1315
State courts, federal power to grant in .....	920, 1311, 1314
Immunity from suit:	
President, executive officers .....	578–583, 748–751
state judges .....	1542
state officers .....	1537–1545
Impartial jury, criminal trials, right to .....	1412–1418, 1742
Impeachment:	
Chief Justice, when presides at trial .....	117, 583
Criminal prosecution, before or after .....	590
Grounds for .....	586–587

- Impeachment—Continued
- Judgment on conviction..... 117
  - Judges, subject to..... 584–586, 587–588, 589
  - Officers subject to..... 584–586
  - Pardoning power of President inapplicable..... 465
- Impeachment of witnesses in criminal trials, use of otherwise inadmissible evidence ..... 1266, 1338–1339
- Impoundment of appropriated funds ..... 555–559
- Income tax..... 1954–1964
- Incompatible offices..... 135
- Incorporation doctrine, Bill of Rights ..... 957–964
- Indecent speech, broadcast ..... 1126
- Indians. *See* Native Americans.
- Indigency:
- Abortion ..... 1674–1675, 1925
  - Access to courts ..... 1922–1923
  - Candidacy, voting rights..... 1921
  - Criminal appeals..... 1916–1920
  - Criminal sentences..... 1920
  - Educational opportunity ..... 1923–1925
  - Equal protection standard for classifications ..... 1810–1812, 1813–1814
  - Informers, criminal investigations..... 1218–1220, 1366
- Injunctions:
- Congressional power over issuance ..... 567–569, 641–644, 75–786, 801–802
  - Declaratory judgments and ..... 673–676, 806–809
  - Enjoining federal statutory enforcement ..... 641–644, 785–786
  - Labor disputes, Norris-LaGuardia Act..... 642–643, 785, 1591–1592
  - Restraining expression, ex parte proceedings ..... 1031–1033, 1168
  - State court proceedings, restraint of ..... 804–809
- Insanity:
- Proof, burden, standard..... 1763, 1769
  - Trial, sentence, execution ..... 1769–1770
- Instructions in criminal trials..... 1756, 1761
- Insular cases, Constitution abroad ..... 324–325, 1399
- Insurance, federal, State regulation ..... 155, 156, 242–243, 1619–1622, 1822
- International agreements without Senate approval. *See* Executive agreements.
- International law:
- Offenses against, powers of Congress as to, triable by military commissions ..... 303–305
  - Prizes of war, application to..... 326
  - President as enforcer of ..... 570–571
- Interstate commerce:
- Congressional powers..... 160–208
    - Agriculture as commerce..... 162–163, 188, 194–196
    - Depression, 1930s, effect of ..... 187–196
    - Federalism limits on..... 166–167, 203–209, 921–930
    - Illegal commerce, prohibition..... 167, 199–202
    - Interstate vs. foreign commerce..... 167–169
    - Intrastate actions “affecting” commerce ..... 192–194, 195–196, 205–207, 207–209
    - Labor relations ..... 179–180, 187, 189, 190–194
    - Manufacturing as commerce..... 162–163, 181–185, 187–188, 190–194
    - Mining as commerce..... 162–163, 188–189, 205–206
    - Navigation, waterways, flood control ..... 170–175
    - Production of goods as commerce ..... 187–196

- Interstate commerce—Continued
- Congressional powers—Continued
    - Prohibition of commerce..... 167, 196–203
    - State lines crossing, commerce as traffic..... 181–187
    - Tariffs..... 198
  - State powers, taxation and regulation ..... 209–240
    - Balancing test, modern standard..... 233–234
    - Congressional authorization of impermissible state action..... 216–220
    - Dormant commerce clause, development and theories..... 209–215
    - Foreign commerce ..... 240–243
    - Regulation of commerce ..... 220–221, 224–227, 233–240
    - State proprietary activity exception ..... 216
    - Taxation of commerce..... 220–223, 227–233
      - Apportionment ..... 223, 231–232
      - Benefit relationship ..... 233
      - Discrimination ..... 223, 232–233
      - Nexus ..... 229–231
  - Interstate Commerce Commission..... 78–80, 176–178, 1300
  - Interstate compacts. *See* States, Agreements with other States.
  - Intoxicating liquors:
    - First Amendment, conflicts with regulation ..... 1982–1983
    - Importation from abroad, state powers..... 1980–1981
    - Equal protection, 21st Amendment and..... 1982
    - Prohibition, federal, adoption, repeal..... 1967–1969, 1977–1984
    - State laws, interstate commerce, bans, regulation ..... 276–278, 279, 1977–1981
    - Wartime prohibition, federal..... 1513
  - Inverse condemnation. *See* Taking of property.
  - Investigations, congressional:
    - Bill of Rights, applicability to ..... 100–103
    - Contempt sanction, source, procedure..... 103–105
    - Defenses of witnesses..... 96–100
    - Exercises of power:
      - Investigation of Executive ..... 92–93
      - Investigation of Members ..... 93
      - Legislative purposes ..... 91, 93–96
    - Limitations on:
      - Authorization, sufficiency of..... 96–100
      - Pertinency of inquiry..... 92, 94–96
      - Legislative power, extent ..... 90–91, 93–96
      - Purpose ..... 90–91
    - Quorum, lack of, effect..... 100
  - Involuntary servitude..... 1551–1558
- J**
- Jails, picketing of ..... 1165
  - Japanese-Americans, relocation of, World War II..... 324, 327–328, 442–443
  - Jones Act..... 741–743
  - Journalist's privilege..... 1102–1104
  - Judges, criminal trials, partiality..... 631–634, 1742, 1754
  - Judges, federal (*see also* Courts, federal; Supreme Court of the United States):
    - Abolition of courts, provision for sitting judges..... 600
    - Article I judges, lack of guarantees ..... 604–617
    - Article III judges, guarantees ..... 584–586, 600–602, 605–606, 610–615
    - Bankruptcy judges, status..... 613–615

- Judges, federal—Continued
- Compensation, guarantee, taxation..... 600–602
  - Impeachment of ..... 584–586, 587, 589
  - Legislative courts, status..... 604–617
  - Removal, other than by impeachment..... 586
  - Self-restraint of, rules..... 705–712
  - Tenure..... 584–586, 598
- Judicial process, when requisite of due process..... 1695
- Judicial review:
- Avoidance of constitutional questions in..... 707–708
  - Clear mistake, rule of construction ..... 708–709
  - Establishment, origin..... 698–704
  - Excluded considerations in exercise of ..... 709–710
  - Framers, views on ..... 698–700
  - Limitations on exercise..... 705–713
  - Modes of Constitutional interpretation ..... 705–706
  - National supremacy, importance of..... 703–704
  - Necessity of as due process right..... 1597–1602
  - Presumption of constitutionality..... 710
  - Self-restraint in exercise of ..... 712–713
  - Stare decisis in ..... 711–712
- Judiciary Act of 1789 ..... 598, 599, 625, 636, 637, 639, 641, 700, 701, 703, 713, 716, 717, 723, 726, 728–729, 735, 744, 762, 767, 769, 776, 777, 778, 782–783, 784, 785, 793, 819
- Juries:
- Blue ribbon juries, validity..... 1412
  - Composition, size, unanimity of verdict ..... 1408–1410
  - Discrimination, racial, selection ..... 1413, 1854–1857
  - Impartiality requirement ..... 1412–1418, 1742
  - Vicinage requirement..... 1419–1420
  - Women, exclusion, exceptions ..... 1412, 1413
- Jurisdiction, defined, distinguished from judicial power ..... 618–619, 648–698
- Jurisdiction, state courts, how obtained..... 1705–1723
- Jury service, paid time off private employment ..... 1588
- Jury trial, civil cases:
- Admiralty..... 736, 1455
  - Background of right ..... 1451–1452
  - Common-law cases, application ..... 1454–1457
  - Composition, size..... 1452–1453
  - Courts in which applicable..... 1453
  - Directed verdicts ..... 1461–1462
  - Equity cases, no jury trial, exceptions..... 1457–1460
  - Function of..... 1452–1453
  - Judge, role of, comment on evidence, etc. .... 1460–1461
  - Mixed equity-law cases..... 1457–1460
  - Racial discrimination, jury selection ..... 1797–1798
  - States, not bound ..... 1453
  - Unanimity of jurors..... 1452
  - Waiver ..... 1453–1454
- Jury trial, criminal cases:
- Application to States..... 1407
  - Background, rationale..... 1406–1407
  - Capital sentencing, racial discrimination ..... 1857–1858
  - Civil proceedings ..... 1410–1412

## Jury trial, criminal cases—Continued

Contempt trials .....	630–631, 1411
Juvenile trials.....	1412
Petty offenses.....	1410
Racial discrimination, jury selection .....	1798–1799, 1854–1857
Waiver .....	1407–1408
Just compensation requirement .....	1374–1377
Justiciability .....	648–698
Juveniles:	
offenders, processing of, due process .....	1780–1783
death penalty.....	1491–1492

## L

## Labor-management relations:

Blacklisting, prohibition .....	1591
Child labor.....	199, 202–203, 1587
Compulsory arbitration.....	1591
Employer free speech.....	1121–1122
Federal regulation.....	187–196
Freedom of assembly to discuss rights.....	1189–1191
Hours of labor, women, “hazardous” occupations.....	1586
Hours, wages, federal regulation .....	1587
Injunctions, federal courts, labor disputes.....	661, 785, 1592
Liberty of contract.....	1581–1594
Picketing, regulation, free speech.....	1173–1174
Preemption, federal-state power .....	254–260
President, powers over in wartime .....	443–444
Racial discrimination by unions.....	1593
Right-to-work laws, state.....	1593
Wages, payment regulated .....	1587–1588
Workers’ compensation laws.....	738, 861–863, 1588–1590
Labor unions:	
Dues money, use of by unions.....	1065–1066
Governmental promotion, regulation .....	187–196, 1591–1594
Officers, loyalty oaths .....	1044–1045, 1055
Picketing, boycotts, speech .....	1173–1174
Political activities of, limited.....	1102
Speech rights of members .....	1064–1066
Unfair labor practices, state regulation .....	254–260
Landlord-tenant disputes, jury trials .....	1454
Leaflets, pamphlets, distribution, speech.....	1180–1181
Legal tender. <i>See</i> money.	
Legislative buildings, grounds, picketing.....	1165, 1175–1176
Legislative courts .....	604–617
Legislative veto. <i>See</i> Congressional veto.	
Legislatures, state, apportionment and distributing.....	1902–1911
Lend lease.....	497–498, 547
Letters of marque and reprisal.....	305, 359
Libel. <i>See</i> Defamation.	
Liberty of contract.....	1581–1594
Limitations period. <i>See</i> Statutes of limitation.	
Lineups, criminal identification procedures.....	1444–1447, 1752–1753
Litigation, promotion of, carrying on, First Amendment.....	1056–1061
Loansharking, federal prohibition .....	206

Lobbying, Government regulation ..... 1101-1102  
 Logan Act ..... 541-542  
 Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act..... 739-741  
 Lotteries, barring from interstate commerce..... 200-201, 290-291, 1513, 1636  
 Loyalty oaths, constitutionality of ..... 677-678, 1073-1078  
 Loyalty-security programs, government employment ..... 517-518,  
 1055-1056, 1073-1078, 1084-1085, 1351

**M**

Mail (*see also* Post Roads):  
     Congress, powers as to ..... 289-292, 1359  
     Exclusion of materials from, censorship..... 290-292, 1152, 1154, 1359  
     Implementation of other powers ..... 292  
     Right to receive ..... 291-292  
     State regulations, taxes, affecting service..... 292-293  
 Marriage:  
     Contract clause, marriage contracts not within ..... 388  
     Fundamental right, privacy, attributes ..... 1667, 1680-1681, 1688-1689, 1860  
     Interracial ban, validity..... 1667, 1860  
 Married-unmarried persons, classification, validity..... 1837  
 Martial law, nature of, when invoked..... 324, 456-462, 566-567  
 Membership in organizations, disqualifications for, oaths related to, inquiries  
     respecting ..... 1064-1056, 1057-1058, 1070-1078  
 Mental illness ..... 1490, 1690-1692, 1783-1785  
 Mental retardation..... 1491, 1690-1692, 1783-1785  
 Military forces, use abroad to protect citizens, property, President, Congress..... 447-453,  
 570-572  
 Militia:  
     Powers of Congress as to ..... 331-333  
     States, powers as to ..... 332-333  
     Relation to right to bear arms ..... 1193-1194  
 Military law ..... 316-319  
 Milk, price, purity, marketing..... 195, 1633-1634, 1831  
 Miranda warning..... 1330-1340  
 Miscegenation ..... 1667, 1860  
 Money:  
     Bills of credit ..... 159-160, 360-361  
     Coinage and borrowing power, relation ..... 159, 287  
     Coins, defacement, exportation, power of Congress ..... 287  
     Counterfeiting ..... 287, 341  
     Gold, currency, gold clauses in contracts, abrogation..... 159, 287, 1365-1366  
     Legal tender, power of States as to ..... 361  
     Legal tender, treasury notes as ..... 159  
     State bank notes, federal tax on ..... 342  
 Mootness in legal disputes..... 679-683  
 Mortgages, state moratory laws, validity ..... 395-397  
 Motive vs. intent test of equal protection..... 1815-1820  
 Motor vehicles, regulation, taxation..... 225, 226, 1826-1827  
 Multimember electoral district, validity..... 1906-1911  
 Multiple taxation, interstate commerce ..... 231-232  
 Murder, death penalty for ..... 1472-1493

**N**

National Industrial Recovery Act ..... 83, 187-188

National Labor Relations Act.....	190–192
National security	
Electronic surveillance justified by.....	1255–1257
National supremacy, scope of clause .....	917–943
Native Americans:	
Commerce with, congressional powers.....	260–265
Due process constraints on governance of.....	262–263, 492–493
Lessees of Indian lands, State taxation .....	942
“Not taxed,” counting for apportionment.....	114, 1927
State taxation of, reservation activities .....	262–263
Treaties with.....	261, 492–493
Tribes not foreign states.....	775
Natural resources, state laws respecting.....	235, 871–874, 1624–1628
Navigable waters ( <i>see also</i> Admiralty; Courts, federal):	
Congress, regulatory powers, improvement.....	161, 170–175
Diversion of, States, municipalities, federal suits.....	923
Riparian ownership, governmental reservation .....	171, 1382
State regulation, validity.....	226
Navy. <i>See</i> Armed forces.	
Necessary and proper clause, congressional power .....	165–166, 339–344, 480–482, 512, 636, 728–731
Newsgathering as commerce .....	162
Newspapers ( <i>see also</i> Speech and press):	
Contempt for publication.....	627–629
Exclusion from mails .....	290
Government regulation of business of.....	1113–1127
Right of reply laws.....	1127
Search and seizure of newspaper offices.....	1104, 1223
Nobility, titles of, not to be granted, accepted .....	359
Noise, permissible state interest in limiting expression .....	1181–1182
No-knock entrances to search .....	1227
Nonresident of State, obtaining jurisdiction over.....	1705–1722
Notice of accusation.....	1420–1421
Nude dancing, protected expression .....	1162–1163
Nudity in films, protected expression.....	1160–1163

## O

Oath of office, application, powers of Congress as to .....	943–948
Oaths, loyalty, affirmative, disclaimer.....	1044, 1056, 1073–1078
Obligation of contracts, States not to impair .....	366–398
Obscenity, pornography .....	1149–1160
Oil and gas ( <i>see also</i> Carriers; Taxation, state):	
Interstate transportation, production for interstate sale, federal, state powers.....	180
Rates, federal regulation .....	1359–1360
State protective laws.....	1624–1625
One person, one vote.....	1902–1911
Opticians, ophthalmologists, regulation, classification.....	1622–1623, 1831
Original jurisdiction.....	776–779
Original package doctrine.....	240, 399
Origination Clause .....	135, 136–137
Overbreadth.....	1050–1051, 1061, 1083, 1084, 1087, 1113, 1119, 1133–1134

## P

Packers and Stockyard Act.....	185
--------------------------------	-----



Pardons and amnesties.....	463-469
Parent-child conflict.....	1672, 1678, 1689, 1785
Parks, use of for expression, public forums.....	1164-1165
Passports, denial, suspension, due process.....	1071
Patents and copyrights.....	293-302
Patronage systems, validity under First Amendment.....	1062-1063
Penumbral rights protected.....	1504
Pendent jurisdiction.....	721-722
Peonage, validity under Thirteenth Amendment, congressional power to abolish.....	1555-1557
Peremptory challenges of jurors, racial discrimination.....	1856-1857
Permit systems, parades, demonstrations.....	1167-1168
Person:	
Due Process.....	1578-1579
Fourth Amendment, persons covered by.....	1204-1205
Privileges and immunities.....	1565-1567
Petitioning Congress, right of.....	1569
Petitioning government, redress of grievances.....	1137, 1187-1191
Pharmacies, regulation, right to advertise.....	1622, 1115
Picketing, free expression.....	1173-1181
Piracy, power of Congress to define and punish.....	303-305
Plea bargaining, validity, safeguards.....	1757-1758
Pocket Veto.....	139-140
Police power:	
Federal, commerce clause basis.....	203-209
State, federal restrictions on.....	200-203
State, due process limitations.....	1579-1580
Political activity as element of free expression.....	1061-1064, 1081-1084
Political parties, racial discrimination by.....	1797, 1941-1942, 1945
Political question doctrine.....	687-698
Poll taxes, qualification to vote, validity.....	1473, 1894, 1921, 1989-1990
Polygamy.....	1007-1009
Pornography. <i>See</i> Obscenity, pornography.	
Ports of entry, powers of Congress, no preference.....	357
Post Roads.....	289
Postal service. <i>See</i> Mail.	
Poverty, indigency, classification on basis of.....	1813-1814, 1836, 1839, 1916-1925
Preemption.....	243-260, 284-286, 300-302, 918-919
Pregnancy, classifications based on.....	1602, 1876, 1886
Presentation of bills and resolutions.....	141-143
President:	
Cabinet as adviser of.....	488
Compensation, restriction on.....	435-436
Creation of office.....	413-415
Disability, inability.....	435, 1991-1993
Election, electoral college.....	426-433, 1548
Executive orders.....	440-447
Executive privilege.....	532-539
House of Representatives, when selects.....	426-428, 1547
Immunity from judicial direction.....	534-538, 578-683, 688-689
Impeachment of.....	583-586, 588, 589-590
Messages to Congress.....	539-540
Oath of office, effect, time of.....	436
Qualifications.....	433-434

## President—Continued

- Succession to, vacancy ..... 435, 1991–1993
- Term, tenure ..... 425–426, 1973–1976, 1985, 1991–1993
- President, powers:
  - Appoint, remove officers, congressional power to limit ..... 418, 423, 425, 512–519, 522–531
  - Commander-in-Chief ..... 437–461
  - Courts, use of to enforce laws ..... 568
  - Domestic disturbances in States, suppression ..... 461–462, 895
  - Executive agencies, creation, status ..... 441–442
  - Executive, diplomatic agents of ..... 509–512
  - Executive, enumeration, construction ..... 415–422
  - Exercise of, in person, by agents ..... 559–564, 582–583
  - Faithful execution of laws, duty, powers ..... 553–572
  - Foreign envoys, reception by President ..... 540, 546–547
  - Foreign relations, conduct of ..... 540–553
  - Impoundment of appropriated funds ..... 555–559
  - Legislative role ..... 540
  - Martial law, declaration ..... 456–461, 566–569
  - Military forces, use abroad, protect citizens, property ..... 447–453, 570–572
  - Pardons, amnesties ..... 463–468, 788–889
  - Recognition of foreign governments ..... 540, 544–546
  - Remove officers ..... 522–531
  - Seizure of factories ..... 572–578
  - Subordinates, control, protection ..... 522–532
  - Veto, pocket veto ..... 138–141
  - War ..... 305–311, 437–453
- Presumption of innocence ..... 1761–1762
- Presumptions, evidentiary, due process ..... 1701–1704, 1761–1765
- Preventive detention ..... 1469–1471
- Price controls. *See* Rent and price controls.
- Primary elections, subject to federal regulation ..... 119, 1941–1942, 1945
- Prior restraints, doctrine of ..... 1029–1031
- Prison inmates:
  - Access to courts ..... 1773
  - Access to legal materials ..... 1773
  - Basis of rights ..... 1774
  - Counsel, right to ..... 1447, 1775
  - Courts, federal, powers, restraints ..... 1773–1774
  - Cruel and unusual punishment ..... 1497–1499, 1773
  - Discipline, transfers between prisons ..... 1776
  - First Amendment rights ..... 1108–1111
  - News media access ..... 1110–1111
  - Parole, probation revocation ..... 1776–1780
  - Racial segregation of ..... 1773
  - Religious freedom of ..... 1773
  - Voting by ..... 1897, 1927
- Privacy:
  - Abortion ..... 1669–1679
  - Contraceptive use protected ..... 1504–1505, 1668, 1681
  - Fourth Amendment protection of ..... 1205–1209, 1681–1682
  - Home, protections in ..... 1683–1686
  - Marital, family rights ..... 1679–1689
  - Protection of limited by First Amendment ..... 1145–1147

Privileges and immunities of national citizenship .....	1568-1561, 1931-1932
Privileges and immunities of state citizens. <i>See</i> Comity clause.	
Probable cause .....	1217-1220
Probation, parole .....	1776-1780
Profanity, public, governmental power to proscribe .....	1133-1134
Professional sports, interstate commerce .....	162
Prohibition, intoxicating liquors .....	1967-1969, 1977
Proof of crime, burden .....	1761-1765
Property qualifications for voters, candidates .....	1894-1896, 1898
Property tax support of public education .....	1923-1925
Prosecutorial misconduct, due process .....	1758-1761
Public accommodations, racial discrimination .....	207-208, 1859-1860
Public employees, speech, political rights .....	1081-1090
Public forum .....	1164-1171
Public lands .....	888-890
Public officers of the United States ( <i>see also</i> President):	
Appointment, confirmation .....	512-521
Commissions of, issuance .....	521
Creation, qualifications, conduct, congressional regulation .....	507, 512-519
Disqualification for rebellion .....	1928
Foreign emoluments .....	359
Impeachment of .....	583-589
Inferior officers, employees .....	513-515
Loyalty-security programs .....	517-518, 1084-1085
Political activities of .....	516-517, 1081-1084
Recess appointments .....	521-522
Removal .....	522-531
Salaries, congressional termination in order to remove .....	347-348
Strikes by .....	518
Suits against, immunity .....	582-583, 748-751
Withdrawal of, confirmation .....	520
Public trials, criminal cases .....	1105-1108, 1404-1406
Public use, taking of property .....	1371-1374
Public utilities, federal, state regulation, due process .....	1359-1360, 1597-1614
Publicity:	
Prejudicial, criminal trials .....	1414, 1755
Right to personal .....	1147-1148
Puerto Rico .....	890-891, 1871
Punishment of crime, unequal sentences, disproportionality .....	1493-1497, 1838
Punitive damages .....	1471, 1698

## Q

Quorum, lack of, legislative investigation .....	100
--	-----

## R

Racial discrimination .....	1356-1359, 1809, 1839-1868
Radio. <i>See</i> Broadcasting.	
Railroad Retirement Act .....	189-190
Railroads ( <i>see also</i> Carriers; Labor-management relations):	
Compelled services, expenditures .....	381, 1610-1612
Federal rate regulation, due process .....	1360-1361
Full crew laws .....	225, 1613
Interconnection of tracks, authorization .....	176
Intrastate rates, federal regulation .....	178

## Railroads—Continued

Property, state taxation, apportionment .....	222
Rate regulation, state .....	224–225, 1597–1607
Safety regulations .....	225, 162–1613, 1623
State owned railroads, federal regulation .....	923–924
Rape:	
death penalty for .....	1487–1488
child witness and defendant's right to confrontation .....	1427–1428
victim's privacy interest .....	1146
Rational basis standard of review .....	1805–1809
Real property, state regulation, zoning, succession to .....	1380–1395, 1628–1632
Reapportionment of congressional districts among states .....	1902, 1904
Reapportionment, state legislative districts .....	1902–1911
Recess appointments .....	521–522
Registration, compelled, self-incrimination .....	1317–1321
Registration laws, convicted felons, notice .....	1749–1750
Religion, freedom of:	
Background, history .....	969–971
Belief-conduct distinction .....	1007–1009
Bus transportation, parochial school students .....	978, 985, 987
Child benefit theory .....	978, 984–985
Child labor laws .....	1008
Chaplains in Congress, armed forces .....	996, 1002
Christian Nation rhetoric .....	971, 1009
Church disputes, judicial role .....	974–977
Colleges, universities, religious, assistance to .....	988–989
Compulsory school attendance laws .....	1014
Compulsory vaccination .....	1008
Conscience, freedom of .....	969, 971, 1005
Conscientious objection, military service .....	1000–1001, 1012
Construction grants, colleges .....	988–989
Criminal law, general applicability, religious practices .....	1008–1009
Disqualification of clergy for public office .....	1019
Entanglement test .....	973–974, 982, 983, 984, 989, 990, 998
Establishment of religion clause .....	977–1005
Evolution, teaching, public school, ban .....	996
Financial assistance to church-related schools .....	977–991
Flag salute, public schools .....	1011–1012, 1053–1054
Free exercise clause .....	1005–1019
Grants to religious organizations for public purposes .....	990–991
Imposition of secular requirements, religious objections .....	1011–1019
Mandated school tests, etc, public purchase .....	984
Neutrality .....	974–977
Oaths .....	1009, 1019
Parks, other public places, use by religious groups .....	1011
Peyote use, criminal proscription .....	1017
Polygamy, bigamy .....	1009
Prayers, Bible readings, public schools .....	993–996
Primary purpose and effect tests .....	973–974, 979–991
Released time .....	991–993
Religious People rhetoric .....	993
School supplies, loans to students .....	982, 985
Social Security taxes, exemption denied .....	1015

Religion, freedom of—Continued	
Street proselytizing .....	1010–1011
Sunday closing laws .....	999–1000
Tax credits, parochial school students.....	986–988
Tax exemptions, religious property .....	997–998
Textbooks, loans to private school students .....	978, 985
Tuition grants, parochial school students .....	985–986
Unemployment compensation, denial to Sabbatarians, other religious objectors .....	1012–1014
Removal, cases from state to federal court:	
Cases concerning federal officers, employees.....	819
Civil rights cases .....	819–821
Generally, validity, circumstances .....	343, 716–717, 819–821
States may not limit, burden .....	765
Removal, power of President to remove officers .....	522–532
Rent and price controls .....	330–331, 602–603, 643–644, 1365
Reply, right of.....	1127
Republican form of government, nature, scope.....	891–893
Reputation, protected interest.....	1729
Required records doctrine.....	1315–1317
Residency, actual, required .....	869, 1702–1703, 1914
Residency, durational, state requirements.....	1911–1914
Residential picketing.....	1176
Restrictive covenant cases.....	663, 1790–1792, 1858
Retroactivity of judicial decisions .....	683–687
Reverse discrimination. <i>See</i> Affirmative action.	
Right-privilege distinction.....	1073, 1084–1085, 1725–1726
Right-to-work laws, state, preemption.....	255, 1593, 1834
Rights retained by the people, Ninth Amendment.....	1503–1505
Ripeness, justiciability .....	676–679

## S

Safety regulations, interstate commerce, impact on .....	176
Savings bonds, federal overriding of state regulations .....	931
Schools ( <i>see also</i> Education, racial discrimination; Teachers):	
Ban on private schools, compulsory public education .....	1666–1667
Foreign language, ban on teaching.....	1666–1667
Free speech in.....	1090–1094
Prayers and religious exercises in .....	992–996
School buildings, picketing of.....	1165, 1166
Searches of students in.....	1246–1247
Scrupled jurors, capital punishment, exclusion.....	1415–1416, 1474
Searches and seizures:	
Administrative inspections.....	1211–1216
Airport stops .....	1233–1234
Alcohol, firearms inspections .....	1211
Arrests, other detentions .....	1209–1210
Automobiles, expectation of privacy in.....	1208, 1215, 1237, 1238–1241, 1244
Background, scope.....	1199–1205
Border searches .....	1243–1244
Consent searches.....	1242–1243
Corporate records, when protected .....	1226
Electronic surveillance.....	1206, 1250–1257
Exclusionary rule .....	1257–1270

## Searches and seizures—Continued

Execution of warrants.....	1226–1228
Fingerprints, other objective evidence .....	1210, 1224
First Amendment considerations.....	1221–1223
Habeas corpus, when search and seizure issues reviewable.....	815, 1266
Home visits, welfare case workers.....	1214
Informants, tips, when sufficient for probable cause .....	1218–1220
Interests protected.....	1205–1209
Legislative investigations.....	103
Mere evidence rule.....	1223–1224
National security electronic surveillance .....	1255–1257
Neutral magistrate, issuance of warrants.....	1216–1217
No-knock entrances.....	1227
Noncriminal searches and inspections .....	1211–1216
Open fields doctrine .....	1245–1246
Particularity in warrants .....	1221–1223
Plain view doctrine .....	1246
Privacy, protection of.....	1205–1209
Probable cause.....	1217–1220
Property, protection of.....	1205–1206
Random stops, check points, automobiles.....	1215, 1244
Reasonableness, meaning.....	1201–1204
Search incident to arrest .....	1234–1238
Standing to contest search and seizure.....	1269–1270
Stop and frisk.....	1229–1234
Subpoenas, likened to search warrants.....	1225–1226
Testimonial evidence.....	1226
Warrantless searches.....	1201–1204, 1228–1250
Warrants, use, obtaining .....	1215–1228
Wired informers .....	1242
Wiretapping.....	1206, 1250–1257
Seditious libel .....	1022–1023, 1131–1133
Segregation. <i>See</i> Racial discrimination.	
Self-incrimination:	
Alibi defense, compelled pretrial disclosure.....	1310
Comment on defendant's failure to testify, defendant's silence .....	1308–1310
Compelled waiver .....	1308
Compulsion required, nature of.....	1307–1308
Confessions .....	1321–1340
Corporations, privilege not available to .....	1305
Delay in arraignment.....	1323–1324
Discharge from employment for asserting.....	1308
Dual sovereign rule.....	1311
Exclusionary rule .....	1340–1343
Gambling, firearms, registration, reporting.....	1317–1318
Hit-and-run reporting statutes .....	1319
Immunity grants to compel testimony .....	1312–1315
Infamy, harm to reputation, not protected .....	1311
Interrogation, police questioning .....	1321–1340
Legislative investigations.....	101–102
Miranda warnings.....	1330–1340
Nontestimonial compulsion .....	1306–1307
Presumptions.....	1310

Self-incrimination—Continued	
Prison disciplinary hearings.....	1309
Registration requirements.....	1317–1318
Reporting and disclosure .....	1317–1321
Required records doctrine.....	1315–1317
Tax returns .....	1317–1318
Testifying defendants, waiver .....	1308
Writings, compelled production.....	1306
Senators, United States, direct election .....	1965–1966
Sentencing, convicted criminal defendants:	
Appeals, corrective process.....	1770–1772
Capital cases.....	1474–1493
Counsel, assistance of.....	1447, 1765–1766, 1767
Deferred, probation, reimposition.....	1767
Disproportionate length.....	1493–1497
Habitual offenders .....	1495–1496, 1765–1766
Insane defendants .....	1769–1770
Jury sentencing, bifurcation, capital cases .....	1478–1479
Presentence reports, disclosure.....	1766–1767
Resentencing on retrial, limitations .....	1768
Separate but equal .....	1840–1842
Separation of powers, doctrine of.....	69–71, 63–70, 105, 127–133, 140–141, 153–156, 305–307, 347, 415–422, 440–441, 447–453, 494–495, 500–504, 522–531, 535–539, 548–553, 555–559, 561–563, 572–578, 578–583, 590–591, 600–602, 604–606, 609, 613–614, 645–646, 683, 687–698, 779–792
Sex, classification on basis of, discrimination:	
Age of majority .....	1878
Alimony.....	1879–1880
Benign, favoring women .....	1883–1885
Equal protection standards .....	1810–1811, 1877–1878
Government benefits.....	1881–1882
Jury service.....	1879
Liquor regulations.....	1879
Military service .....	1882–1883, 1884
Pensions, benefits.....	1881
Pregnancy .....	1886
Unwed fathers/mothers distinction.....	1881
Sex, materials about, pornography .....	1149–1163
Sexual privacy .....	1679–1689
Sexual psychopath laws, commitment.....	1784
Shopping centers, picketing in .....	1171–1173
Sit-ins .....	1165
Slavery and involuntary servitude.....	1551–1558
Social Security benefits, termination.....	1735
Soldiers, quartering in homes in peacetime.....	1195
Sound trucks, demonstrations.....	1181–1182
Sovereign immunity from suits:	
Eleventh Amendment .....	1521–1545
Foreign States .....	774–775
Suability of officers .....	748–751
United States.....	746–748
Special prosecutor .....	527–531
Speech or debate, privilege of Members of Congress .....	127–133

- Speech and press, freedom of expression:
- Absolutist view of protection accorded ..... 1048–1050
  - Adoption, background ..... 1020–1025
  - Advertising ..... 1113–1119
  - Advocacy ..... 1025, 1034–1040, 1042–1043, 1052, 1067–1069, 1070–1071, 1079–1080
  - Aliens, exclusion of ..... 1080–1081
  - Anonymity, printed materials ..... 1180–1181
  - Antitrust laws, communications media ..... 1122
  - Application to States ..... 958–964, 1020, 1024
  - Association, freedom of ..... 1056–1066
  - Bad tendency test ..... 1037–1038
  - Balancing ..... 1044–1048
  - Beliefs, affiliation ..... 1053–1056, 1070–1073
  - Benefits, privileges, withdrawal ..... 1054–1056, 1073
  - Books, periodicals ..... 1033, 1114, 1153, 1153
  - Children ..... 1090–1094, 1152, 1154, 1159–1160, 1161
  - Clear and present danger ..... 1034–1053
  - Commercial speech ..... 1113–1119
  - Communications industries, regulation ..... 1113–1127
  - Contempt of court ..... 1040–1042, 640–642
  - Content of expression, limitation based on ..... 1081, 1127–1163
  - Contributions, campaign funds ..... 1063–1064, 1094–1101
  - Disorder, unrest, speech result ..... 1168
  - Door to door solicitation ..... 1182–1183
  - Draft card burning ..... 1079, 1184
  - Elections ..... 1061–1064, 1094–1101
  - Entertainment ..... 1160–1163
  - Fairness doctrine, broadcasting ..... 1123–1124
  - Fighting words ..... 1133–1134
  - Flag desecration, burning ..... 1183–87
  - Flag salute, compulsory, schools ..... 1053–1054
  - Group libel ..... 1135–1136
  - Hostile audience ..... 1168
  - Importation ..... 1080, 1154
  - Injunctions, ex parte ..... 1031–1033, 1168
  - Journalist's privilege ..... 1102–1104
  - Labor relations ..... 1121–1122
  - Leaflets, pamphlets, distribution ..... 1180–1181
  - Legislative investigations ..... 1078–1079
  - Less restrictive means test ..... 1051
  - Libel ..... 1136–1145
  - Libraries, schools, removal of books ..... 1092
  - License taxes ..... 1029, 1049, 1120
  - Licensing, professional, bar membership ..... 1047, 1056, 1072
  - Litigation as expression ..... 1056–1061
  - Live performances, plays, nudity ..... 1162–1163
  - Lobbying ..... 1101–1102
  - Mails ..... 1047, 1080, 1152, 1154, 1155
  - Membership, disclosure ..... 1057–1058, 1070–1073, 1078
  - Motion pictures ..... 1033, 1114, 1153–54, 1160–1163
  - National security ..... 1029–1031, 1036–1038, 1042–1048, 1055–1056, 1066–1081
  - Newspapers ..... 1029, 1031–1033, 1031–1033, 1040–1041, 1104, 1110–1111, 1114, 1119–1120, 1121–1122, 1127, 1136, 1148–1149



## Speech and press, freedom of expression—Continued

- Oaths..... 1044, 1055–1056, 1073–1078
- Obscenity, pornography..... 1033, 1149–1163
- Organizations, members, conflicts between..... 1064–1066
- Overbreadth..... 1050–1051
- Patronage systems..... 1062–1063
- Permit systems..... 1030, 1167–1168
- Picketing..... 1173–1179
- Political campaigns, contributions, expenditures..... 1063–1064, 1094–1101
- Political candidates, loyalty oaths..... 1074
- Political parties, associational rights..... 1063, 1063
- Preferred position..... 1048–1050
- Prior restraint..... 1029–1031
- Privacy, protection of as First Amendment problem..... 1145–1147
- Private places, public attributes..... 1171–1173
- Private employment, restrictions on..... 1072
- Profane and abusive language..... 1133–1134
- Public employees, expression rights..... 1081–1090
- Public employees, political activities..... 1081–1084
- Public forum, public places..... 1164–1171
- Radio and television..... 1123–1126
- Residential picketing..... 1176
- Right-privilege distinction..... 1051, 1084–1085
- Sedition, seditious libel..... 1131–1133
- Sound trucks..... 1181–1182
- Speech-conduct distinction..... 1050
- Students..... 1090–1094
- Symbolic speech..... 1183–1187
- Syndicalism laws..... 1038–1039, 1052, 1067, 1132
- Taxation..... 1119–1121
- Tax exemptions, denial for speech..... 1073
- Vagueness..... 1050–1051, 1076–1077
- War effort, interference with..... 1036–1038, 1079–1080
- Speedy trial, criminal cases..... 1400–1403
- Spending for general welfare..... 153–159
- Standing to contest discriminatory jury selection..... 1855
- Standing to sue in federal courts..... 654–670
- Stare decisis, doctrine of in courts..... 711–712
- State action, Fourteenth, Fifteenth Amendments:
  - Basis of doctrine..... 1786–1787, 1944
  - Congressional enforcement, whether limited by..... 1929–1933, 1944–1946
  - Courts, enforcement of private discrimination..... 1790–1792
  - Discriminatory custom, official enforcement..... 1790
  - Lessee of property in public building..... 1794
  - Private clubs, liquor licenses..... 1795
  - Private discrimination, encouragement by official action..... 1792–1793
  - Public function..... 1797
  - Public requirement of private discrimination, action..... 1795
  - Repeal of antidiscrimination laws, erection of barriers to public,
    - prevention of discrimination..... 1792–1793
  - State laws, actions contrary to..... 1786–1787
  - Tax privileges, public funds, discrimination by recipients..... 1799–1800
- States:
  - Admiralty, maritime matters, state legislation..... 737–743

States—Continued	
Admission of to Union .....	881–886
Agreements with other States .....	360, 403–407
Bills of attainder, not to pass .....	361–362
Bills of credit, not to emit .....	360–361
Boundary disputes between, suits .....	752–753
Citizens of .....	1566
Compact clause .....	403–407
Contracts, not to impair obligations .....	366–398
Disputes over water rights between .....	753–755
Electors, presidential, power to control .....	429–433
Employees, federal labor laws applied to .....	166, 194, 921–930, 1514–1516
Equal footing, admission on terms of .....	881–885
Ex post facto laws, not to pass .....	362–365
Immunity from federal taxation .....	1415–149, 1510–1511
Immunity from suit .....	1521–1545
Imposts, not to lay .....	399
Instrumentalities, activities, federal regulation, taxation .....	1514–1518
Legislatures, apportionment, districting .....	1902–1911
Officers of:	
Federal laws, duty to enforce .....	944–948
Injunctions, restraint of enforcement of invalid laws .....	801–802, 804–809, 1537–1544
Political activities of, federal restraints on .....	156–157, 1081–1084
Salaries, federal taxation .....	1510–1511
Reserved powers .....	1509–1518
Tonnage duties, limitations .....	402
Treaties, alliances, confederations .....	360
Statutes of limitations, due process constraints .....	1699–1700
Sterilization, compulsory .....	1813, 1839
Stop and frisk .....	1229–1234
Strict scrutiny .....	1081, 1118, 1161, 1186, 1809–1814
Suffrage, as fundamental right .....	1813, 1892–1911
Sunday closing laws .....	999–1000, 1012
Supermajority requirements in referenda .....	1911
Supremacy Clause .....	917–942
Supreme Court of the United States:	
Adequate state ground, preclusion of review of state court decisions .....	724–726
Advisory opinions not rendered .....	599, 600, 620–623, 649, 671–673
Appeal, certiorari .....	723–724
Appellate jurisdiction, congressional exceptions .....	779–792
Concurrent jurisdiction with lower federal courts .....	792–794
Disobedience of orders by state courts .....	794–795
Finality rule, review .....	723–724
Impeachment of Justices of .....	583–591
Legislative courts, appellate jurisdiction over .....	606
Original jurisdiction of .....	726–728, 752–757, 776–779
Rule making authority .....	76
Size, internal organization, sessions .....	598–599
State court decisions, review of .....	723–727
Supervisory power over lower federal courts .....	625, 626–627, 631, 633, 1262–1263
Suspect classifications .....	1809–1814
<b>T</b>	
Taking of property by government .....	1369–1395

Tariffs. <i>See</i> Taxation, federal.	
Tax benefits, suits to compel withdrawal.....	656–657, 1799–1800
Tax records, privacy interests.....	1247, 1307
Taxation, federal:	
Capital gains, computing income tax on.....	1960–1961
Corporate dividends, when taxable.....	1955–1958
Corporate earnings, when taxable.....	1958–1960
Customs, import duties.....	152–153
Deductions, exemptions.....	1962–1963
Destruction by.....	151–152
Direct, apportionment, defined.....	352–356, 1953–1954
Discriminatory, due process.....	1361–1363
District of Columbia.....	355–356
Due process.....	1361–1363
Excises, defined, uniformity.....	352–353
Exports from States.....	356–357
Federal judges, salaries, subject to.....	144–145, 600
Gift.....	1362, 1364
Graduated income.....	354, 1362
Illegal income.....	1962
Income.....	352–355, 1953–1964
Inheritance.....	354–355
Punishment of state law violations by.....	1514
Regulation by.....	150–151
Retroactive.....	1363–1364
State instrumentalities, activities, income of.....	1514–1518
State officers, salaries.....	145, 1510–1511
Tariffs.....	77, 152–153, 198, 496–497
Uniformity.....	144, 352–356
Taxation, state:	
Airplanes, fuel.....	230
Assessments, notice and hearing.....	1641–1642, 1660–1662
Burden, excessive.....	1638–1639
Carriage of persons, interstate commerce.....	212, 221
Chain stores, graduated.....	1655, 1822, 1823
Collection of.....	1662–1664
Competing taxpayers, differential treatment.....	1823
Congress, legislation on state taxation of interstate commerce.....	216–220, 230
Contacts test.....	223
Corporations, foreign, domestic, different tax treatment.....	876, 1824–1825
Corporations, foreign, engaged in interstate commerce.....	221–223, 228–231, 1656–1657
Corporations, individuals, differential tax treatment.....	1823–1824
Corporations, personalty.....	1649–1650
Corporations, stock, when taxable.....	1655
Estate and inheritance.....	1639–1640
Exemptions, revocation.....	372–374, 385–388
Exports.....	240–242, 398–401
Favoritism of certain industries.....	1823
Federal employees, salary.....	936–937
Forfeiture of land for taxes.....	1663
Franchise.....	1640
Franchise, corporation, interstate commerce.....	222–223, 228–229
Freight, transported interstate.....	213, 221–223

## Taxation, state—Continued

Garbage, trash as commerce.....	215, 233
Gift .....	1639–1640
Gross receipts, companies in interstate commerce.....	221–223, 229
Imports, foreign, domestic .....	392–401
Income .....	1640
Income, nonresidents .....	876, 1825
Income, source outside taxing State .....	1825
Income, where earned.....	1640
Inheritance, estate, gift, transfer.....	1650–1654
Instrumentalities of Federal Government.....	932–945
Insurance .....	218–219, 1657–1659, 1822
Interest on unpaid taxes.....	1663
Interstate and foreign commerce .....	209–242
Dormant commerce clause doctrine.....	209–220
Apportionment, interstate business.....	223, 228–229, 231–232, 1550–1552
Congressional authorization .....	216–220
Discrimination, impermissible.....	222, 223, 229, 232–233
Nexus requirement .....	229–230
State proprietary exception.....	216
Jurisdiction to tax .....	1642–1659
Laches .....	1665–1666
Land, taxes on .....	1641–1642
Liens for taxes .....	1663
Motor vehicles .....	223, 230, 232, 1826–1827
Multiple taxation test.....	223, 229, 231–232
Notice and hearing, when required .....	1659–1662
Peddlers, drummers, imports.....	214, 216
Personality, tangible, intangible .....	1643–1650
Privilege, corporation, measure .....	1654–1655
Privilege taxes on importers .....	400
Property, assessments, equal protection .....	1828
Property, distinction among kinds.....	1827–1828
Public purpose in taxation.....	1638
Real property .....	1641–1642
Remedies, contest taxes, limits .....	1665
Retroactive .....	1639
Sales.....	230, 232, 1823
Severance .....	1640
Solicitation of out-of-state orders.....	228–231
Special assessments .....	1828–1829
Suits to restrain collection.....	801
Transfer .....	1650–1654
Vessels, ferries, operated interstate .....	210–213
Taxing and spending power .....	144–159, 1532, 1984, 1112–1113
Teachers, First Amendment rights.....	1037, 1076–1078, 1084–1085
Televising of criminal trials.....	1405
Television. <i>See</i> Broadcasting.	
Territories:	
Acquisition of by conquest, provision for.....	454
Constitutional guarantees in.....	888
Congress, powers as to.....	888–891
Courts of .....	604–605, 608, 890–891

Territories—Continued	
Diversity of citizenship, suits in federal courts .....	763
Textbooks:	
Loans to religious school students.....	978, 985
Loans to segregated private schools .....	1801
Three-judge federal courts.....	803
Titles of nobility.....	359
Tonnage duties, States not to lay .....	402
Topless dancing.....	1162–1163, 1983
Trademarks and advertisements, patents or copyrights.....	302
Trade names, restraint on use .....	1116
Trade secrets, state protection .....	301
Trading stamps, regulation, bar .....	1618, 1835
Transcripts, criminal trials, indigents.....	1919
Transportation, racial discrimination in, banned .....	207, 1593, 1859
Travel, international, right of .....	420, 1071
Travel, interstate, burdening, forbidding.....	236, 1813, 1893, 1912–1914
Treason, definition, evidentiary requirements, penalty.....	586, 821–828
Treaties ( <i>see also</i> Executive agreements; National supremacy; Native Americans; President, powers):	
Aliens, rights derived from.....	472–474
Congress, implementation, when required .....	472, 474–477
Congressional legislation concerning.....	340, 480–482
Constitutional limitations on power .....	482–487
Executive monopoly of negotiation .....	470
Implementation, repeal, termination by Congress.....	471–582, 487–491
Interpretation, political question.....	491, 688, 690–691, 696–697
Law of the land, effect on state laws.....	472–474
Self-executing, when.....	471, 479–480
States not to enter into.....	391
Statutes, federal, conflict.....	478–479
Termination, lapse, how, by whom.....	487–491
Treatment, right of mentally ill to.....	1690–1692
<b>U</b>	
Unconstitutional conditions .....	1034, 1073, 1725
United States:	
Immunity from suit, waiver .....	746–748
Instrumentalities, corporations, immunity from suit.....	748–751
Liability for torts of employees .....	747–748
Officers of, state taxation, regulation.....	936–937
Property of, ceded by States, powers, conditions.....	888–890
Property of, disposition, congressional authorization .....	880–890
Property of, jurisdiction over, limits, duration .....	337–339
Property of, residents on, rights .....	337–338, 1894
Utilities, advertising, regulation.....	1116
Utility service cutoffs, due process .....	1729, 1796
<b>V</b>	
Vagrancy laws, vagueness, validity .....	1748–1749
Vagueness in statutes.....	1050, 1055, 1747–1749
Venue, change of, criminal trials .....	1414
Vessels:	
Interstate commerce .....	172

- Vessels—Continued  
 Navigable waters, State licensing, regulation ..... 226  
 Taxation, State jurisdiction ..... 1644  
 Veto. *See* President, powers.  
 Vietnam War, litigation over in Federal courts ..... 310–311, 779  
 Voter qualifications:  
 Age ..... 1892, 1935–1936, 1995  
 Durational residency ..... 1893–1894, 1935–1936  
 Literacy ..... 1892, 1934, 1942, 1946–1948  
 Military service, discrimination based on ..... 1894  
 Poll tax ..... 1894, 1989–1990  
 Property holding ..... 1894–1896  
 Race ..... 109, 118–119, 621, 1861, 1933–1936, 1939–1950, 1989–1990  
 Residency ..... 1893–1894  
 Residents of federal enclave ..... 338, 1894  
 Sex ..... 1971–1972  
 Voting, paid time off work for, validity ..... 1588  
 Voting Rights Act ..... 109, 118–119, 621, 1861, 1933–1936, 1939–1950

### W

- War (*see also* Delegation of power; International law; President; Japanese-Americans, relocation):  
 Constitutional rights in wartime ..... 324–331  
 Declaration of, by Congress ..... 307–311  
 Eminent domain, property destroyed, liability ..... 329–330  
 Legislation during, following ..... 319–322  
 Powers as to, source, scope ..... 305–307  
 President versus Congress ..... 305–307, 447–453, 570–572  
 Prizes of war, laws applicable ..... 326  
 Water, state conservation laws ..... 219, 235, 1626  
 Waterways, transportation, commerce ..... 170–175  
 Welfare assistance, status as property ..... 1726, 1735–1736  
 Wheat, production of for own consumption, federal regulation ..... 164, 195–196  
 White primary cases ..... 1794, 1797, 1941–1942, 1945  
 Wiretapping ..... 1250–1257  
 Women. *See* Sex, classification on basis of.  
 Workmen's compensation laws. *See* Labor-management relations.  
 Wrongful death actions, maritime accidents ..... 742–743

### Y

- "Yellow-dog" contracts ..... 191, 1591

### Z

- Zoning:  
 Adult theatres, bookstores ..... 1161  
 Restrictions on property generally ..... 1628–1632  
 Takings, claims of ..... 1384–1395

