

REFERENCE TITLE: **personal information; security breach; notification**

State of Arizona
Senate
Forty-seventh Legislature
Second Regular Session
2006

SB 1338

Introduced by
Senators Huppenthal, Gray; Representatives Groe, McClure, O'Halleran,
Quelland; Konopnicki, McComish, Reagan

AN ACT

AMENDING TITLE 44, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING CHAPTER 32; PROVIDING FOR CONDITIONAL REPEAL OF TITLE 44, CHAPTER 32, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO NOTIFICATION FOR COMPROMISED PERSONAL INFORMATION.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Title 44, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended by adding
3 chapter 32, to read:

4 CHAPTER 32

5 NOTIFICATION FOR COMPROMISED PERSONAL INFORMATION

6 ARTICLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

7 44-7501. Disclosure; enforcement; civil penalty; exceptions;
8 definitions

9 A. WHEN A PERSON THAT CONDUCTS BUSINESS IN THIS STATE AND THAT OWNS OR
10 LICENSES UNENCRYPTED COMPUTERIZED DATA THAT INCLUDES PERSONAL INFORMATION
11 BECOMES AWARE OF AN INCIDENT OF UNAUTHORIZED ACQUISITION AND ACCESS TO
12 UNENCRYPTED OR UNREDACTED COMPUTERIZED DATA THAT INCLUDES AN INDIVIDUAL'S
13 PERSONAL INFORMATION, THE PERSON SHALL CONDUCT A REASONABLE INVESTIGATION TO
14 PROMPTLY DETERMINE IF THERE HAS BEEN A BREACH OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM. IF THE
15 INVESTIGATION RESULTS IN A DETERMINATION THAT THERE HAS BEEN A BREACH IN THE
16 SECURITY SYSTEM, THE PERSON SHALL NOTIFY THE INDIVIDUALS AFFECTED. THE
17 NOTICE SHALL BE MADE IN THE MOST EXPEDIENT MANNER POSSIBLE AND WITHOUT
18 UNREASONABLE DELAY SUBJECT TO THE NEEDS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AS PROVIDED IN
19 SUBSECTION C OF THIS SECTION AND ANY MEASURES NECESSARY TO DETERMINE THE
20 NATURE AND SCOPE OF THE BREACH, TO IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUALS AFFECTED OR TO
21 RESTORE THE REASONABLE INTEGRITY OF THE DATA SYSTEM.

22 B. A PERSON THAT MAINTAINS UNENCRYPTED COMPUTERIZED DATA THAT INCLUDES
23 PERSONAL INFORMATION THAT THE PERSON DOES NOT OWN SHALL NOTIFY AND COOPERATE
24 WITH THE OWNER OR THE LICENSEE OF THE INFORMATION OF ANY BREACH OF THE
25 SECURITY OF THE SYSTEM FOLLOWING DISCOVERY OF THE BREACH WITHOUT UNREASONABLE
26 DELAY. COOPERATION SHALL INCLUDE SHARING INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE BREACH
27 OF THE SECURITY OF THE SYSTEM WITH THE OWNER OR LICENSEE. THE PERSON THAT
28 OWNS OR LICENSES THE COMPUTERIZED DATA SHALL PROVIDE NOTICE TO THE INDIVIDUAL
29 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. THE PERSON THAT MAINTAINED THE DATA UNDER AN
30 AGREEMENT WITH THE OWNER OR LICENSEE IS NOT REQUIRED TO PROVIDE NOTICE TO THE
31 INDIVIDUAL PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION UNLESS THE AGREEMENT STIPULATES
32 OTHERWISE.

33 C. THE NOTIFICATION REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION A OF THIS SECTION MAY BE
34 DELAYED IF A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY ADVISES THE PERSON THAT THE NOTIFICATION
35 WILL IMPEDE A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION. THE PERSON SHALL MAKE THE NOTIFICATION
36 AFTER THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY DETERMINES THAT IT WILL NOT COMPROMISE THE
37 INVESTIGATION.

38 D. THE DISCLOSURE REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION A OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE
39 PROVIDED BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING METHODS:

40 1. WRITTEN NOTICE.

41 2. ELECTRONIC NOTICE IF THE PERSON'S PRIMARY METHOD OF COMMUNICATION
42 WITH THE INDIVIDUAL IS BY ELECTRONIC MEANS OR IS CONSISTENT WITH THE
43 PROVISIONS REGARDING ELECTRONIC RECORDS AND SIGNATURES SET FORTH IN THE
44 ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL AND NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT (P.L. 106-229; 114
45 STAT. 464; 15 UNITED STATES CODE SECTION 7001).

1 3. TELEPHONIC NOTICE.

2 4. SUBSTITUTE NOTICE IF THE PERSON DEMONSTRATES THAT THE COST OF
3 PROVIDING NOTICE PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH 1, 2 OR 3 OF THIS SUBSECTION WOULD
4 EXCEED FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS OR THAT THE AFFECTED CLASS OF SUBJECT
5 INDIVIDUALS TO BE NOTIFIED EXCEEDS ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PERSONS, OR THE
6 PERSON DOES NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT CONTACT INFORMATION. SUBSTITUTE NOTICE SHALL
7 CONSIST OF ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

8 (a) ELECTRONIC MAIL NOTICE IF THE PERSON HAS ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESSES
9 FOR THE INDIVIDUALS SUBJECT TO THE NOTICE.

10 (b) CONSPICUOUS POSTING OF THE NOTICE ON THE WEB SITE OF THE PERSON IF
11 THE PERSON MAINTAINS ONE.

12 (c) NOTIFICATION TO MAJOR STATEWIDE MEDIA.

13 E. A PERSON WHO MAINTAINS THE PERSON'S OWN NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES AS
14 PART OF AN INFORMATION SECURITY POLICY FOR THE TREATMENT OF PERSONAL
15 INFORMATION AND IS OTHERWISE CONSISTENT WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION
16 SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS OF
17 THIS SECTION IF THE PERSON NOTIFIES SUBJECT INDIVIDUALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH
18 THE PERSON'S POLICIES IF A BREACH OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM OCCURS.

19 F. A PERSON THAT COMPLIES WITH THE NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS OR
20 SECURITY BREACH PROCEDURES PURSUANT TO THE RULES, REGULATIONS, PROCEDURES,
21 GUIDANCE OR GUIDELINES ESTABLISHED BY THE PERSON'S PRIMARY OR FUNCTIONAL
22 FEDERAL REGULATOR IS DEEMED TO BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

23 G. A PERSON IS NOT REQUIRED TO DISCLOSE A BREACH OF THE SECURITY OF
24 THE SYSTEM IF THE PERSON OR A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, AFTER A REASONABLE
25 INVESTIGATION, DETERMINES THAT A BREACH OF THE SECURITY OF THE SYSTEM HAS NOT
26 OCCURRED OR IS NOT REASONABLY LIKE TO OCCUR.

27 H. THIS SECTION MAY ONLY BE ENFORCED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. THE
28 ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY BRING AN ACTION TO OBTAIN ACTUAL DAMAGES FOR A WILFUL
29 AND KNOWING VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION AND A CIVIL PENALTY NOT TO EXCEED TEN
30 THOUSAND DOLLARS PER BREACH OF THE SECURITY OF THE SYSTEM OR SERIES OF
31 BREACHES OF A SIMILAR NATURE THAT ARE DISCOVERED IN A SINGLE INVESTIGATION.

32 I. THE STATE LEGISLATURE DETERMINES THAT SECURITY SYSTEM BREACH
33 NOTIFICATION IS A MATTER OF STATEWIDE CONCERN. THE POWER TO REGULATE
34 SECURITY BREACH NOTIFICATION IS PREEMPTED BY THIS STATE AND THIS SECTION
35 SHALL SUPERSEDE AND PREEMPT ALL MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY LAWS, CHARTERS,
36 ORDINANCES AND RULES RELATING TO ISSUES REGULATED BY THIS CHAPTER.

37 J. THIS SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING:

38 1. A PERSON SUBJECT TO TITLE V OF THE GRAMM LEACH BLILEY ACT OF 1999
39 (P.L. 106-102; 113 STAT. 1338; 15 UNITED STATES CODE SECTIONS 6801 THROUGH
40 6809).

41 2. COVERED ENTITIES AS DEFINED UNDER REGULATIONS IMPLEMENTING THE
42 HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT, 45 CODE OF FEDERAL
43 REGULATIONS SECTION 160.03 (1996).

1 K. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION:
2 1. "BREACH", "BREACH OF THE SECURITY OF THE SYSTEM", "BREACH OF THE
3 SECURITY SYSTEM" OR "SECURITY BREACH" MEANS AN UNAUTHORIZED ACQUISITION OF
4 AND ACCESS TO UNENCRYPTED OR UNREDACTED COMPUTERIZED DATA THAT MATERIALLY
5 COMPROMISES THE SECURITY OR CONFIDENTIALITY OF PERSONAL INFORMATION
6 MAINTAINED BY A PERSON AS PART OF A DATABASE OF PERSONAL INFORMATION
7 REGARDING MULTIPLE INDIVIDUALS AND THAT CAUSES OR IS REASONABLY LIKELY TO
8 CAUSE SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC LOSS TO AN INDIVIDUAL. GOOD FAITH ACQUISITION OF
9 PERSONAL INFORMATION BY AN EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF THE PERSON FOR THE PURPOSES
10 OF THE PERSON IS NOT A BREACH OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM IF THE PERSONAL
11 INFORMATION IS NOT USED FOR A PURPOSE UNRELATED TO THE PERSON OR SUBJECT TO
12 FURTHER WILFUL UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE.
13 2. "ENCRYPTED" MEANS USE OF AN ALGORITHMIC PROCESS TO TRANSFORM DATA
14 INTO A FORM IN WHICH THE DATA IS RENDERED UNREADABLE OR UNUSABLE WITHOUT USE
15 OF A CONFIDENTIAL PROCESS OR KEY.
16 3. "INDIVIDUAL" MEANS A PERSON THAT IS A RESIDENT OF THIS STATE AS
17 DETERMINED BY A PRINCIPAL MAILING ADDRESS IN THIS STATE AS REFLECTED IN THE
18 RECORDS OF THE PERSON CONDUCTING BUSINESS IN THIS STATE AT THE TIME OF THE
19 BREACH.
20 4. "PERSON" MEANS A NATURAL PERSON, CORPORATION, BUSINESS TRUST,
21 ESTATE, TRUST, PARTNERSHIP, ASSOCIATION, JOINT VENTURE, GOVERNMENT,
22 GOVERNMENTAL SUBDIVISION OR AGENCY OR ANY OTHER LEGAL OR COMMERCIAL ENTITY.
23 5. "PERSONAL INFORMATION":
24 (a) MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL'S FIRST NAME OR FIRST INITIAL AND LAST NAME IN
25 COMBINATION WITH ANY ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING DATA ELEMENTS, WHEN THE
26 DATA ELEMENT IS NOT ENCRYPTED, REDACTED OR SECURED BY ANY OTHER METHOD
27 RENDERING THE ELEMENT UNREADABLE OR UNUSABLE:
28 (i) THE INDIVIDUAL'S SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER.
29 (ii) THE INDIVIDUAL'S NUMBER ON A DRIVER LICENSE ISSUED PURSUANT TO
30 SECTION 28-3166 OR NUMBER ON A NONOPERATING IDENTIFICATION LICENSE ISSUED
31 PURSUANT TO SECTION 28-3165.
32 (iii) THE INDIVIDUAL'S FINANCIAL ACCOUNT NUMBER OR CREDIT OR DEBIT
33 CARD NUMBER IN COMBINATION WITH ANY REQUIRED SECURITY CODE, ACCESS CODE OR
34 PASSWORD THAT WOULD PERMIT ACCESS TO THE INDIVIDUAL'S FINANCIAL ACCOUNT.
35 (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION THAT IS LAWFULLY
36 MADE AVAILABLE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC FROM FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT
37 RECORDS OR WIDELY DISTRIBUTED MEDIA.
38 6. "REDACT" MEANS ALTER OR TRUNCATE DATA SUCH THAT NO MORE THAN THE
39 LAST FOUR DIGITS OF A SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER, DRIVER LICENSE NUMBER,
40 NONOPERATING IDENTIFICATION LICENSE NUMBER, FINANCIAL ACCOUNT NUMBER OR
41 CREDIT OR DEBIT CARD NUMBER IS ACCESSIBLE AS PART OF THE PERSONAL
42 INFORMATION.

1 Sec. 2. Effective date

2 This act is effective from and after December 31, 2006.

3 Sec. 3. Conditional repeal; notice

4 A. Title 44, chapter 32, Arizona Revised Statutes, as added by this
5 act, is repealed one year after the effective date of the federal personal
6 data privacy and security act.

7 B. The attorney general shall notify in writing the director of the
8 Arizona legislative council of this date.