

## Puerto Rico and the Island Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, county business patterns, and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan.

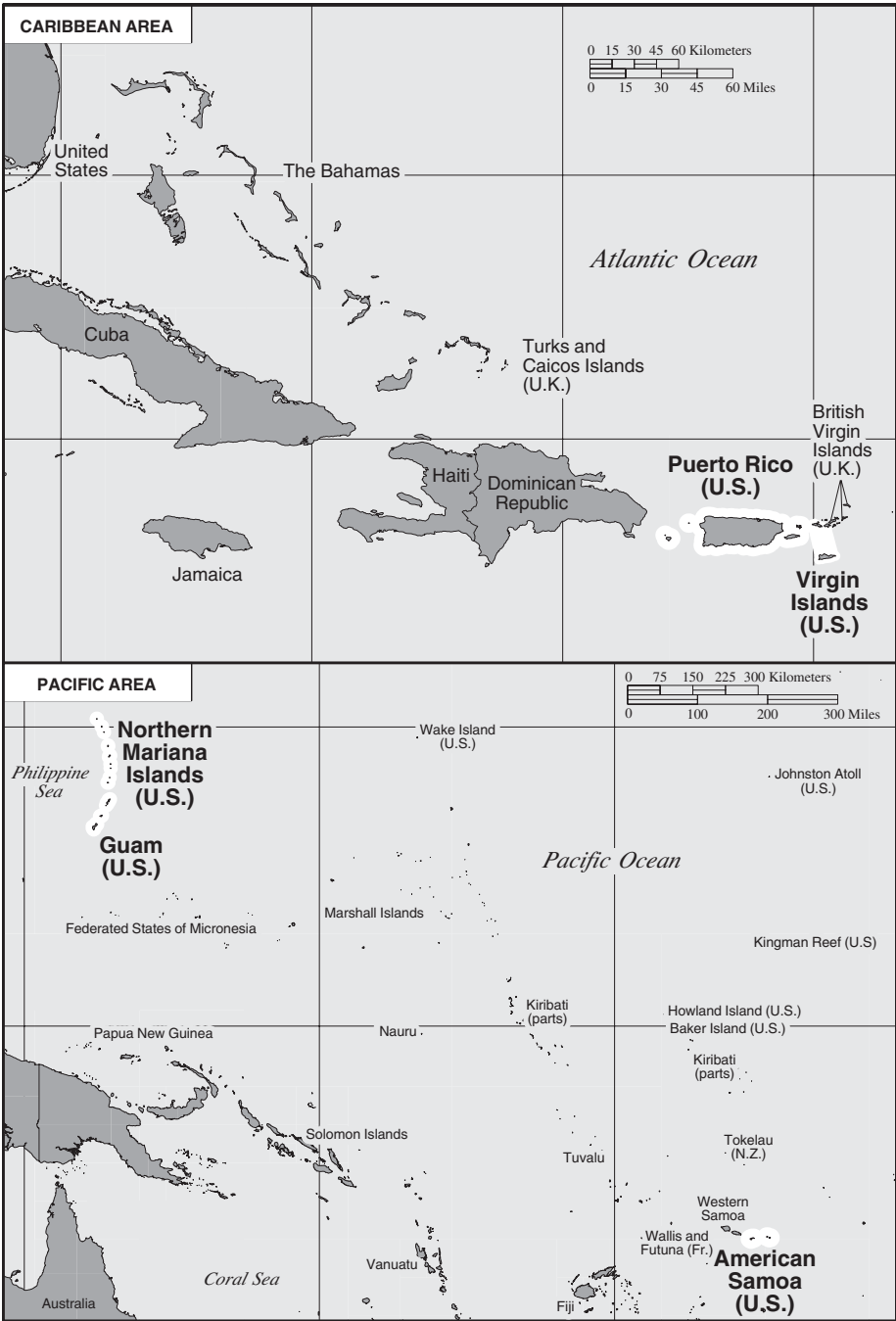
**Jurisdiction**—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: The islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in December 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *U.S. Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

**Censuses**—Because characteristics of the Puerto Rico and the Island Areas differ, the presentation of census data for them

is not uniform. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. The 1959, 1969, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964, 1974, and 1982 censuses covered the same areas except American Samoa; and the 1969, 1978, 1987, 1992, and 1997 censuses included the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in “2” and “7.” Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, the U.S. Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997 the economic censuses covered the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.

**Information in other sections**—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See “Puerto Rico and the Island Areas” in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Section 1, Population; Section 4, Education; Section 17, Agriculture; Section 20, Construction and Housing; Section 21, Manufactures; and Section 22, Domestic Trade.

Figure 29.1  
**Selected Island Areas of the United States**



## No. 1305. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1970 to 2010

[In thousands (2,722 represents 2,722,000). Population as of July 1. Population data generally are de-facto figures for the present territory. Data for 1990 to 2000 are adjusted to the 2000 Census of Population for Puerto Rico only. See text, Section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2010, proj.
Puerto Rico	2,722	3,210	3,537	3,683	3,781	3,800	3,816	3,838	3,859	4,001
American Samoa	27	32	47	57	62	64	57	58	58	57
Guam	86	107	134	144	149	152	155	158	161	181
Virgin Islands	63	98	104	114	118	120	109	109	109	108
Northern Mariana Islands	12	17	44	58	67	69	69	72	74	91

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base. See Internet site <<http://census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>>.

## No. 1306. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1980 to 2001

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>
<b>Puerto Rico:</b>						
1980	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5
1990	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
2000	59,333	15.2	28,369	7.2	574	9.7
2001 <sup>a</sup>	55,866	14.2	29,082	7.6	517	9.3
<b>Guam:</b>						
1980	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6
1990	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
2000	3,766	24.4	648	4.2	22	5.8
2001 <sup>a</sup>	3,564	22.6	663	4.2	35	9.8
<b>Virgin Islands:</b>						
1980	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4
1990	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
2000	1,564	12.9	641	5.3	21	13.4
2001 <sup>a</sup>	1,669	13.7	605	5.6	13	(NA)
<b>American Samoa:</b>						
1997 <sup>a</sup>	1,634	27.1	257	4.3	17	(B)
2001	1,655	24.7	239	4.2	14	(NA)
<b>Northern Marianas:</b>						
1998 <sup>a</sup>	1,462	21.9	162	2.4	13	(B)
2001 <sup>a</sup>	1,449	19.4	148	2.1	11	(NA)

<sup>B</sup> Base figure too small to meet statistical standards of reliability. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 population. <sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 live births. Mortality data for 2001 is preliminary.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *National Vital Statistics Reports (NSVR)* and unpublished data.

## No. 1307. Population Characteristics by Area: 2000

[As of April 1. Based on the Census of Population; see Appendix III. See Table 359 for land area. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Item	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
<b>Total resident population</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>3,808,610</b>	<b>108,612</b>	<b>154,805</b>	<b>57,291</b>	<b>69,221</b>
Percent increase, 1990-2000	13.2	8.1	6.7	16.3	22.5	59.7
Male	138,053,563	1,833,577	51,864	79,181	29,264	31,984
Female	143,368,343	1,975,033	56,748	75,624	28,027	37,237
Males per 100 females	96.3	92.8	91.4	104.7	104.4	85.9
Median age (years)	35.3	32.1	33.4	27.4	21.3	28.7
Marital status, persons 15 years and over	221,148,671	2,903,329	80,207	107,649	35,079	53,632
Never married	59,913,370	813,784	32,764	37,711	12,741	22,462
Now married, excludes separated	120,231,273	1,509,403	31,223	57,505	19,519	28,224
Separated	4,769,220	104,897	2,639	1,453	437	916
Widowed	14,674,500	197,123	4,078	4,253	1,570	1,121
Divorced	21,560,308	278,122	9,503	6,727	812	909
<b>Households and families:</b>						
Households	105,480,101	1,261,325	40,648	38,769	9,349	14,055
Family households (families) <sup>1</sup>	71,787,347	1,004,080	26,636	32,367	8,706	9,407
With own children under 18 years	34,588,368	486,409	14,107	19,678	6,297	6,569
Married-couple family	54,493,232	682,804	13,498	22,693	6,596	6,445
With own children under 18 years	24,835,505	337,190	5,905	13,964	5,261	4,526
Female household, no husband present	12,900,103	268,476	10,132	6,284	1,398	1,663
With own children under 18 years	7,561,874	131,584	6,450	3,753	640	1,106
Nonfamily households	33,692,754	257,245	14,012	6,402	643	4,648
Average household size	2.59	2.98	2.64	3.89	6.05	3.66
Average family size	3.14	3.41	3.34	4.27	6.24	4.16

<sup>1</sup> Includes other family types, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, United States and Puerto Rico: DP-1, "Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000 (area)" and DP-2, "Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000 (area)"; Virgin Islands, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands: "Population and Housing Profile: 2000 (area)". See Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/islandareas.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/census2000/states/pr.html>>.

## No. 1308. Puerto Rico—General Demographic Characteristics: 1990 and 2000

[As of April 1. Based on the Census of Population and Housing; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	2000			Characteristic	2000		
	1990, number	Number	Per cent		1990, number	Number	Per cent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>			
<b>Total population</b> . . . . .	<b>3,522,037</b>	<b>3,808,610</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total households</b> . . . . .	<b>1,054,924</b>	<b>1,261,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male . . . . .	1,705,642	1,833,577	48.1	Family households (families) <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	886,339	1,004,080	79.6
Female . . . . .	1,816,395	1,975,033	51.9	With own children under 18 years <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	487,058	486,409	38.6
Under 5 years . . . . .	302,173	295,406	7.8	Married-couple family . . . . .	634,872	682,804	54.1
5 to 9 years . . . . .	316,473	305,162	8.0	With own children under 18 years . . . . .	363,989	337,190	26.7
10 to 14 years . . . . .	339,573	305,800	8.0	Female householder, no husband present . . . . .	205,508	268,476	21.3
15 to 19 years . . . . .	326,717	313,436	8.2	With own children under 18 years . . . . .	105,085	131,584	10.4
20 to 24 years . . . . .	287,227	301,191	7.9	Nonfamily households . . . . .	168,585	257,245	20.4
25 to 34 years . . . . .	524,849	534,332	14.0	Householder living alone . . . . .	155,151	232,560	18.4
35 to 44 years . . . . .	462,479	515,663	13.5	Householder 65 years and over . . . . .	66,187	92,673	7.3
45 to 54 years . . . . .	355,858	463,036	12.2	Average household size . . . . .	3.31	2.98	(X)
55 to 59 years . . . . .	140,952	188,883	5.0	Average family size . . . . .	3.69	3.41	(X)
60 to 64 years . . . . .	124,852	160,564	4.2	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>			
65 to 74 years . . . . .	199,397	240,951	6.3	<b>Total housing units</b> . . . . .	<b>1,188,985</b>	<b>1,418,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>
75 to 84 years . . . . .	108,822	136,480	3.6	Occupied housing units . . . . .	1,054,924	1,261,325	88.9
85 years and over . . . . .	32,665	47,706	1.3	Vacant housing units . . . . .	134,061	157,151	11.1
Median age (years) . . . . .	28.4	32.1	(X)	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use . . . . .	21,413	32,041	2.3
18 years and over . . . . .	2,367,510	2,716,509	71.3	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Male . . . . .	1,118,038	1,274,998	33.5	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) . . . . .	1.7	1.7	(X)
Female . . . . .	1,249,472	1,441,511	37.8	Rental vacancy rate (percent) . . . . .	7.3	7.4	(X)
65 years and over . . . . .	340,884	425,137	11.2	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			
Male . . . . .	156,226	186,203	4.9	<b>Occupied housing units</b> . . . . .	<b>1,054,924</b>	<b>1,261,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Female . . . . .	184,658	238,934	6.3	Owner-occupied . . . . .	760,233	919,769	72.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				Renter-occupied . . . . .	294,691	341,556	27.1
<b>Total population</b> . . . . .	<b>3,522,037</b>	<b>3,808,610</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Average household size of owner-occupied units . . . . .	3.36	3.00	(X)
In households . . . . .	3,487,667	3,761,836	98.8	Average household size of renter-occupied units . . . . .	3.17	2.94	(X)
Householder . . . . .	1,054,924	1,261,325	33.1	<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Spouse . . . . .	634,872	682,804	17.9	<b>Total population</b> . . . . .	<b>3,522,037</b>	<b>3,808,610</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Child . . . . .	1,475,741	1,431,769	37.6	In households . . . . .	3,487,667	3,761,836	98.8
Own child under 18 years . . . . .	1,013,894	936,719	24.6	Householder . . . . .	1,054,924	1,261,325	33.1
Other relatives . . . . .	270,181	305,075	8.0	Spouse . . . . .	634,872	682,804	17.9
Under 18 years . . . . .	128,384	139,420	3.7	Child . . . . .	1,475,741	1,431,769	37.6
Nonrelatives . . . . .	51,949	80,863	2.1	Own child under 18 years . . . . .	1,013,894	936,719	24.6
Unmarried partner <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	22,200	40,238	1.1	Other relatives . . . . .	270,181	305,075	8.0
In group quarters . . . . .	34,370	46,774	1.2	Under 18 years . . . . .	128,384	139,420	3.7

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> 1990 are sample data on unmarried partner households. <sup>2</sup> Includes male family householder, no wife present, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Puerto Rico's Census 2000 Demographic Profile." Internet site <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistpr.html#demoprofile> (released 03 July 2001).

## No. 1309. Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Northern Mariana Islands—Population: 1990 and 2000

[As of April 1. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Area	Percent change, 1990 to 2000			Area	Percent change, 1990 to 2000		
	1990	2000	2000		1990	2000	2000
<b>PUERTO RICO</b>				<b>GUAM</b>			
Municipio:				Arecibo zona urbana . . . . .	49,545	49,318	-0.5
San Juan . . . . .	437,745	434,374	-0.8	Fajardo zona urbana . . . . .	31,659	33,286	5.1
Bayamon zona urbana . . . . .	220,262	224,044	1.7	Levittown comunidad zona urbana . . . . .	30,807	30,140	-2.2
Ponce . . . . .	187,749	186,475	-0.7	Catano zona urbana . . . . .	34,587	30,071	-13.1
Carolina . . . . .	177,806	186,076	4.7	<b>AMERICAN SAMOA</b>			
Caguas . . . . .	133,447	140,502	5.3	Eastern District . . . . .	21,175	23,441	10.7
Arecibo . . . . .	93,385	100,131	7.2	Ma'oputasi County . . . . .	10,640	11,695	9.9
Guaynabo . . . . .	92,886	100,053	7.7	Western District . . . . .	23,868	32,435	35.9
Mayaguez . . . . .	100,371	98,434	-1.9	Tualauta County . . . . .	14,724	22,025	49.6
Toa Baja . . . . .	89,454	94,085	5.2	<b>NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS</b>			
Trujillo Alto . . . . .	61,120	75,728	23.9	Saipan Municipality . . . . .	38,896	62,392	60.4
Aguadilla . . . . .	59,335	64,685	9.0	<b>U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS</b>			
Toa Alta . . . . .	44,101	63,929	45.0	St. Croix Island . . . . .	50,139	53,234	6.2
Vega Baja . . . . .	55,997	61,929	10.6	St Thomas Island . . . . .	48,166	51,181	6.3
Humacao . . . . .	55,203	59,035	6.9	Charlotte Amalie subdistrict . . . . .	20,589	18,914	-8.1
Rio Grande . . . . .	45,648	52,362	14.7	St John Island . . . . .	3,504	4,197	19.8
Place:				<b>AMERICAN SAMOA</b>			
San Juan zona urbana . . . . .	426,832	421,958	-1.1	Eastern District . . . . .	21,175	23,441	10.7
Bayamon zona urbana . . . . .	202,103	203,499	0.7	Ma'oputasi County . . . . .	10,640	11,695	9.9
Carolina zona urbana . . . . .	162,404	168,164	3.5	Western District . . . . .	23,868	32,435	35.9
Ponce zona urbana . . . . .	159,151	155,038	-2.6	Tualauta County . . . . .	14,724	22,025	49.6
Caguas zona urbana . . . . .	92,429	88,680	-4.1	<b>NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS</b>			
Guaynabo zona urbana . . . . .	73,385	78,806	7.4	Saipan Municipality . . . . .	38,896	62,392	60.4
Mayaguez zona urbana . . . . .	83,010	78,647	-5.3	<b>U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS</b>			
Trujillo Alto zona urbana . . . . .	44,336	50,841	14.7	St. Croix Island . . . . .	50,139	53,234	6.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet releases (03 July 2001) <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistpr.html#demoprofile>; <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistgu.html>; <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistvi.html>; <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistas.html>; <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistni.html>.

## No. 1310. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Area: 2000

[As of April 1. Based on the Census of Population and Housing; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Persons 25 years and over . . . . .	182,211,639	2,288,326	65,603	83,281	25,380	42,123
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	13,755,477	581,225	12,133	7,843	3,120	5,794
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	21,960,148	335,179	13,743	11,862	5,476	7,181
High school graduate . . . . .	52,168,981	509,856	17,044	26,544	9,983	14,986
Some college or associate degree . . . . .	49,864,428	443,813	11,694	20,398	4,928	7,634
Bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	44,462,605	418,253	10,989	16,634	1,873	6,528
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						
Persons, 16 years old and over . . . . .	217,168,077	2,842,876	78,265	105,014	33,945	52,898
In labor force . . . . .	138,820,935	1,156,532	51,042	68,894	17,664	44,471
Percent of total . . . . .	63.9	40.7	65.2	65.6	52.0	84.1
Armed forces . . . . .	1,152,137	4,669	109	4,442	37	6
Civilian labor force . . . . .	137,668,798	1,151,863	50,933	64,452	17,627	44,465
Employed . . . . .	129,721,512	930,865	46,565	57,053	16,718	42,753
Unemployed . . . . .	7,947,286	220,998	4,368	7,399	909	1,712
Percent of civilian labor force . . . . .	5.8	19.2	8.6	11.5	5.2	3.9
Not in labor force . . . . .	78,347,142	1,686,344	27,223	36,120	16,281	8,427
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1999</b>						
Families . . . . .	72,261,780	1,008,555	26,636	32,367	8,706	9,407
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	4,155,386	316,675	5,584	3,955	2,107	1,553
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	3,115,586	150,199	2,142	1,734	1,449	1,162
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	7,757,397	202,824	4,203	3,923	1,995	1,864
\$25,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	8,684,429	123,810	3,529	4,082	1,146	1,280
\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	12,377,108	101,047	4,011	5,400	969	1,301
\$50,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	16,130,100	64,839	3,782	6,267	677	1,191
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	20,041,774	49,161	3,385	7,006	363	1,056
Median family income (dollars) . . . . .	50,046	16,543	28,553	41,229	18,357	25,853
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>						
Persons 5 years and over . . . . .	262,375,152	3,515,228	100,059	138,020	49,471	63,429
Same house . . . . .	142,027,478	2,560,034	61,879	73,120	37,103	23,989
Different house in this area . . . . .	112,851,828	820,514	27,688	40,945	5,763	15,576
Outside area . . . . .	7,495,846	134,680	10,492	23,955	6,605	23,864
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>						
Persons 5 years and over . . . . .	262,375,152	3,515,228	100,059	138,020	49,471	63,429
Speak only English at home . . . . .	215,423,557	506,661	74,740	52,831	1,440	6,819

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, United States and Puerto Rico: DP-1, "Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000 (area)" and DP-2, "Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000 (area)"; Virgin Islands, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands: "Population and Housing Profile: 2000 (area)." See Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/islandareas.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/census2000/states/pr.html>>.

## No. 1311. Federal Direct Payments: 2002

[In thousands of dollars (5,281,765 represents \$5,281,765,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payments	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Direct payments to individuals for retirement and disability <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,281,765	198,143	138,036	39,395	20,995
Social security:					
Retirement insurance . . . . .	2,140,073	61,279	77,965	9,692	4,910
Survivors insurance . . . . .	951,565	25,533	21,093	10,405	4,206
Disability insurance . . . . .	1,469,432	12,798	16,587	10,215	1,140
Federal retirement and disability:					
Civilian <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	201,060	59,290	15,019	1,556	4,827
Military . . . . .	88,265	29,137	4,548	3,290	1,497
Veterans benefits:					
Service connected disability . . . . .	232,426	7,392	1,412	3,309	462
Other . . . . .	172,984	1,777	618	885	69
Other direct payments <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,657,610	78,121	89,694	2,303	3,206
Medicare:					
Hospital insurance . . . . .	541,283	772	13,569	-	-
Supplemental medical insurance . . . . .	874,790	535	9,610	-	-
Food stamp payments <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	-	51,816	17,431	-	-
Housing assistance . . . . .	104,286	2,459	20,222	-	-
Agriculture assistance . . . . .	29,331	19	4,115	-	9
Federal employees life and health insurance . . . . .	65,913	14,168	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	704,589	8,353	7,327	2,303	3,198

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other payments, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees. <sup>3</sup> Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutrition Assistance Grant Program in 1982.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report for Fiscal Year, 2002* (issued May 2003). See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cffr02.html>>.

## No. 1312. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by Area: 2001

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated. (2,257,837 represents \$2,257,837,000)]

Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
Enrollment, fall . . . . .	604,177	31,992	18,780	15,897	School staff . . . . .	51,247	3,210	(NA)	1,316
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8) . . . . .	438,053	23,133	13,421	11,911	Teachers . . . . .	42,906	1,918	(NA)	914
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post-graduates) . . . . .	166,124	8,859	5,359	3,986	Student support staff . . . . .	3,854	53	(NA)	73
Staff, fall . . . . .	75,254	3,765	(NA)	1,686	Other support services staff . . . . .	18,082	140	(NA)	172
School district staff . . . . .	2,071	362	(NA)	125	Current expenditures <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000) . . . . .	2,257,837	(NA)	125,252	40,642

NA Not available <sup>1</sup> Public elementary and secondary day schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://nces.ed.gov/edstats>>.

## No. 1313. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1980 to 2002

[3,184.0 represents 3,184,000]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	3,184.0	3,512.4	3,641.1	3,770.3	3,790.6	3,808.0	3,827.9	3,851.5
Persons per family . . . . .	Number . . . . .	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
<b>EDUCATION <sup>2</sup></b>									
Enrollment, total . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	941.4	953.0	932.7	936.9	907.1	918.8	999.1	(NA)
Public (except public colleges or universities) . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	716.1	651.2	621.4	617.2	613.9	612.3	610.8	603.5
Private schools . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	95.2	145.8	145.9	144.1	118.7	183.7	197.5	272.9
College and university . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	130.1	156.0	165.4	175.6	174.5	174.6	190.8	(NA)
Expenses . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	825.0	1,686.4	2,555.8	3,748.7	3,950.6	4,254.1	4,646.6	4,532.9
As percent of GNP . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	7.5	7.8	9.0	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.0
Public . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	612.2	1,054.2	1,689.4	2,857.9	2,970.0	3,160.4	3,298.9	3,328.6
Private . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	212.8	644.2	866.4	890.8	980.6	1,093.7	1,165.7	1,204.3
<b>LABOR FORCE <sup>3</sup></b>									
Total <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	907	1,124	1,219	1,317	1,310	1,303	1,293	1,330
Employed <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	753	963	1,051	1,137	1,147	1,159	1,158	1,170
Agriculture <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	38	36	34	31	27	24	22	23
Manufacturing . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	143	168	172	161	159	159	159	139
Trade . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	138	185	211	236	229	239	242	240
Government . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	184	222	232	244	246	249	251	261
Unemployed . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	154	161	168	179	163	143	135	160
Unemployment rate <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	Rate . . . . .	17.0	14.0	14.0	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.5	12.0
Compensation of employees . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	7,200	13,639	17,773	21,156	22,098	23,504	24,432	25,111
Average compensation . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	9,563	14,854	16,911	18,607	19,266	20,280	21,098	21,462
Salary and wages . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	7,200	13,639	17,773	21,156	22,098	23,504	24,432	25,111
<b>INCOME <sup>8</sup></b>									
Personal income: . . . . .									
Current dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	11,002	21,105	27,378	34,340	36,614	38,856	41,411	42,630
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,985	5,551	6,547	7,806	8,250	8,491	8,790	8,981
Disposable personal income: . . . . .									
Current dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	10,403	19,914	25,591	32,066	34,042	36,239	38,736	39,843
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,768	5,238	6,119	7,289	7,671	7,919	8,223	8,393
Average family income: . . . . .									
Current dollars . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	14,858	22,232	26,316	30,968	32,842	34,693	36,782	37,633
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	5,381	5,847	6,293	7,040	7,400	7,581	7,808	7,928
<b>BANKING <sup>9</sup></b>									
Assets . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	10,223	27,902	39,859	46,088	53,338	58,813	55,701	66,294
<b>TOURISM <sup>8</sup></b>									
Number of visitors . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	2,140	3,426	4,087	4,671	4,221	4,566	4,908	4,364
Visitor expenditures . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	619	1,366	1,828	2,233	2,138	2,388	2,728	2,486
Average per visitor . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	289	399	447	478	507	523	556	570
Net income from tourism . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	202	383	499	598	577	615	663	645

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1980, and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. "Public" includes: Public preschool, public elementary, public intermediate, public high school, public post-high school, public technological, public adult education, public vocational education, and public special education. "College and university" includes both public and private colleges and universities. <sup>3</sup> Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. <sup>4</sup> For population 16 years old and over. <sup>5</sup> Includes other employment not shown separately. <sup>6</sup> Includes forestry and fisheries. <sup>7</sup> Percent unemployed of the labor force. <sup>8</sup> For fiscal years. <sup>9</sup> As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Income and Product* annual; and *Socioeconomics Statistics*, annual.

## No. 1314. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1990 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (21,619 represents \$21,619,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 2002 are preliminary]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Gross product</b>	<b>21,619</b>	<b>28,452</b>	<b>35,111</b>	<b>38,281</b>	<b>41,419</b>	<b>44,173</b>	<b>45,189</b>
Agriculture	434	318	437	336	529	453	424
Manufacturing	12,126	17,867	22,994	23,312	24,079	28,806	29,991
Contract construction and mining <sup>1</sup>	720	1,066	1,482	1,668	1,875	1,800	1,842
Transportation & other public services <sup>2</sup>	2,468	3,276	3,978	4,032	4,237	4,688	5,078
Trade	4,728	5,989	7,287	8,112	8,340	8,656	8,718
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,896	5,730	7,672	8,183	9,977	11,116	11,288
Services	3,015	4,424	5,723	6,140	6,603	6,976	7,163
Government	3,337	4,440	5,251	5,530	5,478	5,992	6,295
Commonwealth	2,884	3,793	4,462	4,693	4,601	5,084	5,356
Municipalities	453	647	789	836	877	908	939
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-18,976	-19,560	-20,283	-25,139	-25,926
Statistical discrepancy	-121	-703	-739	529	585	824	317
<b>Net income</b>	<b>17,941</b>	<b>23,653</b>	<b>28,824</b>	<b>29,908</b>	<b>32,610</b>	<b>34,476</b>	<b>35,602</b>
Agriculture	486	442	594	619	669	613	599
Manufacturing	11,277	16,685	21,529	21,662	22,348	27,013	28,088
Mining	26	30	35	34	41	45	42
Contract construction	679	903	1,313	1,474	1,691	1,577	1,596
Transportation and other public services <sup>2</sup>	1,778	2,360	2,784	2,632	2,968	3,207	3,510
Trade	3,420	4,108	5,060	5,462	5,752	6,002	6,032
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,280	4,735	6,251	6,743	8,264	9,165	9,240
Services	2,643	4,146	4,983	5,313	5,682	6,002	6,126
Commonwealth government <sup>3</sup>	3,337	4,440	5,251	5,530	5,478	5,992	6,295
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-18,976	-19,560	-20,283	-25,139	-25,926

<sup>1</sup> Mining includes only quarries. <sup>2</sup> Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. <sup>3</sup> Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

## No. 1315. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1990 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (4,871 represents \$4,871,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. See headnote, Table 1314]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Total receipts</b>	<b>4,871</b>	<b>6,236</b>	<b>7,758</b>	<b>8,627</b>	<b>8,659</b>	<b>9,501</b>	<b>9,824</b>
Federal government	4,649	5,912	7,364	8,057	7,966	8,712	9,047
Transfers to individuals <sup>1</sup>	4,577	5,838	7,175	7,866	7,868	8,606	8,922
Veterans benefits	349	440	495	479	491	490	519
Medicare	368	661	1,117	1,112	1,196	1,262	1,433
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	2,055	2,912	3,472	3,556	3,863	4,336	4,643
Nutritional assistance	880	1,063	1,109	1,088	1,193	1,208	1,194
Industry subsidies	72	74	189	191	98	106	124
U.S. state governments	18	18	18	17	15	11	17
Other nonresidents	205	307	376	553	679	778	760
<b>Total payments</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>2,763</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2,988</b>
Federal government	1,756	2,132	2,496	2,499	2,693	2,845	2,884
Transfers from individuals	817	1,052	1,231	1,237	1,326	1,408	1,444
Contribution to Medicare	97	162	173	182	191	205	227
Employee contribution for social security	720	888	1,056	1,053	1,133	1,200	1,215
Transfers from industries	16	49	45	47	51	52	59
Unemployment insurance	247	184	217	216	234	233	228
Employer contribution for social security	675	847	1,003	999	1,081	1,152	1,153
Other nonresidents <sup>2</sup>	45	164	55	66	70	55	104
<b>Net balance</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>5,207</b>	<b>6,062</b>	<b>5,897</b>	<b>6,602</b>	<b>6,835</b>
Federal government	2,893	3,780	4,868	5,558	5,273	5,868	6,162
U.S. state governments	16	13	14	12	10	6	-32
Other nonresidents	162	143	325	492	614	728	705

<sup>1</sup> Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes U.S. state governments.

Source of Tables 1314 and 1315: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual.

## No. 1316. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Imports	9,018	10,162	16,200	17,152	18,969	19,422	21,928	21,706	26,697	27,199	27,642	30,511
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,792	11,455	12,213	12,220	13,904	13,318	15,949	15,171	14,718	15,675
From other	3,673	4,032	5,408	5,697	6,756	7,202	8,024	8,388	10,748	12,027	12,924	14,836
Exports	6,576	11,087	20,402	22,711	23,573	22,379	26,653	31,501	37,779	43,191	46,806	50,641
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	17,915	20,098	20,986	19,907	25,045	28,109	33,173	38,335	40,981	44,907
To other	933	1,214	2,487	2,613	2,587	2,472	1,608	3,392	4,606	4,856	5,825	5,734

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT95*; and, through 1985, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT90*; thereafter, *FT92* supplement.

## No. 1317. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary by Industry: 2001

[13,700.7 represents 13,700,700,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the pay period including March 12. See headnote Table 744. Based on the County Business Patterns. This annual series is used as a benchmark for statistical series, surveys, and databases between economic censuses. For a description of County Business Patterns; see Appendix III]

Industry	1987 SIC code <sup>1</sup>	Total number of establishments	Number of employees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
<b>Total industry</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>44,372</b>	<b>723,998</b>	<b>13,700.7</b>
Construction industries <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	C	2,261	64,369	970.8
General contractors and operative builders . . . . .	15	848	33,800	497.6
Manufacturing <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	D	1,938	135,857	3,542.4
Food and kindred products . . . . .	20	278	15,091	326.6
Tobacco products . . . . .	21	4	1,423	37.7
Textile mill products . . . . .	22	23	1,843	21.3
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	23	187	13,221	162.3
Lumber & wood products . . . . .	24	90	1,555	15.4
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	25	128	1,639	22.5
Paper and allied products . . . . .	26	40	2,019	46.3
Printing and publishing . . . . .	27	190	5,520	154.9
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	28	169	34,920	1,390.3
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	29	28	1,345	46.7
Rubber and misc. plastic products . . . . .	30	62	3,906	80.0
Leather and leather products . . . . .	31	17	2,296	32.0
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	32	150	4,734	109.7
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	34	212	6,521	117.7
Industrial machinery and equip. . . . .	35	80	6,065	172.1
Electronic and other electronic equip. . . . .	36	76	17,068	396.4
Transportation equipment . . . . .	37	26	1,118	20.5
Instruments and related products . . . . .	38	66	13,025	316.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing products . . . . .	39	60	1,613	28.5
Wholesale trade <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	F	2,674	41,454	1,107.7
Durable goods . . . . .	50	1,490	19,376	523.7
Nondurable goods . . . . .	51	1,166	21,322	555.6
Retail trade <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	G	14,529	172,619	2,104.3
Building materials, garden supplies . . . . .	52	956	8,136	108.9
General merchandise stores . . . . .	53	464	23,030	285.9
Food stores . . . . .	54	1,921	28,526	295.5
Automotive dealers and service stations . . . . .	55, ex. 5	2,215	13,371	240.6
Gasoline service stations . . . . .	554	1,037	5,326	52.2
Apparel and accessory stores . . . . .	56	1,870	17,300	183.3
Furniture and home furnishings . . . . .	57	1,096	8,046	125.2
Eating and drinking places . . . . .	58	3,226	45,142	420.1
Drug stores & proprietary stores . . . . .	591	768	8,990	148.9
Miscellaneous retail . . . . .	59, ex. 5	1,932	10,871	148.3
Service industries <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	I	15,913	223,149	3,685.5
Arrangement of passenger transportation . . . . .	472	309	1,904	24.6
Hotels, paradores & motels . . . . .	701	234	14,044	249.6
Personal services . . . . .	72	959	5,327	66.1
Business services . . . . .	73	2,040	61,539	891.4
Auto repair, services, and parking . . . . .	75	1,208	6,169	88.6
Miscellaneous repair services . . . . .	76	479	3,655	62.4
Motion pictures . . . . .	78	179	1,867	24.3
Amusement and recreation services . . . . .	79	357	3,565	52.7
Dental laboratories . . . . .	80	5,108	53,122	914.7
Legal services . . . . .	81	1,358	6,008	143.6
Engineering and management services . . . . .	87, ex. 8	1,240	14,707	340.5

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, Section 12. <sup>2</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *The Commonwealth—Employees, Payroll, and Establishments by Industry: 2001*. See Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

## No. 1318. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—Economic Summary: 1997

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars (4,640 represents \$4,640,000,000). Based on the 1997 Economic Census; see Appendix III]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands			Item	Northern Mariana Islands		
	Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Mariana Islands		Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Mariana Islands
Total: Establishments . . . . .	2,707	2,032	1,232	Wholesale trade:			
Sales . . . . .	4,640	2,296	2,083	Establishments . . . . .	270	115	87
Annual payroll . . . . .	750	382	323	Sales . . . . .	941	252	223
Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	42,477	21,216	28,906	Annual payroll . . . . .	77	27	9
Construction: Establishments . . . . .	354	203	85	Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,393	1,144	745
Sales . . . . .	506	185	88	Retail trade:			
Annual payroll . . . . .	139	52	21	Establishments . . . . .	1,091	973	519
Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	7,094	2,623	2,302	Sales . . . . .	1,840	1,058	570
Manufacturing:				Annual payroll . . . . .	221	136	54
Establishments . . . . .	60	74	84	Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	15,334	8,966	4,811
Sales . . . . .	165	146	762	Services: Establishments . . . . .	932	667	457
Annual payroll . . . . .	33	28	147	Sales . . . . .	1,188	655	440
Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,320	1,194	13,715	Annual payroll . . . . .	280	139	91
				Paid employees <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	15,336	7,289	7,333

<sup>1</sup> For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census of Puerto Rico and the Island Areas, OA97-E-5 to OA97-E-7*. See Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/csd/ia/index.html>>.