

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations* and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* found on the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>> lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1262 to 1263) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world.

The international investment position table (No. 1265) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person or 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parent's. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates' plus net interest received by parents' on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants,

returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combine under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of

export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the

customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as "General imports" or "Imports for consumption." *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

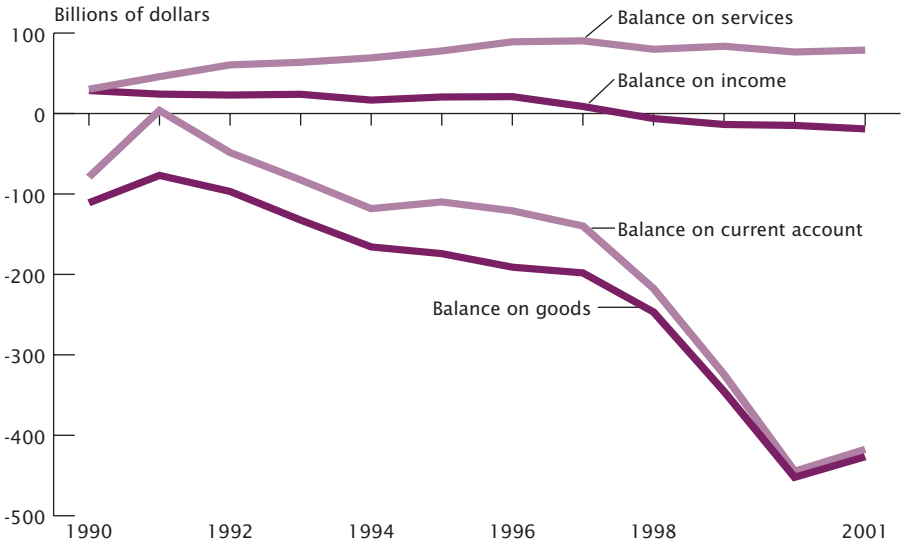
Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and

published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands' trade with foreign countries, where possible.

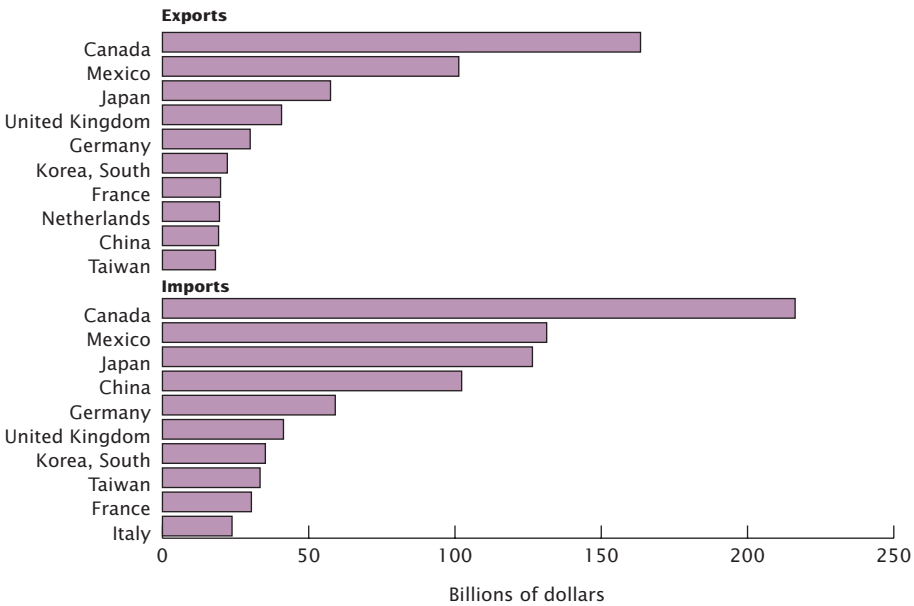
Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 28.1
U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1990 to 2001



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1262.

Figure 28.2
Top Purchasers of U.S. Exports and Suppliers of U.S. General Imports: 2001



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1283.

No. 1262. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Type of transaction	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	706,975	749,324	777,044	869,328	1,005,935	1,077,966	1,195,538	1,191,932	1,242,655	1,418,568	1,298,397
Exports of goods and services	535,233	617,268	642,884	703,890	794,433	852,120	934,980	932,694	957,353	1,065,707	1,004,589
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	387,401	440,352	456,943	502,859	575,204	612,113	678,366	670,416	684,553	772,210	720,831
Services ²	147,832	176,916	185,941	201,031	219,229	240,007	256,614	262,278	272,800	293,492	283,758
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ³	9,932	12,387	13,471	12,787	14,643	16,446	16,675	17,450	15,920	14,060	12,813
Travel	43,007	54,742	57,875	58,417	63,395	69,809	73,426	71,286	74,731	82,042	72,295
Passenger fares	15,298	16,618	16,528	16,997	18,909	20,422	20,868	20,098	19,785	20,745	17,734
Other transportation	22,042	21,531	21,958	23,754	26,081	26,074	27,006	25,604	26,916	30,185	28,292
Royalties and license fees ⁵	16,634	20,841	21,695	26,712	30,289	32,470	33,228	35,626	36,420	38,300	38,875
Other private services ⁵	40,251	49,956	53,532	61,477	65,094	73,858	84,456	91,288	98,143	107,568	112,892
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	668	841	883	887	818	928	955	926	885	862	857
Income receipts	171,742	132,056	134,159	165,438	211,502	225,846	260,558	259,238	285,302	352,866	293,808
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	130,631	132,725	163,895	209,741	224,090	258,756	257,304	283,092	350,525	291,342
Direct investment receipts	65,973	57,538	67,246	77,344	95,260	102,505	115,323	103,835	123,718	149,240	132,651
Other private receipts	94,072	65,977	60,353	82,423	109,768	116,994	139,874	149,868	156,177	197,440	155,175
U.S. Government receipts	10,525	7,115	5,126	4,128	4,713	4,591	3,559	3,601	3,197	3,845	3,516
Compensation of employees	1,172	1,425	1,434	1,543	1,761	1,756	1,802	1,934	2,210	2,341	2,466
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-759,287	-762,105	-821,930	-949,312	-1,081,776	-1,158,822	-1,294,029	-1,364,962	-1,518,106	-1,809,099	-1,665,325
Imports of goods and services	-616,094	-653,004	-711,675	-800,568	-890,821	-953,963	-1,042,869	-1,099,522	-1,219,191	-1,441,441	-1,352,399
Goods, balance of payments basis	-498,435	-536,528	-589,394	-668,690	-749,374	-803,113	-876,367	-917,112	-1,029,987	-1,224,417	-1,147,446
Services	-117,659	-116,476	-122,281	-131,878	-141,447	-150,850	-166,502	-182,410	-189,204	-217,024	-204,953
Direct defense expenditures	-17,531	-13,835	-12,086	-10,217	-10,043	-11,061	-11,698	-12,185	-13,334	-13,560	-14,775
Travel	-37,349	-38,552	-40,713	-43,782	-44,916	-48,078	-52,051	-56,509	-58,865	-64,537	-58,921
Passenger fares	-10,531	-10,603	-11,410	-13,062	-14,663	-15,809	-18,138	-19,971	-21,315	-24,197	-23,407
Other transportation	-24,966	-23,767	-24,524	-26,019	-27,034	-27,403	-28,959	-30,363	-34,139	-41,058	-38,230
Royalties and license fees ⁵	-3,135	-5,161	-5,032	-5,852	-6,919	-7,837	-9,614	-11,235	-12,613	-16,106	-16,399
Other private services ⁵	-22,229	-22,296	-26,621	-30,386	-35,249	-37,975	-43,280	-49,298	-46,117	-54,687	-50,289
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-1,919	-2,263	-2,255	-2,560	-2,623	-2,687	-2,762	-2,849	-2,821	-2,879	-2,932
Income payments	-143,192	-109,101	-110,255	-148,744	-190,955	-204,859	-251,160	-265,440	-298,915	-367,658	-312,926
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	-139,728	-104,349	-105,123	-142,792	-184,692	-198,559	-244,494	-258,515	-291,603	-360,146	-305,096
Direct investment payments	-3,450	-2,189	-7,943	-22,150	-30,318	-33,093	-43,601	-37,582	-56,674	-68,009	-37,430
Other private payments	-95,508	-63,079	-57,804	-76,450	-97,004	-97,826	-112,843	-129,814	-139,798	-184,465	-163,353
U.S. Government payments	-40,770	-39,081	-39,376	-44,192	-57,370	-67,640	-88,500	-91,119	-95,131	-107,672	-104,313
Compensation of employees	-3,464	-4,752	-5,132	-5,952	-6,263	-6,300	-6,666	-6,925	-7,312	-7,512	-7,830
Unilateral current transfers, net	-26,654	-35,013	-37,637	-38,260	-34,057	-40,081	-40,794	-44,427	-48,913	-54,136	-50,501
U.S. Government grants ³	-10,359	-16,320	-17,036	-14,978	-11,190	-15,401	-12,472	-13,270	-13,774	-16,821	-11,334
U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-3,224	-4,043	-4,104	-4,556	-3,451	-4,222	-4,191	-4,305	-4,406	-4,705	-5,804
Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-13,070	-14,650	-16,497	-18,726	-19,416	-20,214	-24,131	-26,852	-30,733	-32,610	-33,363

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1262. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2001—Con.

[See headnote, page 781]

Type of transaction	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Capital account transactions, net	-6,579	612	-88	-469	372	693	350	678	-3,491	705	726
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,234	-74,410	-200,552	-176,056	-352,376	-413,923	-488,940	-359,632	-437,067	-580,952	-439,563
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-2,158	3,901	-1,379	5,346	-9,742	6,668	-1,010	-6,783	8,747	-290	-4,911
Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights	-192	2,316	-537	-441	-808	370	-350	-147	10	-722	-630
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-2,692	-44	494	-2,466	-1,280	-3,575	-5,119	5,484	2,308	-3,600
Foreign currencies	-2,697	4,277	-797	5,293	-6,468	7,578	2,915	-1,517	3,253	-1,876	-681
U.S. govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net	2,317	-1,667	-351	-390	-984	-989	68	-422	2,751	-944	-573
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-7,408	-6,311	-5,383	-4,859	-5,025	-5,417	-4,678	-6,175	-5,177	-4,450
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	10,856	5,807	6,270	5,088	4,125	3,930	5,438	4,111	9,560	4,257	3,801
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-130	-66	-310	-95	-250	106	47	145	-634	-24	76
U.S. private assets, net	-81,393	-76,644	-198,822	-181,012	-341,650	-419,602	-487,998	-352,427	-448,565	-579,718	-434,079
Direct investments abroad	-37,183	-48,266	-83,950	-80,167	-98,750	-91,885	-105,016	-142,516	-155,385	-152,437	-156,019
Foreign securities	-28,765	-49,166	-146,253	-60,309	-122,506	-149,829	-118,976	-136,135	-131,217	-124,935	-97,661
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-387	766	-36,336	-45,286	-86,333	-122,888	-38,204	-85,700	-163,846	-76,067
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	12,379	21,175	30,615	-4,200	-75,108	-91,555	-141,118	-35,572	-76,263	-138,500	-104,332
Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/financial inflow (+))	141,571	170,663	282,040	305,989	465,684	586,038	759,290	504,464	813,744	1,024,218	895,459
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	33,910	40,477	71,753	39,583	109,880	126,724	19,036	-19,948	43,551	37,619	6,092
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	107,661	130,186	210,287	266,406	355,804	459,314	740,254	524,412	770,193	986,599	889,367
Direct investments in U.S.	48,494	19,823	51,362	46,121	57,776	86,502	105,603	178,209	301,006	287,655	157,936
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	37,131	24,381	34,274	99,548	154,996	146,433	48,581	-20,490	-52,792	15,779
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	30,043	80,092	56,971	96,367	130,240	197,892	218,091	343,963	485,644	498,433
U.S. currency flows	18,800	13,400	18,900	23,400	12,300	17,362	24,782	16,622	22,407	1,129	23,783
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	13,573	10,489	1,302	59,637	53,736	116,518	23,140	69,075	177,010	98,222
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	-3,824	16,216	25,063	104,338	30,176	16,478	149,026	39,769	54,232	87,953	95,214
Statistical discrepancy	23,204	-49,141	1,281	-11,220	-3,782	-51,871	-132,232	71,947	-48,822	696	-39,193
Balance on goods	-111,034	-96,897	-132,451	-165,831	-174,170	-191,000	-198,119	-246,696	-345,434	-452,207	-426,615
Balance on services	30,173	60,440	63,660	69,153	77,782	89,157	90,354	79,868	83,596	76,468	78,805
Balance on income	28,550	22,954	23,904	16,694	20,547	20,987	8,750	-6,202	-13,613	-14,792	-19,118
Balance on current account ⁹	-78,965	-48,515	-82,523	-118,244	-109,898	-120,937	-139,809	-217,457	-324,364	-444,667	-417,429

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis. ² Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment included in "Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts"; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies included in "Direct defense expenditures" under "Imports," and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators included in "Other transportation" under "Exports" and "Imports." ³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. ⁴ Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989, 1990, 1992, 1993, 1995, and July 1996-99 issues of the Survey. ⁵ These lines are presented on a gross basis. Exports exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. Imports include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁶ The "other" transfers component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. government. ⁷ At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States. ⁸ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁹ Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2001 and April 2002.

No. 1263. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2000 and 2001

[In millions of dollars (-452,207 represents -\$452,207,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	2000, balance on—				2001, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-452,207	76,468	-14,792	-444,667	-426,615	78,805	-19,118	-417,429
Western Europe	-64,633	9,627	-29,257	-85,556	-69,364	15,087	-31,486	-87,305
European Economic ²	-57,363	10,733	-29,633	-76,431	-63,564	13,746	-31,360	-81,242
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,008	1,128	-5,583	-528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
France	-9,573	-414	-353	-10,648	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	-29,578	453	1,944	-26,691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	-14,080	-554	2,702	-12,278	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Netherlands	12,093	1,868	4,580	18,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	-2,661	2,890	-40,984	-39,477	-1,292	4,459	-48,982	-44,401
Eastern Europe	-10,176	1,687	1,760	-10,396	-7,627	1,838	1,193	-8,134
Canada	-54,691	6,832	17,881	-30,702	-55,649	7,261	21,656	-27,484
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	-39,917	16,928	4,178	-34,445	-40,234	15,291	1,147	-40,842
Mexico	-25,640	2,851	-1,113	-29,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Venezuela	-13,115	2,896	-157	-10,509	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Japan ³	-89,921	16,189	-30,507	-97,491	-70,607	14,743	-27,612	-83,779
Other Asia and Africa	-205,637	19,556	-1,857	-210,188	-187,285	18,869	-5,988	-192,686
Australia	5,767	2,375	5,371	13,208	4,151	2,067	5,683	11,554
South Africa	-1,128	510	841	-7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
International and unallocated	1	3,274	17,639	10,903	(NA)	3,649	16,289	11,247

NA Not available. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² Includes Denmark, Greece, Ireland, Spain, Portugal, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank, not shown separately. ³ Includes Ryukyu Islands.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2002 issue.

No. 1264. Private International Service Transactions by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (137,232 represents \$137,232,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1262]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	1990	1995	2000	2001	1990	1995	2000	2001
Total private services	137,232	203,768	278,570	270,088	98,210	128,781	200,585	187,246
Travel	43,007	63,395	82,042	72,295	37,349	44,916	64,537	58,921
Overseas	30,807	54,331	70,050	(NA)	28,929	35,281	51,524	(NA)
Canada	7,093	6,207	7,055	6,300	3,541	4,319	6,367	6,397
Mexico	5,107	2,857	4,937	(NA)	4,879	5,316	6,646	(NA)
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,745	17,734	10,531	14,663	24,197	23,407
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	30,185	28,292	24,966	27,034	41,058	38,230
Freight	8,379	11,273	13,236	12,094	15,046	16,455	26,979	24,981
Port services	13,662	14,809	16,950	16,198	9,920	10,579	14,083	13,249
Royalties and license fees	16,634	30,289	38,303	38,875	3,135	6,919	16,106	16,399
Other private services	40,251	65,094	107,568	112,892	22,229	35,249	54,687	50,289
Affiliated services	13,622	20,483	31,628	35,385	9,117	13,634	25,300	29,848
Unaffiliated services	26,629	44,611	75,940	77,507	13,111	21,615	29,387	20,805
Education	5,126	7,515	10,287	10,959	658	1,125	2,140	2,496
Financial services	4,417	7,029	17,042	14,498	2,475	2,472	4,482	3,936
Insurance, net	230	1,296	2,412	3,209	1,910	5,360	9,189	1,341
Telecommunications	2,735	3,228	3,843	4,178	5,583	7,305	5,360	5,002
Business, professional, and technical services	7,752	16,078	28,026	29,224	2,093	4,822	7,776	7,574
Advertising	130	425	518	(NA)	243	833	804	(NA)
Computer and data processing services	1,031	1,340	2,464	(NA)	44	126	837	(NA)
Management, consulting, and public relations services	354	1,489	1,834	(NA)	135	465	708	(NA)
Legal services	451	1,667	3,214	(NA)	111	469	839	(NA)
Construction, engineering, architectural, & mining services	867	2,550	5,252	(NA)	170	345	422	(NA)
Canada	15,684	17,927	23,206	24,130	9,130	11,160	16,313	16,734
Europe	48,192	73,092	103,501	99,453	39,815	52,708	86,662	76,779
France	5,542	7,965	10,300	(NA)	4,169	5,951	10,472	(NA)
Germany	7,364	12,692	15,993	(NA)	6,819	7,586	11,402	(NA)
Italy	3,279	4,533	5,392	(NA)	3,469	3,743	5,168	(NA)
Netherlands	3,269	6,119	6,855	(NA)	1,935	3,191	5,234	(NA)
Switzerland	(NA)	3,843	5,596	(NA)	(NA)	2,285	5,367	(NA)
United Kingdom	12,989	18,625	30,093	28,607	11,564	16,063	26,913	23,795
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	21,957	32,872	54,110	52,024	18,643	24,252	37,383	36,711
Brazil	(NA)	4,997	5,960	(NA)	(NA)	1,165	1,906	(NA)
Mexico	8,590	8,705	14,013	(NA)	6,731	7,930	10,986	(NA)
Venezuela	1,273	2,496	3,495	(NA)	659	701	590	(NA)
Other countries	45,321	74,508	91,615	(NA)	27,976	38,542	57,361	(NA)
Australia	3,260	4,266	5,413	5,088	2,290	2,142	3,263	3,116
Japan	21,159	33,240	34,241	32,413	10,529	13,463	17,249	16,905
Korea, Republic of	(NA)	5,693	6,940	(NA)	(NA)	3,581	4,188	(NA)
Taiwan	(NA)	4,429	4,712	(NA)	(NA)	2,856	3,676	(NA)
Int'l organizations and unallocated	6,077	5,365	6,140	6,180	2,646	2,119	2,866	2,531

NA Not available.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 2001 and April 2002.

No. 1265. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (-245,347 represents -\$245,347,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data]

Type of investment	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
U.S. net international investment position:							
Current cost	-245,347	-514,637	-595,168	-972,605	-1,128,699	-1,099,786	-1,842,663
Market value	-164,495	-418,648	-542,234	-1,076,134	-1,423,988	-1,525,347	-2,187,444
U.S.-owned assets abroad:							
Current cost	2,178,978	3,451,983	4,012,746	4,567,279	5,091,616	5,921,099	6,167,212
Market value	2,294,085	3,873,632	4,549,179	5,278,032	6,063,175	7,206,320	7,189,792
U.S. official reserve assets	174,664	176,061	160,739	134,836	146,006	136,418	128,400
Gold	102,406	101,279	96,698	75,929	75,291	75,950	71,799
Special drawing rights	10,989	11,037	10,312	10,027	10,603	10,336	10,539
Reserve position in IMF	9,076	14,649	15,435	18,071	24,111	17,950	14,824
Foreign currencies	52,193	49,096	38,294	30,809	36,001	32,182	31,238
U.S. Government assets, other	84,344	85,064	86,123	86,198	86,768	84,227	85,171
U.S. loans and other long-term assets	83,716	82,802	83,999	84,130	84,850	81,657	82,577
Repayable in dollars	82,602	82,358	83,606	83,780	84,528	81,367	82,296
Other	1,114	444	393	350	322	290	281
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets	628	2,262	2,124	2,068	1,918	2,570	2,594
U.S. private assets:							
Current cost	1,919,970	3,190,858	3,765,884	4,346,245	4,858,842	5,700,454	5,953,641
Market value	2,035,077	3,612,507	4,302,317	5,056,998	5,830,401	6,985,675	6,976,221
Direct investments abroad:							
Current cost	616,655	885,506	989,810	1,067,436	1,196,765	1,327,954	1,445,177
Market value	731,762	1,307,155	1,526,243	1,778,189	2,168,324	2,613,175	2,467,577
Foreign securities	342,313	1,169,636	1,467,985	1,751,183	2,052,929	2,604,383	2,406,504
Bonds	144,717	392,827	465,057	543,396	576,745	577,745	577,694
Corporate stocks	197,596	776,809	1,002,928	1,207,787	1,476,184	2,026,638	1,828,810
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹	265,315	367,567	450,578	545,524	588,322	667,732	825,251
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ²	695,687	768,149	857,511	982,102	1,020,826	1,100,385	1,276,709
Foreign-owned assets in the U.S.:							
Current cost	2,424,325	3,966,620	4,607,914	5,539,884	6,220,315	7,020,885	8,009,875
Market value	2,458,580	4,292,280	5,091,413	6,354,166	7,487,163	8,731,667	9,377,236
Foreign official assets in the U.S.:							
U.S. Government securities	373,293	671,710	798,368	835,962	838,041	870,364	922,429
U.S. Treasury securities	291,228	497,776	610,469	614,530	620,285	628,907	676,897
Other	285,911	482,773	590,704	589,792	589,023	578,225	582,344
Other U.S. Government liabilities	5,317	15,003	19,765	24,738	31,262	50,682	94,553
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	17,243	23,573	22,592	21,712	18,340	15,486	13,499
Other foreign official assets in the U.S.:							
Current cost	39,880	107,394	113,098	135,384	125,883	138,847	144,650
Market value	24,942	42,967	52,209	64,336	73,533	87,124	87,383
Direct investments:							
Current cost	2,051,032	3,294,910	3,809,546	4,703,922	5,382,274	6,150,521	7,087,446
Market value	2,085,287	3,620,570	4,293,045	5,518,204	6,649,122	7,861,303	8,454,807
U.S. Treasury securities	505,346	680,066	745,619	823,126	912,187	1,094,439	1,369,505
U.S. currency	539,601	1,005,726	1,229,118	1,637,408	2,179,035	2,805,221	2,736,866
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	152,452	358,537	502,562	662,228	729,738	660,693	639,684
Corporate and other bonds	85,933	169,484	186,846	211,628	228,250	250,657	251,786
Corporate stocks	460,644	971,356	1,199,461	1,578,694	2,012,429	2,522,009	2,963,973
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹	238,903	481,214	588,044	715,196	902,153	1,061,924	1,374,259
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	221,741	490,142	611,417	863,498	1,110,276	1,460,085	1,589,714
U.S. banks ²	213,406	300,424	346,810	459,407	485,675	555,566	722,738
U.S. banks ²	633,251	815,043	828,248	968,839	1,013,995	1,067,157	1,139,760

¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2001.

No. 1266. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total	83.3	74.3	85.8	75.1	70.0	81.8	71.5	67.6	68.7
Gold stock	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	10.0	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.8
Foreign currencies	52.2	41.2	49.1	38.3	30.8	36.0	32.2	31.2	29.0
Reserve position in IMF ¹	9.1	12.0	14.6	15.4	18.1	24.1	18.0	14.8	17.9

¹ International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 1267. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Industry and Selected Country: 1999 and 2000

[In millions of dollars (\$965,632 represents \$965,632,000,000)]

Country	1999				2000			
	Total ¹	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale	Total ¹	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale
All countries	965,632	51,890	399,525	94,657	1,238,627	92,856	496,578	109,611
Canada	76,526	2,926	34,116	5,117	100,822	4,508	50,117	3,565
Europe	670,030	46,792	310,205	40,351	890,611	82,563	384,368	50,028
Austria	3,203	(D)	866	334	3,172	-	943	385
Belgium	10,037	6	3,783	93	14,186	4	6,688	577
Denmark	5,226	-2	1,322	3,493	5,905	(Z)	3,675	1,656
Finland	4,967	(D)	2,122	(D)	5,473	(D)	2,191	2,485
France	82,276	(D)	54,781	2,220	119,069	(D)	66,056	2,947
Germany	111,706	160	56,354	10,987	122,846	232	59,824	10,039
Ireland	15,621	596	4,476	2,192	23,031	(D)	6,333	7,025
Italy	4,709	(D)	957	310	6,409	(D)	1,064	212
Luxembourg	57,047	(D)	44,751	1,457	83,304	(D)	63,685	1,514
Netherlands	125,775	10,733	42,988	7,958	152,432	13,195	50,840	7,673
Norway	3,089	255	1,805	-313	2,441	(D)	2,079	-437
Spain	2,746	-6	982	151	8,860	-1	1,172	143
Sweden	20,843	(D)	10,992	363	27,389	(D)	12,711	(D)
Switzerland	53,706	736	25,782	2,645	81,698	1,107	36,594	3,632
United Kingdom	166,900	32,418	57,333	5,823	229,762	66,086	67,881	6,993
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	38,104	1,313	3,021	2,905	42,700	1,563	3,891	3,503
South and Central America	8,365	-394	165	495	8,671	504	-2392	569
Mexico	1,730	-8	328	528	2,471	-5	258	533
Panama	5,475	14	114	-6	4,004	24	(D)	-35
Other Western Hemisphere	29,739	1,707	2,855	2,410	34,029	1,059	6,283	2,933
Bahamas	1,581	(D)	135	243	1,385	(D)	294	262
Netherlands Antilles	3,153	160	1,089	(D)	3,515	(D)	793	484
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	11,082	979	1,472	1,546	12,513	281	3,997	1,652
Africa	1,547	18	234	410	2,119	(D)	168	344
Middle East	4,432	847	808	126	8,373	(D)	1,253	154
Israel	2,485	-	811	135	3,183	-	1,258	155
Kuwait	916	(D)	1	(Z)	957	-5	2	(Z)
Saudi Arabia	946	(D)	-1	(D)	(D)	(D)	-4	-
Asia and Pacific	174,993	-5	51,141	45,749	194,002	147	56,781	52,018
Australia	13,230	62	3,458	29	14,487	62	5,491	84
Hong Kong	883	(D)	251	252	1,494	(D)	491	406
Japan	153,119	145	45,617	43,061	163,215	602	43,724	48,428
Singapore	1,370	-12	109	175	7,661	10	(D)	178
Taiwan	2,990	-4	1,168	583	3,224	-4	1,179	722

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2001.

No. 1268. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1999

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates. These data are now on a North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis and not comparable to previous data, which were based on the Standard Industrial Classification system]

Industry	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.) ¹	Employment (1,000) ²	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value (mil. dol.)		Merchandise exports ⁴ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports ⁴ (mil. dol.)
					P & E ³	Land		
All industries	4,135,217	2,035,356	6,003.3	289,958	1,015,352	53,857	152,229	307,111
Manufacturing ⁵	982,809	906,382	2,616.7	143,419	525,361	15,464	96,527	140,924
Petroleum and coal products	108,252	109,551	60.7	5,032	116,826	2,007	3,139	13,661
Chemicals	206,151	142,527	363.2	25,693	96,020	2,399	14,575	15,373
Computers and electronic products	98,773	108,226	291.0	18,792	34,832	846	16,991	33,685
Transportation equipment	185,592	201,609	422.6	23,606	88,249	838	30,476	45,064
Wholesale trade ⁵	303,806	500,839	518.4	30,096	96,136	3,151	48,629	157,366
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	83,519	112,896	66.1	4,222	42,000	794	2,651	50,070
Petroleum and petroleum products	21,788	54,988	10.2	983	6,265	297	3,221	7,968
Retail trade	70,956	114,300	737.0	16,794	34,605	3,089	1,521	4,303
Information	212,450	91,453	332.2	19,534	76,748	1,055	1,053	1,600
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,162,809	206,641	263.6	27,760	50,599	1,273	-	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	131,014	26,037	52.2	2,650	90,840	17,706	(D)	562
Professional, scientific, and technical services	27,319	21,865	119.3	8,021	5,875	239	(D)	357
Other industries	244,053	167,840	1,363.7	41,684	135,187	11,881	3,777	3,440

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ³ Plant and equipment (P & E). ⁴ Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁵ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 1999 Estimates*.

No. 1269. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 1990 to 1999

[578,355 represents \$578,355,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment				
	1990	1995	1998	1999, prel.	1990 (1,000)	1995 (1,000)	1998 (1,000)	1999, prel.	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all businesses
Total	578,355	769,491	990,332	1,069,209	4,734.5	4,941.8	5,646.1	6,003.3	(X)
United States	552,902	733,089	925,476	990,916	4,704.4	4,898.9	5,622.0	5,978.3	5.3
Alabama	7,300	10,598	16,284	16,775	55.7	60.6	73.9	78.3	4.8
Alaska	19,435	25,558	27,582	28,226	13.2	9.8	10.5	10.5	5.0
Arizona	7,234	6,699	9,887	11,076	57.1	51.9	64.4	70.8	3.7
Arkansas	2,344	3,666	4,068	4,437	29.2	32.1	37.2	37.8	3.9
California	75,768	96,576	104,758	115,630	555.9	548.6	598.7	638.8	5.1
Colorado	6,544	8,602	9,501	10,476	56.3	72.2	77.3	91.4	4.9
Connecticut	5,357	8,466	9,705	11,381	75.9	73.3	98.9	103.4	6.9
Delaware	5,818	2,919	4,528	5,280	43.1	15.8	24.8	28.3	7.7
District of Columbia	3,869	4,983	3,635	3,807	11.4	13.4	13.8	15.3	3.5
Florida	18,659	24,865	34,669	36,632	205.7	210.0	263.2	286.0	4.7
Georgia	16,729	22,432	26,871	27,548	161.0	180.1	202.0	216.0	6.4
Hawaii	11,830	15,972	12,453	11,363	53.0	48.9	43.4	44.4	10.1
Idaho	776	1,026	1,853	2,247	11.7	11.3	14.3	18.4	4.0
Illinois	23,420	34,305	40,826	45,300	245.8	237.0	267.3	283.5	5.4
Indiana	13,426	18,782	28,117	29,372	126.9	136.9	160.9	165.1	6.2
Iowa	2,712	4,527	6,412	7,447	32.8	35.8	36.1	40.1	3.2
Kansas	5,134	3,233	7,461	7,069	29.6	34.0	49.3	55.1	4.9
Kentucky	9,229	15,136	21,175	20,785	65.7	83.4	93.8	97.7	6.4
Louisiana	17,432	20,543	29,648	31,934	61.4	51.0	59.8	63.1	4.0
Maine	2,080	3,885	4,321	4,386	26.6	29.1	32.9	32.6	6.5
Maryland	5,713	9,197	10,619	11,436	79.6	95.0	95.5	98.7	4.9
Massachusetts	8,890	12,707	16,364	17,781	131.2	141.5	177.6	194.1	6.6
Michigan	12,012	21,370	37,477	41,981	139.6	170.3	236.5	246.1	6.1
Minnesota	11,972	8,688	10,413	11,396	89.8	79.8	84.8	91.8	4.0
Mississippi	2,989	3,055	3,717	5,172	23.6	22.6	23.8	25.6	2.7
Missouri	5,757	8,327	13,838	15,217	73.7	79.3	92.9	100.5	4.2
Montana	2,181	1,938	2,474	2,484	5.1	4.4	7.0	13.7	4.4
Nebraska	776	1,320	2,263	2,660	14.9	15.7	21.5	25.3	3.3
Nevada	5,450	8,242	9,315	9,917	22.7	25.0	28.3	32.7	3.6
New Hampshire	1,446	2,212	2,825	2,976	25.9	30.0	35.6	36.1	6.7
New Jersey	18,608	26,175	33,852	35,378	227.0	205.2	237.2	245.1	7.3
New Mexico	4,312	4,363	6,025	5,474	17.4	16.2	17.8	16.4	2.9
New York	36,424	52,992	57,742	63,105	347.5	343.8	389.2	410.2	5.7
North Carolina	15,234	21,475	25,850	28,658	181.0	225.3	239.9	258.8	7.7
North Dakota	1,251	915	1,701	1,799	3.1	3.2	5.6	7.7	2.9
Ohio	20,549	29,932	37,911	38,759	219.1	222.1	258.7	260.1	5.3
Oklahoma	6,049	5,448	8,891	6,825	43.6	34.2	40.2	43.9	3.6
Oregon	3,427	5,807	9,119	9,612	39.1	49.7	55.2	58.3	4.3
Pennsylvania	16,587	24,432	27,980	34,060	221.6	231.6	241.4	261.5	5.2
Rhode Island	1,120	2,240	2,698	2,502	13.3	16.2	22.2	21.6	5.2
South Carolina	10,067	13,438	19,792	21,494	104.7	111.6	126.3	136.0	8.7
South Dakota	553	665	1,060	932	4.5	4.6	10.4	6.5	2.1
Tennessee	10,280	14,227	18,186	19,638	116.9	136.3	148.7	151.8	6.4
Texas	57,079	68,142	90,499	96,550	299.5	326.4	385.7	410.2	5.2
Utah	3,918	5,612	8,821	9,332	21.0	28.6	33.9	35.0	3.9
Vermont	631	1,037	1,373	1,253	7.7	10.4	11.2	11.9	4.7
Virginia	10,702	15,129	20,421	21,601	113.3	141.4	155.0	170.5	6.0
Washington	7,965	11,462	16,084	18,030	77.5	83.0	91.4	96.7	4.3
West Virginia	7,975	7,809	7,474	7,317	34.9	31.9	29.1	27.8	4.8
Wisconsin	5,088	7,415	9,660	11,013	81.4	71.5	88.9	100.4	4.1
Wyoming	2,782	4,544	7,277	5,392	5.8	6.9	7.8	6.7	3.7
Puerto Rico	1,499	2,174	1,772	2,176	16.1	27.4	17.0	17.2	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	18,484	17,798	29,223	28,986	9.0	13.1	7.1	7.7	(NA)
Foreign	5,470	16,430	1,519	1,724	5.0	2.4	(Z)	0.1	(NA)
Unspecified	(NA)	(NA)	32,342	45,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 issue, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

No. 1270. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors— Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (65,932 represents \$65,932,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land. These industry data are now on a North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis and not comparable to previous data, which were based on the Standard Industrial Classification system]

Industry and country	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000, prel.
Total	65,932	45,626	57,195	79,929	69,708	215,256	274,956	320,858
INDUSTRY								
Manufacturing	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	149,243	73,122	144,871
Wholesale trade	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,321	(D)	7,486
Retail trade	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,153	3,458	(D)
Information	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13,399	90,855	62,198
Depository institutions	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,563	(D)	(D)
Finance, (except depository institutions) and insurance	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,057	46,380	44,117
Real estate and rental and leasing	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,299	5,206	3,197
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,289	9,366	31,999
Other industries	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,932	32,680	23,283
COUNTRY ¹								
Canada	3,430	4,128	8,029	9,700	11,755	22,635	9,271	27,536
Europe	36,011	31,920	38,195	49,427	44,014	170,173	196,288	244,705
France	10,217	1,404	1,129	6,021	2,578	14,493	23,750	26,508
Germany	2,363	3,328	13,117	12,858	6,464	39,873	21,514	16,887
Netherlands	2,247	1,537	1,061	6,476	10,244	19,009	22,265	47,909
Switzerland	3,905	5,044	7,533	4,910	6,745	4,525	7,512	22,485
United Kingdom	13,096	17,261	9,094	14,757	11,834	84,995	109,226	107,666
Other Europe	4,183	3,346	6,261	4,405	6,149	7,278	12,021	23,250
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	796	1,352	1,550	1,790	924	11,354	33,046	13,072
South and Central America	399	(D)	1,283	(D)	166	920	1,622	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	397	(D)	267	(D)	758	10,433	31,424	(D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	212	(D)	(D)
Middle East	472	(D)	447	(D)	847	2,810	848	(D)
Asia and Pacific	23,170	5,263	8,688	12,751	11,786	7,329	15,100	33,278
Australia	1,412	1,522	2,270	2,222	7,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Japan	19,933	2,715	3,602	8,813	2,326	4,862	11,696	25,343
Other Asia and Pacific	1,825	1,026	2,816	1,716	1,860	(D)	(D)	(D)

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. ¹ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2001, and previous June issues.

No. 1271. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 1998 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,000,713 represents \$1,000,713,000,000)]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (-))			Income		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
All industries, total	1,000,703	1,130,789	1,244,654	131,004	142,551	139,257	90,676	109,179	134,787
Petroleum	91,248	97,864	105,486	7,491	11,676	10,403	7,227	10,094	18,524
Manufacturing	290,070	312,072	343,992	23,122	34,102	44,101	29,683	33,966	39,268
Food and kindred products	35,304	35,151	36,840	2,133	257	2,645	4,306	3,805	3,847
Chemicals and allied products	79,446	83,524	86,081	6,110	7,960	4,210	8,213	9,356	9,995
Primary and fabricated metals	18,379	18,930	18,713	2,897	1,213	477	1,234	1,432	1,709
Industrial machinery and equipment	30,928	34,944	42,523	1,789	4,877	8,521	5,699	4,379	6,839
Electronic and other electric equipment	32,077	37,474	43,441	2,820	5,716	9,113	2,053	4,153	5,177
Transportation equipment	33,888	36,133	41,099	-1,356	5,736	7,254	2,417	4,556	3,646
Other manufacturing	60,048	65,916	75,294	8,728	8,344	11,882	5,762	6,284	8,055
Wholesale trade	68,742	80,254	88,090	5,524	11,849	10,288	8,992	10,477	13,079
Depository institutions	40,020	38,382	37,155	2,112	-1,338	-2,306	734	1,655	1,788
Finance, insurance, and real estate	375,368	443,263	497,267	62,229	55,011	58,344	34,765	41,429	50,996
Services	59,148	70,398	79,857	11,934	11,632	11,455	6,089	8,486	8,738
Other industries	76,108	88,556	92,809	18,591	19,618	6,971	3,186	3,072	2,395

¹ Excludes depository institutions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2000.

No. 1272. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Country: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (430,521 represents 430,521,000,000). U.S. direct investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
All countries	430,521	612,893	699,015	795,195	871,316	1,000,703	1,130,789	1,244,654
Canada	69,508	74,221	83,498	89,592	96,626	98,200	111,051	126,421
Europe	214,739	297,133	344,596	389,378	425,139	518,433	588,341	648,731
Austria	1,113	2,197	2,829	2,854	2,646	3,856	3,711	3,676
Belgium	9,464	14,714	18,706	18,740	17,337	17,899	17,347	16,409
Denmark	1,726	2,030	2,161	2,554	2,385	2,764	4,123	5,618
Finland	544	761	965	1,070	1,311	1,628	1,290	1,279
France	19,164	27,322	33,358	35,200	36,630	42,328	40,009	39,087
Germany	27,609	38,878	44,242	41,281	40,726	47,685	50,892	53,610
Greece	282	482	533	566	634	648	604	672
Ireland	5,894	7,239	7,996	10,133	11,339	21,825	26,084	33,369
Italy	14,063	14,808	17,096	16,193	15,547	15,548	17,914	23,622
Luxembourg	1,697	6,310	5,929	7,753	10,258	14,571	16,484	19,470
Netherlands	19,120	29,889	42,113	54,118	68,619	89,978	105,571	115,506
Norway	4,209	5,026	4,741	5,483	6,633	6,897	6,181	6,303
Portugal	897	1,181	1,413	1,423	1,399	1,360	1,463	1,784
Spain	7,868	9,572	10,856	12,252	11,541	14,221	13,244	14,561
Sweden	1,787	1,905	6,816	5,248	3,542	5,237	10,200	11,371
Switzerland	25,099	27,908	31,125	30,744	30,634	38,225	48,849	54,873
Turkey	522	874	973	1,059	1,033	1,014	1,235	1,378
United Kingdom	72,707	100,817	106,332	134,559	154,462	183,035	212,007	233,384
Other	974	5,219	6,412	8,148	8,464	9,713	11,135	12,760
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	71,413	116,478	131,377	155,925	180,815	196,755	220,705	239,388
South America	22,933	37,673	49,170	57,372	69,507	72,593	74,743	79,354
Argentina	2,531	5,692	7,660	7,893	10,980	12,327	14,175	14,489
Brazil	14,384	17,885	25,002	29,105	35,778	37,195	34,276	35,560
Chile	1,896	5,062	6,216	8,156	9,148	9,029	10,105	10,846
Colombia	1,677	3,463	3,506	3,531	4,097	3,749	3,854	4,423
Ecuador	280	784	889	922	838	904	1,035	838
Peru	599	971	1,335	2,281	2,147	2,148	2,705	3,317
Venezuela	1,087	3,087	3,634	4,474	5,339	5,912	7,342	8,423
Other	479	728	928	1,010	1,182	1,329	1,251	1,456
Central America	20,415	30,083	33,493	37,667	48,549	56,035	68,456	74,754
Costa Rica	251	607	921	1,223	1,529	2,074	1,539	1,983
Guatemala	130	200	233	331	358	498	578	904
Honduras	262	140	68	129	183	111	126	115
Mexico	10,313	16,968	16,873	19,351	24,050	26,657	32,262	35,414
Panama	9,289	11,905	15,123	16,335	22,016	25,924	33,027	35,407
Other	169	262	273	298	413	771	923	931
Other Western Hemisphere	28,065	48,722	48,714	60,886	62,761	68,127	77,506	85,280
Bahamas	4,004	2,808	1,768	1,876	1,569	-282	702	668
Barbados	252	391	698	848	787	929	1,065	1,227
Bermuda	20,169	28,355	28,374	37,091	38,071	41,908	47,119	54,114
Dominican Republic	529	266	330	400	488	645	956	1,126
Jamaica	625	1,167	1,287	1,583	1,952	1,960	2,311	2,596
Netherlands Antilles	-4,501	6,739	6,835	7,597	4,415	3,897	3,652	3,725
Trinidad and Tobago	485	529	673	786	639	1,004	1,329	1,331
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	5,929	7,858	8,358	10,121	14,044	17,434	19,767	20,165
Other	574	608	392	583	797	632	605	329
Africa	3,650	5,760	6,017	8,162	11,330	14,061	14,884	15,813
Egypt	1,231	1,090	1,093	1,366	1,603	1,963	2,190	2,735
Nigeria	-401	605	629	1,020	1,396	1,686	1,462	1,283
South Africa	775	1,132	1,422	1,495	2,499	2,344	2,905	2,826
Other	2,045	2,933	2,873	4,281	5,833	8,068	8,326	8,969
Middle East	3,959	6,367	7,198	8,294	8,836	10,739	10,519	11,851
Israel	746	1,483	1,831	2,045	2,071	2,837	3,051	3,426
Saudi Arabia	1,899	2,100	2,741	3,476	3,821	4,672	4,426	4,784
United Arab Emirates	409	357	500	598	567	674	557	573
Other	905	2,427	2,126	2,174	2,377	2,556	2,486	3,069
Asia and Pacific	64,716	108,528	122,712	139,548	144,815	159,678	181,882	199,599
Australia	15,110	20,196	24,328	30,006	28,404	31,483	34,776	35,324
China	354	2,557	2,765	3,848	5,150	6,350	8,058	9,577
Hong Kong	6,055	11,092	11,768	14,391	17,315	17,548	20,092	23,308
India	372	1,030	1,105	1,344	1,563	1,592	1,402	1,258
Indonesia	3,207	6,355	6,777	8,322	6,729	8,104	10,495	11,605
Japan	22,599	34,117	37,309	34,578	33,854	41,423	49,438	55,606
Korea, South	2,695	4,334	5,557	6,508	6,467	7,365	8,559	9,432
Malaysia	1,466	3,148	4,237	5,663	6,530	5,629	5,820	5,995
New Zealand	3,156	3,893	4,601	5,940	7,160	6,021	5,433	5,340
Philippines	1,355	2,484	2,719	3,541	3,219	3,931	3,136	2,910
Singapore	3,975	10,940	12,140	14,912	18,026	17,550	20,117	23,245
Taiwan	2,226	3,775	4,293	4,476	5,007	6,295	6,513	7,737
Thailand	1,790	3,585	4,283	5,000	4,332	5,209	6,809	7,124
Other	356	1,022	830	1,019	1,058	1,177	1,235	1,138
International	2,535	4,406	3,618	4,295	3,752	2,837	3,406	2,851

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2001, and earlier issues.

No. 1273. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (14,396 represents \$14,396,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total, net	14,396	16,429	12,666	16,701	12,833	14,029	18,656	17,945
Investment in financial institutions	1,304	1,430	1,517	1,833	1,588	1,580	1,451	1,500
Western Europe	-103	176	177	197	390	317	428	178
Austria	-10	-1	-1	-1	-1	(Z)	-	-
Belgium and Luxembourg	-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-8	-1	-1	-1	-1	(Z)	-	-
France	-15	-1	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-
Germany	-338	-	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-	-
Iceland	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	2	36	-	11	39	8	-	-
Italy	-30	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	56	115	-16	-3	-	26	4	-80
Spain	-122	-55	-59	-48	-37	-37	-28	-19
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-111	-118	-120	-125	-127	-130	-136	-135
Yugoslavia	-39	-1	(X)	-1	(X)	-1	(X)	1
Former Yugoslavia:								
Bosnia and Hercegovina	(X)	84	94	161	311	236	188	52
Croatia	(X)	52	9	-10	-7	-11	1	3
Macedonia	(X)	3	1	3	18	7	20	50
Slovenia	(X)	-17	-24	-27	-15	-15	2	1
Former Yugoslavia - Regional ³	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	1	-8	8	21	74
Other ² and unspecified ³	520	81	293	236	220	229	355	234
Eastern Europe	973	2,910	1,979	1,957	1,410	1,790	2,152	1,818
Albania	-	16	15	58	11	16	4	25
Bulgaria	(Z)	8	6	13	14	14	26	45
Czechoslovakia	(X)	1	-2	3	-11	(X)	(X)	1
Czech Republic	(Z)	2	3	10	5	5	8	9
Estonia	(X)	(Z)	2	7	4	6	4	5
Hungary	1	4	36	15	-16	13	13	11
Latvia	(X)	3	2	10	4	8	9	6
Lithuania	(X)	15	28	17	23	15	4	-14
Poland	912	8	6	50	29	38	24	38
Romania	79	18	9	30	5	28	10	37
Slovakia	-	1	2	12	11	6	8	6
Soviet Union	-30	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-
Newly Independent States:								
Armenia	-	127	102	80	26	39	35	20
Azerbaijan	-	24	19	14	4	6	6	8
Belarus	-	37	50	31	19	3	6	3
Georgia	-	86	89	79	38	28	23	35
Kazakhstan	-	17	17	60	52	70	45	42
Kyrgyzstan	-	36	33	38	26	30	15	15
Moldova	-	22	19	15	8	5	32	31
Russia	-	1,184	465	423	361	444	968	796
Tajikistan	-	30	34	32	27	30	6	8
Turkmenistan	-	13	16	19	1	3	3	3
Ukraine	-	105	171	233	97	172	318	137
Uzbekistan	-	6	1	5	2	7	19	21
Former Soviet Union - Regional ³	-	735	613	579	582	603	506	501
Other ² and unspecified ³	11	413	241	124	85	200	61	29
Near East and South Asia	6,656	7,042	3,025	7,666	4,675	5,045	4,378	7,669
Afghanistan	57	9	10	14	17	-	2	5
Bangladesh	181	202	87	48	42	24	65	42
Cyprus	16	16	6	11	10	14	-	-
Egypt	4,976	2,258	1,639	1,621	1,375	2,018	2,093	3,090
Greece	282	262	261	12	-210	-240	-145	-169
India	13	45	48	55	238	167	-79	-64
Iran ⁴	-7	135	128	119	11	-	-	31
Iraq ⁴	4,380	3,106	420	5,294	2,896	2,842	2,221	3,932
Israel	155	98	129	168	279	217	186	301
Jordan	-2,506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	9	5	5	11	3	2	9	22
Lebanon	20	21	20	21	24	20	19	15
Nepal	4	1	4	12	26	20	-6	-6
Oman	531	-158	-187	-164	-62	-82	79	366
Pakistan	-1,614	-	-	-	7	1	-6	-15
Saudi Arabia	72	41	27	6	-	1	-	-
Sri Lanka	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syria	367	224	147	51	-129	-159	-259	-87
Turkey	-361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Yemen (Sanaa)	43	1	3	5	12	5	10	15
Yemen ⁵	7	7	103	72	59	78	93	97
UNRWA	1	64	58	33	53	80	88	64
West Bank-Gaza ³	29	705	118	298	25	39	10	30

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1273. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2000—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 789]

Country	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	1,883	2,031	2,217	1,957	1,354	1,366	841	1,033
Algeria	59	28	755	644	93	45	-46	-53
Angola	-15	58	37	42	41	38	21	31
Benin	5	17	14	13	23	14	23	22
Botswana	17	15	18	9	9	5	3	1
Burkina Faso	15	14	23	11	15	17	9	7
Burundi	18	55	39	2	4	9	6	3
Cameroon	42	13	4	4	(Z)	6	2	1
Cape Verde	8	7	11	10	11	6	1	1
Chad	24	10	14	8	6	3	2	2
Congo, Democratic Republic of (former Zaire)	242	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	2	9
Cote d'Ivoire	18	38	16	22	16	8	11	9
Eritrea	-	28	9	18	17	21	7	48
Ethiopia	57	168	127	104	77	162	44	142
Ghana	14	65	63	34	55	40	38	40
Guinea	16	38	28	29	28	18	22	19
Kenya	115	54	35	6	27	37	31	43
Lesotho	1	8	13	4	5	3	1	1
Liberia	32	66	67	58	28	19	26	19
Madagascar	34	23	33	42	35	44	30	21
Malawi	35	37	64	36	30	23	30	45
Mali	31	30	31	12	11	36	36	49
Mauritania	13	2	2	2	5	4	2	2
Morocco	96	27	-48	-4	-42	-48	-28	-10
Mozambique	83	82	115	53	79	81	74	119
Niger	34	16	31	15	11	13	7	5
Nigeria	156	52	1	-4	-10	-4	-38	-18
Rwanda	13	220	138	93	88	32	29	26
Senegal	61	33	24	38	36	18	26	26
Sierra Leone	2	10	11	28	18	14	5	10
Somalia	80	34	26	10	10	4	12	7
South Africa	20	71	112	101	113	90	91	67
Sudan	150	60	11	16	24	28	16	17
Swaziland	14	10	13	21	12	14	-	-
Tanzania	51	24	19	16	18	27	22	15
Togo	10	8	3	1	-6	2	2	2
Tunisia	44	2	-4	-20	-6	-19	-22	-21
Uganda	43	57	56	41	56	19	51	92
Zambia	63	21	27	21	47	14	27	44
Zimbabwe	10	34	29	22	21	47	18	22
Other and unspecified ³	157	492	246	397	343	475	248	168
Far East and Pacific	39	751	753	783	137	759	1,145	545
Australia	-34	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-0	-0
Cambodia	5	16	39	36	28	35	16	23
China	71	6	136	113	227	248	293	167
Hong Kong	-8	1	73	133	44	17	-17	-15
Indonesia	46	24	25	44	-48	24	483	270
Japan and Ryukyu Islands	-635	-1	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-192	-55	-49	-62	-51	-52	330	-132
Laos	(Z)	2	3	4	4	5	4	5
Malaysia	-1	1	(Z)	1	1	2	-	133
Mongolia	-	18	11	7	13	23	14	8
New Zealand	-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust Territory of the ⁶ Philippines	220	317	209	215	140	175	145	145
Singapore	557	-52	56	65	-46	297	-34	19
Taiwan	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-7	-8	-	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1
Taiwan	-19	247	205	199	-285	-63	-120	-104
Vietnam	1	(Z)	(Z)	4	49	-9	-6	1
Other and unspecified ³	38	238	51	34	63	58	36	26
Western Hemisphere	2,025	1,005	485	511	663	1,033	5,120	1,167
Argentina	64	33	-26	-43	-82	-84	-96	-74
Bolivia	114	156	101	100	122	97	104	135
Brazil	261	-59	-204	-191	-31	90	38	195
Canada	-41	-120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-32	-33	-24	-3	-2	5	-8	-22
Colombia	-30	20	5	27	27	43	173	32
Costa Rica	108	-5	-28	-43	-30	-27	-37	-34
Dominican Republic	28	(Z)	-15	-19	-29	-14	-13	-58
Ecuador	61	18	5	6	6	3	14	14
El Salvador	303	92	119	79	92	41	38	27

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1273. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2000—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 789]

Country	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Western Hemisphere—Continued:								
Guatemala	98	57	39	4	37	36	45	49
Guyana	42	11	10	11	12	12	5	5
Haiti	54	125	156	82	93	88	86	63
Honduras	226	54	77	31	29	31	82	100
Jamaica	108	99	30	-13	-30	-21	-24	-34
Mexico	140	-229	-198	-130	-75	-127	-118	-124
Nicaragua	105	46	41	37	44	50	53	53
Panama	102	8	8	-4	-15	-20	4,100	-14
Paraguay	(Z)	3	1	2	3	2	6	4
Peru	93	157	151	76	134	113	101	86
Trinidad and Tobago	5	-9	-14	-15	5	205	-39	-19
Uruguay	-3	2	1	3	2	1	2	-2
Venezuela	-18	2	-2	2	3	5	4	133
Other ⁸ and unspecified ³	236	579	251	512	351	505	605	652
Other international organizations and unspecified areas³	1,619	1,084	2,513	1,798	2,616	2,138	3,141	4,036

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ² Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ³ In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ⁴ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1994-96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁵ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁶ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁷ Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on December 1999. ⁸ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

No. 1274. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (9,695 represents \$9,695,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total economic and military aid	Economic aid			Military aid		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1980	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993	28,196	24,054	462	23,593	4,143	855	3,288
1994	15,870	11,940	887	11,053	3,931	770	3,161
1995	15,108	11,295	190	11,105	3,813	558	3,255
1996	13,559	9,589	329	9,260	3,970	544	3,426
1997	13,037	9,171	218	8,953	3,866	298	3,568
1998	13,907	10,318	271	10,047	3,589	100	3,489
1999	15,987	12,308	408	11,899	3,679	152	3,527
2000, total	16,943	11,740	304	11,436	5,204	-	5,204
Near East	6,860	2,180	10	2,170	4,680	-	4,680
Sub Saharan Africa	1,553	1,499	9	1,490	54	-	54
Latin America	1,977	1,960	23	1,937	17	-	17
Asia	862	845	45	800	18	-	18
Eastern Europe	9	9	-	9	1	-	1
Western Europe	1,141	1,124	212	911	17	-	17
Eurasia	899	748	5	744	150	-	150
Oceania and other	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
Nonregional	3,639	3,375	-	3,375	263	-	263

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1275. U.S. Foreign Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 1997 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (3,864.4 represents \$3,864,400,000), except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles]

Recipient country	2000					
	1997	1998	1999	Total (mil. dol.)	Rank	Percent of total assistance
Total ¹	3,864.4	3,589.0	3,678.9	5,204.0	(X)	30.7
Albania	0.7	2.3	4.7	2.2	27	3.5
Bosnia Hercegovina	0.5	0.6	4.6	51.9	4	34.7
Bulgaria	0.9	5.2	9.5	5.8	13	13.1
Croatia	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.5	19	8.3
Czech Republic	0.7	17.2	8.3	7.4	10	100.0
East Timor	-	-	-	8.5	9	24.0
Egypt	1,301.0	1,301.0	1,301.0	1,301.0	2	63.7
Estonia	0.6	9.0	5.4	4.8	16	87.8
Georgia	0.3	5.8	8.3	3.4	22	3.2
Haiti	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.3	20	5.0
Hungary	1.0	17.1	8.6	7.4	10	100.0
Iraq	-	-	-	25.0	6	100.0
Israel	1,800.0	1,800.0	1,860.0	3,120.0	1	76.7
Jordan	31.7	51.6	76.1	226.4	3	47.8
Kazakhstan	0.4	3.2	2.2	2.1	28	4.0
Latvia	0.5	7.0	5.4	4.7	17	77.1
Lithuania	0.5	7.7	5.4	5.2	14	75.0
Moldova	0.3	4.0	1.7	1.7	29	3.8
Morocco	0.8	0.9	4.9	2.4	25	5.8
Nigeria	-	-	0.1	10.5	7	11.8
Philippines	1.3	1.3	2.3	4.9	15	6.2
Poland	1.0	125.0	8.2	9.7	8	50.4
Romania	0.9	15.0	7.6	7.1	12	15.8
Slovakia	0.6	3.8	3.8	3.2	23	34.4
Slovenia	0.4	3.2	3.3	2.6	24	100.0
Thailand	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	29	29.3
Tunisia	0.8	0.9	2.9	3.9	21	100.0
Ukraine	1.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	18	2.6
Uzbekistan	0.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	26	6.8
Yugoslavia (Kosovo)	-	-	-	33.4	5	17.1

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants*, annual.

No. 1276. U.S. Foreign Economic Aid by Major Recipient Country: 1997 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (9,170.3 represents \$9,170,300,000), except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30]

Recipient country	2000					
	1997	1998	1999	Total (mil. dol.)	Rank	Percent of total assistance
Total ¹	9,170.3	10,318.0	12,307.6	11,740.0	(X)	69.3
Albania	7.7	32.0	49.1	62.8	28	96.5
Angola	49.2	62.8	48.5	92.3	17	100.0
Armenia	16.8	74.3	74.3	93.0	16	100.0
Bangladesh	77.8	97.4	190.2	71.5	25	99.4
Bolivia	131.2	108.9	133.3	231.9	7	99.8
Bosnia Hercegovina	183.6	282.9	185.0	97.5	15	65.3
Colombia	35.1	60.9	211.9	1,026.1	1	99.9
Egypt	810.7	828.4	860.3	741.4	3	36.3
Ethiopia	79.2	113.8	126.1	240.8	6	99.9
Georgia	1.7	75.4	93.0	101.6	14	96.8
Ghana	47.3	48.6	74.4	62.0	29	99.3
Guatemala	61.4	82.5	101.4	66.2	27	99.7
Haiti	101.5	102.7	94.1	81.9	19	95.0
India	125.6	126.7	172.6	168.1	11	99.7
Indonesia	34.8	98.7	197.1	201.2	8	100.0
Israel	1,200.0	1,200.0	1,080.0	949.1	2	23.3
Jordan	152.7	88.0	214.0	246.9	5	52.2
Kenya	28.9	66.6	78.3	79.4	20	99.5
Korea, North	0.0	70.4	156.6	79.4	21	100.0
Mozambique	55.0	72.2	78.4	82.0	18	99.8
Nigeria	1.3	9.6	23.6	78.5	22	88.2
Peru	126.2	168.0	196.3	190.5	9	99.8
Philippines	40.4	68.3	66.8	73.3	24	93.8
Russia	65.0	135.2	688.9	438.9	4	99.8
South Africa	79.5	75.2	57.8	51.7	34	98.3
Uganda	64.9	84.9	72.8	75.0	23	99.7
Ukraine	49.7	159.6	222.5	173.7	10	97.4
West Bank/Gaza	67.0	60.7	79.6	121.4	13	100.0
Yugoslavia (Montenegro)	-	-	1.7	162.3	12	82.9
Serbia	0.9	9.9	-	71.3	26	100.0

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants*, annual.

No. 1277. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1999 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (957,146 represents \$957,146,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1278 to 1284]

Category	Exports			Imports			Trade balance		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Total	957,146	1,064,239	998,022	1,219,383	1,442,920	1,356,312	-262,237	-378,681	-358,290
Goods	683,965	771,994	718,762	1,029,987	1,224,417	1,145,927	-346,022	-452,423	-427,165
Services	273,181	292,245	279,260	189,396	218,503	210,385	83,785	73,742	68,875
Travel	74,731	82,267	73,119	58,865	64,788	60,117	15,866	17,479	13,002
Passenger fares	19,785	20,760	18,007	21,315	24,306	22,418	-1,530	-3,546	-4,411
Other transportation	26,916	30,137	28,306	34,139	41,598	38,823	-7,223	-11,461	-10,517
Royalties and license fees	36,902	39,607	38,668	12,609	16,115	16,359	24,293	23,492	22,309
Other private services	98,158	104,707	108,109	46,313	55,253	54,588	51,845	49,454	53,521
Other	15,804	13,981	12,220	13,334	13,560	15,198	2,470	421	-2,978
U.S. government miscel. services	885	786	831	2,821	2,883	2,882	-1,936	-2,097	-2,051

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(01-12) and FT-900 (02-02). See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2001pr/FinalRevisions2001/>> (released 22 August 2002).

No. 1278. U.S. Exports, General Imports, and Trade Balance in Goods: 1970 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (43.8 represents \$43,800,000,000). Domestic and foreign exports, are f.a.s. value basis; general imports are on customs value basis]

Year	Total goods ¹			Manufactured goods ^{2,3}			Agricultural products ⁴			Mineral fuels ^{3,5}		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	43.8	40.4	3.4	31.7	27.3	4.4	7.3	5.8	1.6	1.6	3.1	-1.5
1971	44.7	46.2	-1.5	32.9	32.1	0.8	7.8	5.8	2.0	1.5	3.7	-2.2
1972	50.5	56.4	-5.9	36.5	39.7	-3.2	9.5	6.5	3.0	1.6	4.8	-3.2
1973	72.5	70.5	2.0	48.5	47.1	1.3	17.9	8.5	9.4	1.7	8.2	-6.5
1974	100.0	102.6	-2.6	68.5	57.8	10.7	22.3	10.4	11.9	3.4	25.5	-22.0
1975	109.3	98.5	10.8	76.9	54.0	22.9	22.1	9.5	12.6	4.5	26.5	-22.0
1976	117.0	123.5	-6.5	83.1	67.6	15.5	23.3	11.2	12.1	4.2	34.0	-29.8
1977	123.2	151.0	-27.8	88.9	80.5	8.4	24.2	13.6	10.6	4.2	47.2	-43.0
1978	145.9	174.8	-28.9	103.6	104.3	-0.7	29.8	15.0	14.8	3.9	42.0	-38.1
1979	186.5	209.5	-23.0	132.7	117.1	15.6	35.2	16.9	18.3	5.7	59.9	-54.2
1980	225.7	245.3	-19.6	160.7	133.0	27.7	41.8	17.4	24.3	8.2	78.9	-70.7
1981	238.7	261.0	-22.3	171.7	149.8	22.0	43.8	17.2	26.6	10.3	81.2	-70.9
1982	216.4	244.0	-27.6	155.3	151.7	3.6	37.0	15.7	21.3	12.8	65.3	-52.5
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.5	171.2	-22.7	36.5	16.5	19.9	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.7	170.9	-22.2	36.1	16.0	20.2	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984	224.0	330.7	-106.7	164.1	230.9	-66.8	37.9	19.3	18.6	9.7	60.8	-51.1
1985	218.8	336.5	-117.7	168.0	257.5	-89.5	29.3	19.5	9.8	10.3	53.7	-43.4
1986	227.2	365.4	-138.2	179.8	296.7	-116.8	26.3	20.9	5.4	8.4	37.2	-28.8
1987	254.1	406.2	-152.1	199.9	324.4	-124.6	28.7	20.3	8.4	8.0	44.1	-36.1
1988	322.4	441.0	-118.6	255.6	361.4	-105.7	37.1	20.7	16.4	8.5	41.0	-32.5
1989	363.8	473.2	-109.4	287.0	379.4	-92.4	41.6	21.1	20.5	9.9	52.6	-42.7
1990	393.6	495.3	-101.7	315.4	388.8	-73.5	39.6	22.3	17.2	12.4	64.7	-52.3
1991	421.7	488.5	-66.8	345.1	392.4	-47.3	39.4	22.1	17.2	12.3	54.1	-41.8
1992	448.2	532.7	-84.5	368.5	434.3	-65.9	43.1	23.4	19.8	11.3	55.3	-43.9
1993	465.1	580.7	-115.6	388.7	479.9	-91.2	42.8	23.6	19.2	9.9	55.9	-46.0
1994	512.6	663.3	-150.7	431.1	557.3	-126.3	45.9	26.0	20.0	9.0	56.4	-47.4
1995	584.7	743.4	-158.7	486.7	629.7	-143.0	56.0	29.3	26.8	10.5	59.1	-48.6
1996	625.1	795.3	-170.2	524.7	658.8	-134.1	60.6	32.6	28.1	12.4	78.1	-65.7
1997	689.2	870.7	-181.5	592.5	728.9	-136.4	57.1	35.2	21.9	13.0	78.3	-65.3
1998	682.1	911.9	-229.8	596.6	790.8	-194.2	52.0	35.7	16.3	10.4	57.3	-47.0
1999	695.8	1,024.6	-328.8	611.6	882.7	-271.1	48.2	36.7	11.5	9.9	75.2	-65.3
2000	781.9	1,218.0	-436.1	691.5	1,012.7	-321.3	53.0	39.2	13.8	13.4	135.4	-122.0
2001	730.9	1,141.0	-410.1	640.2	950.7	-310.4	55.2	39.5	15.7	12.7	121.9	-109.2

¹ Includes nonmonetary gold, military grant aid, special category shipments, trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries and undocumented exports to Canada. Adjustments were also made for carryover. Import values are based on transaction prices whenever possible (f.a.s. for 1974-1979 and Customs value thereafter). Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. ² Manufactured goods include commodity Sections 5-9 under Schedules A and E for 1970-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward. Manufactures include undocumented exports to Canada, nonmonetary gold (excluding gold ore, scrap, and base bullion), and special category shipments. ³ Data for 1970-1980 exclude trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries. Census data concordances link the 1980-92 trade figures into time series that are as consistent as possible. Data for 1970-79 are not linked and are from published sources. Import values are f.a.s. for 1974-1979 and Customs value thereafter; these values are based on transaction prices while maintaining a data series as consistent as possible over time. Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. 1991 Imports include revisions for passenger cars, trucks, petroleum and petroleum products not included elsewhere. ⁴ Agricultural products for 1983-forward utilize the latest census definition that excludes manufactured goods that were previously classified as manufactured agricultural products. ⁵ Mineral fuels include commodity Section 3 under SITC Rev. 1 for 1970-1976, SITC Rev. 2 for 1977-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward.

Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, through 1996, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual; and thereafter, <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/usftb/aggregate/H01T03.html>> (released 20 June 2002).

No. 1279. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (393.0 represents \$393,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001
Total ¹	393.0	584.7	695.8	780.0	731.0	490.6	738.6	1,016.9	1,205.6	1,132.6
Anchorage, AK	3.7	5.9	8.8	5.9	7.7	0.7	5.7	9.2	13.4	11.5
Baltimore, MD	6.7	9.0	5.9	6.2	5.7	11.2	14.4	17.7	18.6	18.4
Boston	5.6	4.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	12.2	13.4	16.0	18.7	16.8
Buffalo, NY	15.8	30.5	37.5	38.2	31.1	19.2	29.1	39.7	38.4	34.7
Charleston, SC ²	6.7	10.1	11.5	12.6	13.5	6.8	10.4	14.5	16.9	17.2
Chicago, IL	10.2	18.4	19.1	21.7	21.5	18.3	31.3	43.1	51.1	49.1
Cleveland, OH	4.0	7.8	17.5	22.7	18.0	11.3	21.7	29.7	36.5	35.2
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	3.4	4.4	8.4	11.5	10.2	4.8	8.8	15.2	18.8	19.7
Detroit, MI	35.6	56.8	77.6	79.4	77.2	37.8	64.7	87.9	97.6	91.3
Duluth, MN	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.9	6.0	5.5	7.0	6.4
El Paso, TX	3.9	7.9	13.2	18.0	16.3	5.0	12.9	20.9	24.1	23.9
Great Falls, MT	2.4	3.0	4.3	5.0	6.1	4.7	6.9	11.0	14.3	17.6
Honolulu, HI	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.3
Houston/Galveston, TX	17.6	27.4	25.7	29.7	29.5	16.6	23.4	27.8	40.9	39.3
Laredo, TX	15.2	24.3	45.2	57.7	52.1	10.0	24.7	51.1	62.7	62.3
Los Angeles, CA	42.1	67.0	66.4	77.6	69.1	64.1	96.3	128.8	150.1	141.7
Miami, FL	11.2	22.7	28.5	31.0	29.9	7.1	11.9	21.4	23.3	22.5
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
Minneapolis, MN	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.0	4.3	3.8
Mobile, AL	1.9	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.5	7.9	7.3
New Orleans, LA	18.0	28.4	28.8	35.9	33.1	24.1	34.4	40.2	54.0	47.8
New York, NY	50.9	61.4	67.2	79.5	76.2	68.0	87.6	122.1	145.6	137.8
Nogales, AZ	2.1	4.0	5.6	7.3	6.2	4.2	7.7	11.6	14.1	12.9
Norfolk, VA ²	11.7	14.4	12.9	12.4	12.4	7.4	8.6	12.1	13.6	12.8
Ogdensburg, NY	7.9	9.2	11.0	12.4	11.6	9.8	14.4	19.8	23.7	22.0
Pembina, ND	3.4	5.5	6.9	8.7	8.2	4.1	7.2	8.8	11.0	10.3
Philadelphia, PA	4.0	6.7	6.9	6.0	8.0	18.3	18.3	21.3	28.3	28.1
Port Arthur, TX	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	3.2	4.8	6.2	10.9	9.0
Portland, ME	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	4.3	4.4	6.9	8.7	9.2
Portland, OR	5.8	10.2	7.5	7.2	6.1	5.6	7.9	10.9	12.5	12.4
Providence, RI	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4
San Diego, CA	3.4	6.1	10.7	12.7	12.3	4.3	8.9	19.0	22.2	21.2
San Francisco, CA	23.1	43.7	44.8	58.3	45.8	28.0	58.8	59.1	68.6	49.1
San Juan, PR	2.5	2.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.4	6.8	10.8	11.8	12.9
Savannah, GA	7.4	10.9	13.9	15.9	15.5	9.8	14.7	21.8	26.1	25.2
Seattle, WA	32.6	31.4	44.7	40.4	41.4	20.9	24.1	36.8	40.5	38.0
St. Albans, VT	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.1	5.2	7.4	8.6	9.4	9.2
St. Louis, MO	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.8	3.0	4.4	6.6	7.9	7.1
Tampa, FL	4.3	6.7	5.6	4.8	4.7	7.0	9.2	13.6	14.7	13.4
Virgin Islands of the U.S.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.8	3.9
Washington, DC	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.3
Wilmington, NC	3.0	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.3	7.4	9.9	10.6	10.8

Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Excludes exports of bituminous coal, which are included in the "Total" line.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, Series FT 920, monthly; beginning 1995, *U.S. Export History* and *U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

No. 1280. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1997 to 2001

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 1995=100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value					Import unit value				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
United States	99.2	95.9	94.7	96.2	95.4	98.5	92.6	93.4	99.4	95.9
Australia	97.7	86.7	82.7	81.1	73.8	94.6	86.8	87.2	85.3	72.0
Belgium	89.1	87.9	83.6	79.6	78.8	90.5	87.4	84.5	82.6	82.1
Canada	99.3	92.3	93.0	100.6	96.5	99.4	96.0	95.7	98.0	93.9
Denmark	87.8	85.8	83.1	78.4	(NA)	88.1	86.6	82.8	77.0	(NA)
France	87.5	85.9	81.6	71.7	(NA)	88.3	86.4	82.4	75.5	(NA)
Germany	81.1	79.5	75.1	67.3	(NA)	83.2	80.1	75.4	72.4	(NA)
Greece	92.2	87.8	84.8	81.1	80.7	88.0	85.8	83.4	76.5	76.5
Ireland	95.1	91.7	91.8	83.5	82.0	94.0	90.3	88.3	82.9	82.9
Italy	100.3	99.3	94.6	86.3	87.4	97.0	92.6	87.6	86.4	85.7
Japan	86.5	80.5	85.2	89.2	83.6	95.1	83.0	83.8	92.6	86.3
Korea	73.2	61.0	61.5	61.8	(NA)	93.7	76.4	74.5	85.7	(NA)
Norway	98.7	81.9	88.4	111.2	106.9	88.3	84.0	79.5	73.9	73.7
Singapore	93.2	81.1	80.2	83.4	77.2	92.9	80.9	81.2	87.0	84.0
Spain	88.8	87.1	82.6	75.8	75.6	88.5	84.8	81.0	79.1	76.4
Switzerland	85.3	84.5	82.7	76.0	77.6	85.8	82.4	78.0	73.5	74.7
United Kingdom	99.2	95.1	92.1	89.2	85.0	96.9	92.1	88.9	86.5	82.0

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

No. 1281. U.S. Exports by State of Origin: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (394,045 represents \$394,045,000,000). Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	2001				State and other area	2001			
	1990	2000	Total	Rank		1990	2000	Total	Rank
Total	394,045	782,429	730,897	(X)	Montana	229	541	489	49
United States	315,065	712,055	678,756	(X)	Nebraska	693	2,511	2,702	35
Alabama	2,834	7,317	7,570	25	Nevada	394	1,482	1,423	43
Alaska	2,850	2,464	2,418	37	New Hampshire	973	2,373	2,401	38
Arizona	3,729	14,334	12,513	16	New Jersey	7,633	18,638	18,946	9
Arkansas	920	2,599	2,911	33	New Mexico	249	2,391	1,405	44
California	44,520	119,640	106,777	1	New York	22,072	42,846	42,172	3
Colorado	2,274	6,593	6,125	27	North Carolina	8,010	17,946	16,799	12
Connecticut	4,356	8,047	8,610	24	North Dakota	360	626	806	46
Delaware	1,344	2,197	1,985	41	Ohio	13,378	26,322	27,095	8
District of Columbia	320	1,003	1,034	(X)	Oklahoma	1,646	3,072	2,661	36
Florida	11,634	26,543	27,185	7	Oregon	4,065	11,441	8,900	23
Georgia	5,763	14,925	14,644	14	Pennsylvania	8,491	18,792	17,433	11
Hawaii	179	387	370	50	Rhode Island	595	1,186	1,269	45
Idaho	898	3,559	2,122	40	South Carolina	3,116	8,565	9,956	21
Illinois	12,965	31,438	30,434	6	South Dakota	205	679	595	47
Indiana	5,273	15,386	14,365	15	Tennessee	3,746	11,592	11,320	18
Iowa	2,189	4,466	4,660	30	Texas	32,931	103,866	94,995	2
Kansas	2,113	5,145	5,005	28	Utah	1,596	3,221	3,506	32
Kentucky	3,175	9,612	9,048	22	Vermont	1,154	4,097	2,830	34
Louisiana	14,199	16,814	16,589	13	Virginia	9,333	11,698	11,631	17
Maine	870	1,779	1,813	42	Washington	24,432	32,215	34,929	4
Maryland	2,592	4,593	4,975	29	West Virginia	1,550	2,219	2,241	39
Massachusetts	9,501	20,514	17,490	10	Wisconsin	5,158	10,510	10,489	20
Michigan	18,474	33,845	32,366	5	Wyoming	264	503	503	48
Minnesota	5,091	10,303	10,524	19	Puerto Rico	3,600	9,735	10,573	(X)
Mississippi	1,605	2,726	3,557	31	Virgin Islands	51	174	187	(X)
Missouri	3,130	6,497	6,173	26	Other ¹	75,328	60,464	41,377	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December issues. For most recent release, see <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2001pr/12/>> (released 21 February 2002).

No. 1282. U.S. Agriculture Exports by State: 1997 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (57,269 represents \$57,269,000,000). Fiscal years]

State	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	State	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
U.S.	57,269	53,653	49,043	50,744	52,735	MT	441	422	393	388	321
AL	544	466	374	390	408	NE	3,255	2,814	2,804	2,980	2,915
AK (Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	NV	5	5	4	17	17
AZ	456	444	389	439	448	NH	131	129	127	130	134
AR	1,832	1,733	1,301	1,371	1,385	NJ	222	193	181	184	234
CA	8,265	8,007	7,366	7,982	8,698	NM	83	98	75	105	84
CO	848	785	807	919	869	NY	424	402	407	432	456
CT	82	97	95	110	78	NC	1,556	1,467	1,215	1,194	1,389
DE	152	131	106	107	139	ND	1,437	1,243	1,239	996	1,203
FL	1,309	1,131	1,097	1,222	1,242	OH	1,229	1,302	1,082	993	1,135
GA	1,340	1,166	909	1,005	1,107	OK	410	450	462	442	540
HI	132	128	132	147	163	OR	720	659	645	618	681
ID	832	803	773	808	820	PA	668	596	584	614	732
IL	3,627	3,151	2,812	2,876	3,057	RI	2	1	1	1	1
IN	1,725	1,606	1,415	1,410	1,546	SC	358	318	240	237	317
IA	4,058	3,569	3,231	3,327	3,259	SD	1,245	1,098	1,104	1,092	1,106
KS	2,892	2,954	3,024	3,243	3,099	TN	664	580	463	462	549
KY	1,084	926	860	790	1,010	TX	3,330	3,376	2,791	3,407	3,333
LA	863	750	565	686	765	UT	153	137	147	184	198
ME	35	38	37	57	60	VT	11	10	10	12	2
MD	285	230	180	188	246	VA	532	451	387	417	450
MA	88	90	72	83	28	WA	1,930	1,705	1,820	1,666	1,938
MI	836	884	744	816	776	WV	32	28	20	23	36
MN	2,607	2,289	2,207	2,204	2,299	WI	1,184	1,203	1,190	1,268	1,307
MS	870	826	549	620	620	WY	40	44	32	49	53
MO	1,448	1,328	1,024	990	1,151	Unallocated	1,000	1,392	1,547	1,045	328

Z Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)*, annual. See also <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fau/july02/fau6602/fau6602.pdf>> (revised August 2002).

No. 1283. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1997 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (689,182.4 represents \$689,182,400,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total ¹	689,182.4	682,137.7	695,797.2	781,917.7	729,100.3	870,670.7	911,896.1	1,024,618.2	1,218,022.0	1,140,999.4	-181,488.2	-229,758.4	-328,821.0	-436,104.3	-411,899.1
Afghanistan	11.5	7.0	18.0	8.2	5.8	10.0	16.7	9.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	-9.7	8.8	7.4	5.0
Albania	3.1	14.9	24.8	20.9	15.5	11.7	12.4	9.0	7.8	7.3	-8.6	2.5	15.8	13.1	8.2
Algeria	691.6	651.4	458.8	861.8	1,037.8	2,439.5	1,638.0	1,824.4	2,724.3	2,701.9	-1,747.9	-986.6	-1,365.5	-1,862.5	-1,664.1
Andorra	21.7	22.4	7.8	10.2	8.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	21.4	22.3	7.7	9.9	8.0
Angola	280.6	354.7	252.0	225.3	275.9	2,779.1	2,240.9	2,418.3	3,555.3	3,095.9	-2,498.6	-1,886.2	-2,166.3	-3,330.0	-2,820.0
Anguilla	18.1	16.7	22.2	29.9	20.1	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	17.4	14.6	19.9	28.2	18.3
Antigua	84.5	96.7	95.2	138.0	95.5	4.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.7	79.6	94.8	93.4	135.7	91.8
Argentina	5,810.0	5,885.8	4,949.9	4,695.6	3,920.2	2,228.2	2,230.9	2,598.3	3,099.5	3,013.4	3,581.8	3,654.9	2,351.5	1,596.1	906.8
Armenia	62.1	51.4	51.2	55.6	49.9	6.0	16.7	15.3	23.0	32.9	56.1	34.7	35.9	32.6	17.0
Aruba	238.4	351.2	307.2	291.4	276.5	610.2	469.5	674.8	1,535.5	1,034.0	-371.8	-118.3	-367.6	-1,244.1	-757.5
Australia	12,062.9	11,917.6	11,818.4	12,482.3	10,930.5	4,602.3	5,386.8	5,280.1	6,438.1	6,477.9	7,460.6	6,530.8	6,538.2	6,044.2	4,452.6
Austria	2,074.7	2,142.9	2,588.2	2,591.5	2,604.7	2,368.4	2,561.0	2,909.3	3,226.6	3,968.5	-293.7	-418.1	-321.1	-635.1	-1,363.8
Azerbaijan	62.3	123.1	54.8	209.6	64.3	5.7	4.9	26.3	20.9	20.6	56.6	118.2	28.6	188.7	43.7
Bahamas, The	809.5	815.6	842.0	1,069.3	1,026.3	154.9	142.4	195.3	275.0	313.9	654.6	673.2	646.7	794.3	712.4
Bahrain	406.1	294.6	347.8	449.0	432.7	116.4	155.5	225.4	337.6	424.1	289.8	139.1	122.3	111.4	8.6
Bangladesh	259.0	318.4	274.2	239.1	306.9	1,679.4	1,845.9	1,918.2	2,417.6	2,359.0	-1,420.4	-1,527.5	-1,644.0	-2,178.5	-2,052.1
Barbados	280.9	281.4	304.9	306.9	286.6	42.1	34.5	58.9	38.6	39.5	238.7	246.9	246.0	268.3	247.1
Byelarus	40.6	30.4	26.1	31.1	34.9	66.0	105.4	93.6	104.0	108.2	-25.4	-75.0	-67.6	-72.9	-73.3
Belgium	13,420.3	13,917.8	12,381.4	13,925.7	13,502.3	7,911.9	8,440.0	9,196.1	9,929.3	10,158.4	5,508.4	5,477.8	3,185.4	3,996.4	3,343.9
Belize	114.8	120.2	135.8	208.4	173.2	77.3	65.9	80.6	93.6	97.4	37.5	54.3	55.2	114.8	75.8
Benin	51.6	43.6	31.4	26.4	32.2	7.7	3.6	17.8	2.4	1.3	43.9	40.0	13.5	24.0	30.9
Bermuda	338.1	400.3	343.8	428.5	371.0	29.8	11.5	24.6	39.0	65.6	308.2	388.8	319.2	389.5	305.4
Bolivia	295.1	416.6	298.3	253.0	215.9	223.3	223.6	223.7	184.8	166.4	71.9	193.0	74.6	68.2	49.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	102.5	40.0	43.7	44.1	43.1	8.3	7.4	14.9	17.8	11.9	94.2	32.6	28.8	26.3	31.2
Brazil	15,914.7	15,142.0	13,202.6	15,320.9	15,879.5	9,625.5	10,101.9	11,313.8	13,852.5	14,466.4	6,289.2	5,040.1	1,888.8	1,468.4	1,413.1
British Virgin Islands	64.6	62.6	60.1	63.4	74.7	13.1	7.5	22.3	30.9	11.9	51.5	55.1	37.8	32.5	62.8
Brunei	178.1	122.8	66.7	156.3	104.0	55.8	211.2	388.7	383.8	398.9	122.3	-88.4	-322.0	-227.5	-294.9
Bulgaria	109.6	112.4	102.8	114.0	108.4	171.4	219.1	198.8	235.6	337.0	-61.8	-106.7	-96.0	-121.6	-228.6
Burkina Faso	18.3	16.1	10.9	15.9	4.4	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.5	5.0	17.3	15.5	8.1	13.4	-0.6
Burma	19.9	31.9	8.6	17.1	11.4	114.9	163.7	232.1	470.7	469.9	-95.0	-131.8	-223.5	-453.6	-458.5
Cameroon	121.4	75.1	37.0	59.3	184.0	57.2	53.3	77.4	155.1	101.6	64.3	21.8	-40.4	-95.8	82.4
Canada	151,766.7	156,603.4	166,600.0	178,941.0	163,424.1	168,200.9	173,256.1	198,711.1	230,838.3	216,267.8	-16,434.2	-16,652.7	-32,111.1	-51,897.3	-52,843.7
Cayman Islands	270.3	421.9	368.8	354.5	261.8	19.6	18.1	9.4	6.6	6.8	250.7	403.8	359.4	347.9	255.0
Chad	3.1	3.5	2.7	10.8	137.0	2.9	7.5	6.9	4.6	5.7	0.2	-4.0	-4.3	6.2	131.3
Chile	4,368.4	3,979.3	3,078.3	3,460.3	3,118.4	2,293.1	2,452.5	2,953.1	3,269.0	3,495.3	2,075.3	1,526.8	125.2	191.3	-376.9
China	12,862.3	14,241.3	13,111.0	16,185.3	19,182.3	62,557.6	71,168.7	81,788.2	100,018.4	102,278.3	-49,695.3	-56,927.4	-68,677.2	-83,833.1	-83,096.0
Colombia	5,197.0	4,816.0	3,559.5	3,671.2	3,583.1	4,737.3	4,656.2	6,259.0	6,968.1	5,710.3	459.7	159.8	-2,699.4	-3,296.9	-2,127.2
Congo (Brazzaville)	74.7	92.0	47.0	81.7	90.0	471.5	315.4	414.6	531.7	473.8	-396.8	-223.4	-367.6	-450.0	-383.8
Congo (Kinshasa)	37.8	34.1	21.0	10.0	18.6	281.8	171.1	229.0	214.8	154.0	-244.0	-137.0	-207.9	-204.8	-135.4
Costa Rica	2,024.4	2,296.5	2,380.6	2,460.4	2,502.3	2,323.2	2,744.9	3,967.8	3,538.7	2,886.1	-298.8	-448.4	-1,587.2	-1,078.3	-383.8
Cote d'Ivoire	150.9	151.4	151.4	94.8	96.8	289.0	425.9	425.9	383.9	333.1	-138.1	-274.5	-274.5	-289.1	-236.3
Croatia	138.7	96.8	107.5	89.9	109.8	82.8	72.6	110.0	141.0	139.0	55.9	24.2	-2.5	-51.1	-29.2
Cyprus	244.5	161.9	191.7	190.1	267.9	16.4	31.8	31.4	23.4	35.1	228.1	130.1	160.2	166.7	232.8
Czech Republic	589.8	569.0	609.7	735.8	706.1	609.8	673.4	753.6	1,070.2	1,116.2	-20.0	-104.4	-143.9	-334.4	-410.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Denmark	1,756.9	1,874.3	1,725.6	1,506.8	1,609.2	2,137.7	2,395.0	2,818.7	2,965.0	3,406.7	-380.8	-520.7	-1,093.1	-1,458.2	-1,797.5
Djibouti	7.3	20.4	26.4	16.8	18.6	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	7.3	19.9	26.3	16.4	17.6
Dominica	37.4	52.1	38.6	37.5	30.7	9.1	6.4	19.1	6.9	5.3	28.3	45.7	19.5	30.6	25.4
Dominican Republic	3,924.0	3,943.8	4,100.4	4,472.8	4,397.6	4,326.8	4,441.2	4,286.7	4,383.3	4,183.4	-402.8	-497.4	-186.3	89.5	214.2
Ecuador	1,525.9	1,683.1	909.9	1,037.8	1,412.1	2,054.8	1,752.1	1,821.3	2,237.8	2,009.7	-528.9	-69.0	-911.4	-1,200.0	-597.6
Egypt	3,835.4	3,058.6	3,000.8	3,333.9	3,564.4	657.5	660.3	617.6	887.7	882.0	3,177.9	2,398.3	2,383.2	2,446.2	2,682.4
El Salvador	1,400.1	1,513.5	1,519.1	1,780.2	1,759.5	1,346.2	1,437.9	1,605.0	1,932.9	1,880.2	53.8	75.6	-85.9	-152.7	-120.7
Estonia	47.4	87.4	162.9	88.0	57.7	76.8	125.4	237.0	572.9	241.1	-29.3	-38.0	-74.0	-484.9	-183.4
Ethiopia	121.2	88.9	163.5	165.3	61.1	69.7	52.3	30.2	28.7	29.1	51.5	36.6	133.3	136.6	32.0
Fiji	32.8	74.2	126.4	23.0	19.4	84.6	101.1	99.8	146.8	182.3	-51.8	-26.9	26.6	-123.8	-162.9
Finland	1,741.1	1,914.8	1,668.8	1,570.9	1,554.0	2,391.5	2,595.6	2,907.7	3,250.8	3,393.8	-650.4	-680.8	-1,238.9	-1,679.9	-1,839.8
France	15,964.9	17,728.7	18,877.4	20,361.5	19,864.5	20,636.4	24,015.9	25,708.6	29,800.1	30,408.2	-4,671.5	-6,287.2	-6,831.2	-9,438.6	-10,543.3
French Guiana	493.7	246.5	194.2	17.0	129.9	2.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	0.4	491.4	243.3	190.0	14.7	129.5
French Polynesia	105.2	99.7	93.5	93.9	83.0	35.4	32.7	42.7	43.9	48.0	69.9	67.0	50.9	50.0	35.0
Gabon	84.5	61.6	45.4	63.5	73.0	2,202.3	1,258.8	1,543.2	2,196.5	1,659.7	-2,117.7	-1,197.2	-1,497.8	-2,130.0	-1,586.7
Gambia, The	9.7	9.3	9.6	9.1	8.4	2.9	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	6.8	7.3	9.4	8.7	7.9
Georgia	140.6	136.5	83.5	109.5	105.9	7.0	14.2	18.3	31.9	30.7	133.6	122.3	65.3	77.6	75.2
Germany	24,458.3	26,657.4	26,800.2	29,448.4	29,995.3	43,121.5	49,842.0	55,228.4	58,512.8	59,076.7	-18,663.2	-23,184.6	-28,428.2	-29,064.4	-29,081.4
Ghana	315.0	225.1	232.7	191.2	199.6	155.3	143.2	208.6	204.5	186.9	159.8	81.9	24.1	-13.3	12.7
Gibraltar	8.8	8.8	4.1	15.1	10.4	2.8	6.0	9.5	1.4	2.6	6.0	2.8	-5.5	13.7	7.8
Greece	949.3	1,355.2	995.5	1,221.8	1,293.6	453.2	466.7	563.1	591.4	505.2	496.2	888.5	432.3	630.4	788.4
Greenland	4.9	6.1	3.1	1.1	4.7	7.9	7.3	13.3	15.7	28.8	-3.0	-1.2	-10.1	-14.6	-24.1
Grenada	40.6	56.4	66.2	79.5	59.9	6.5	12.1	19.8	27.1	24.1	34.1	44.3	46.4	52.4	35.8
Guadeloupe	57.6	64.0	63.2	85.9	58.8	3.5	2.3	2.8	9.6	10.6	54.1	61.7	60.4	76.3	48.2
Guatemala	1,729.6	1,937.8	1,811.9	1,900.7	1,869.6	1,990.2	2,071.6	2,265.2	2,607.4	2,588.6	-260.6	-133.8	-453.2	-706.7	-719.0
Guinea	82.3	65.4	54.6	68.0	73.3	127.7	115.3	116.9	88.4	87.8	-44.9	-49.9	-62.4	-20.4	-14.5
Guyana	142.5	145.6	145.1	159.2	141.3	112.8	137.0	120.5	139.9	140.3	29.7	8.6	24.5	19.3	1.0
Haiti	499.1	548.6	613.8	576.6	550.4	188.2	271.8	301.1	296.9	263.1	310.9	276.8	312.7	297.7	287.3
Honduras	2,018.9	2,317.5	2,369.8	2,584.0	2,415.9	2,322.2	2,544.4	2,713.3	3,090.2	3,126.5	-303.4	-226.9	-343.5	-506.2	-710.6
Hong Kong	15,117.1	12,925.3	12,651.8	14,582.0	14,027.5	10,287.8	10,538.2	10,527.9	11,449.0	9,646.3	4,829.3	2,387.1	2,123.9	3,133.0	4,381.2
Hungary	485.5	482.6	504.1	569.1	685.5	1,078.9	1,566.5	1,892.6	2,715.2	2,964.6	-593.5	-1,083.9	-1,388.5	-2,146.1	-2,279.1
Iceland	179.2	236.5	297.6	255.6	225.4	230.8	267.9	303.7	259.8	232.5	-51.6	-31.4	-6.0	-4.2	-7.1
India	3,607.6	3,564.4	3,687.8	3,667.2	3,757.0	7,322.4	8,237.2	9,070.8	10,686.6	9,737.2	-3,714.8	-4,672.8	-5,383.0	-7,019.4	-5,980.2
Indonesia	4,522.3	2,298.9	2,038.3	2,401.9	2,520.6	9,188.4	9,340.6	9,525.4	10,367.0	10,103.6	-4,666.1	-7,041.7	-7,487.0	-7,965.1	-7,583.0
Iran	-1.1	106.4	48.1	16.8	8.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	168.8	143.4	-1.0	-	45.7	-152.0	-135.3
Iraq	82.0	9.5	10.4	46.2	31.9	1.1	1.83.2	4,226.4	6,065.9	5,820.3	-229.9	-1,076.8	-4,216.9	-6,055.5	-5,774.1
Ireland	4,642.2	5,646.8	6,383.9	7,713.5	7,144.0	5,866.6	8,400.9	10,994.3	16,463.6	18,499.3	-1,224.4	-2,754.1	-4,610.7	-8,750.1	-11,355.3
Israel	5,994.9	6,983.3	7,690.8	7,745.9	7,475.3	7,326.0	8,640.4	9,864.3	12,964.4	11,959.0	-1,331.0	-1,657.1	-2,173.5	-5,218.5	-4,483.7
Italy	8,994.7	8,990.8	10,090.6	11,060.3	9,915.6	19,407.5	20,959.1	22,356.5	25,042.7	23,789.9	-10,412.8	-11,968.3	-12,265.9	-13,982.4	-13,874.3
Jamaica	1,416.5	1,304.2	1,292.9	1,375.8	1,405.5	738.0	755.0	678.1	648.2	460.6	678.4	549.2	614.8	727.6	944.9
Japan	65,548.5	57,831.0	57,465.7	64,924.4	57,451.6	121,663.2	121,845.0	130,863.9	146,479.4	126,473.3	-56,114.8	-64,014.0	-73,398.2	-81,555.0	-69,021.7
Jordan	402.5	352.9	275.6	316.7	339.0	25.3	16.4	30.9	73.3	229.1	377.1	336.5	244.7	243.4	109.9
Kazakhstan	346.3	103.1	179.5	124.2	180.3	128.9	168.7	229.1	429.0	351.8	217.4	-65.6	-49.6	-304.8	-191.5
Kenya	225.3	198.9	189.2	237.6	577.7	114.0	98.5	106.3	110.1	128.3	111.4	100.4	82.8	127.5	449.4

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1283. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1997 to 2001—Con.

[See headnote, page 796]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Korea, South	25,046.1	16,485.5	22,958.4	27,830.0	22,180.6	23,173.1	23,941.8	31,178.6	40,307.7	35,181.4	1,873.0	-7,456.3	-8,220.2	-12,477.7	-13,000.8
Kuwait	1,390.0	1,524.1	864.4	787.0	902.4	1,816.4	1,266.0	1,439.2	2,781.2	1,990.7	-426.4	258.1	-574.9	-1,994.2	-1,088.3
Kyrgyzstan	28.4	20.6	22.8	22.8	27.7	2.4	0.3	0.5	1.9	3.3	25.9	20.3	22.3	20.9	24.4
Latvia	217.8	186.8	218.2	133.6	110.5	145.1	114.7	228.8	287.7	144.5	72.7	72.1	-10.6	-154.1	-34.0
Lebanon	551.9	513.8	356.5	354.7	418.2	77.8	82.5	51.4	76.8	89.6	474.2	431.3	305.1	277.9	328.6
Lesotho	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	86.5	100.0	110.8	140.3	215.3	-84.2	-98.6	-110.1	-139.4	-214.5
Liberia	42.9	50.1	44.7	43.1	36.8	4.8	25.1	30.3	45.4	42.6	38.1	25.0	14.4	-2.3	-5.8
Liechtenstein	12.5	7.3	9.1	13.9	7.1	116.5	242.6	276.8	278.2	224.2	-104.0	-235.3	-267.8	-264.3	-217.1
Lithuania	87.4	62.2	66.0	59.4	99.8	79.8	80.9	96.8	135.0	164.2	7.6	-18.7	-30.8	-75.6	-64.4
Luxembourg	712.1	605.8	983.4	397.4	548.6	238.8	373.1	313.9	331.6	305.6	473.2	232.7	669.5	65.8	243.0
Macau	65.0	40.7	41.9	70.5	70.1	1,021.0	1,108.6	1,124.4	1,266.3	1,225.1	-956.0	-1,067.9	-1,082.5	-1,195.8	-1,155.0
Macedonia	33.8	14.8	56.2	68.5	32.9	147.1	175.4	136.5	151.8	111.6	-113.3	-160.6	-80.3	-83.3	-78.7
Madagascar	11.5	14.9	105.8	15.4	21.0	62.6	71.4	80.3	157.8	271.6	-51.0	-56.5	25.5	-142.4	-250.6
Malawi	17.6	14.5	7.4	13.7	12.8	82.8	60.4	72.5	55.4	77.9	-65.3	-45.9	-65.1	-41.7	-65.1
Malaysia	10,780.0	8,957.0	9,060.0	10,937.5	9,357.7	18,026.7	19,000.0	21,424.3	25,568.2	22,340.3	-7,246.7	-10,043.0	-12,364.3	-14,630.7	-12,982.6
Maldives	5.5	4.8	8.5	6.1	6.4	19.4	32.9	54.9	94.1	97.7	-13.9	-28.1	-46.4	-88.0	-91.3
Mali	26.2	25.3	29.8	32.0	32.7	3.8	3.4	9.0	9.8	6.1	22.3	21.9	20.8	22.2	26.6
Malta	120.9	267.0	190.4	334.7	258.9	223.6	340.3	325.0	482.4	368.9	-102.7	-73.3	-134.6	-147.7	-110.0
Marshall Islands	23.6	25.0	35.8	60.2	26.5	7.3	3.8	9.8	5.0	5.5	16.3	21.2	26.0	55.2	21.0
Martinique	33.9	26.4	34.9	21.6	23.2	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.6	31.4	25.4	34.1	19.9	22.6
Mauritania	20.9	19.5	25.2	16.2	25.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	20.6	19.1	24.4	15.8	25.1
Mauritius	31.4	23.2	39.0	23.9	29.0	238.4	271.6	259.3	285.9	277.9	-207.0	-248.4	-220.3	-262.0	-248.9
Mexico	71,388.4	78,772.5	86,908.9	111,349.0	101,296.5	85,937.5	94,629.0	109,720.6	135,926.4	131,337.9	-14,549.1	-15,856.5	-22,811.6	-24,577.4	-30,041.4
Micronesia															
Federated States of	29.0	31.0	25.0	29.1	30.0	11.9	12.6	10.1	13.7	20.8	17.2	18.4	14.9	15.4	-9.2
Moldova	19.7	20.6	10.6	27.3	35.5	53.7	109.3	87.1	105.4	68.3	-34.0	-88.7	-76.6	-78.1	-32.8
Monaco	6.9	6.4	12.6	28.2	15.0	19.6	25.7	14.3	22.9	15.0	-12.7	-19.3	-1.7	5.3	-
Mongolia	34.3	20.3	10.1	17.7	12.1	42.4	41.8	60.8	116.7	143.8	-8.1	-21.5	-50.7	-99.0	-131.7
Morocco	434.7	561.4	565.8	523.2	282.2	295.9	343.0	386.4	440.8	434.6	138.9	218.4	179.5	82.4	-152.4
Mozambique	45.6	45.2	34.8	57.0	28.4	30.5	25.8	10.3	24.4	7.1	15.1	19.9	24.5	32.6	21.3
Namibia	25.0	51.2	195.6	80.4	255.6	63.0	51.8	29.7	45.0	37.3	-38.1	-0.6	165.9	35.4	218.3
Netherlands	19,826.7	18,977.7	19,436.6	21,836.0	19,484.7	7,292.8	7,599.3	8,475.0	9,670.6	9,515.3	12,533.8	11,378.4	10,961.6	12,165.4	9,969.4
Netherlands Antilles	475.2	750.7	597.4	673.9	816.4	579.8	308.2	384.3	718.7	484.6	-104.6	442.5	213.1	-44.8	331.8
New Caledonia	34.4	19.2	41.7	19.3	25.1	51.9	21.7	8.6	31.4	14.6	-17.5	-2.5	33.0	-12.1	10.5
New Zealand	1,962.1	1,886.5	1,923.4	1,970.3	2,110.5	1,579.2	1,644.6	1,748.2	2,080.2	2,199.2	382.9	241.9	175.2	-109.9	-88.7
Nicaragua	289.8	336.5	373.7	380.1	443.1	439.3	452.7	495.2	588.5	603.6	-149.5	-116.2	-121.5	-208.4	-160.5
Niger	24.8	18.2	18.5	36.5	63.4	29.8	1.7	12.1	7.0	4.6	-5.0	16.5	6.4	29.5	58.8
Nigeria	813.1	816.8	627.8	721.8	955.1	6,349.4	4,194.0	4,385.1	10,537.6	8,774.8	-5,536.4	-3,377.2	-3,757.3	-9,815.8	-7,819.7
Norway	1,721.3	1,709.3	1,439.4	1,547.2	1,834.7	3,752.0	2,871.6	4,042.6	5,706.1	5,202.8	-2,030.7	-1,162.3	-2,603.2	-4,158.9	-3,368.1
Oman	340.8	302.7	188.2	199.8	306.2	242.4	216.8	219.5	257.5	420.1	98.4	85.9	-31.3	-57.7	-113.9
Pakistan	1,240.1	720.4	496.7	462.2	541.3	1,442.2	1,691.7	1,740.7	2,166.8	2,249.4	-202.2	-971.3	-1,244.0	-1,704.6	-1,708.1
Panama	1,536.1	1,753.0	1,742.3	1,612.4	1,330.5	367.2	312.3	364.8	307.0	290.7	1,168.9	1,440.7	1,377.5	1,305.4	1,039.8
Papua New Guinea	116.6	65.3	37.1	23.0	22.1	64.5	129.6	144.5	34.5	39.3	-5.7	-64.3	-107.3	-11.5	-17.1
Paraguay	913.4	785.9	514.7	445.8	388.8	40.7	33.5	48.1	40.9	32.6	872.8	752.4	466.6	404.9	356.2
Peru	1,953.3	2,062.6	1,696.5	1,659.9	1,564.3	1,772.3	1,975.5	1,928.4	1,994.9	1,843.8	181.0	87.1	-231.9	-335.0	-279.5
Philippines	7,417.3	6,736.6	7,222.1	8,799.2	7,660.0	10,445.0	11,947.3	12,352.8	13,934.7	11,325.4	-3,027.6	-5,210.7	-5,130.6	-5,135.5	-3,665.4
Poland	1,169.9	882.0	826.2	757.2	787.7	695.6	783.7	816.2	1,041.3	952.6	474.4	98.3	10.0	-284.1	-164.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Portugal	954.2	888.3	1,091.8	984.2	1,239.7	1,138.0	1,265.3	1,355.8	1,578.5	1,555.4	-183.8	-377.0	-264.0	-594.3	-315.7
Qatar	379.0	354.4	145.5	191.1	335.9	157.4	220.4	272.2	485.6	502.2	221.7	134.0	-126.7	-294.5	-166.3
Romania	258.0	336.6	176.0	232.7	374.5	399.8	393.3	442.4	472.8	519.9	-141.8	-56.7	-266.4	-240.1	-145.4
Russia	3,364.9	3,552.6	2,059.8	2,092.4	2,716.1	4,319.0	5,747.2	5,920.8	7,658.7	6,264.4	-954.0	-2,194.6	-3,861.0	-5,566.3	-3,548.3
Saudi Arabia	8,437.8	10,519.8	7,911.9	6,234.1	5,957.5	9,364.8	6,241.3	8,253.5	10,364.7	13,272.2	-927.0	4,278.5	-341.6	-8,130.6	-7,314.7
Senegal	51.8	59.1	63.4	81.7	79.5	6.8	5.2	9.2	4.2	103.8	44.9	53.9	54.3	77.5	-24.3
Singapore	17,696.2	15,693.6	16,247.3	17,806.3	17,651.7	20,074.6	18,355.7	18,191.4	19,178.3	15,000.0	-2,378.4	-2,662.1	-1,944.1	-1,372.0	2,651.7
Slovakia	82.0	110.6	127.2	110.1	69.8	165.6	165.7	169.3	240.8	237.6	-83.6	-55.1	-42.1	-130.7	-167.8
Somalia	2.4	2.7	2.8	4.9	6.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	4.4	6.3
South Africa	2,997.2	3,628.0	2,585.5	3,089.5	2,959.6	2,510.1	3,194.4	3,194.4	4,210.1	4,432.6	487.2	578.9	-609.0	-1,120.6	-1,473.0
Spain	5,538.7	5,453.6	6,133.4	6,322.3	5,756.0	4,605.5	4,780.2	5,059.2	5,713.3	5,197.3	933.3	673.4	1,074.2	609.0	558.7
Sri Lanka	154.7	190.4	167.1	204.7	183.0	1,620.2	1,766.5	1,742.2	2,001.9	1,984.2	-1,465.3	-1,576.1	-1,575.1	-1,797.2	-1,801.2
St. Lucia	89.3	92.4	98.1	107.4	86.7	34.2	22.4	28.0	22.3	28.9	55.1	70.0	70.1	85.1	57.8
St. Vincent	34.4	27.4	92.1	37.9	38.8	4.3	4.8	2.0	2.3	22.5	50.0	269.4	83.8	29.0	16.3
Sudan	36.4	6.8	8.8	17.4	17.0	12.1	3.1	0.1	1.8	3.4	24.3	3.7	8.8	15.6	12.4
Suriname	183.0	187.2	143.8	134.2	155.3	91.5	106.1	122.9	135.2	142.9	91.5	81.1	20.9	-1.0	12.0
Sweden	3,314.1	3,822.1	4,250.5	4,553.7	3,541.0	7,298.9	7,848.0	8,102.7	9,597.1	8,908.5	-3,984.8	-4,025.9	-3,852.2	-5,043.4	-5,367.5
Switzerland	8,306.9	7,247.4	8,371.3	9,953.6	9,807.3	8,405.1	8,690.3	9,538.6	10,159.9	9,669.6	-98.2	-1,442.9	-1,167.4	-206.3	137.7
Syria	180.4	161.4	173.1	226.0	231.4	27.9	45.9	94.9	158.6	158.6	152.6	115.5	78.2	67.4	72.9
Taiwan	20,365.7	18,164.5	19,131.4	24,405.9	18,121.6	32,628.5	33,124.8	35,204.4	40,502.8	33,374.5	-12,262.8	-14,960.3	-16,073.1	-16,096.9	-15,252.9
Tajikistan	18.6	12.2	13.8	12.1	28.6	8.5	32.6	22.7	9.0	5.2	10.0	-20.4	-8.9	3.1	23.4
Tanzania	64.5	66.9	68.4	44.7	64.0	26.6	31.5	35.4	32.2	27.9	38.3	35.4	33.0	12.5	36.1
Thailand	7,349.4	5,238.6	4,984.6	6,617.5	5,989.4	12,601.5	13,436.4	14,329.9	16,385.3	14,727.2	-5,252.1	-8,197.8	-9,345.3	-9,767.8	-8,737.8
Togo	25.6	25.4	25.7	10.6	16.3	9.4	2.2	3.2	6.0	12.6	16.2	23.2	22.5	4.6	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago	1,105.9	983.1	785.3	1,099.6	1,087.1	1,134.3	976.9	1,286.7	2,228.8	2,380.0	-28.3	6.2	-501.4	-1,129.2	-1,292.0
Tunisia	252.3	195.6	280.2	288.9	276.0	63.1	61.5	74.6	93.9	121.7	189.2	134.1	205.6	195.0	154.3
Turkey	3,539.3	3,505.5	3,217.1	3,720.1	3,094.7	2,121.1	2,542.7	2,629.4	3,041.5	3,054.8	1,418.5	962.8	587.7	678.6	39.9
Turkmenistan	117.7	28.0	18.4	84.4	248.4	2.1	2.8	8.5	28.0	45.5	115.6	25.2	9.9	56.4	20.9
Turks and Caicos Islands	38.6	63.8	94.8	88.6	71.7	5.3	4.6	6.3	5.9	8.1	53.3	59.2	88.5	82.7	69.0
Uganda	35.9	29.8	25.0	28.2	20.1	37.8	15.1	20.3	17.7	17.7	-2.5	14.7	-0.9	14.7	14.7
Ukraine	2,607.3	2,365.9	2,707.8	2,284.7	2,637.9	410.0	531.4	528.9	872.2	673.6	-7.1	-163.9	-324.3	-681.2	-473.5
United Arab Emirates	2,607.3	2,365.9	2,707.8	2,284.7	2,637.9	920.1	659.9	714.3	971.8	1,194.2	1,687.0	1,706.0	1,993.5	1,312.9	1,443.7
United Kingdom	36,425.3	39,058.2	38,407.1	41,570.4	40,714.2	32,659.3	34,838.2	39,237.2	43,345.1	41,368.8	3,766.0	4,220.0	-830.1	-1,774.7	-654.6
Uruguay	547.6	591.3	494.5	536.9	406.3	228.9	255.7	198.6	313.0	227.7	318.7	335.6	295.9	223.9	178.6
Uzbekistan	6,801.6	147.3	339.0	157.7	144.9	39.1	34.1	25.6	41.2	53.5	195.1	113.2	313.4	116.5	91.4
Venezuela	284.1	6,515.8	5,353.5	5,549.9	5,642.1	13,477.2	9,181.4	11,334.5	18,623.2	15,250.5	-6,875.6	-2,665.6	-5,981.0	-13,073.3	-9,608.4
Vietnam	286.9	274.1	291.5	367.6	480.3	388.5	554.1	608.3	821.4	1,052.9	-101.9	-280.0	-316.8	-453.8	-592.6
Western Samoa	11.1	10.4	12.4	64.0	69.9	2.5	6.8	5.3	5.5	7.3	8.6	3.6	7.0	58.5	62.6
Yemen Republic of	153.4	177.7	157.0	189.4	185.4	16.0	37.6	23.6	255.6	202.4	137.4	140.1	133.4	-66.2	-17.0
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	49.1	74.4	58.6	29.9	66.2	10.4	12.6	4.5	2.3	6.1	38.7	61.8	54.1	27.6	60.1
Zambia	29.3	21.7	19.8	19.1	31.2	55.9	47.3	37.7	17.7	15.6	-26.6	-25.6	-17.8	1.4	15.6
Zimbabwe	81.9	93.1	60.9	52.4	31.2	139.5	127.2	132.8	112.4	90.8	-57.5	-34.1	-71.9	-60.0	-59.6

- Represents zero or zero. ¹ Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(01-12) and FT-900 (02-02). See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2001pr/FinalRevisions2001/>> (released 22 August 2002).

No. 1284. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1998 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (682,138 represents \$682,138,000,000). SITC=Standard International Trade Classification. N.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodities	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total	682,138	695,797	781,918	729,100	911,896	1,024,618	1,218,022	1,140,999
Agricultural commodities	50,654	47,091	51,296	53,705	35,748	36,681	39,186	39,544
Animal feeds	4,054	3,372	3,780	4,221	607	564	597	574
Coffee	10	9	9	16	3,069	2,534	2,350	1,357
Corn	4,618	5,126	4,695	4,755	142	156	160	135
Cotton, raw and linters	2,572	968	1,893	2,174	19	148	28	27
Hides and skins	1,130	1,020	1,426	1,813	110	100	109	100
Meat and preparations	6,427	6,506	7,004	7,231	2,848	3,259	3,841	4,254
Soybeans	4,885	4,569	5,284	5,429	54	29	31	31
Sugar	3	4	4	3	715	557	461	480
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,459	1,312	1,204	1,269	780	753	569	710
Vegetables and fruits	7,324	7,152	7,477	7,415	8,365	9,259	9,286	9,517
Wheat	3,690	3,578	3,374	3,375	283	273	229	282
Manufactured goods	552,778	565,490	625,894	577,714	790,754	882,013	1,012,855	950,679
ADP equipment, office machinery	40,735	40,787	46,595	39,240	76,755	84,430	92,133	75,859
Airplane parts	15,035	12,141	15,062	15,735	5,912	5,827	5,572	6,288
Airplanes	35,242	32,665	24,777	26,961	7,052	9,222	12,412	14,884
Alcoholic bev, distilled	385	432	424	489	2,296	2,618	2,946	3,063
Aluminum	3,606	3,564	3,780	3,253	5,970	6,269	6,949	6,406
Artwork/antiques	1,140	1,148	1,387	1,637	3,976	4,890	5,864	5,458
Basketware, etc	2,583	2,872	3,309	3,579	3,834	4,378	4,840	5,591
Chemicals, cosmetics	4,763	4,853	5,292	5,825	2,895	3,148	3,539	3,750
Chemicals, dyeing	3,471	3,620	4,089	3,782	2,472	2,633	2,667	2,478
Chemicals, fertilizers	3,231	2,921	2,249	2,077	1,570	1,501	1,684	1,890
Chemicals, inorganic	4,709	4,632	5,359	5,578	5,126	5,167	6,108	6,153
Chemicals, medicinal	9,241	11,203	12,893	15,031	10,908	13,497	14,685	18,628
Chemicals, n.e.s.	10,838	11,068	12,264	12,382	4,833	5,084	5,725	5,927
Chemicals, organic	14,920	15,376	17,990	16,424	18,327	21,896	28,578	29,712
Chemicals, plastics	16,608	16,832	19,519	18,485	8,565	9,279	10,647	10,401
Cigarettes	4,165	3,226	3,304	2,118	102	151	258	238
Clothing	8,497	7,962	8,191	6,510	53,742	56,412	64,296	63,856
Cork, wood, lumber	4,091	4,253	4,320	3,533	7,616	8,925	8,227	7,968
Crude fertilizers	1,600	1,536	1,724	1,654	1,300	1,268	1,401	1,318
Electrical machinery	65,575	75,249	89,917	72,055	79,365	88,620	108,747	84,670
Fish and preparations	2,172	2,742	2,806	3,069	8,104	8,910	9,107	9,742
Footwear	1,700	694	663	1,539	13,881	14,064	14,842	15,234
Furniture and parts	4,411	4,343	4,744	4,255	13,339	16,181	18,923	18,610
Gem diamonds	124	312	1,289	1,714	8,497	9,885	12,068	10,616
General industrial machinery	30,121	29,882	33,094	32,153	28,811	31,467	34,667	33,264
Gold, nonmonetary	5,464	5,226	5,898	4,872	3,587	3,032	2,657	2,079
Iron and steel mill products	5,481	4,989	5,715	5,422	17,159	13,369	15,807	12,449
Lighting, plumbing	1,405	1,298	1,384	1,321	3,393	4,330	5,104	4,895
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	10,699	11,185	13,453	11,365	13,506	14,414	16,204	15,510
Metal ores: scrap	3,581	3,484	4,234	4,420	4,099	3,647	3,817	3,237
Metalworking machinery	5,270	5,268	6,191	4,703	7,926	6,782	7,726	6,587
Optical goods	1,907	2,231	3,246	3,036	2,727	3,077	4,019	3,455
Paper and paperboard	9,930	9,863	10,640	10,042	12,793	13,400	15,185	14,815
Photographic equipment	3,481	3,624	4,236	3,281	5,661	6,111	6,896	5,596
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	5,554	6,362	7,607	7,065	6,137	7,013	8,034	8,257
Platinum	388	503	888	962	3,051	3,613	5,566	5,240
Power generating machinery	28,743	30,894	32,743	33,577	28,160	31,551	33,773	36,118
Printed materials	4,671	4,581	4,776	4,746	3,075	3,323	3,680	3,721
Pulp and waste paper	3,443	3,528	4,576	3,690	2,442	2,597	3,381	2,630
Records/magnetic media	6,057	5,802	5,395	4,611	4,383	4,703	5,172	4,883
Rubber tires	1,301	1,401	1,673	1,569	1,645	1,791	1,962	1,979
Rubber tires and tubes	2,554	2,400	2,379	2,287	4,095	4,638	4,785	4,209
Scientific instruments	24,169	25,644	30,984	29,123	15,500	17,658	22,007	21,356
Ships, boats	1,716	1,632	1,070	1,801	1,132	1,127	1,178	1,209
Silver and bullion	629	214	227	234	662	91	245	530
Spacecraft	1,102	641	158	201	91	645	717	771
Specialized industrial machinery	27,305	24,941	30,959	25,747	22,986	21,596	22,711	19,554
Television, VCR, etc.	23,417	24,404	27,921	24,230	42,449	50,936	70,468	62,836
Textile yarn, fabric	8,976	9,245	10,534	10,074	12,896	13,578	15,171	14,616
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,342	3,315	3,609	3,217	18,695	18,987	20,011	20,901
Travel goods	302	329	351	308	3,946	4,148	4,430	4,300
Vehicles	53,536	54,299	57,421	54,347	119,726	145,927	161,544	157,400
Watches/clocks/parts	312	334	348	277	3,210	3,258	3,481	3,048
Wood manufactures	1,690	1,739	1,842	1,568	5,647	7,089	7,228	6,998
Mineral fuel	10,251	9,880	13,179	12,494	57,323	75,803	135,367	121,923
Coal	3,176	2,268	2,162	1,915	724	665	805	1,022
Crude oil	895	772	463	187	37,252	50,890	89,876	74,293
Petroleum preparations	2,857	3,414	5,746	5,034	10,947	14,183	25,673	24,620
Natural gas	243	218	411	536	5,273	6,669	12,594	15,417
Reexports	45,683	50,969	68,203	64,780	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. ² Customs value basis.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(01-12) and FT-900(02-02). See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2001pr/FinalRevisions2001/>> (released 22 August 2002).

No. 1285. United States Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1980 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (245,262 represents \$245,262,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
	Trade balance	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Total	Exports			
							Civil			Military
						Percent of U.S. exports	Total	Trans-ports		
1980	-19,696	245,262	225,566	11,952	3,554	15,506	6.9	13,248	6,727	2,258
1981	-22,267	260,982	238,715	13,134	4,500	17,634	7.4	13,312	7,180	4,322
1982	-27,510	243,952	216,442	11,035	4,568	15,603	7.2	9,608	3,834	5,995
1983	-52,409	258,048	205,639	12,619	3,446	16,065	7.8	10,595	4,683	5,470
1984	-106,703	330,678	223,976	10,082	4,926	15,008	6.7	9,659	3,195	5,350
1985	-117,712	336,526	218,815	12,593	6,132	18,725	8.6	12,942	5,518	5,783
1986	-138,279	365,438	227,159	11,826	7,902	19,728	8.7	14,851	6,276	4,875
1987	-152,119	406,241	254,122	14,575	7,905	22,480	8.8	15,768	6,377	6,714
1988	-118,526	440,952	322,426	17,860	9,087	26,947	8.4	20,298	8,766	6,651
1989	-109,399	473,211	363,812	22,083	10,028	32,111	8.8	25,619	12,313	6,492
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	-66,723	488,453	421,730	30,785	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	-84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,931	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,561	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,239	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,960	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,734	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,042	1,141,954	730,912	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual.

No. 1286. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Company Type and Employment-Size Class: 1992 and 1999

Company type and employment-size class	Number of exporters		Known export value (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
	1992	1999	1992	1999	Number of exporters		Known export value	
					1992	1999	1992	1999
All companies, total	112,854	231,420	348,960	584,724	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No employees	15,534	66,764	9,178	35,592	13.8	28.8	2.6	6.1
1 to 19 employees	51,186	92,474	29,397	38,479	45.4	40.0	8.4	6.6
20 to 49 employees	18,501	30,022	17,005	21,613	16.4	13.0	4.9	3.7
50 to 99 employees	10,505	16,317	13,840	21,109	9.3	7.1	4.0	3.6
100 to 249 employees	8,679	12,904	18,371	27,554	7.7	5.6	5.3	4.7
250 to 499 employees	3,621	5,200	15,055	24,195	3.2	2.2	4.3	4.1
500 or more employees	4,828	7,739	246,114	416,183	4.3	3.3	70.5	71.2
Manufacturers	(NA)	65,795	(NA)	407,214	(NA)	28.4	(NA)	69.6
No employees	(NA)	10,851	(NA)	11,323	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	1.9
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	18,953	(NA)	3,879	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	0.7
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	13,486	(NA)	6,146	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	1.1
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	8,799	(NA)	6,595	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	1.1
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	7,322	(NA)	14,039	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	2.4
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	2,875	(NA)	15,515	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	2.7
500 or more employees	(NA)	3,509	(NA)	349,718	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	59.8
Wholesalers	(NA)	68,100	(NA)	82,188	(NA)	29.4	(NA)	14.1
No employees	(NA)	14,988	(NA)	6,787	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	1.2
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	37,815	(NA)	19,457	(NA)	16.3	(NA)	3.3
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	8,289	(NA)	7,431	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	1.3
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	3,425	(NA)	6,173	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	1.1
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	2,163	(NA)	7,744	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	1.3
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	719	(NA)	3,165	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	0.5
500 or more employees	(NA)	701	(NA)	31,432	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	5.4
Other companies	(NA)	84,578	(NA)	84,966	(NA)	36.5	(NA)	14.5
No employees	(NA)	32,300	(NA)	12,963	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	2.2
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	34,157	(NA)	13,753	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	2.4
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	6,902	(NA)	7,132	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	1.2
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	3,400	(NA)	7,392	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	1.3
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	2,954	(NA)	4,984	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	0.9
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	1,501	(NA)	5,295	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	0.9
500 or more employees	(NA)	3,364	(NA)	33,446	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	5.7
Unclassified companies	(NA)	12,947	(NA)	10,356	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	1.8

NA Not available. ¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or free alongside ship basis. Total export value was \$251 billion in 1987 and \$448 billion in 1992.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 1992 and 1998-1999*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/edbr/9899.pdf>>.

No. 1287. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected Product Category: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (374,537 represents \$374,537,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. 1990 to 1999, product categories based on SIC; beginning 2000, product categories based on NAICS and are not entirely comparable with SIC based data]

Product category	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Domestic exports, total ¹	374,537	547,300	644,520	637,208	644,326	714,298	665,892
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	26,225	33,418	31,224	26,603	25,618	29,153	29,666
Agricultural products	22,597	29,391	27,460	23,336	21,960	23,596	24,068
Livestock and livestock products	829	920	1,132	1,110	1,029	1,255	1,309
Forestry products	281	272	279	257	233	1,644	1,436
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ²	2,518	2,836	2,352	1,900	2,395	2,658	2,854
Mineral commodities	7,335	7,159	7,598	6,644	5,832	6,186	5,403
Minerals and ores	1,137	1,562	1,250	981	965	³ 4,481	³ 4,141
Oil and natural gas	638	729	1,566	1,251	1,445	1,706	1,261
Manufactured commodities	330,403	496,421	596,539	595,453	601,279	646,798	597,079
Food and kindred products	16,160	26,021	28,488	27,294	25,216	24,966	26,486
Beverages and tobacco	5,040	5,222	4,956	4,827	3,882	5,568	4,334
Textile mill products	3,635	5,696	7,081	7,180	7,541	2,236	1,991
Apparel and related products	2,848	7,190	9,279	9,474	8,541	8,104	6,469
Lumber and related products	6,523	7,424	7,312	5,960	6,236	4,854	3,944
Furniture and fixtures	1,589	2,953	3,643	3,958	2,304	2,882	2,418
Paper and allied products	8,631	14,943	14,512	13,713	13,839	15,539	14,045
Printing and publishing	3,150	4,471	4,791	4,865	4,719	4,869	4,867
Chemicals and allied products	37,806	57,897	65,080	63,896	66,296	77,649	76,837
Petroleum and coal products	6,794	6,014	7,331	5,668	2,892	8,862	8,214
Rubber and misc. plastics products	6,398	11,025	14,187	14,664	15,826	16,970	15,745
Leather and leather products	1,388	1,565	1,907	1,815	2,248	2,322	2,285
Primary metal products	13,116	20,191	22,694	21,737	19,893	20,126	18,150
Fabricated metal products	11,138	15,161	17,921	19,607	21,644	21,738	19,547
Machinery, except electrical	61,229	95,909	117,531	110,247	108,275	85,038	76,572
Computers and electronic products	39,807	76,235	93,767	92,230	97,990	114,700	134,263
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25,401	22,764
Transportation equipment	68,113	82,699	108,465	119,981	119,175	121,701	122,877
Misc. manufactured commodities	4,296	7,383	7,279	6,653	7,047	⁴ 19,328	⁴ 20,815
Imports for consumption, total ¹	490,554	739,661	862,426	907,647	1,017,435	1,205,339	1,132,635
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	12,750	19,799	22,817	22,859	22,968	24,378	23,599
Agricultural products	5,925	9,803	12,231	12,178	12,100	11,771	11,290
Livestock and livestock products	1,453	2,450	2,483	2,472	2,680	3,085	3,445
Forestry products	1,015	1,932	1,625	1,447	1,097	1,409	1,158
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ²	4,357	5,614	6,478	6,761	7,090	8,113	7,706
Mineral commodities	51,391	51,050	53,313	38,619	46,043	79,841	76,243
Minerals and ores	1,500	1,413	1,406	1,509	1,185	³ 3,675	³ 3,553
Oil and natural gas	48,917	48,495	50,030	35,323	42,981	76,166	72,690
Manufactured commodities	407,043	639,729	750,206	803,384	906,665	1,040,329	972,669
Food and kindred products	16,564	18,326	22,600	23,811	25,487	18,944	19,646
Beverages and tobacco	94	169	463	437	413	502	8,723
Textile mill products	6,807	6,965	8,370	8,779	9,044	7,347	7,581
Apparel and accessories	24,644	41,208	50,191	55,838	59,156	62,928	62,429
Lumber and related products	5,446	10,406	13,531	14,042	17,480	15,388	14,968
Furniture and fixtures	5,235	8,303	11,008	13,127	11,799	15,607	15,266
Paper and allied products	11,669	16,757	14,839	15,857	16,460	19,080	18,170
Printing and publishing	1,849	2,902	3,210	3,461	3,786	4,197	4,143
Chemicals and allied products	21,611	38,079	48,382	52,355	62,149	76,606	80,681
Petroleum and coal products	14,472	8,971	12,149	18,689	21,972	40,156	35,222
Rubber and misc. plastics products	9,731	15,973	18,320	19,651	18,330	17,326	16,887
Leather and allied products	10,944	13,628	15,459	15,736	19,767	21,463	21,865
Primary metal products	23,232	33,519	37,727	42,771	39,036	43,833	36,350
Fabricated metal products	11,608	16,213	19,316	21,189	26,074	27,974	26,386
Machinery, except electrical	55,021	106,391	125,777	133,119	126,673	79,366	72,124
Computers and electronic products	55,736	114,912	120,879	125,321	163,981	250,694	204,950
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39,567	38,949
Transportation equipment	89,599	122,344	140,684	155,753	182,428	213,110	212,013
Misc. manufactured commodities	20,090	28,694	35,579	38,715	42,492	⁴ 56,578	⁴ 56,427

NA Not available. ¹ Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. ² Includes frozen, frozen and packaged fish. ³ Beginning 2000, includes coal and nonmetallic minerals. Data are not comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 2000, includes stone, clay, and glass products and instruments. Data are not comparable with prior years.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December issues; and unpublished data.