REFERENCE TITLE: real estate department; designation removal

State of Arizona Senate Forty-eighth Legislature Second Regular Session 2008

## **SB 1232**

Introduced by Senator Leff

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 32-2124, 32-2130 AND 32-2131, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO THE REAL ESTATE DEPARTMENT.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 32-2124, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

## 32-2124. Qualifications of licensees

- A. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the commissioner shall require proof, through the application or otherwise, as the commissioner deems advisable with due regard to the interests of the public, as to the honesty, truthfulness, good character and competency of the applicant and shall require that the applicant has:
- 1. If for an original real estate broker's license, at least three years' actual experience as a licensed real estate salesperson or real estate broker during the five years immediately preceding the time of application.
- 2. If for an original cemetery broker's license, either a current real estate broker's license, or if the applicant does not have a current real estate broker's license, at least three years' actual experience as a cemetery salesperson or broker or as a licensed real estate salesperson or broker during the five years immediately preceding the time of application.
- 3. If for an original membership camping broker's license, either a current real estate broker's license, or if the applicant does not have a current real estate broker's license, at least three years' actual experience as a licensed membership camping salesperson or broker or as a licensed real estate salesperson or broker during the five years immediately preceding the time of application.
- 4. If for any type of broker's or salesperson's license, not had a license denied within one year immediately preceding application in this state pursuant to section 32-2153 or a similar statute in any other state.
- 5. If for any type of broker's or salesperson's license, not had a license revoked within the two years immediately preceding application in this state pursuant to section 32-2153 or a similar statute in any other state.
- 6. If reapplying for a license that expired more than one year before the date of application, met all current education and experience requirements and retakes the examination the same as if the applicant were applying for the license for the first time.
- 7. If for a real estate, cemetery or membership camping broker's license, other than a renewal application, an equivalent amount of active experience within the immediately preceding five years in the field in which the applicant is applying for the broker's license, as a substitute for the licensed active experience otherwise required in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of this subsection. The licensed active experience required may be met if the applicant can demonstrate to the commissioner's satisfaction that the applicant has an equivalent amount of experience in the past five years that, if the applicant had held a license, would have been sufficient to fulfill the licensed experience requirement.

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- B. All applicants other than renewal applicants under section 32-2130 for a real estate salesperson's license shall show evidence satisfactory to the commissioner that they have completed a real estate salesperson's course, prescribed and approved by the commissioner, of at least ninety classroom hours, or its equivalent, of instruction in a real estate school certified by the commissioner and have satisfactorily passed an examination on the course. In no case shall the real estate salesperson's course completion or its equivalent be more than ten years before the date of application unless, at the time of application, the commissioner determines in the commissioner's discretion that the applicant has work experience in a real estate related field and education that together are equivalent to the prelicensure education requirement. The commissioner may waive all or a portion of the prelicensure course requirement, other than the twenty-seven hour Arizona specific course, for an applicant who holds a current real estate license in another state.
- C. All applicants other than renewal applicants under section 32-2130 for a real estate broker's license shall show evidence satisfactory to the commissioner that they have completed a real estate broker's course, prescribed and approved by the commissioner, of at least ninety classroom hours, or the equivalent, of instruction in a real estate school certified by the commissioner and have satisfactorily passed an examination on the course. In no case shall the real estate broker's course completion or its equivalent be more than ten years before the date of application unless, at the time of application, the commissioner determines in the commissioner's discretion that the applicant has work experience in a real estate related field and education that together are equivalent to the prelicensure education requirement. The commissioner may waive all or a portion of the prelicensure course requirement, other than the twenty-seven hour Arizona specific course, for an applicant who holds a current real estate license in another state.
- D. Prior to receiving any license provided for by this chapter, an applicant shall be at least eighteen years of age.
- E. The commissioner shall ascertain by written, electronic or any other examination method that an applicant for a real estate license has:
- 1. An appropriate knowledge of the English language, including reading, writing and spelling, and of arithmetical computations common to real estate practices.
- 2. At a minimum, an understanding of the general purpose and legal effect of any real estate practices, principles and related forms, including agency contracts, real estate contracts, deposit receipts, deeds, mortgages, deeds of trust, security agreements, bills of sale, land contracts of sale and property management, and of any other areas that the commissioner deems necessary and proper.
- 3. A general understanding of the obligations between principal and agent, the principles of real estate and business opportunity practice, the

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applicable canons of business ethics, the provisions of this chapter and rules made under this chapter.

- F. The commissioner shall ascertain by written, electronic or any other examination method that an applicant for a license as a cemetery broker or a cemetery salesperson has:
- 1. Appropriate knowledge of the English language, including reading, writing and spelling, and of elementary arithmetic.
  - 2. A general understanding of:
- (a) Cemetery associations, cemetery corporations and duties of cemetery directors and officers.
- (b) Plot ownership, deeds, certificates of ownership, contracts of sale, liens and leases.
- (c) Establishing, dedicating, maintaining, managing, operating, improving, preserving and conducting a cemetery.
- (d) The provisions of this chapter and rules made under this chapter relating to the organization and regulation of cemeteries and the licensing and regulation of cemetery brokers and cemetery salespersons.
- 3. A general understanding of the obligations between principal and agent, the principles of cemetery practice and the canons of business ethics pertaining to the operation of cemeteries and the sale of cemetery property.
- G. The commissioner shall ascertain by written, electronic or any other examination method that an applicant for a license as a membership camping broker or a membership camping salesperson has:
- 1. An appropriate knowledge of the English language, including reading, writing and spelling, and of elementary arithmetic.
  - 2. A general understanding of:
- (a) The general purposes and legal effect of contracts and agency contracts.
- (b) Establishing, maintaining, managing and operating a membership campground.
- (c) The provisions of this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter relating to the organization and regulation of membership campgrounds and the licensing and regulation of membership camping brokers and membership camping salespersons.
- 3. A general understanding of the obligations between principal and agent and the canons of business ethics pertaining to the operation and promotion of membership campgrounds.
- H. No renewal applicant for a real estate, cemetery or membership camping broker's or salesperson's license shall be required to submit to an examination if the application is made within twelve months after the license expires and the license is not cancelled, terminated or suspended at the time of application.
- I. The examination for a broker's license shall be more exacting and stringent and of a broader scope than the examination for a salesperson's license.

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- J. An applicant for a real estate salesperson's or broker's license who currently holds at least an equivalent license in another state may be exempt from taking the national portion of the real estate examination if the applicant can demonstrate having previously passed a national examination within the past five years that is satisfactorily similar to the one administered by the department.
- K. Identification of each applicant whose licensing requirement was allowed to be met by an equivalent alternative pursuant to this section shall be included in the annual performance report presented by the board to the governor pursuant to section 32-2104.
- L. An applicant for an original real estate salesperson's license, after completion of the requirements of subsection B of this section, shall provide certification to the department at the time of application evidencing completion of six hours of instruction in real estate contract law and contract writing. This instruction shall include participation by the applicant in the drafting of contracts to purchase real property, listing agreements and lease agreements.
- M. The commissioner shall not issue a license to a person who has been convicted of a felony offense and who is currently incarcerated for the conviction, paroled or under community supervision and under the supervision of a parole or community supervision officer or who is on probation as a result of the conviction.
- N. An applicant or licensee who wants to obtain a license specializing in sales of businesses after completion of the requirements of subsection B or C of this section and before activation of the person's license shall provide certification to the department evidencing completion of twenty-four hours of instruction in business brokerage. This instruction shall include satisfactory proof of passing a test that is acceptable to the department.
  - Sec. 2. Section 32-2130, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 32-2130. Renewal of licenses
- A. A license may be renewed in a timely manner by filing an application for renewal in the manner prescribed by the commissioner, by paying the renewal fee specified in this chapter and by presenting evidence of attendance at a school certified by the commissioner during the preceding license period of twenty-four credit hours in the first renewal and forty-eight credit hours in subsequent renewals, or a lesser number of credit hours prescribed by the commissioner, of real estate oriented continuing education courses prescribed and approved by the commissioner. The total number of credit hours shall be accrued at a rate of twenty-four credit hours during each twenty-four month period of licensure. The department shall maintain a current list of approved courses. The commissioner may waive all or a portion of the continuing education requirement for good cause shown.
- B. If an applicant is renewing a license within one year after it expired, the applicant may apply continuing education hours completed after the expiration toward the continuing education required for renewal.

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- C. Each renewal application shall contain, as applicable, the same information required in an original application pursuant to section 32-2123.
- D. Cemetery brokers and salespersons and membership camping brokers and salespersons are exempt from the educational requirements of this section.
- E. Nothing in this section requires a licensee to attend department produced or sponsored courses if approved courses are otherwise available.
- F. If a renewal applicant is retaining the specialization in sales of businesses designation, the applicant is required to complete business brokerage courses for one-half of the credit hours prescribed by the commissioner for license renewal pursuant to this section.
- G. F. Between the expiration date of the license and the date of renewal of the license, the rights of the licensee under the license expire. While the license is expired it is unlawful for a person to act or attempt or offer to act in a manner included in the definition of a real estate, cemetery or membership camping broker or salesperson. If the license of an employing broker expires under this subsection, the licenses of persons who are employed by the employing broker shall be severed from the employing broker on the license expiration date of the employing broker. These persons may be rehired on renewal of the employing broker's license. The department shall terminate a license that has been expired for more than one year.
- H. G. No more than one year after the license expiration date, the department shall renew a license without requiring the applicant to submit to an examination if the applicant held a license that was not canceled or suspended at the time of expiration. The license period for a license renewed pursuant to this subsection commences the day after the expiration date of the expired license. Except as provided in section 32-2131, subsection A, paragraph 4 or 6, an applicant whose license has been terminated or revoked does not qualify for license renewal.
- I. H. Any employee or immediate family member of any employee of this state who, pursuant to section 32-2110 or any other law, rule or requirement, is prohibited from using a license issued under this chapter shall have, on the request of the employee or family member, the license placed on inactive status, shall have the right to renew the license and shall not be required to pay further fees until the employee or family member is again eligible to use the license. Renewal fees for the license shall not be required for only as long as the employee or family member is prohibited from using the license.
- J. I. The department shall not renew the license of a person who has been convicted of a felony offense and who is currently incarcerated for the conviction, paroled or under community supervision and under the supervision of a parole or community supervision officer or who is on probation as a result of the conviction. This subsection does not limit the commissioner's authority and discretion to deny the renewal for any other reason pursuant to this chapter.

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Sec. 3. Section 32-2131, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 32-2131. Reinstatement of license

- A. The commissioner may reinstate a license that was issued under this article and that expired or was canceled, terminated, suspended or revoked as follows:
- 1. For a license that expired pursuant to section 32-2130, subsection  $\frac{6}{5}$  F, by renewal application pursuant to this article.
- 2. For a license canceled pursuant to section 32-2126, subsection A or section 32-2129, subsection B or any other lawful authority:
- (a) If within the license period, by reapplication and payment of applicable fees.
- (b) If after expiration of the license, by original or renewal application, as appropriate, pursuant to this article.
- 3. For a license terminated pursuant to section 32-2188, subsection I, by:
  - (a) Repayment in full to the real estate recovery fund.
  - (b) Original application pursuant to this article.
- (c) Providing evidence that the judgment that caused the recovery fund payment has been fully satisfied.
- 4. For a license terminated pursuant to section 32-2130, subsection  $\frac{G}{F}$ , by original application pursuant to this article.
- 5. For a license suspended pursuant to section 32-2153, 32-2154 or 32-2157 or any other lawful authority:
- (a) If suspended for failure on the part of the licensee to meet procedural or educational requirements for maintaining the license, and the requirements have subsequently been fully met, and the suspension has been vacated:
- (i) If within the license period, by reapplication and payment of applicable fees.
- (ii) If after expiration of the license, by original or renewal application, as appropriate, pursuant to this article.
- (b) If suspended by order of the commissioner for a specified length of time, and the suspension period has ended:
- (i) If within the license period, by reapplication and payment of applicable fees.
- (ii) If after expiration of the license, by original or renewal application, as appropriate, pursuant to this article.
- 6. For a license revoked pursuant to section 32-2153 or any other lawful authority, by original application pursuant to this article.
- 7. For a license suspended or revoked by order of the commissioner and this order is subsequently vacated as to the licensee, by reapplication only. No fees may be assessed. The reapplication may be initiated by the department on behalf of the licensee.

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- B. Except for canceled licenses, reinstatement of a license pursuant to subsection A of this section shall not be made for any licensee who is the subject of a department investigation into alleged violations of this chapter or of a pending administrative proceeding pursuant to article 3 of this chapter.
- C. This section shall not be interpreted to lessen or reduce the qualifications otherwise required of license applicants under this article or the department's authority to deny a person's application for license reinstatement who does not otherwise meet all of the requirements.

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