## Child Care Entitlement to States

## CBO January 2007 Baseline

(by fiscal year, in millions of dollars)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 |
| Outlays | 3,060 | 2,825 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 | 2,917 |
|  |  | 2,917 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Child Nutrition Programs
CBO Baseline, January 2007

| By fiscal year, in millions of dollars | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BASELINE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 13,054 | 13,676 | 14,295 | 15,101 | 15,759 | 16,437 | 17,138 | 17,868 | 18,631 | 19,425 | 20,253 |
| Outlays | 13,203 | 13,584 | 14,202 | 14,982 | 15,660 | 16,335 | 17,033 | 17,758 | 18,516 | 19,306 | 20,128 |
| National School Lunch Program | 7,723 | 8,036 | 8,353 | 8,676 | 9,008 | 9,348 | 9,694 | 10,051 | 10,423 | 10,808 | 11,211 |
| School Breakfast Program | 2,180 | 2,325 | 2,470 | 2,618 | 2,776 | 2,940 | 3,113 | 3,297 | 3,492 | 3,698 | 3,917 |
| Summer Food Service Program | 277 | 284 | 290 | 297 | 303 | 309 | 316 | 323 | 330 | 335 | 342 |
| Child and Adult Care Food Program | 2,170 | 2,281 | 2,376 | 2,479 | 2,583 | 2,692 | 2,807 | 2,926 | 3,051 | 3,182 | 3,319 |
| Commodity Procurement | 476 | 519 | 565 | 786 | 835 | 885 | 936 | 989 | 1,044 | 1,101 | 1,161 |
| State Administrative Expenses | 166 | 172 | 181 | 190 | 198 | 207 | 216 | 225 | 234 | 244 | 255 |
| Other Spending a/ | 62 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 48 |
| Total Estimated Budget Authority | 13,054 | 13,676 | 14,295 | 15,101 | 15,759 | 16,437 | 17,138 | 17,868 | 18,631 | 19,425 | 20,253 |

Notes: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.
Most reimbursement rates are tied to the Consumer Price Index for Food Away from Home, which is projected to increase as follows:

| May 2006 | May 2007 | May 2008 | May 2009 | May 2010 | May 2011 | May 2012 | May 2013 | May 2014 | May 2015 | May 2016 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $103.2 \%$ | $102.8 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ | $102.2 \%$ |

a/ Other spending includes the Special Milk program, food service management institute, food safety education, school meals initiative, federal review, special projects, and computer support and processing.

Child Support Enforcement and Family Support
CBO January 2007 Baseline

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Budget Authority | 3,960 | 4,419 | 4,030 | 4,094 | 4,131 | 4,310 | 4,477 | 4,658 | 4,845 | 5,039 | 5,242 | 5,454 |
| Outlays |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Support Administration | 3,680 | 3,721 | 3,515 | 3,568 | 3,594 | 3,749 | 3,911 | 4,080 | 4,255 | 4,437 | 4,628 | 4,827 |
| Incentive Payments | 458 | 471 | 483 | 494 | 505 | 516 | 527 | 539 | 551 | 563 | 575 | 588 |
| Penalties | -221 | 188 | -7 | -7 | -7 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Payments to Territories | 59 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Repatriation | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 3,980 | 4,420 | 4,030 | 4,094 | 4,131 | 4,310 | 4,477 | 4,658 | 4,845 | 5,039 | 5,242 | 5,454 |

## Child Support Collections

CBO January 2007 Baseline
(by fiscal year, in millions of dollars)

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal Share of Child Support Collections |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | -1,058 | -1,077 | -1,071 | -958 | -931 | -955 | -975 | -998 | -1,020 | -1,044 | -1,066 | -1,088 |
| Outlays | -1,058 | -1,077 | -1,071 | -958 | -931 | -955 | -975 | -998 | -1,020 | -1,044 | -1,066 | -1,088 |
| Child Support Collection Detail |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-TANF Collections and Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Support Paid to Families | 21,346 | 22,518 | 23,080 | 24,313 | 25,668 | 26,908 | 28,143 | 29,363 | 30,561 | 31,805 | 33,101 | 32,022 |
| TANF Collections Retained by Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal Share | 1,058 | 1,077 | 1,071 | 958 | 931 | 955 | 975 | 998 | 1,020 | 1,044 | 1,066 | 1,088 |
| State Share | 855 | 866 | 862 | 769 | 746 | 764 | 783 | 801 | 818 | 836 | 854 | 873 |
| Total | 1,913 | 1,943 | 1,933 | 1,727 | 1,677 | 1,719 | 1,758 | 1,799 | 1,838 | 1,880 | 1,920 | 1,961 |


| (fiscal year) | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AVERAGE NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annuitants | 1,574 | 1,565 | 1,554 | 1,540 | 1,523 | 1,500 | 1,475 | 1,444 | 1,409 | 1,371 | 1,330 |
| Survivors | 592 | 583 | 572 | 562 | 550 | 538 | 526 | 513 | 500 | 488 | 475 |
| Subtotal | 2,166 | 2,148 | 2,127 | 2,102 | 2,073 | 2,038 | 2,000 | 1,957 | 1,910 | 1,859 | 1,805 |
| Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annuitants | 270 | 308 | 350 | 395 | 444 | 495 | 547 | 603 | 662 | 722 | 784 |
| Survivors | $\underline{26}$ | 30 | $\underline{34}$ | 38 | $\underline{43}$ | 48 | $\underline{53}$ | 59 | 66 | 72 | 79 |
| Subtotal | 296 | 338 | 383 | 433 | 487 | 542 | 600 | 662 | 727 | 794 | 863 |
| Total Beneficiaries | 2,462 | 2,485 | 2,510 | 2,535 | 2,559 | 2,581 | 2,600 | 2,620 | 2,637 | 2,653 | 2,668 |

## AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT

| Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) |
| :--- |
| Annuitants |
| Survivors |
| $\quad \$ 2,547$ |
| Average Monthly Benefit |
|  |
| Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) |
| Annuitants |
| Survivors |

TOTAL MANDATORY OUTLAYS (in \$billions)

| Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annuitants \$48.5 | \$50.2 | \$51.8 | \$53.4 | \$55.0 | \$56.4 | \$57.6 | \$58.7 | \$59.6 | \$60.3 | \$60.8 |
| Survivors \$8.7 | \$8.8 | \$8.9 | \$9.0 | \$9.1 | \$9.2 | \$9.3 | \$9.3 | \$9.4 | \$9.4 | \$9.4 |
| Additional outlays \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 |
| Subtotal \$57.5 | \$59.2 | \$60.9 | \$62.7 | \$64.3 | \$65.7 | \$67.1 | \$68.2 | \$69.1 | \$69.9 | \$70.4 |
| Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annuitants \$3.1 | \$3.7 | \$4.4 | \$5.1 | \$6.0 | \$7.0 | \$8.1 | \$9.3 | \$10.6 | \$12.1 | \$13.7 |
| Survivors \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.3 | \$0.3 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 |
| Additional outlays \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 |
| Subtotal \$3.3 | \$3.9 | \$4.7 | \$5.5 | \$6.4 | \$7.4 | \$8.6 | \$9.9 | \$11.3 | \$12.8 | \$14.5 |
| Other Benefits \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 |
| Total Benefit Outlays \$61.2 | \$63.6 | \$66.0 | \$68.6 | \$71.1 | \$73.7 | \$76.2 | \$78.6 | \$80.9 | \$83.3 | \$85.5 |

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## NOTES:

1. All CSRS beneficiaries receive a full COLA. FERS generally does not provide COLAs to nondisabled annuitants under the age of 62 , and the COLA provided to other beneficiaries are usually less generous than those provided under CSRS (if the CPI increase is less than $2 \%$, the COLA equals the CPI change; if the CPI increase is between $2 \%$ and $3 \%$, the COLA is $2 \%$; if the CPI change is greater than $3 \%$, the COLA is the CPI increase minus $1 \%$ ).
2. Additional outlays includes refunds of retirement contributions to separated employees, lump sum benefit payments, and mandatory administration.
3. OPM's costs of administering CSRS and FERS are mostly discretionary and thus subject to appropriation.
4. Other benefits are cross-service benefit payments for CIA annuitants.

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2012
2013
2014
2015
proj
2016

2017

CALENDAR YEAR
Beneficiaries (December 31)
Disabled workers
Men
Women

Subtot
Spouses
Children
Total

| 3,521 | 3,646 | 3,781 | 3,910 | 4,012 | 4,115 | 4,218 | 4,290 | 4,340 | 4,407 | 4,475 | 4,535 | 4,591 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,003 | 3,165 | 3,320 | 3,465 | 3,582 | 3,696 | 3,806 | 3,887 | 3,943 | 4,009 | 4,075 | 4,133 | 4,185 |
| 6,525 | 6,811 | 7,101 | 7,376 | 7,593 | 7,811 | 8,024 | 8,177 | 8,282 | 8,416 | 8,550 | 8,668 | 8,776 |
| 157 | 156 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 161 | 159 | 158 | 156 | 155 | 153 |
| 1,633 | 1,650 | 1,655 | 1,661 | 1,667 | 1,669 | 1,670 | 1,669 | 1,667 | 1,669 | 1,677 | 1,688 | 1,700 |
| 8,314 | 8,617 | 8,915 | 9,198 | 9,421 | 9,641 | 9,855 | 10,006 | 10,108 | 10,243 | 10,384 | 10,511 | 10,629 |
| \$1,052 | \$1,092 | \$1,114 | \$1,148 | \$1,184 | \$1,222 | \$1,264 | \$1,308 | \$1,354 | \$1,403 | \$1,454 | \$1,507 | \$1,561 |
| \$805 | \$839 | \$859 | \$888 | \$919 | \$951 | \$985 | \$1,022 | \$1,060 | \$1,099 | \$1,141 | \$1,184 | \$1,229 |
| \$938 | \$975 | \$995 | \$1,026 | \$1,059 | \$1,094 | \$1,132 | \$1,172 | \$1,214 | \$1,258 | \$1,305 | \$1,353 | \$1,403 |
| \$245 | \$255 | \$261 | \$269 | \$278 | \$287 | \$297 | \$308 | \$320 | \$332 | \$344 | \$357 | \$371 |
| \$279 | \$290 | \$297 | \$307 | \$317 | \$328 | \$340 | \$353 | \$366 | \$380 | \$394 | \$409 | \$425 |
| \$1,128 | \$1,157 | \$1,179 | \$1,241 | \$1,288 | \$1,342 | \$1,401 | \$1,458 | \$1,517 | \$1,576 | \$1,636 | \$1,697 | \$1,760 |
| \$846 | \$874 | \$893 | \$941 | \$979 | \$1,023 | \$1,070 | \$1,116 | \$1,163 | \$1,210 | \$1,259 | \$1,309 | \$1,360 |
| \$997 | \$1,024 | \$1,047 | \$1,103 | \$1,148 | \$1,197 | \$1,251 | \$1,305 | \$1,359 | \$1,414 | \$1,469 | \$1,526 | \$1,584 |
| 6,192 | 6,525 | 6,811 | 7,101 | 7,376 | 7,593 | 7,811 | 8,024 | 8,177 | 8,282 | 8,416 | 8,550 | 8,668 |
| 832 | 796 | 830 | 854 | 879 | 886 | 896 | 906 | 911 | 927 | 939 | 939 | 940 |
| -500 | -509 | -541 | -579 | -661 | -669 | -683 | -753 | -806 | -793 | -805 | -822 | -832 |
| 6,525 | 6,811 | 7,101 | 7,376 | 7,593 | 7,811 | 8,024 | 8,177 | 8,282 | 8,416 | 8,550 | 8,668 | 8,776 |
| -8.1\% | -7.8\% | -7.9\% | -8.1\% | -9.0\% | -8.8\% | -8.7\% | -9.4\% | -9.9\% | -9.6\% | -9.6\% | -9.6\% | -9.6\% |


a. At 62 or older, eligible workers may collect either retired- or disabled-worker benefits. Disabled workers are converted to retired workers at "normal retirement age" (NRA),
which climbs from 65 to 66 during this period and eventually to 67 .
Regular benefits
Disabled workers
Spouses
Children
Subtotal

Retroactive benefits
Total benefits
Disabled workers
Spouses

Children
Subtotal
Plug

Outlays (OMB Table 13.1)
(Caseloads in Thousands; Outlays in Billions of Dollars)

| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| act | est | proj | proj | pro |


| 2010 | 2011 |
| ---: | ---: |
| proj | proj |

2012
2013
proj
2014
2015

2016
2017

Clat

## KEY ASSUMPTIONS

Average wage for indexing
Taxable maximum
PIA for mythical "lifelong average
disabled worker (age 50)

Maximum PIA (age 50)
COLA this calendar year Date

| \$67.0 | \$73.5 | \$79.9 | \$85.4 | \$91.4 | \$96.4 | \$102.4 | \$108.6 | \$114.4 | \$120.2 | \$126.6 | \$133.3 | \$140.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$0.4 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.7 |
| \$5.1 | \$5.4 | \$5.7 | \$5.9 | \$6.1 | \$6.3 | \$6.5 | \$6.8 | \$7.0 | \$7.3 | \$7.6 | \$7.9 | \$8.3 |
| \$72.5 | \$79.3 | \$86.1 | \$91.8 | \$98.1 | \$103.2 | \$109.5 | \$116.0 | \$122.1 | \$128.1 | \$134.8 | \$141.9 | \$149.0 |
| \$11.3 | \$11.3 | \$11.9 | \$12.7 | \$13.2 | \$13.9 | \$13.7 | \$14.5 | \$15.3 | \$16.1 | \$17.1 | \$18.0 | \$19.0 |
| \$76.9 | \$83.4 | \$90.5 | \$96.6 | \$103.2 | \$108.8 | \$114.6 | \$121.6 | \$128.2 | \$134.7 | \$141.9 | \$149.5 | \$157.2 |
| \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 |
| \$6.3 | \$6.7 | \$7.0 | \$7.3 | \$7.5 | \$7.8 | \$8.0 | \$8.3 | \$8.6 | \$8.9 | \$9.3 | \$9.7 | \$10.1 |
| \$83.8 | \$90.7 | \$98.1 | \$104.5 | \$111.3 | \$117.2 | \$123.2 | \$130.5 | \$137.4 | \$144.2 | \$151.9 | \$159.9 | \$168.0 |
| \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 |
| \$83.8 | \$90.7 | \$98.1 | \$104.5 | \$111.3 | \$117.2 | \$123.2 | \$130.5 | \$137.4 | \$144.2 | \$151.9 | \$159.9 | \$168.0 |
| \$36,953 | \$38,645 | \$40,114 | \$41,792 | \$43,634 | \$45,422 | \$47,241 | \$49,084 | \$50,961 | \$52,859 | \$54,824 | \$56,836 | \$58,912 |
| \$90,000 | \$94,200 | \$97,500 | \$102,000 | \$105,900 | \$110,400 | \$115,200 | \$120,000 | \$124,800 | \$129,600 | \$134,700 | \$139,800 | \$144,900 |
| \$1,326 | \$1,376 | \$1,402 | \$1,476 | \$1,532 | \$1,597 | \$1,667 | \$1,735 | \$1,805 | \$1,875 | \$1,947 | \$2,019 | \$2,094 |
| \$2,120 | \$2,205 | \$2,249 | \$2,370 | \$2,462 | \$2,567 | \$2,681 | \$2,793 | \$2,906 | \$3,021 | \$3,138 | \$3,257 | \$3,380 |
| 4.1\% | 3.3\% | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% |
| Dec. 05 | Dec. 06 | Dec. 07 | Dec. 08 | Dec. 09 | Dec. 10 | Dec. 11 | Dec. 12 | Dec. 13 | Dec. 14 | Dec. 15 | Dec. 16 | Dec. 17 |

By convention, most Social Security program statistics are by calendar year. Benefit payments in the federal government's fiscal year (October through September) roughly track figures for the preceding December--for example, regular benefits in fiscal 2006 approximately equal recipients in December 2005 times their average amount, times twelve. COLAs and a rising NRA complicate that relationship, but it remains a useful rule of thumb.

Details may not add to totals due to rounding. A few beneficiaries are not identified by sex.
Outlays depict benefit costs only and omit vocational rehabilitation and the payment to railroad retirement (which are mandatory) and administrative costs (discretionary).
"Exits" chiefly represent terminations due to death or conversion to retirement, plus some medical recoveries
Retroactive benefits chiefly go to newly-awarded disabled workers for past months, including the months spent in processing their applications. Unusually high retroactive payments in 2002 through 2010 stem largely from processing approximately 300,000 awards to current and former SSI recipients that SSA discovered should have received DI based on work performed after they started getting SSI. (SSA announced that finding in July 2001 and initially estimated the number of people at 130,000.) Because SSI is a needs-tested program and offsets DI benefits (except for the first \$20 a month) on a dollar-for-dollar basis, most of the extra DI costs will be offset by reduced SSI benefits and reimbursement for past overpayments. The exact timing of those large reimbursements (paid by DI to the general fund) is very uncertain.

COLA $=$ cost-of-living adjustment, PIA = primary insurance amount, NRA = "normal retirement age" (when disabled workers are converted to retired workers)

EITC and Child Credit Outlays
CBO December 2006 Baseline

| Total EITC Outlay | 36,166 | 37,636 | 39,602 | 40,034 | 40,340 | 40,562 | 36,862 | 37,099 | 37,322 | 37,492 | 37,709 | 37,914 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caseload (millions) $1 /$ | 20 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17 | 17 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Maximum Credit (family with two children) | 4,400 | 4,536 | 4,716 | 4,800 | 4,916 | 5,024 | 5,132 | 5,244 | 5,360 | 5,480 | 5,600 | 5,724 |
| Child Credit Outlays | 15,411 | 15,441 | 14,854 | 14,505 | 14,251 | 13,986 | 963 | 943 | 919 | 877 | 847 | 816 |
| Maximum Credit (per child) 21 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Combined Outlays | 51,577 | 53,077 | 54,456 | 54,539 | 54,591 | 54,548 | 37,825 | 38,042 | 38,241 | 38,369 | 38,556 | 38,730 |

NOTES

Outlays depict the refundable portions of the credits (the amount in excess of tax liability)
The majority of outlays in each fiscal year reflect payments made for the prior tax year.
1/ The caseload shown is for the prior tax year. For example, a person who qualifies for the EITC at the end of 2005 is listed in the fiscal year 2006 column.
2/ The maximum credit shown is for the prior tax year. For example, the maximum credit for tax year 2005 is listed in the fiscal year 2006 column.

## Food Stamp Program

CBO Baseline, January 2007
By fiscal year, in millions of dollars

|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BASELINE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 35,209 | 36,144 | 36,634 | 36,863 | 37,609 | 38,692 | 39,806 | 40,949 | 42,123 | 43,328 | 44,560 |
| Outlays | 34,926 | 36,103 | 36,612 | 36,853 | 37,576 | 38,644 | 39,756 | 40,898 | 42,071 | 43,274 | 44,506 |
| PROGRAM COMPONENTS (budget authority) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Benefits | 30,524 | 31,352 | 31,751 | 31,888 | 32,540 | 33,528 | 34,544 | 35,588 | 36,660 | 37,761 | 38,889 |
| Nutrition Assistance for Puerto Rico and AS | 1,557 | 1,601 | 1,636 | 1,672 | 1,709 | 1,747 | 1,785 | 1,824 | 1,864 | 1,905 | 1,947 |
| Administrative Costs / Other | 3,128 | 3,191 | 3,246 | 3,302 | 3,359 | 3,418 | 3,477 | 3,537 | 3,598 | 3,661 | 3,724 |
| MAJOR ASSUMPTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average monthly benefits (dollars per person) | 96.00 | 99.60 | 101.79 | 104.03 | 106.32 | 108.65 | 111.04 | 113.49 | 115.98 | 118.54 | 121.14 |
| Average monthly participation (millions of people) | 26.5 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.8 |
| Thrifty Food Plan estimated change June/June preceding year, lagged | 102.2\% | 102.8\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% | 102.2\% |
| Unemployment rate fiscal year average | 4.6\% | 4.9\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% |

Notes: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

## CBO Baseline, January 2007

Detail of Food Stamp Budget Authority Other than Benefits and Nutrition Assistance for Puerto Rico and American Samoa
By fiscal year, in millions of dollars

|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State Administration other than E\&T | 2,519 | 2,570 | 2,619 | 2,668 | 2,719 | 2,771 | 2,823 | 2,877 | 2,931 | 2,987 | 3,043 |
| Employment and Training (E\&T) | 318 | 333 | 337 | 341 | 345 | 349 | 354 | 358 | 363 | 367 | 372 |
| Other Program Costs | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 74 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Community Food Projects | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Program Access grants | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Emergency Food Assistance Commodities | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| Food Donations on Indian Reservations | 71 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 83 |
| Total | 3,128 | 3,191 | 3,246 | 3,302 | 3,359 | 3,418 | 3,477 | 3,537 | 3,598 | 3,661 | 3,724 |

Detail of Employment and Training Funds, Budget Authority

| 100 Percent Federal Funds /a | 99 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 Percent Federal Funds | 219 | 223 | 227 | 231 | 235 | 239 | 244 | 248 | 253 | 257 | 262 |
| Total Budget Authority | 318 | 333 | 337 | 341 | 345 | 349 | 354 | 358 | 363 | 367 | 372 |

Notes:
Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.
/a FY 07 total reflects rescission of $\$ 11$ million in unobligated carry-over.

| Federal Costs for Foster Care and CBO January 2007 Baseline <br> (by fiscal year, in millions of dollars) | option | sistan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maintenance Payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 1,658 | 1,640 | 1,630 | 1,621 | 1,612 | 1,603 | 1,594 | 1,585 | 1,577 | 1,568 | 1,559 | 1,551 |
| Outlays | 1,644 | 1,619 | 1,607 | 1,598 | 1,589 | 1,580 | 1,571 | 1,563 | 1,554 | 1,546 | 1,537 | 1,529 |
| Administrative Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 2,464 | 2,552 | 2,683 | 2,767 | 2,857 | 2,960 | 3,059 | 3,161 | 3,258 | 3,364 | 3,460 | 3,546 |
| Outlays | 2,425 | 2,504 | 2,627 | 2,714 | 2,802 | 2,903 | 3,000 | 3,101 | 3,197 | 3,300 | 3,396 | 3,482 |
| Training |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 241 | 238 | 234 | 231 | 227 | 224 | 221 | 218 | 214 | 211 | 208 | 205 |
| Outlays | 237 | 234 | 231 | 228 | 224 | 221 | 218 | 215 | 212 | 209 | 206 | 203 |
| Demonstrations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 119 | 122 | 124 | 127 | 129 | 132 | 135 | 138 | 141 | 144 | 147 | 150 |
| Outlays | 118 | 120 | 123 | 125 | 128 | 131 | 134 | 136 | 139 | 142 | 145 | 148 |
| Foster Care Subtotal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 4,481 | 4,552 | 4,671 | 4,745 | 4,825 | 4,919 | 5,009 | 5,102 | 5,190 | 5,287 | 5,375 | 5,452 |
| Outlays | 4,424 | 4,478 | 4,588 | 4,665 | 4,744 | 4,835 | 4,923 | 5,015 | 5,102 | 5,196 | 5,284 | 5,361 |
| Adoption Assistance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maintenance Payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 1,468 | 1,610 | 1,760 | 1,915 | 2,073 | 2,234 | 2,396 | 2,569 | 2,756 | 2,955 | 3,169 | 3,402 |
| Outlays | 1,451 | 1,586 | 1,734 | 1,887 | 2,045 | 2,204 | 2,365 | 2,537 | 2,721 | 2,918 | 3,129 | 3,359 |
| Administrative Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 314 | 321 | 328 | 335 | 342 | 350 | 357 | 365 | 373 | 382 | 390 | 399 |
| Outlays | 309 | 318 | 325 | 332 | 340 | 347 | 355 | 363 | 371 | 379 | 387 | 396 |
| Training |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| Outlays | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| Adoption Assistance Subtotal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 1,809 | 1,958 | 2,116 | 2,278 | 2,445 | 2,614 | 2,784 | 2,966 | 3,161 | 3,369 | 3,592 | 3,835 |
| Outlays | 1,788 | 1,932 | 2,087 | 2,248 | 2,413 | 2,581 | 2,750 | 2,930 | 3,123 | 3,329 | 3,549 | 3,788 |
| Independent Living |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| Outlays | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| Total Budget Authority | 6,430 | 6,650 | 6,927 | 7,163 | 7,410 | 7,673 | 7,933 | 8,208 | 8,491 | 8,796 | 9,107 | 9,427 |
| Total Outlays | 6,352 | 6,549 | 6,814 | 7,053 | 7,297 | 7,556 | 7,814 | 8,085 | 8,364 | 8,665 | 8,972 | 9,289 |
| Memorandum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Monthly Caseload (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foster Care | 221 | 213 | 206 | 198 | 191 | 184 | 178 | 172 | 166 | 160 | 154 | 148 |
| Adoption Assistance | 374 | 398 | 421 | 444 | 466 | 486 | 505 | 525 | 545 | 567 | 589 | 612 |

## Military Retirement

97809707602
CBO January 2007 Baseline


## Combined OASDI Trust Funds

January 2007 baseline
(by fiscal year, in billions of dollars)

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | est | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj |  |  |

INCOME

| Revenues | 608 | 638 | 669 | 703 | 738 | 773 | 808 | 844 | 880 | 917 | 955 | 994 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other income a/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxes on benefits | 16 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 46 |
| Federal employer share | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| Interest | 98 | 108 | 115 | 124 | 135 | 147 | 160 | 173 | 187 | 201 | 216 | 230 |
| Quinquennial (receipt) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Proprietary receipts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal, other income | 126 | 138 | 147 | 159 | 173 | 190 | 206 | 223 | 241 | 260 | 278 | 298 |
| Total income | 734 | 776 | 816 | 862 | 911 | 962 | 1,014 | 1,067 | 1,121 | 1,177 | 1,233 | 1,292 |
| OUTGO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits | 545 | 578 | 604 | 634 | 670 | 706 | 749 | 796 | 846 | 900 | 958 | 1,021 |
| Discretionary administration | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Treasury administration | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Railroad transfer | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Interest paid | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VITW Correction b/ | -6 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Quinquennial (payment) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total outgo | 549 | 586 | 614 | 644 | 680 | 717 | 759 | 807 | 857 | 912 | 970 | $\overline{1,033}$ |
| SURPLUS | 185 | 190 | 203 | 218 | 231 | 246 | 255 | 260 | 264 | 265 | 263 | 259 |
| Memo: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OASI surplus | 177 | 184 | 199 | 216 | 229 | 244 | 256 | 263 | 268 | 271 | 272 | 270 |
| DI surplus | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | -1 | -2 | -4 | -6 | -8 | -11 |
| BALANCE | 1,995 | 2,185 | 2,388 | 2,606 | 2,837 | 3,083 | 3,338 | 3,598 | 3,862 | 4,127 | 4,390 | 4,649 |
| Memo: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OASI balance | 1,793 | 1,977 | 2,176 | 2,391 | 2,621 | 2,865 | 3,121 | 3,384 | 3,651 | 3,922 | 4,194 | 4,463 |
| DI balance | 202 | 208 | 212 | 215 | 216 | 218 | 217 | 215 | 211 | 205 | 197 | 186 |

OASI=Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, DI = Disability Insurance, VITW = Voluntary Income Tax Withholding.
a/ "Other income" chiefly consists of transfers from the general fund to the Social Security trust funds. Such transfers appear in the budget as a positive outlay (the general fund portion) and a negative outlay, or offsetting receipt (the trust fund portion)
b/ In 2006, the Social Security Administration (SSA) reported accounting errors in its program that allows beneficiaries to request that the agency withhold income taxes from their Social Security benefits (VITW program). SSA withheld the correct amount from beneficiaries' monthly payments. However, from 1999 until 2005, SSA paid the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) more than twice the amount that beneficiaries elected to have withheld. The Treasury repaid the trust funds the amounts overpaid, plus interest, in two transactions: $\$ 5.7$ billion in FY 2006 (plus an additional $\$ .6$ billion credited as interest income) and $\$ 1.3$ billion in FY 2007.
INSURANCE Caseloads in thousands, outlays in billions of dollars

|  |  |  | 2007 |  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01/03/2007 | act | est | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj | proj |

## CALENDAR YEAR

Beneficiaries (December 31)
Retired workers \& families
Retired workers
Wives \& husbands
Children
Survivors
Children
Mothers \& fathers
Aged widows \& widowers
Disabled widows \& widowers
Parents
Special age-72/Prouty
Total
Memo:
Male retired workers
Female retired workers
Dually entitled as wives
Dually entitled as widows
Other
Total, female retired workers
Average benefit (December 31)

Average benefit (December 31)
Retired workers \& families
Retired workers
Wives \& husbands
Children

Children

## Survivors

Children
Mothers \& fathers
Aged widows \& widowers
Disabled widows \& widowers
Parents
Memo: "excess" benefit
Dually-entitled widows
Dually-entitled wives

| 30,455 | 30,968 | 31,517 | 32,268 | 33,253 | 34,242 | 35,284 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,524 | 2,478 | 2,428 | 2,391 | 2,357 | 2,318 | 2,288 |
| 488 | 490 | 501 | 518 | 543 | 566 | 586 |
| 1,904 | 1,897 | 1,889 | 1,880 | 1,872 | 1,867 | 1,864 |
| 178 | 173 | 167 | 162 | 157 | 152 | 147 |
| 4,352 | 4,277 | 4,196 | 4,109 | 4,037 | 3,964 | 3,935 |
| 217 | 214 | 215 | 216 | 216 | 217 | 215 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\overline{40,120}$ | $\overline{40,499}$ | $\overline{40,915}$ | $\overline{41,545}$ | $\overline{42,438}$ | $\overline{43,327}$ | $\overline{44,321}$ |
| 15,646 | 15,859 | 16,106 | 16,462 | 16,965 | 17,461 | 17,992 |
| 2,645 | 2,676 | 2,713 | 2,770 | 2,835 | 2,896 | 2,975 |
| 3,527 | 3,554 | 3,580 | 3,607 | 3,639 | 3,678 | 3,727 |
| 8,637 | 8,879 | 9,117 | 9,428 | 9,814 | 10,207 | 10,590 |
| 14,809 | 15,109 | 15,411 | 15,805 | 16,288 | 16,781 | 17,292 |

36,607
2,256
610
38,017
2,223
634
39,464
2,178
659
40,958
2,135
685
42,536
2,093
700

44,182
2,050
1,860
143
3,848
1,858
139
3,759
207
2
0

| 1,856 | 1,856 | 1,858 | 1,860 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 135 | 131 | 128 | 124 |
| 3,658 | 3,560 | 3,458 | 3,355 |
| 205 | 202 | 198 | 195 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\overline{48,157}$ | $\overline{49,529}$ | $\overline{50,973}$ | $\overline{52,475}$ |

FISCAL YEAR

## Benefit outlays

Retired workers \& families
Retired workers

| $\$ 317.4$ | $\$ 337.0$ | $\$ 35$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 20.5$ | $\$ 21.2$ | $\$ 2$ |

$\$ 21$.

| $\$ 375.7$ | $\$ 396$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 22.1$ | $\$ 22$ |
| $\$ 3.3$ | $\$ 3$ |

$\$ 422.2$
$\$ 22.9$
$\$ 479.2$
$\$ 24.0$

| $\$ 514.7$ | $\$ 553.4$ | $\$ 595.0$ | $\$ 640.1$ | $\$ 688.9$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 24.7$ | $\$ 25.4$ | $\$ 26.0$ | $\$ 26.8$ | $\$ 27.6$ |
| $\$ 5.1$ | $\$ 5.5$ | $\$ 6.0$ | $\$ 6.5$ | $\$ 6.9$ |

(continued)
INSURANCE Caseloads in thousands, outlays in billions of dollars

| 01/03/2007 |
| :--- |
| Benefit outlays (continued) |

## Benefit outlays (continued)

## Children

Mothers \& fathers
Aged widows \& widowers
Disabled widows \& widow
Disabled widows \& widowers
Parents
Special age-72/Prouty
Lump-sum death

## Total Plug

Outlays (OMB Table 13.1)
Memo:
Regular benefits
Retroactive and death benefits
Average caseload, fiscal year

## KEY ASSUMPTIONS

| Average wage for indexing | \$36,953 | \$38,645 | \$40,114 | \$41,792 | \$43,634 | \$45,422 | \$47,241 | \$49,084 | \$50,961 | \$52,859 | \$54,824 | \$56,836 | \$58,912 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxable maximum | \$90,000 | \$94,200 | \$97,500 | \$102,000 | \$105,900 | \$110,400 | \$115,200 | \$120,000 | \$124,800 | \$129,600 | \$134,700 | \$139,800 | \$144,900 |
| PIA for mythical "lifelong average" retired worker (age 62) | \$1,325 | \$1,376 | \$1,402 | \$1,476 | \$1,532 | \$1,596 | \$1,666 | \$1,735 | \$1,804 | \$1,874 | \$1,946 | \$2,018 | \$2,094 |
| Maximum PIA (age 62) | \$2,006 | \$2,097 | \$2,151 | \$2,279 | \$2,381 | \$2,493 | \$2,615 | \$2,735 | \$2,858 | \$2,983 | \$3,105 | \$3,228 | \$3,355 |
| NRA for worker reaching 62 this year | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.17 |
| Percent of PIA paid to age-62 retiree | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 74.2\% |
| COLA this calendar year | 4.1\% | 3.3\% | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% |
| Date | Dec-05 | Dec-06 | Dec-07 | Dec-08 | Dec-09 | Dec-10 | Dec-11 | Dec-12 | Dec-13 | Dec-14 | Dec-15 | Dec-16 | Dec-17 |

By convention, most Social Security program statistics are by calendar year. Benefit payments in the federal government's fiscal year (October
through September) roughly track figures for the preceding December--for example, regular benefits in fiscal 2006 approximately equal recipients in December 2005 times their average amount, times twelve. COLAs and a rising NRA complicate that relationship, but it remains a useful rule of thumb.

Details may not add to totals because of rounding. A few beneficiaries are not identified by sex.
Outlays reflect benefit costs only and omit other mandatory spending (chiefly the payment to railroad retirement) and discretionary (administrative) costs.
Dually-entitled retired workers are insured based on their own past earnings but qualify for a higher benefit on their spouse's (or deceased spouse's). In those cases, Social Security pays the larger amount--technically, a primary benefit plus a reduced secondary benefit. About $98 \%$ are female.
They are classified as retired workers, but their benefit payments are pro-rated between the retired-worker and spouse or survivor categories.
COLA=cost-of-living adjustment, PIA=primary insurance amount, NRA="normal retirement age" (when retired worker can collect $100 \%$ of PIA).

## PENSION BENEFIT GUARANTY CORPORATION

 (JANUARY 2007)

| TOTAL OUTLAYS | 4,983 | 5,519 | 6,095 | 6,767 | 7,443 | 8,142 | 8,865 | 9,611 | 10,372 | 11,142 | 11,914 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OFFSETTING RECEIPTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Premiums | -1,719 | -2,192 | -2,929 | -2,895 | -2,923 | -2,920 | -2,932 | -2,910 | -2,899 | -2,839 | -2,804 |
| Interest on US Treasuries | -1,083 | -1,106 | -1,198 | -1,312 | -1,418 | -1,502 | -1,561 | -1,589 | -1,582 | -1,533 | -1,441 |
| Other Receipts | -2,190 | -2,659 | -3,203 | -3,856 | -4,230 | -4,614 | -5,010 | -5,415 | -5,826 | -6,238 | -6,648 |
| Subtotal | -4,992 | -5,957 | -7,330 | -8,063 | -8,570 | -9,037 | -9,503 | -9,914 | -10,307 | -10,610 | -10,893 |
| Total Net Outlays | -9 | -438 | -1,235 | -1,296 | -1,127 | -895 | -637 | -303 | 65 | 532 | 1,021 |


| Trust Fund Balance (EOY) | 14,996 | 15,434 | 16,669 | 17,965 | 19,092 | 19,988 | 20,625 | 20,928 | 20,863 | 20,332 | 19,310 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^0]
## RAILROAD RETIREMENT - INTERESTED PARTIES MEMO (JANUARY 2007)

| (fiscal year) | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Railroad Retirement System | 568,500 | 560,900 | 554,300 | 549,000 | 544,200 | 540,000 | 536,200 | 532,600 | 528,900 | 525,000 | 520,400 |
| TOTAL BENEFIT OUTLAYS (in \$millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TIER I: Social Security Equivalent Benefit | 5,758 | 5,880 | 6,019 | 6,191 | 6,372 | 6,561 | 6,766 | 6,979 | 7,197 | 7,425 | 7,658 |
| TIER II: Rail Industry Pension Fund | 3,994 | 4,190 | 4,362 | 4,538 | 4,721 | 4,910 | 5,092 | 5,267 | 5,436 | 5,591 | 5,775 |
| Windfall Benefits: Dual Benefits | 88 | 78 | 70 | 62 | 54 | 48 | 41 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 21 |
| Total | 9,840 | 10,148 | 10,451 | 10,791 | 11,147 | 11,519 | 11,899 | 12,282 | 12,664 | 13,042 | 13,454 |

NOTES:

1. Total benefit outlays include benefit payments and interest on refunds of taxes.
2. Tier I benefits receive a full COLA, which is based on the CPI. Tier II benefits increase by $32.5 \%$ of the Tier I COLA amount.
3. Dual benefits are partially funded via income taxes. The portion not funded by income taxes is classified as discretionary spending

| CALENDAR YEAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal beneficiaries, end of year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | 1,133 | 1,111 | 1,113 | 1,105 | 1,105 | 1,109 | 1,113 | 1,122 | 1,130 | 1,142 | 1,158 | 1,177 | 1,199 | 1,224 | 1,252 |
| Blind and disabled adults | 4,525 | 4,594 | 4,672 | 4,740 | 4,837 | 4,919 | 4,992 | 5,068 | 5,136 | 5,197 | 5,261 | 5,324 | 5,385 | 5,439 | 5,493 |
| Blind and disabled children | 956 | 990 | 1,034 | 1,074 | 1,115 | 1,139 | 1,160 | 1,177 | 1,193 | 1,204 | 1,213 | 1,220 | 1,224 | 1,227 | 1,229 |
| Total | 6,614 | 6,695 | 6,819 | 6,920 | 7,057 | 7,168 | 7,266 | 7,368 | 7,459 | 7,543 | 7,632 | 7,721 | 7,808 | 7,890 | 7,974 |
| Awards of federally-administered benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | 105 | 106 | 111 | 111 | 110 | 115 | 115 | 120 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 135 | 140 | 145 | 150 |
| Blind and disabled adults | 540 | 568 | 559 | 556 | 594 | 590 | 590 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 610 | 615 | 620 | 620 | 625 |
| Blind and disabled children | 180 | 182 | 177 | 173 | 191 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 |
| Total | 824 | 856 | 847 | 840 | 895 | 885 | 885 | 900 | 900 | 905 | 920 | 930 | 940 | 945 | 955 |
| "Exits" |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | -123 | -128 | -109 | -118 | -111 | -110 | -111 | -111 | -112 | -113 | -114 | -116 | -118 | -120 | -122 |
| Blind and disabled adults | -456 | -499 | -480 | -488 | -498 | -508 | -516 | -524 | -532 | -539 | -546 | -552 | -559 | -565 | -571 |
| Blind and disabled children | -136 | -149 | -133 | -132 | -150 | -156 | -159 | -162 | -165 | -168 | -171 | -174 | -176 | -178 | -178 |
| Total | -715 | -776 | -722 | -739 | -759 | -775 | -787 | -798 | -809 | -820 | -831 | -842 | -852 | -863 | -871 |
| Average federal benefit, December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | \$289 | \$297 | \$305 | \$317 | \$331 | \$338 | \$348 | \$358 | \$369 | \$379 | \$390 | \$402 | \$413 | \$426 | \$438 |
| Blind and disabled adults | \$422 | \$438 | \$450 | \$452 | \$479 | \$486 | \$497 | \$508 | \$519 | \$530 | \$542 | \$554 | \$566 | \$578 | \$591 |
| Blind and disabled children | \$507 | \$525 | \$542 | \$541 | \$584 | \$593 | \$606 | \$619 | \$632 | \$646 | \$661 | \$675 | \$690 | \$705 | \$721 |
| Total | \$411 | \$428 | \$440 | \$445 | \$472 | \$480 | \$491 | \$503 | \$514 | \$526 | \$538 | \$550 | \$562 | \$574 | \$587 |
| Memo: maximum monthly benefit (individu: | \$552 | \$564 | \$579 | \$603 | \$623 | \$632 | \$646 | \$660 | \$675 | \$690 | \$705 | \$720 | \$736 | \$752 | \$769 |
| Percentage change | 1.3\% | 2.2\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% | 3.3\% | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% |
| Effective date | Jan 03 | Jan 04 | Jan 05 | Jan 06 | Jan 07 | Jan 08 | Jan 09 | Jan 10 | Jan 11 | Jan 12 | Jan 13 | Jan 14 | Jan 15 | Jan 16 | Jan 17 |
| FISCAL YEAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average caseload, federal beneficiaries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | 1,150 | 1,133 | 1,118 | 1,116 | 1,111 | 1,112 | 1,116 | 1,121 | 1,130 | 1,139 | 1,152 | 1,168 | 1,188 | 1,212 | 1,237 |
| Blind and disabled adults | 4,481 | 4,565 | 4,643 | 4,709 | 4,788 | 4,882 | 4,962 | 5,036 | 5,111 | 5,177 | 5,239 | 5,303 | 5,366 | 5,425 | 5,480 |
| Blind and disabled children | 923 | 968 | 1,014 | 1,053 | 1,090 | 1,127 | 1,150 | 1,170 | 1,187 | 1,202 | 1,213 | 1,221 | 1,227 | 1,231 | 1,233 |
| Total | 6,554 | 6,665 | 6,774 | 6,878 | 6,989 | 7,120 | 7,228 | 7,328 | 7,427 | 7,517 | 7,603 | 7,693 | 7,781 | 7,868 | 7,951 |
| Average federal benefit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | \$285 | \$292 | \$300 | \$312 | \$325 | \$333 | \$342 | \$352 | \$362 | \$373 | \$384 | \$395 | \$406 | \$418 | \$430 |
| Blind and disabled adults | \$417 | \$426 | \$439 | \$452 | \$474 | \$483 | \$491 | \$502 | \$513 | \$525 | \$536 | \$548 | \$560 | \$572 | \$585 |
| Blind and disabled children | \$509 | \$517 | \$529 | \$543 | \$578 | \$589 | \$599 | \$612 | \$625 | \$641 | \$654 | \$668 | \$683 | \$697 | \$713 |
| Total | \$406 | \$417 | \$430 | \$443 | \$467 | \$476 | \$486 | \$497 | \$508 | \$521 | \$532 | \$544 | \$556 | \$568 | \$581 |
| Number of months | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Benefit outlays, in billions of dollars: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | \$3.929 | \$3.968 | \$4.367 | \$4.184 | \$3.967 | \$4.440 | \$4.580 | \$4.735 | \$5.313 | \$4.676 | \$5.301 | \$5.535 | \$5.795 | \$6.578 | \$6.390 |
| Blind and disabled adults | \$22.400 | \$23.359 | \$26.490 | \$25.527 | \$24.986 | \$28.291 | \$29.264 | \$30.357 | \$34.062 | \$29.922 | \$33.707 | \$34.871 | \$36.058 | \$40.319 | \$38.465 |
| Blind and disabled children | \$5.635 | \$6.002 | \$6.976 | \$6.864 | \$6.936 | \$7.964 | \$8.270 | \$8.598 | \$9.647 | \$8.467 | \$9.513 | \$9.790 | \$10.054 | \$11.154 | \$10.556 |
| Adjustments | \$0.571 | \$0.331 | \$0.389 | \$0.984 | \$0.511 | \$0.505 | \$0.586 | \$0.610 | \$0.678 | \$0.535 | \$0.678 | \$0.604 | \$0.693 | \$0.749 | \$0.689 |
| Reconciliation (P.L. 109-171) | \$0.000 | \$0.000 | \$0.000 | -\$0.236 | -\$0.137 | -\$0.038 | -\$0.048 | -\$0.059 | -\$0.072 | -\$0.073 | -\$0.092 | -\$0.101 | -\$0.109 | -\$0.125 | -\$0.119 |
| Subtotal | \$32.535 | \$33.661 | \$38.222 | \$37.323 | \$36.263 | \$41.162 | \$42.652 | \$44.241 | \$49.628 | \$43.527 | \$49.108 | \$50.699 | \$52.491 | \$58.675 | \$55.981 |
| Vocational rehab/research \& demos | \$0.066 | \$0.063 | \$0.063 | \$0.082 | \$0.091 | \$0.082 | \$0.083 | \$0.085 | \$0.087 | \$0.090 | \$0.093 | \$0.096 | \$0.099 | \$0.102 | \$0.105 |
| Total, SSI mandatory outlays | \$32.601 | \$33.724 | \$38.285 | \$37.405 | \$36.354 | \$41.244 | \$42.735 | \$44.326 | \$49.715 | \$43.617 | \$49.201 | \$50.795 | \$52.590 | \$58.777 | \$56.086 |

## Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program and Contingency Fund CBO January 2007 Baseline

(by fiscal year, in millions of dollars)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Memo:

Cumulative Unspent Balance
in the TANF program,
in billions, end of fiscal year

## Contingency Fund

Budget Authority
Outlays

| 90 | 58 | 60 | 63 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 77 | 73 | 60 | 62 |

## Unemployment Compensation

CBO Baseline -- January, 2007
(outlays, in millions of dollars)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Regular Benefits | 31,451 | 35,779 | 39,417 | 41,400 | 43,393 | 45,436 | 47,585 | 49,830 | 51,921 | 54,065 | 56,262 |
| Extended Benefits | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Total Outlays | 31,461 | 35,789 | 39,427 | 41,410 | 43,403 | 45,446 | 47,595 | 49,840 | 51,931 | 54,075 | 56,272 |

memo:

| First Payments <br> millions of people | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Average Weekly Benefit | $\$ 272$ | $\$ 281$ | $\$ 290$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 310$ | $\$ 320$ | $\$ 330$ | $\$ 341$ | $\$ 353$ | $\$ 364$ | $\$ 376$ |
| Average Duration (weeks) | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Labor Force <br> millions of people | 152.7 | 154.2 | 155.6 | 156.9 | 157.8 | 158.7 | 159.7 | 160.5 | 161.2 | 162 | 162.7 |
| Unemployment Rate | $4.6 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |


[^0]:    NOTE: Other Receipts includes reimbursements from the non-budgetary trust fund to cover a portion of benefit payments and certain administrative costs.

