Т	U.S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE
2	East Lansing Field Office 2651 Coolidge Road, Suite 101
3	East Lansing, Michigan 48823-6316
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6	PUBLIC HEARING
O	PUBLIC REAKING
7	on the
8	PROPOSAL TO REMOVE THE
9	EASTERN DISTINCT POPULATION SEGMENT OF THE GRAY WOLF
10	FROM THE FEDERAL LIST OF ENDANGERED AND THREATENED SPECIES
11	
12	
13	Cisler Conference Center
14	Ontario Room Lake Superior State University
	650 West Easterday Avenue
15	Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan 49783
16	Tuesday, September 14, 2004
17	Official Public Hearing
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19	
20	Reported by: Caryl Hyry, RPR, CSR-2630 Certified Shorthand Reporter
21	(906) 486-6690
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2	MD DIGK NEGERBUOR Hoosing Offices
3	MR. RICK WESTERHOF, Hearing Officer Hatchery Manager
4	Jordan River Fish Hatchery Elmira, Michigan
5	MS. CHRISTIE DELORIA-SHEFFIELD
6	United States Fish & Wildlife Service 1924 Industrial Parkway
7	Marquette, Michigan
8	MR. RONALD REFSNIDER, Endangered Species Biologist Minneapolis, Minnesota, Twin Cities Field Office
9	MS. LAURA RAGAN, Staff Biologist Minneapolis, Minnesota, Twin Cities Field Office
10	
11	MR. CRAIG CZARNECKI, Field Supervisor East Lansing, Michigan, Ecological Field Office
12	MR. MICHAEL DECAPITA, Endangered Species Coordinator East Lansing, Michigan, Ecological Field Office
13	East Lansing, Michigan, Ecological Field Office
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APPEARANCES

1	Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan 49783
2	Tuesday, September 14, 2004 - 7:40 P.M.
3	MS. DELORIA-SHEFFIELD: Everybody take their
4	seats, please? For any of the folks that are sort of
5	new, that maybe weren't here for the original
6	introductions, I'll introduce myself again. My name is
7	Christie Deloria. I work in the Sub-Office in the U.P.,
8	here, out of Marquette, and deal with lots of different
9	issues throughout the U.P., including endangered
10	species.
11	I also want to introduce some of the Fish and
12	Wildlife Service Staff that's here with us tonight,
13	including Ron Refsnider and Laura Ragan, up at the head
14	table with me, who are out of our Minneapolis, Minnesota
15	office.
16	Craig Czarnecki is our Field Supervisor here
17	in Michigan. He's in the back, as well as Mike
18	DeCapita, which is just over to his left with the gray
19	shirt on. He's our Endangered Species Coordinator for
20	the Fish and Wildlife Service in Michigan.
21	Behind me is Rick Westerhof. He is the
22	Hatchery Manager for the Jordan River Fish Hatchery down
23	state. He is going to be acting as our Hearing Officer
24	tonight, and momentarily I'm going to hand the floor
25	over to him.

Т	I also wanted to point out that Brian Roell,
2	the Michigan DNR Wolf Coordinator, is here tonight in
3	the back of the room; so later this evening, if you have
4	other questions, you wanted to talk with him, please
5	feel free to do that; so with that, I'm going to hand it
6	over to Rick to start the formal part of our Hearing.
7	MR. WESTERHOF: Good evening. It's not
8	actually 7:30, it's 7:41. I want to make sure we get
9	that on the record, and we are going to begin the formal
10	part of the Hearing.
11	On behalf of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife
12	Service, I welcome you to this Public Hearing. The
13	purpose of this Hearing is to receive comments from the
14	public on the Fish and Wildlife Service's Proposal to
15	Delist the Eastern Distinct Population Segment of the
16	Gray Wolf.
17	Caryl Hyry will be the court reporter who will
18	be preparing the written record of all statements made
19	during this Hearing. The transcript of the Hearing will
20	be posted on the website of the Midwest Region of the
21	Fish and Wildlife Service in a few weeks. The address
22	for the website is posted outside along the wall. I
23	will have no further involvement with the Proposal after
24	tonight, so I am an impartial participant in this
25	Hearing. However, as introduced earlier, there are

- 1 other people here who are going to be helping out.
- 2 Christie did that for us. Many of them will be involved
- 3 in reviewing the comments and helping the Service come
- 4 to the final decision on the Proposal.
- 5 This is a Public Hearing under Section Four of
- 6 the Federal Endangered Species Act of 1973. Notice of
- 7 the Proposal to Remove the Gray Wolf in the Eastern
- 8 United States from the List of Endangered, Threatened
- 9 Wildlife and the 120-day comment period was published in
- 10 the Federal Register on July 21, 2004, beginning on Page
- 11 43664. A Notice of the Nine Public Hearings being Held
- in the Midwest was published in the Federal Register on
- 13 August 13, 2004, on Page 50147.
- 14 There may be additional Hearings scheduled in
- 15 the Northeastern United States. If so, the dates and
- 16 locations will be announced in the Federal Register and
- 17 will be posted on the Service's website. Again, the
- address is outside on the wall.
- 19 Convening Public Hearings is one of the
- 20 methods the Fish and Wildlife Service uses to solicit
- 21 data and comments from the public on this Proposal. No
- final decision has yet been made regarding the Proposal,
- 23 nor will any decision be made at this Hearing. Public
- comments on the Proposal will be accepted through
- 25 November 18, 2004.

After review and consideration of the existing
administrative record, your comments, your
interpretation of existing data, and all other
information gathered during the comment period, the Fish
and Wildlife Service will make a final decision on the
Proposal. Information that you provide in your comments
this evening and other comments received during the
public comment period will become part of the
Administrative Record and will be considered by the Fish
and Wildlife Service in the decision-making process.

If we haven't covered all those who wish to speak before 9:00 P.M., we will go a little bit later, since we started later. We will recess the Hearing, go off the record until either additional persons indicate that they would like to speak, or the time management's probably, let's say 9:15 for the record. At that time we will reconvene the Hearing, go back on the record to receive any additional comments or to officially close this Hearing.

I want to direct your attention to the two tables located outside the meeting room. One table is the registration table, where you will need to take a numbered note card if you wish to present oral comments tonight; and I don't believe we have any elected officials here, so we can just proceed right on, by I

1	will call your number, you can come up to the microphone
2	and present your comments.

At several points during tonight's Hearing, I will again invite anyone who did not previously do so, to go to the registration table and get a numbered card if they wish to present oral comments tonight.

If you do not wish to speak tonight but would like to get on our mailing list to receive future information on this Proposal, please add your name and mailing address or your e-mail address to the mailing list sign-up sheet which is also at the registration table.

The second table again is located outside the room. It has a variety of written information about the Proposal, about wolves and about the Endangered Species Act. Please take a copy of anything that interests you.

I especially want to point out the green sheet which provides details on several ways you can get more information on the Proposal and explains several methods you can use to submit written comments other than at tonight's meeting. The green sheet also lists the dates and locations of other Public Hearings.

There is also a light-blue comment form which you can use to turn in written comments tonight or mail no later than November 18, and there is another table

1	outside	where	you	can	provide	written	comments	if	you
2	would l:	ike.							

When I call your number to present your comments, please come to the microphone there in the middle. When you begin your comments, state your full name, spell it, identify any organization you represent, and give your state of residence. If you have a written copy of your comments, you may give them to the court reporter, Caryl, or to me, to enter into the record as written comment.

Oral statements we limit to five minutes so that all who wish to make oral comments will have the opportunity to do so. If I feel that you are becoming repetitious, straying from the issue, using too much time or engaging in personal insults or making other inappropriate remarks, I will ask you to promptly wrap up your comments.

If time is available after all the registered speakers have had a turn at the microphone, others who had not registered to speak will also be able to present oral comments. At the end of the evening, there may be time to provide another opportunity for speakers to finish their comments if I cut them off earlier.

To maximize the opportunities of others to express their comments, I ask that you refrain from

commenting on issues beyond the scope of the Fish and Wildlife Service Wolf Delisting Proposal. This is an informal Hearing and therefore, therefore you will not be questioned or cross-examined in connection with your comments. This Hearing is solely intended to obtain your comments so the Fish and Wildlife Service can consider them when making the final decision on the Proposal. Therefore, Fish and Wildlife Service officials will not respond to any questions or engage in any discussion of the Proposal during the Hearing.

The previous presentation and question-answer session were intended for questions and discussions, so we will be devoting nearly the entire duration of this Hearing to receiving your comments. If you have any questions about the Proposal or about the Endangered Species Act, I encourage you to take the band of materials at the information table outside or visit the website. You may want to read them and submit written comments later. Again, remember to do it no later than November 18, 2004.

There may be opportunities to ask questions of individual Fish and Wildlife Service staff outside of the Hearing, possibly after the Hearing closes or during a recess, if we need to take one, but I emphasize that this Hearing is intended to receive public input, not to

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	respond	+ 0	1 t

The Fish and Wildlife Service's responses to the issues and the questions raised during the comment period, including those that come up at this Hearing, will be published as part of the final rule, as part of a Re-Proposal, or withdrawn notice to this Proposal.

That publication will probably occur in mid or late 2005.

Let me just remind you: your comments are being recorded by the court reporter to assist the Fish and Wildlife Service in reviewing them and to preserve them for the record. Please keep in mind, however, that the reporter will only be recording statements made into the microphone. Comments from the audience and other statements made away from the mikes or made to the audience will not be part of the record and will not be considered by the Fish and Wildlife Service in making the final decision on this proposal.

All oral comments must be made into the microphone and directed in front of the room. In addition to or instead of providing oral comments tonight, you may submit comments in writing by e-mail or by fax. Written comments, again, may be submitted to me tonight or to Caryl or to the staff or the registration or sent in later. Oral comments will not be accepted

1	outside of the Public Hearing. As I have mentioned,
2	written, e-mailed, or faxed messages will be again
3	accepted through November 18, and will be given the same
4	serious considerations as the oral comments presented
5	this evening.
6	All right. If you haven't had the chance
7	again and you want to grab a card, please do so.
8	Otherwise we are about ready to open the floor for your
9	comments. After I call your number, please come to the
10	microphone, state your name, spell it; identify who you
11	represent, give your state of residence, and begin your
12	comments. Remember, you are limited to five minutes,
13	please. Please speak clearly so Caryl can record your
14	comments accurately.
15	Just a last reminder before we get started:
16	tonight's Hearing is not intended to be adversarial or
17	confrontational, it's designed to gather public comment,
18	and especially additional data or information regarding
19	the Proposal in order to help the Service make the best
20	possible decision under the Endangered Species Act. To
21	better serve that purpose, I ask that you remain
22	respectful of the speakers, of other members of the
23	audience, and of the government officials, such as

myself and other ones here today.

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All right. Well, I guess we will get started.

2	and give your comments? If you don't want to, just let
3	me know, we will go on to the next number. Number one.
4	Going once; going twice. All right, thank you, sir.
5	(7:55 P.M.)
6	MR. SPENCER: Jim Spencer. J-i-m, S-p-e-n-c-
7	e-r, Pickford, Michigan. I support the delisting for
8	the simple reason of the farming industry and losing our
9	livestock, and I do support what we have to say about it
10	and the way it is. Thank you.
11	
12	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number two,
13	please?
14	MR. EVANS: DeWayne Evans. D-e-W-a-y-n-e.
15	I'm here representing the Hiawatha Sportmen's Club. The
16	Hiawatha Sportsmen's Club is a 35-thousand-acre, 1,200-
17	member hunting and fishing club founded in 1927 and
18	located in Western Mackinaw County.
19	Over the last four years we have cooperated
20	with the Department of Natural Resources extensively to
21	help verify population numbers of the gray wolf in our
22	area. Through trapping we have collared a total of
23	eleven wolves through the Hiawatha Sportmen's Club and
24	have had up to twelve wolves in our club at one time.
25	The cooperation and tolerance of the Hiawatha

Number One, if you'd please come up to the microphone

Sportsmen's Club and its members was based on an
understanding that we were part of a process that would
conclude with the complete delisting of the gray wolf,
and that prudent management would follow.

Countless times I have urged restraint to an upset member that had his hunting disrupted by a pack of wolves that roamed our property, and explained to him that we needed to be patient and keep our focus on the light at the end of the tunnel. You should try explaining to a member that has five wolves lay down in front of his blind that the wolf is an endangered species and that his dues are being spent to cooperate with the recovery.

Fortunately I still believe that HSC is part of a process and that the end of this process is close at hand. If this process was derailed and the wolf was retained on a, on the Endangered Species List, we as a club would be forced to re-evaluate our position concerning the entire wolf recovery effort.

Typically endangered species are held in such high regard that when a recovery is made, some people cannot adjust to it, the idea that this species is no more valuable than the others that are already present. The gray wolf is little more than a larger cousin of the coyote, and management is just as necessary and as

1	prudent with one as it is with the other. Any species
2	that is protected inappropriately or excessively will
3	become a problem.

The wolf has no predator but man, and with a recruitment rate nearing fifteen percent, it is only a matter of time before serious problems arise. The DNR has stated that the biggest obstacle for the re-establishment of the wolves in Michigan was overcoming public opinion. For the wolf to continue to thrive in Northern Michigan, the public opinion must remain tolerant. Let's not let the wolf become the next double-crested cormorant.

To summarize our position, we believe that the population information gathered by the DNR clearly shows that the gray wolf is in full recovery and a sustainable population is currently present in the entire recovery area. Thus we fully support the delisting of the gray wolf as proposed and strongly encourage the DNR to adopt management rules and regulations that maintain population levels that are within the social limits of sustainability.

I would also like to strongly suggest that additional methods of population management be used. Hunting and trapping have been proven to be very effective and also provide a revenue stream to offset

1	the management costs. Thank you.
2	MR. WESTERHOF: Could you state your
3	residence, please?
4	MR. EVANS: Michigan, Engadine, Michigan.
5	
6	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you very much. Number
7	Three?
8	NUMBER THREE: Pass.
9	
10	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Four,
11	please? Does anybody have Number Four? Going once.
12	Going twice, and now we will come back to you if you
13	figure it out later, but Number Four? We will move on.
14	Number Five, please?
15	
16	MR. NELSON: Thank you. Steve Nelson; S-t-e-
17	v-e, N-e-l-s-o-n. I live by Epoufette in Michigan, and
18	my concern is mostly with I'm kind of critical of the
19	Michigan DNR. I'm concerned that enough is not going to
20	be continued to help the gray wolf survive. I have seen
21	instances where I don't think enforcement has been
22	handled correctly and I'm kind of getting concerned with
23	the way some of the dairy farmers don't bury or burn
24	their carcasses, they use them for bait, and then when
25	the wolves come in they complain about them, so I think

Т	there are some more issues that need to be addressed,
2	and I don't think the public is if it's being
3	handled, I don't think the public is being let know
4	about it.
5	Basically I just want to say I'm pro-wolf and I
6	think so far things have gone pretty good. That's it.
7	
8	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you very much. Number
9	Six? Six or nine? (Turning card upside down.) Check
10	your cards if you can't tell. Thank you, sir. Number
11	Six. Go ahead, please.
12	MR. DEMOS: Pete Demos, D-e-m-o-s, from, I
13	live down in Posen and we are also, I'm Regional Vice
14	President of the Michigan United Conservation Clubs, and
15	in addition I'm the Winter Survival Chairman for the
16	National Wild Turkey Federation for the State of
17	Michigan; and of course survival of the turkeys and our
18	wild life is a key issue.
19	MUCC's position is going to be directed in
20	strongly supporting the delisting, and will be presented
21	by Jason Dinsmore tomorrow down in Lansing, so I will be
22	speaking primarily as an individual; and one of the
23	things that we're very much concerned about is last year
24	when I was out in Alberta hunting for elk, one of my
25	guides had to leave to make a presentation at a world-

1	wide wolf conference in Banff, Alberta. His name is
2	Glenn Brown, and he is now the Past President of the
3	Alberta Professional Guides I'm sorry, the
4	Professional Outfitters Society. He made a presentation
5	and then with the hands-on-type background that he has,
6	showing where the wolves increased, that where the
7	wolves increased, elk and deer populations go down
Ω	dragtically

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What we have done to try and update his presentation, I have a copy of it I'm going to give to our DNR Officers here, and I have asked Glenn Brown, who made this presentation, if he would be willing to present another presentation like he did make in Banff. The first of April of next year he will be in Alpena as part of a Safari Club International Program, and he has consented to do that, so I'm setting that meeting up either March 31 or April 1 of next year in Alpena, so you can get -- it will help, I think, for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife as well as the Michigan DNR to see the exposure to some of the other people that have been in North America and have encountered -- and particularly with Glenn Brown, since he is an absolutely hands-ontype person -- I thought it would be well worthwhile for us to set it up for that meeting, and certainly anyone here that is interested is going to be invited.

1	Besides, I know that there won't be any costs involved,
2	it would just a matter of coming into Alpena for part of
3	a day and attending his presentation. Thank you.
4	
5	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Seven,
6	please?
7	MR. ANDREWS: I'm Tim Andrews, T-i-m, A-n-d-r-
8	e-w-s, Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan, and the Michigan
9	Cattlemen's Association. We are for the delisting of
10	the wolf, and we hope that it's better-managed now
11	that after, after it gets delisted than what it has
12	been. The burden shouldn't be on the property owner or
13	livestock owner to handle the problems of the wolves
14	brought to them, brought to us, so that's why the
15	Michigan Cattlemen are for the delisting.
16	
17	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Eight?
18	MR. ANDERSON: Hugh Anderson, H-u-g-h, A-n-d-
19	e-r-s-o-n. I live in the Rudyard-Pickford area. Well,
20	just a couple of comments. Where we live in the Eastern
21	U.P., that might be a little different in that we cannot
22	get rid of these wolves or we cannot keep them in that
23	they travel the ice back and forth to Canada. I have
24	seen signs of timberwolves most of my life where I have
25	lived out there off and on, I think, long before this

1	here was started, and I do feel that the minimum is the
2	better way to go, and there's a, in our day with other
3	population interests, deer hunters, that's a lot of
4	conflict to what it was way back. The early settlers
5	didn't want them around because of their livelihood,
6	and, but I think that, you know, they are here and they
7	can, we can have them, but to, you know, I can't, don't
8	think we need great numbers of them; and just a short
9	time ago I read a piece in the paper that it said that
10	just the fact that you have seen a wolf in the sheep
11	pasture and a few days later find bones, that you
12	couldn't blame that on the wolf; but in that case,
13	that's, it's kind of isolated, but and if a farmer
14	could keep his sheep in his pasture or his cows out of
15	other people's property and off the highway so they're
16	not endangered, I don't think anything else belongs in
17	that pasture. I feel like it, it should be removed and
18	we should do it right and turn it in to the DNR. Thank
19	you.
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21	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Nine,
22	please?
23	MR. LOVE: Robert Love, R-o-b-e-r-t, L-o-v-e,

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Rudyard, Michigan. I'm in support of the delisting. I

hope that the Michigan plan will give the Michigan  ${\tt DNR}$ 

2 their predation problems that they have. Thank you. 3 4 MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Ten, please? 5 6 MR. GALLOWAY: Gary Galloway, G-a-r-y, G-a-l-1-o-w-a-y, Pickford, Michigan, and I do support the delisting just to give the State Government more 8 latitude in controlling problem wolves. Thank you. 9 10 MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Eleven, 11 12 please? MR. WALLIS: Eric Wallis, E-r-i-c, W-a-l-l-i-13 14 s. I'm from Rudyard and I'm here just representing 15 myself. I'm in favor of the delisting of the wolf, and 16 I would like to see the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 17 kind of come to an agreement, like Bob said, in that I'd like to see them support them and give them the ability 18 19 to give the farmer and rancher the ability to take care of a problem predator. If we have something in our 20 livestock taking our livelihood away from us, we have 21 got to have every right to take care of the problem. I 22 23 guess that's about all. I could go on about that; I think I will stop with that. Thank you.

enough latitude to help the farmers and ranchers with

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1	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Twelve,
2	please?
3	MR. COLEGROVE: Alfred Colegrove, A-l-f-r-e-d,
4	C-o-l-e-g-r-o-v-e. I'm here representing the Straits
5	Area Sportsmen's Club, and we encourage the delisting of
6	it to where we have better deer management and better
7	feed for deer and stuff to help incur an increase in the
8	deer herds and stuff, so there is enough food out there
9	to go around and stuff; so I think the DNR should have
10	the ability to manage these animals. Thank you.
11	
12	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Thirteen,
13	please?
14	NUMBER THIRTEEN: No comment.
15	
16	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Fourteen?
17	MR. MILLER: My name is Mike Miller, M-i-k-e,
18	M-i-l-l-e-r, Pickford, Michigan, and I think the
19	Wildlife Service has done a remarkable job in
20	re-establishing the wolves, but I am in favor of the
21	delisting. Thank you.
22	
23	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Fifteen?
24	MR. NELSON: Tim Nelson, T-i-m, N-e-l-s-o-n.
25	Where do I start on this? I have an issue on the

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delisting, and the problem I have with that delisting is that I hope the guy from the DNR here who is going to take over that from Fisheries and Wildlife will be able to handle that. I have concerns that I don't want the people that handle it to be a majority of the people like a selection of the officers that have taken a civil service exam and the highest individual on that exam is, despite their intelligence on other issues, might not be the person to handle dealing with the wolves.

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I thought it was a very good idea to reestablish the wolves, and I, because of our deer herd, to thin out some of the herd, some of the junk out of our herd. My concern of having the DNR control the actual herd is that I don't -- or the actual wolves -is that the DNR, I don't feel, did a very good job taking care of our deer herd as a whole in Michigan. mean we have a lot of deer, correct, but the quality of our deer is questionable, and people can say that I, I might not know what I'm talking about, but I have debated this issue with some very respectable gentlemen, some even being here; but I have spent a lot of time with a backpack on in Canada, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, and our deer herd -- their deer herds there compared to our deer herd in Michigan, there is not even a question of, of the quality of the poorness of our herd if you

1	have ever spent any time anywhere else.
2	As far as the Tribe managing any of the
3	wolves, I don't actually see that the Tribe manages any
4	game in our area at all, so I don't see where that will
5	be of benefit.
6	I know there is a problem with the relationship
7	with wolves and the farmers, and maybe with delisting
8	that can solve some of that problem; but I do feel that
9	they are a part of our environment and it will be quite
10	a challenge to Mr. such-and-such from the DNR back here
11	to maintain that because I don't want to see it turn
12	into a free-for-all like it was before on wolves, mostly
13	from mis-education of wolves in an area, because the
14	wolf is a part of the environment and he does serve a
15	purpose. Thank you very much.
16	
17	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Number Sixteen,
18	please?
19	MR. MORGAN: Thank you. Nicholas Morgan,
20	Lansing, Michigan. My concern is: will there be a
21	liaison position between the Tribal community as a
22	sovereign nation and with the governmental institutions
23	such as the DNR so that they do not counter-inflict upon
24	one another in their efforts to properly maintain the

wolf populations after delisting. Thank you.

Τ	MR. WESTERHOF: Could you spell your name,
2	please?
3	MR. MORGAN: All right. M-o-r-g-a-n.
4	
5	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. All right. I'll
6	see, is Number Seventeen out there? I think it's still
7	out on the table, so I have called all the names of the
8	registered speakers. If there is anyone else that would
9	like to make oral comments tonight, please go out and
10	grab a card. Anybody else right now, I will ask, who
11	would like to make comments, let me know. Otherwise
12	what we are going to do is, if all the comments have
13	been provided by the registered speakers, we will be
14	here until 9:15, the published closing time for the
15	Hearing, in case anybody else wants to make comments
16	later.
17	However, there is no one else at this time, so
18	we are going to do a temporary recess, go off the record
19	until someone else indicates they want to make comments,
20	and then we will go back on the record to close, if no
21	one else has comments, around 9:15, so we are officially
22	off the record. Thank you.
23	
24	(Recess from 8:15 P.M. until 8:42 P.M.)
25	

1			N	ΊR.	WESTER	HOF:	We	will	be	back	on	the	record
2	as	soon	as	eve	rybody	sits	dov	vn.					

All right, we have one more additional speaker at this time, so I'm going to reconvene the Hearing and reopen the public record in order to receive the comments. Again, I remind everyone to be respectful of our speaker, people in the audience and the officials here tonight, including myself; so Number Seventeen, please come forward; state your name, spell it, the organization you represent, and state of residence, please?

MR. BERKOMPAS: Bruce Berkompas, B-e-r-k-o-m-p-a-s, from Rudyard, Michigan. I represent myself as a farmer and I also represent the Chippewa County Farm Bureau, and the comments from that, I would like to throw my support to, my Farm Bureau support, to the delisting. That has been a policy of ours not only from the County level but from the State level, supporting the delisting, and we thank the Fish and Wildlife for providing us the numbers through the Michigan DNR, and as it has worked as it was supposed to work. The numbers have come up. We obviously have some problems with some livestock in our area, but I believe with the delisting when it comes back to the State control that's

1	a little more easier to take care of on a State-level
2	basis than it is through the Federal level, and so we
3	continue to support the delisting and we will continue
4	to work with the DNR through their efforts on the State
5	level. Thank you.
6	
7	MR. WESTERHOF: Thank you. Do we have any
8	additional comments anybody wants to make at this time?
9	If not, we will remain here until 9:15, the published
10	closing time for the Hearing, in case anybody else
11	changes their mind.
12	At this time, we are going to go off the
13	record, and if anybody else would like to make comments,
14	let me know; but right now we are recessed again. Thank
15	you very much.
16	
17	(Recess from 8:47 P.M. until 9:00 P.M.)
18	
19	MR. WESTERHOF: All right, if I could have
20	your attention, please? I guess as a Hearing Officer, I
21	can change the time. I said 9:15, but there are no
22	other comments that people want to make. I have checked
23	individually with most people here, so we will reconvene
24	the meeting to close it; so again, it's about nine
25	o'clock right now, which was the published closing time

1	for the Hearing, and again we appreciate the time and
2	effort that everybody took this evening to attend the
3	Hearing, present your comments. They have been very
4	informative. They will be considered in the final
5	decision along with the written comments and the faxed
6	comments and the e-mail comments; so on behalf of the
7	Fish and Wildlife Service and personally myself, I thank
8	you for attending and for your patience and
9	understanding and being really polite to me; so the
10	Hearing is now closed, and we are off the record. Thank
11	you very much.
12	* * * * * * * * * * *
13	(Official Public Hearing concluded at
14	9:03 P.M.)
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1	STATE OF MICHIGAN )
2	) SS. COUNTY OF MARQUETTE )
3	I certify that this transcript, consisting of 27
4	pages, to the best of my ability is a complete, true
5	and correct transcript of the proceedings and testimony
6	taken in this case on Tuesday, August 14, 2004, before
7	Rick Westerhof, Hearing Officer for the U.S. Fish and
8	Wildlife Service, at the Official Public Hearing held at
9	Lake Superior State University, Cisler Center, Ontario Room,
10	Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan, 49783.
11	
12	
13	
14	Caryl Hyry, RPR, CSR-2630
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