

Business Enterprise

This section relates to the place and behavior of the business firm and to business initiative in the American economy. It includes data on the number, type, and size of businesses; financial data of domestic and multinational U.S. corporations; business investments, expenditures, and profits; and sales and inventories.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business*, published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the annual *Statistics of Income (SOI)* reports of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and the Census Bureau's Economic Census, *County Business Patterns*, and *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations (QFR)*.

Business firms—A firm is generally defined as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more establishments. The terms firm, business, company, and enterprise are used interchangeably throughout this section. A firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole.

The IRS concept of a business firm relates primarily to the legal entity used for tax reporting purposes. A sole proprietorship is an unincorporated business owned by one person and may include large enterprises with many employees and hired managers and part-time operators. A partnership is an unincorporated business owned by two or more persons, each of whom has a financial interest in the business. A corporation is a business that is legally incorporated under state laws. While many corporations file consolidated tax returns, most corporate tax returns represent individual corporations, some

of which are affiliated through common ownership or control with other corporations filing separate returns.

Economic census—The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. It furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. The Census Bureau takes the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The economic census forms an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967, and before that for 1963, 1958, and 1954. Prior to that time, the individual censuses were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census is collected on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity (determined by annual sales volume) in accordance with the *North American Industry Classification System—United States, 1997 manual* (see below).

More detailed information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the Economic Censuses and Related Statistics*. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses is

available in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* found on the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/pol00-hec.pdf>>.

Data from the 1997 Economic Census were released through the Census Bureau's American FactFinder service, on CD-ROM, and in Adobe Acrobat PDF reports available on the Census Bureau Web site. For more information on these various media of release, see the following page on the Census Bureau Web site <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/econ97.html>>.

North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)—The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new NAICS. Previous census data were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. This new system of industrial classification was developed by experts on classification in government and private industry under the guidance of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget.

There are 20 NAICS sectors, which are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,170 industries (five- and six-digit codes). While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not.

Most of the 1997 Economic Census data are issued on a NAICS basis as seen in the industry and geographic series from the census. Other related census reports remain on an SIC basis due to use of administrative records and other methodological and data processing issues. Current survey data from the Census Bureau as well as other statistical agencies are converting over time to NAICS after benchmarking to the 1997 Economic Census where appropriate or implementation of data collection on a NAICS basis.

No. 710. Number of Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business: 1980 to 1998

[8,932 represents 8,932,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Item	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ² (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) ³ (bil. dol.)		
	Nonfarm proprietors-ships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietors-ships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietors-ships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations
1980	8,932	1,380	2,711	411	286	6,172	55	8	239
1985	11,929	1,714	3,277	540	349	8,050	79	-9	240
1989	14,298	1,635	3,628	693	524	10,440	133	14	389
1990	14,783	1,554	3,717	731	541	10,914	141	17	371
1991	15,181	1,515	3,803	713	539	10,963	142	21	345
1992	15,495	1,485	3,869	737	571	11,272	154	43	402
1993	15,848	1,468	3,965	757	627	11,814	156	67	498
1994	16,154	1,494	4,342	791	732	12,858	167	82	577
1995	16,424	1,581	4,474	807	854	13,969	169	107	714
1996	16,955	1,654	4,631	843	1,042	14,890	177	145	806
1997	17,176	1,759	4,710	870	1,297	15,890	187	168	915
1998	17,409	1,855	4,849	918	1,534	16,543	202	187	838

¹ In 1980, represents individually owned businesses, including farms; thereafter, represents only nonfarm proprietors, i.e., business owners. ² Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. After 1997 finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. Starting 1985, investment income no longer included for S corporations. ³ Net income (less loss) is defined differently by form of organization, basically as follows: (a) Proprietorships: Total taxable receipts less total business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, and certain capital expensing, excluding charitable contributions and owners' salaries; (b) Partnerships: Total taxable receipts (including investment income except capital gains) less deductions, including cost of sales and operations and certain payments to partners, excluding charitable contributions, oil and gas depletion, and certain capital expensing; (c) Corporations: Total taxable receipts (including investment income, capital gains, and income from foreign subsidiaries deemed received for tax purposes, except for S corporations beginning 1985) less business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, certain capital expensing, and officers' compensation excluding S corporation charitable contributions and investment expenses starting 1985; net income is before income tax.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

No. 711. Number of Returns and Business Receipts by Size of Receipts: 1990 to 1998

[3,717 represents 3,717,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III]

Size-class of receipts	Returns (1,000)					Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)				
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporations	3,717	4,474	4,631	4,710	4,849	10,914	13,969	14,890	15,890	16,543
Under \$25,000 ²	879	1,030	1,060	1,106	1,181	5	4	5	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	252	288	286	306	287	9	11	11	11	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	359	447	480	453	456	26	33	35	33	34
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,162	1,393	1,444	1,450	1,481	291	350	364	363	368
\$500,000 to \$999,999	416	513	521	533	552	294	361	368	376	389
\$1,000,000 or more	649	803	841	862	892	10,289	13,210	14,107	15,102	15,738
Partnerships	1,554	1,581	1,654	1,759	1,855	541	854	1,042	1,297	1,534
Under \$25,000 ²	963	931	956	987	1,038	4	4	4	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	133	141	151	157	5	5	5	5	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	133	142	146	165	157	10	10	10	12	11
\$100,000 to \$499,999	222	245	268	294	320	51	56	61	68	73
\$500,000 to \$999,999	52	59	64	68	77	36	42	45	48	54
\$1,000,000 or more	57	69	80	94	107	435	738	917	1,160	1,385
Nonfarm proprietorships	14,783	16,424	16,955	17,176	17,409	731	807	843	870	918
Under \$25,000 ²	10,196	11,317	11,577	11,703	11,767	69	76	78	79	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,660	1,983	2,091	2,111	2,112	58	71	74	75	75
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,282	1,393	1,473	1,491	1,590	91	99	105	107	113
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,444	1,514	1,579	1,637	1,686	296	310	319	332	345
\$500,000 to \$999,999	143	147	165	160	175	97	100	110	107	118
\$1,000,000 or more	57	70	71	75	78	119	151	158	170	188

¹ Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. After 1997 finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. ² Includes firms with no receipts.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 712. Number of Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business and Industry: 1998

[17,409 represents 17,409,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Based on the North American Industry Classification System. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Industry	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) (bil. dol.)		
	Non-farm proprietor- ships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietor- ships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietor- ships	Partnerships	Corporations
Total²	17,409	1,855	4,849	918	1,534	16,543	202	187	838
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting ³	289	116	135	16	16	100	1	1	1
Mining	119	29	31	5	26	117	(Z)	4	1
Utilities	7	2	8	(Z)	49	451	(Z)	1	32
Construction	2,243	126	552	144	106	859	26	8	28
Special trade contractors	1,790	43	(NA)	98	15	(NA)	21	2	(NA)
Manufacturing	361	35	310	27	247	4,591	4	10	246
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴	2,726	130	957	221	304	4,517	16	6	87
Wholesale trade	377	26	398	40	133	2,093	5	4	38
Retail trade ⁵	2,350	104	616	181	171	2,420	11	2	49
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	131	12	(NA)	29	41	(NA)	1	(Z)	(NA)
Food and beverage stores	128	14	(NA)	32	29	(NA)	2	(Z)	(NA)
Gasoline stations	38	6	(NA)	26	11	(NA)	(Z)	1	(NA)
Transportation and warehousing	790	19	160	43	31	470	7	2	16
Information	212	22	101	6	98	668	2	-6	33
Broadcasting and telecommunications	34	6	(NA)	1	67	(NA)	(Z)	-7	(NA)
Finance and insurance	599	209	218	61	184	2,358	13	63	285
Real estate and rental and leasing	872	812	522	43	111	176	18	40	9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,431	118	624	108	148	541	46	39	18
Legal services	318	32	(NA)	27	66	(NA)	13	26	(NA)
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	394	15	(NA)	10	29	(NA)	5	6	(NA)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	564	23	(NA)	22	17	(NA)	12	4	(NA)
Management of companies and enterprises	(NA)	12	31	(NA)	14	551	(NA)	5	57
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,251	28	200	34	23	264	9	1	7
Educational services	293	5	37	4	1	23	1	(Z)	1
Health care and social assistance	1,506	38	307	81	60	357	36	8	4
Ambulatory health care services	760	28	(NA)	70	35	(NA)	32	7	(NA)
Arts, entertainment and recreation	987	30	93	20	22	60	5	(Z)	2
Accommodation and food services	303	58	245	33	79	296	2	3	8
Accommodation	56	20	(NA)	5	49	(NA)	(Z)	3	(NA)
Food services and drinking places	246	38	(NA)	29	30	(NA)	2	1	(NA)
Other services ⁶	2,070	64	300	66	14	143	15	1	5
Personal and laundry services	1,208	39	(NA)	29	7	(NA)	8	(Z)	(NA)
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	213	(Z)	(NA)	3	(Z)	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)
Unclassified	348	2	(NA)	6	(Z)	(NA)	2	(Z)	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Less than 500 or \$500 million. ¹ Includes investment income for partnerships and corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations. ² For corporations, includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ³ For corporations represents agricultural services only. ⁴ For corporations includes trade business not identified as wholesale or retail. ⁵ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

No. 713. Nonfarm Sole Proprietorships—Selected Income and Deduction Items: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (21,996 represents \$21,996,000,000), except as indicated. All figures are estimates based on sample. Tax law changes have affected the comparability of the data over time; see *Statistics of Income* reports for a description]

Item	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Number of returns (1,000)	8,932	14,783	15,495	15,848	16,154	16,424	16,955	17,176	17,409
Businesses with net income (1,000)	(NA)	11,222	11,720	11,872	12,187	12,213	12,524	12,703	13,080
Inventory, end of year	21,996	30,422	29,898	31,795	33,602	33,356	33,785	33,223	32,882
Business receipts	411,206	730,606	737,082	757,215	790,630	807,364	843,234	870,392	918,268
Income from sales and operations	407,169	719,008	725,666	746,306	778,494	796,597	831,546	858,453	905,138
Business deductions ¹	356,258	589,250	583,147	600,765	623,833	638,127	666,461	683,872	716,157
Cost of goods sold/operations ¹	209,890	291,010	274,220	289,578	301,004	306,959	316,421	319,557	341,133
Purchases	168,302	210,225	204,317	210,260	216,365	219,305	220,029	224,259	231,405
Labor costs	10,922	22,680	18,838	20,685	23,497	24,383	26,002	24,941	27,448
Materials and supplies	12,909	30,195	28,825	32,701	34,304	34,427	40,473	37,552	42,162
Commissions	3,333	8,816	10,457	8,707	9,029	9,592	10,792	10,986	10,722
Salaries and wages (net)	26,561	46,998	52,316	52,046	53,649	54,471	56,322	57,746	58,865
Car and truck expenses	13,378	21,766	23,920	26,714	30,845	32,785	36,700	38,728	39,716
Rent paid	9,636	23,392	25,148	25,008	26,769	27,503	28,516	29,326	30,460
Repairs	5,032	8,941	9,706	9,847	10,385	10,172	10,715	10,897	11,350
Taxes paid	7,672	10,342	12,618	13,062	13,600	13,471	13,736	13,774	13,731
Utilities	4,790	13,539	14,547	16,069	16,918	17,206	18,162	18,575	18,431
Insurance	6,003	13,358	13,260	13,173	13,289	12,978	13,195	13,299	12,938
Interest paid	7,190	13,312	10,406	9,431	9,170	10,057	10,567	10,884	11,159
Depreciation	13,953	23,735	23,274	24,964	26,158	26,738	27,883	28,625	29,136
Pension and profit sharing plans	141	586	528	636	605	649	707	728	757
Net income (less loss) ²	54,947	141,430	153,960	156,459	166,799	169,262	176,756	186,644	202,275
Net income ²	68,010	161,657	173,473	176,983	187,845	191,729	200,124	210,465	226,190

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other amounts not shown separately. ² After adjustment for the passive loss carryover from prior years. Therefore, "business receipts" minus "total deductions" do not equal "net income."

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*.

No. 714. Partnerships—Selected Income and Balance Sheet Items: 1980 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (598 represents \$598,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. All figures are estimates based on samples. See Appendix III]

Item	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Number of returns (1,000)	1,380	1,554	1,485	1,468	1,494	1,581	1,654	1,759	1,855
Number with net income (1,000)	774	854	856	870	890	955	1,010	1,092	1,171
Number of partners (1,000)	8,420	17,095	15,735	15,627	14,990	15,606	15,662	16,184	15,663
Assets ^{1 2}	598	1,735	1,907	2,118	2,295	2,719	3,368	4,171	5,127
Depreciable assets (net)	239	681	701	698	712	767	848	980	1,153
Inventories, end of year	33	57	62	71	76	88	137	147	176
Land	70	215	213	207	208	221	232	257	291
Liabilities ^{1 2}	489	1,415	1,508	1,620	1,662	1,886	2,235	2,658	3,151
Accounts payable	34	67	79	80	81	91	121	159	191
Short-term debt ³	48	88	115	131	126	124	126	127	230
Long-term debt ⁴	178	498	486	489	508	544	607	706	884
Nonrecourse loans	119	470	476	478	463	466	474	492	523
Partners' capital accounts ²	109	320	399	499	633	832	1,133	1,513	1,976
Receipts ¹	292	566	597	656	762	890	1,089	1,354	1,603
Business receipts ⁵	271	483	515	561	732	854	1,042	1,297	1,534
Interest received	11	21	16	16	19	31	33	41	51
Deductions ¹	284	550	554	589	680	784	943	1,186	1,416
Cost of goods sold/operations	114	243	249	273	335	395	486	625	737
Salaries and wages	22	56	62	65	70	80	94	115	143
Taxes paid	10	9	10	11	12	13	15	18	24
Interest paid	28	30	25	27	36	43	49	60	73
Depreciation	22	60	60	60	22	23	29	38	43
Net income (less loss)	8	17	43	67	82	107	145	168	187
Net income	45	116	122	137	151	179	228	262	298

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Assets, liabilities, and partners' capital accounts are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ³ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Excludes investment income except for partnerships in finance, insurance, and real estate from 1994 to 1997. After 1997 finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

No. 715. Partnerships—Selected Items by Industry: 1998

[In millions of dollars (5,126,548 represents \$5,126,548,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. Includes partnerships not allocable by industry. Figures are estimates based on samples. Based on the North American Industry Classification System. See Appendix III]

Year	Number of partnerships (1,000)			Number of partners (1,000)	Total assets ¹	Business receipts ²	Total deductions	Net income less loss	Net income	Net loss
	Total	With net income	With net loss							
Total	1,855	1,171	684	15,663	5,126,548	1,533,753	1,416,323	186,705	297,875	111,171
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	116	66	50	535	57,397	15,572	19,608	500	4,149	3,649
Mining	29	19	10	1,063	83,716	25,712	25,317	4,202	8,556	4,354
Utilities	2	1	1	50	61,941	48,838	49,933	1,399	4,035	2,636
Construction	126	74	52	422	122,348	106,321	102,685	7,809	11,973	4,165
Manufacturing	35	18	17	225	199,073	247,439	246,462	10,237	18,574	8,337
Wholesale trade	26	17	10	102	45,765	133,261	131,257	3,838	5,303	1,464
Retail trade	104	54	50	310	55,379	170,809	171,936	1,884	4,665	2,781
Transportation and warehousing	19	12	7	308	54,565	31,010	31,388	1,506	3,488	1,983
Information	22	9	13	359	198,050	98,388	111,465	-5,773	16,205	21,978
Finance and insurance	209	161	48	3,374	2,375,852	184,489	121,221	63,268	74,310	11,042
Real estate & rental & leasing	812	522	291	7,207	1,437,933	110,831	76,862	40,188	70,435	30,248
Professional, scientific, and technical services	118	80	38	478	59,435	147,765	116,501	38,733	42,440	3,707
Management of companies	12	7	5	255	159,894	14,251	8,959	5,292	9,015	3,723
Admin/support and waste management/remediation services	28	17	12	80	13,516	22,841	23,209	1,213	2,112	898
Educational services	5	3	2	12	2,744	1,073	1,125	-14	117	131
Health care and social assistance	38	25	13	205	42,453	59,774	56,724	7,913	10,457	2,544
Arts, entertainment, & rec.	30	14	16	218	40,344	22,157	29,294	26	3,412	3,386
Accommodation and food services	58	31	27	296	107,864	78,969	78,894	3,375	6,946	3,572
Other services	64	41	22	162	7,160	14,128	13,359	1,070	1,638	568
Nature of business not allocable	2	1	1	4	1,117	126	125	39	45	6

¹ Total assets are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ² Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies includes investment income for partnerships.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

No. 716. Corporate Funds—Sources and Uses: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (183 represents \$183,000,000,000). Covers nonfarm nonfinancial corporate business. See text, this section]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Profits before tax (book)	183	173	236	305	381	422	459	494	487	537	595
-Profit tax accruals	67	70	95	105	128	136	150	158	159	166	185
-Dividends	45	72	118	149	158	178	201	216	238	248	264
+Consumption of fixed capital	159	323	371	408	445	472	504	540	575	622	667
=U.S. internal funds, book	231	354	393	459	540	579	612	660	665	744	813
+Foreign earnings retained abroad	19	26	51	56	39	59	60	59	64	70	89
+Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-42	(Z)	-13	-4	-12	-18	3	8	17	-9	-16
=Internal funds + IVA	208	380	432	511	567	620	676	728	746	804	887
Gross investment	174	226	391	640	626	699	690	650	723	763	854
Capital expenditures ¹	269	393	450	525	593	666	685	784	847	907	1,021
Fixed investment ²	265	376	438	499	544	618	659	718	770	864	967
Net financial investment	-95	-167	-59	115	33	33	5	-133	-124	-144	-167
Net acquisition of financial assets	-127	212	124	333	275	424	403	150	347	691	514
Foreign deposits	(Z)	3	(Z)	-1	1	2	11	-5	1	3	3
Checkable deposits and currency	3	11	16	14	19	31	37	31	-18	64	65
Time and savings deposits	(Z)	12	-16	22	-7	-25	1	-7	-5	1	7
Money market fund shares	4	-2	10	-3	7	25	10	24	45	36	27
U.S. government securities	1	3	-20	-1	3	10	-5	-41	1	-1	3
Municipal securities	5	3	-8	9	2	-20	-6	-4	2	-4	9
Mortgages	9	6	-2	-8	4	2	-4	26	20	15	8
Consumer credit	1	4	3	7	9	-2	-7	1	-4	5	2
Trade receivables	50	45	29	51	72	78	88	94	15	107	101
Miscellaneous assets ¹	54	123	113	236	163	316	263	35	289	463	292
U.S. direct investment abroad ³	20	14	35	58	79	90	77	84	128	137	110
Net increase in liabilities ¹	222	380	184	218	242	391	398	283	471	836	681
Net funds raised in markets	80	95	59	61	79	169	80	152	151	338	294
Net new equity issues	10	-85	-63	21	-45	-58	-70	-114	-267	-143	-153
Credit market instruments ¹	70	180	122	40	124	227	149	266	418	482	447
Commercial paper ³	4	15	10	10	21	18	-1	14	24	37	48
Corporate bonds	28	83	47	75	23	91	116	151	219	230	175
Bank loans n.e.c.	29	32	3	-11	43	67	39	71	81	73	75
Mortgages	-11	4	7	-17	3	16	-27	-22	41	88	72
Trade payables	29	43	28	36	77	81	50	65	-15	134	100
Miscellaneous liabilities ¹	110	245	96	115	86	141	260	57	330	357	280
Foreign direct investment in U.S.	13	18	59	20	45	54	72	101	154	240	212

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment. ³ Through 1992:Q4, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries, and U.S. direct investment abroad excludes net inflows from those bond issues.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 9 March 2001; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20010309/data.htm>>.

No. 717. Nonfinancial Corporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (9,814 represents \$9,814,000,000,000). Represents year-end outstandings. Tangible assets stated at either market value or replacement cost]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Assets	9,814	10,179	10,818	11,647	12,444	13,397	14,473	15,618	16,919
Tangible assets	6,235	5,970	6,339	6,686	6,984	7,590	8,249	8,624	9,458
Real estate ¹	3,442	2,918	3,091	3,226	3,378	3,805	4,270	4,427	4,872
Equipment and software ²	1,892	2,118	2,240	2,390	2,515	2,645	2,799	2,948	3,254
Inventories ²	901	935	1,007	1,070	1,091	1,140	1,180	1,249	1,332
Financial assets ³	3,579	4,210	4,479	4,961	5,460	5,807	6,223	6,993	7,461
Checkable deposits and currency	167	203	222	253	290	321	302	366	431
Trade receivables	967	1,035	1,107	1,185	1,273	1,367	1,381	1,488	1,589
Liabilities³	4,729	5,389	5,627	6,010	6,379	6,629	7,083	7,880	8,491
Credit market instruments	2,516	2,555	2,685	2,912	3,095	3,360	3,778	4,294	4,741
Corporate bonds ⁴	1,008	1,230	1,253	1,344	1,460	1,611	1,830	2,059	2,234
Bank loans n.e.c.	545	478	521	588	627	698	779	852	926
Other loans and advances	473	388	421	454	472	521	568	616	692
Trade payables	626	719	797	878	927	992	977	1,112	1,211
Net worth (market value)	5,085	4,791	5,191	5,637	6,065	6,768	7,390	7,737	8,428

¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Through 1992, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 9 March 2001; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20010309/data.htm>>.

No. 718. Corporations—Selected Financial Items: 1980 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (7,617 represents \$7,617,000,000,000), except as noted. Covers active corporations only. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt. See source for changes in law affecting comparability of historical data. Based on samples; see Appendix III]

Item	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Number of returns (1,000)	2,711	3,717	3,869	3,965	4,342	4,474	4,631	4,710	4,849
Number with net income (1,000)	1,597	1,911	2,064	2,145	2,392	2,455	2,588	2,647	2,761
S Corporation returns ¹ (1,000)	545	1,575	1,785	1,902	2,024	2,153	2,304	2,452	2,588
Assets²	7,617	18,190	20,002	21,816	23,446	26,014	28,642	33,030	37,347
Cash	529	771	806	812	853	962	1,097	1,299	1,336
Notes and accounts receivable	1,985	4,198	4,169	4,532	4,768	5,307	5,783	6,632	7,062
Inventories	535	894	915	947	1,126	1,045	1,079	1,114	1,139
Investments in govt. obligations	266	921	1,248	1,290	1,309	1,363	1,339	1,343	1,366
Mortgage and real estate	894	1,538	1,567	1,627	1,661	1,713	1,825	2,029	2,414
Other investments	1,214	4,137	4,971	5,701	6,265	7,429	8,657	10,756	13,201
Depreciable assets	2,107	4,318	4,755	4,969	5,284	5,571	5,923	6,208	6,541
Depletable assets	72	129	131	137	148	154	169	177	193
Land	93	210	221	230	239	242	254	262	271
Liabilities²	7,617	18,190	20,002	21,816	23,446	26,014	28,642	33,030	37,347
Accounts payable	542	1,094	1,605	1,466	1,606	1,750	1,905	2,111	2,501
Short-term debt ³	505	1,803	1,560	1,569	1,831	2,034	2,328	2,582	3,216
Long-term debt ⁴	987	2,665	2,742	2,871	3,100	3,335	3,651	4,072	4,813
Capital stock	417	1,585	1,881	2,042	2,132	2,194	2,278	2,951	3,244
Paid-in or capital surplus	532	2,814	3,656	4,223	4,790	5,446	6,427	7,253	8,610
Retained earnings ⁵	1,070	1,410	1,431	1,662	1,698	2,191	2,519	3,113	3,373
Net worth⁶	1,944	4,739	5,700	(NA)	7,031	8,132	9,495	11,353	13,108
Receipts ^{2,6}	6,361	11,410	11,742	12,270	13,360	14,539	15,526	16,610	17,324
Business receipts ^{6,7}	5,732	9,860	10,360	10,866	11,884	12,786	13,659	14,461	15,010
Interest ⁸	367	977	829	808	882	1,039	1,082	1,140	1,277
Rents and royalties	54	133	140	130	132	145	156	176	200
Deductions^{2,6}	6,125	11,033	11,330	11,765	12,775	13,821	14,728	15,704	16,489
Cost of sales and operations ⁷	4,205	6,611	6,772	7,052	7,625	8,206	8,707	9,114	9,362
Compensation of officers	109	205	221	226	282	304	319	336	357
Rent paid on business property	72	185	196	201	223	232	248	265	308
Taxes paid	163	251	274	290	322	326	341	350	355
Interest paid	345	825	597	546	611	744	771	866	967
Depreciation	157	333	346	364	403	437	474	513	542
Advertising	52	126	134	140	157	163	177	188	198
Net income (less loss)^{6,9}	239	371	402	498	577	714	806	915	838
Net income	297	553	570	659	740	881	987	1,118	1,091
Deficit	58	182	168	161	162	166	180	202	253
Income subject to tax	247	366	378	437	494	565	640	684	663
Income tax before credits ¹⁰	104	119	126	149	168	194	220	235	231
Tax credits	42	32	30	35	37	42	53	55	50
Foreign tax credit	25	25	22	23	25	30	40	42	37
Income tax after credits ¹¹	62	96	102	(NA)	136	156	171	184	182

NA Not available. ¹ Represents certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders (35 for 1990-1996; 15 in 1980), mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Appropriated and unappropriated. ⁶ Beginning 1990, receipts, deductions and net income of S corporations are limited to those from trade or business. Those from investments are excluded. ⁷ Beginning 1990, includes gross sales and cost of sales of securities, commodities, and real estate by exchanges, brokers, or dealers selling on their own accounts. Previously, net gain included in total receipts only. Excludes investment income. ⁸ Includes tax-exempt interest in state and local government obligations. ⁹ Excludes regulated investment companies. ¹⁰ Consists of regular (and alternative tax) only. ¹¹ Includes minimum tax, alternative minimum tax, adjustments for prior year credits, and other income-related taxes.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns, annual*.

No. 719. Corporations by Receipt-Size Class and Industry: 1998

[Number of returns in thousands (4,849 represents 4,849,000); receipts and net income in billions of dollars (16,543 represents \$16,543,000,000,000). Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on a sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. The industrial distribution is based on the North American Industry Classification System and on data collected from establishments; see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Under \$1 mil. ¹	\$1 mil.-\$4.9 mil.	\$5 mil.-\$9.9 mil.	\$10 mil.-\$49.9 mil.	\$50 mil. or more
Total: ²						
Number	4,849	3,956	661	110	98	24
Business receipts ³	16,543	805	1,403	763	1,978	11,594
Net income (less loss)	838	8	36	23	81	691
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting:						
Number	135	120	12	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	100	20	25	11	19	25
Mining:						
Number	31	27	3	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	117	4	7	4	12	90
Utilities:						
Number	8	7	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	451	1	1	1	4	443
Construction:						
Number	552	420	102	16	11	1
Business receipts ³	859	103	220	111	213	213
Manufacturing:						
Number	310	192	75	18	19	6
Business receipts ³	4,591	52	174	125	389	3,851
Wholesale and retail trade:						
Number	957	657	213	39	40	8
Business receipts ³	4,517	180	462	270	842	2,763
Transportation and warehousing:						
Number	160	129	23	4	3	1
Business receipts ³	470	24	50	26	55	315
Information:						
Number	101	85	12	2	2	1
Business receipts ³	668	14	24	14	38	578
Finance and insurance:						
Number	218	183	21	5	6	3
Business receipts ³	2,358	29	48	33	128	2,119
Real estate and rental and leasing:						
Number	522	500	19	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	176	41	38	12	22	63
Professional, scientific, and technical services:						
Number	624	557	54	8	5	1
Business receipts ³	541	97	108	53	95	188
Management of companies & enterprises:						
Number	31	25	2	1	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	551	1	7	10	32	501
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services:						
Number	200	172	23	4	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	264	36	48	25	31	123
Educational services:						
Number	37	33	3	1	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	23	5	5	5	3	5
Health care and social services:						
Number	307	260	39	5	3	(Z)
Business receipts ³	357	73	75	33	49	126
Arts, entertainment, and recreation:						
Number	93	85	7	1	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	60	15	13	4	7	20
Accommodation and food services:						
Number	245	211	31	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	296	54	58	16	25	143
Other services:						
Number	300	277	21	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	143	55	39	7	15	27

Z Less than 500 returns. ¹ Includes businesses without receipts. ² Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ³ Includes investment income for partnerships and corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations (certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level).

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications; and unpublished data.

No. 720. Corporations by Asset-Size Class and Industry: 1998

[In millions of dollars (110,589 represents \$110,589,000,000), except number of returns. Covers active corporations only. Excludes corporations not allocable by industry. The industrial distribution is based on the North American Industry Classification System and on data collected from companies; see text, this section. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Industry	Asset-size class						
	Total	Under \$10 mil. ¹	\$10-\$24.9 mil.	\$25-\$49.9 mil.	\$50-\$99.9 mil.	\$100-\$249.9 mil.	\$250 mil. and over
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting:							
Returns	135,107	134,320	520	130	73	44	19
Total receipts	110,589	74,915	8,557	5,325	6,409	7,537	7,845
Mining:							
Returns	31,467	30,436	474	192	120	94	150
Total receipts	131,072	23,287	5,545	4,148	4,015	8,033	86,044
Utilities:							
Returns	8,067	7,659	115	34	39	39	180
Total receipts	475,839	8,449	2,039	1,213	3,609	3,528	457,001
Construction:							
Returns	551,935	547,613	3,012	752	285	169	103
Total receipts	875,357	591,952	85,999	46,901	33,017	37,168	80,321
Manufacturing:							
Returns	309,912	295,333	7,205	2,864	1,650	1,360	1,500
Total receipts	4,967,763	582,431	197,273	155,943	163,487	261,654	3,606,976
Wholesale and retail trade:							
Returns	956,803	943,529	8,561	2,289	1,061	735	628
Total receipts	4,626,957	1,722,977	414,769	215,139	181,709	244,031	1,848,332
Transportation and warehousing:							
Returns	159,646	158,139	851	277	140	130	108
Total receipts	488,074	141,900	23,271	14,108	14,421	23,241	271,132
Information:							
Returns	100,977	98,663	1,070	393	275	225	352
Total receipts	759,064	87,878	16,647	10,963	14,297	23,494	605,785
Finance and insurance:							
Returns	218,193	200,493	3,743	2,825	2,729	3,348	5,056
Total receipts	2,357,692	209,789	20,272	22,236	29,222	65,249	2,010,923
Real estate and rental and leasing:							
Returns	521,917	517,486	2,919	838	357	184	132
Total receipts	205,765	108,350	13,390	8,803	6,864	8,958	59,400
Professional, scientific, and technical services:							
Returns	623,784	621,263	1,412	497	310	191	111
Total receipts	563,743	341,158	38,206	24,912	22,589	35,881	100,997
Management of companies & enterprises:							
Returns	30,931	25,091	907	1,140	1,393	1,377	1,022
Total receipts	550,818	81,927	1,563	3,556	8,799	19,625	435,347
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services:							
Returns	200,449	199,696	393	138	90	64	67
Total receipts	277,178	145,255	14,438	8,197	15,475	18,049	75,764
Educational services:							
Returns	36,959	36,838	68	24	14	8	6
Total receipts	25,845	18,936	1,979	1,250	991	1,074	1,616
Health care and social assistance:							
Returns	307,258	306,345	485	177	119	68	63
Total receipts	372,532	233,203	12,807	9,320	9,969	10,840	96,392
Art, entertainment, and recreation:							
Returns	92,966	92,386	337	102	64	46	31
Total receipts	67,273	37,389	3,731	2,328	4,414	5,054	14,357
Accommodation and food services:							
Returns	245,334	244,212	620	188	97	104	112
Total receipts	317,528	146,842	12,452	7,377	7,148	14,270	129,439
Other services:							
Returns	300,313	299,861	273	85	44	20	29
Total receipts	148,370	113,964	5,464	4,132	3,132	2,430	19,248

¹ Includes returns with zero assets.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

No. 721. Economic Census Summary (NAICS Basis): 1997

Kind of business	NAICS code	All firms		Employer firms			
		Establishments (number)	Sales, receipts or shipments (mil. dol.)	Establishments (number)	Sales, receipts or shipments (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees ² (1,000)
TAXABLE							
Mining	21	117,240	178,953	25,000	173,989	20,798	509.0
Oil & gas extraction	211	90,006	107,147	8,312	102,837	5,511	110.9
Mining (except oil & gas)	212	13,391	51,585	7,348	51,253	9,422	229.3
Support activities for mining	213	13,843	20,222	9,340	19,899	5,866	168.8
Utilities	22	31,406	412,228	15,513	411,713	36,595	702.7
Utilities	221	31,406	412,228	15,513	411,713	36,595	702.7
Elec. pwr. generation, transmsn. & distribution	2211	(NA)	(NA)	7,935	269,095	30,440	564.5
Natural gas distribution	2212	(NA)	(NA)	2,747	136,995	5,110	102.9
Water, sewage, & other systems	2213	(NA)	(NA)	4,831	5,623	1,045	35.3
Construction	23	2,546,680	945,682	656,448	858,581	174,185	5,664.8
Building, developing, & general contracting	233	611,859	421,524	199,289	386,926	42,546	1,343.0
Heavy construction	234	80,319	132,720	42,557	130,795	30,292	880.4
Special trade contractors	235	1,854,502	391,439	414,602	340,861	101,347	3,441.5
Manufacturing	31-33	666,609	3,854,381	363,753	3,842,061	572,101	16,888.0
Wholesale trade	42	859,328	(NA)	453,470	4,059,658	214,915	5,796.6
Wholesale trade, durable goods	421	526,545	(NA)	290,629	2,179,717	133,237	3,398.3
Wholesale trade, nondurable goods	422	332,783	(NA)	162,841	1,879,940	81,678	2,398.3
Retail trade	44-45	2,949,786	2,530,304	1,118,447	2,460,886	237,196	13,991.1
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	441	240,460	660,682	122,633	645,368	50,239	1,719.0
Furniture & home furnishings stores	442	104,578	74,093	64,725	71,691	9,959	482.8
Electronics & appliance stores	443	71,486	70,210	43,373	68,561	7,064	345.0
Bldg. material & garden equip. & supp. dealers	444	121,912	229,489	93,117	227,566	25,609	1,117.9
Food & beverage stores	445	239,290	410,287	148,528	401,764	40,581	2,893.3
Health & personal care stores	446	142,491	119,056	82,941	117,701	15,191	903.7
Gasoline stations	447	137,566	199,856	126,889	198,166	11,482	922.1
Clothing & clothing accessories stores	448	251,398	140,565	156,601	136,398	16,597	1,280.2
Sporting goods, hobby, book, & music stores	451	164,753	65,572	69,149	62,011	7,113	560.8
General merchandise stores	452	56,788	331,453	36,171	330,444	30,871	2,507.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	530,500	91,670	129,838	78,109	10,165	753.0
Nonstore retailers	454	888,564	137,370	44,482	123,107	12,323	506.0
Transportation & warehousing ^{3 4}	48-49	823,908	347,673	178,025	318,245	82,346	2,920.8
Air transportation ³	481	19,518	20,925	3,598	20,249	2,748	89.1
Rail transportation (not covered in the Economic Census)	482	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Water transportation	483	9,047	24,405	1,921	24,019	2,834	72.9
Truck transportation	484	426,345	162,104	103,798	141,225	38,471	1,293.8
Transit & ground passenger transportation	485	164,672	17,756	16,013	13,792	5,549	339.6
Pipeline transportation	486	2,604	26,877	2,311	26,837	2,661	49.3
Scenic & sightseeing transportation	487	4,240	1,963	2,325	1,893	492	23.9
Transportation support activities	488	55,616	40,930	30,675	39,758	12,592	411.6
Postal Service (not covered in the Economic Census)	491	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Couriers & messengers	492	131,523	41,808	10,887	39,812	14,072	530.8
Warehousing & storage	493	10,343	10,905	6,497	10,658	2,926	109.8
Information	51	288,500	628,981	114,475	623,214	129,482	3,066.2
Publishing industries	511	79,614	180,434	33,896	179,035	43,358	1,006.2
Motion picture & sound recording industries	512	71,016	57,858	22,204	55,926	9,392	276.0
Broadcasting & telecommunications	513	80,486	347,676	43,480	346,316	63,480	1,434.5
Information & data processing services	514	57,384	43,014	14,895	41,937	13,252	349.5
Finance & insurance	52	1,074,360	2,234,737	395,203	2,197,771	264,551	5,835.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	42	24,582	42	24,582	903	21.7
Credit intermediation & related activities	522	330,563	817,504	166,882	808,811	98,723	2,744.9
Security, commodity contracts & like activity	523	242,901	291,425	54,491	274,987	71,281	706.1
Insurance carriers & related activities	524	499,365	1,084,618	172,299	1,072,784	92,230	2,327.3
Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part)	525	1,489	16,608	1,489	16,608	1,413	35.3
Real estate & rental & leasing	53	1,684,976	342,621	288,273	240,918	41,591	1,702.4
Real estate	531	1,557,556	252,120	221,650	153,275	27,947	1,117.2
Rental & leasing services	532	124,792	79,184	64,472	76,379	12,569	559.4
Lessors of other nonfinancial intangible asset	533	2,628	11,317	2,151	11,264	1,074	25.8
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	3,265,160	660,707	615,305	579,542	225,376	5,212.7
Professional, scientific, & technical services	541	3,265,160	660,707	615,305	579,542	225,376	5,212.7
Legal services	5411	383,682	136,785	173,716	127,052	49,060	1,012.1
Accounting/tax prep/bookkeep/payroll services	5412	407,005	65,942	97,512	61,117	26,104	966.5
Architectural, engineering & related services	5413	(NA)	(NA)	92,710	116,986	46,943	1,038.3
Specialized design services	5414	116,132	17,224	26,436	14,254	4,088	113.0
Computer systems design & related services	5415	278,512	115,696	72,278	108,968	42,151	764.7

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 721. Economic Census Summary (NAICS Basis): 1997—Con.

Kind of business	NAICS code	All firms		Employer firms			
		Establishments (number)	Sales, receipts or shipments (mil. dol.)	Establishments (number)	Sales, receipts or shipments (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees ² (1,000)
Management, sci & tech consulting services	5416	644,497	80,803	80,426	63,429	26,582	511.3
Scientific R&D services	5417	24,480	23,553	7,830	23,078	9,322	177.0
Advertising & related services	5418	135,133	53,937	38,832	49,290	16,012	417.2
Other professional/scientific/technical service	5419	979,072	42,933	25,565	15,368	5,115	212.7
Management of companies & enterprises	55	(NA)	(NA)	47,319	92,473	154,178	2,617.5
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services	56	1,168,621	312,912	276,393	295,936	137,337	7,347.4
Administrative & support services	561	1,131,846	272,821	260,025	256,591	128,438	7,066.7
Waste management & remediation services	562	36,775	40,091	16,368	39,346	8,899	280.7
Educational services	61	268,937	17,731	33,783	14,933	4,903	248.7
Health care & social assistance	62	1,698,979	449,806	531,669	418,602	182,256	6,231.8
Ambulatory health care services	621	1,047,100	334,762	440,200	310,012	137,979	3,744.3
Hospitals	622	1,345	40,146	1,345	40,146	13,886	511.6
Nursing & residential care facilities	623	67,331	56,847	32,833	55,844	24,626	1,484.8
Social assistance	624	583,203	18,051	56,691	12,599	5,766	491.1
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	772,981	99,455	79,636	85,088	26,104	1,207.4
Perform arts, spectator sports, & related ind	711	561,923	42,995	25,942	32,744	12,834	235.9
Museums, historical sites, & like institutions	712	2,592	521	787	484	122	7.3
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	208,466	55,938	52,907	51,861	13,147	964.2
Accommodation & food services	72	736,073	359,434	545,068	350,399	97,007	9,451.2
Accommodation	721	105,686	101,394	58,162	98,457	26,674	1,696.7
Traveler accommodation	7211	78,235	97,353	47,079	94,966	25,851	1,645.7
RV parks & recreational camps	7212	14,523	3,026	7,598	2,735	665	35.3
Rooming & boarding houses	7213	12,928	1,015	3,485	757	157	15.7
Food services & drinking places	722	630,387	258,040	486,906	251,942	70,334	7,754.6
Full-service restaurants	7221	230,732	114,592	191,245	112,450	34,435	3,641.4
Limited-service eating places	7222	246,138	109,298	214,774	107,788	27,483	3,327.0
Special food services	7223	77,690	20,706	28,062	19,408	5,766	464.9
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	75,827	13,445	52,825	12,296	2,649	321.3
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,357,005	206,332	420,950	163,033	48,453	2,493.6
Repair & maintenance	811	800,207	122,886	235,466	105,154	29,875	1,276.4
Auxiliaries, exc corp, subsidiary, & regional managing offices		(NA)	(NA)	12,930	11,276	33,114	792.4
TAX-EXEMPT							
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	(NA)	(NA)	5,824	15,709	6,023	148.5
Professional, scientific, & technical services	541	(NA)	(NA)	5,824	15,709	6,023	148.5
Legal services	5411	(NA)	(NA)	2,532	1,497	797	23.3
Scientific R&D services	5417	(NA)	(NA)	3,292	14,212	5,226	125.1
Educational services	61	(NA)	(NA)	7,153	5,506	1,461	72.4
Health care & social assistance	62	(NA)	(NA)	114,784	466,452	195,949	7,329.8
Ambulatory health care services	621	(NA)	(NA)	15,181	45,428	17,884	669.3
Hospitals	622	(NA)	(NA)	5,340	339,032	141,910	4,421.5
Nursing & residential care facilities	623	(NA)	(NA)	24,526	37,235	17,527	985.9
Social assistance	624	(NA)	(NA)	69,737	44,756	18,628	1,253.1
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	(NA)	(NA)	19,463	19,627	6,683	380.3
Perform arts, spectator sports, & related industries	711	(NA)	(NA)	4,624	4,876	1,622	90.8
Museums, historical sites, & like institutions	712	(NA)	(NA)	4,793	6,280	1,715	84.5
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	(NA)	(NA)	10,046	8,470	3,347	205.0
Other services (except public administration)	81	(NA)	(NA)	98,765	102,864	17,068	762.6

NA Not available. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation. ⁴ Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Geographic Area Series and Nonemployer Statistics.

No. 722. Comparative Statistics for the United States (1987 SIC Basis): 1992 and 1997

[162.1 represents \$162,100,000.00. Includes only establishments with payroll SIC = Standard Industrial Classification]

Industry	1987 SIC code	Establishments (number)		Sales/receipts/ revenues/ shipments (bil. dol.)		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)		Paid employees (1,000)	
		1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997
MINING									
Total	(X)	29,497	25,251	162.1	174.5	18.6	20.9	534.7	512.0
Metal mining	10	(NA)	696	9.9	11.5	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	48.5
Coal mining	12	(NA)	1,820	27.1	24.0	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	93.0
Oil & gas extraction	13	20,290	17,219	111.5	122.1	8.9	11.1	262.9	272.8
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	5,502	5,516	13.6	16.8	2.9	3.5	97.5	97.8
CONSTRUCTION									
Total	(X)	572,851	639,482	539.1	834.8	117.7	171.0	4,668.3	5,567.0
General building contractors	15	168,407	184,517	220.2	365.6	27.1	39.9	1,096.9	1,269.3
Heavy construction, ex. building	16	37,180	39,542	98.5	127.0	23.7	29.2	799.4	851.6
Special trade contractors	17	367,263	415,423	220.3	342.4	66.9	101.9	2,772.0	3,446.2
MANUFACTURING									
Total	(X)	370,912	377,776	3,004.7	3,958.1	494.1	595.7	16,948.9	17,557.0
Food & kindred products	20	20,798	20,878	407.0	480.8	36.8	42.9	1,502.7	1,561.4
Tobacco products	21	114	105	35.2	(D)	1.5	(D)	38.0	(¹)
Textile mill products	22	5,886	6,155	70.8	82.4	12.4	13.7	161.6	561.9
Apparel & other textile products	23	23,093	23,411	71.7	81.2	15.3	15.4	985.3	829.3
Lumber & wood products	24	35,807	36,735	81.6	111.9	13.9	18.7	655.8	757.3
Furniture & fixtures	25	11,658	12,095	43.8	61.5	10.2	13.3	471.1	523.9
Paper & allied products	26	6,416	6,496	133.2	(D)	20.5	(D)	626.3	(²)
Printing & publishing	27	65,392	62,355	166.2	210.9	41.1	50.1	1,492.1	1,534.3
Chemicals & allied products	28	12,004	12,371	305.4	400.1	32.5	37.2	848.6	820.2
Petroleum & coal products	29	2,124	2,147	150.2	175.8	5.0	5.5	114.4	106.1
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics products	30	15,842	16,892	113.6	160.7	23.2	30.3	906.7	1,037.0
Leather & leather products	31	2,040	1,839	9.7	(D)	1.8	(D)	101.1	(³)
Stone, clay, & glass products	32	16,254	16,393	62.5	87.2	13.1	16.3	468.8	505.4
Primary metal industries	33	6,501	6,275	138.3	188.7	22.2	26.8	682.1	692.2
Fabricated metal products	34	36,429	37,985	166.5	231.7	39.0	50.9	1,362.3	1,549.5
Industrial machinery & equipment	35	53,956	56,383	258.7	407.4	57.2	74.6	1,738.9	1,978.2
Electronic & other electric equipment	36	16,922	17,104	216.8	348.6	44.2	58.3	1,438.8	1,582.3
Transportation equipment	37	11,287	12,387	399.3	515.9	62.7	68.3	1,646.9	1,561.7
Instruments & related products	38	11,354	11,727	134.9	(D)	33.1	(D)	907.1	(⁴)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	17,035	18,043	39.5	51.0	8.4	10.6	365.5	394.0
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES									
Total	(X)	(NA)	293,575	(NA)	1,143.9	(NA)	199.7	(NA)	5,689.1
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	17,805	19,621	12.6	(D)	5.2	(D)	354.9	(⁵)
Trucking and warehousing	42	110,908	133,373	143.8	197.4	39.9	55.7	1,870.1	1,960.1
Water transportation	44	8,147	9,214	29.2	35.2	5.2	6.3	171.3	178.6
Transportation by air	45	(NA)	11,455	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	362.4
Pipelines, except natural gas	46	844	861	1.1	4.0	0.8	0.8	16.8	15.5
Transportation services	47	46,593	52,409	23.9	(D)	7.9	(D)	329.2	(⁶)
Communications	48	39,244	44,319	230.7	349.2	47.1	64.0	1,294.2	1,450.0
Electric, gas, & sanitary services	49	20,049	22,323	311.0	447.9	39.2	41.9	915.0	835.9
WHOLESALE TRADE									
Total	(X)	495,457	521,127	3,238.5	4,235.4	173.3	234.5	5,791.3	6,509.3
Durable goods	50	313,464	337,277	1,593.9	2,299.5	105.2	147.7	3,349.1	3,887.4
Nondurable goods	51	181,993	183,850	1,644.6	1,935.9	68.1	86.8	2,442.2	2,622.0
RETAIL TRADE									
Total	(X)	1,526,215	1,561,195	1,894.9	2,545.9	222.9	290.5	18,407.5	21,165.9
Building materials & garden supplies	52	69,483	67,649	98.8	146.2	11.8	16.7	665.7	830.4
General merchandise stores	53	34,606	34,899	245.3	(D)	24.5	(D)	2,078.5	(⁷)
Food stores	54	180,568	171,057	369.2	416.0	37.2	42.8	2,969.3	3,109.3
Automotive dealers & service stations	55	201,707	202,237	529.9	788.2	39.4	55.5	1,942.6	2,283.8
Apparel & accessory stores	56	145,490	126,863	101.7	116.6	12.0	13.6	1,144.6	1,116.1
Home furniture, furnishings, & equipment	57	110,073	115,124	93.2	136.1	11.9	16.3	702.2	861.6
Eating & drinking places	58	493,608	475,907	195.3	(D)	52.6	(D)	6,547.9	(⁸)
Miscellaneous retail	59	350,680	367,639	261.4	365.9	33.5	45.4	2,356.6	2,795.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE									
Total	(X)	585,580	661,388	1,831.5	2,474.9	211.6	308.2	6,509.6	7,314.3
Depository institutions	60	104,505	109,851	532.1	(D)	57.3	(D)	2,100.1	(⁹)
Nondepository institutions	61	39,439	52,074	135.4	(D)	15.5	(D)	405.6	(¹⁰)
Security & commodity brokers	62	31,177	45,029	108.9	(D)	33.8	(D)	446.4	(¹¹)
Insurance carriers	63	38,977	40,717	796.0	997.4	50.5	66.8	1,516.6	1,614.2
Insurance agents, brokers, & services	64	121,662	131,582	51.7	75.3	18.9	25.5	635.5	713.1
Real estate	65	229,493	252,292	141.7	180.1	26.2	33.5	1,231.5	1,340.1
Holding & other investment offices	67	20,327	29,843	65.8	138.7	9.2	14.4	173.8	257.8

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 722. Comparative Statistics for the United States (1987 SIC Basis): 1992 and 1997—Con.

[See headnote, page 482]

Industry	1987 SIC code	Establishments (number)		Sales/receipts/ revenues/ shipments (bil. dol.)		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)		Paid employees (1,000)	
		1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997
SERVICES (taxable firms only)									
Total	(X)	1,825,435	2,077,666	1,202.6	1,843.8	452.7	688.9	19,290.4	25,278.4
Hotels & other lodging places	70	48,619	55,992	69.2	97.9	19.6	26.6	1,489.1	1,685.7
Personal services	72	197,101	204,455	43.3	53.1	14.4	17.8	1,217.6	1,302.0
Business services	73	306,551	397,264	274.9	528.5	109.3	211.5	5,542.4	8,652.0
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	171,970	191,907	70.0	99.6	15.5	22.6	863.9	1,094.2
Miscellaneous repair services	76	71,576	66,607	30.7	37.3	9.7	11.4	428.1	418.7
Motion pictures	78	41,857	46,017	44.0	67.9	9.8	13.8	478.1	571.1
Amusement & recreation services	79	72,514	81,225	48.8	81.8	15.5	24.7	900.5	1,232.6
Health services	80	441,705	466,421	299.1	398.5	129.1	173.5	4,452.5	5,520.0
Legal services	81	151,737	165,757	101.1	122.6	39.3	47.4	923.6	956.1
Educational services	82	14,735	21,283	7.2	12.4	2.5	4.2	133.3	188.6
Social services	83	59,123	69,713	13.3	18.9	5.5	8.0	505.4	662.2
Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	84	475	659	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	3.3	5.9
Membership organizations	86	(NA)	868	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	25.2
Engineering & management services	87	232,885	292,162	192.8	302.0	79.3	121.7	2,271.5	2,931.6
Services, n.e.c. ⁴	89	14,587	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	81.1	(NA)
AUXILIARIES									
Total	(X)	47,250	48,193	(NA)	41.3	137.1	178.2	3,229.7	3,284.1

D Withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ 25,000-49,999 employees. ² 100,000 employees or more. ³ 50,000-99,000 employees. ⁴ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Comparative Statistics, Core Business Statistics Series, EC97X-C52*, issued June 2000.

No. 723. Establishments, Employees and Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1990 to 1999

[6,176 represents 6,176,000. Excludes government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons, etc. An *establishment* is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed]

Employment-size class	Unit	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Establishments, total	1,000	6,176	6,318	6,403	6,509	6,613	6,739	6,895	6,942	7,008
Under 20 employees	1,000	5,354	5,507	5,577	5,662	5,733	5,843	5,968	5,991	6,036
20 to 99 employees	1,000	684	678	688	704	730	741	767	786	802
100 to 499 employees	1,000	122	118	123	128	135	138	143	147	152
500 to 999 employees	1,000	10	9	9	10	10	11	11	11	12
1,000 or more employees	1,000	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Employees, total	1,000	93,476	92,801	94,789	96,733	100,335	102,199	105,299	108,118	110,706
Under 20 employees	1,000	24,373	25,000	25,233	25,373	25,785	26,115	26,883	27,131	27,289
20 to 99 employees	1,000	27,414	27,030	27,443	28,138	29,202	29,697	30,631	31,464	32,193
100 to 499 employees	1,000	22,926	22,227	23,195	24,048	25,364	26,086	26,993	27,842	28,707
500 to 999 employees	1,000	6,551	6,270	6,449	6,663	7,021	7,274	7,422	7,689	7,923
1,000 or more employees	1,000	12,212	12,275	12,470	12,513	12,962	13,026	13,370	13,991	14,594
Annual payroll, total	Bil. dol.	2,104	2,272	2,363	2,488	2,666	2,849	3,048	3,309	3,555
Under 20 employees	Bil. dol.	485	536	554	579	608	647	688	734	773
20 to 99 employees	Bil. dol.	547	586	611	650	696	747	796	866	925
100 to 499 employees	Bil. dol.	518	550	582	621	675	730	786	858	931
500 to 999 employees	Bil. dol.	174	186	191	202	219	240	254	277	298
1,000 or more employees	Bil. dol.	381	413	424	436	467	485	524	575	628

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns*, annual.

No. 724. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class and Industry: 1998 and 1999

[Establishments and employees in thousands (6,942 represents 6,942,000); payroll in billions of dollars. Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Most government employees are excluded. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, this section. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code	1999						
		1998, total	Total	Under 20 employees	20 to 99 employees	100 to 499 employees	500 to 999 employees	1,000 or more employees
Establishments, total	(X)	6,942	7,008	6,036	802	152	12	7
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	27	27	25	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Mining	21	25	24	19	3	1	(Z)	(Z)
Utilities	22	16	17	12	4	1	(Z)	(Z)
Construction	23	692	699	636	56	6	(Z)	(Z)
Manufacturing	31-33	366	360	241	84	36	3	1
Wholesale trade	42	454	450	385	57	8	(Z)	(Z)
Retail trade	44-45	1,113	1,111	970	116	24	(Z)	(Z)
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	186	187	157	25	5	1	(Z)
Information	51	121	127	100	21	5	1	(Z)
Finance and insurance	52	412	418	373	37	6	1	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	292	298	283	13	2	(Z)	1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	687	705	651	45	8	1	(Z)
Management of companies and enterprises	55	44	47	31	11	1	1	(Z)
Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	351	350	292	41	15	1	1
Educational services	61	65	66	51	13	3	(Z)	1
Health care and social assistance	62	649	650	557	71	18	2	2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	103	103	85	15	2	(Z)	(Z)
Accommodation and food services	72	544	540	389	142	8	(Z)	(Z)
Other services (except public administration)	81	719	718	672	43	4	(Z)	(Z)
Auxiliaries (exc corporate, subsidiary & regional mgmt)	95	14	15	9	4	1	(Z)	(Z)
Unclassified establishments	99	62	98	98	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Employees, total	(X)	108,118	110,706	27,289	32,193	28,707	7,923	14,594
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	187	192	94	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	21	498	457	89	(D)	(D)	(D)	47
Utilities	22	682	667	61	167	230	97	112
Construction	23	5,798	6,202	2,498	2,132	1,151	204	217
Manufacturing	31-33	16,946	16,660	1,405	3,728	6,149	2,206	3,172
Wholesale trade	42	5,885	5,972	1,885	2,218	1,386	247	235
Retail trade	44-45	14,241	14,477	5,155	4,732	4,245	252	92
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	3,482	3,627	659	1,037	873	194	874
Information	51	3,142	3,235	452	872	1,045	389	477
Finance and insurance	52	5,770	5,965	1,669	1,455	1,285	540	1,016
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,813	1,874	1,002	479	290	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	6,052	6,432	2,248	1,740	1,454	362	628
Management of companies and enterprises	55	2,704	2,788	168	473	902	460	785
Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	7,775	8,367	1,165	1,814	2,991	843	1,553
Educational services	61	2,324	2,432	242	526	493	238	932
Health care and social assistance	62	13,758	13,865	2,855	2,883	3,387	1,176	3,564
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,584	1,640	338	608	399	101	195
Accommodation and food services	72	9,466	9,638	2,336	5,419	1,316	210	357
Other services (except public administration)	81	5,038	5,151	2,809	1,560	613	76	93
Auxiliaries (exc corporate, subsidiary & regional mgmt)	95	916	959	58	161	326	199	215
Unclassified establishments	99	78	106	100	6	(D)	-	-
Annual payroll, total	(X)	3,309	3,555	773	925	931	298	628
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	5	5	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	21	22	21	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Utilities	22	38	39	3	9	14	6	7
Construction	23	199	219	76	80	47	8	8
Manufacturing	31-33	607	626	42	122	214	83	164
Wholesale trade	42	234	250	73	90	60	12	14
Retail trade	44-45	260	282	95	99	80	5	3
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	109	117	19	30	27	7	34
Information	51	147	170	21	38	56	22	33
Finance and insurance	52	290	313	70	75	72	29	67
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	50	54	26	15	10	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	278	311	96	91	77	20	28
Management of companies and enterprises	55	176	192	13	31	58	29	61
Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	164	183	33	44	59	16	31
Educational services	61	52	57	5	11	11	4	26
Health care and social assistance	62	395	409	99	76	78	35	122
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	36	39	10	11	12	2	4
Accommodation and food services	72	110	117	27	57	19	4	9
Other services (except public administration)	81	96	102	52	31	15	2	2
Auxiliaries (exc corporate, subsidiary & regional mgmt)	95	41	45	3	7	14	9	12
Unclassified establishments	99	1	3	3	1	(D)	(D)	-

- Represents zero. D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. (X) Not applicable. Z Less than 500 establishments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns*, annual.

No. 725. Major Industries—Employer Firms, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Enterprise Size: 1998

[5,579 represents 5,579,000. Firms are an aggregation of all commonly-owned establishments of a parent enterprise or company within an industry. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some enterprises with zero employment. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System codes, see text, this section]

Industry and data type	Unit	All industries—employment size of enterprise									
		Total	0	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	More than 500	
Total ¹:											
Firms	1,000 . . .	5,579	712	2,664	1,012	600	494	80	5,563	16	
Employment	1,000 . . .	108,118	-	5,584	6,643	8,048	19,378	15,411	55,064	53,053	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	3,309	32	137	160	207	531	446	1,513	1,797	
Construction (23):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	686	106	336	120	68	50	5	685	1	
Employment	1,000 . . .	5,799	-	701	784	915	1,838	882	5,120	679	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	199	4	17	21	28	65	35	170	29	
Manufacturing (31-33):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	319	24	97	58	51	66	17	314	5	
Employment	1,000 . . .	16,946	-	220	391	697	2,747	2,960	7,015	9,931	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	607	2	5	10	19	83	95	214	393	
Wholesale trade (42):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	363	36	163	67	46	41	8	360	3	
Employment	1,000 . . .	5,885	-	345	439	609	1,495	962	3,850	2,035	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	234	2	11	14	21	54	37	139	95	
Retail trade (44-45):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	739	76	346	157	87	60	8	736	2	
Employment	1,000 . . .	14,242	-	766	1,034	1,147	2,228	1,215	6,390	7,852	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	260	2	12	17	21	54	30	136	124	
Transportation & warehousing (48-49):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	155	24	74	23	16	15	3	154	1	
Employment	1,000 . . .	3,463	-	144	153	210	560	440	1,507	1,956	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	109	1	3	4	5	15	13	40	69	
Information (51):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	75	12	31	12	9	8	2	74	1	
Employment	1,000 . . .	3,142	-	63	81	120	321	319	903	2,239	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	147	1	3	3	4	12	15	37	110	
Finance & insurance (52):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	222	25	129	32	16	15	4	220	2	
Employment	1,000 . . .	5,770	-	262	203	208	604	603	1,881	3,890	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	290	2	8	8	10	27	28	81	209	
Real estate & rental & leasing (53):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	242	34	147	33	15	10	2	241	1	
Employment	1,000 . . .	1,813	-	279	210	200	365	255	1,308	505	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	50	1	6	5	5	10	7	35	15	
Professional, scientific & technical services (54):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	642	96	362	94	49	33	5	639	2	
Employment	1,000 . . .	6,052	-	698	610	653	1,210	841	4,011	2,041	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	278	5	24	22	27	59	43	180	98	
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services (56):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	303	52	139	48	28	26	8	300	3	
Employment	1,000 . . .	7,775	-	286	314	374	1,020	1,353	3,348	4,427	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	164	2	6	7	8	23	26	73	90	
Health care and social assistance (62):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	528	43	236	123	63	46	13	524	3	
Employment	1,000 . . .	13,758	-	530	807	838	1,815	2,464	6,454	7,305	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	395	3	19	26	28	51	55	183	213	
Arts, entertainment & recreation (71):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	96	20	38	14	10	12	2	96	1	
Employment	1,000 . . .	1,584	-	76	91	139	471	331	1,108	476	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	36	1	4	2	2	8	9	27	9	
Accommodation & food services (72):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	418	59	131	80	68	71	8	417	2	
Employment	1,000 . . .	9,467	-	303	533	934	2,662	1,376	5,808	3,659	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	110	2	3	5	9	28	15	62	48	
Other services (except public administration) (81):											
Firms	1,000 . . .	659	56	366	132	62	38	4	658	1	
Employment	1,000 . . .	5,039	-	777	855	819	1,344	556	4,350	688	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol . .	96	1	12	14	15	25	12	80	16	

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, based on data provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

No. 726. Employer Firms, Establishments, Employment and Annual Payroll by Enterprise Size: 1990 to 1998

[In thousands except as noted (5,074 represents 5,074,000). Firms are an aggregation of all commonly-owned establishments of a parent enterprise or company. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some enterprises with zero employment. This table illustrates the changing importance of enterprise sizes over time, not job growth as enterprises can grow or decline and change enterprise size cells over time]

Item	All industries—employment size of enterprise							
	Total	0-4	5-9	10-19	20-99	100-499	Less than 500	More than 500
Firms:								
1990.....	5,074	3,021	952	563	454	70	5,060	14
1991.....	5,051	3,036	941	551	440	68	5,037	14
1992.....	5,095	3,075	946	552	439	69	5,081	14
1993.....	5,194	3,140	962	560	446	72	5,179	15
1994.....	5,277	3,208	965	563	452	73	5,262	15
1995.....	5,369	3,250	981	577	470	76	5,354	15
1996.....	5,478	3,328	996	586	477	76	5,462	16
1997.....	5,542	3,358	1,007	594	487	80	5,526	16
1998.....	5,579	3,376	1,012	600	494	80	5,563	16
Establishments:								
1990.....	6,176	3,032	971	600	590	255	5,448	728
1991.....	6,201	3,049	961	593	593	261	5,457	743
1992.....	6,319	3,082	965	606	635	284	5,572	747
1993.....	6,401	3,148	981	609	632	285	5,655	746
1994.....	6,509	3,218	983	609	631	284	5,725	784
1995.....	6,613	3,260	998	618	639	284	5,799	814
1996.....	6,738	3,338	1,013	625	636	281	5,893	846
1997.....	6,895	3,364	1,023	639	683	309	6,018	877
1998.....	6,942	3,383	1,026	640	675	307	6,030	911
Employment:								
1990.....	93,469	5,117	6,252	7,543	17,710	13,545	50,167	43,302
1991.....	92,308	5,151	6,175	7,387	17,146	13,143	49,003	43,305
1992.....	92,826	5,179	6,203	7,391	17,121	13,307	49,201	43,625
1993.....	94,774	5,258	6,314	7,498	17,421	13,825	50,316	44,458
1994.....	96,722	5,319	6,333	7,544	17,694	14,118	51,008	45,714
1995.....	100,315	5,395	6,440	7,734	18,422	14,680	52,653	47,662
1996.....	102,187	5,486	6,541	7,855	18,643	14,650	53,175	49,013
1997.....	105,299	5,546	6,610	7,962	19,110	15,317	54,545	50,754
1998.....	108,118	5,584	6,643	8,048	19,378	15,411	55,064	53,053
Annual payroll (\$bil.):								
1990.....	2,104	117	114	144	352	279	1,007	1,097
1991.....	2,145	118	117	147	352	279	1,013	1,132
1992.....	2,272	125	122	153	369	298	1,067	1,205
1993.....	2,363	129	127	159	385	316	1,116	1,247
1994.....	2,488	135	132	166	408	336	1,176	1,312
1995.....	2,666	142	137	175	437	361	1,252	1,414
1996.....	2,849	151	145	185	465	384	1,330	1,518
1997.....	3,048	158	151	194	495	418	1,416	1,632
1998.....	3,309	168	160	207	531	446	1,513	1,797

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, based on data provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 727. Firm Births and Deaths by Employment Size of Enterprise: 1989-98

[For employment (3,211 represents 3,211,000). Data represent activity from March of the beginning year to March of the ending year. Establishments with no employment in the first quarter of the beginning year were excluded. This table provides the number of births and deaths of initial establishments (based on plant number) as an approximation of firm births and deaths]

Item	Births (initial locations)				Deaths (initial locations)			
	Total	Less	Less	More	Total	Less	Less	More
		than 20	than 500	than 500		than 20	than 500	than 500
Firms:								
1989-1990.....	584,892	558,478	584,660	232	531,400	502,685	530,991	409
1990-1991.....	541,141	515,870	540,889	252	546,518	516,964	546,149	369
1991-1992.....	544,596	519,014	544,278	318	521,606	492,746	521,176	430
1992-1993.....	564,504	539,601	564,093	411	492,651	466,550	492,266	385
1993-1994.....	570,587	546,437	570,337	250	503,563	476,667	503,125	348
1994-1995.....	594,369	568,896	594,119	250	497,246	472,441	496,874	372
1995-1996.....	597,792	572,442	597,503	289	512,402	485,509	512,024	378
1996-1997.....	590,644	564,197	590,335	309	530,003	500,014	529,481	522
1997-1998.....	589,982	564,804	589,706	276	540,601	511,567	540,112	489
Employment (1,000):								
1989-1990.....	3,211	1,886	3,091	120	3,199	1,683	2,988	210
1990-1991.....	3,105	1,713	2,907	198	3,208	1,723	3,044	164
1991-1992.....	3,201	1,703	2,864	337	3,126	1,603	2,894	232
1992-1993.....	3,438	1,751	3,054	384	2,906	1,516	2,698	209
1993-1994.....	3,106	1,760	2,890	216	3,077	1,549	2,801	276
1994-1995.....	3,322	1,836	3,049	273	2,823	1,517	2,634	189
1995-1996.....	3,256	1,845	3,056	200	3,100	1,560	2,808	291
1996-1997.....	3,228	1,814	3,030	198	3,275	1,621	2,961	314
1997-1998.....	3,205	1,812	3,002	203	3,233	1,662	2,992	242

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, from data provided by U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 728. Minority- and Women-Owned Businesses—Summary: 1997

[20,822 represents 20,822,000. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
All firms	20,822	18,553,243	5,295	17,907,940	103,360	2,936,493
Black	823	71,215	93	56,378	718	14,322
Hispanic	1,200	186,275	212	158,675	1,389	29,830
Cuban	125	26,492	30	23,873	176	4,163
Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano	472	73,707	91	62,271	695	13,015
Puerto Rican	70	7,461	11	5,814	62	1,497
Spaniard	57	16,923	13	15,264	76	2,046
Hispanic Latin American	287	40,998	43	34,798	239	5,863
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	188	20,694	24	16,654	140	3,247
American Indian and Alaska Natives	197	34,344	33	29,226	299	6,624
Asian and Pacific Islander	913	306,933	290	278,294	2,203	46,180
Asian Indian	167	67,503	67	61,760	491	12,586
Chinese	253	106,197	91	98,233	692	12,945
Filipino	85	11,078	15	8,966	110	2,667
Japanese	86	43,741	23	41,295	262	7,107
Korean	136	45,936	50	40,746	334	5,789
Vietnamese	98	9,323	19	6,768	79	1,166
Other Asian	71	19,016	22	16,801	202	3,136
Hawaiian	16	2,250	2	1,957	21	498
Other Pacific Islander	4	1,888	1	1,768	13	286
Women	5,417	818,669	847	717,764	7,076	149,116

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Minority- and Women-Owned Businesses, United States, 1997 Economic Census*, published 24 May 2001; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/mwb97/us/us.html>>.

No. 729. Women-Owned Firms by Major Industry Group: 1997

[818,669,084 represents \$818,669,084,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Major industry group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	5,417,034	818,669,084	846,780	717,763,965	7,076,081	149,115,699
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing	74,444	5,852,901	16,652	4,599,852	77,370	1,442,618
Mining	20,030	7,186,113	2,180	6,491,900	25,982	873,455
Construction ²	157,173	67,632,059	65,707	63,738,665	518,142	15,302,000
Manufacturing	121,108	113,722,304	41,141	111,658,770	901,434	24,674,596
Transportation and public utilities	128,999	32,944,160	35,623	30,063,926	321,759	7,803,912
Wholesale trade	125,645	188,488,639	50,459	184,574,784	468,276	14,086,123
Retail trade	919,990	152,041,311	211,583	137,296,015	1,574,747	19,520,353
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479,469	56,021,358	66,375	38,920,419	276,045	7,549,811
Services	2,981,266	186,161,274	355,768	140,255,817	2,908,080	57,808,228
Industries not classified	411,596	8,618,965	3,979	163,817	4,246	54,604

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry group. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers, formerly included in Real Estate.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Women-Owned Businesses, 1997 Economic Census*, Series EC97CS-2.

No. 730. Black-Owned Firms by Major Industry Group: 1997

[71,214,662 represents \$71,214,662,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Major industry group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	823,499	71,214,662	93,235	56,377,860	718,341	14,322,312
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing . . .	12,464	417,169	1,356	259,649	5,457	77,198
Mining	231	21,551	16	12,867	186	5,319
Construction ²	56,508	7,712,059	12,973	6,587,348	70,928	1,510,252
Manufacturing	10,447	3,682,510	1,931	3,463,861	26,624	652,787
Transportation and public utilities	71,586	6,376,645	6,184	4,252,240	47,289	909,470
Wholesale trade	8,120	5,818,734	2,139	5,573,907	13,746	471,320
Retail trade	87,568	13,803,266	14,074	12,244,399	125,480	1,497,111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37,934	3,088,582	4,820	2,189,556	18,379	498,318
Services	437,646	25,925,092	43,529	19,503,488	388,398	8,212,775
Industries not classified	101,128	4,369,056	6,347	2,290,545	21,853	487,761

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry group. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers, formerly included in Real Estate.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, Black, 1997 Economic Census*, Series EC97CS-3.

No. 731. Asian- and Pacific Islander-Owned Firms by Major Industry Group: 1997

[306,932,982 represents \$306,932,982,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Major industry group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	912,960	306,932,982	289,999	278,294,345	2,203,079	46,179,519
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing . . .	12,988	1,140,670	1,927	791,843	11,359	226,707
Mining	660	253,329	87	229,059	1,007	33,447
Construction ²	27,711	7,485,505	6,398	6,522,807	42,533	1,386,303
Manufacturing	23,242	28,952,417	10,553	28,271,707	238,167	5,513,875
Transportation and public utilities	37,501	5,625,483	5,916	4,427,646	52,441	1,220,240
Wholesale trade	50,400	105,466,223	30,095	102,902,082	211,510	6,128,070
Retail trade	195,691	67,895,241	106,264	62,467,158	644,644	7,497,710
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68,765	11,398,069	9,429	7,585,054	42,243	1,185,688
Services	406,010	67,762,462	107,910	57,153,191	896,731	21,719,605
Industries not classified	90,509	10,953,582	11,937	7,943,797	62,443	1,267,874

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry group. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers, formerly included in Real Estate.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, Asians and Pacific Islanders, 1997 Economic Census*, Series EC97CS-5.

No. 732. American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms by Major Industry Group: 1997

[34,343,907 represents \$34,343,907,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Major industry group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	197,300	34,343,907	33,277	29,226,260	298,661	6,624,235
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing . . .	8,942	360,484	797	174,841	2,760	50,041
Mining	947	543,908	199	465,764	2,124	64,737
Construction ²	27,435	5,384,815	6,012	4,648,924	38,419	1,021,524
Manufacturing	6,717	2,503,417	1,612	2,334,452	21,206	563,454
Transportation and public utilities	6,291	1,620,515	1,118	1,347,949	10,584	276,381
Wholesale trade	4,365	3,155,143	1,145	3,036,534	9,801	260,713
Retail trade	14,768	4,618,484	4,645	4,245,552	31,451	441,783
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,616	1,190,741	1,004	1,025,527	4,585	133,050
Services	34,144	5,202,704	4,826	4,497,918	66,627	1,541,895
Industries not classified	89,243	9,763,696	12,086	7,448,800	111,103	2,270,656

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry group. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers, formerly included in Real Estate.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, American Indians and Alaska Natives, 1997 Economic Census*, Series EC97CS-6.

No. 733. Hispanic-Owned Firms by Major Industry Group: 1997

[186,274,582 represents \$186,274,582,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Major industry group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	1,199,896	186,274,582	211,884	158,674,537	1,388,746	29,830,028
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing	40,040	2,279,397	5,925	1,309,733	25,955	416,702
Mining	1,909	429,446	325	367,442	3,569	97,854
Construction ²	152,573	21,923,384	31,478	19,146,212	168,873	4,218,419
Manufacturing	25,552	28,684,759	10,173	27,719,404	171,738	4,549,598
Transportation and public utilities	84,544	8,293,935	12,735	5,605,332	79,682	1,587,106
Wholesale trade	31,480	40,386,625	14,125	38,746,137	94,281	2,388,988
Retail trade	155,061	32,280,310	48,713	28,599,447	324,474	3,892,182
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,629	6,644,826	9,944	4,728,312	34,783	949,006
Services	500,449	39,177,767	70,838	30,406,573	463,889	11,297,362
Industries not classified	151,931	6,174,133	7,909	2,045,945	21,502	432,812

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry group. ² Includes SIC 6552, subdividers and developers, formerly included in real estate.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, Hispanic, 1997 Economic Census*, Series EC97CS-4.

No. 734. Women-Owned and Minority-Owned Firms by Receipt Size: 1997

[5,417 represents 5,417,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Covers firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Receipts size	Women-owned		Black-owned		Hispanic-owned		Asian- and Pacific Islander-owned		American Indian and Native Alaskan-owned	
	Number of firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)
Total	5,417	818,669	823	71,215	1,200	186,275	913	306,933	197	34,344
Less than \$5,000	1,631	3,850	248	582	263	664	152	424	50	163
\$5,000 to \$9,999	976	6,554	156	1,057	212	1,461	108	824	30	245
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,115	17,220	189	2,898	273	4,214	147	2,587	42	786
\$25,000 to \$49,999	571	19,828	93	3,193	145	4,879	112	4,261	24	938
\$50,000 to \$99,999	399	27,942	59	4,117	107	7,296	110	8,291	18	1,458
\$100,000 to \$249,999	356	55,587	42	6,663	97	14,840	121	20,232	16	2,799
\$250,000 to \$499,999	169	59,127	19	6,647	48	16,879	71	25,280	8	2,926
\$500,000 to \$999,999	100	69,398	9	5,868	28	19,629	47	32,935	4	3,004
\$1,000,000 or more	99	559,165	9	40,190	27	116,412	45	212,099	5	22,025

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Survey of Women-Owned Business Enterprises and Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises Company Statistics Series*.

No. 735. Women-Owned and Minority-Owned Firms With Paid Employees by Employment Size: 1997

[717,764 represents \$717,764,000,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

Employment size	Women-owned				Black-owned				Hispanic-owned			
	Number of firms	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Em- ploy- ees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Number of firms	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Em- ploy- ees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Number of firms	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Em- ploy- ees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
All industries	846,780	717,764	7,076	149,116	93,235	56,378	718	14,322	211,884	158,675	1,389	29,830
No employees	115,281	14,538	-	2,649	15,217	2,932	-	500	29,118	4,615	-	637
1 to 4 employees	444,121	103,568	924	17,055	49,262	8,647	97	1,699	111,727	27,562	217	4,115
5 to 9 employees	150,300	84,335	975	17,712	14,734	7,325	96	1,628	37,727	28,571	229	4,549
10 to 19 employees	79,327	91,168	1,047	20,594	7,171	6,608	94	1,778	19,860	24,172	235	4,589
20 to 49 employees	39,987	104,393	1,168	25,029	4,477	10,220	133	2,669	9,260	27,460	265	5,464
50 to 99 employees	10,325	71,473	694	16,110	1,484	8,391	101	2,247	3,070	18,014	178	3,988
100 to 499 employees	6,566	113,056	1,213	25,909	836	10,263	147	2,917	1,006	22,789	177	4,658
500 employees or more	873	135,233	1,056	24,057	53	1,993	50	886	115	5,492	88	1,829

- Represents zero. ¹ Firms reported annual payroll, but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period in 1997.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Survey of Women-Owned Business Enterprises and Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises Company Statistics Series*.

No. 736. Women-Owned and Minority-Owned Firms by State: 1997

[5,417.0 represents 5,417,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Covers firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Includes individual proprietorships, partnerships and subchapter S corporations]

State	Women-owned		Black-owned		Hispanic-owned		Asian- and Pacific Islander-owned		American Indian and Native Alaskan-owned	
	Number of firms ¹ (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms ¹ (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms ¹ (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms ¹ (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Number of firms ¹ (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)
U.S. total . . .	5,417.0	818,669	823.5	71,215	1,199.9	186,275	913.0	306,933	197.3	34,344
AL	69.5	10,230	19.1	1,009	2.9	397	3.3	1,387	3.5	460
AK	16.6	1,942	0.9	56	1.4	192	1.8	311	6.8	1,709
AZ	88.8	11,305	3.6	314	28.9	4,227	7.1	2,002	5.5	753
AR	42.6	6,490	6.7	387	2.6	190	1.5	397	2.3	438
CA	700.5	121,191	79.1	6,395	336.4	51,682	316.0	121,566	26.6	5,836
CO	114.8	13,763	4.9	513	20.9	3,068	9.0	2,060	3.4	515
CT	72.4	9,276	7.3	528	6.6	1,163	5.9	2,516	1.3	407
DE	13.7	1,831	2.7	185	0.9	504	1.5	510	0.3	55
DC	14.0	1,813	10.9	1,335	2.2	664	2.4	1,039	0.1	(D)
FL	337.8	48,261	59.7	4,092	193.9	35,351	33.8	10,467	10.5	1,519
GA	145.6	25,267	55.8	4,111	11.7	1,888	18.2	6,416	4.5	495
HI	25.8	3,253	0.6	34	4.2	277	50.6	14,523	0.5	48
ID	25.8	2,405	0.2	18	2.8	240	1.0	192	1.2	301
IL	239.7	44,273	41.2	3,913	31.0	4,815	36.9	14,728	3.9	664
IN	107.1	13,578	11.1	1,192	4.3	818	4.9	1,928	2.9	396
IA	57.5	8,093	1.4	233	1.3	233	1.7	342	0.9	97
KS	54.6	6,928	3.4	594	3.5	403	2.6	728	2.3	453
KY	66.0	9,877	5.6	659	1.5	283	2.6	1,293	3.1	243
LA	70.6	11,463	25.8	1,917	6.6	1,283	6.5	1,373	3.2	561
ME	30.6	3,212	0.3	28	0.5	52	0.6	162	1.4	161
MD	115.8	14,657	47.6	3,965	11.2	1,567	22.2	5,794	2.4	331
MA	142.7	16,753	11.8	1,013	12.7	1,623	12.7	4,183	3.4	295
MI	184.6	26,499	25.0	4,623	10.0	1,967	11.7	5,491	5.8	720
MN	108.4	13,458	4.0	523	3.6	392	5.4	1,712	2.4	515
MS	38.3	5,995	17.6	853	1.0	124	2.5	818	1.1	210
MO	103.6	15,003	13.7	1,261	4.1	587	5.0	1,350	4.1	626
MT	22.4	2,048	0.1	(D)	1.0	115	0.4	73	1.9	165
NE	33.5	4,537	1.6	129	1.4	141	0.9	224	0.8	100
NV	33.3	5,972	2.8	226	6.6	1,221	5.0	1,868	1.2	245
NH	27.3	3,113	0.3	32	0.7	117	1.2	587	1.0	157
NJ	155.3	30,001	26.5	2,160	36.1	5,107	41.4	16,734	2.4	364
NM	38.7	4,450	1.1	143	28.3	3,668	2.5	578	6.8	580
NY	394.0	59,497	86.5	5,067	104.2	10,311	123.3	31,611	6.4	1,417
NC	139.9	24,166	39.9	2,299	7.3	1,080	8.1	2,461	7.1	912
ND	12.4	1,167	0.1	(D)	0.4	22	0.3	63	0.8	147
OH	205.0	30,597	27.0	3,947	6.4	1,513	11.4	4,603	5.1	1,074
OK	67.5	8,912	5.3	333	4.3	772	4.0	898	15.1	2,646
OR	80.5	10,335	2.2	436	6.0	1,074	7.5	2,089	2.9	373
PA	203.0	34,043	19.8	1,994	7.9	1,273	17.4	4,944	5.2	505
RI	19.9	2,684	1.3	124	2.2	207	1.1	250	0.6	80
SC	64.2	10,634	23.2	1,409	2.0	251	3.5	814	2.2	200
SD	14.1	1,202	0.2	17	0.3	59	0.3	55	1.0	222
TN	99.8	14,538	20.2	1,645	3.6	684	5.3	1,763	3.7	546
TX	381.5	65,065	60.4	6,857	240.4	39,482	60.2	18,849	15.7	3,320
UT	42.0	5,096	0.4	23	4.7	455	2.4	599	1.4	140
VT	17.0	1,313	0.2	37	0.9	184	0.3	49	0.8	179
VA	132.2	17,486	33.5	3,408	13.7	1,809	22.4	4,439	3.3	622
WA	123.0	15,099	5.6	504	10.0	1,711	23.3	8,008	4.7	1,203
WV	30.2	3,299	1.1	88	0.9	96	1.2	532	1.0	127
WI	89.3	15,654	4.8	550	3.0	817	3.8	1,488	2.3	1,136
WY	11.1	945	0.2	13	1.2	117	0.3	66	0.5	(D)

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ Number of firms may be distributed in more than one state; therefore the U.S. total is smaller than the addition of the states.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 *Economic Census, Survey of Women-Owned Business Enterprises* and *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises Company Statistics Series*.

No. 737. Business Starts and Employment Associated With Start: 1990 to 1999

[647 represents 647,000]

Item	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
New incorporations (1,000)	647	667	707	742	767	786	799	761	(NA)
Failures ¹ , total	60,747	97,069	86,133	71,558	71,128	71,931	84,342	71,857	(NA)
Rate per 10,000 concerns	74	110	109	86	82	80	89	76	(NA)
Current liabilities ² (mil. dol.)	56,130	94,318	47,756	28,978	37,284	29,569	24,802	(NA)	(NA)
Business starts, total	158,930	164,086	166,154	188,387	168,158	170,475	166,740	155,141	151,016
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	2,295	2,160	2,195	2,644	2,199	2,295	2,275	2,451	2,732
Mining	1,054	805	772	680	564	589	655	588	467
Construction	20,801	18,259	17,533	18,213	16,980	18,624	18,513	17,016	15,775
Manufacturing	15,315	14,043	13,789	12,927	12,172	12,908	13,144	11,876	11,292
Transportation & public utilities	6,281	6,578	6,846	7,683	7,161	7,993	8,741	8,559	8,932
Wholesale trade	18,170	18,419	17,958	16,409	14,956	16,019	15,780	13,983	12,233
Retail trade	43,109	40,318	38,707	38,949	36,381	38,407	36,377	33,151	29,263
Finance, insurance & real estate	9,550	9,581	10,314	11,746	10,362	11,222	12,198	12,317	11,783
Services	38,471	40,555	41,349	49,328	44,586	50,077	50,253	48,500	47,643
Unclassifiable establishments	3,884	13,368	16,691	29,808	22,797	12,341	8,804	6,700	10,896
Employment, total	827,012	800,827	780,804	758,134	738,606	846,973	939,310	906,105	926,899
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	8,518	7,422	5,198	7,099	6,146	7,794	10,001	10,105	11,090
Mining	8,431	6,519	6,164	4,312	3,184	4,697	4,248	6,790	4,575
Construction	80,096	59,361	53,432	54,210	53,118	64,478	82,336	78,920	80,558
Manufacturing	139,506	122,483	119,487	105,255	104,660	108,644	125,007	111,507	114,248
Transportation & public utilities	45,373	45,227	44,885	41,617	43,583	50,072	59,144	59,972	70,284
Wholesale trade	75,914	79,247	78,924	66,186	59,933	69,001	73,281	70,297	67,802
Retail trade	207,752	203,698	191,484	174,270	176,159	200,354	211,007	195,802	183,907
Finance, insurance & real estate	54,872	56,665	57,199	55,857	54,610	61,185	70,982	75,113	73,139
Services	205,481	219,120	222,054	243,296	233,482	278,292	299,137	294,331	316,643
Unclassifiable establishments	1,069	1,085	1,977	6,032	3,731	2,456	4,167	3,268	5,231

NA Not available. ¹ Includes concerns discontinued following assignment, voluntary or involuntary petition in bankruptcy, attachment, execution, foreclosure, etc. ² Liabilities exclude long-term publicly held obligations; offsetting assets are not taken into account.

Source: The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, Murray Hill, NJ 07974-0027, *Business Starts Record*, annual; *Business Failure Record*, annual; and *Monthly New Incorporations Report* (copyright).

No. 738. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: 1995 to 2000

[In thousands (858.1 represents 858,100). For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. **Bankruptcy:** legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court]

State	1995	1998	1999	2000	State	1995	1998	1999	2000
Total ¹	858.1	1,429.5	1,392.0	1,276.9	Missouri	15.1	27.4	27.9	26.3
Alabama	24.3	33.8	31.2	31.4	Montana	2.1	3.7	3.7	3.3
Alaska	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	Nebraska	3.4	6.1	5.8	5.6
Arizona	14.8	24.7	23.7	21.7	Nevada	7.3	14.4	15.5	14.3
Arkansas	7.9	16.5	16.8	16.3	New Hampshire	3.1	5.1	4.5	3.9
California	140.4	211.3	200.2	160.6	New Jersey	25.5	44.5	44.1	38.7
Colorado	13.1	18.9	17.3	15.6	New Mexico	3.7	7.9	7.7	7.1
Connecticut	8.5	13.5	13.2	11.4	New York	48.8	76.9	74.4	61.7
Delaware	1.4	2.7	3.9	4.9	North Carolina	14.0	26.5	26.8	25.8
District of Columbia	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	North Dakota	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.0
Florida	43.4	76.4	79.2	74.0	Ohio	32.4	55.5	55.3	53.6
Georgia	42.1	62.6	59.3	57.9	Oklahoma	13.2	22.5	21.3	19.3
Hawaii	1.8	5.1	5.9	5.0	Oregon	13.2	17.9	18.2	18.1
Idaho	3.7	7.5	7.3	7.3	Pennsylvania	22.0	45.2	45.7	43.8
Illinois	39.2	64.6	66.6	62.3	Rhode Island	3.0	5.4	5.3	4.8
Indiana	22.3	38.5	38.9	37.5	South Carolina	6.9	11.3	11.6	11.7
Iowa	5.9	9.7	8.9	8.2	South Dakota	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
Kansas	8.5	13.2	12.3	11.4	Tennessee	35.5	52.6	48.2	47.1
Kentucky	13.0	22.1	21.4	20.8	Texas	43.8	72.0	68.6	62.9
Louisiana	13.4	23.2	22.5	23.1	Utah	6.9	13.5	14.0	14.4
Maine	1.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	Vermont	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.6
Maryland	16.3	34.5	34.1	31.1	Virginia	25.5	43.4	41.2	37.1
Massachusetts	14.3	22.1	20.9	16.7	Washington	18.6	33.6	32.4	31.2
Michigan	22.7	41.2	38.8	36.4	West Virginia	3.8	8.8	8.4	8.2
Minnesota	14.1	19.5	17.4	15.4	Wisconsin	11.8	19.6	18.9	18.0
Mississippi	10.6	19.1	18.1	17.9	Wyoming	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.0

¹ Includes outlying areas not shown separately.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, unpublished data.

No. 739. Bankruptcy Petitions Filed and Pending by Type and Chapter: 1990 to 2000

[For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total filed	725,484	918,734	845,257	858,104	1,042,110	1,316,999	1,429,451	1,391,964	1,276,922
Business ¹	64,688	66,428	56,748	51,288	52,938	53,993	50,202	39,934	36,910
Nonbusiness ²	660,796	852,306	788,509	806,816	989,172	1,263,006	1,379,249	1,352,030	1,240,012
Voluntary	723,886	917,350	844,087	856,991	1,040,915	1,315,782	1,428,550	1,391,130	1,276,146
Involuntary	1,598	1,384	1,170	1,113	1,195	1,217	901	834	776
Chapter 7 ³	505,337	638,916	578,903	581,390	712,129	917,274	1,015,453	993,414	885,447
Chapter 9 ⁴	7	9	17	12	10	9	5	3	8
Chapter 11 ⁵	19,591	20,579	17,098	13,221	12,859	11,159	9,613	8,684	9,947
Chapter 12 ⁶	1,351	1,434	976	904	1,063	1,006	845	829	732
Chapter 13 ⁷	199,186	257,777	248,246	262,551	316,024	387,521	403,501	389,004	380,770
Section 304 ⁸	12	19	17	26	24	29	34	30	18
Total pending	961,919	1,183,009	1,134,036	1,090,446	1,169,112	1,331,290	1,389,917	1,394,794	1,400,416

¹ Business bankruptcies include those filed under chapters 7, 9, 11, or 12. ² Bankruptcies include those filed under chapters 7, 11, or 13. ³ Chapter 7, liquidation of nonexempt assets of businesses or individuals. ⁴ Chapter 9, adjustment of debts of a municipality. ⁵ Chapter 11, individual or business reorganization. ⁶ Chapter 12, adjustment of debts of a family farmer with regular income, effective November 26, 1986. ⁷ Chapter 13, adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income. ⁸ Chapter 11 U.S.C., Section 304, cases ancillary to foreign proceedings.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*.

No. 740. Small Business Administration Loans to Small Businesses: 1980 to 2000

[For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. A small business must be independently owned and operated, must not be dominant in its particular industry, and must meet standards set by the Small Business Administration as to its annual receipts or number of employees]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Loans, all businesses	1,000 . .	31.7	19.3	18.8	60.1	52.7	49.4	47.2	48.9	48.3
Loans, minority-owned businesses	1,000 . .	6.0	2.8	2.4	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.9	12.1	12.1
Percent of all business loans	Percent .	19	15	13	19	19	22	23	25	25
Value of total loans ¹	Mil. dol. .	3,858	3,217	4,354	9,854	10,177	10,904	10,795	12,143	12,143
Minority business loans ²	Mil. dol. .	470	324	473	1,885	2,130	2,603	2,697	3,361	3,652

¹ Includes both SBA and bank portions of loans. ² SBA direct loans and guaranteed portion of bank loans only.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Management Information Summary, unpublished data.

No. 741. Venture Capital Commitments by Source: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (2.1 represents \$2,100,000,000), except as indicated. Venture capital commitment: investment in venture capital partnerships]

Source	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Capital commitments	2.1	3.1	3.1	7.6	9.9	11.8	17.1	29.4	60.0	92.9
Corporations	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.3	4.3	3.5	8.5	3.4
Endowments & foundations	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.9	10.3	19.6
Individuals & families	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.1	3.3	5.8	11.0
Financial & insurance	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	1.1	3.1	9.3	21.7
Pension funds	0.7	1.4	1.8	3.6	3.8	6.9	6.8	17.7	26.1	37.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Corporations	21	15	7	9	5	20	25	12	14	4
Endowments & foundations	15	10	14	22	20	12	17	6	17	21
Individuals & families	17	17	12	12	17	7	12	11	10	12
Financial & insurance	14	14	10	10	20	3	6	10	16	23
Pension funds	32	43	56	47	38	58	39	60	44	40

Source: Venture Economics Investor Services, Boston, MA, *Venture Capital Journal*, monthly.

No. 742. Mergers and Acquisitions—Summary: 1985 to 1999

[Covers transactions valued at \$5 million or more. Values based on transactions for which price data revealed. All activity includes mergers, acquisitions, acquisitions of partial interest that involve a 40% stake in the target or an investment of at least \$100 million, divestitures, and leveraged transactions that result in a change in ownership. *Divestiture*: sale of a business, division, or subsidiary by corporate owner to another party. *Leveraged buyout*: acquisition of a business in which buyers use mostly borrowed money to finance purchase price and incorporate debt into capital structure of business after change in ownership]

Item	Unit	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
All activity:										
Number	Number	1,719	4,239	3,722	4,383	4,981	5,639	8,770	9,634	9,599
Value	Bil. dol.	149.6	205.6	420.4	524.9	895.8	1,059.3	1,610.3	2,480.2	3,401.6
Divestitures:										
Number	Number	780	1,907	1,993	2,005	2,227	2,423	3,189	3,304	3,184
Value	Bil. dol.	51	90.8	213.4	236.9	365.3	319.0	616.2	554.8	677.7
Leveraged buyouts:										
Number	Number	154	177	621	173	206	169	198	238	344
Value	Bil. dol.	16.3	17.6	1.64	10.6	23.6	17.4	24.1	27.2	58.1
Foreign acquisitions of U.S. companies:										
Number	Number	259	773	(NA)	(NA)	80	73	441	483	566
Value	Bil. dol.	27.9	56.4	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	2.9	64.8	232.5	282.6
U.S. acquisitions overseas:										
Number	Number	91	392	197	207	317	364	539	746	651
Value	Bil. dol.	3.7	20.5	19.5	21.1	62.6	59.3	87.8	127.8	166.1

NA Not available.

No. 743. Mergers and Acquisitions by Industry: 1998

[See headnote Table 742]

Industry	U.S. company acquiring U.S. company		Foreign company acquiring U.S. company		U.S. company acquiring foreign company	
	Number	Value (mil. dol.)	Number	Value (mil. dol.)	Number	Value (mil. dol.)
Total activity ¹	3,882	1,378,564.6	483	232,505.1	746	127,760.9
Advertising services	31	3,194.3	4	54.4	10	2,163.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	17	4,087.3	3	415.0	10	1,477.4
Air transportation and shipping	8	1,788.9	2	222.0	6	5,666.9
Amusement and recreation services	37	5,411.5	3	140.6	7	245.4
Chemicals	37	14,275.9	13	2,327.2	15	2,824.1
Commercial banks, bank holding companies	253	241,677.7	1	9,082.1	13	1,878.2
Communications equipment	47	5,006.3	15	6,005.5	20	1,615.4
Construction firms	76	3,494.9	6	1,314.3	8	344.0
Credit institutions	37	25,294.2	1	85.0	9	1,572.9
Drugs	52	9,071.8	16	2,734.0	13	1,428.2
Electric, gas, water distribution	57	29,988.7	6	16,767.4	30	19,649.0
Electronic and electrical equipment	101	26,438.6	25	2,938.6	29	11,996.4
Food and kindred products	56	11,089.3	10	359.1	23	5,380.5
Health services	117	23,417.1	5	1,886.2	6	148.5
Hotels and casinos	122	18,939.7	8	489.4	21	1,840.8
Insurance	96	61,680.2	16	7,068.5	23	4,289.8
Investment & commodity firms, dealers, exchanges	120	37,363.9	18	3,407.2	34	4,797.7
Machinery	90	24,549.5	7	228.4	19	1,369.7
Measuring, medical, photo equip; clocks	104	28,158.3	24	3,676.3	25	3,336.0
Metal and metal products	84	12,155.2	10	2,008.5	24	1,408.0
Mining	28	6,415.8	7	2,108.6	16	1,034.7
Motion picture production and distribution	27	3,474.4	1	420.0	4	146.4
Oil and gas; petroleum refining	147	118,128.6	19	56,178.8	38	7,594.3
Paper and allied products	19	16,637.0	9	911.6	10	3,460.9
Prepackaged software	160	19,782.5	36	3,059.4	38	2,793.9
Printing, publishing, and allied services	39	8,007.2	11	9,751.8	7	411.6
Radio & television broadcasting stations	137	108,477.3	5	341.7	11	4,872.3
Real estate, mortgage bankers and brokers	482	46,668.9	46	4,577.5	24	5,275.9
Repair services	18	2,657.0	1	14.8	3	1,411.5
Retail trade—eating and drinking places	37	3,597.6	4	220.5	1	81.9
Retail trade—food stores	13	15,186.9	6	3,383.5	(NA)	(NA)
Retail trade—general merchandise and apparel	23	20,812.6	1	6.0	2	220.0
Rubber & misc plastic products	36	9,836.0	4	122.9	11	522.1
Sanitary services	26	23,760.0	1	14.5	2	486.4
Real estate, mortgage bankers and brokers	52	23,744.6	2	927.0	(NA)	(NA)
Stone, clay, glass and concrete products	23	8,843.7	3	792.5	9	3,846.1
Telecommunications	101	206,600.2	15	13,086.6	29	4,904.3
Textile and apparel products	32	3,648.9	8	479.1	2	584.8
Transportation and shipping (except air)	60	2,613.3	10	4,065.5	21	1,681.9
Transportation equipment	34	21,647.7	9	43,520.0	19	2,497.2
Wholesale trade—durable goods	93	6,612.4	7	298.8	16	1,250.9
Wholesale trade—nondurable goods	48	6,555.8	12	6,782.9	7	1,668.7

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source of Tables 742 and 743: Thomson Financial Securities Data, Newark, NJ, Merger & Corporate Transactions Database (copyright).

No. 744. Patents and Trademarks: 1980 to 2000

[In thousands (113.0 represents 113,000). Calendar year data. Covers patents issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For data on foreign countries, see Table 1350]

Type	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Patent applications filed.	113.0	127.1	176.7	228.8	211.6	233.0	261.4	289.5	(NA)
Inventions	64.3	117.0	164.6	212.4	195.2	215.3	243.0	270.2	295.9
Designs	7.8	9.6	11.3	15.4	15.2	16.5	17.1	17.8	18.3
Botanical plants	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
Reissues	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	(NA)
Patents issued.	66.2	77.3	99.2	113.8	121.7	124.1	163.1	169.1	176.0
Inventions	61.8	71.7	90.4	101.4	109.6	112.0	147.5	153.5	157.5
Individuals	13.8	12.9	17.3	17.4	18.2	17.6	22.5	22.8	22.4
Corporations: United States.	27.7	31.2	36.1	44.0	48.7	50.2	66.1	69.4	70.9
Foreign	19.1	26.4	36.0	39.1	41.5	42.9	57.9	60.3	63.3
U.S. Government.	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Designs	3.9	5.1	8.0	11.7	11.4	11.4	14.8	14.7	17.4
Botanical plants	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Reissues	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
U.S. residents ²	40.8	43.3	52.8	64.4	69.3	69.9	90.6	94.0	96.9
Foreign country residents ²	25.4	33.9	46.2	49.4	52.4	54.2	72.5	75.1	79.1
Percent of total	38.4	43.9	46.7	43.4	43.0	43.7	44.4	44.4	44.9
Other published documents ³	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trademarks:									
Applications filed.	46.8	65.1	127.3	188.9	212.5	234.6	246.6	328.6	(NA)
Issued	24.7	71.7	60.8	92.5	102.5	145.2	136.1	191.9	(NA)
Trademarks	18.9	65.8	53.6	85.6	93.7	138.2	129.9	184.9	(NA)
Trademark renewals	5.9	5.9	7.2	6.9	8.8	7.0	6.2	7.0	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Less than 50. ¹ Includes patents to foreign governments. ² Includes patents for inventions, designs, botanical plants, and reissues. ³ Includes Defensive Publications, a practice which began in November 1968 and ended in July 1986; and Statutory Invention Registrations, the current practice, which began May 1985. These documents are patent applications, which are published to provide the defensive properties of a patent, but do not have the enforceable rights of a patent.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. Fiscal-year figures are published in the *Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Annual Report*.

No. 745. Patents by State: 1999

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of the United States and territories]

State	Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Botan-ical plants	Re-issues	State	Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Botan-ical plants	Re-issues
U.S. ¹	94,035	83,906	9,654	201	274	Missouri	1,087	931	147	8	1
Alabama	473	405	62	2	4	Montana	142	126	15	-	1
Alaska	66	53	13	-	-	Nebraska	229	191	36	2	-
Arizona	1,623	1,499	118	1	5	Nevada	356	295	56	-	5
Arkansas	226	188	37	-	1	New Hampshire	692	651	40	-	1
California	18,850	16,773	1,950	81	46	New Jersey	4,366	3,987	367	3	9
Colorado	1,987	1,813	168	-	6	New Mexico	357	339	15	-	3
Connecticut	2,026	1,795	223	-	8	New York	6,900	6,109	766	12	13
Delaware	442	417	20	1	4	North Carolina	1,956	1,734	213	1	8
Dist. of Columbia	63	55	6	-	2	North Dakota	76	67	8	1	-
Florida	3,040	2,600	401	30	9	Ohio	4,001	3,360	628	3	10
Georgia	1,544	1,320	215	1	8	Oklahoma	545	496	48	-	1
Hawaii	97	83	9	5	-	Oregon	1,386	1,097	275	11	3
Idaho	1,263	1,224	32	-	7	Pennsylvania	4,077	3,752	307	10	8
Illinois	4,304	3,736	549	5	14	Rhode Island	341	261	80	-	-
Indiana	1,706	1,439	260	1	6	South Carolina	653	560	92	-	1
Iowa	817	745	69	-	3	South Dakota	78	66	12	-	-
Kansas	494	433	60	-	1	Tennessee	1,014	855	155	1	3
Kentucky	509	453	54	1	1	Texas	6,418	6,050	344	5	19
Louisiana	519	483	33	-	3	Utah	748	678	62	6	2
Maine	145	121	24	-	-	Vermont	363	340	22	-	1
Maryland	1,630	1,510	116	-	4	Virginia	1,149	1,043	101	2	3
Massachusetts	3,819	3,521	284	2	12	Washington	2,037	1,826	204	2	5
Michigan	4,031	3,681	333	2	15	West Virginia	166	149	15	-	2
Minnesota	2,901	2,650	242	1	8	Wisconsin	1,996	1,674	315	-	7
Mississippi	225	188	35	1	1	Wyoming	58	52	6	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. territories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Technology Assessment and Forecast Database.

No. 746. Patents by Industry: 1980 to 1999

[Based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Includes all patents for inventions granted to residents of the United States, its territories, and foreign citizens. Individual industries may not add to total since a patent may be recorded in more than one industry category. Except for total, data for all years have been revised to reflect the U.S. Patent Classification System as of December 1998]

Industry	SIC code	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999
Total	(X)	61,819	71,661	90,364	101,419	147,519	153,487
Durable goods:							
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	1,221	1,307	1,638	1,575	2,113	2,321
Primary metals	33, 3462-3	706	780	913	902	968	1,029
Fabricated metal products	34	5,012	5,560	6,771	5,908	7,715	8,385
Machinery, except electrical	35	14,325	16,841	19,144	21,148	33,300	34,580
Electronic and other electric equipment	36, 3825	10,737	13,892	19,088	25,302	37,649	40,110
Transportation equipment	37, 348	3,107	3,743	4,727	4,466	5,781	6,088
Instruments and related products	38	7,443	8,938	12,297	14,502	21,037	20,531
Nondurable goods:							
Food and kindred products	20	484	546	730	601	649	919
Textile mill products	22	420	494	501	609	797	844
Chemicals and allied products	28	9,880	10,274	12,487	13,566	20,473	20,792
Oil and gas extraction, petroleum products	13, 29	595	802	664	643	574	723
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30	2,611	3,045	3,818	3,958	4,937	5,098
Other industries	(X)	5,279	5,440	7,586	8,241	11,532	12,069

X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes SIC groups 3462, 3463, and 348. ² Excludes SIC group 3825.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, *Patenting Trends in the United States, State Country Report*, annual.

No. 747. Academic Patenting—Number of U.S. Universities and Colleges With Patent Awards and Number of Academic Patent Awards: 1985 to 1998

Year	Number of universities and colleges with patent awards			Number of academic patents granted		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1985	111	64	47	589	311	232
1986	119	74	45	670	356	262
1987	122	70	52	819	399	363
1988	120	68	52	814	407	368
1989	147	87	60	1,228	661	526
1990	145	88	57	1,183	676	479
1991	152	94	58	1,342	798	511
1992	150	92	58	1,542	909	599
1993	159	98	61	1,620	939	648
1994	166	100	66	1,780	1,068	677
1995	164	101	63	1,879	1,191	654
1996	176	105	71	2,154	1,341	774
1997	172	106	66	2,436	1,510	880
1998	173	102	71	3,151	1,828	1,278

Source: 1985-97, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, *Technology Assessment and Report, U.S. Universities and Colleges, 1969-97*; 1998, National Science Foundation, special tabulation.

No. 748. Copyright Registration by Subject Matter: 1990 to 2000

[In thousands (643.5 represents 643,500). For years ending September 30. Comprises claims to copyrights registered for both U.S. and foreign works]

Subject matter	1990	1995	1999	2000	Subject matter	1990	1995	1999	2000
Total	643.5	609.2	594.5	515.1	Sound recordings	37.5	34.0	38.0	34.2
Monographs ¹	179.7	196.0	207.5	169.7	Renewals	51.8	30.6	23.8	16.8
Semiconductor chip products	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	Musical works ²	185.3	163.6	155.2	138.9
Serials	111.5	88.7	75.6	69.0	Works of the visual arts ³	76.7	95.5	93.6	85.8

¹ Includes computer software and machine readable works. ² Includes dramatic works, accompanying music, choreography, pantomimes, motion pictures, and filmstrips. ³ Two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, including prints and art reproductions; sculptural works; technical drawings and models; photographs; commercial prints and labels; works of applied arts, cartographic works, and multimedia works.

Source: The Library of Congress, Copyright Office, *Annual Report*.

No. 749. Net Stock of Fixed Private Capital by Industry: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (12,760 represents \$12,760,000,000,000). Estimates as of Dec. 31. Net stock estimates are presented in terms of current cost. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

Industry	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Fixed private capital	12,760	15,908	16,723	17,653	18,670	19,882
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	481	551	569	594	621	647
Farms	447	498	511	532	553	573
Housing	161	187	192	202	212	225
Other	285	311	319	329	341	348
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	35	53	59	62	68	74
Mining	431	455	483	538	529	535
Metal mining	29	34	36	36	36	37
Coal mining	32	39	41	43	44	47
Oil and gas extraction	350	360	384	435	424	425
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	19	21	22	23	25	27
Construction	82	101	109	116	127	139
Manufacturing	1,217	1,457	1,521	1,584	1,655	1,743
Durable goods	636	747	782	819	861	910
Lumber and wood products	25	29	31	31	32	32
Furniture and fixtures	11	13	14	14	15	16
Stone, clay, and glass products	40	44	46	49	53	56
Primary metal industries	116	126	129	131	134	137
Fabricated metal products	70	81	84	87	90	94
Industrial machinery and equipment	110	126	130	138	144	153
Electronic and other electric equipment	92	120	133	143	153	167
Motor vehicles and equipment	64	85	90	95	102	109
Other transportation equipment	51	55	55	57	60	64
Instruments and related products	45	54	56	59	62	64
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12	14	15	15	15	16
Nondurable goods	581	711	738	765	794	833
Food and kindred products	119	146	151	158	164	171
Tobacco products	9	9	10	10	10	10
Textile mill products	34	38	39	39	40	41
Apparel and other textile products	11	13	14	14	14	15
Paper and allied products	84	98	101	104	106	108
Printing and publishing	52	59	61	64	67	73
Chemicals and allied products	157	200	210	219	230	245
Petroleum and coal products	75	93	95	95	96	97
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	38	52	55	59	64	69
Leather and leather products	3	3	3	3	3	3
Transportation and public utilities	1,855	2,232	2,313	2,401	2,489	2,608
Transportation	582	692	721	747	769	808
Railroad transportation	304	337	349	352	348	343
Local and interurban passenger transit	21	25	27	28	28	30
Trucking and warehousing	71	99	104	113	118	127
Water transportation	35	37	38	39	40	43
Transportation by air	85	115	122	131	147	169
Pipelines, except natural gas	38	44	45	47	47	49
Transportation services	26	34	36	37	41	47
Communications	436	549	587	621	664	713
Telephone and telegraph	377	458	484	507	536	572
Radio and television	59	91	103	114	128	141
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	837	991	1,005	1,033	1,056	1,087
Electric services	609	696	701	718	728	743
Gas services	165	205	212	220	230	240
Sanitary services	63	89	92	95	99	105
Wholesale trade	286	379	405	435	465	497
Retail trade	391	514	550	582	618	665
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,466	9,481	9,986	10,555	11,246	12,032
Depository institutions	236	268	275	285	299	308
Nondepository institutions	114	166	192	210	234	254
Security and commodity brokers	40	63	69	76	85	95
Insurance carriers	89	139	146	155	166	177
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	8	13	14	16	17	19
Real estate	6,944	8,779	9,232	9,747	10,369	11,091
Owner-occupied housing	4,337	5,718	6,050	6,396	6,827	7,356
Tenant-occupied housing	1,640	1,880	1,953	2,048	2,153	2,255
Other	967	1,182	1,229	1,303	1,389	1,480
Holding and other investment offices	35	52	59	66	77	88
Services	552	739	786	848	920	1,015
Hotels and other lodging places	105	125	136	147	160	173
Personal services	27	27	27	28	29	31
Business services	99	131	139	155	178	214
Auto repair, services, and parking	62	111	119	122	128	135
Miscellaneous repair services	9	12	13	14	15	16
Motion pictures	16	28	31	35	38	42
Amusement and recreation services	34	47	50	54	57	60
Other services	200	257	272	292	316	343
Health services	98	135	143	153	166	179
Legal services	18	19	20	21	22	24
Educational services	11	14	15	16	17	19
Other	73	90	94	102	110	122

¹ Consists of social services, membership organizations, and miscellaneous professional services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2000.

No. 750. Gross Private Domestic Investment in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (861.7 represents \$861,700,000,000)]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment . . .	861.7	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5	1,538.7	1,636.7	1,767.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital . . .	579.5	714.6	743.6	781.9	832.4	884.3	953.3	1,029.9
Equals: Net private domestic investment .	282.2	382.5	400.1	460.8	558.1	654.4	683.4	737.6
Fixed investment	847.2	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7	1,465.6	1,578.2	1,718.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital . . .	579.5	714.6	743.6	781.9	832.4	884.3	953.3	1,029.9
Equals: Net fixed investment	267.7	320.0	367.1	430.8	495.2	581.3	624.9	688.2
Nonresidential	630.3	748.6	825.1	899.4	999.4	1,101.2	1,174.6	1,293.1
Residential	216.8	286.0	285.6	313.3	328.2	364.4	403.5	425.1
Change in private inventories	14.5	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9	73.1	58.6	49.4
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment . . .	907.3	1,107.0	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,393.3	1,558.0	1,660.1	1,772.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital . . .	612.6	724.3	742.6	781.9	831.8	894.7	967.9	1,036.2
Equals: Net private domestic investment .	294.7	382.8	398.0	460.8	561.5	663.3	692.2	736.7
Fixed investment	894.6	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6	1,480.0	1,595.4	1,716.2
Nonresidential	641.7	744.6	817.5	899.4	1,009.3	1,135.9	1,228.6	1,350.7
Residential	253.5	302.7	291.7	313.3	319.7	345.1	368.3	371.4
Change in private inventories	16.5	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8	76.7	62.1	50.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, Volume 1, 1929-94*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997, and August 2001.

No. 751. Capital Expenditures: 1998 and 1999

[In millions of dollars (970,897 represents \$970,897,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, this section]

Item	NAICS code	All companies		Companies with employees		Nonemployer businesses	
		1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
STRUCTURES AND EQUIPMENT							
Total	(X)	970,897	1,038,150	896,452	965,828	74,445	72,321
Structures	(X)	329,111	320,849	300,283	294,558	28,828	26,291
New	(X)	284,491	297,443	260,008	277,041	24,483	20,402
Used	(X)	44,620	23,406	40,275	17,517	4,345	5,889
Equipment	(X)	641,786	717,301	596,169	671,270	45,617	46,030
New	(X)	606,210	679,825	570,397	646,616	35,813	33,209
Used	(X)	35,577	37,476	25,773	24,655	9,804	12,821
CAPITAL LEASE AND CAPITALIZED INTEREST EXPENSES							
Capital leases	(X)	16,533	17,736	15,631	17,190	902	546
Capitalized interest	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	9,799	9,611	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY							
Total expenditures	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	896,452	965,828	(NA)	(NA)
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services . .	113-115	(NA)	(NA)	854	1,716	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	21	(NA)	(NA)	40,424	30,536	(NA)	(NA)
Utilities	22	(NA)	(NA)	36,010	44,622	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	23	(NA)	(NA)	26,867	23,110	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	31-33	(NA)	(NA)	203,587	196,013	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	321, 327, 33	(NA)	(NA)	117,901	116,168	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	31, 322-326	(NA)	(NA)	85,685	79,845	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale trade	42	(NA)	(NA)	29,169	33,434	(NA)	(NA)
Retail trade	44-45	(NA)	(NA)	57,276	63,661	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	(NA)	(NA)	51,287	55,128	(NA)	(NA)
Information	51	(NA)	(NA)	96,487	120,237	(NA)	(NA)
Finance and insurance	52	(NA)	(NA)	118,173	127,168	(NA)	(NA)
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	(NA)	(NA)	85,184	97,621	(NA)	(NA)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	(NA)	(NA)	22,277	29,334	(NA)	(NA)
Management of companies and enterprises .	55	(NA)	(NA)	1,821	6,687	(NA)	(NA)
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	(NA)	(NA)	13,110	17,199	(NA)	(NA)
Educational services	61	(NA)	(NA)	12,983	13,533	(NA)	(NA)
Health care and social assistance	62	(NA)	(NA)	47,109	51,294	(NA)	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	(NA)	(NA)	8,994	12,946	(NA)	(NA)
Accommodation and food services	72	(NA)	(NA)	20,822	23,223	(NA)	(NA)
Other services (except public administration) .	81	(NA)	(NA)	20,627	16,140	(NA)	(NA)
Structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3,392	2,225	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Capital Expenditures, 1999*, Series ACE.

No. 752. Composite Indexes of Leading, Coincident, and Lagging Economic Indicators: 1990 to 2000

Item	Unit	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Leading index, composite	1996=100	95.4	98.2	102.9	105.4	108.8	110.0
Average weekly hours, manufacturing	Hours	40.8	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.6
Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance	1,000	386.3	358.6	320.1	315.6	296.2	301.8
Manufacturers' new orders, consumer goods and materials (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	128,882	152,881	166,079	169,335	180,434	182,903
Vendor performance, slower deliveries diffusion index	Percent	47.9	52.8	53.9	51.1	53.2	53.3
Manufacturers' new orders, nondefense capital goods (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	36,515	40,986	47,870	51,315	54,711	63,333
Building permits, new private housing units	1,000	1,155	1,336	1,442	1,619	1,664	1,602
Stock prices, 500 common stocks	1941-43=10	334.6	541.6	872.7	1,084.3	1,326.1	1,426.8
Money supply, M2 (1996 dol.)	Bil. dol.	3,770	3,644	3,846	4,083	4,318	4,475
Interest rate spread, 10-year Treasury bonds less federal funds	Percent	0.45	0.74	0.89	-0.09	0.67	-0.21
Index of consumer expectations	1966:1=100	70.2	83.2	97.7	98.3	99.3	102.7
Coincident index, composite	1996=100	88.7	97.2	103.9	108.3	112.1	115.8
Employees on nonagricultural payrolls	1,000	109,404	117,188	122,676	125,845	128,901	131,757
Personal income less transfer payments (1996 dol.)	Bil. dol.	5,032	5,446	5,858	6,221	6,465	6,719
Industrial production	1992=100	98.9	114.3	127.6	133.7	139.2	147.0
Manufacturing and trade sales (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	593,865	699,548	767,882	811,825	866,163	906,024
Lagging index, composite	1996=100	101.8	98.8	100.4	102.0	103.3	106.1
Average duration of unemployment	Weeks	12.0	16.6	15.8	14.5	13.4	12.6
Inventories to sales ratio, manufacturing and trade (1996 dol.)	Ratio	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.36	1.32	1.31
Change in labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing	Percent	2.8	-2.4	-3.7	-0.1	-1.2	-1.3
Average prime rate	Percent	10.01	8.83	8.44	8.35	7.99	9.23
Commercial and industrial loans outstanding (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	603,150	559,563	601,346	682,686	751,479	845,121
Consumer installment credit to personal income ratio	Percent	16.1	16.6	17.5	17.2	17.4	17.7
Change in consumer price index for services	Percent	5.8	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.8

Source: The Conference Board, New York, NY 10022-6601, *Business Cycle Indicators*, monthly (copyright).

No. 753. Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions—Months of Duration: 1919 to 2000

[A trough is the low point of a business cycle; a peak is the high point. Contraction, or recession, is the period from peak to subsequent trough; expansion is the period from trough to subsequent peak. Business cycle reference dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.]

Business cycle reference date				Contraction (trough from previous peak)	Expansion (trough to peak)	Length of cycle	
Trough		Peak				Trough from previous trough	Peak from previous peak
Month	Year	Month	Year				
March	1919	January	1920	1 ⁷	10	2 ⁵¹	1 ¹⁷
July	1921	May	1923	18	22	28	40
July	1924	October	1926	14	27	36	41
November	1927	August	1929	13	21	40	34
March	1933	May	1937	43	50	64	93
June	1938	February	1945	13	80	63	93
October	1945	November	1948	8	37	88	45
October	1949	July	1953	11	45	48	56
May	1954	August	1957	10	39	55	49
April	1958	April	1960	8	24	47	32
February	1961	December	1969	10	106	34	116
November	1970	November	1973	11	36	117	47
March	1975	January	1980	16	58	52	74
July	1980	July	1981	6	12	64	18
November	1982	July	1990	16	92	28	108
March	1991	(X)	(X)	8	(X)	100	(X)
Average, all cycles:							
1854 to 1991 (31 cycles).				18	35	53	³ 53
1854 to 1919 (16 cycles).				22	27	48	⁴ 49
1919 to 1945 (six cycles).				18	35	53	53
1945 to 1991 (nine cycles).				11	50	61	61
Average, peacetime cycles:							
1854 to 1991 (26 cycles).				19	29	48	⁵ 48
1854 to 1919 (14 cycles).				22	24	46	⁶ 47
1919 to 1945 (5 cycles).				20	26	46	45
1945 to 1991 (7 cycles).				11	43	53	53

X Not applicable. ¹ Previous peak: August 1918. ² Previous trough: December 1914. ³ 30 cycles. ⁴ 15 cycles. ⁵ 25 cycles. ⁶ 13 cycles.

Source: National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc., Cambridge, MA, "US Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions"; <<http://www.nber.org/cycles.html>>; (accessed: 17 August 2001).

No. 754. Industrial Production Indexes by Industry: 1990 to 2000

[1992=100. Data based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)]

Industry	SIC code	Year									
		1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total index	(X)	98.9	97.0	103.5	109.1	114.3	119.6	127.7	134.0	139.6	147.5
Manufacturing	(D)	98.5	96.2	103.7	109.9	115.7	121.4	130.8	138.2	144.8	153.6
Durable goods	(X)	99.0	95.5	105.7	114.6	124.2	134.7	148.8	162.3	175.6	193.4
Lumber and products	24	101.6	94.5	100.8	105.9	107.9	110.5	114.1	118.7	122.4	118.2
Furniture and fixtures	25	100.9	94.8	105.6	108.9	112.2	114.0	122.3	131.1	137.0	142.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	105.0	97.2	101.9	107.9	110.8	117.8	121.8	127.6	131.6	134.5
Primary metals	33	104.0	96.7	105.1	113.7	116.2	119.6	125.4	127.8	130.4	133.5
Iron and steel	331,2	106.4	96.0	105.9	114.3	116.5	118.9	123.8	124.6	126.7	131.0
Fabricated metal products	34	101.2	96.2	104.4	112.2	116.4	120.1	126.1	130.3	131.9	135.5
Industrial, commercial machinery, computer and office equipment	35	100.1	95.4	110.2	125.4	144.0	160.2	177.1	195.2	219.0	252.6
Electrical machinery	357	81.4	82.3	122.2	152.2	211.6	301.8	421.9	593.9	936.6	1,343.6
Transportation equipment	36	87.7	89.6	109.8	131.4	165.9	206.6	264.3	321.0	399.4	550.8
Motor vehicles and parts	37	102.3	96.5	104.4	108.4	108.0	109.6	119.0	128.8	131.4	130.9
Autos and light trucks	371	95.3	88.5	114.9	132.9	136.3	136.3	147.0	152.4	165.8	170.5
Aerospace and miscellaneous	371pt	99.3	91.0	113.0	129.4	128.2	128.8	137.4	104.6	153.8	153.0
Instruments	372-6,9	109.8	105.0	93.9	84.8	80.8	83.8	92.0	106.3	98.9	93.8
Nondurable goods	38	98.4	99.8	100.8	99.7	103.2	108.0	110.5	114.9	119.7	122.2
Foods	(X)	97.9	97.0	101.6	104.8	106.6	107.4	112.3	114.4	115.4	116.9
Tobacco products	20	97.0	98.4	102.0	103.6	105.7	105.3	107.0	110.8	112.5	114.6
Textile mill products	21	105.4	98.9	84.2	104.4	111.8	113.5	111.6	108.2	97.1	95.3
Paper and products	22	93.2	92.7	105.2	110.6	110.1	108.6	108.9	107.6	104.0	100.1
Printing and publishing	26	96.0	96.8	103.4	107.0	107.6	107.3	113.3	115.1	117.2	116.1
Chemicals and products	27	103.1	99.1	100.5	100.6	101.2	101.8	107.6	107.4	106.8	110.0
Petroleum products	28	97.3	96.4	101.1	103.9	106.1	108.4	116.8	121.4	126.1	128.3
Rubber and plastics products	29	100.3	99.1	102.9	102.7	104.5	106.9	111.1	113.6	115.3	117.0
Leather and products	30	92.2	90.7	106.9	116.5	119.7	123.3	131.8	136.3	139.7	142.2
Mining	31	107.8	98.4	100.9	93.6	87.0	88.0	87.1	78.7	72.9	69.7
Mining	C	104.8	102.6	100.0	102.3	102.0	103.5	105.3	103.0	98.0	99.9
Metal mining	10	93.1	93.3	98.7	100.5	101.8	104.3	108.8	108.1	99.9	96.8
Coal mining	12	103.7	100.1	94.0	103.0	102.6	105.0	108.2	109.7	107.8	108.9
Oil and gas extraction	13	106.4	104.7	101.1	101.6	100.4	101.6	102.6	98.7	92.5	95.0
Stone and earth minerals	14	103.3	96.7	102.3	108.6	112.9	114.9	120.1	123.9	124.9	126.1
Utilities	(X)	98.3	100.4	104.0	105.4	109.1	112.7	112.8	114.1	117.1	121.0
Electric	491,3pt	99.2	101.2	103.9	105.6	109.6	112.8	113.4	117.3	120.2	124.0
Gas	492,3pt	94.4	97.3	104.3	104.6	107.2	112.3	110.5	102.9	106.1	111.2

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes computer equipment.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly.

No. 755. Index of Manufacturing Capacity: 1980 to 2000

[1992 output=100. Annual figures are averages of monthly data. Capacity represents estimated quantity of output relative to output in 1992 which the *current* stock of plant and equipment in manufacturing industries was capable of producing. Primary processing industries comprise textiles, lumber, paper and pulp, petroleum, rubber, stone, clay, glass, primary metals, fabricated metals, and a portion of chemicals. Advanced processing industries comprise chemical products, food, beverages, tobacco, apparel, furniture, printing and publishing, leather, machinery, transportation equipment, instruments, ordnance, and miscellaneous industry groups]

Year	Relation of output to capacity (percent)				Year	Relation of output to capacity (percent)			
	Index of capacity	All manufacturing	Primary processing	Advanced processing		Index of capacity	All manufacturing	Primary processing	Advanced processing
1980	95	79	77	81	1991	123	78	79	78
1981	98	78	76	80	1992	126	79	82	78
1982	100	72	68	74	1993	129	80	84	79
1983	102	74	74	75	1994	133	82	87	80
1984	105	80	81	79	1995	140	83	86	80
1985	109	79	79	78	1996	149	82	84	80
1986	112	79	79	78	1997	158	83	85	81
1987	114	81	84	80	1998	169	81	82	81
1988	116	84	86	82	1999	179	80	83	79
1989	118	84	85	83	2000	188	81	85	80
1990	121	81	83	81					

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, G.17 (419), monthly.

No. 756. Manufacturing and Trade—Sales and Inventories: 1992 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (541 represents \$541,000,000,000), except ratios. Data reflect changeover to North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Sales, average monthly ¹	541	567	610	654	687	723	743	787	843
Manufacturing	242	252	270	290	300	320	325	337	357
Retail trade	154	165	179	188	200	209	220	239	257
Merchant wholesalers	144	151	161	176	187	195	198	212	230
Inventories ²	841	868	931	990	1,009	1,050	1,084	1,139	1,205
Manufacturing	379	380	401	425	431	444	452	462	484
Retail trade	268	286	312	330	340	351	364	392	418
Merchant wholesalers	194	202	219	235	238	255	268	284	303
Inventory-sales ratios ³	1.53	1.51	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.42	1.44	1.41	1.40
Manufacturing	1.56	1.51	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.37	1.39	1.35	1.33
Retail trade	1.68	1.69	1.67	1.73	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.59	1.58
Merchant wholesalers	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.30	1.29

¹ Averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures. ² Seasonally adjusted end-of-year data. ³ Averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, *Economic Indicators*, May 2001.

No. 757. Manufacturing Corporations—Number, Assets, and Profits by Asset Size: 1990 to 2000

[Corporations and assets as of end of 4th quarter; profits for entire year. (2,629,458 represents \$2,629,458,000,000). For corporations above a certain asset value based on complete canvass. The asset value for complete canvass was raised in 1988 to \$50 million and in 1995 to \$250 million. Asset sizes less than these values are sampled, except as noted. For details regarding methodology, see source for first quarter, 1988]

Year	Unit	Asset-size class							
		Total	Under \$10 mil. ¹	\$10-\$25 mil.	\$25-\$50 mil.	\$50-\$100 mil.	\$100-\$250 mil.	\$250 mil.-\$1 bil.	\$1 bil. and over
Corporations:									
1990	Number	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	834	774	597	367
1995	Number	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	574	639	727	447
1996	Number	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	532	620	745	484
1997	Number	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	470	615	748	529
1998	Number	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	416	531	753	549
1999	Number	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	438	486	730	601
2000	Number	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	450	499	722	635
Assets:									
1990	Mil. dol.	2,629,458	142,498	74,477	55,914	72,554	123,967	287,512	1,872,536
1995	Mil. dol.	3,345,229	155,618	87,011	68,538	87,262	159,133	370,263	2,417,403
1996	Mil. dol.	3,574,407	163,928	87,096	69,722	93,205	156,702	398,651	2,605,102
1997	Mil. dol.	3,746,797	167,921	87,398	76,034	85,186	157,130	397,559	2,775,570
1998	Mil. dol.	3,967,309	170,068	87,937	69,627	86,816	148,060	419,153	2,985,647
1999	Mil. dol.	4,382,814	170,058	85,200	67,352	97,810	138,143	398,881	3,425,370
2000	Mil. dol.	4,842,118	172,731	86,182	72,544	92,355	149,221	391,820	3,877,265
Net profit: ²									
1990	Mil. dol.	110,128	8,527	5,160	2,769	2,661	3,525	7,110	80,377
1995	Mil. dol.	198,151	13,224	5,668	3,767	5,771	7,000	16,549	146,172
1996	Mil. dol.	224,869	15,802	6,872	4,266	5,664	7,935	16,059	168,271
1997	Mil. dol.	244,505	17,948	8,383	4,153	4,675	7,074	18,433	183,836
1998	Mil. dol.	234,386	18,350	6,421	3,790	4,681	5,610	14,364	181,170
1999	Mil. dol.	257,805	17,398	7,618	3,504	4,798	4,795	12,756	206,934
2000	Mil. dol.	276,714	16,758	6,794	3,427	2,891	3,687	15,983	227,173

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes estimates for corporations with less than \$250,000 in assets at time of sample selection. ² After taxes.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining and Trade Corporations*.

No. 758. Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (409 represents \$409,000,000,000). Covers corporations organized for profit and other entities treated as corporations. Represents profits to U.S. residents, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses; intercorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations are eliminated; net receipts of dividends, reinvested earnings of incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates are added]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Corporate profits with IVA and CCA . . .	409	669	754	834	815	856	946
Corporate profits with IVA	389	650	729	801	775	814	913
Profits before tax	402	668	726	792	758	823	926
Profits tax liability	141	211	224	237	245	256	284
Profits after tax	261	458	503	555	514	567	641
Dividends	166	254	298	335	352	371	397
Undistributed profits	95	203	205	220	162	196	244
Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-18	3	8	17	-9	-13
Capital consumption adjustment (CCA)	20	19	25	33	40	42	34
Addenda:							
Corporate profits after tax with IVA/CCA ¹	268	458	530	597	570	600	662
Net cash flow with inventory IVA/CCA ¹	494	716	776	843	843	906	1,005
Undistributed profits with IVA/CCA ¹	102	204	233	261	219	229	265
Consumption of fixed capital	391	512	544	582	624	677	739
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-18	3	8	17	-9	-13
Equals: Net cash flow	506	734	773	834	826	915	1,017

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment/capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, forthcoming, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 2001.

No. 759. Corporate Profits Before Taxes by Industry: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (401,534 represents \$401,534,000,000). Profits are without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Code. See headnote, Table 758]

Industry	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Corporate profits before tax	401,534	510,375	573,406	668,454	726,345	792,396	758,172	822,976
Domestic industries	328,812	433,634	496,168	576,442	625,492	681,706	654,672	711,560
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,638	1,911	1,385	1,842	2,950	3,059	3,104	4,355
Mining	2,502	1,509	3,348	4,517	8,124	10,972	3,184	2,376
Construction	10,922	10,148	13,650	17,265	21,932	25,696	32,758	36,229
Manufacturing	113,552	107,711	144,709	172,518	175,789	192,312	167,600	183,909
Transportation and public utilities	45,931	69,300	82,954	85,894	92,023	83,991	82,532	89,700
Transportation	954	6,368	10,316	11,613	16,157	18,639	22,148	24,470
Communications	20,049	33,202	36,837	33,604	35,012	25,570	22,966	26,641
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	24,928	29,730	35,801	40,677	40,854	39,782	37,418	38,589
Wholesale trade	21,201	30,614	36,883	35,546	41,588	46,315	50,905	58,455
Retail trade	24,896	41,831	49,187	47,471	54,806	62,648	76,512	84,784
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88,334	129,104	117,726	160,062	171,827	195,658	180,922	190,752
Services	19,836	41,506	46,326	51,327	56,453	61,055	57,155	61,000
Rest of the world ¹	72,722	76,741	77,238	92,012	100,853	110,690	103,500	111,416

¹ Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding payments.

No. 760. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments—Financial and Nonfinancial Industries: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (408.6 represents \$408,600,000,000). See headnote, Table 758]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Corporate profits with IVA/CCA ¹	408.6	573.2	668.8	754.0	833.8	815.0	856.0	946.2
Domestic industries	335.9	496.0	576.8	653.2	723.1	711.5	744.6	805.0
Rest of the world	72.7	77.2	92.0	100.9	110.7	103.5	111.4	141.2
Corporate profits with IVA ¹	388.6	561.0	650.2	729.4	800.8	775.1	813.9	912.7
Domestic industries	315.9	483.7	558.2	628.6	690.2	671.6	702.5	771.5
Financial	91.6	114.7	154.3	165.3	185.7	164.8	172.0	193.6
Nonfinancial	224.3	369.0	403.8	463.3	504.5	506.8	530.4	577.9
Manufacturing	109.2	139.6	166.1	181.2	195.2	177.4	181.6	185.0
Transportation and public utilities	44.4	82.9	85.8	91.4	85.0	83.9	88.4	100.8
Wholesale trade	19.1	33.1	29.4	42.6	49.2	56.4	56.7	65.1
Retail trade	21.0	46.6	44.1	52.9	63.9	76.6	81.5	89.5
Other	30.6	66.8	78.5	95.2	111.2	112.6	122.3	137.5
Rest of the world	72.7	77.2	92.0	100.9	110.7	103.5	111.4	141.2

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: Tables 759-760: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, forthcoming, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 2001.

No. 761. Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations—Profits and Stockholders' Equity Ratios: 1990 to 2000

[Averages of quarterly figures at annual rates. Manufacturing data exclude estimates for corporations with less than \$250,000 in assets at time of sample selection. Data are not necessarily comparable from year to year due to changes in accounting procedures, industry classifications, sampling procedures, etc.; for detail, see source. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology. Based on Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

Industry	Ratio of profits to stockholders' equity (percent)				Profits per dollar of sales (cents)				Ratio of stockholders' equity to debt			
	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000
Manufacturing corporations	10.6	16.0	16.4	15.3	3.9	5.6	6.2	6.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Durable goods	7.9	15.4	16.2	12.8	3.0	5.2	6.1	5.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7
Lumber and wood products	(NA)	12.6	24.5	9.5	(NA)	3.5	5.5	2.4	(NA)	1.8	1.1	1.2
Furniture and fixtures	(NA)	7.9	17.6	12.4	(NA)	2.2	4.4	3.1	(NA)	1.7	1.2	1.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	5.2	12.2	20.1	9.1	1.7	4.4	7.1	3.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
Primary metal industries	9.2	19.0	6.1	5.6	2.5	5.4	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
Iron and steel	6.1	14.8	0.7	-2.7	0.9	3.9	0.2	-0.9	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9
Nonferrous metals	10.2	22.1	10.7	12.1	3.9	6.7	4.2	4.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
Fabricated metal products	11.7	13.0	18.2	14.9	3.3	3.5	5.9	4.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Machinery, exc. electrical	8.1	12.1	14.8	15.4	4.3	4.3	5.8	6.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Electrical and electronic equipment	7.5	18.8	13.3	12.1	3.0	8.3	7.5	8.4	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.2
Transportation equipment	3.8	17.4	23.6	13.2	1.2	4.5	5.7	3.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.3
Motor vehicles and equipment	-1.0	21.0	24.5	12.3	-0.5	4.7	5.4	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2
Aircraft, guided missiles and parts	11.5	10.6	21.9	14.1	3.4	3.6	6.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3
Instruments and related products	12.8	13.7	16.5	15.1	6.5	7.6	9.3	8.9	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	(NA)	11.1	12.8	11.0	(NA)	3.2	4.1	3.5	(NA)	1.7	1.0	1.0
Nondurable goods	13.1	16.6	16.8	18.8	4.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Food and kindred products	16.1	18.4	24.1	24.3	4.0	5.4	6.4	6.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
Textile mill products	2.7	4.9	4.0	-2.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
Apparel (includes leather)	(NA)	12.5	12.9	15.9	(NA)	2.7	2.8	3.3	(NA)	1.1	1.0	0.9
Paper and allied products	10.6	20.9	11.2	10.8	4.2	6.9	4.1	4.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Printing and publishing	8.2	14.8	19.9	15.9	3.6	6.1	7.3	6.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
Chemicals and allied products	16.8	21.0	18.8	18.7	7.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Industrial	13.1	16.2	11.1	11.1	6.6	6.6	5.0	5.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
Drugs	27.1	26.7	28.2	26.5	15.7	14.4	15.0	14.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Residual of chemicals	(NA)	20.3	12.4	14.6	(NA)	7.6	5.6	6.1	(NA)	1.3	1.0	0.8
Petroleum and coal products	12.7	10.6	11.0	22.8	5.6	4.9	6.0	10.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.4
Rubber and misc. plastics products	6.9	15.3	13.2	9.4	1.8	4.1	3.8	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0
Mining corporations²	8.2	2.1	1.9	13.0	5.8	1.9	1.7	10.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
Retail trade corporations	8.4	10.0	14.8	10.8	1.0	1.6	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
Wholesale trade corporations²	5.0	9.1	9.0	10.1	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1

NA Not available. ¹ Tobacco included in food and kindred products. ² Includes estimates for corporations with assets of \$50 million and over at time of sample selection.

No. 762. Manufacturing Corporations—Selected Finances: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (1,913 represents \$1,913,000,000,000). Data are not necessarily comparable from year to year due to changes in accounting procedures, industry classifications, sampling procedures, etc.; for detail, see source]

Year	All manufacturing corps.					Durable goods industries					Nondurable goods industries				
	Profits ¹		Stock holders' equity ¹	Debt ²		Profits ¹		Stock holders' equity ¹	Debt ²		Profits ¹		Stock holders' equity ¹	Debt ²	
	Before taxes	After taxes				Before taxes	After taxes				Before taxes	After taxes			
1980 . .	1,913	146	93	668	292	889	57	36	318	143	1,024	88	57	350	149
1985 . .	2,331	137	88	866	454	1,143	62	39	421	167	1,189	76	49	445	267
1986 . .	2,221	129	83	875	501	1,126	52	33	436	168	1,095	77	51	438	298
1987 . .	2,378	173	116	901	553	1,178	78	53	444	229	1,200	95	63	457	324
1988 . .	2,596	215	154	958	622	1,285	92	67	469	265	1,312	124	87	489	357
1989 . .	2,745	188	135	999	733	1,357	75	56	501	308	1,389	113	80	498	425
1990 . .	2,811	158	110	1,044	782	1,357	57	41	515	328	1,454	101	69	529	453
1991 . .	2,761	99	66	1,064	814	1,304	14	7	507	338	1,457	85	59	557	476
1992 ³ . .	2,890	31	22	1,035	819	1,390	-34	-24	474	335	1,500	65	46	561	485
1993 . .	3,015	118	83	1,040	819	1,490	39	27	483	327	1,525	79	56	557	492
1994 . .	3,256	244	175	1,110	815	1,658	121	87	533	316	1,598	123	88	587	500
1995 . .	3,528	275	198	1,241	862	1,808	131	94	614	333	1,721	144	104	627	529
1996 . .	3,758	307	225	1,348	920	1,942	147	106	674	366	1,816	160	119	674	554
1997 . .	3,922	331	244	1,464	953	2,076	167	121	744	386	1,847	164	123	721	566
1998 . .	3,949	315	234	1,487	1,065	2,169	175	128	794	458	1,781	140	107	694	607
1999 . .	4,149	355	258	1,637	1,199	2,314	199	140	928	551	1,835	157	117	709	648
2000 . .	4,506	385	277	1,881	1,306	2,455	192	133	1,095	612	2,050	193	144	786	694

¹ Beginning 1998, profits before and after income taxes reflect inclusion of minority stockholders' interest in net income before and after income taxes. ² Annual data are average debt for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures). ³ Data for 1992 (most significantly 1992:1 qtr.) reflect the early adoption of Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement 106 (Employer's Accounting for Post-Retirement Benefits Other Than Pensions) by a large number of companies during the fourth quarter of 1992. Data for 1993: 1 qtr. also reflect adoption of Statement 106. Corporations must show the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle in the first quarter of the year in which the change is adopted.

Source of Tables 761 and 762: 1980, U.S. Federal Trade Commission; thereafter, U.S. Census Bureau, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*. In U.S. Council of Economic Advisers, *Economic Report of the President*, annual.

No. 763. U.S. Multinational Companies—Gross Product: 1995 and 1998

[In millions of dollars (1,831,046 represents \$1,831,046,000,000). Gross product measures valued added by a firm. Consists of nonbank U.S. parent companies and their nonbank foreign affiliates. A U.S. parent comprises the domestic operations of a multinational and is a U.S. person that owns or controls 10 percent or more of the voting securities, or the equivalent, of a foreign business enterprise. A U.S. person can be an incorporated business enterprise. A majority-owned foreign affiliate is a foreign business enterprise in which a U.S. parent company owns or controls 50 percent or more of the voting securities]

Industry	U.S. multinationals		U.S. parents		Majority-owned foreign affiliates	
	1995	1998	1995	1998	1995	1998
All industries	1,831,046	2,119,380	1,365,470	1,608,645	465,576	510,735
Petroleum ¹	205,044	178,398	110,014	95,015	95,030	83,383
Petroleum and coal products ¹	181,124	139,515	90,232	71,839	90,892	67,676
Integrated refining and extraction	174,012	128,700	84,397	62,324	89,615	66,376
Manufacturing	1,023,697	1,107,546	723,182	788,728	300,515	318,818
Food and kindred products ¹	119,282	119,270	78,223	77,328	41,059	41,942
Beverages	67,783	67,886	41,797	40,438	25,986	27,448
Chemical and allied products ¹	182,827	204,906	116,949	128,339	65,878	76,567
Industrial chemicals	66,480	58,653	42,625	37,925	23,855	20,728
Drugs	73,723	92,709	46,894	55,785	26,829	36,924
Industrial machinery and equipment ¹	139,767	147,612	88,818	89,822	50,949	57,790
Computer and office equipment	74,748	76,197	39,934	37,910	34,814	38,287
Electronic and other electric equipment ¹	103,693	117,095	77,286	91,818	26,407	25,277
Electronic components and accessories	51,981	43,946	36,495	33,667	15,486	10,279
Electronic and other electric equipment, nec. ²	25,132	35,236	21,236	27,548	3,896	7,688
Transportation equipment	202,108	243,249	152,834	182,179	49,274	61,070
Other manufacturing	216,632	220,388	169,135	175,549	47,497	44,839
Paper and allied products	55,446	49,854	43,995	39,791	11,451	10,063
Instruments and related products	47,134	56,389	33,413	41,858	13,721	14,531
Wholesale trade	39,127	72,431	30,853	54,519	8,274	17,912
Durable goods	23,322	37,487	18,325	28,324	4,997	9,163
Nondurable goods	15,804	34,943	12,527	26,194	3,277	8,749
Finance (exc dep inst), insurance & real estate ¹	72,489	107,439	52,813	82,725	19,676	24,714
Finance, except depository institutions	22,370	57,166	18,205	47,499	4,165	9,667
Insurance	41,677	43,830	32,815	33,358	8,862	10,472
Services ¹	118,328	175,885	97,623	139,111	20,705	36,774
Business services ¹	51,915	94,395	38,667	67,079	13,248	27,316
Computer and data processing services	24,094	53,987	18,481	38,398	5,613	15,589
Other industries ¹	372,360	477,681	350,984	448,547	21,376	29,134
Transportation	70,372	77,558	67,277	73,691	3,095	3,867
Communication	121,576	169,004	117,802	163,713	3,774	5,291
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	73,136	102,384	71,128	96,921	2,008	5,463
Retail trade	85,616	(NA)	77,367	100,173	8,249	(D)

D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure pertaining to a specific organization or individual. NA Not available. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately. ² Not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 1998 and July 2000.

No. 764. U.S. Multinational Companies—Selected Characteristics: 1998

[Preliminary. In billions of dollars (9,700 represents \$9,700,000,000,000), except as indicated. Consists of nonbank U.S. parent companies and their nonbank foreign affiliates. U.S. parent is a U.S. person that owns or controls directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise, or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. A U.S. person can be an incorporated business enterprise. A foreign affiliate is a foreign business enterprise owned or controlled by a U.S. parent company]

Industry ¹	U.S. parents				Foreign affiliates				U.S. exports shipped to foreign affiliates	U.S. imports shipped from foreign affiliates
	Total assets	Sales	Em- ploy- ment (1,000)	Em- ploy- ment com- pen- sa- tion	Total assets	Sales	Em- ploy- ment (1,000)	Em- ploy- ment com- pen- sa- tion		
All industries	9,700	5,026	20,068	926	4,001	2,443	8,388	271	217.2	187.6
Petroleum	406	289	436	28	342	340	242	12	5.7	11.1
Manufacturing	2,929	2,300	8,696	478	982	1,087	4,653	141	197.2	158.6
Food and kindred products	259	239	750	32	129	133	647	15	5.2	3.0
Chemicals and allied products	507	344	966	69	236	201	609	24	23.4	13.1
Primary and fabricated metals	134	130	629	28	52	44	228	7	3.8	4.6
Industrial machinery and equipment	323	309	1,092	62	131	173	602	22	46.4	36.2
Electronic and electric equipment	269	260	1,092	61	90	110	782	15	35.1	19.2
Transportation equipment	924	591	1,771	116	148	242	752	28	63.9	69.6
Other	514	427	2,396	109	196	185	1,032	31	19.3	12.9
Wholesale trade	228	423	738	34	244	439	601	28	8.6	14.0
Finance (except depository institutions), insurance, real estate	4,227	628	1,200	92	1,794	154	240	14	0.9	0.4
Services	387	266	3,044	95	194	150	1,087	41	1.5	0.6
Other industries	1,522	1,121	5,954	200	444	272	1,566	36	3.3	2.9

¹ Represents industry of U.S. parent or industry of foreign affiliate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2000.

No. 765. Gross Product, Employment, and Capital Expenditures of Nonbank U.S. MNCs, U.S. Parents, and Foreign Affiliates: 1990 to 1998

[Gross product and capital expenditures in millions of dollars (1,717,488 represents \$1,717,488,000,000); employees in thousands. MNC=Multinational company. MOFA=Majority-owned foreign affiliate. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998						Percent change at annual rates		
	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1989-97	1996-97	1997-98
GROSS PRODUCT									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	(NA)	1,717,488	1,831,046	1,978,948	2,094,318	2,119,380	5.5	5.8	1.2
Parents	(NA)	1,313,792	1,365,470	1,480,638	1,573,451	1,608,645	5.3	6.3	2.2
Affiliates, total	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	356,033	403,696	465,576	498,310	520,867	510,735	6.3	4.5	-1.9
Other	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
EMPLOYEES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	25,264	25,670	25,921	26,334	27,851	28,456	1.2	5.8	2.2
Parents and MOFAs	23,786	24,273	24,500	24,867	26,358	26,968	1.2	6.0	2.3
Parents	18,430	18,565	18,576	18,790	19,878	20,068	0.7	5.8	1.0
Affiliates, total	6,834	7,105	7,345	7,544	7,973	8,388	2.3	5.7	5.2
MOFAs	5,356	5,707	5,924	6,077	6,480	6,900	3.0	6.6	6.5
Other	1,478	1,398	1,421	1,467	1,493	1,488	-0.1	1.8	-0.3
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	(NA)	328,240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	274,614	303,364	323,616	340,510	398,037	419,620	5.4	16.9	5.4
Parents	213,079	231,917	248,017	260,048	309,247	323,181	5.5	18.9	4.5
Affiliates, total	(NA)	96,323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	61,535	71,447	75,599	80,462	88,790	96,439	5.3	10.4	8.6
Other	(NA)	24,876	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2000.

No. 766. Nonbank U.S. Multinational Companies—U.S. Parents and MOFAs by Industry: 1995 and 1998

[In billions of dollars (1,365.5 represents \$1,365,500,000,000), except as noted. Data are by industry of U.S. parent, except MOFA data for capital expenditures and employees are by industry of affiliate. MOFA=Majority-owned foreign affiliate]

Item	Parents				MOFAs			
	Gross product	Profit-type return	Capital expenditures	Number of employees (1,000)	Gross product	Profit-type return	Capital expenditures	Number of employees (1,000)
1995: All industries	1,365.5	266.3	248.0	18,576	465.6	114.9	75.6	5,924
Petroleum	110.0	12.6	24.6	472	95.0	19.2	15.7	172
Manufacturing	723.2	145.2	112.2	9,080	300.5	79.4	45.5	4,144
Food and kindred products	78.2	20.7	10.5	1,134	41.1	10.4	4.4	530
Chemicals and allied products	116.9	29.4	20.0	1,051	65.9	23.0	9.9	662
Primary and fabricated metals	39.9	6.2	6.0	564	19.5	4.0	2.4	204
Industrial machinery and equip	88.8	18.5	10.7	1,128	50.9	13.3	5.2	631
Electronic and other electric equipment	77.3	21.2	19.7	1,058	26.4	8.9	6.2	596
Transportation equipment	152.8	20.0	21.6	1,708	49.3	8.9	11.2	767
Other manufacturing	169.1	29.1	23.9	2,438	47.5	10.9	6.2	754
Wholesale trade	30.9	4.3	6.2	500	8.3	2.7	1.1	203
Finance (except depository institutions), insurance and real estate	52.8	24.6	11.5	1,059	19.7	8.0	3.4	200
Services	97.6	12.5	17.1	2,226	20.7	3.0	2.8	506
Other industries	351.0	67.1	76.4	5,239	21.4	2.5	7.0	699
1998: All industries	1,608.6	351.7	323.2	20,068	510.7	127.7	96.4	6,900
Petroleum	95.0	8.1	30.0	436	83.4	12.4	22.0	177
Manufacturing	788.7	160.6	127.6	8,696	318.8	88.5	43.1	3,977
Food and kindred products	77.3	22.1	10.2	750	41.9	11.5	4.4	435
Chemicals and allied products	128.3	31.2	25.2	966	76.6	31.3	9.5	544
Primary and fabricated metals	43.7	7.2	6.2	629	11.3	2.7	1.7	190
Industrial machinery and equip	89.8	14.1	15.0	1,092	57.8	15.8	5.3	564
Electronic and other electric equipment	91.8	15.4	17.4	1,092	25.3	6.9	6.1	721
Transportation equipment	182.2	38.8	28.6	1,771	61.1	11.1	8.1	642
Other manufacturing	175.5	31.8	25.1	2,396	44.8	9.2	8.0	882
Wholesale trade	54.5	8.7	10.8	738	17.9	4.8	5.6	570
Finance (except depository institutions), insurance and real estate	82.7	43.5	15.2	1,200	24.7	9.3	5.9	222
Services	139.1	23.6	24.6	3,044	36.8	7.3	8.2	963
Other industries	448.5	107.3	114.9	5,954	29.1	5.4	11.6	991

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 1998 and July 2000.