

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPAs was released beginning in October 1999. Discussions of the revision appeared in the January, June, August, September and the December 2003 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the February 2004 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data will appear in forthcoming *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-2000* report.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and Section 4). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, P60 Series*, in print, and many data series found on the Census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income.html>. Data from the 2000 census may be found in Tables 663, 676, and 682. Data on the household sector's saving and assets are published by the Board

of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Board also periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. There are also two new tables (691 and 692) on household assets and net worth based on the Census Bureau's Survey of Income and Program Participation. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross state product (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product.

In January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed weighted index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied)

together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are also based on annual weights. The new output indexes are expressed as 2000=100, and for recent years, in 2000 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 2000=100. For more information on chain-dollar indexes, see the article on this subject in the November 2003 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Chained (2000) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1990, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (2000=100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, changes that are accurate for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation consumption of fixed capital.

National Income includes all net incomes (net of CFC) earned in production. National income is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors’ income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, taxes on production and imports, business current transfer payments, current surplus of government enterprises, less subsidies.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern.

The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for government social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes personal current transfer receipts (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal current taxes. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal current taxes are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for government social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

Gross domestic product by industry—The BEA also prepares estimates of value added by industry. Value added is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the Nation’s GDP. It is defined as an industry’s gross output (which consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (which consists of energy, raw materials,

semi-finished goods, and services that are purchased from domestic industries or from foreign sources). These estimates of value added are produced for 61 private industries and for 4 government classifications—federal general government and government enterprises and state and local general government and government enterprises.

The estimates by industry are available in current dollars and are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components: the compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and taxes on production and imports, less subsidies. Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared.

Regional Economic Accounts—These accounts consist of estimates of state and local area personal income and of gross state product and are consistent with estimates of personal income and gross domestic product in the Bureau's national economic accounts. BEA's estimates of state and local area personal income provide a framework for analyzing individual state and local economies, and they show how the economies compare with each other. The *personal income* of a state and/or local area is the income received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that state or area. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate the economic activity of business and government within that area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate the income within the area that is available for spending. BEA prepares estimates for all states, 3,110 counties, 335 metropolitan areas, and 172 BEA economic areas.

Gross state product estimates measure the value added to the Nation's production by the labor and property in each state. GSP is often considered the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP. The GSP estimates provide the basis for analyzing the regional impacts of national economic trends. GSP is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry and state of the components of gross domestic income that is, the sum of the costs incurred and

incomes earned in the production of GDP. The GSP estimates are presented in current dollars and in real (chained dollars) for 63 industries.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) an interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week period.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population.

Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives

interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income* as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of “personal income.” Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 11) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that non-cash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The data collected in SIPP will be used to study federal and state aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in postsecondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities (see new tables 691 and 692), and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980.

The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture’s 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped, and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cut-off of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty.html>>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <<http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/poverty.shtml>>. In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on aftertax income. In addition, in July 1999, the Census Bureau released a report (P60-205) that showed the effect of using experimental poverty following the recommendations of a National Academy of Sciences panel on redefining our nation’s poverty measure.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 641. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (526.4 represents \$526,400,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
CURRENT DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	526.4	1,038.5	2,789.5	5,803.1	5,995.9	6,337.7	6,657.4	7,072.2	7,397.7	7,816.9	8,304.3	8,747.0	9,268.4	9,817.0	10,100.8	10,480.8	10,987.9
Personal consumption expenditures	331.7	648.5	1,757.1	3,839.9	3,986.1	4,235.3	4,477.9	4,743.3	4,975.8	5,256.8	5,547.4	5,879.5	6,282.5	6,739.4	7,045.4	7,385.3	7,757.4
Durable goods	43.3	85.0	214.2	474.2	453.9	483.6	526.7	582.2	611.6	652.6	692.7	750.2	817.6	863.3	881.9	911.3	941.6
Nondurable goods	152.8	272.0	696.1	1,249.9	1,284.8	1,330.5	1,379.4	1,437.2	1,485.1	1,555.5	1,619.0	1,683.6	1,804.8	1,947.2	2,013.6	2,086.0	2,209.7
Services	135.6	291.5	846.9	2,115.9	2,247.4	2,421.2	2,571.8	2,723.9	2,879.1	3,048.7	3,235.8	3,445.7	3,660.0	3,928.8	4,149.8	4,388.0	4,606.2
Gross private domestic investment	78.9	152.4	479.3	861.0	802.9	864.8	953.4	1,097.1	1,144.0	1,240.3	1,389.8	1,509.1	1,625.7	1,735.5	1,607.2	1,589.2	1,670.6
Fixed investment	75.7	150.4	485.6	846.4	803.3	848.5	932.5	1,033.3	1,112.9	1,209.5	1,317.8	1,438.4	1,558.8	1,679.0	1,643.4	1,583.9	1,673.0
Change in business inventories	3.2	2.0	-6.3	14.5	-0.4	16.3	20.8	63.8	31.1	30.8	72.0	70.8	66.9	56.5	-36.1	5.4	-2.4
Net exports of goods and services	4.2	4.0	-13.1	-78.0	-27.5	-33.2	-65.0	-93.6	-91.4	-96.2	-101.6	-159.9	-260.5	-379.5	-366.5	-426.3	-495.0
Exports	27.0	59.7	280.8	552.4	596.8	635.3	655.8	720.9	812.2	868.6	955.3	955.9	991.2	1,096.3	1,035.1	1,006.8	1,048.9
Imports	22.8	55.8	293.8	630.3	624.3	668.6	720.9	814.5	903.6	964.8	1,056.9	1,115.9	1,251.7	1,475.8	1,401.7	1,433.1	1,543.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.6	233.8	566.2	1,180.2	1,234.4	1,271.0	1,291.2	1,325.5	1,369.2	1,416.0	1,468.7	1,518.3	1,620.8	1,721.6	1,814.7	1,932.5	2,054.8
Federal	64.1	113.5	243.8	508.3	527.7	533.9	525.2	519.1	519.2	527.4	530.9	530.4	555.8	578.8	612.9	679.5	757.2
National defense	53.4	87.6	168.0	374.0	383.2	376.9	362.9	353.7	348.7	354.6	349.6	345.7	360.6	370.3	393.0	438.3	497.3
Nondefense	10.7	25.8	75.8	134.3	144.5	157.0	162.4	165.5	170.5	172.8	181.3	184.7	195.2	208.5	219.9	241.2	259.9
State and local	47.5	120.3	322.4	671.9	706.7	737.0	766.0	806.3	850.0	888.6	937.8	987.9	1,065.0	1,142.8	1,201.8	1,253.1	1,297.6
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	2,501.8	3,771.9	5,161.7	7,112.5	7,100.5	7,336.6	7,532.7	7,835.5	8,031.7	8,328.9	8,703.5	9,066.9	9,470.3	9,817.0	9,866.6	10,083.0	10,398.0
Personal consumption expenditures	1,597.4	2,451.9	3,374.1	4,770.3	4,778.4	4,934.8	5,099.8	5,290.7	5,433.5	5,619.4	5,831.8	6,125.8	6,438.6	6,739.4	6,904.6	7,140.4	7,365.2
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	453.5	427.9	453.0	488.4	529.4	552.6	595.9	646.9	720.3	804.6	863.3	899.1	957.2	1,027.5
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,484.0	1,480.5	1,510.1	1,550.4	1,603.9	1,638.6	1,680.4	1,725.3	1,794.4	1,876.6	1,947.2	1,983.3	2,043.6	2,121.0
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,851.7	2,900.0	3,000.8	3,085.7	3,176.6	3,259.9	3,356.0	3,468.0	3,615.0	3,758.0	3,928.8	4,022.4	4,141.8	4,225.7
Gross private domestic investment	266.6	427.1	645.3	895.1	822.2	889.0	968.3	1,099.6	1,134.0	1,234.3	1,387.7	1,524.1	1,642.6	1,735.5	1,590.6	1,572.0	1,638.0
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	886.6	829.1	878.3	953.5	1,042.3	1,109.6	1,209.2	1,320.6	1,455.0	1,576.3	1,679.0	1,625.7	1,565.8	1,635.2
Change in business inventories	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	-0.5	16.5	20.6	63.6	29.9	28.7	71.2	72.6	68.9	56.5	-36.0	5.7	-0.7
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-54.7	-14.6	-15.9	-52.1	-79.4	-71.0	-79.6	-104.6	-203.7	-296.2	-379.5	-398.1	-470.6	-509.1
Exports	90.6	161.4	323.5	552.5	589.1	629.7	650.0	706.5	778.2	843.4	943.7	966.5	1,008.2	1,096.3	1,039.0	1,014.2	1,034.7
Imports	103.3	213.4	310.9	607.1	603.7	645.6	702.1	785.9	849.1	923.0	1,048.3	1,170.3	1,304.4	1,475.8	1,437.1	1,484.7	1,543.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	715.4	1,012.9	1,115.4	1,530.0	1,547.2	1,555.3	1,541.1	1,541.3	1,549.7	1,564.9	1,594.0	1,624.4	1,686.9	1,721.6	1,768.9	1,836.9	1,898.4
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	659.1	658.0	646.6	619.6	596.4	580.3	573.5	567.6	561.2	573.7	578.8	600.5	648.0	704.3
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	479.4	474.2	450.7	425.3	404.6	389.2	383.8	373.0	365.3	372.2	370.3	384.7	418.8	463.0
Nondefense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	178.6	182.8	195.4	194.1	191.7	191.0	189.6	194.5	195.9	201.5	208.5	215.8	229.2	241.4
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	868.4	886.8	906.5	919.5	943.3	968.3	990.5	1,025.9	1,063.0	1,113.2	1,142.8	1,168.5	1,189.1	1,194.6
Residual	-64.9	-68.0	14.3	-91.1	-96.0	-89.1	-78.6	-63.7	-51.1	-38.5	-23.8	-14.6	-5.8	0.2	1.8	2.4	-0.4

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-2000*; and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released 27 May 2004).

No. 642. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Industry: 2000 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (9817.0 represents \$9,817,000,000,000). Data are based on the 1997 NAICS. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gross domestic product ¹	9,817.0	10,100.8	10,480.8	10,987.9	9,817.0	9,866.6	10,083.0	10,398.0
Private industries	8,614.3	8,841.1	9,154.1	9,597.9	8,614.3	8,664.2	8,859.1	9,129.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	98.0	103.0	98.6	112.0	98.0	97.8	100.0	101.8
Farms	71.5	75.5	70.7	(NA)	71.5	68.5	69.8	(NA)
Agricultural services	26.5	27.4	27.9	(NA)	26.5	29.6	30.5	(NA)
Mining	121.3	118.7	105.6	124.9	121.3	114.9	114.6	112.1
Metal mining	81.0	73.9	64.1	(NA)	81.0	79.1	80.3	(NA)
Coal mining	27.0	27.0	26.1	(NA)	27.0	25.6	24.1	(NA)
Oil and gas extraction	13.4	17.8	15.3	(NA)	13.4	10.6	10.8	(NA)
Utilities	189.3	195.1	201.6	212.7	189.3	173.3	182.3	187.4
Construction	435.9	459.5	464.9	481.8	435.9	426.6	413.3	413.9
Manufacturing	1,426.2	1,346.0	1,351.6	1,392.8	1,426.2	1,349.1	1,380.9	1,404.9
Durable goods	865.3	788.0	786.1	810.1	865.3	820.7	836.9	865.7
Wood products	31.4	31.1	32.1	(NA)	31.4	30.6	31.9	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral products	45.7	44.7	44.5	(NA)	45.7	44.9	43.9	(NA)
Primary metals	48.2	42.0	40.8	(NA)	48.2	44.2	42.6	(NA)
Fabricated metal products	121.7	113.5	112.2	(NA)	121.7	110.8	108.8	(NA)
Machinery	109.3	103.5	98.1	(NA)	109.3	100.4	94.5	(NA)
Computer and electronic products	185.6	141.6	139.9	(NA)	185.6	186.4	207.8	(NA)
Elect. equip., appliances, & components	50.6	48.7	46.1	(NA)	50.6	47.9	46.2	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies & trailers, & pts.	118.1	108.0	119.3	(NA)	118.1	108.2	125.0	(NA)
Other transportation equipment	64.4	67.2	64.2	(NA)	64.4	63.2	59.0	(NA)
Furniture and related products	32.7	30.8	30.6	(NA)	32.7	29.6	28.7	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	57.5	56.9	58.5	(NA)	57.5	54.8	54.9	(NA)
Nondurable goods	560.9	558.0	565.5	582.7	561.0	528.5	543.9	540.6
Food & beverage & tobacco	154.8	161.6	168.8	(NA)	154.8	151.0	150.4	(NA)
Textile mills and textile product mills	26.5	23.1	22.7	(NA)	26.5	21.9	22.0	(NA)
Apparel and leather and allied products	25.1	22.9	23.3	(NA)	25.1	22.8	23.5	(NA)
Paper products	55.6	50.0	48.9	(NA)	55.6	49.7	49.2	(NA)
Printing and related support activities	49.0	47.4	47.1	(NA)	49.0	45.8	45.2	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products	26.2	32.3	24.2	(NA)	26.2	22.9	30.1	(NA)
Chemical products	157.1	157.2	167.9	(NA)	157.1	152.9	163.8	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products	66.7	63.5	62.8	(NA)	66.7	61.3	60.1	(NA)
Wholesale trade	591.7	603.0	622.9	642.9	591.7	626.6	640.5	656.3
Retail trade	662.4	687.7	765.8	792.2	662.4	708.3	764.4	803.0
Transportation and warehousing	301.6	295.1	294.9	310.6	301.6	291.4	289.8	298.4
Air transportation	57.7	50.6	47.9	(NA)	57.7	57.3	58.7	(NA)
Rail transportation	25.5	25.3	24.3	(NA)	25.5	24.5	22.8	(NA)
Water transportation	7.2	7.3	6.9	(NA)	7.2	7.0	6.4	(NA)
Truck transportation	92.8	92.5	94.1	(NA)	92.8	87.0	86.5	(NA)
Transit & ground passenger transport	14.5	15.7	16.3	(NA)	14.5	15.1	15.3	(NA)
Pipeline transportation	8.7	9.1	9.2	(NA)	8.7	8.3	7.7	(NA)
Other transportation & support	70.2	69.3	70.7	(NA)	70.2	67.2	67.8	(NA)
Warehousing and storage	25.0	25.2	25.3	(NA)	25.0	24.5	24.2	(NA)
Information	458.3	474.8	484.0	536.1	458.3	474.5	489.3	534.7
Publishing industries (includes software)	116.7	118.6	120.1	(NA)	116.7	115.3	117.1	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording	32.5	33.7	34.6	(NA)	32.5	32.0	31.6	(NA)
Broadcasting and telecommunications	271.3	281.3	283.9	(NA)	271.3	287.5	297.7	(NA)
Information and data processing services	37.7	41.2	45.4	(NA)	37.7	39.8	43.0	(NA)
Finance and insurance ²	740.5	770.1	804.0	863.6	740.5	762.0	773.9	829.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,190.5	1,257.8	1,321.7	1,364.9	1,190.5	1,214.7	1,235.7	1,257.5
Professional, scientific, and technical services	675.1	710.9	723.5	753.3	675.1	682.5	685.9	699.3
Legal services	136.1	143.3	149.7	(NA)	136.1	135.5	136.2	(NA)
Computer systems design, related services	125.7	137.1	129.4	(NA)	125.7	134.3	127.4	(NA)
Miscellaneous services	413.3	430.6	444.3	(NA)	413.3	412.8	422.1	(NA)
Management of companies & enterprises	183.4	187.7	202.0	216.2	183.4	191.1	206.3	215.5
Administrative and waste management	282.4	289.2	294.7	303.9	282.4	273.6	283.2	283.7
Educational services	79.2	85.8	91.5	96.8	79.2	80.2	80.6	80.9
Health care and social assistance	599.2	646.9	701.6	745.9	599.2	613.0	640.0	661.9
Ambulatory health care services	307.6	333.4	364.0	(NA)	307.6	320.8	344.7	(NA)
Hospitals, nursing, residential care	238.6	256.0	276.0	(NA)	238.6	237.9	240.8	(NA)
Social assistance	53.0	57.5	61.7	(NA)	53.0	54.4	55.1	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	88.7	94.8	99.6	104.9	88.7	90.7	92.1	94.2
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	40.0	42.6	45.0	(NA)	40.0	40.4	41.1	(NA)
Amusements, gambling, & recreation	48.7	52.2	54.6	(NA)	48.7	50.3	51.0	(NA)
Accommodation and food services	261.4	264.2	272.0	280.3	261.4	262.0	267.4	272.3
Accommodation	90.7	88.3	89.8	(NA)	90.7	86.6	88.4	(NA)
Food services and drinking places	170.8	175.9	182.1	(NA)	170.8	175.5	179.1	(NA)
Government	1,202.7	1,259.6	1,326.7	1,390.0	1,202.7	1,213.6	1,228.5	1,245.0
Federal	378.7	386.9	408.9	(NA)	378.7	373.3	377.5	(NA)
State and local	823.9	872.7	917.8	(NA)	823.9	840.3	851.0	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/industry/gpotables/gpolist.cfm?anon=591®istered=>> (released 17 June 2004).

No. 643. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (5,803.1 represents \$5,803,100,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	5,803.1	7,397.7	8,304.3	8,747.0	9,268.4	9,817.0	10,100.8	10,480.8	10,987.9
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,155.8	2,661.1	3,007.7	3,143.4	3,311.3	3,449.3	3,400.5	3,456.2	3,579.8
Durable goods	957.9	1,235.7	1,449.0	1,530.5	1,616.5	1,689.4	1,581.8	1,582.8	1,633.6
Nondurable goods	1,198.0	1,425.4	1,558.7	1,612.8	1,694.8	1,760.0	1,818.7	1,873.4	1,946.2
Services	3,113.7	4,098.4	4,548.4	4,789.8	5,081.8	5,425.6	5,717.6	6,049.8	6,377.7
Structures	533.5	638.1	748.2	813.8	875.3	942.1	982.7	974.8	1,030.4
SECTOR									
Business	4,462.6	5,700.6	6,471.9	6,827.1	7,243.4	7,666.7	7,822.5	8,065.6	8,476.9
Nonfarm	4,386.0	5,632.0	6,383.8	6,748.2	7,174.7	7,595.1	7,747.0	7,994.9	8,393.4
Farm	76.6	68.5	88.1	78.9	68.8	71.5	75.5	70.7	83.5
Households and institutions	618.9	815.5	895.8	949.7	1,012.3	1,080.7	1,153.1	1,226.4	1,265.2
General government	721.6	881.6	936.7	970.3	1,012.7	1,069.6	1,125.1	1,188.8	1,245.8
Federal	258.9	284.7	290.9	293.1	300.9	315.4	325.2	345.3	367.9
State and local	462.6	596.9	645.8	677.2	711.8	754.2	799.9	843.5	877.9
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	7,112.5	8,031.7	8,703.5	9,066.9	9,470.3	9,817.0	9,866.6	10,083.0	10,398.0
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,252.7	2,639.0	2,971.3	3,132.7	3,312.6	3,449.3	3,378.7	3,450.5	3,599.1
Durable goods	877.2	1,124.5	1,354.0	1,473.1	1,594.1	1,689.4	1,605.5	1,638.1	1,735.3
Nondurable goods	1,407.1	1,531.6	1,623.7	1,661.8	1,718.9	1,760.0	1,772.2	1,811.3	1,865.0
Services	4,170.0	4,654.7	4,901.1	5,057.5	5,245.1	5,425.6	5,548.5	5,721.3	5,869.3
Structures	718.3	753.5	835.7	879.1	913.0	942.1	938.5	910.8	932.8
SECTOR									
Business	5,287.0	6,076.8	6,693.8	7,017.1	7,376.8	7,666.7	7,673.6	7,848.7	8,138.3
Nonfarm	5,237.9	6,030.2	6,627.2	6,955.3	7,314.2	7,595.1	7,605.2	7,779.0	8,066.5
Farm	49.3	49.6	64.4	61.6	62.9	71.5	68.5	69.8	72.0
Households and institutions	841.2	945.1	983.5	1,010.4	1,042.3	1,080.7	1,104.8	1,128.8	1,141.2
General government	1,003.9	1,020.6	1,030.0	1,041.0	1,051.4	1,069.6	1,088.0	1,105.4	1,120.8
Federal	371.6	334.1	318.8	315.2	312.7	315.4	316.1	321.4	332.1
State and local	633.6	686.5	711.2	725.8	738.7	754.2	771.9	783.9	788.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-2000*; and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 27 May 2004).

No. 644. GDP Components in Real (2000) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2003

[Change from previous year; for 1990, change from 1989 and for 1995, change from 1994. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gross domestic product (GDP) .	1.9	2.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	0.5	2.2	3.1
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.8	5.0	5.1	4.7	2.5	3.4	3.1
Durable goods	(NA)	4.4	7.8	8.6	11.3	11.7	7.3	4.1	6.5	7.3
Nondurable goods	(NA)	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.6	3.8	1.9	3.0	3.8
Services	(NA)	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	2.4	3.0	2.0
Gross private domestic investment . . .	-3.4	3.1	8.8	12.4	9.8	7.8	5.7	-8.3	-1.2	4.2
Fixed investment	(NA)	6.5	9.0	9.2	10.2	8.3	6.5	-3.2	-3.7	4.4
Nonresidential	(NA)	10.5	9.3	12.1	11.1	9.2	8.7	-4.5	-7.2	3.0
Structures	(NA)	6.4	5.7	7.3	5.1	-0.4	6.8	-2.6	-18.4	-4.6
Equipment and software	(NA)	12.0	10.6	13.8	13.3	12.7	9.4	-5.2	-2.8	5.5
Residential	(NA)	-3.2	8.0	1.9	7.6	6.0	0.7	0.4	4.9	7.4
Exports	9.0	10.1	8.4	11.9	2.4	4.3	8.7	-5.2	-2.4	2.0
Goods	(NA)	11.7	8.8	14.4	2.2	3.8	11.2	-6.1	-4.0	1.9
Services	(NA)	6.4	7.2	6.0	2.9	5.6	2.9	-3.0	1.5	2.3
Imports	3.6	8.0	8.7	13.6	11.6	11.5	13.1	-2.6	3.3	4.0
Goods	(NA)	9.0	9.3	14.4	11.7	12.4	13.5	-3.2	3.7	4.8
Services	(NA)	3.3	5.5	9.4	11.4	6.9	11.1	0.4	1.4	-0.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.2	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	2.1	2.7	3.8	3.3
Federal	(NA)	-2.7	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	2.2	0.9	3.7	7.9	8.7
National defense	(NA)	-3.8	-1.4	-2.8	-2.1	1.9	-0.5	3.9	8.9	10.6
Nondefense	(NA)	-0.4	-0.7	2.6	0.7	2.9	3.5	3.5	6.2	5.3
State and local	(NA)	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.6	4.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	0.5

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 27 May 2004).

No. 645. Gross State Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (5,706.7 represents 5,706,700,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars ¹				
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001
United States	5,706.7	7,309.5	9,251.5	9,891.2	10,137.2	6,630.7	7,434.0	8,882.6	9,298.2	9,335.4
Alabama	71.6	95.5	115.1	119.3	121.5	83.2	96.6	110.4	112.3	112.0
Alaska	24.8	24.8	25.6	28.1	28.6	27.8	26.4	25.1	24.7	24.5
Arizona	68.9	104.6	144.6	153.5	160.7	79.0	105.4	141.4	148.8	153.7
Arkansas	38.4	53.8	65.0	66.8	67.9	44.1	54.7	63.2	64.0	63.7
California	798.9	925.9	1,213.4	1,330.0	1,359.3	927.6	941.9	1,169.8	1,258.4	1,260.0
Colorado	74.7	109.0	152.3	169.3	173.8	87.0	111.2	145.5	158.2	159.3
Connecticut	98.9	118.6	149.0	161.9	166.2	117.3	120.8	142.7	152.0	153.0
Delaware	20.3	27.6	34.7	37.2	40.5	25.0	28.2	32.0	33.4	35.7
District of Columbia	40.4	48.4	55.4	60.0	64.5	50.9	49.7	51.3	54.1	56.1
Florida	258.3	344.8	442.6	471.6	491.5	303.7	350.6	420.2	438.6	446.5
Georgia	141.4	203.5	276.5	295.5	299.9	164.8	206.4	261.5	274.9	273.9
Hawaii	32.3	37.2	40.7	42.5	43.7	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.9	38.8
Idaho	17.7	27.2	34.6	36.8	36.9	20.0	27.4	34.7	37.1	36.8
Illinois	275.8	359.5	440.9	466.3	475.5	317.9	364.1	424.9	441.9	441.8
Indiana	110.8	148.4	181.3	189.8	189.9	127.0	150.0	175.4	181.5	178.2
Iowa	55.8	71.7	85.5	89.7	90.9	63.4	73.1	84.4	87.5	87.0
Kansas	51.5	64.1	80.2	84.5	87.2	59.8	65.6	77.5	79.9	80.7
Kentucky	67.9	91.5	112.4	117.2	120.3	77.5	92.8	106.6	109.5	110.1
Louisiana	94.9	112.2	133.9	145.0	148.7	108.0	116.5	129.5	125.7	125.3
Maine	23.5	28.0	34.1	36.3	37.4	27.8	28.3	32.4	33.7	34.0
Maryland	115.0	139.5	173.8	185.0	195.0	137.1	142.1	164.0	170.7	175.3
Massachusetts	160.0	197.5	257.8	283.1	287.8	187.2	200.5	247.4	266.8	265.7
Michigan	190.8	254.2	312.1	323.7	320.5	225.1	258.3	299.5	306.4	297.5
Minnesota	100.4	131.8	171.5	186.1	188.1	116.6	133.8	165.6	176.8	175.4
Mississippi	39.2	54.6	64.2	66.2	67.1	44.9	55.4	61.8	62.3	61.5
Missouri	104.8	139.5	168.9	177.1	181.5	122.8	141.9	161.4	166.7	167.4
Montana	13.4	17.5	20.6	21.7	22.6	15.5	17.9	19.9	20.5	20.7
Nebraska	33.5	44.1	53.5	55.6	57.0	38.6	45.2	52.0	53.5	53.6
Nevada	31.6	49.4	69.5	75.5	79.2	37.1	50.1	64.4	68.2	69.5
New Hampshire	23.9	32.4	43.4	47.4	47.2	27.3	32.6	42.5	46.1	45.3
New Jersey	217.0	271.4	332.2	357.5	365.4	253.6	275.0	316.0	332.9	332.9
New Mexico	27.2	42.2	49.2	52.6	55.4	29.4	42.7	50.3	52.4	54.9
New York	502.2	597.6	743.9	798.4	826.5	593.4	609.1	717.7	756.6	766.5
North Carolina	141.1	194.6	260.6	272.9	275.6	162.6	197.5	242.9	249.8	246.3
North Dakota	11.5	14.5	17.1	18.6	19.0	13.2	15.0	16.8	17.8	17.8
Ohio	230.0	295.7	357.4	370.6	373.7	265.9	299.2	345.0	352.7	349.3
Oklahoma	57.8	70.0	85.4	90.9	93.9	66.1	71.8	83.0	85.1	85.9
Oregon	57.8	81.1	110.4	121.4	120.1	66.5	81.3	111.4	124.8	124.8
Pennsylvania	249.9	318.8	380.2	399.5	408.4	291.5	322.9	362.5	374.0	374.5
Rhode Island	21.6	25.7	31.9	36.1	36.9	25.5	26.2	30.1	33.3	33.5
South Carolina	66.1	86.9	106.8	112.2	115.2	76.0	87.8	102.4	106.1	106.5
South Dakota	13.0	18.3	21.7	23.5	24.3	15.1	18.7	21.5	22.9	23.2
Tennessee	95.0	136.8	170.8	177.4	182.5	110.5	138.6	162.7	166.6	168.4
Texas	388.1	513.9	678.8	738.3	763.9	439.5	527.7	660.5	688.5	698.5
Utah	31.4	46.3	62.6	68.4	70.4	36.3	47.0	59.7	63.6	63.9
Vermont	11.8	14.0	17.2	18.1	19.1	13.4	14.1	16.6	17.4	18.0
Virginia	148.2	189.0	241.5	260.8	273.1	174.5	192.5	224.5	236.9	241.5
Washington	115.5	151.3	208.5	218.1	223.0	136.6	154.0	198.3	202.8	202.5
West Virginia	28.3	36.3	40.5	40.9	42.4	31.8	36.6	39.1	38.7	39.0
Wisconsin	100.4	133.7	164.9	173.0	177.4	115.3	135.2	160.2	166.0	167.3
Wyoming	13.4	14.9	17.0	19.1	20.4	14.3	15.6	16.9	17.5	18.3

¹ For chained (1996) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2003; and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/gsp/>> and <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/newsrel/gsp0503.pdf>> (released 22 May 2003). Next update scheduled for December 2004.

No. 646. Gross State Product in Chained (1996) Dollars by Industry and State: 2001

[In billions of dollars (9,335.4 represents \$9,335,400,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

State	Industry									
	Total ¹	Farms, forestry, fisheries ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government ³
United States.	9,335.4	163.9	371.9	1,490.3	780.5	748.7	951.2	1,843.6	1,843.3	1,047.4
Alabama	112.0	2.9	4.6	21.9	9.6	8.7	12.8	15.4	18.3	16.6
Alaska	24.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	4.3	0.9	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.8
Arizona	153.7	2.9	7.5	29.4	10.6	11.6	18.0	27.3	28.5	17.4
Arkansas	63.7	2.9	2.6	13.3	6.6	5.0	8.3	7.2	9.6	7.6
California	1,260.0	27.5	44.7	184.0	89.1	98.3	129.7	279.9	270.5	130.6
Colorado	159.3	3.2	9.2	15.3	19.5	11.8	17.3	28.3	34.6	17.7
Connecticut	153.0	1.1	4.6	25.4	9.4	11.0	13.2	46.0	29.6	12.8
Delaware	35.7	0.5	1.2	4.8	1.8	1.7	2.7	14.9	5.2	2.9
District of Columbia	56.1	-	0.4	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	9.9	19.7	19.7
Florida	446.5	8.5	20.9	30.3	37.9	41.1	57.2	95.3	104.0	51.4
Georgia	273.9	5.0	11.9	39.9	32.9	29.3	29.0	42.8	50.7	32.0
Hawaii	38.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	3.9	1.8	5.0	8.9	8.1	8.1
Idaho	36.8	2.7	2.0	9.1	2.7	2.5	4.0	3.9	5.5	4.5
Illinois	441.8	4.9	18.3	73.7	38.1	40.8	39.8	93.8	89.6	41.6
Indiana	178.2	3.0	7.7	53.7	13.0	12.8	17.9	23.6	28.4	17.2
Iowa	87.0	4.6	3.1	20.8	7.0	6.9	8.4	12.6	13.4	9.7
Kansas	80.7	3.1	3.1	13.3	10.9	7.2	8.7	10.1	12.9	10.3
Kentucky	110.1	3.1	4.4	27.9	9.2	8.2	11.6	12.2	16.7	14.3
Louisiana	125.3	1.5	5.0	15.3	11.8	8.7	12.8	17.0	20.6	15.0
Maine	34.0	0.7	1.3	5.2	2.3	2.4	4.6	6.2	6.6	4.6
Maryland	175.3	1.9	8.8	14.1	13.6	12.9	17.3	37.1	40.2	29.6
Massachusetts	285.7	1.5	10.5	38.5	15.4	21.4	23.2	66.6	66.3	22.3
Michigan	297.5	3.3	12.4	75.5	19.3	24.9	32.0	43.7	55.2	30.1
Minnesota	175.4	4.0	7.7	31.1	12.7	16.9	18.7	32.1	33.7	17.4
Mississippi	61.5	2.3	2.4	12.0	5.9	4.3	7.5	7.0	9.9	9.9
Missouri	167.4	3.0	7.5	30.2	17.0	14.6	17.9	26.2	32.0	18.5
Montana	20.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.8	4.0	3.3
Nebraska	53.6	3.7	2.1	7.4	5.9	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.6	7.0
Nevada	69.5	0.6	5.8	3.0	5.5	4.0	8.7	12.9	19.9	7.1
New Hampshire	45.3	0.4	1.8	9.5	2.6	3.7	5.0	10.3	8.4	3.3
New Jersey	332.9	2.0	12.2	40.3	31.7	37.2	29.6	80.7	69.1	30.8
New Mexico	54.9	1.6	1.9	13.9	3.9	2.4	5.1	6.4	8.4	8.6
New York	766.5	3.9	21.2	76.6	58.2	51.7	57.6	272.0	157.3	69.6
North Carolina	246.3	6.3	10.9	51.6	17.6	18.4	25.6	45.4	39.8	30.9
North Dakota	17.8	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.6
Ohio	349.3	4.0	12.8	83.8	24.3	29.2	38.0	57.6	60.9	36.7
Oklahoma	85.9	2.5	3.0	13.6	8.4	6.2	10.0	10.3	14.6	13.6
Oregon	124.8	3.5	4.6	48.0	7.2	9.3	10.3	15.3	18.1	12.6
Pennsylvania	374.5	4.5	14.3	71.2	32.7	27.9	37.8	68.1	80.0	35.6
Rhode Island	33.5	0.2	1.5	4.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	9.5	6.6	3.7
South Carolina	106.5	1.7	5.3	24.0	9.4	7.7	12.5	14.4	16.1	15.4
South Dakota	23.2	2.3	0.7	3.1	1.6	1.9	2.5	4.6	3.5	2.8
Tennessee	168.4	2.2	6.3	34.7	14.3	14.5	20.7	23.9	32.9	18.6
Texas	698.5	11.1	29.3	102.9	79.2	63.4	75.7	101.5	129.9	73.4
Utah	63.9	1.1	3.4	8.0	5.2	4.7	7.1	12.3	12.0	8.9
Vermont	18.0	0.5	0.7	3.7	1.3	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.6	2.2
Virginia	241.5	2.7	10.3	26.0	22.1	16.0	23.2	45.4	53.5	41.7
Washington	202.5	5.4	8.5	26.4	17.4	16.7	22.5	35.8	43.3	26.5
West Virginia	39.0	0.4	1.7	5.1	4.2	2.5	4.4	4.3	6.9	6.1
Wisconsin	167.3	4.4	6.7	45.3	11.3	12.5	16.9	25.3	27.3	17.5
Wyoming	18.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.4

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes mining not shown separately. ² Includes agricultural services. ³ Includes Federal civilian and military and state and local government. ⁴ States will not add to U.S. total as chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2003; and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/gsp/>> and <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/newsrel/gsp0503.pdf>> (released 22 May 2003). Next update scheduled for December 2004.

No. 647. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (5,803.1 represents \$5,803,100,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gross domestic product	5,803.1	7,397.7	8,747.0	9,268.4	9,817.0	10,100.8	10,480.8	10,987.9
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	189.1	233.9	287.1	320.8	382.7	319.0	299.1	317.3
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world ²	154.3	198.1	265.8	287.0	343.7	283.8	277.6	273.6
Equals: Gross national product	5,837.9	7,433.4	8,768.3	9,302.2	9,855.9	10,135.9	10,502.3	11,031.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	682.5	878.4	1,030.2	1,101.3	1,187.8	1,266.9	1,288.6	1,310.9
Equals: Net national product	5,155.4	6,555.1	7,738.2	8,200.9	8,668.1	8,869.0	9,213.7	9,720.7
Less: Statistical discrepancy	66.2	101.2	-14.6	-35.7	-127.2	-112.2	-77.2	12.9
Equals: National income	5,089.1	6,453.9	7,752.8	8,236.7	8,795.2	8,981.2	9,290.8	9,707.8
Less: Corporate profits ³	437.8	696.7	801.6	851.3	817.9	770.4	904.2	1,069.9
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	398.7	524.2	604.4	629.8	664.6	674.5	721.8	740.4
Contributions for government social insurance	410.1	532.8	624.2	661.4	702.7	728.5	750.3	776.8
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	442.2	367.1	487.1	495.4	559.0	568.4	582.4	583.2
Business current transfer payments (net)	39.4	46.9	64.7	67.4	87.1	92.5	89.8	95.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	1.6	11.4	10.3	10.1	5.3	1.2	2.8	5.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	16.4	-0.7	5.2	-	-	-	-
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	924.0	1,016.4	1,283.2	1,264.2	1,387.0	1,374.9	1,378.5	1,393.3
Personal current transfer receipts	595.2	877.4	978.6	1,022.1	1,084.0	1,192.6	1,292.2	1,377.5
Equals: Personal income	4,878.6	6,152.3	7,423.0	7,802.4	8,429.7	8,713.1	8,910.3	9,208.0
Less: Personal current taxes	592.8	744.1	1,027.0	1,107.5	1,235.7	1,243.7	1,053.1	991.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,285.8	5,408.2	6,395.9	6,695.0	7,194.0	7,469.4	7,857.2	8,216.5
Less: Personal outlays	3,986.4	5,157.3	6,119.1	6,536.4	7,025.6	7,342.2	7,674.0	8,043.0
Equals: Personal saving	299.4	250.9	276.8	158.6	168.5	127.2	183.2	173.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. ² Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. ³ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-2000*; and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 27 May 2004).

No. 648. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2003

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,912	2,929	2,277	2,022	1,835	13,840	13,938	9,735	8,837
1965	3,700	3,727	2,860	2,563	2,283	16,420	16,554	11,594	10,331
1970	5,064	5,095	4,090	3,587	3,162	18,391	18,520	13,563	11,955
1975	7,586	7,646	6,181	5,498	4,789	19,961	20,133	15,291	13,320
1980	12,249	12,400	10,134	8,822	7,716	22,666	22,956	16,940	14,816
1981	13,601	13,745	11,266	9,765	8,439	23,007	23,259	17,217	14,879
1982	14,017	14,174	11,951	10,426	8,945	22,346	22,607	17,418	14,944
1983	15,092	15,251	12,635	11,131	9,775	23,146	23,396	17,828	15,656
1984	16,638	16,792	13,915	12,319	10,589	24,593	24,828	19,011	16,343
1985	17,695	17,806	14,787	13,037	11,406	25,382	25,548	19,476	17,040
1986	18,542	18,616	15,466	13,649	12,048	26,024	26,137	19,906	17,570
1987	19,517	19,590	16,255	14,241	12,766	26,664	26,770	20,072	17,994
1988	20,827	20,923	17,358	15,297	13,685	27,514	27,647	20,740	18,554
1989	22,169	22,275	18,545	16,257	14,546	28,221	28,358	21,120	18,898
1990	23,195	23,335	19,500	17,131	15,349	28,429	28,600	21,281	19,067
1991	23,650	23,770	19,923	17,609	15,722	28,007	28,150	21,109	18,848
1992	24,668	24,783	20,870	18,494	16,485	28,556	28,693	21,548	19,208
1993	25,578	25,700	21,356	18,872	17,204	28,940	29,079	21,493	19,593
1994	26,844	26,944	22,176	19,555	18,004	29,741	29,850	21,812	20,082
1995	27,749	27,884	23,078	20,287	18,665	30,128	30,271	22,153	20,382
1996	28,982	29,112	24,176	21,091	19,490	30,881	31,015	22,546	20,835
1997	30,424	30,544	25,334	21,940	20,323	31,886	32,010	23,065	21,365
1998	31,674	31,752	26,880	23,161	21,291	32,833	32,912	24,131	22,183
1999	33,181	33,302	27,933	23,968	22,491	33,904	34,027	24,564	23,050
2000	34,760	34,897	29,848	25,472	23,863	34,760	34,897	25,472	23,863
2001	35,397	35,520	30,534	26,175	24,690	34,576	34,698	25,653	24,176
2002	36,361	36,436	30,913	27,259	25,622	34,981	35,057	26,355	24,793
2003	37,748	37,898	31,633	28,227	26,650	35,721	35,864	26,800	25,303

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-2000*; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 April 2004).

No. 649. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (3,839.9 represents \$3,839,900,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002
Total expenditures ¹	3,839.9	6,739.4	7,045.4	7,385.3	4,770.3	6,739.4	6,904.6	7,140.4
Food and tobacco ¹	677.8	1,003.7	1,047.8	1,094.8	867.1	1,003.7	1,014.3	1,034.4
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	401.6	566.7	592.7	614.8	485.7	566.7	576.2	589.1
Purchased meals and beverages ²	227.7	348.8	362.0	380.5	289.6	348.8	351.0	359.1
Tobacco products	41.0	78.5	83.2	89.3	87.7	78.5	77.3	76.4
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ¹	261.5	397.0	396.8	405.5	247.7	397.0	400.6	418.0
Shoes	31.5	47.0	47.6	49.1	30.4	47.0	47.9	50.1
Clothing	172.4	250.4	249.5	255.0	157.7	250.4	255.2	268.7
Jewelry and watches	30.3	50.6	49.1	51.0	26.5	50.6	49.1	52.4
Personal care	56.9	93.4	94.3	97.2	68.5	93.4	92.4	94.5
Housing ¹	597.9	1,006.5	1,073.7	1,144.6	802.2	1,006.5	1,033.9	1,061.9
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	412.8	712.2	768.9	821.7	551.6	712.2	740.4	760.2
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	150.7	227.5	241.1	259.0	199.9	227.5	231.0	239.1
Household operation	433.3	719.3	738.4	748.3	485.0	719.3	722.7	742.1
Furniture	38.4	67.6	67.2	69.8	41.8	67.6	68.4	72.4
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	22.5	36.5	36.5	37.4	20.1	36.5	37.3	39.4
Cleaning and polishing preparations	38.9	61.6	64.3	66.8	46.2	61.6	62.0	64.0
Household utilities	141.1	209.9	223.8	220.3	174.5	209.9	207.1	211.4
Electricity	74.2	102.3	107.3	111.3	81.1	102.3	100.2	105.0
Gas	26.8	41.0	48.9	41.0	36.6	41.0	40.9	40.3
Water and other sanitary services	27.1	50.8	52.2	53.4	41.1	50.8	50.7	50.3
Fuel oil and coal	12.9	15.8	15.4	14.6	16.7	15.8	15.2	15.9
Telephone and telegraph	60.5	125.1	128.7	129.9	58.3	125.1	131.4	132.4
Medical care ¹	635.1	1,218.3	1,322.8	1,436.6	905.9	1,218.3	1,274.8	1,347.7
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	65.4	169.4	192.6	213.1	90.1	169.4	184.2	195.6
Physicians	138.6	236.8	256.8	275.9	194.7	236.8	249.7	268.3
Dentists	32.4	61.8	66.8	72.6	53.5	61.8	64.2	66.8
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁶	270.9	482.6	521.7	568.0	386.4	482.6	500.5	525.4
Health insurance	43.4	84.0	89.3	95.1	70.1	84.0	86.5	90.9
Medical care	31.8	68.4	73.0	78.5	52.8	68.4	70.4	73.6
Personal business ¹	250.9	539.1	539.0	564.0	330.0	539.1	539.8	549.5
Expense of handling life insurance ⁸	53.2	96.1	94.6	94.6	86.2	96.1	91.7	87.9
Legal services	40.9	63.9	68.0	70.7	62.2	63.9	64.6	63.4
Funeral and burial expenses	9.5	14.0	14.6	14.2	15.0	14.0	14.1	13.1
Transportation	471.7	853.4	874.0	876.7	590.1	853.4	874.6	891.1
User-operated transportation ¹	434.7	793.8	819.0	823.0	546.6	793.8	816.9	832.1
New autos	89.7	103.6	103.3	101.1	102.5	103.6	103.8	102.8
Net purchases of used autos	29.3	60.7	59.3	56.1	42.4	60.7	58.6	57.2
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.9	49.0	49.1	49.7	29.3	49.0	47.9	47.7
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.9	183.5	189.1	187.1	109.4	183.5	183.0	176.5
Gasoline and oil	111.2	175.7	173.1	165.8	141.8	175.7	179.6	183.3
Purchased local transportation	8.4	12.2	12.7	12.9	10.9	12.2	12.3	12.3
Mass transit systems	5.8	9.1	9.5	9.6	7.5	9.1	9.2	9.1
Taxicab	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2
Purchased intercity transportation ¹	28.6	47.4	42.3	40.8	32.5	47.4	45.2	46.8
Railway (commutation)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Bus	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Airline	22.7	36.7	32.1	30.5	24.8	36.7	35.2	36.7
Recreation ^{1 9}	290.2	585.7	603.4	633.9	276.5	585.7	611.2	651.3
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	35.0	34.5	34.2	29.3	35.0	33.9	32.9
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	56.6	58.0	59.7	28.3	56.6	60.4	65.9
Video and audio products, including musical instruments and computer goods	53.0	116.6	115.5	120.8	18.6	116.6	132.1	156.2
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	43.8	42.0	44.2				
Education and research	83.7	163.8	176.3	187.9	125.6	163.8	168.4	172.0
Higher education	43.8	86.4	93.2	99.7	69.6	86.4	88.9	90.5
Religious and welfare activities	88.7	172.3	186.1	202.0	121.2	172.3	179.2	188.3
Foreign travel and other, net ¹	-7.7	-13.0	-7.2	-6.3	-13.1	-13.0	-7.4	-10.1
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	42.7	84.4	80.7	77.4	53.3	84.4	79.6	72.8
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	3.6	4.6	5.1	5.7	3.6	4.6	5.1	5.4
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	53.0	100.7	91.5	87.9	68.8	100.7	90.6	86.8

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off-premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedsprings. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁷ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁸ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ⁹ For additional details, see Table 1228.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, January 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 16 December 2003).

No. 650. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (4,878.6 represents \$4,878,600,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Personal income	4,878.6	6,152.3	7,423.0	7,802.4	8,429.7	8,713.1	8,910.3	9,208.0
Compensation of employees, received	3,338.2	4,177.0	5,020.1	5,352.0	5,782.7	5,940.4	6,019.1	6,203.0
Wage and salary disbursements	2,754.0	3,419.3	4,183.4	4,466.3	4,829.2	4,942.9	4,974.6	5,100.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	584.2	757.7	836.7	885.7	953.4	997.6	1,044.5	1,102.8
Proprietors' income ¹	380.6	492.1	627.8	678.3	728.4	770.6	797.7	846.9
Farm	31.9	22.7	29.4	28.6	22.7	25.0	14.3	19.5
Nonfarm	348.7	469.5	598.4	649.7	705.7	745.6	783.4	827.4
Rental income of persons ¹	50.7	122.1	137.5	147.3	150.3	163.1	173.0	164.2
Personal income receipts on assets	924.0	1,016.4	1,283.2	1,264.2	1,387.0	1,374.9	1,378.5	1,393.3
Personal interest income	755.2	763.2	933.2	928.6	1,011.0	1,003.7	982.4	964.6
Personal dividend income	168.8	253.2	349.9	335.6	376.1	371.2	396.2	428.7
Personal current transfer receipts	595.2	877.4	978.6	1,022.1	1,084.0	1,192.6	1,292.2	1,377.5
Government social benefits to persons	573.1	858.4	952.6	988.0	1,041.6	1,142.6	1,249.5	1,331.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	351.8	506.8	575.1	588.9	620.8	668.4	710.3	743.7
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	22.2	19.0	26.0	34.1	42.4	49.9	42.6	45.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	410.1	532.8	624.2	661.4	702.7	728.5	750.3	776.8
Less: Personal current taxes	592.8	744.1	1,027.0	1,107.5	1,235.7	1,243.7	1,053.1	991.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,285.8	5,408.2	6,395.9	6,695.0	7,194.0	7,469.4	7,857.2	8,216.5
Less: Personal outlays	3,986.4	5,157.3	6,119.1	6,536.4	7,025.6	7,342.2	7,674.0	8,043.0
Personal consumption expenditures	3,839.9	4,975.8	5,879.5	6,282.5	6,739.4	7,045.4	7,385.3	7,757.4
Personal interest payments	116.1	132.7	174.5	181.0	204.7	209.1	194.7	185.4
Personal current transfer payments	30.4	48.9	65.2	73.0	81.5	87.7	94.0	100.2
Equals: Personal saving	299.4	250.9	276.8	158.6	168.5	127.2	183.2	173.5
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	7.0	4.6	4.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.1
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars	5,324.2	5,905.7	6,663.9	6,861.3	7,194.0	7,320.2	7,596.7	7,801.1
Per capita:								
Current dollars	17,131	20,287	23,161	23,968	25,472	26,175	27,259	28,227
Chained (2000) dollars	21,281	22,153	24,131	24,564	25,472	25,653	26,355	26,800

¹ With inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-2000*; and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 27 May 2004).

No. 651. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (940.4 represents \$940,400,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gross saving	940.4	1,184.5	1,598.7	1,674.3	1,770.5	1,658.0	1,539.4	1,484.9
Net saving	258.0	306.2	568.6	573.0	582.7	391.1	250.8	174.0
Net private saving	422.7	491.1	477.8	419.0	343.3	323.2	494.0	587.6
Personal saving	299.4	250.9	276.8	158.6	168.5	127.2	183.2	173.5
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA ¹	123.3	223.8	201.7	255.3	174.8	196.0	310.8	414.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	16.4	-0.7	5.2	-	-	-	-
Net government saving	-164.8	-184.9	90.8	154.0	239.4	67.8	-243.3	-413.6
Federal	-172.0	-197.0	38.8	103.6	189.5	50.5	-240.0	-413.0
State and local	7.2	12.0	52.0	50.4	50.0	17.3	-3.2	-0.6
Consumption of fixed capital	682.5	878.4	1,030.2	1,101.3	1,187.8	1,266.9	1,288.6	1,310.9
Private	551.6	713.4	851.2	914.3	990.8	1,061.0	1,077.8	1,092.7
Domestic business	466.4	600.2	718.3	769.8	836.1	893.6	902.6	908.2
Households and institutions	85.1	113.2	132.9	144.5	154.8	167.4	175.2	184.5
Government	130.9	165.0	179.0	187.0	197.0	205.9	210.8	218.2
Federal	67.9	81.9	82.8	84.8	87.2	88.2	89.1	90.9
State and local	63.0	83.1	96.2	102.1	109.8	117.7	121.7	127.3
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending	1,006.7	1,285.7	1,584.1	1,638.5	1,643.3	1,545.8	1,462.2	1,497.8
Gross domestic investment	1,076.7	1,376.7	1,771.5	1,912.4	2,040.0	1,924.2	1,926.3	2,016.8
Gross private domestic investment	861.0	1,144.0	1,509.1	1,625.7	1,735.5	1,607.2	1,589.2	1,670.6
Gross government investment	215.7	232.7	262.4	286.8	304.5	317.0	337.1	346.3
Capital account transactions (net)	6.6	0.9	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5
Net lending or net borrowing	-76.6	-91.9	-188.1	-278.7	-397.4	-379.5	-465.4	-520.5
Statistical discrepancy	66.2	101.2	-14.6	-35.7	-127.2	-112.2	-77.2	12.9
Addenda:								
Gross private saving	974.3	1,204.5	1,328.9	1,333.3	1,334.1	1,384.3	1,571.8	1,680.2
Gross government saving	-33.8	-19.9	269.8	341.0	436.4	273.7	-32.4	-195.4
Federal	-104.1	-115.1	121.6	188.5	276.6	138.8	-150.9	-322.1
State and local	70.3	95.2	148.2	152.5	159.8	135.0	118.5	126.8
Net domestic investment	394.2	498.4	741.3	811.2	852.1	657.3	637.7	705.9
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	16.3	16.2	18.2	17.9	17.7	16.2	14.6	13.5
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	4.5	4.2	6.5	6.1	5.8	3.8	2.4	1.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-2000*; and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 27 May 2004).

No. 652. Personal Income in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (4,861.9 represents \$4,861,900,000,000). Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 647, 648, and 650

State	Current dollars					Constant (2000) dollars ¹				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003, prel.	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003, prel.
United States . . .	4,861.9	8,422.1	8,703.0	8,900.0	9,199.0	6,039.9	8,422.1	8,529.2	8,604.9	8,894.0
Alabama	63.7	105.8	111.0	114.4	118.5	79.1	105.8	108.8	110.6	114.6
Alaska	12.6	18.7	20.1	21.0	21.8	15.7	18.7	19.7	20.3	21.1
Arizona	62.6	132.6	138.0	143.4	149.8	77.8	132.6	135.3	138.7	144.8
Arkansas	34.1	58.7	62.1	63.7	66.2	42.3	58.7	60.9	61.6	64.0
California	648.3	1,103.8	1,135.8	1,154.7	1,197.6	805.3	1,103.8	1,113.2	1,116.4	1,157.8
Colorado	64.7	144.4	150.6	151.8	156.0	80.4	144.4	147.6	146.8	150.8
Connecticut	87.3	141.6	146.1	146.9	150.4	108.4	141.6	143.1	142.0	145.4
Delaware	14.3	24.3	25.1	25.9	26.8	17.8	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.9
District of Columbia	16.0	23.1	25.9	26.6	27.2	19.9	23.1	25.4	25.8	26.3
Florida	255.0	457.5	478.3	496.7	518.2	316.8	457.5	468.8	480.2	501.0
Georgia	114.6	230.4	239.7	246.2	255.7	142.4	230.4	234.9	238.1	247.2
Hawaii	24.7	34.5	35.1	37.1	38.9	30.7	34.5	34.4	35.8	37.6
Idaho	15.9	31.3	33.0	34.2	35.4	19.8	31.3	32.3	33.1	34.2
Illinois	238.5	400.4	410.3	416.0	426.3	296.3	400.4	402.1	402.2	412.2
Indiana	97.2	165.3	169.2	172.6	178.3	120.8	165.3	165.8	166.9	172.4
Iowa	48.4	77.8	80.2	82.5	85.5	60.1	77.8	78.6	79.7	82.7
Kansas	44.9	74.6	76.9	78.4	81.5	55.7	74.6	75.4	75.8	78.8
Kentucky	57.0	98.8	101.5	104.3	108.1	70.8	98.8	99.5	100.8	104.5
Louisiana	64.1	103.2	109.5	113.2	117.4	79.6	103.2	107.3	109.5	113.5
Maine	21.4	33.2	34.9	36.3	37.6	26.6	33.2	34.2	35.1	36.4
Maryland	109.7	182.0	190.3	197.9	205.7	136.3	182.0	186.5	191.3	198.8
Massachusetts	138.8	240.2	249.2	251.0	256.1	172.4	240.2	244.3	243.7	247.7
Michigan	176.2	294.2	295.1	299.4	306.8	218.9	294.2	289.3	289.5	296.6
Minnesota	87.3	158.0	163.1	167.4	174.3	108.5	158.0	159.9	161.9	168.5
Mississippi	33.8	59.8	62.8	64.6	67.6	41.9	59.8	61.5	62.5	65.3
Missouri	90.4	152.7	157.4	161.6	166.9	112.3	152.7	154.3	156.3	161.3
Montana	12.4	20.7	21.8	22.6	23.8	15.4	20.7	21.3	21.9	23.0
Nebraska	28.4	47.3	49.4	50.4	53.5	35.3	47.3	48.4	48.7	51.7
Nevada	24.8	61.4	63.6	66.2	70.1	30.9	61.4	62.3	64.0	67.7
New Hampshire	22.8	41.4	42.5	43.3	44.7	28.3	41.4	41.7	41.9	43.2
New Jersey	190.8	323.6	332.3	338.4	349.2	237.0	323.6	325.7	327.2	337.6
New Mexico	22.7	40.3	43.8	46.0	47.9	28.2	40.3	42.9	44.4	46.3
New York	423.9	663.0	679.6	685.1	701.9	526.6	663.0	666.0	662.4	678.6
North Carolina	114.9	218.7	225.4	230.8	237.4	142.8	218.7	220.9	223.1	229.5
North Dakota	10.2	16.1	16.4	17.0	18.5	12.6	16.1	16.1	16.5	17.9
Ohio	203.6	320.5	325.9	333.1	342.4	253.0	320.5	319.4	322.0	331.1
Oklahoma	51.0	84.3	88.2	90.5	93.6	63.3	84.3	86.5	87.5	90.5
Oregon	51.5	96.4	99.0	101.4	104.4	64.0	96.4	97.0	98.0	101.0
Pennsylvania	234.3	364.8	372.9	383.6	395.7	291.1	364.8	365.4	370.9	382.6
Rhode Island	20.1	30.7	31.9	33.0	34.3	25.0	30.7	31.2	31.9	33.2
South Carolina	55.6	98.3	101.8	104.7	108.4	69.1	98.3	99.7	101.2	104.8
South Dakota	11.3	19.4	20.4	20.5	22.3	14.0	19.4	20.0	19.8	21.6
Tennessee	81.7	148.8	154.7	159.9	166.2	101.5	148.8	151.6	154.6	160.7
Texas	297.1	593.1	617.7	631.2	649.7	369.1	593.1	605.3	610.3	628.1
Utah	25.8	53.6	55.6	57.1	58.7	32.1	53.6	54.5	55.2	56.8
Vermont	10.1	16.9	17.8	18.3	19.0	12.5	16.9	17.4	17.7	18.4
Virginia	127.1	220.8	232.5	239.0	248.7	157.9	220.8	227.9	231.1	240.5
Washington	97.4	187.9	193.4	198.0	204.4	121.0	187.9	189.5	191.5	197.6
West Virginia	26.0	39.6	41.6	42.9	44.1	32.3	39.6	40.7	41.5	42.7
Wisconsin	88.6	153.5	158.7	163.5	169.1	110.1	153.5	155.5	158.0	163.5
Wyoming	8.2	14.1	14.9	15.5	16.4	10.1	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.9

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>> (released 27 April 2004).

No. 653. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2003

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2003 preliminary. See headnote, Table 652]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars ¹				Income rank	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2003
United States	19,477	29,847	30,906	31,632	24,196	29,847	29,881	30,033	(X)	(X)
Alabama	15,723	23,768	25,548	26,338	19,532	23,768	24,701	25,006	42	40
Alaska	22,804	29,863	32,799	33,568	28,329	29,863	31,712	31,871	6	12
Arizona	17,005	25,661	26,360	26,838	21,125	25,661	25,486	25,481	35	38
Arkansas	14,460	21,926	23,556	24,289	17,963	21,926	22,775	23,061	49	49
California	21,638	32,466	32,989	33,749	26,881	32,466	31,895	32,043	8	9
Colorado	19,575	33,371	33,723	34,283	24,318	33,371	32,605	32,550	18	8
Connecticut	26,504	41,495	42,468	43,173	32,925	41,495	41,060	40,990	1	1
Delaware	21,422	30,871	32,090	32,810	26,612	30,871	31,026	31,151	9	14
District of Columbia	26,473	40,428	46,800	48,342	32,887	40,428	45,248	45,898	(X)	(X)
Florida	19,564	28,511	29,758	30,446	24,304	28,511	28,771	28,907	19	23
Georgia	17,603	27,989	28,821	29,442	21,868	27,989	27,865	27,953	29	27
Hawaii	22,186	28,417	29,875	30,913	27,561	28,417	28,885	29,350	7	19
Idaho	15,724	24,076	25,476	25,911	19,534	24,076	24,631	24,601	41	45
Illinois	20,824	32,187	33,053	33,690	25,869	32,187	31,957	31,987	10	10
Indiana	17,491	27,134	28,032	28,783	21,729	27,134	27,103	27,328	30	35
Iowa	17,389	26,554	28,089	29,043	21,602	26,554	27,158	27,575	32	33
Kansas	18,085	27,694	28,905	29,935	22,467	27,694	27,947	28,422	22	26
Kentucky	15,437	24,414	25,494	26,252	19,177	24,414	24,649	24,925	44	43
Louisiana	15,173	23,080	25,296	26,100	18,849	23,080	24,457	24,780	45	41
Maine	17,376	25,972	28,038	28,831	21,586	25,972	27,108	27,373	33	34
Maryland	22,852	34,257	36,303	37,331	28,389	34,257	35,099	35,444	5	4
Massachusetts	23,043	37,756	39,085	39,815	28,626	37,756	37,789	37,802	4	3
Michigan	18,922	29,553	29,816	30,439	23,506	29,553	28,828	28,900	20	24
Minnesota	19,891	32,018	33,322	34,443	24,710	32,018	32,217	32,702	15	7
Mississippi	13,089	21,007	22,550	23,448	16,260	21,007	21,802	22,263	50	50
Missouri	17,627	27,243	28,512	29,252	21,898	27,243	27,567	27,773	28	30
Montana	15,448	22,932	24,831	25,920	19,191	22,932	24,008	24,610	43	44
Nebraska	17,983	27,627	29,182	30,758	22,340	27,627	28,215	29,203	26	21
Nevada	20,346	30,438	30,559	31,266	25,275	30,438	29,546	29,685	13	18
New Hampshire	20,512	33,398	33,985	34,702	25,482	33,398	32,858	32,948	11	6
New Jersey	24,572	38,372	39,461	40,427	30,525	38,372	38,153	38,383	2	2
New Mexico	14,924	22,134	24,823	25,541	18,540	22,134	24,000	24,250	46	46
New York	23,523	34,900	35,805	36,574	29,222	34,900	34,618	34,725	3	5
North Carolina	17,246	27,071	27,785	28,235	21,424	27,071	26,864	26,808	34	37
North Dakota	15,943	25,109	26,852	29,204	19,806	25,109	25,962	27,728	39	32
Ohio	18,743	28,208	29,195	29,944	23,284	28,208	28,227	28,430	21	25
Oklahoma	16,187	24,410	25,936	26,656	20,109	24,410	25,076	25,308	37	39
Oregon	18,010	28,100	28,792	29,340	22,374	28,100	27,837	27,857	24	29
Pennsylvania	19,687	29,697	31,116	31,998	24,457	29,697	30,084	30,380	17	16
Rhode Island	20,006	29,216	30,859	31,916	24,853	29,216	29,836	30,302	14	17
South Carolina	15,894	24,426	25,502	26,132	19,745	24,426	24,657	24,811	40	42
South Dakota	16,172	25,722	26,967	29,234	20,090	25,722	26,073	27,756	38	31
Tennessee	16,692	26,099	27,611	28,455	20,736	26,099	26,696	27,016	36	36
Texas	17,421	28,313	29,039	29,372	21,642	28,313	28,076	27,887	31	28
Utah	14,913	23,878	24,639	24,977	18,526	23,878	23,822	23,714	47	47
Vermont	17,876	27,680	29,764	30,740	22,207	27,680	28,777	29,186	27	22
Virginia	20,449	31,084	32,793	33,671	25,403	31,084	31,706	31,969	12	11
Washington	19,865	31,780	32,638	33,332	24,678	31,780	31,556	31,647	16	13
West Virginia	14,493	21,901	23,794	24,379	18,004	21,901	23,005	23,146	48	48
Wisconsin	18,072	28,573	30,050	30,898	22,451	28,573	29,054	29,336	23	20
Wyoming	18,002	28,463	31,021	32,808	22,364	28,463	29,993	31,149	25	15

X Not applicable. ¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>> (released 27 April 2004).

No. 654. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2003

[In dollars, except percent. 2003 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. See headnote, Table 652.]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars ¹				Percent of U.S. average	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2003
United States	17,108	25,472	27,253	28,230	21,253	25,472	26,349	26,803	100.0	100.0
Alabama	14,047	21,050	23,086	24,028	17,450	21,050	22,321	22,813	82.1	85.1
Alaska	20,147	26,422	29,641	30,641	25,028	26,422	28,658	29,092	117.8	108.5
Arizona	15,131	22,327	23,607	24,293	18,797	22,327	22,824	23,065	88.4	86.1
Arkansas	12,987	19,377	21,252	22,123	16,134	19,377	20,547	21,005	75.9	78.4
California	18,871	26,718	28,806	29,798	23,443	26,718	27,851	28,291	110.3	105.6
Colorado	17,201	28,236	29,577	30,507	21,368	28,236	28,596	28,965	100.5	108.1
Connecticut	23,121	33,588	35,541	36,726	28,723	33,588	34,363	34,869	135.1	130.1
Delaware	18,474	26,279	27,972	28,960	22,950	26,279	27,045	27,496	108.0	102.6
District of Columbia	22,858	33,385	40,512	42,345	28,396	33,385	39,169	40,204	133.6	150.0
Florida	17,525	24,812	26,674	27,610	21,771	24,812	25,790	26,214	102.4	97.8
Georgia	15,464	24,054	25,474	26,356	19,211	24,054	24,629	25,023	90.4	93.4
Hawaii	19,269	24,837	26,643	27,837	23,938	24,837	25,760	26,430	112.6	98.6
Idaho	13,988	20,960	22,989	23,584	17,377	20,960	22,227	22,392	81.8	83.5
Illinois	18,168	27,414	29,114	30,063	22,570	27,414	28,149	28,543	106.2	106.5
Indiana	15,368	23,649	24,979	25,929	19,091	23,649	24,151	24,618	89.8	91.8
Iowa	15,369	23,389	25,299	26,409	19,093	23,389	24,460	25,074	89.8	93.5
Kansas	15,971	24,048	25,761	27,033	19,840	24,048	24,907	25,666	93.4	95.8
Kentucky	13,621	21,346	22,668	23,567	16,921	21,346	21,916	22,376	79.6	83.5
Louisiana	13,689	20,576	22,952	23,889	17,006	20,576	22,191	22,681	80.0	84.6
Maine	15,387	22,491	24,931	25,900	19,115	22,491	24,104	24,591	89.9	91.7
Maryland	19,591	28,800	31,333	32,637	24,338	28,800	30,294	30,987	114.5	115.6
Massachusetts	19,795	30,311	33,435	34,570	24,591	30,311	32,327	32,822	115.7	122.5
Michigan	16,571	25,436	26,413	27,275	20,586	25,436	25,537	25,896	96.9	96.6
Minnesota	17,304	27,187	29,026	30,397	21,496	27,187	28,064	28,860	101.1	107.7
Mississippi	11,910	18,937	20,653	21,677	14,796	18,937	19,968	20,581	69.6	76.8
Missouri	15,536	23,677	25,365	26,317	19,300	23,677	24,524	24,986	90.8	93.2
Montana	13,795	20,236	22,351	23,528	17,137	20,236	21,610	22,338	80.6	83.3
Nebraska	16,031	24,091	26,104	27,865	19,915	24,091	25,239	26,456	93.7	98.7
Nevada	17,866	26,323	27,251	28,188	22,195	26,323	26,348	26,763	104.4	99.9
New Hampshire	18,292	28,568	30,220	31,251	22,724	28,568	29,218	29,671	106.9	110.7
New Jersey	21,381	32,015	34,075	35,411	26,561	32,015	32,945	33,621	125.0	125.4
New Mexico	13,413	19,577	22,443	23,301	16,663	19,577	21,699	22,123	78.4	82.5
New York	20,183	28,883	30,398	31,527	25,073	28,883	29,390	29,933	118.0	111.7
North Carolina	15,196	23,398	24,609	25,307	18,878	23,398	23,793	24,028	88.8	89.6
North Dakota	14,457	22,598	24,509	26,902	17,960	22,598	23,696	25,542	84.5	95.3
Ohio	16,446	24,264	25,660	26,684	20,431	24,264	24,809	25,335	96.1	94.5
Oklahoma	14,280	21,519	23,274	24,169	17,740	21,519	22,502	22,947	83.5	85.6
Oregon	15,823	23,907	25,365	26,102	19,657	23,907	24,524	24,782	92.5	92.5
Pennsylvania	17,344	25,575	27,497	28,557	21,546	25,575	26,585	27,113	101.4	101.2
Rhode Island	17,639	25,060	27,120	28,365	21,913	25,060	26,221	26,931	103.1	100.5
South Carolina	14,095	21,503	22,946	23,753	17,510	21,503	22,185	22,552	82.4	84.1
South Dakota	14,822	23,164	24,721	27,149	18,413	23,164	23,901	25,776	86.6	96.2
Tennessee	15,122	23,410	25,279	26,314	18,786	23,410	24,441	24,984	88.4	93.2
Texas	15,623	24,964	26,308	26,922	19,408	24,964	25,436	25,581	91.3	95.4
Utah	13,197	20,802	22,061	22,581	16,394	20,802	21,330	21,439	77.1	80.0
Vermont	15,759	24,010	26,558	27,750	19,577	24,010	25,678	26,347	92.1	98.3
Virginia	17,872	26,212	28,629	29,683	22,202	26,212	27,680	28,182	104.5	105.1
Washington	17,676	27,310	29,311	30,288	21,959	27,310	28,339	28,757	103.3	107.3
West Virginia	12,965	19,536	21,518	22,252	16,106	19,536	20,805	21,127	75.8	78.8
Wisconsin	15,801	24,500	26,478	27,508	19,629	24,500	25,600	26,117	92.4	97.4
Wyoming	16,149	24,500	27,589	29,600	20,062	24,500	26,674	28,103	94.4	104.9

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>> (released 27 April 2004).

No. 655. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 2000 to 2002

[8,422,074 represents \$8,422,074,000,000. Metropolitan areas as defined December 2003. See Appendix II]

Metropolitan area ranked by 2002 population	Personal income				Per capita personal income			
	2000 (mil. dol.)	2001 (mil. dol.)	2002 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 2001- 2002	2000 (dol.)	2001 (dol.)	2002 (dol.)	Percent of national aver- age, 2002
United States	8,422,074	8,703,023	8,900,007	2.3	29,847	30,527	30,906	100.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	732,799	751,488	755,390	0.5	39,920	40,664	40,680	131.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	385,053	402,424	413,165	2.7	31,049	32,066	32,547	105.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	318,439	325,965	329,814	1.2	34,921	35,430	35,583	115.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	193,919	199,176	205,346	3.1	34,062	34,856	35,753	115.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	176,530	182,207	185,167	1.6	33,973	34,063	33,816	109.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	157,015	163,369	168,639	3.2	31,226	31,923	32,373	104.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	196,093	208,098	214,441	3.0	40,665	42,241	42,773	138.4
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	161,398	170,558	173,757	1.9	34,041	35,200	34,969	113.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	141,817	147,307	149,974	1.8	33,120	33,439	33,257	107.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	151,793	151,682	152,800	0.7	34,048	33,913	34,129	110.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	182,380	188,380	188,418	-	41,435	42,501	42,436	137.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	199,989	200,185	195,396	-2.4	48,347	47,906	46,920	151.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	74,787	80,077	84,301	5.3	22,810	23,668	24,073	77.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	92,975	96,477	99,387	3.0	28,365	28,516	28,481	92.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	115,203	117,090	118,739	1.4	37,746	37,832	38,037	123.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	109,818	113,143	115,502	2.1	36,840	37,407	37,787	122.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	92,654	97,141	101,293	4.3	32,797	33,926	34,872	112.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	84,222	86,138	88,410	2.6	31,174	31,748	32,462	105.0
Baltimore-Towson, MD	85,144	89,050	92,410	3.8	33,294	34,519	35,556	115.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	68,891	71,522	73,986	3.4	28,655	29,263	29,728	96.2
Pittsburgh, PA	74,361	76,386	78,241	2.4	30,610	31,539	32,381	104.8
Denver-Aurora, CO	82,196	85,894	86,526	0.7	37,852	38,651	38,008	123.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	67,935	68,364	69,060	1.0	31,626	31,885	32,244	104.3
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	61,393	62,996	64,769	2.8	30,477	31,080	31,804	102.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	62,190	63,892	64,755	1.4	32,127	32,326	32,167	104.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	54,236	57,497	59,829	4.1	29,993	30,793	31,069	100.5
Kansas City, MO-KS	58,247	59,737	61,255	2.5	31,612	32,055	32,467	105.1
San Antonio, TX	45,997	47,317	48,884	3.3	26,572	27,057	27,368	88.6
Orlando, FL	44,751	46,354	48,431	4.5	27,018	27,146	27,587	89.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	92,947	85,586	79,596	-7.0	53,408	48,981	45,925	148.6
Columbus, OH	49,770	51,420	53,061	3.2	30,740	31,359	32,043	103.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	41,659	43,856	45,773	4.4	26,355	27,557	28,365	91.8
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	45,976	48,076	49,645	3.3	28,976	30,089	30,796	99.6
Indianapolis, IN	48,862	50,763	51,841	2.1	31,920	32,672	32,916	106.5
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	41,239	42,457	44,572	5.0	29,601	29,152	29,396	95.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	49,151	50,691	51,798	2.2	32,722	33,673	34,308	111.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	43,120	44,965	46,512	3.4	32,187	32,716	33,083	107.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN	40,309	42,030	43,317	3.1	30,605	31,447	32,026	103.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX	41,157	43,152	42,671	-1.1	32,546	32,678	31,677	102.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	34,606	36,767	38,085	3.6	26,304	28,023	28,995	93.8
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	34,459	36,299	37,496	3.3	28,520	29,839	30,557	98.9
Louisville, KY-IN	34,250	35,463	36,195	2.1	29,398	30,251	30,666	99.2
Jacksonville, FL	33,151	33,974	35,338	4.0	29,439	29,549	30,037	97.2

- Represent zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beat/regional/reis/>> (released 25 May 2004).

No. 656. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (540.6 represents \$540,600,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Increase in financial assets	540.6	536.0	601.3	929.5	709.6	677.9	880.4	719.6	909.9
Foreign deposits	1.4	4.6	6.5	0.1	5.2	15.0	-5.0	10.7	3.5
Checkable deposits and currency	-9.8	-27.1	-11.3	18.7	-35.8	-63.8	90.8	-23.0	-53.4
Time and savings deposits	33.6	131.4	142.6	175.6	101.3	308.7	257.8	295.8	342.6
Money market fund shares	27.8	99.6	83.5	139.4	118.3	154.2	158.2	-37.9	-98.4
Securities	191.8	21.1	2.7	133.4	107.0	-347.1	-57.1	91.4	188.9
Open market paper	6.2	1.3	1.5	7.5	4.1	4.8	-30.8	5.8	-1.6
U.S. government securities	109.3	5.6	-112.4	-7.7	164.5	-129.5	-161.6	-232.5	134.6
Municipal securities	27.6	-52.4	37.3	5.8	23.5	10.2	52.3	106.6	62.5
Corporate and foreign bonds	74.8	93.9	67.7	127.1	51.9	65.8	117.8	165.3	-116.6
Corporate equities ¹	-48.6	-102.8	-257.4	-247.1	-308.1	-470.0	-231.7	-72.5	-183.1
Mutual fund shares	22.5	75.5	266.0	247.8	171.2	171.6	196.8	118.8	293.1
Life insurance reserves	26.5	45.8	59.3	48.0	50.8	50.2	77.2	60.1	56.7
Pension fund reserves	207.7	158.9	201.3	217.4	181.8	209.1	210.9	215.2	232.7
Investment in bank personal trusts	32.9	6.4	-53.0	-46.1	-8.1	56.6	-59.9	-2.4	-26.3
Miscellaneous assets	28.7	95.4	169.5	242.9	189.1	295.1	207.4	109.6	263.5
Gross investment in tangible assets	829.5	1,033.3	1,148.7	1,253.5	1,380.5	1,489.2	1,554.6	1,558.2	1,655.7
<i>Minus: Consumption of fixed capital</i>	567.4	696.5	753.9	791.1	837.0	890.7	936.8	974.3	991.0
Equals: Net investment in tangible assets	262.1	336.8	394.8	462.4	543.5	598.6	617.8	584.0	664.7
Net increase in liabilities	234.5	419.0	561.0	801.1	887.1	927.0	828.7	942.9	1,151.2
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	207.1	176.9	258.1	383.2	422.2	416.2	531.1	723.3	818.2
Other mortgage debt ²	-0.3	5.7	31.8	105.6	101.2	114.9	107.4	102.0	109.2
Consumer credit	15.1	147.0	62.1	96.8	112.1	165.2	137.7	81.4	100.2
Policy loans	4.1	10.5	3.2	0.1	-5.1	2.8	2.2	1.1	-0.2
Security credit	-3.7	3.5	36.8	21.6	75.2	7.2	-38.8	-48.2	32.6
Other liabilities ²	12.2	75.4	169.0	193.8	181.4	220.6	89.1	83.3	91.4
Personal saving with consumer durables ³	583.4	474.5	462.8	623.8	403.4	385.9	706.3	394.9	453.8
Personal saving, without consumer durable ³	495.2	337.6	298.3	417.2	182.3	143.6	436.1	146.7	181.7
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) ⁴	299.4	250.9	218.3	276.8	158.6	168.4	127.2	183.2	165.6

¹ Only directly held and those in closed-end funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds, life insurance and pension reserves, and bank personal trusts. ² Includes corporate farms. ³ Flow of Funds measure. ⁴ National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20030306/z1.pdf>> (released 04 March 2004).

No. 657. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2003

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990-92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2003 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. Excludes expenses for college. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Family income and age of child	Expenditure type							Miscellaneous ¹
	Total	Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	
INCOME: LESS THAN \$40,700								
Less than 2 yrs. old	6,820	2,620	950	800	350	500	950	650
3 to 5 yrs. old	6,970	2,580	1,050	770	340	480	1,080	670
6 to 8 yrs. old	7,040	2,500	1,360	900	380	550	640	710
9 to 11 yrs. old	6,990	2,250	1,620	970	420	600	390	740
12 to 14 yrs. old	7,840	2,510	1,710	1,100	710	610	270	930
15 to 17 yrs. old	7,770	2,030	1,850	1,480	630	650	450	680
INCOME: \$40,700-\$68,400								
Less than 2 yrs. old	9,510	3,540	1,130	1,190	410	660	1,570	1,010
3 to 5 yrs. old	9,780	3,510	1,310	1,160	400	630	1,740	1,030
6 to 8 yrs. old	9,730	3,420	1,670	1,290	450	720	1,110	1,070
9 to 11 yrs. old	9,600	3,180	1,960	1,360	490	780	730	1,100
12 to 14 yrs. old	10,350	3,440	1,980	1,490	830	790	530	1,290
15 to 17 yrs. old	10,560	2,950	2,200	1,880	740	830	920	1,040
INCOME: MORE THAN \$68,400								
Less than 2 yrs. old	14,140	5,620	1,500	1,660	540	760	2,370	1,690
3 to 5 yrs. old	14,470	5,590	1,700	1,630	530	730	2,580	1,710
6 to 8 yrs. old	14,240	5,500	2,050	1,760	580	830	1,770	1,750
9 to 11 yrs. old	14,040	5,260	2,380	1,840	630	900	1,240	1,790
12 to 14 yrs. old	14,850	5,520	2,500	1,960	1,050	900	950	1,970
15 to 17 yrs. old	15,350	5,040	2,630	2,380	950	950	1,670	1,730

¹ Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2003 Annual Report*. See also <<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Crc/crc2003.pdf>> (released May 2004).

No. 658. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2002

[In dollars, except as indicated (96,968 represents 96,968,000). Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	103,123	105,576	107,182	108,465	109,367	110,339	112,108
Expenditures, total	28,381	32,264	34,819	35,535	36,995	38,045	39,518	40,677
Food	4,296	4,505	4,801	4,810	5,031	5,158	5,321	5,375
Food at home	2,485	2,803	2,880	2,780	2,915	3,021	3,086	3,099
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	752	743	723	749	795	828	798
Dairy products	295	297	314	301	322	325	332	328
Fruits and vegetables	408	457	476	472	500	521	522	552
Other food at home	746	856	895	858	896	927	952	970
Food away from home	1,811	1,702	1,921	2,030	2,116	2,137	2,235	2,276
Alcoholic beverages	293	277	309	309	318	318	349	376
Housing	8,703	10,458	11,272	11,713	12,057	12,319	13,011	13,283
Shelter	4,836	5,928	6,344	6,680	7,016	7,114	7,602	7,829
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,890	2,191	2,412	2,405	2,377	2,489	2,767	2,684
Apparel and services	1,618	1,704	1,729	1,674	1,743	1,856	1,743	1,749
Transportation	5,120	6,014	6,457	6,616	7,011	7,417	7,633	7,759
Vehicle purchases	2,129	2,638	2,736	2,964	3,305	3,418	3,579	3,665
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	1,006	1,098	1,017	1,055	1,291	1,279	1,235
Other vehicles expenses	1,642	2,015	2,230	2,206	2,254	2,281	2,375	2,471
Health care	1,480	1,732	1,841	1,903	1,959	2,066	2,182	2,350
Entertainment	1,422	1,612	1,813	1,746	1,891	1,863	1,953	2,079
Reading	153	162	164	161	159	146	141	139
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	269	264	273	300	319	308	320
Personal insurance and pensions	2,592	2,964	3,223	3,381	3,436	3,365	3,737	3,899
Life and other personal insurance	345	373	379	398	394	399	410	406
Pensions and Social Security	2,248	2,591	2,844	2,982	3,042	2,966	3,326	3,493

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2002; and earlier reports*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann02.pdf>> (released February 2004).

No. 659. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 2001-2002

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix II. See headline, Table 658]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures ¹	Housing				Transportation		Health care	
		Food	Total ¹	Shelter	Utility fuels ²	Total ¹	Gasoline and motor oil		
Anchorage, AK MSA	56,169	6,993	17,299	10,628	2,656	10,860	5,242	1,455	2,484
Atlanta, GA MSA	40,492	4,986	14,965	8,998	3,420	7,458	3,504	1,276	2,010
Baltimore, MD MSA	38,628	5,737	13,440	8,202	2,671	5,108	1,643	1,182	1,840
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	40,246	5,659	14,693	9,685	2,668	6,953	3,021	1,134	2,056
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	47,861	5,934	17,239	10,668	3,206	8,571	4,061	1,327	2,255
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	40,421	5,547	12,912	7,665	2,609	8,009	3,932	1,183	2,034
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	38,125	4,700	12,698	7,421	3,024	7,655	3,470	1,177	1,929
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	50,281	7,374	15,754	9,047	3,456	10,051	5,160	1,506	2,432
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	49,014	5,819	16,862	10,590	2,626	10,077	4,676	1,297	2,393
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	44,491	5,422	14,663	8,748	2,904	8,870	3,376	1,380	2,155
Honolulu, HI MSA	43,458	6,418	14,207	9,470	2,200	7,230	3,040	1,124	2,365
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	47,523	6,373	15,049	8,127	3,262	9,536	4,473	1,525	2,449
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	43,201	5,736	13,962	7,801	3,406	8,087	3,579	1,551	2,528
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	47,459	5,883	17,602	11,675	2,576	8,861	3,923	1,475	2,031
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	41,850	5,885	15,622	9,823	3,038	7,617	3,097	1,315	1,969
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	40,341	5,280	13,968	8,530	2,462	6,796	3,007	1,207	2,175
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	52,581	6,270	16,668	10,141	2,648	9,266	4,104	1,425	2,297
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	49,931	6,859	18,668	12,203	3,004	7,658	2,917	1,051	2,277
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	40,346	5,168	14,583	8,713	3,114	6,466	2,341	1,146	2,068
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	41,615	5,252	13,897	8,116	2,695	8,197	3,632	1,253	2,241
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	41,626	5,575	12,018	6,363	2,844	8,086	3,857	1,117	2,339
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	43,358	5,203	15,095	9,476	2,631	6,989	2,673	1,235	2,353
San Diego, CA MSA	42,588	5,036	17,050	11,465	2,454	7,806	3,424	1,335	1,884
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	55,346	6,453	21,127	14,592	2,645	9,223	3,962	1,472	2,349
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	48,348	6,019	16,621	10,685	2,753	9,680	4,424	1,392	2,326
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	43,034	5,951	13,220	7,479	2,948	8,077	4,023	1,241	2,184
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	38,167	3,888	13,112	7,752	2,946	8,850	4,886	1,219	2,282
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	47,775	5,867	18,105	11,545	2,954	7,543	3,256	1,242	2,201

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2002*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann02.pdf>> (released February 2004).

No. 662. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2001-2002

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Income level	Total expenditures ¹	Housing				Transportation			Health care
		Food	Total ¹	Shel-ter	Utility fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle pur-chases	Gaso-line and motor oil	
All consumer units	40,102	5,348	13,148	7,716	2,725	7,697	3,622	1,257	2,267
Consumer units with complete reporting	41,988	5,637	13,304	7,721	2,710	7,953	3,778	1,271	2,318
Less than \$5,000	20,117	3,490	7,047	4,226	1,527	3,202	1,489	626	1,110
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16,562	2,963	6,049	3,409	1,605	2,656	1,249	510	1,207
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20,780	3,323	7,287	4,081	1,946	3,744	1,867	647	1,823
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25,033	3,765	8,421	4,851	2,120	4,693	2,292	829	2,133
\$20,000 to \$29,999	28,733	4,423	9,562	5,375	2,386	5,457	2,512	1,017	2,190
\$30,000 to \$39,999	35,262	4,976	11,124	6,346	2,593	7,293	3,606	1,249	2,291
\$40,000 to \$49,999	41,351	5,703	12,706	7,327	2,794	8,662	4,224	1,380	2,420
\$50,000 to \$59,999	47,668	6,395	14,674	8,298	3,016	9,955	4,910	1,535	2,557
\$60,000 to \$69,999	53,567	7,087	16,107	9,355	3,239	10,589	4,923	1,690	2,644
\$70,000 to \$89,999	60,740	7,736	18,454	10,853	3,395	12,104	5,681	1,872	2,731
\$90,000 and over	87,292	9,805	27,290	16,320	4,100	14,780	6,808	2,046	3,319

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2002*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann02.pdf>> (released February 2004).

No. 663. Money Income of Households—Distribution of Income and Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1999

[In thousands, except as indicated (105,539 represents 105,539,000). Households as of April 2000. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All house-holds	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino ¹
All households	105,539	83,698	12,024	770	3,129	100	3,834	1,984	9,273
Under \$10,000	10,067	6,584	2,294	128	314	9	469	268	1,150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,657	4,955	1,038	68	143	5	300	148	723
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6,601	4,974	960	63	143	6	315	141	739
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6,936	5,303	935	63	153	7	331	145	768
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6,801	5,259	874	56	146	7	319	140	727
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6,718	5,281	787	54	157	6	299	134	682
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6,236	4,953	697	47	149	6	261	122	605
\$40,000 to \$44,999	5,966	4,794	624	42	154	6	235	111	546
\$45,000 to \$49,999	5,244	4,249	522	35	136	5	202	95	466
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9,537	7,834	879	60	267	9	323	165	773
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11,003	9,161	918	62	349	12	323	180	796
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,799	9,121	797	51	396	11	258	164	683
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5,492	4,695	343	21	247	5	102	78	296
\$125,000 to \$149,999	2,656	2,285	148	9	136	2	40	36	127
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,322	2,023	106	6	128	2	28	29	97
\$200,000 and over	2,503	2,227	102	6	111	1	27	28	96
Median income (dollars)	41,994	44,687	29,423	30,599	51,908	42,717	32,694	35,587	33,676
Aggregate household income (mil. dol)	5,978,107	4,996,446	479,476	30,917	211,949	5,318	159,556	94,444	410,310

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3*, using American FactFinder, tables P52, P53, P54, P151A-H, P152A-H, and P153A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

No. 664. Median Income of Households in Constant (2001) Dollars by State: 3-Year Averages for 1989 to 2001

[Constant dollars based on the CPI-U-RS deflator. Data based on the Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1 and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results.]

State	1989-1991	1993-1995	1994-1996	1995-1997	1996-1998	1997-1999	1998-2000	1999-2001
United States	39,119	38,371	39,098	39,958	40,914	42,076	42,908	42,873
Alabama	30,291	30,790	32,050	33,049	36,166	37,642	37,244	36,693
Alaska	50,907	53,568	56,067	55,795	55,684	54,159	53,914	55,426
Arizona	38,900	36,459	36,037	35,715	37,258	38,554	40,748	40,965
Arkansas	29,725	29,258	30,149	29,672	29,749	30,131	30,880	31,798
California	43,965	41,845	42,677	43,314	43,883	44,839	46,255	47,243
Colorado	39,080	44,419	45,884	46,834	48,029	49,814	50,521	50,053
Connecticut	54,273	47,548	47,429	47,369	48,710	50,925	51,984	52,887
Delaware	41,988	42,059	42,276	43,925	45,483	47,349	48,719	50,301
District of Columbia	36,911	34,662	35,652	35,472	35,736	37,465	39,010	41,539
Florida	35,182	34,454	34,447	34,808	35,992	37,221	38,323	38,141
Georgia	36,218	38,236	37,671	38,719	39,587	41,381	42,627	42,508
Hawaii	48,874	50,272	48,758	47,124	45,408	45,478	46,924	49,232
Idaho	33,441	37,453	37,980	37,806	38,503	38,220	38,745	38,310
Illinois	42,100	41,666	43,264	44,583	45,555	47,171	47,924	47,578
Indiana	35,134	35,660	36,968	40,254	41,781	43,112	42,354	41,921
Iowa	36,079	38,210	39,119	38,477	38,203	40,370	42,641	42,255
Kansas	37,817	34,791	35,021	37,237	38,843	39,912	39,400	41,097
Kentucky	31,587	31,738	34,072	35,862	37,506	37,373	37,814	37,184
Louisiana	31,002	31,439	32,189	34,271	34,998	35,243	33,370	33,194
Maine	36,765	35,991	37,949	38,024	37,891	38,684	40,931	38,733
Maryland	49,173	47,277	47,690	49,368	51,670	53,718	54,247	55,013
Massachusetts	47,539	45,686	45,569	45,025	45,503	46,362	46,955	49,018
Michigan	40,817	41,035	42,589	42,896	44,010	45,694	47,268	46,929
Minnesota	40,100	41,379	43,183	45,538	48,279	49,657	51,406	52,804
Mississippi	26,214	29,130	30,196	30,640	30,964	32,497	32,846	33,305
Missouri	35,940	36,813	38,110	39,621	40,764	42,616	45,453	43,884
Montana	31,609	32,198	32,294	32,122	32,865	33,188	33,413	32,929
Nebraska	36,609	37,651	37,918	38,115	38,619	39,616	40,030	42,518
Nevada	41,417	42,402	42,432	42,549	43,048	43,375	44,420	45,493
New Hampshire	50,333	44,207	43,697	44,847	46,039	47,630	49,315	50,866
New Jersey	51,854	49,825	51,313	52,267	53,392	53,297	53,129	52,137
New Mexico	32,560	31,349	29,982	30,416	31,826	33,932	34,983	34,599
New York	41,735	38,008	38,520	39,082	39,901	40,826	41,915	42,157
North Carolina	35,005	35,744	37,486	38,765	39,426	39,317	39,435	39,040
North Dakota	33,592	33,628	34,105	34,575	34,346	34,204	34,611	35,830
Ohio	39,061	38,560	38,737	39,439	40,076	41,347	43,101	42,631
Oklahoma	32,308	31,306	31,020	31,883	33,960	35,342	34,932	34,554
Oregon	38,683	39,699	39,663	40,930	41,068	42,194	43,076	42,701
Pennsylvania	38,711	38,366	38,970	40,096	40,926	41,312	42,441	42,320
Rhode Island	40,865	39,644	40,018	40,201	41,315	42,668	44,541	44,825
South Carolina	35,118	33,408	35,912	36,718	37,567	37,533	37,675	38,362
South Dakota	32,244	34,236	34,138	33,314	33,795	35,479	36,907	38,407
Tennessee	30,612	32,529	33,964	33,916	35,085	36,492	36,879	36,542
Texas	35,970	35,983	36,814	37,561	38,178	39,596	40,325	40,547
Utah	39,147	42,482	41,961	43,576	45,565	48,017	47,776	48,378
Vermont	40,312	39,597	39,221	37,972	39,201	41,825	42,014	41,888
Virginia	46,300	43,404	43,435	44,357	46,104	47,621	48,932	49,085
Washington	43,097	41,219	40,615	43,745	47,213	49,640	47,649	44,835
West Virginia	29,431	27,862	28,300	29,097	29,185	30,153	30,003	30,342
Wisconsin	39,981	42,457	44,661	45,241	44,434	45,682	46,638	46,734
Wyoming	38,736	37,013	36,764	35,966	36,587	38,237	39,307	40,007

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h08b.html>> (released 13 May 2004).

No. 665. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2002) Dollars: 1980 to 2002

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year. (82,368 represents 82,368,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1980	82,368	19.4	15.0	13.6	18.5	19.6	8.1	5.9	36,608
1990	94,312	17.6	13.6	13.3	17.1	19.0	9.5	9.7	39,949
2000 ²	108,209	15.3	12.6	12.6	15.2	18.7	11.0	14.5	43,848
2001	109,297	15.6	13.2	12.4	15.3	18.3	11.0	14.3	42,900
2002	111,278	16.1	13.2	12.3	15.1	18.3	11.0	14.1	42,409
WHITE									
1980	71,872	17.3	15.3	13.6	19.0	20.6	8.6	6.4	38,621
1990	80,968	15.4	14.1	13.4	17.5	19.8	10.1	10.4	41,668
2000 ²	90,030	13.8	12.3	12.5	15.2	19.2	11.5	15.4	45,860
2001	90,682	14.1	12.8	12.2	15.4	18.7	11.6	15.2	45,225
2002 ³	91,645	14.5	12.8	12.0	15.2	18.9	11.6	15.0	45,086
BLACK									
1980	8,847	36.5	18.6	13.3	14.7	11.5	3.8	1.5	22,250
1990	10,671	34.6	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.3	4.7	3.8	24,917
2000 ²	13,174	25.2	16.1	14.1	15.7	15.3	7.0	6.7	30,980
2001	13,315	26.3	16.3	14.3	14.9	15.4	7.0	5.9	29,939
2002 ³	13,465	27.4	16.4	14.5	14.8	13.9	6.7	6.4	29,026
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,958	13.3	10.8	9.8	14.7	21.4	13.4	16.6	51,299
2000 ²	3,963	11.2	8.9	10.0	13.6	19.0	13.7	23.5	58,225
2001	4,071	12.3	10.0	9.7	14.3	18.9	12.6	22.3	54,488
2002 ^{3 4}	3,917	11.9	10.5	10.5	13.6	18.8	12.6	22.1	52,626
HISPANIC ⁵									
1980	3,906	24.7	20.2	15.6	17.1	15.2	4.5	2.5	28,218
1990	6,220	25.1	17.8	15.2	17.2	14.8	5.6	4.3	29,792
2000 ²	10,034	18.2	16.8	15.5	17.3	17.3	8.1	6.7	34,636
2001	10,499	18.7	17.4	15.4	17.3	16.1	7.8	7.2	34,099
2002	11,339	19.1	17.2	15.7	16.4	16.9	7.5	7.2	33,103

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. ³ The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁴ See footnote 5, Table 666. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 666. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (2002) Dollars: 1980 to 2002

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 665]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2002) dollars				
	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	36,608	38,621	22,250	(NA)	28,218
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	37,648	39,704	23,622	(NA)	27,840
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	39,949	41,668	24,917	51,299	29,792
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	38,791	40,649	24,216	46,932	29,217
1992	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	38,482	40,458	23,558	47,482	28,384
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	38,287	40,394	23,939	46,996	28,048
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	38,276	40,843	25,238	48,590	28,112
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	39,931	41,911	26,240	47,592	26,788
1996	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906	40,503	42,407	26,797	49,386	28,422
1997	37,005	38,972	25,050	45,249	26,628	41,346	43,544	27,989	50,558	29,752
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	42,844	45,077	27,932	51,385	31,214
1999	40,816	42,504	27,910	51,205	30,735	43,915	45,673	30,118	54,991	33,178
2000 ³	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	43,848	45,860	30,980	58,225	34,636
2001	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565	42,900	45,225	29,939	54,488	34,099
2002 ⁴	42,409	45,086	29,026	52,626	33,103	42,409	45,086	29,026	52,626	33,103

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Implementation of Census 2000 based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ⁴ The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁵ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category.

Source of Tables 665 and 666: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-221.pdf>> (released 26 September 2003) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h05.html>>.

No. 667. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2002

[11,278 represents 111,278,000. Households as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2003 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represents persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Number (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
Total ¹	111,278	17,926	14,646	13,672	16,809	20,315	12,230	15,676	42,409
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	6,611	1,696	1,262	1,096	1,142	861	341	214	27,828
25 to 34 years	19,055	2,251	2,227	2,598	3,404	4,322	2,197	2,057	45,330
35 to 44 years	24,069	2,292	2,375	2,599	3,790	5,239	3,428	4,346	53,521
45 to 54 years	22,623	2,234	1,830	2,113	3,272	4,617	3,491	5,069	59,021
55 to 64 years	16,260	2,495	1,792	1,877	2,330	3,036	1,856	2,875	47,203
65 years and over	22,659	6,957	5,161	3,390	2,872	2,241	920	1,116	23,152
White	91,645	13,319	11,724	10,989	13,898	17,333	10,667	13,714	45,086
Black	13,465	3,678	2,206	1,954	1,988	1,874	900	866	29,026
Hispanic ²	11,339	2,166	1,955	1,783	1,854	1,910	854	815	33,103
Region: ³									
Northeast	21,229	3,403	2,601	2,391	2,992	3,738	2,495	3,609	45,862
Midwest	25,630	3,960	3,276	3,114	3,975	5,049	2,917	3,337	43,622
South	40,107	7,087	5,705	5,186	6,170	7,096	4,006	4,858	39,522
West	24,313	3,474	3,066	2,983	3,670	4,434	2,813	3,872	45,143
Size of household:									
One person	29,431	10,672	5,815	4,040	3,939	2,848	1,077	1,041	21,523
Two people	37,078	3,852	4,985	5,093	6,189	7,415	4,261	5,283	45,556
Three people	17,889	1,532	1,742	1,920	2,818	4,010	2,632	3,234	54,783
Four people	15,967	1,128	1,131	1,490	2,268	3,639	2,662	3,652	62,467
Five people	7,029	460	591	692	1,013	1,514	1,074	1,681	61,623
Six people	2,521	201	230	273	389	557	338	533	56,997
Seven or more people	1,364	81	153	163	195	335	188	252	56,352
Type of household:									
Family households	75,596	6,776	8,196	8,855	11,669	15,961	10,396	13,742	52,704
Married-couple	57,320	3,002	4,972	5,899	8,449	13,034	9,235	12,731	61,254
Male householder, wife absent	4,656	483	655	724	922	1,031	441	403	41,711
Female householder, husband absent	13,620	3,289	2,568	2,232	2,299	1,900	723	609	29,001
Nonfamily households	35,682	11,150	6,452	4,817	5,140	4,355	1,837	1,934	25,406
Male householder	16,020	3,743	2,699	2,250	2,606	2,433	1,113	1,175	31,404
Female householder	19,662	7,407	3,751	2,569	2,533	1,919	722	759	20,913
Educational attainment of householder: ⁴									
Total	104,667	16,229	13,385	12,576	15,669	19,453	11,892	15,463	44,039
Less than 9th grade	6,715	2,763	1,447	920	770	493	188	134	18,380
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,282	2,983	1,923	1,407	1,340	984	370	277	23,267
High school graduate	31,857	5,729	5,230	4,697	5,176	6,005	2,910	2,111	35,646
Some college, no degree	18,822	2,293	2,303	2,496	3,232	3,984	2,196	2,317	45,333
Associate degree	8,508	823	881	1,000	1,431	1,976	1,223	1,172	51,058
Bachelor's degree or more	29,484	1,638	1,604	2,057	3,720	6,011	5,002	9,452	73,600
Bachelor's degree	19,013	1,152	1,141	1,487	2,559	4,062	3,227	5,384	69,156
Master's degree	7,238	338	329	437	894	1,500	1,295	2,442	76,470
Professional degree	1,746	74	75	88	156	218	242	896	100,000
Doctoral degree	1,486	73	56	46	111	232	239	730	98,632
Work experience of householder:									
Total	111,278	17,926	14,646	13,672	16,809	20,315	12,230	15,676	42,409
Worked	77,866	5,670	7,795	9,216	12,854	17,305	10,852	14,173	53,782
Worked at full-time jobs	66,652	3,408	6,147	7,733	11,220	15,432	9,852	12,862	56,548
50 weeks or more	56,307	1,764	4,571	6,411	9,476	13,515	8,839	11,730	60,010
27 to 49 weeks	6,548	647	950	826	1,206	1,359	738	820	45,185
26 weeks or less	3,797	997	626	495	538	555	275	312	30,384
Worked at part-time jobs	11,214	2,262	1,651	1,484	1,633	1,873	1,000	1,310	36,805
50 weeks or more	6,047	917	873	813	970	1,107	596	772	41,216
27 to 49 weeks	2,445	498	353	321	326	399	230	321	37,314
26 weeks or less	2,722	848	425	350	340	367	177	218	27,790
Did not work	33,412	12,256	6,851	4,457	3,955	3,009	1,380	1,504	20,991
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	75,909	8,377	8,252	8,250	11,235	15,538	10,254	14,002	52,113
Renter occupied	33,798	9,042	6,080	5,216	5,340	4,588	1,924	1,608	27,880
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,571	507	314	207	234	190	53	66	23,728

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see map inside front cover. ⁴ People 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet site <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032003/hnhic/new01000.htm>> (released 28 October 2003).

No. 668. Money Income of Households—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2002

[Households as of **March of the following year. (111,278 represents 111,278,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]. The 2003 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ¹	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ¹
All households¹	111,278	91,645	13,465	3,917	11,339	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$10,000	10,090	7,106	2,387	311	1,247	9.1	7.8	17.7	7.9	11.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,836	6,213	1,291	157	919	7.0	6.8	9.6	4.0	8.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7,227	5,724	1,146	212	960	6.5	6.2	8.5	5.4	8.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7,419	6,000	1,060	200	995	6.7	6.5	7.9	5.1	8.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6,943	5,592	1,011	191	954	6.2	6.1	7.5	4.9	8.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6,729	5,397	943	219	829	6.0	5.9	7.0	5.6	7.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6,066	4,885	829	200	745	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.6
\$40,000 to \$44,999	5,713	4,825	585	163	614	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.2	5.4
\$45,000 to \$49,999	5,030	4,188	574	169	495	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9,226	7,817	886	341	945	8.3	8.5	6.6	8.7	8.3
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11,089	9,516	988	398	965	10.0	10.4	7.3	10.2	8.5
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6,076	5,272	477	249	434	5.5	5.8	3.5	6.4	3.8
\$85,000 to \$99,999	6,154	5,395	423	244	420	5.5	5.9	3.1	6.2	3.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10,073	8,763	605	539	560	9.1	9.6	4.5	13.8	4.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,977	2,622	151	169	149	2.7	2.9	1.1	4.3	1.3
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,154	1,010	52	81	47	1.0	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.4
\$250,000 and above	1,472	1,319	59	77	59	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.5

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet site at <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032003/hhinc/new06000.htm>> (revised 13 November 2003).

No. 669. Money Income of Families—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2002

[Households as of **March of the following year. (75,616 represents 75,616,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2003 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ¹	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ¹
All families¹	75,616	62,313	8,932	2,845	9,094	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$10,000	4,048	2,673	1,129	108	810	5.4	4.3	12.6	3.8	8.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,276	2,364	723	90	704	4.3	3.8	8.1	3.2	7.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4,046	3,041	793	119	808	5.4	4.9	8.9	4.2	8.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4,465	3,563	669	127	852	5.9	5.7	7.5	4.5	9.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4,457	3,539	680	134	778	5.9	5.7	7.6	4.7	8.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4,447	3,552	636	149	676	5.9	5.7	7.1	5.2	7.4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4,001	3,190	549	139	626	5.3	5.1	6.1	4.9	6.9
\$40,000 to \$44,999	3,985	3,359	398	128	500	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.5	5.5
\$45,000 to \$49,999	3,629	2,994	453	122	394	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6,822	5,796	645	271	748	9.0	9.3	7.2	9.5	8.2
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,742	7,500	766	324	811	11.6	12.0	8.6	11.4	8.9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5,005	4,345	407	191	360	6.6	7.0	4.6	6.7	4.0
\$85,000 to \$99,999	5,197	4,560	364	198	341	6.9	7.3	4.1	7.0	3.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,592	7,491	508	451	467	11.4	12.0	5.7	15.9	5.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,627	2,314	127	154	122	3.5	3.7	1.4	5.4	1.3
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,003	886	36	72	44	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.5	0.5
\$250,000 and above	1,275	1,146	49	68	51	1.7	1.8	0.5	2.4	0.6

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet site at <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032003/faminc/new07000.htm>> (revised 13 November 2003).

No. 670. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2002) Dollars: 1980 to 2002

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of following year (60,309,000). Beginning with 1980, based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000- \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1980	60,309	11.5	13.5	13.2	20.3	23.6	10.1	7.4	43,456
1990	66,322	11.4	11.8	11.6	17.9	22.3	11.9	12.3	47,167
1995	69,597	11.7	12.3	12.3	17.3	21.5	12.3	13.5	47,588
2000	73,778	9.1	10.9	10.6	15.6	21.1	13.4	18.3	52,977
2001	74,340	9.4	11.3	11.1	15.6	20.6	13.4	18.2	52,225
2002	75,616	9.7	11.3	11.3	15.4	20.6	13.5	17.8	51,680
WHITE									
1980	52,710	9.7	12.5	13.5	20.8	24.8	10.7	8.0	45,277
1990	56,803	9.1	11.1	12.5	18.3	23.3	12.6	13.2	49,251
2000	61,330	7.6	9.9	11.6	15.6	21.8	14.1	19.4	55,376
2001	61,647	7.8	10.4	11.4	15.7	21.2	14.0	19.5	54,927
2002	62,313	8.1	10.6	11.4	15.3	21.3	14.3	19.0	54,633
BLACK									
1980	6,317	29.1	19.2	14.1	16.5	14.2	4.9	2.0	26,198
1990	7,471	29.5	15.2	13.8	15.4	15.4	6.0	4.8	28,582
2000	8,731	19.4	16.0	14.6	16.2	17.2	8.4	8.3	35,166
2001	8,847	20.7	16.4	14.0	15.1	17.4	8.8	7.6	34,132
2002	8,932	20.8	16.4	14.7	15.7	15.8	8.6	8.0	33,525
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER ⁵									
1990	1,536	9.8	10.0	9.4	14.3	21.7	15.7	19.2	56,364
2000	2,982	7.5	7.9	9.0	13.4	19.7	15.3	27.2	65,388
2001	2,980	7.5	9.8	9.4	13.7	19.6	14.1	25.9	61,115
2002	2,845	6.9	8.7	10.0	13.7	20.9	13.6	26.2	60,984
HISPANIC ORIGIN ⁴									
1980	3,235	20.7	20.3	16.3	18.6	16.6	4.8	2.8	30,419
1990	4,981	22.6	18.1	15.1	17.7	15.7	6.2	4.8	31,261
2000	8,017	16.1	17.1	15.8	17.4	17.9	8.5	7.2	35,966
2001	8,516	16.6	17.5	16.1	17.4	16.3	8.4	7.6	35,039
2002	9,094	16.7	18.3	16.0	16.7	17.2	7.7	7.5	34,185

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. ³ The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁵ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-221.pdf>> (released 26 September 2003) and <<http://ferret.blis.census.gov/macro/032003/faminic/new01000.htm>> (released 28 October 2003).

No. 671. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2002) Dollars: 1980 to 2002

[See headnote, Table 670]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2002) dollars				
	All families ¹	White	Black ²	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ³	All ¹	White	Black ²	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ³
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	43,456	45,277	26,198	(NA)	30,419
1985	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	44,211	46,489	26,757	(NA)	30,330
1986	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	46,115	48,230	27,558	(NA)	31,301
1987	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	46,885	49,027	27,864	(NA)	30,732
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	47,021	49,539	28,233	53,402	31,798
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	47,916	50,384	28,303	56,513	32,837
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	47,167	49,251	28,582	56,364	31,261
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	46,275	48,650	27,745	52,759	30,767
1992	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	45,940	48,574	26,508	53,077	29,588
1993	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	45,295	48,164	26,401	54,483	28,989
1994	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	46,549	49,072	29,644	55,359	29,188
1995	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	47,588	49,973	30,432	54,321	28,791
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179	48,272	51,074	30,266	56,037	29,875
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,850	28,142	49,797	52,239	31,958	57,933	31,444
1998	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608	51,495	54,014	32,398	58,204	32,622
1999	48,831	51,079	31,850	56,127	31,523	52,694	55,120	34,370	60,567	34,017
2000	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	52,977	55,376	35,166	65,388	35,966
2001	51,407	54,067	33,598	60,158	34,490	52,225	54,927	34,132	61,115	35,039
2002	51,680	54,633	33,525	60,984	34,185	51,680	54,633	33,525	60,984	34,185

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Prior to 1967 data are for Black and Other Races. ³ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁴ The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁵ See footnote 5, Table 670.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-221.pdf>> (released 26 September 2003)

No. 674. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2002) Dollars: 1980 to 2002

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 670. See Appendix III]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2002) dollars					
	Married-couple families					Female householder, no husband present	Married-couple families					Female householder, no husband present
	Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present		Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present	
1980	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	43,456	47,834	55,561	39,217	36,213	21,514
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	47,167	53,227	62,409	40,379	38,753	22,590
1995	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	47,588	55,148	65,414	37,937	35,574	23,074
1996	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	48,272	56,724	66,623	38,512	36,061	22,722
1997	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	49,797	57,644	67,787	40,254	36,827	23,489
1998	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	51,495	59,696	70,241	40,944	39,314	24,419
1999	48,831	56,501	66,478	38,480	37,339	23,762	52,694	60,971	71,737	41,524	40,293	25,642
2000 ¹	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	52,977	61,715	72,299	41,752	39,397	26,854
2001	51,407	60,335	70,834	40,782	36,590	25,745	52,225	61,295	71,961	41,431	37,172	26,154
2002	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423

¹ Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

No. 675. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2002

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two or more			Total	One child	Two or more
All married-couple families.	57,327	30,275	27,052	10,375	16,677	61,130	56,895	65,399	68,013	63,645
Husband worked	45,476	20,004	25,471	9,658	15,813	70,264	73,066	67,419	70,958	65,658
Wife worked	33,606	15,225	18,381	7,541	10,840	75,637	78,561	73,071	75,876	71,277
Wife did not work	11,869	4,779	7,090	2,117	4,973	51,236	52,645	50,176	49,076	50,449
Husband year-round, full-time worker	37,485	15,613	21,872	8,195	13,677	74,176	77,878	71,240	74,433	69,248
Wife worked	27,997	12,270	15,727	6,400	9,327	78,807	82,576	76,028	78,930	74,160
Wife did not work	9,488	3,342	6,145	1,795	4,350	55,708	59,812	53,060	52,178	53,658
Husband did not work	11,852	10,271	1,581	718	863	30,326	30,477	29,059	31,821	26,764
Wife worked	3,369	2,426	943	426	517	41,522	43,959	35,624	38,174	33,172
Wife did not work	8,482	7,844	638	292	346	27,069	27,590	19,109	21,123	18,051

Source of Tables 674 and 675: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-221.pdf>> (released September 2003) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/faminc/new04000.htm>> (released 28 October 2003).

No. 676. Money Income of Families—Distribution of Income and Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1999

[In thousands, except as indicated. Families as of April 2000. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder									
	All families	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino ¹	
All families	72,262	56,470	8,209	564	2,350	79	3,207	1,382	7,483	
Under \$10,000	4,155	2,241	1,203	75	134	6	359	137	781	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6,756	4,448	1,296	91	189	8	537	187	1,200	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8,404	6,105	1,229	89	211	10	566	196	1,253	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8,664	6,678	1,022	75	224	10	476	180	1,066	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8,110	6,477	828	60	219	9	366	150	832	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7,300	5,976	666	48	209	8	268	125	633	
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,831	7,355	726	50	284	10	266	139	653	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,009	7,619	660	42	336	10	212	131	561	
\$100,000 to \$124,999	4,662	3,992	289	17	214	4	81	63	242	
\$125,000 to \$149,999	2,274	1,960	125	7	119	2	32	28	104	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,984	1,732	88	5	112	1	22	23	78	
\$200,000 and over	2,113	1,887	78	5	98	1	22	22	80	
Median income (dollars)	50,046	53,356	33,255	33,144	59,324	45,915	32,398	39,432	34,397	

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3*, using American FactFinder, tables P76, P77, P78, P154A-H, and P155A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

No. 678. Median Income of People With Income in Constant (2001) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2001

[People as of March of following year (78,661 represents 78,661,000). People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Race and Hispanic origin	Male					Female				
	1980	1990	1995	2000 ¹	2001	1980	1990	1995	2000 ¹	2001
NUMBER WITH INCOME (1,000)										
All races	78,661	88,220	92,066	98,504	98,873	80,826	92,245	96,007	101,704	101,941
White	69,420	76,480	79,022	83,372	83,750	70,573	78,566	80,608	84,123	84,207
Black	7,387	8,820	9,339	9,905	9,944	8,596	10,687	11,607	12,461	12,414
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	2,235	3,095	4,303	4,165	(NA)	2,333	3,025	4,192	4,164
Hispanic ²	3,996	6,767	8,577	11,343	11,766	3,617	5,903	7,478	9,431	9,691
White non-hispanic	65,564	69,987	70,754	72,530	72,649	67,084	72,939	73,506	75,206	75,117
MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (2001) DOLLARS										
All races	12,530	20,293	22,562	28,343	29,101	4,920	10,070	12,130	16,063	16,614
White	13,328	21,170	23,895	29,797	30,240	4,947	10,317	12,316	16,079	16,652
Black	8,009	12,868	16,006	21,343	21,466	4,580	8,328	10,961	15,881	16,282
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	19,394	22,162	30,853	31,096	(NA)	11,086	12,862	17,356	18,563
Hispanic ²	9,659	13,470	14,840	19,498	20,189	4,405	7,532	8,928	12,248	12,525
White non-hispanic	13,681	21,958	25,481	32,387	31,791	4,980	10,581	12,807	17,130	17,229

NA Not available. ¹ Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. ² People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 679. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2002

[In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2003. See headnote, Table 678]

Sex and Age	All workers	High school		College			
		Less than 9th grade	High school graduate (includes equivalency)		Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	52,435	24,134	29,608	37,680	46,252	48,342	80,144
18 to 24 years old	24,521	17,322	21,759	23,942	24,454	28,666	33,956
25 to 34 years old	41,629	21,512	25,862	34,611	39,148	40,726	57,790
35 to 44 years old	57,179	25,114	34,050	40,301	51,105	52,679	86,431
45 to 54 years old	62,176	24,481	29,312	41,221	54,437	55,148	91,856
55 to 64 years old	60,451	30,611	37,271	42,875	51,880	50,033	86,824
65 years old and over	52,424	27,875	36,284	39,555	50,279	(B)	72,940
Female, total	35,863	19,271	20,091	27,184	31,430	33,902	51,656
18 to 24 years old	21,389	(B)	14,461	19,279	19,934	23,197	29,486
25 to 34 years old	33,624	16,137	19,361	25,034	28,019	30,327	45,536
35 to 44 years old	37,244	16,943	20,015	27,528	33,437	34,785	54,276
45 to 54 years old	39,435	18,621	21,699	28,881	35,539	36,454	56,765
55 to 64 years old	38,888	19,623	23,973	31,114	35,609	36,034	57,264
65 years old and over	32,970	(B)	(B)	26,562	34,487	(B)	45,933

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.

No. 680. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2001) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2001) dollars				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	15,844	16,752	9,775	(NA)	9,899
1985	11,013	11,671	6,840	(NA)	6,613	17,280	18,313	10,733	(NA)	10,376
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	18,894	20,047	11,842	(NA)	11,063
1991	14,617	15,510	9,170	(NA)	8,662	18,526	19,658	11,623	(NA)	10,979
1992 ³	14,847	15,785	9,239	(NA)	8,591	18,358	19,517	11,424	(NA)	10,622
1993	15,777	16,800	9,863	15,691	8,830	19,033	20,267	11,898	18,929	10,652
1994	16,555	17,611	10,650	16,902	9,435	19,559	20,807	12,583	19,969	11,147
1995	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	19,871	21,113	12,667	19,109	11,287
1996	18,136	19,181	11,899	17,921	10,048	20,372	21,546	13,366	20,131	11,287
1997	19,241	20,425	12,351	18,226	10,772	21,162	22,464	13,584	20,045	11,847
1998	20,120	21,394	12,957	18,709	11,434	21,821	23,203	14,053	20,291	12,401
1999	21,181	22,375	14,397	21,134	11,621	22,499	23,767	15,293	22,449	12,344
2000 ⁴	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	22,970	24,240	15,209	24,002	13,004
2001	22,851	24,127	14,953	24,277	13,003	22,851	24,127	14,953	24,277	13,003

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. ⁴ Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source of Tables 678-680: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-218, and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/incperdet.html>> (released 01 October 2002).

No. 681. Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2002

[In thousands. People as of March of the following year. (108,814 represents 108,814,000). Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2003 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ¹	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ¹
All households¹	108,814	90,080	11,821	4,419	14,353	116,436	94,418	14,461	4,910	13,607
Under \$10,000	25,087	18,754	4,356	1,160	4,124	46,975	37,373	6,066	2,264	7,411
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,473	7,819	1,101	346	1,816	13,658	11,291	1,658	405	1,625
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9,063	7,431	1,087	319	1,813	10,631	8,627	1,424	359	1,196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8,706	7,181	983	316	1,537	9,139	7,504	1,099	353	884
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7,500	6,305	781	239	1,178	7,487	6,016	1,059	270	718
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7,288	6,106	739	276	866	6,430	5,253	827	220	499
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6,240	5,263	601	226	660	4,750	3,933	567	152	340
\$40,000 to \$44,999	5,406	4,636	493	188	496	4,116	3,432	468	147	276
\$45,000 to \$49,999	4,079	3,524	315	155	373	2,668	2,198	285	126	168
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7,048	6,194	509	224	566	3,886	3,213	399	205	215
\$60,000 to \$74,999	6,690	5,928	370	299	396	3,078	2,523	345	170	148
\$75,000 to \$84,999	3,260	2,865	167	181	177	1,118	948	89	59	44
\$85,000 to \$99,999	2,421	2,138	108	140	99	841	689	80	60	22
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,940	3,542	135	229	157	1,147	981	54	96	48
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,124	1,036	24	54	37	281	255	11	9	7
\$200,000 to \$249,999	538	488	21	21	17	114	83	17	12	1
\$250,000 and above	954	870	29	47	39	116	98	12	5	6

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet site at <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032003/hhinc/new06000.htm>> (revised 13 November 2003).

No. 682. People Below Poverty Level by Race, Sex, and Age: 1999

[Persons as of April 2000. Covers persons for whom poverty status was determined. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All races	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino ¹
NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)									
Total	33,900	18,848	8,146	608	1,257	65	3,688	1,289	7,798
Male	14,925	8,203	3,447	279	598	31	1,766	602	3,699
Female	18,975	10,645	4,699	329	659	34	1,922	687	4,099
Under 5 years old	3,412	1,579	982	69	81	8	489	204	1,030
5 years old	690	317	205	14	18	2	98	35	204
6 to 11 years old	4,149	1,904	1,271	88	120	9	564	192	1,172
12 to 17 years old	3,497	1,669	1,009	79	125	8	461	146	932
18 to 64 years old	18,865	11,007	4,051	327	818	36	1,976	651	4,133
65 years old and over	3,288	2,371	628	31	95	2	100	61	326
65 to 74 years old	1,551	1,040	339	19	56	1	63	34	194
75 years old and over	1,737	1,331	289	12	39	1	37	27	132
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Total	12.4	9.1	24.9	25.7	12.6	17.7	24.4	18.2	22.6
Male	11.2	8.1	22.8	24.0	12.5	16.7	22.7	17.1	21.1
Female	13.5	10.1	26.7	27.2	12.7	18.7	26.2	19.3	24.2
Under 5 years old	18.2	12.5	36.7	34.5	12.5	24.7	30.8	21.5	28.8
5 years old	17.6	12.0	35.2	33.6	13.6	24.4	30.6	19.9	28.5
6 to 11 years old	16.9	11.3	33.5	31.7	14.8	23.1	30.3	19.8	28.2
12 to 17 years old	14.8	10.0	29.4	29.0	15.2	20.6	28.2	18.3	26.2
18 to 64 years old	11.1	8.6	20.7	22.6	12.0	15.6	21.3	17.0	19.9
65 years old and over	9.9	8.2	23.5	23.5	12.3	11.5	22.8	16.9	19.6
65 to 74 years old	8.5	6.7	21.4	21.9	11.6	11.7	21.9	15.5	18.4
75 years old and over	11.5	10.0	26.6	26.3	13.7	11.0	24.5	18.9	21.8

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3*, using American FactFinder, tables P52, P53, P54, P151A-H, P152A-H, and P153A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

No. 683. People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2002

[People as of March of the following year (29,272 represents 29,272,000). Based on Current Population Survey; See text, this section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>.]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races sup1	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1985	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	18.2
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999	32,258	21,922	8,360	1,163	7,439	11.8	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.8	44,286	16.2
2000 ³	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.5	43,612	15.6
2001	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.4	45,320	16.1
2002 ⁴	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.2	21.8	47,084	16.5

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Implementation of Census 2000 based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ⁴ The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁵ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf>> (released September 2002).

No. 684. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2002

[Persons as of March of the following year. (11,114 represents 11,114,000). Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III] For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	(NA)	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	(NA)	37.1
1987	12,275	7,398	4,234	432	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	22.7	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999	11,510	7,123	3,644	348	3,382	16.3	12.9	32.7	11.5	29.9
2000 ³	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.6	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4
2002 ⁴	11,646	7,203	3,570	302	3,653	16.3	13.1	32.1	11.4	28.2

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Implementation of Census 2000 based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ⁴ The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁵ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2002*, P60-222. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-222.pdf>> (released September 2003).

No. 685. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds by Size of Unit: 1980 to 2002

[In dollars. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section]

Size of family unit	1980 ¹	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
One person (unrelated individual)	4,190	6,652	7,763	8,183	8,316	8,501	8,794	9,044	9,183
Under 65 years	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,350	8,480	8,667	8,959	9,214	9,359
65 years and over	3,949	6,268	7,309	7,698	7,818	7,990	8,259	8,494	8,628
Two persons	5,363	8,509	9,933	10,473	10,634	10,869	11,239	11,559	11,756
Householder under 65 years	5,537	8,794	10,259	10,805	10,972	11,214	11,590	11,920	12,110
Householder 65 years and over	4,983	7,905	9,219	9,712	9,862	10,075	10,419	10,715	10,885
Three persons	6,565	10,419	12,158	12,802	13,003	13,290	13,738	14,129	14,348
Four persons	8,414	13,359	15,569	16,400	16,660	17,029	17,603	18,104	18,392
Five persons	9,966	15,792	18,408	19,380	19,680	20,127	20,819	21,411	21,744
Six persons	11,269	17,839	20,804	21,886	22,228	22,727	23,528	24,197	24,576
Seven persons	12,761	20,241	23,552	24,802	25,257	25,912	26,754	27,514	28,001
Eight persons	14,199	22,582	26,237	27,593	28,166	28,967	29,701	30,546	30,907
Nine or more persons	16,896	26,848	31,280	32,566	33,339	34,417	35,060	36,058	37,062

¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2002*, P60-222. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-222.pdf>> (released September 2003).

No. 686. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2002

[People as of March 2003 (34,570 represents 34,570,000). Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2003 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic ²
Total	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.1	21.8
Male	15,162	10,381	3,632	535	3,954	10.9	9.1	22.0	9.7	19.7
Female	19,408	13,085	4,969	626	4,601	13.3	11.2	26.0	10.4	24.1
Under 18 years old	12,133	7,549	3,645	315	3,782	16.7	13.6	32.3	11.7	28.6
18 to 24 years old	4,536	3,099	1,084	196	1,014	16.5	14.4	28.0	16.8	21.1
25 to 34 years old	4,674	3,300	989	201	1,410	11.9	10.7	19.7	9.1	19.0
35 to 44 years old	4,087	2,778	944	199	1,016	9.3	7.8	17.4	10.1	17.2
45 to 54 years old	2,999	2,012	818	101	559	7.5	6.0	17.8	6.4	15.2
55 to 59 years old	1,302	994	233	38	169	8.4	7.5	15.7	7.1	14.2
60 to 64 years old	1,263	995	209	29	165	10.6	9.8	18.2	6.9	18.1
65 years old and over	3,576	2,739	680	82	439	10.4	9.1	23.8	8.4	21.4
65 to 74 years old	1,696	1,224	387	43	247	9.4	7.9	23.3	6.9	20.2
75 years old and over	1,880	1,515	292	39	192	11.7	10.5	24.4	10.9	23.1
Northeast	5,871	3,930	1,575	188	1,405	10.9	8.9	23.6	8.2	25.3
Midwest	6,616	4,473	1,731	187	662	10.3	8.1	26.6	13.5	19.4
South	14,019	8,631	4,697	276	3,014	13.8	11.1	24.4	11.2	22.3
West	8,064	6,432	599	511	3,474	12.4	12.1	18.5	9.5	20.8
Native	29,012	19,339	8,079	373	4,983	11.5	9.3	24.7	8.9	21.3
Foreign born	5,558	4,127	522	788	3,572	16.6	18.6	17.4	10.7	22.6
Naturalized citizen	1,285	848	151	248	602	10.0	11.1	12.6	6.9	15.3
Not a citizen	4,273	3,279	371	540	2,970	20.7	22.5	20.6	14.4	25.1

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2002*, P60-222. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-222.pdf>> (released September 2003) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032003/pov/toc.htm>> (released September 2003).

No. 687. Work Experience During 2002 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2002

[Number in thousands (100,659 represents 100,659,000). Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Below poverty level			Below poverty level			Below poverty level		
	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent
BOTH SEXES									
Total	100,659	2,635	2.6	50,887	6,318	12.4	69,595	14,647	21.0
16 to 17 years old	95	6	5.9	2,845	196	6.9	5,579	962	17.2
18 to 64 years old	98,272	2,588	2.6	44,646	6,020	13.5	35,470	10,253	28.9
18 to 24 years old	7,946	380	4.8	12,411	1,963	15.8	7,082	2,193	31.0
25 to 34 years old	23,594	845	3.6	9,519	1,639	17.2	6,129	2,189	35.7
35 to 54 years old	53,971	1,196	2.2	17,152	1,971	11.5	13,184	3,919	29.7
55 to 64 years old	12,762	167	1.3	5,563	447	8.0	9,075	1,951	21.5
65 years old and over	2,291	42	1.8	3,397	103	3.0	28,546	3,432	12.0
MALE									
Total	58,765	1,486	2.5	21,517	2,585	12.0	26,455	5,410	20.5
16 to 17 years old	63	6	(B)	1,432	85	5.9	2,811	462	16.4
18 to 64 years old	57,266	1,458	2.5	18,337	2,457	13.4	12,300	3,889	31.6
18 to 24 years old	4,595	190	4.1	6,023	800	13.3	3,217	887	27.6
25 to 34 years old	14,075	468	3.3	3,848	630	16.4	1,641	686	41.8
35 to 54 years old	31,247	707	2.3	6,125	840	13.7	3,967	1,510	38.1
55 to 64 years old	7,349	92	1.2	2,341	188	8.0	3,475	806	23.2
65 years old and over	1,436	23	1.6	1,748	42	2.4	11,343	1,060	9.3
FEMALE									
Total	41,893	1,149	2.7	29,370	3,734	12.7	43,140	9,237	21.4
16 to 17 years old	32	-	(B)	1,413	110	7.8	2,768	501	18.1
18 to 64 years old	41,006	1,130	2.8	26,308	3,563	13.5	23,170	6,364	27.5
18 to 24 years old	3,351	189	5.7	6,388	1,163	18.2	3,865	1,307	33.8
25 to 34 years old	9,519	377	4.0	5,671	1,009	17.8	4,488	1,503	33.5
35 to 54 years old	22,723	488	2.1	11,027	1,131	10.3	9,217	2,410	26.1
55 to 64 years old	5,412	75	1.4	3,221	260	8.1	5,600	1,145	20.4
65 years old and over	855	19	2.2	1,649	60	3.7	17,203	2,372	13.8

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. - Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032003/pov/new22100.htm>> (released September 2003).

No. 688. Persons Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 2000 to 2002 Average

[33,019 represents 33,019,000. Based on the Current Population survey; see text Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)	Percent below poverty level	State	Number below poverty level (1,000)	Percent below poverty level
United States	33,019	11.7	Missouri	531	9.6
Alabama	640	14.6	Montana	122	13.7
Alaska	52	8.3	Nebraska	161	9.5
Arizona	707	13.3	Nevada	173	8.3
Arkansas	480	18.0	New Hampshire	70	5.6
California	4,406	12.8	New Jersey	659	7.8
Colorado	415	9.4	New Mexico	321	17.8
Connecticut	262	7.8	New York	2,653	14.0
Delaware	64	8.1	North Carolina	1,059	13.1
District of Columbia	94	16.8	North Dakota	74	11.9
Florida	1,963	12.1	Ohio	1,130	10.1
Georgia	997	12.1	Oklahoma	500	14.7
Hawaii	127	10.6	Oregon	386	11.2
Idaho	153	11.8	Pennsylvania	1,114	9.2
Illinois	1,383	11.2	Rhode Island	107	10.3
Indiana	525	8.7	South Carolina	537	13.5
Iowa	239	8.3	South Dakota	75	10.2
Kansas	250	9.4	Tennessee	800	14.2
Kentucky	525	13.1	Texas	3,231	15.3
Louisiana	745	17.0	Utah	212	9.3
Maine	143	11.3	Vermont	60	9.9
Maryland	391	7.3	Virginia	614	8.7
Massachusetts	609	9.6	Washington	642	10.8
Michigan	1,015	10.3	West Virginia	282	16.0
Minnesota	321	6.5	Wisconsin	461	8.6
Mississippi	490	17.6	Wyoming	46	9.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2002*, P60-222. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-222.pdf>> (released September 2003).

No. 689. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2002

[Families as of March of the following year (6,217 represents 6,217,000). Based on Current Population Survey; See text, this section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	(NA)	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	(NA)	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982	7,512	5,118	2,158	(NA)	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	(NA)	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983	7,647	5,220	2,161	(NA)	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	(NA)	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	(NA)	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	(NA)	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	(NA)	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	(NA)	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987	7,005	4,567	2,117	199	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	13.5	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	201	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	13.6	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	182	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	11.9	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	210	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	13.0	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992	8,144	5,255	2,484	215	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	12.2	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	235	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	13.5	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994	8,053	5,312	2,212	208	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.3	13.1	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996	7,708	5,059	2,206	284	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	12.7	26.4	10,476	14.9
1997	7,324	4,990	1,985	244	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	10.2	24.7	10,032	14.2
1998	7,186	4,829	1,981	270	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	11.0	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999	6,676	4,377	1,898	258	1,525	9.3	7.3	21.9	10.3	20.2	9,320	12.9
2000 ³	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8
2002 ⁴	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7	9,998	13.2

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Implementation of Census 2000 based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ⁴ The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁵ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2002*, P60-222. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-222.pdf>> (released September 2003).

No. 690. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2002

[Families as of March 2003. (7,229 represents 7,229,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
Total	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	933	568	322	16	233	27.7	23.5	43.8	14.6	30.2
25 to 34 years old	1,933	1,312	513	37	579	14.4	12.4	26.7	6.3	23.8
35 to 44 years old	1,828	1,191	486	76	497	9.8	7.9	20.6	9.3	18.6
45 to 54 years old	973	636	280	37	236	5.8	4.5	15.0	5.8	15.2
55 to 64 years old	743	579	129	19	104	6.6	6.0	12.6	4.9	11.8
65 years old and over	766	544	180	23	123	6.5	5.3	18.3	8.2	16.8
Region:										
Northeast	1,156	773	324	30	317	8.1	6.5	20.2	5.1	23.3
Midwest	1,317	898	359	27	133	7.7	6.0	23.1	8.4	17.4
South	3,165	1,911	1,129	53	639	11.4	8.8	22.6	8.8	19.9
West	1,591	1,280	111	100	703	9.6	9.3	14.4	7.5	18.8
Type of family:										
Married couple	3,052	2,510	331	135	927	5.3	5.0	7.9	5.9	15.0
Female householder, no husband present	3,613	2,004	1,433	48	717	26.5	22.6	35.8	14.2	35.3
Male householder, no wife present	564	349	160	27	148	12.1	9.9	20.9	12.4	17.0
Education of householder: ³										
No high school diploma	2,255	1,598	532	54	963	21.6	19.1	35.0	19.5	27.3
High school diploma, no college	2,181	1,413	657	40	358	10.0	7.8	23.9	8.4	15.9
Some college, less than bachelor's degree	1,273	836	355	38	163	6.6	5.3	14.1	7.9	10.3
Bachelor's degree or more	535	415	43	61	55	2.6	2.4	3.1	4.1	6.1

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Householder 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2002*, P60-222. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-222.pdf>> (released September 2003) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/pov/new16a000.htm>> (released 23 September 2002).

No. 691. Asset Ownership Rates for Households by Type of Asset and Household Characteristic: 2000

[In percent. Excludes group quarters. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation and subject to sampling variability. Data are similar but not comparable to those found in tables 693 and 694, which are based on the Survey of Consumer Finances]

Household characteristic	Interest earning assets at financial institutions	Stocks and mutual fund shares	Own business or profession	Motor vehicles	Own home	Rental property	IRA or Keogh accounts	401K or thrift savings plans
Total households	65.0	27.1	10.8	85.8	67.2	4.9	23.1	29.9
White	68.6	29.7	11.6	88.3	70.7	5.2	25.7	31.4
White not of Hispanic origin	71.1	31.9	12.0	89.2	73.0	5.4	27.5	32.9
Black	41.6	10.2	4.7	70.2	46.8	2.2	6.5	19.6
Hispanic origin	44.6	9.2	8.1	77.5	47.8	3.0	8.1	17.4
Not of Hispanic origin	67.0	28.9	11.0	86.6	69.1	5.0	24.6	31.1
Age of householder:								
Less than 35 years	55.7	18.4	7.7	85.5	42.2	1.6	12.0	30.4
35 to 44 years	64.6	26.9	14.0	88.8	67.0	4.1	20.7	41.1
45 to 54 years	67.6	31.3	14.7	89.5	74.5	5.8	28.0	40.5
55 to 64 years	67.7	32.3	13.5	87.8	78.8	7.9	33.9	30.5
65 years and over	70.5	29.0	4.8	78.0	78.4	6.1	25.4	6.3
65 to 69 years	69.1	29.8	7.5	84.9	81.3	6.7	33.7	12.1
70 to 74 years	70.4	29.9	6.0	83.3	80.7	7.2	33.4	7.2
75 and over	71.4	28.1	2.8	71.6	75.6	5.3	16.7	2.8
Educational attainment:								
No high school diploma	42.8	6.9	5.5	71.1	56.1	2.3	6.7	8.4
High school graduate only	59.6	19.5	9.5	85.7	67.3	3.9	16.4	23.8
Some college, no degree	66.7	27.3	11.2	88.7	65.0	4.8	22.9	32.1
Associate's degree	72.0	29.9	11.1	91.8	70.7	5.1	24.6	38.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	82.6	49.3	15.7	91.4	74.9	7.7	42.3	46.8
Type of household:								
Married-couple households	73.4	33.2	15.1	94.1	81.0	6.6	29.2	37.5
Male householder	55.7	21.6	9.4	82.5	49.1	3.1	17.1	25.4
Female householder	54.6	19.0	3.5	72.1	52.1	2.6	15.2	18.3
Household net worth:								
Negative or zero	31.6	5.2	5.6	60.8	19.7	0.5	3.9	11.8
\$1 to \$4,999	38.4	3.3	2.0	78.6	12.8	0.1	2.2	9.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	47.2	6.6	4.6	91.4	30.3	0.3	5.4	20.1
\$10,000 to \$24,999	56.9	12.4	6.2	88.6	58.8	0.7	9.0	28.1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63.8	17.6	7.2	89.6	80.0	1.3	12.5	32.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	71.7	21.9	9.6	91.0	90.2	3.0	17.7	32.9
\$100,000 to \$249,999	82.7	37.1	13.8	92.4	93.3	6.0	33.1	39.5
\$250,000 to \$499,999	89.4	61.5	18.3	94.0	95.7	12.6	53.4	43.7
\$500,000 and over	93.4	77.8	29.4	94.0	95.1	21.0	69.8	47.2
Region:								
Northeast	71.8	30.1	10.4	77.5	64.1	4.2	26.2	32.2
Midwest	70.3	30.0	11.0	87.4	72.5	4.6	26.4	33.8
South	57.0	23.1	10.3	86.9	69.3	4.5	17.9	26.2
West	65.7	28.0	11.7	89.3	60.7	6.4	25.1	29.5
Tenure:								
Owner	74.4	34.4	13.3	92.0	100.0	6.7	29.8	35.2
Renter	45.5	12.3	5.6	73.2	-	1.2	9.4	19.1

- Represents zero.

No. 692. Asset Ownership Rates for Households and Median Value by Type of Asset: 1998 and 2000

[In percent. Excludes group quarters. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation and subject to sampling variability. Data are similar but not comparable to those found in tables 693 and 694, which are based on the Survey of Consumer Finances]

Asset type	1998 (in constant (2000) dollars)			2000		
	Percent of households that own asset type	Median value of asset for asset owners (dol.)	Percent distribution of worth	Percent of households that own asset type	Median value of asset for asset owners (dol.)	Percent distribution of worth
All assets	(X)	49,932	100	(X)	55,000	100
Interest-earning assets at financial institutions	63.9	3,854	8.1	65.0	4,000	8.9
Other interest-earning assets	3.9	31,281	2.7	3.3	29,013	1.7
Regular checking accounts	38.9	521	0.4	37.5	600	0.3
Stocks and mutual fund shares	27.1	17,517	18.8	27.1	19,268	15.6
Own home	66.4	55,263	33.7	67.2	59,000	32.3
Rental property	5.4	59,434	4.5	4.9	70,000	3.7
Other real estate	6.5	31,281	3.2	6.6	40,000	3.6
Vehicles	85.3	6,073	4.4	85.8	5,875	3.7
Business or profession	11.5	7,299	7.3	10.8	10,000	7.7
U.S. savings bonds	16.3	834	0.6	14.7	1,000	0.5
IRA or Keogh accounts	21.3	19,811	7.9	23.1	24,000	8.6
401K and thrift savings plans	26.8	15,641	8.6	29.9	20,000	9.7
Other financial investments ¹	4.7	24,367	2.6	3.9	22,000	1.6
Unsecured liabilities ²	54.7	3,649	3.4	52.7	4,000	3.0

X Not applicable. ¹Includes mortgages held for sale of real estate, amount due from sale of business or property, and other financial assets. ²Because net worth is assets less liabilities, unsecured liabilities are subtracted from the distribution of net worth and are shown as negative.

Source of Tables 691 and 692: U.S. Census Bureau, *Asset Ownership of Households: 1998 and 2000*, P70-88, May 2003. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p70-88.pdf>> (released May 2003).

No. 693. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2001

[Median value in thousands of dollars (147.4 represents \$147,400). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1, Population. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 1167. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age of family head, and family income	1992		1995		1998		2001	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
All families	230.5	61.3	244.8	66.4	307.4	78.0	395.5	86.1
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	56.2	11.4	49.9	13.9	69.5	9.9	90.7	11.6
35 to 44 years old	164.8	55.1	165.9	60.3	213.6	69.0	259.5	77.6
45 to 54 years old	331.7	96.8	342.4	107.5	394.1	114.8	485.8	133.0
55 to 64 years old	418.0	141.1	442.3	133.2	579.3	139.2	727.0	181.5
65 to 74 years old	354.6	121.7	402.9	128.0	507.9	159.5	673.8	176.3
75 years old and over	264.0	107.5	298.5	107.5	338.3	136.7	465.9	151.4
Race or ethnicity or respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	274.8	86.2	289.8	88.5	363.9	103.4	482.9	120.9
Non white or Hispanic	95.8	14.8	89.1	18.3	109.9	17.9	115.3	17.1
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	333.7	122.3	350.8	120.2	439.9	143.8	558.2	171.7
Renter occupied or other	47.8	4.0	50.5	5.6	47.3	4.6	55.0	4.8

X Not applicable. ¹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

No. 694. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2001) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1992 to 2001

[Net worth in thousands of constant (2001) dollars (230.5 represents \$230,500). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1992		1995		1998		2001	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
All families	230.5	61.3	244.8	66.4	307.4	78.0	395.5	86.1
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	56.2	11.4	49.9	13.9	69.5	9.9	90.7	11.6
35 to 44 years old	164.8	55.1	165.9	60.3	213.6	69.0	259.5	77.6
45 to 54 years old	331.7	96.8	342.4	107.5	394.1	114.8	485.8	133.0
55 to 64 years old	418.0	141.1	442.3	133.2	579.3	139.2	727.0	181.5
65 to 74 years old	354.6	121.7	402.9	128.0	507.9	159.5	673.8	176.3
75 years old and over	264.0	107.5	298.5	107.5	338.3	136.7	465.9	151.4
Race or ethnicity or respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	274.8	86.2	289.8	88.5	363.9	103.4	482.9	120.9
Non white or Hispanic	95.8	14.8	89.1	18.3	109.9	17.9	115.3	17.1
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	333.7	122.3	350.8	120.2	439.9	143.8	558.2	171.7
Renter occupied or other	47.8	4.0	50.5	5.6	47.3	4.6	55.0	4.8

Source of Tables 693 and 694: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2003, and unpublished data found at <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2001/scf2001home.html>>.

