

# **FEHB Program Overview**

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#### **Overview**

- Model Program
- Law enacted 9/28/59
  - Became effective first pay that began on or after 7/1/60
  - Title 5, United States Code
  - -5 CFR 890
  - FEHB Acquisition Regulations (FEHBAR) - 48 CFR 16
  - OPM is given contracting authority



# **Overview**

- The law tells us
  - Who's covered
  - What kind of plans
  - What kind of benefits
  - How to compute the government contribution

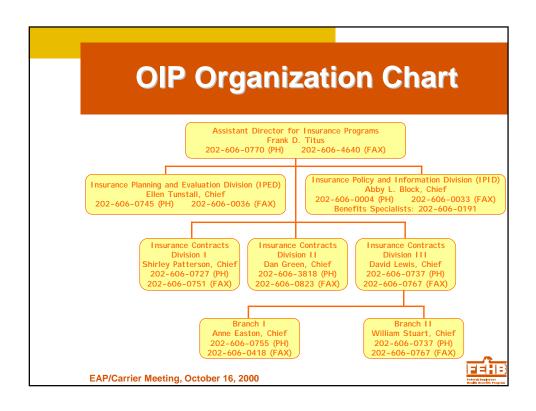
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## Overview

- Carrier Competition for Enrollees
  - Annual Open Season
- Consumer Choice
  - Competitive rates & comprehensive coverage
  - Delivery of care providers make the difference
  - Customer Service
  - Quality
- Continuation of Coverage
  - TCC
  - Conversion





#### **The Numbers**

- Over 4.1 million enrollees
  - 2.2 million employees
  - 1.9 million retirees, surviving spouses, others
- Almost 9 million lives
- Over \$19.7 billion in premiums paid

#### **The Numbers**

- 245 Health Plans in 2001
  - Fee-For-Service (13)
    - 7 Open
    - 6 Closed
  - HMO (232)
- Some HMOs and Fee-For-Service plans offer Point-Of-Service products

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#### **FEHB Timeline**

- January 1 New contract year begins
- January 31 New plan applications
- March-April
  - Benefit Call Letter
  - Rate Call Letter
- April
  - Mandatory brochure language
- May
  - Distribution Call Letter



#### **FEHB Timeline**

- May 31 Carrier benefit & rate proposals
- July August
  - Benefit and rate negotiations
- September-October
  - Standard contract amendments
  - Carriers typeset and print brochures
  - FEHB Guides typeset
  - NEWS RELEASE

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#### **FEHB Timeline**

- October
  - FEHB Guides printed & shipped
  - Brochures delivered
  - FEHB Guides delivered
- November 1 OPM Online
  - www.opm.gov/insure/health
- Mid-November Mid-December -
  - OPEN SEASON
    - November 13 December 11 for 2000





# **Contract Negotiations**

# **Contract Negotiations**

- New applicant plans contact OPM to join FEHB
- To be approved, a carrier must offer:
  - Hospital Care
  - Medical and surgical care and treatment
  - Obstetrical benefits
  - Prescription drugs
  - Other medical services and supplies

Federal Employees

# **Contract Negotiations**

- OPM evaluates:
  - Operational structure
  - Provider network
  - Financial viability
- Typically, once in plans stay in unless they decide to terminate

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# **Contract Negotiations**

- Approved plans conduct benefit and rate negotiations
  - Starts with OPM Call Letter issued in the spring
  - By regulation, benefit and rate proposals are due by May 31

#### **Fee-For-Service Plans**

- Generally changes must be "cost neutral"
- Statutory requirements apply:
  - When services are performed by certain providers
  - When covered services are provided by any licensed or otherwise designated provider in medically underserved areas

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#### **HMOs**

- Minimum benefits for both experience rated and community rated HMOs:
  - Benefits mandated for plans Federally qualified by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)
  - OPM-specified benefits
  - Benefits required by Congress

### **HMOs**

- Community Rated HMOs
  - OPM purchases benefit package sold to most groups
- Experience Rated HMOs
  - OPM purchases benefit package with comprehensive benefits

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# Requirements

- HHS Requirements include:
  - Most medical care and hospital services:
    - Office visits
    - Surgery
    - Diagnostic lab tests and x-rays
    - Hospital care
    - Chemotherapy
    - Home health services

# Requirements

- OPM Requirements include:
  - Certain organ transplants and autologous bone marrow transplants
  - Prescription drugs
  - Mental health and substance abuse parity

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# Mental Health and Substance Abuse Parity

## **Background**

- OPM has negotiated improvements in mental health and substance abuse benefits over the last few years
- June 7, 1999
  - President Clinton directed OPM to achieve mental health and substance abuse parity in FEHB by 2001
- Washington Business Group on Health (WBGH) report

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## **Goals of Parity**

- Eliminate differences in benefit levels and limitations between network mental health and substance abuse and medical, surgical and hospital services
- Expand range of benefits offered
- Maintain cost effectiveness

# **2001 Delivery Systems**

- May include:
  - Managed behavioral healthcare organizations (MBHO)
  - Gatekeeper referrals
  - Treatment plans
  - Case management
  - Disease management

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#### **2001 Covered Services**

 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th Ed.(DSM IV)

ALL categories, IF...

- Included in approved treatment plan
- In accordance with standard protocols
- Meets medical necessity determination criteria



## **2001 Benefit Parity**

- Parity will apply to in-network benefits only
- Out-of-network limitations and exclusions may continue to apply
- Current limitations on medical benefits may continue and same limits may apply to MHSA benefits

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# 2001 Benefit Parity (cont.)

- Network benefit levels based on comparable medical treatment levels
- Combined or separate deductibles and catastrophic limits for medical and MHSA services
- Transitional care coverage
- 24-hour access
- Disputed claims procedures



#### 2001 Limitations

- Plans may limit benefits or not provide benefits only when:
  - Patients do not substantially follow their treatment plans
  - Services covered and paid for by public entities

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# Federal Employees Assistance Programs (EAP)

- OPM encourages use of existing EAP contacts to facilitate appropriate member referrals
- Plans should communicate:
  - parity benefits
  - network entry procedures
  - authorization processes
  - care transition procedures
  - telephone systems



# **Parity Education**

- EAPs
- Members
- Provider Network
- Plan personnel

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# **Now for Some Specifics**

 Frank Titus and representatives of MBHOs contracted to provide services in 2001 will give you some more specific information about parity implementation.



