

State and Local Government Finances and Employment

This section presents data on revenues, expenditures, debt, and employment of state and local governments. Nationwide statistics relating to state and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment are compiled primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau through a program of censuses and surveys. Every fifth year (for years ending in “2” and “7”) the Census Bureau conducts a census of governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Census Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Annually, the Census Bureau releases information on the Internet which presents financial data for the federal government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, and state-local data by states. Also released annually is a series on state, city, county, and school finances and on state and local public employment. There is also a series of quarterly data releases covering tax revenue and finances of major public employee retirement systems.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained by mail canvass from state and local officials; however, financial data for each of the state governments and for many of the large local governments are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel. In over two-thirds of the states, all or part of local government financial data are obtained through central collection arrangements with state governments. Financial data on the federal government are primarily based on the *Budget* published by the Office of Management and Budget (see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment).

Governmental units—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the federal government and

the states, thousands of local governments—counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and many “special districts.” In 2002, 87,525 local governments were identified by the census of governments (see Tables 417-419). As defined by the census, governmental units include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other nontax sources. The count of governments excludes semi-autonomous agencies through which states, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, “dependent” school systems, state institutions of higher education, and certain other “authorities” and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

Finances—The financial statistics relate to government fiscal years ending June 30 or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are exceptions and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group; ending September 30, the state governments of Alabama and Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama school districts; and ending August 31, the state government of Texas and Texas school districts. New York State ends its fiscal year on March 31. The federal government ended the fiscal year June 30 until 1976 when its fiscal year, by an act of Congress, was revised to extend from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. A 3-month quarter (July 1 to Sept. 30, 1976) bridged the transition.

Nationwide government finance statistics have been classified and presented in

terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure utilized by individual governments.

Statistics on governmental finances distinguish among general government, utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. *General government* comprises all activities except utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. Utilities include government water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems. Liquor stores are operated by 17 states and by local governments in 6 states. Insurance trusts relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by the federal, state, and local governments.

Data for cities or counties relate only to municipal or county and their dependent agencies and do not include amounts for other local governments in the same geographic location. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal or county areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and

other functions to a lesser degree also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city or county expenditure, revenue, and debt.

Employment and payrolls—These data are based mainly on mail canvassing of state and local governments. Payroll includes all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment relates to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (unless otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. Beginning 1986, statistics for full-time equivalent employment have been computed with a formula using hours worked by part-time employees. A payroll based formula was used prior to 1985. Full-time equivalent employment statistics were not computed for 1985. Figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the basic central departments and agencies of the government.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 417. Number of Governmental Units by Type: 1952 to 2002

Type of government	1952 ¹	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002
Total units	116,807	91,237	81,299	78,269	79,913	81,831	83,237	85,006	87,504	87,576
U.S. Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State government	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Local governments	116,756	91,186	81,248	78,218	79,862	81,780	83,186	84,955	87,453	87,525
County	3,052	3,043	3,049	3,044	3,042	3,041	3,042	3,043	3,043	3,034
Municipal	16,807	18,000	18,048	18,517	18,862	19,076	19,200	19,279	19,372	19,429
Township and town	17,202	17,142	17,105	16,991	16,822	16,734	16,691	16,656	16,629	16,504
School district	67,355	34,678	21,782	15,781	15,174	14,851	14,721	14,422	13,726	13,506
Special district	12,340	18,323	21,264	23,885	25,962	28,078	29,532	31,555	34,683	35,052

¹ Adjusted to include units in Alaska and Hawaii which adopted statehood in 1959.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2002 Census of Governments, Volume 1, Number 1, Government Organization*, Series GC02(1)-1. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/gc021x1.pdf>> (issued December 2002).

No. 418. Number of Local Governments by Type—States: 2002

[Governments in existence in January. Limited to governments actually in existence. See Appendix III]

State	All government units ¹	Special district ²						Housing & community development	
		County	Municipal	Township ¹	School district	Total ³	Natural resources		Fire protection
United States	87,525	3,034	19,429	16,504	13,506	35,052	6,979	5,725	3,399
Alabama	1,171	67	451	-	128	525	68	12	152
Alaska	175	12	149	-	-	14	-	-	13
Arizona	638	15	87	-	231	305	83	151	-
Arkansas	1,588	75	499	-	310	704	258	80	122
California	4,409	57	475	-	1,047	2,830	484	368	71
Colorado	1,928	62	270	-	182	1,414	178	250	91
Connecticut	580	-	30	149	17	384	1	64	93
Delaware	339	3	57	-	19	260	239	-	3
District of Columbia	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Florida	1,191	66	404	-	95	626	124	57	105
Georgia	1,448	156	531	-	180	581	38	2	201
Hawaii	19	3	1	-	-	15	14	-	-
Idaho	1,158	44	200	-	116	798	176	142	10
Illinois	6,903	102	1,291	1,431	934	3,145	979	823	112
Indiana	3,085	91	567	1,008	294	1,125	141	1	63
Iowa	1,975	99	948	-	386	542	251	67	23
Kansas	3,887	104	627	1,299	324	1,533	261	-	199
Kentucky	1,439	119	424	-	176	720	166	163	17
Louisiana	473	60	302	-	66	45	4	-	-
Maine	826	16	22	467	99	222	15	-	23
Maryland	265	23	157	-	-	85	44	-	21
Massachusetts	841	5	45	306	82	403	16	16	250
Michigan	2,804	83	533	1,242	580	366	80	4	-
Minnesota	3,482	87	854	1,793	345	403	114	-	167
Mississippi	1,000	82	296	-	164	458	242	34	57
Missouri	3,422	114	946	312	536	1,514	183	317	136
Montana	1,127	54	129	-	352	592	125	155	12
Nebraska	2,791	93	531	446	575	1,146	80	421	125
Nevada	210	16	19	-	17	158	33	19	5
New Hampshire	559	10	13	221	167	148	10	14	21
New Jersey	1,412	21	324	242	549	276	16	196	2
New Mexico	858	33	101	-	96	628	583	-	6
New York	3,420	57	616	929	683	1,135	3	911	-
North Carolina	960	100	541	-	319	764	155	-	91
North Dakota	2,735	53	360	1,332	226	764	79	281	39
Ohio	3,636	88	942	1,308	667	631	98	73	77
Oklahoma	1,798	77	590	-	571	560	97	26	105
Oregon	1,439	36	240	-	236	927	179	256	20
Pennsylvania	5,031	66	1,018	1,546	516	1,885	7	-	90
Rhode Island	118	-	8	31	4	75	3	34	25
South Carolina	701	46	269	-	85	301	48	86	46
South Dakota	1,866	66	308	940	176	376	102	72	40
Tennessee	930	92	349	-	14	475	108	-	98
Texas	4,784	254	1,196	-	1,089	2,245	442	141	398
Utah	605	29	236	-	40	300	81	19	16
Vermont	733	14	47	237	283	152	14	19	10
Virginia	521	95	229	-	1	196	47	-	-
Washington	1,787	39	279	-	296	1,173	170	387	41
West Virginia	686	55	234	-	55	342	15	-	39
Wisconsin	3,048	72	585	1,265	442	684	191	-	164
Wyoming	722	23	98	-	55	546	134	64	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes "town" governments in the six New England States and in Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. ² Single function districts. ³ Includes other special districts not shown separately.

No. 419. County, Municipal, and Township Governments by Population Size: 2002

[Number of governments as of January 2002. Population enumerated as of April 1, 2000. (252,051 represents 252,051,000). Consolidated city-county governments are classified as municipal rather than county governments. Township governments include "towns" in the six New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. See Appendix III]

Population-size group	County governments			Municipal governments			Township governments		
	Num-ber, 2002	Population, 2000		Num-ber, 2002	Population, 2000		Num-ber, 2002	Population, 2000	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total	3,034	252,051	100	19,429	174,882	100	16,504	57,365	100
300,000 or more	161	131,575	52	58	47,768	27	3	1,527	3
200,000 to 299,999	84	20,606	8	30	7,163	4	3	728	1
100,000 to 199,999	228	31,576	13	153	21,076	12	30	3,974	7
50,000 to 99,999	383	27,160	11	364	24,960	14	97	6,588	11
25,000 to 49,999	638	22,913	9	643	22,576	13	273	9,275	16
10,000 to 24,999	869	14,488	6	1,436	22,589	13	773	12,067	21
5,000 to 9,999	385	2,911	1	1,637	11,644	7	1,085	7,560	13
2,500 to 4,999	173	643	(Z)	2,070	7,352	4	1,909	6,732	12
1,000 to 2,499	84	158	(Z)	3,677	5,951	3	3,679	5,905	10
Less than 1,000	29	21	(Z)	9,361	3,803	2	8,652	3,008	5

Z Less than 0.5 percent.
Source of tables 418 and 419: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Governments, Government Organization*, Series GC02(1)-1), quinquennial. <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/govern.html>> (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 420. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures by Type: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (1,707.8 represents \$1,707,800,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13. A comprehensive National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) revision was released on December 10, 2003; for more information on this revision of NIPA, go to www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/2003benchmark/CR2003content.htm. Minus sign(-) indicates a deficit.]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Current receipts	1,707.8	2,212.6	2,724.2	2,895.0	3,125.9	3,124.2	2,980.7	3,011.3
Current tax receipts	1,161.9	1,517.2	1,911.7	2,036.2	2,206.8	2,172.6	2,006.2	2,002.0
Personal current taxes	592.8	744.1	1,027.0	1,107.5	1,235.7	1,243.7	1,053.1	990.6
Taxes on production and imports	425.5	558.2	639.8	674.0	708.9	729.8	760.1	788.7
Taxes on corporate income	140.6	211.0	239.2	248.8	255.0	192.0	185.9	215.9
Taxes from the rest of the world	3.0	3.9	5.7	5.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8
Contributions for government social insurance	410.1	532.8	624.2	661.4	702.7	728.5	750.3	776.2
Income receipts on assets	98.7	92.1	102.4	106.8	117.4	120.0	116.1	118.3
Interest and miscellaneous receipts	98.4	91.1	100.7	105.0	115.6	118.0	114.0	116.1
Dividends	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Current transfer receipts	35.6	59.1	75.5	80.6	93.7	101.9	105.3	109.8
From business (net)	17.2	26.5	35.0	35.9	43.7	47.3	46.8	46.8
From persons	18.4	32.6	40.6	44.7	50.0	54.6	58.6	63.1
Current surplus of government enterprises	1.6	11.4	10.3	10.1	5.3	1.2	2.8	5.0
Current expenditures	1,872.6	2,397.6	2,633.4	2,741.0	2,886.5	3,056.4	3,224.0	3,426.4
Consumption expenditures	964.4	1,136.5	1,256.0	1,334.0	1,417.1	1,497.7	1,595.4	1,708.6
Current transfer payments	586.1	872.5	969.6	1,005.5	1,062.4	1,159.2	1,271.1	1,357.5
Government social benefits	574.8	860.3	954.9	990.4	1,044.1	1,145.3	1,252.3	1,334.4
To persons	573.1	858.4	952.6	988.0	1,041.6	1,142.6	1,249.5	1,331.6
To the rest of the world	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world	11.3	12.1	14.6	15.1	18.3	14.0	18.8	23.1
Interest payments	295.3	354.6	372.4	357.3	362.8	344.1	319.3	312.1
To persons and business	254.6	300.8	293.2	282.7	279.8	263.4	245.4	245.7
To the rest of the world	40.8	53.8	79.3	74.5	83.0	80.7	73.9	66.4
Subsidies	26.8	34.0	35.4	44.2	44.3	55.3	38.2	48.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net government saving	-164.8	-184.9	90.8	154.0	239.4	67.8	-243.3	-415.0
Social insurance funds	45.0	23.0	60.7	95.8	114.4	88.4	51.9	42.6
Other	-209.8	-208.0	30.1	58.2	125.1	-20.6	-295.1	-457.6

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004. See also: <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp?selected=N>> (released April 2004).

No. 421. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Level of Government and Type: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (1,180.2 represents \$1,180,200,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13. A comprehensive National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) revision was released on December 10, 2003; for more information on this revision of NIPA, go to www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/2003benchmark/CR2003content.htm.

Level of government and type	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Consumption expenditures & gross investment, total	1,180.2	1,369.2	1,518.3	1,620.8	1,721.6	1,814.7	1,932.5	2,054.8
Consumption expenditures ¹	964.4	1,136.5	1,256.0	1,334.0	1,417.1	1,497.7	1,595.4	1,708.6
Gross investment ²	215.7	232.7	262.4	286.8	304.5	317.0	337.1	346.3
Structures	112.6	134.4	159.3	175.3	189.3	198.8	212.4	216.8
Equipment and software	103.1	98.4	103.1	111.5	115.2	118.2	124.7	129.4
Federal	508.3	519.2	530.4	555.8	578.8	612.9	679.5	757.2
Consumption expenditures	419.8	440.5	454.6	475.1	499.3	531.7	590.8	662.9
Gross investment	88.5	78.8	75.8	80.7	79.5	81.2	88.7	94.3
Structures	14.1	17.1	15.7	15.6	13.3	13.0	14.3	15.1
Equipment and software	74.4	61.7	60.1	65.1	66.2	68.2	74.4	79.2
National defense	374.0	348.7	345.7	360.6	370.3	393.0	438.3	497.3
Consumption expenditures	308.1	297.3	300.7	312.9	321.5	342.8	382.7	437.3
Gross investment	65.9	51.4	45.0	47.7	48.8	50.2	55.7	60.0
Structures	6.1	6.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.9
Equipment and software	59.8	45.1	39.9	42.8	43.8	45.6	51.2	55.1
Nondefense	134.3	170.5	184.7	195.2	208.5	219.9	241.2	259.9
Consumption expenditures	111.7	143.2	153.9	162.2	177.8	188.8	208.1	225.6
Gross investment	22.6	27.3	30.8	33.0	30.7	31.0	33.0	34.3
Structures	8.0	10.8	10.6	10.6	8.3	8.4	9.9	10.2
Equipment and software	14.6	16.5	20.2	22.4	22.3	22.6	23.2	24.0
State and local	671.9	850.0	987.9	1,065.0	1,142.8	1,201.8	1,253.1	1,297.6
Consumption expenditures	544.6	696.1	801.4	858.9	917.8	966.1	1,004.6	1,045.6
Gross investment	127.2	154.0	186.5	206.0	225.0	235.8	248.4	252.0
Structures	98.5	117.3	143.6	159.7	176.0	185.8	198.1	201.8
Equipment and software	28.7	36.7	43.0	46.4	49.0	50.0	50.3	50.2

¹ Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). ² Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004. See also: <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp?selected>> (released 29 April 2004).

No. 422. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment in Chained (2000) Dollars by Level of Government and Type: 1990 to 2003

[In billions dollars (1,530.0 represents \$1,530,000,000,000). For explanation of national income. See text, Section 13. A comprehensive National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) revision was released on December 10, 2003; for more information on this revision of NIPA, go to <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/2003benchmark/CR2003content.htm>]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Consumption expenditures and gross investment, total	1,530.0	1,549.7	1,624.4	1,686.9	1,721.6	1,768.9	1,836.9	1,898.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	1,277.2	1,301.9	1,351.2	1,393.1	1,417.1	1,456.7	1,509.0	1,565.7
Gross investment ²	253.0	248.8	273.6	294.0	304.5	312.2	328.0	332.6
Structures	151.2	159.5	172.7	183.3	189.3	192.2	199.4	198.3
Equipment and software	99.1	89.5	101.1	110.7	115.2	120.1	128.8	135.0
Federal	659.1	580.3	561.2	573.7	578.8	600.5	648.0	704.3
Consumption expenditures	562.5	502.9	484.7	492.8	499.3	519.0	558.5	609.1
Gross investment	95.4	77.6	76.8	81.0	79.5	81.4	89.5	95.2
Structures	19.0	20.0	17.0	16.3	13.3	12.5	13.5	13.8
Equipment and software	75.8	58.1	59.9	64.8	66.2	68.9	76.1	81.5
National defense	479.4	389.2	365.3	372.2	370.3	384.7	418.8	463.0
Consumption expenditures	404.9	338.1	319.8	324.6	321.5	334.0	362.2	401.9
Gross investment	72.9	50.9	45.6	47.6	48.8	50.7	56.6	61.0
Structures	8.6	7.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.5
Equipment and software	64.2	43.7	40.1	42.5	43.8	46.3	52.5	56.7
Nondefense	178.6	191.0	195.9	201.5	208.5	215.8	229.2	241.4
Consumption expenditures	156.5	164.7	164.8	168.1	177.8	185.0	196.3	207.1
Gross investment	23.1	26.7	31.2	33.4	30.7	30.8	32.9	34.3
Structures	10.6	12.6	11.5	11.1	8.3	8.1	9.3	9.4
Equipment and software	12.9	14.7	19.8	22.3	22.3	22.6	23.6	24.9
State and local	868.4	968.3	1,063.0	1,113.2	1,142.8	1,168.5	1,189.1	1,194.6
Consumption expenditures	714.2	798.4	866.4	900.3	917.8	937.7	950.5	956.9
Gross investment	154.6	170.4	196.7	212.9	225.0	230.8	238.6	237.8
Structures	132.1	139.5	155.6	167.0	176.0	179.7	186.0	184.5
Equipment and software	25.0	31.7	41.2	45.9	49.0	51.1	52.6	53.4
Residual	1.0	-1.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-	-0.3	-0.9

- Represents zero. ¹ Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). ² Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004. See also <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selectable.asp?selected=N>>; (released 30 May 2003).

No. 423. Federal Grants-in-Aid to State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2004

[91,385 represents \$91,385,000,000, except as indicated. For year ending Sept. 30. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Current dollars							Constant (2000) dollars	
	Grants to individuals			Grants as percent of—				Total grants (bil. dol.)	Annual percent change ¹
	Total (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change ¹	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of total grants	State /localgovt. expenditures ²	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product		
1980	91,385	9.6	32,619	35.7	39.9	15.5	3.3	192.6	-1.6
1985	105,852	8.5	50,059	47.3	29.6	11.2	2.6	163.1	4.6
1990	135,325	11.0	77,264	57.1	25.2	10.8	2.4	172.1	6.3
1992	178,065	15.2	112,522	63.2	28.7	12.9	2.9	211.4	12.1
1993	193,612	8.7	124,155	64.1	29.6	13.7	3.0	223.9	5.9
1994	210,596	8.8	134,153	63.7	30.9	14.4	3.0	238.1	6.3
1995	224,991	6.8	144,427	64.2	31.5	14.8	3.1	247.9	4.1
1996	227,811	1.3	146,493	64.3	30.8	14.6	3.0	245.5	-1.0
1997	234,160	2.8	148,236	63.3	30.2	14.6	2.9	247.7	0.9
1998	246,128	5.1	160,305	65.1	30.3	14.9	2.8	257.3	3.9
1999	267,081	8.5	172,384	64.5	31.2	15.7	2.9	274.7	6.8
2000	284,659	6.6	182,592	64.1	28.3	15.9	2.9	284.7	3.6
2001	317,211	11.4	203,920	64.3	29.5	17.0	3.2	309.5	8.7
2002	351,550	10.8	227,373	64.7	31.5	17.5	3.4	337.4	9.0
2003	387,281	10.2	246,570	63.7	33.5	17.9	3.6	363.0	7.6
2004, est.	418,091	8.0	266,057	63.6	(NA)	18.0	3.6	384.2	5.8

NA Not available. ¹ Percent change from immediate/prior year shown. ² Expenditures from own sources as defined in the national income and product accounts.

Source: U. S. Office of Management and Budget, based on *Historical Tables* and *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 424. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (91,385 represents \$91,385,000,000). For year ending Sept 30. Includes trust funds. Minus sign (-) indicates previously disbursed funds returned to the federal government.]

Program	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 est.
Grant-in-aid shared revenue ¹	91,385	135,325	224,991	284,659	317,211	351,550	387,281	418,091
National defense	93	241	68	2	47	91	(NA)	(NA)
Energy	499	461	492	433	492	528	589	613
Natural resources and environment	5,363	3,745	4,148	4,595	4,882	5,085	5,593	6,511
Environmental Protection Agency	4,603	2,874	2,912	3,490	3,750	3,588	3,917	4,277
Agriculture	569	1,285	780	724	755	750	800	865
Commerce and Housing Credit	3	3	5	3	6	2	3	28
Transportation	13,022	19,174	25,787	32,222	36,647	40,998	41,029	43,480
Grants for Airports	590	1,220	1,826	1,624	2,017	2,860	2,681	3,395
Federal-aid highways	9,208	14,171	19,475	24,711	27,075	29,833	29,960	30,380
Urban mass transportation	3,129	3,730	4,353	5,262	6,963	7,462	7,448	8,296
Community and regional development	6,486	4,965	7,230	8,665	9,485	10,501	15,082	14,759
Homeland Security	380	1,184	1,772	2,439	3,010	3,456	7,861	6,963
Appalachian regional development programs	335	124	182	125	86	101	74	88
Community development fund	3,902	2,818	4,333	4,955	4,939	5,429	5,569	5,990
Education, training, employment, social services	21,862	23,359	34,125	42,125	40,133	44,827	51,543	56,941
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged	3,370	4,437	6,785	8,511	8,616	9,211	11,204	14,049
School improvement programs	523	1,080	1,288	2,394	2,721	3,401	5,964	8,041
Impact aid	622	799	803	875	1,021	1,116	1,103	1,331
Vocational and adult education	854	1,287	1,449	1,448	1,651	1,742	1,908	1,870
Social services-block grant	2,763	2,749	2,797	1,827	1,852	1,780	1,740	1,767
Children and family services programs	1,548	2,618	4,463	5,843	6,614	7,749	8,161	8,253
Training and employment services	6,191	3,042	3,620	2,957	3,132	4,206	4,291	3,656
Office of libraries	158	127	109	152	89	202	239	251
Health	15,758	43,890	93,587	124,843	139,295	158,677	173,814	191,929
Substance abuse, and mental health services	679	1,241	2,444	1,931	2,094	2,193	2,171	2,268
Grants to States for Medicaid	13,957	41,103	89,070	117,921	129,434	147,650	160,805	177,407
Income security	18,495	35,189	55,222	63,200	76,064	81,506	86,476	88,333
Food stamp program	412	2,130	2,740	3,508	3,664	3,949	4,162	4,381
Child nutrition programs	3,388	4,871	7,387	9,060	9,416	10,100	10,664	11,295
Veterans benefits and services	90	134	253	434	405	360	403	443
Administration of justice	529	574	1,222	5,120	6,612	5,826	4,498	4,266
General government	8,616	2,309	2,172	2,287	2,388	2,398	7,449	9,929

NA Not available. ¹ Represents or rounds to zero. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Grants includes trust funds. ⁴ Trust funds. ⁵ Includes grants for payments to individuals. ⁶ Includes general purpose fiscal assistance.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 425. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2002

[In millions of dollars (362,389 represents \$362,389,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and island area	Department of Agriculture						Department of Education				
	Federal aid, total ¹	Food and nutrition service				Other	Total	Adult education for the disadvantaged	Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services		Other
		Total	Child nutrition programs ²	Food stamp program ³	Special supplemental food program (WIC)				Special education	Rehabilitation services & disability research	
Total	362,389	21,487	10,161	3,859	4,376	3,090	32,739	1,356	8,532	2,652	20,962
United States	355,690	19,669	9,949	2,487	4,206	3,028	32,032	1,335	8,439	2,554	20,458
Alabama	5,557	363	196	32	71	64	528	27	136	55	326
Alaska	2,250	117	29	8	20	61	274	9	27	11	235
Arizona	6,314	392	203	35	98	56	730	35	130	49	544
Arkansas	3,559	228	119	18	45	46	338	20	82	35	213
California	41,627	2,653	1,301	357	757	238	3,980	344	883	261	2,758
Colorado	3,951	209	97	27	43	41	407	24	112	27	262
Connecticut	4,492	158	79	25	36	18	337	9	100	20	210
Delaware	958	52	28	4	9	11	99	2	25	9	63
District of Columbia	4,025	57	28	10	11	8	140	2	22	12	104
Florida	15,044	981	560	92	248	81	1,553	96	456	119	942
Georgia	9,300	650	394	62	125	69	894	27	232	74	572
Hawaii	1,460	100	42	11	25	22	194	3	34	11	146
Idaho	1,560	111	41	10	17	43	150	9	40	15	94
Illinois	13,296	769	408	99	169	93	1,315	60	378	100	812
Indiana	5,997	334	164	44	72	52	562	14	190	61	301
Iowa	3,391	196	84	21	34	57	294	6	93	31	165
Kansas	2,889	176	101	9	33	34	344	18	89	27	223
Kentucky	5,719	336	172	30	67	67	484	16	127	48	285
Louisiana	6,820	451	260	39	78	73	573	13	136	46	381
Maine	2,049	81	35	10	10	26	156	8	44	15	94
Maryland	5,660	284	146	43	53	43	497	9	150	39	298
Massachusetts	9,202	312	170	40	65	37	686	29	214	48	410
Michigan	11,185	586	257	99	119	111	1,143	60	291	92	742
Minnesota	5,776	329	166	44	57	62	468	9	151	44	266
Mississippi	4,605	351	179	33	57	83	403	9	87	40	268
Missouri	7,137	370	184	52	67	68	564	12	170	58	325
Montana	1,654	106	32	11	13	49	186	3	31	13	141
Nebraska	2,028	128	65	11	22	30	201	8	59	17	123
Nevada	1,646	90	47	10	23	10	165	3	48	13	100
New Hampshire	1,326	59	20	7	10	23	111	2	38	11	60
New Jersey	10,239	390	199	84	76	32	807	17	269	51	469
New Mexico	3,418	203	114	18	35	35	467	16	154	23	290
New York	38,637	1,353	714	236	280	124	2,468	64	576	138	1,708
North Carolina	9,510	581	325	59	111	85	803	20	238	79	470
North Dakota	1,189	65	25	8	10	22	131	2	20	11	99
Ohio	13,262	633	288	126	139	79	1,085	22	321	111	631
Oklahoma	4,510	332	162	38	64	68	506	9	109	42	347
Oregon	4,457	416	107	54	59	196	377	20	111	37	224
Pennsylvania	15,603	639	293	129	132	85	1,186	61	315	115	730
Rhode Island	1,794	62	32	7	13	10	122	2	34	10	75
South Carolina	4,883	312	171	32	59	50	474	9	130	45	290
South Dakota	1,350	86	30	11	13	32	164	3	24	11	127
Tennessee	7,374	427	215	39	95	78	540	10	172	60	294
Texas	21,955	1,690	1,036	164	361	129	2,544	111	675	185	1,644
Utah	2,208	158	81	20	32	26	267	9	83	24	157
Vermont	1,087	60	16	11	10	23	94	3	20	11	62
Virginia	6,233	342	142	72	76	52	703	11	212	61	417
Washington	7,103	405	166	39	93	108	644	40	164	50	421
West Virginia	3,034	157	76	11	29	40	235	4	58	25	147
Wisconsin	6,173	287	133	34	58	63	542	10	159	53	321
Wyoming	1,192	44	15	4	7	17	96	2	21	8	66
Island areas:	5,683	1,801	213	1,373	170	45	682	21	93	72	504
American Samoa	113	23	12	4	6	1	-	-	-	1	-
Micronesia	114	2	-	-	-	2	8	-	4	-	4
Guam	212	19	5	3	6	4	5	-	1	2	2
Marshall Islands	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Marianas	66	13	4	7	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Palau	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	4,793	1,712	177	1,351	153	31	650	21	78	67	493
Virgin Islands	294	32	15	8	5	5	16	-	10	2	4
Undistributed amounts	1,015	17	-	-	-	17	26	-	-	26	-

See footnote at end of table.

No. 425. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2002—Con.

[In millions of dollars (3,406 represents \$3,406,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and island areas	Department of Housing and Urban Development								Department of Labor		
	FEMA total ⁴	Public housing programs							Total	State unemployment insurance and employment service	Workforce investment
		Total	Community development block grants	Low rent housing assistance	Neighborhood revitalization	Housing certificate program	Capital program	Other			
Total	3,406	36,965	5,437	3,709	467	18,499	3,767	5,177	8,376	3,607	3,431
United States	3,194	36,213	5,318	3,590	465	17,909	3,596	5,019	8,067	3,572	3,173
Alabama	27	509	68	113	2	183	86	47	130	45	59
Alaska	7	174	17	12	-	31	1	113	58	30	19
Arizona	14	489	75	30	6	157	12	205	139	48	60
Arkansas	21	236	32	27	1	121	29	25	69	31	27
California	546	4,203	685	121	25	2,690	134	534	1,207	517	564
Colorado	20	415	52	18	7	261	22	51	94	53	25
Connecticut	3	599	52	58	7	352	48	78	103	62	25
Delaware	3	104	9	10	3	54	8	19	24	11	8
District of Columbia	3	686	91	51	15	165	264	92	161	69	38
Florida	178	1,324	208	96	43	412	83	470	285	118	112
Georgia	31	884	130	123	11	412	127	71	167	76	63
Hawaii	4	144	18	11	-	87	6	21	53	18	20
Idaho	3	74	12	1	-	45	2	14	50	24	17
Illinois	16	2,016	236	266	19	1,020	250	201	388	171	169
Indiana	10	538	91	40	2	298	44	60	125	61	40
Iowa	15	215	48	6	-	124	9	28	61	31	16
Kansas	44	189	43	16	-	87	15	26	54	27	15
Kentucky	21	492	68	53	10	232	76	50	104	40	27
Louisiana	22	569	108	68	13	225	80	68	120	37	76
Maine	5	179	23	9	-	115	7	25	51	19	20
Maryland	10	701	85	77	24	377	41	90	152	71	54
Massachusetts	19	1,506	154	106	9	990	82	156	173	92	59
Michigan	7	912	170	51	1	471	65	149	307	148	99
Minnesota	43	571	85	42	-	314	56	70	151	66	42
Mississippi	23	288	52	28	1	144	29	30	106	36	58
Missouri	60	589	111	45	8	274	58	89	127	62	44
Montana	20	108	14	4	-	41	3	44	35	15	16
Nebraska	6	149	31	10	-	66	19	21	39	21	11
Nevada	2	187	20	16	-	106	15	29	57	34	16
New Hampshire	5	137	19	7	-	89	8	14	32	14	13
New Jersey	82	1,381	136	155	41	768	146	120	226	125	80
New Mexico	5	180	30	9	-	79	11	49	68	19	43
New York	1,232	5,196	769	924	16	2,011	888	542	544	244	231
North Carolina	123	757	78	101	31	374	72	91	216	88	64
North Dakota	37	86	10	3	-	39	3	30	27	14	7
Ohio	11	1,473	241	161	10	739	124	183	280	114	131
Oklahoma	122	457	56	25	3	176	21	169	69	31	29
Oregon	15	359	37	15	-	227	15	62	155	62	70
Pennsylvania	16	1,808	304	240	44	775	248	177	372	179	129
Rhode Island	2	242	27	21	-	142	16	33	34	18	8
South Carolina	7	352	58	30	5	189	26	39	97	44	37
South Dakota	7	108	15	3	-	45	3	40	26	11	8
Tennessee	18	628	67	101	33	281	78	58	118	52	20
Texas	184	1,732	317	119	40	925	134	182	504	191	249
Utah	8	135	31	4	-	77	4	18	57	37	11
Vermont	4	93	19	4	-	55	3	12	18	10	7
Virginia	28	697	84	91	15	366	50	84	134	60	45
Washington	25	611	75	36	8	333	36	118	235	107	98
West Virginia	49	234	56	16	4	103	15	38	77	21	47
Wisconsin	28	462	91	19	8	244	22	75	166	85	46
Wyoming	5	36	7	1	-	18	2	8	21	11	7
Island areas:	70	752	120	118	2	292	171	159	309	34	258
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Micronesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Guam	25	25	1	2	-	18	2	2	15	2	11
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Northern Marianas	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	32	674	116	98	1	260	155	37	280	28	240
Virgin Islands	12	53	2	18	1	14	14	2	8	3	2
Undistributed amounts	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

No. 425. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2002—Con.

[In millions of dollars (204,197 represents \$204,197,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and island areas	Department of Health and Human Services						Department of Transportation				
	Administration for children						Total	Highway trust fund	Federal transit administration	Other	Other federal aid
	Total	Temporary assistance to needy families	Children & family services (Head Start)	Foster care and adoption assistance	Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services	Other					
Total	204,197	18,538	7,749	5,881	150,640	21,146	38,719	29,444	5,223	4,060	16,500
United States	203,343	18,471	7,494	5,881	150,351	21,146	37,618	28,539	5,024	4,053	15,554
Alabama	2,931	130	125	34	2,300	342	840	673	25	141	230
Alaska	780	75	50	16	519	120	509	328	12	168	332
Arizona	3,476	297	166	62	2,597	354	639	481	61	97	435
Arkansas	2,090	60	84	44	1,721	180	476	395	10	71	102
California	23,482	3,416	936	1,318	15,503	2,308	3,975	2,628	1,008	339	1,581
Colorado	1,976	232	125	62	1,238	318	537	342	91	103	293
Connecticut	2,576	278	64	86	1,878	270	589	493	79	17	126
Delaware	489	30	18	13	361	67	131	120	3	8	57
District of Columbia	1,339	154	85	38	763	299	416	150	260	7	1,222
Florida	8,355	735	286	184	6,076	1,074	1,811	1,496	135	180	557
Georgia	5,349	449	192	111	4,078	519	1,052	873	96	82	274
Hawaii	687	70	34	29	461	94	176	122	33	21	102
Idaho	786	38	41	8	601	97	262	206	7	49	125
Illinois	7,064	600	341	389	4,783	952	1,324	889	259	177	404
Indiana	3,593	258	113	66	2,798	357	646	560	29	56	190
Iowa	2,080	118	65	40	1,667	189	404	333	22	50	128
Kansas	1,582	104	77	43	1,187	171	399	360	18	21	101
Kentucky	3,440	159	134	64	2,792	290	616	524	22	71	226
Louisiana	4,367	221	161	67	3,596	322	541	448	36	57	177
Maine	1,271	80	35	40	1,011	104	187	162	8	17	118
Maryland	3,034	306	99	158	2,023	448	727	572	105	50	255
Massachusetts	5,531	507	141	96	4,258	528	673	505	131	37	302
Michigan	6,871	926	275	242	4,649	779	1,014	823	89	102	345
Minnesota	3,375	334	109	104	2,419	409	595	384	108	104	243
Mississippi	2,803	149	179	18	2,243	214	459	385	5	69	173
Missouri	4,315	195	147	81	3,495	396	862	727	36	100	249
Montana	654	69	40	13	440	91	342	295	5	42	203
Nebraska	1,152	53	47	35	866	152	233	193	10	29	120
Nevada	736	57	31	22	485	142	234	161	16	56	176
New Hampshire	678	39	20	13	519	87	195	141	8	45	110
New Jersey	6,031	740	156	82	4,384	669	1,039	710	291	38	282
New Mexico	1,743	110	69	25	1,375	164	334	302	8	24	417
New York	24,769	2,783	515	652	19,187	1,632	2,173	1,274	773	126	901
North Carolina	5,615	361	192	84	4,395	584	1,087	959	42	86	329
North Dakota	479	29	33	15	340	61	244	216	4	24	119
Ohio	8,274	773	296	361	5,931	913	1,167	901	137	129	340
Oklahoma	2,347	150	123	44	1,751	279	432	347	20	65	246
Oregon	2,235	175	111	53	1,661	234	595	272	122	200	305
Pennsylvania	9,449	711	265	395	7,127	952	1,741	1,345	269	127	392
Rhode Island	1,027	90	32	18	796	92	221	171	26	24	85
South Carolina	2,988	131	103	51	2,415	289	482	411	14	58	170
South Dakota	539	22	44	7	391	75	241	199	5	37	178
Tennessee	4,651	248	138	39	3,813	413	617	521	39	57	375
Texas	11,949	555	589	193	9,196	1,417	2,722	2,209	271	243	631
Utah	1,063	91	52	26	749	146	321	239	55	27	198
Vermont	605	51	21	20	452	60	146	134	3	9	68
Virginia	3,002	178	181	93	2,138	412	1,036	882	66	87	290
Washington	3,988	491	155	77	2,785	480	775	548	106	121	420
West Virginia	1,686	182	57	34	1,248	165	437	318	8	111	159
Wisconsin	3,764	444	125	111	2,694	390	681	587	36	58	241
Wyoming	277	14	19	3	192	49	262	224	2	36	451
Island areas:	844	67	250	-	290	237	322	67	180	75	905
American Samoa	17	-	6	-	4	6	28	-	-	28	43
Micronesia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	27	3	5	-	8	11	21	20	-	1	76
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Marianas	7	-	-	-	3	3	15	2	13	28	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	752	61	231	-	265	195	231	40	179	12	462
Virgin Islands	40	3	9	-	8	20	26	5	1	20	105
Undistributed amounts	10	-	5	-	-	5	780	828	20	-68	42

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes programs not shown separately. ² Includes special milk program. ³ For Puerto Rico, amount shown is for nutritional assistance grant program, all other amounts are grant payments for food stamp administration. ⁴ FEMA = Federal Emergency Management Agency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal Aid to States For Fiscal Year 2002 (Issued May 2003.) See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/fas02.pdf>>

No. 426. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (338.2 represents \$338,200,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13. A comprehensive National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) revision released on December 10, 2003. For more information on this revision of the National Income and Product Accounts, go to <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/2003benchmark/CR2003content.htm>>]

Item	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Current receipts	338.2	737.8	990.2	1,043.3	1,097.4	1,163.2	1,236.7	1,319.5	1,382.7	1,424.7	1,500.9
Current tax receipts	230.0	519.1	672.1	709.6	749.9	794.9	840.4	893.2	917.7	925.5	964.2
Personal current taxes	48.9	122.6	158.1	168.7	182.0	201.2	214.5	236.6	243.7	221.9	226.4
Income taxes	42.6	109.6	141.7	152.3	164.7	183.0	195.5	217.3	224.1	201.7	205.4
Other	6.3	13.0	16.4	16.3	17.3	18.2	19.0	19.4	19.6	20.2	21.0
Taxes on production and imports	166.7	374.1	482.4	507.9	533.8	558.8	590.2	621.1	643.8	672.5	700.6
Sales taxes	82.9	184.3	242.7	256.2	268.7	283.9	301.6	316.6	322.7	328.8	340.5
Property taxes	68.8	161.5	202.6	212.4	223.5	231.0	242.8	254.6	269.6	291.0	304.0
Other	15.0	28.3	37.0	39.4	41.6	43.9	45.8	49.9	51.6	52.6	56.1
Taxes on corporate income	14.5	22.5	31.7	33.0	34.1	34.9	35.8	35.5	30.2	31.1	37.2
Contributions for government social insurance	3.6	10.0	13.6	12.5	10.8	10.4	9.8	11.0	13.2	13.5	13.8
Income receipts on assets	26.3	68.4	68.4	73.3	77.8	80.9	85.3	92.2	95.6	95.5	94.1
Interest receipts	23.1	64.1	62.9	67.3	71.5	74.6	78.4	84.0	86.7	86.0	84.1
Dividends	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Rents and royalties	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.8
Current transfer receipts	79.5	133.5	224.1	234.1	246.6	266.8	290.8	315.4	350.8	384.2	422.3
Federal grants-in-aid	72.3	111.4	184.1	191.2	198.6	212.8	232.9	247.3	276.3	304.6	339.0
From business (net)	2.5	7.1	13.5	15.2	17.7	22.1	23.0	28.8	31.4	32.7	32.1
From persons	4.7	14.9	26.5	27.8	30.3	31.9	34.9	39.2	43.1	46.9	51.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	-1.2	6.7	12.0	13.9	12.3	10.2	10.4	7.7	5.4	5.9	6.5
Current expenditures	329.4	730.5	978.2	1,017.5	1,058.3	1,111.2	1,186.3	1,269.5	1,365.4	1,427.9	1,501.5
Consumption expenditures	258.4	544.6	696.1	724.8	758.9	801.4	858.9	917.8	966.1	1,004.6	1,045.6
Government social benefit payments to persons	51.2	127.7	217.6	224.3	227.6	235.8	252.4	271.7	305.1	332.3	362.3
Interest payments	19.4	57.9	64.2	68.1	71.4	73.6	74.6	79.5	86.6	89.9	93.2
Subsidies	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	7.7	1.0	0.3
Net state and local government saving	8.8	7.2	12.0	25.8	39.1	52.0	50.4	50.0	17.3	-3.2	-0.6
Social insurance funds	1.3	2.0	4.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other	7.5	5.3	8.0	23.0	38.0	50.3	48.7	47.9	14.0	-6.6	-4.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

No. 427. State and Local Government Consumption Expenditures and Social Benefits in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (322.4 represents \$322,400,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13. A comprehensive National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) revision released on December 10, 2003. For more information on this revision of the National Income and Product Accounts, go to <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/2003benchmark/CR2003content.htm>>]

Expenditure	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Consumption expenditures ¹	322.4	671.9	850.0	937.8	987.9	1,065.0	1,142.8	1,201.8	1,253.1	1,297.6
Consumption expenditures	258.4	544.6	696.1	758.9	801.4	858.9	917.8	966.1	1,004.6	1,045.6
Gross investment	64.0	127.2	154.0	178.9	186.5	206.0	225.0	235.8	248.4	252.0
Structures	55.1	98.5	117.3	139.5	143.6	159.7	176.0	185.8	198.1	201.8
Equipment and software	8.9	28.7	36.7	39.4	43.0	46.4	49.0	50.0	50.3	50.2
Transfers	51.2	127.7	217.6	227.6	235.8	252.4	271.7	305.1	332.3	(NA)
Benefits from social insurance funds	2.8	9.2	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.6	11.5	12.3	12.7	(NA)
Temporary disability insurance	0.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	(NA)
Workers' compensation	2.0	7.0	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	(NA)
Public assistance	44.0	111.1	195.8	205.2	212.9	228.3	245.4	276.5	302.5	(NA)
Medical care	24.9	78.2	155.0	168.3	175.3	189.3	205.0	234.6	258.7	(NA)
Medicaid	23.9	73.1	149.6	163.1	170.2	184.6	199.5	227.3	250.0	(NA)
Other medical care	1.1	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.5	7.4	8.6	(NA)
Family assistance ²	12.5	19.2	22.6	17.9	17.4	17.9	18.4	18.6	19.7	(NA)
Supplemental security income	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	(NA)
General assistance	1.4	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.7	(NA)
Energy assistance	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.9	(NA)
Other ³	1.7	5.4	9.4	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	13.1	13.7	(NA)
Education	2.4	5.3	8.7	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.6	12.7	13.4	(NA)
Employment and training	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	(NA)
Other ⁴	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the federal government. ² Consists of aid to families with dependent children, Beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and work opportunity Act of 1996. ³ Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children, foster care adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions. ⁴ Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2004 <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp?selected=N>> (accessed 30 May 2004).

No. 428. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (1,032,115 represents \$1,032,115,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Total (mil. dol.)				Per capita ¹ (dol.)			
	1990	1999	2000	2001	1990	1999	2000	2001
Revenue²	1,032,115	1,794,557	1,942,328	1,890,891	4,150	6,581	6,902	6,627
From federal government	136,802	270,628	291,950	324,033	550	992	1,037	1,136
Public welfare	59,961	136,571	148,549	167,823	241	501	528	588
Highways	14,368	21,492	24,414	28,702	58	79	87	101
Education	23,233	42,051	45,873	49,945	93	154	163	175
Health and hospitals	5,904	14,516	15,611	17,839	24	53	55	63
Housing and community development	9,655	18,044	17,690	18,541	39	66	63	65
Other and unallocable	23,683	37,954	39,812	41,184	95	139	141	144
From state and local sources	895,313	1,523,929	1,650,379	1,566,858	3,600	5,588	5,864	5,492
General, net intergovernmental	712,700	1,163,836	1,249,373	1,323,128	2,865	4,268	4,439	4,637
Taxes	501,619	815,777	872,351	914,119	2,017	2,992	3,100	3,204
Property	155,613	240,107	249,178	263,689	626	881	885	924
Sales and gross receipts	177,885	290,993	309,290	320,217	715	1,067	1,099	1,122
Individual income	105,640	189,309	211,661	226,334	425	694	752	793
Corporation income	23,566	33,922	36,059	35,296	95	124	128	124
Other	38,915	61,446	66,164	68,583	156	225	235	240
Charges and miscellaneous	211,081	348,060	377,022	409,009	849	1,276	1,340	1,434
Utility and liquor stores	58,642	86,125	89,546	100,460	236	316	318	352
Water supply system	17,674	29,039	30,515	30,794	71	106	108	108
Electric power system	29,268	40,890	42,436	50,952	118	150	151	179
Gas supply system	5,216	7,708	8,049	8,764	21	28	29	31
Transit system	3,043	4,244	3,954	5,096	12	16	14	18
Liquor stores	3,441	4,245	4,592	4,854	14	16	16	17
Insurance trust revenue ³	123,970	273,968	311,460	143,271	498	1,005	1,107	502
Employee retirement	94,268	236,527	273,881	102,692	379	867	973	360
Unemployment compensation	18,441	22,234	23,366	23,341	74	82	83	82
Direct expenditure	972,695	1,622,103	1,742,914	1,894,847	3,911	5,949	6,193	6,641
By function:								
Direct general expenditure ³	831,573	1,398,533	1,502,768	1,621,760	3,356	5,129	5,340	5,684
Education ³	288,148	483,259	521,612	563,575	1,159	1,772	1,853	1,975
Elementary and secondary	202,009	339,871	365,181	392,278	812	1,246	1,298	1,375
Higher education	73,418	122,716	134,352	146,158	295	450	477	572
Highways	61,057	93,018	101,336	107,235	245	341	360	376
Public welfare	107,287	215,190	233,350	257,380	444	789	829	907
Health	24,223	47,628	51,366	53,465	97	175	183	182
Hospitals	50,412	71,733	75,976	80,545	203	263	270	282
Police protection	30,577	53,367	56,798	59,584	123	196	202	209
Fire protection	13,186	21,262	23,102	24,970	53	78	82	88
Correction	24,635	45,598	48,805	52,370	100	167	173	184
Natural resources	12,330	18,232	20,235	22,163	50	67	72	78
Sanitation and sewerage	28,453	43,047	45,261	46,718	114	158	161	164
Housing and community development	15,479	25,234	26,590	27,402	62	93	94	96
Parks and recreation	14,326	23,417	25,038	27,920	58	86	89	98
Financial administration	16,217	27,593	29,300	30,007	65	101	104	105
Interest on general debt ⁴	49,739	67,294	69,814	73,836	200	247	248	259
Utility and liquor stores ⁴	77,801	108,398	114,916	133,544	313	398	408	468
Water supply system	22,101	34,089	35,789	36,757	89	125	127	129
Electric power system	30,997	38,132	39,719	54,921	125	140	141	192
Gas supply system	2,989	4,108	3,724	5,023	12	15	13	18
Transit system	18,788	28,522	31,883	32,875	76	105	113	115
Liquor stores	2,926	3,547	3,801	3,968	12	13	14	14
Insurance trust expenditure ³	63,321	115,172	125,230	139,543	255	422	445	489
Employee retirement	38,355	85,318	95,679	104,414	154	313	340	366
Unemployment compensation	16,499	19,223	18,648	22,986	66	70	66	81
By character and object:								
Current operation	700,131	1,199,494	1,288,746	1,405,033	2,815	4,399	4,579	4,924
Capital outlay	123,102	198,483	217,063	233,258	495	728	771	818
Construction	89,144	147,181	161,694	177,094	358	540	575	621
Equipment, land, and existing structures	33,958	51,302	55,369	56,164	137	188	197	197
Assistance and subsidies	27,227	31,494	31,375	32,583	109	115	111	114
Interest on debt (general and utility) ⁵	58,914	77,459	80,499	84,431	237	284	286	296
Insurance benefits and repayments	63,321	115,172	125,230	139,543	255	422	445	489
<i>Expenditure for salaries and wages⁵</i>	<i>340,654</i>	<i>522,528</i>	<i>548,796</i>	<i>587,124</i>	<i>1,372</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>1,950</i>	<i>2,058</i>
Debt outstanding, year end	858,006	1,369,253	1,451,815	1,554,018	3,460	5,021	5,159	5,447
Long-term	838,700	1,351,408	1,427,524	1,531,897	3,382	4,956	5,073	5,369
Short-term	19,306	17,844	24,291	22,121	78	65	86	78
Long-term debt:								
Issued	108,468	229,374	184,831	199,576	436	841	657	699
Retired	64,831	153,100	121,897	130,574	261	561	433	458

¹ 1990 and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 17. ² Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source.

³ Includes amounts not shown separately. ⁴ Interest on utility debt included in utility expenditure. For total interest on debt, see Interest on debt (general and utility). ⁵ Included in items above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Government Finances, 2000-2001. See also Government Finances, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate01.html>> (accessed February, 2004).

No. 429. State and Local Governments—Revenue and Expenditures by Function: 2001

[In millions of dollars (1,890,891 represents \$1,890,891,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Amount (mil. dol.)			Per capita ¹ (dol.)		
	State and local	State	Local	State and local	State	Local
Revenue ²	1,890,891	1,180,305	1,068,151	6,627	4,145	3,744
Intergovernmental revenue	324,033	305,621	375,977	1,136	1,073	1,318
Total revenue from own sources	1,566,858	874,684	692,174	5,492	3,072	2,426
General revenue from own sources	1,323,128	743,677	579,451	4,637	2,612	2,031
Taxes ³	914,119	559,679	354,439	3,204	1,966	1,242
Property	263,689	10,430	253,259	924	37	888
Individual income	226,334	208,079	18,254	793	731	64
Corporation income	35,296	31,687	3,609	124	111	13
Sales and gross receipts	320,217	258,018	62,199	1,122	906	218
General	223,428	179,319	44,110	783	630	155
Selective ³	96,789	78,699	18,089	339	276	63
Motor fuel	32,045	31,026	1,020	112	109	4
Alcoholic beverages	4,522	4,167	355	16	15	1
Tobacco products	8,833	8,644	190	31	30	1
Public utilities	18,360	8,966	9,394	64	31	33
Motor vehicle and operators' licenses	17,778	16,471	1,308	62	58	5
Death and gift	7,551	7,499	51	26	26	-
Charges and miscellaneous ³	409,009	183,998	225,011	1,434	646	789
Current charges ³	239,485	93,051	146,435	839	327	513
Education	69,861	53,295	16,566	245	187	58
School lunch sales	5,741	15	5,727	20	-	20
Higher education	59,136	52,723	6,413	207	185	22
Natural resources	3,496	2,117	1,379	12	7	5
Hospitals	59,518	20,482	39,037	209	72	137
Sewerage	25,786	22	25,764	90	-	90
Solid waste management	11,009	376	10,634	39	1	37
Parks and recreation	6,456	1,169	5,287	23	4	19
Housing and community development	4,255	486	3,769	15	2	13
Airports	11,883	908	10,975	42	3	38
Sea and inland port facilities	2,707	722	1,985	9	3	7
Highways	7,934	5,083	2,851	28	18	10
Interest earnings	79,939	37,867	42,111	280	133	148
Special assessments	3,933	68	3,866	14	-	14
Sale of property	2,386	555	1,831	8	2	6
Utility and liquor store revenue	100,460	11,022	89,438	352	39	313
Insurance trust revenue	143,271	119,985	23,285	502	421	82
Expenditure ²	1,899,153	1,186,108	1,070,084	6,656	4,166	3,750
Intergovernmental expenditure	4,306	350,327	11,019	15	1,230	39
Direct expenditure	1,894,847	835,782	1,059,065	6,641	2,935	3,712
General expenditure ³	1,621,760	694,969	926,791	5,684	2,441	3,248
Education ³	563,575	152,351	411,224	1,975	535	1,441
Elementary and secondary education	392,278	4,287	387,991	1,375	15	1,360
Higher education	146,158	122,925	23,233	512	432	81
Public welfare	257,380	220,419	36,961	902	774	130
Hospitals	80,545	34,117	46,428	282	120	163
Health	53,465	27,638	25,827	187	97	91
Highways	107,235	66,436	40,800	376	233	143
Police protection	59,584	8,868	50,716	209	31	178
Fire protection	24,970	-	24,970	88	-	88
Corrections	52,370	35,811	16,559	184	126	58
Natural resources	22,163	16,103	6,060	78	57	21
Sewerage	28,061	987	27,075	98	3	95
Solid waste management	18,657	2,601	16,055	65	9	56
Housing and community development	27,402	3,218	24,185	96	11	85
Governmental administration	85,910	36,916	48,993	301	130	172
Parks and recreation	27,920	4,530	23,390	98	16	82
Interest on general debt	73,836	30,452	43,384	259	107	152
Utility	129,576	18,632	110,944	454	65	389
Liquor store expenditure	3,968	3,347	621	14	12	2
Insurance trust expenditure	139,543	118,833	20,710	489	417	73
By character and object:						
Current operation	1,405,033	580,374	824,659	4,924	2,038	2,890
Capital outlay	233,258	81,881	151,377	818	288	531
Construction	177,094	64,668	112,426	621	227	394
Equip., land, and existing structures	56,164	17,213	38,951	197	60	137
Assistance and subsidies	32,583	23,496	9,088	114	83	32
Interest on debt (general and utility)	84,431	31,198	53,233	296	110	187
Insurance benefits and repayments	139,543	118,833	20,710	489	417	73
Expenditure for salaries and wages ⁴	587,124	165,751	421,373	2,058	582	1,477

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ² Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between levels of government; see source. ³ Includes amounts not shown separately. ⁴ Included in items shown above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, 2000-2001. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/01.html>> (accessed February 2004).

No. 430. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Level and function	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
State & local governments: Total	123,102	151,440	158,911	171,414	181,871	198,483	217,063	233,258
Annual percent change ¹	4.9	1.2	10.1	4.9	6.1	9.1	9.4	7.5
Direct expenditure	972,695	1,347,763	1,393,714	1,456,698	1,525,762	1,622,103	1,742,914	1,894,847
Percent of direct expenditure	12.7	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.3
By function:								
Education ²	25,997	35,708	40,302	44,077	49,332	54,418	60,968	65,116
Higher education	18,057	24,808	28,868	32,210	36,198	13,114	15,257	15,911
Elementary and secondary	7,441	10,461	11,006	11,279	12,590	40,768	45,150	48,404
Highways	33,867	42,561	43,453	44,962	48,067	51,906	56,439	60,108
Health and hospitals	3,848	4,883	5,166	5,065	5,692	5,699	5,502	5,630
Natural resources	2,545	2,891	3,042	3,041	3,206	3,359	4,347	4,908
Housing ³	3,997	4,527	4,704	5,490	5,544	5,615	6,184	5,888
Air transportation	3,434	3,802	3,814	4,877	5,004	6,666	6,717	8,420
Water transportation ⁴	924	1,101	1,246	1,376	1,252	1,487	1,618	4,306
Sewerage	8,356	8,894	9,326	9,589	9,061	9,718	10,093	9,224
Parks and recreation	3,877	4,085	4,869	5,577	6,154	6,486	6,916	8,540
Utilities	16,601	19,028	18,755	20,107	20,357	21,861	24,847	24,553
Water	6,873	7,466	7,381	8,721	8,644	10,325	10,542	10,742
Electric	3,976	3,715	3,522	3,459	3,026	3,613	4,177	4,812
Transit	310	340	318	399	986	7,533	9,728	8,545
Gas	5,443	7,507	7,533	7,528	7,701	389	400	453
Other	19,657	23,961	24,233	27,254	28,202	31,268	33,431	36,566
State governments: Total	45,524	57,829	58,927	59,599	64,441	68,509	76,233	81,881
Annual percent change ¹	8.2	9.3	1.9	1.1	8.1	6.3	11.3	7.4
Direct expenditure	397,291	596,325	607,594	629,049	651,098	693,432	757,027	835,782
Percent of direct expenditure	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.8
By function:								
Education ²	7,253	10,042	10,445	10,915	11,970	12,294	14,077	14,936
Highways	24,850	31,687	32,198	32,726	35,008	37,986	41,651	44,761
Health and hospitals	1,531	2,402	2,375	2,253	2,274	2,276	2,228	2,390
Natural resources	1,593	1,956	2,044	2,058	2,199	2,349	2,758	3,105
Housing ³	119	187	263	225	202	202	860	600
Air transportation	339	356	356	446	339	536	561	667
Water transportation ⁴	202	223	305	269	305	270	310	362
Sewerage	333	853	913	474	639	627	403	393
Parks and recreation	601	650	706	938	1,293	1,023	1,044	1,185
Utilities	2,605	2,226	2,607	2,361	2,758	3,034	4,232	3,641
Other	6,098	7,246	6,716	6,934	7,454	7,912	8,108	9,840
Local governments: Total	77,578	93,611	99,984	111,814	117,430	129,974	140,830	151,377
Annual percent change ¹	4.5	10.6	6.8	11.8	5.0	10.7	8.4	7.5
Direct expenditure	575,404	751,438	786,120	827,648	874,664	928,671	985,886	1,059,065
Percent of direct expenditure	13.5	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.4	14.0	14.3	14.3
By function:								
Education ²	18,744	25,667	29,858	33,162	37,362	42,124	46,890	50,180
Highways	9,017	10,874	11,255	12,235	13,059	13,920	14,789	15,347
Health and hospitals	2,316	2,481	2,790	2,811	3,418	3,423	3,274	3,239
Natural resources	952	935	998	983	1,007	1,010	1,589	1,803
Housing ³	3,878	4,340	4,441	5,265	5,342	5,413	5,324	5,288
Air transportation	3,095	3,446	3,458	4,431	4,665	6,129	6,156	7,753
Water transportation ⁴	722	877	941	1,107	947	1,217	1,308	3,944
Sewerage	8,023	8,040	8,413	9,116	8,422	9,091	9,690	8,831
Parks and recreation	3,276	3,435	4,163	4,639	4,861	5,463	5,872	7,355
Utilities	13,996	16,801	16,149	17,746	17,599	18,227	20,615	20,912
Other	13,559	16,175	17,518	20,320	20,748	23,856	25,323	26,726

¹ Change from immediate prior year except 1990, change from 1985. ² Includes other education. ³ Includes community development. ⁴ Includes terminals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate01.html>> (accessed 8 April 2004).

No. 431. State and Local Governments—Expenditure for Public Works: 1995 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (180,148 represents \$180,148,000,000); except as noted. Public works include expenditures on highways, airports, water transport terminals, and sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

Item	Highways		Airport transportation	Water transport and terminals	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Water supply	Mass transit
	Total	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State
1995, Total	180,148	77,109	8,397	2,309	23,583	14,990	28,041	25,719
State	56,392	46,893	783	604	1,462	1,658	178	4,814
Local	123,756	30,216	7,614	1,706	22,121	13,331	27,863	20,904
Capital expenditures (percent)	40.7	55.2	45.3	47.7	37.7	13.2	26.6	29.2
2000, Total	230,569	101,336	13,160	3,141	28,052	17,208	35,789	31,883
State	74,974	61,942	1,106	863	955	2,347	354	7,407
Local	155,595	39,394	12,054	2,277	27,098	14,861	35,435	24,476
Capital expenditures (percent)	41.9	55.7	51.0	51.5	36.0	8.9	29.5	30.5
2001, Total	245,112	107,235	15,532	5,995	28,061	18,657	36,757	32,875
State	79,517	66,436	1,321	951	987	2,601	347	6,874
Local	165,595	40,800	14,211	5,044	27,075	16,055	36,410	26,001
Capital expenditures (percent)	42.0	56.1	54.2	71.8	32.9	8.5	29.2	26.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 1990-92, "Government Finances, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate01.html>>; (accessed 8 April 2004), State and Local Government Finance Estimates by State, annual, and unpublished data.

No. 432. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
	Total revenue ¹	Total	Inter-governmental from Federal Government	General revenue own sources	Taxes					
					Total ¹	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Individual income ²	Motor vehicle	Other taxes
United States . . .	1,942,328	1,541,322	291,950	1,249,372	872,351	249,178	309,290	247,720	16,401	49,763
Alabama	25,726	21,012	5,087	15,925	9,415	1,340	4,586	2,402	213	874
Alaska	10,525	9,042	1,411	7,631	2,312	761	284	438	46	782
Arizona	27,778	22,863	4,475	18,388	13,334	3,906	6,070	2,815	153	389
Arkansas	13,833	11,582	2,823	8,759	5,961	966	2,947	1,707	118	224
California	270,380	208,373	38,476	169,897	120,068	26,235	39,695	46,213	1,764	6,160
Colorado	29,603	23,436	3,711	19,725	13,216	3,680	4,848	3,972	209	508
Connecticut	25,828	23,108	3,674	19,434	15,651	5,407	5,054	4,400	233	556
Delaware	6,224	5,203	890	4,373	2,619	382	298	1,015	33	891
District of Columbia	6,383	5,732	1,748	3,984	3,216	693	1,000	1,339	17	168
Florida	92,402	75,865	11,718	64,147	41,937	14,098	22,264	1,183	955	3,436
Georgia	49,310	39,690	7,070	32,620	23,254	5,932	9,298	7,077	236	711
Hawaii	8,488	7,092	1,294	5,798	4,102	603	2,141	1,140	127	91
Idaho	7,590	6,077	1,150	4,927	3,294	867	1,070	1,091	113	153
Illinois	80,695	64,420	10,791	53,629	40,256	14,511	13,376	9,898	1,115	1,355
Indiana	32,716	29,749	5,169	24,580	16,363	5,552	5,113	5,193	161	345
Iowa	17,220	15,134	2,885	12,249	8,091	2,599	2,698	2,143	349	302
Kansas	16,235	13,391	2,482	10,909	7,616	2,173	2,886	2,134	146	277
Kentucky	25,200	19,423	4,595	14,828	10,172	1,722	3,686	3,755	208	801
Louisiana	27,109	22,342	5,070	17,272	10,887	1,742	6,227	1,804	114	1,001
Maine	8,554	7,440	1,630	5,810	4,262	1,598	1,195	1,227	81	161
Maryland	33,949	29,076	4,609	24,467	18,290	4,809	4,622	7,586	179	1,094
Massachusetts	46,103	38,295	6,439	31,856	24,042	7,643	5,156	10,348	228	667
Michigan	70,112	56,415	10,331	46,084	31,474	9,499	9,906	10,112	817	1,141
Minnesota	38,785	30,957	4,769	26,188	18,173	4,565	5,909	6,351	646	702
Mississippi	16,672	13,590	3,528	10,062	6,299	1,462	3,202	1,234	113	288
Missouri	31,635	25,905	5,628	20,277	14,314	3,405	5,833	4,115	252	709
Montana	5,643	4,856	1,306	3,550	2,132	908	346	616	68	194
Nebraska	11,650	9,021	1,710	7,311	4,973	1,549	1,690	1,314	103	317
Nevada	11,885	9,592	1,233	8,359	5,825	1,437	3,586	-	114	688
New Hampshire	6,948	5,755	1,062	4,693	3,278	2,028	556	378	65	252
New Jersey	62,331	51,504	7,883	43,621	32,838	14,449	8,229	8,585	353	1,222
New Mexico	13,073	10,062	2,398	7,664	4,801	620	2,434	1,040	142	564
New York	188,907	143,901	29,249	114,652	86,868	25,202	22,465	34,687	784	3,731
North Carolina	50,542	41,131	9,051	32,080	21,440	4,607	7,201	8,407	410	815
North Dakota	4,495	3,914	1,126	2,788	1,768	527	714	277	44	206
Ohio	80,074	59,017	10,933	48,084	34,239	9,544	10,353	12,082	714	1,545
Oklahoma	18,760	15,698	3,181	12,517	8,251	1,303	3,234	2,329	635	751
Oregon	28,644	20,969	5,233	15,736	9,412	2,789	912	4,505	375	832
Pennsylvania	80,546	64,615	12,498	52,117	36,581	10,067	10,837	10,981	791	3,905
Rhode Island	7,427	5,748	1,196	4,552	3,412	1,360	1,004	904	51	93
South Carolina	23,467	19,727	4,377	15,350	9,543	2,680	3,480	2,673	124	587
South Dakota	4,277	3,491	869	2,622	1,736	632	874	45	58	127
Tennessee	33,625	24,824	6,321	18,503	12,431	2,887	7,316	794	330	1,104
Texas	120,666	95,539	18,576	76,963	52,227	19,817	26,579	-	1,200	4,630
Utah	14,954	11,208	2,172	9,036	5,873	1,303	2,430	1,825	80	234
Vermont	4,019	3,497	903	2,594	1,876	782	485	476	35	97
Virginia	44,175	35,434	5,010	30,424	21,083	5,986	5,970	7,395	431	1,301
Washington	46,372	33,426	5,828	27,598	18,734	5,493	11,481	-	416	1,344
West Virginia	10,760	9,055	2,489	6,566	4,362	855	1,836	1,184	88	399
Wisconsin	43,003	30,572	5,059	25,513	18,547	5,689	5,331	6,530	304	691
Wyoming	7,030	3,554	891	2,663	1,505	513	583	-	62	347

See footnote at end of table.

No. 432. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[In millions of dollars (372,022 represents \$372,022,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
	Current charges and miscellaneous revenue									
	Current charges					Miscellaneous revenue				
	Total	Total ¹	Educa- tion	Hospital	Sewer- age	Total ¹	Interest earnings	Special assess- ment	Utility and liquor stores	Insur- ance trust revenue
United States	377,022	223,480	65,562	54,619	24,311	153,542	70,490	3,815	89,546	311,460
Alabama	6,510	4,836	1,294	2,535	232	1,674	805	9	1,895	2,819
Alaska	5,320	725	136	52	47	4,595	2,275	3	230	1,254
Arizona	5,054	2,618	1,063	219	294	2,436	1,161	62	2,656	2,259
Arkansas	2,798	1,757	574	645	152	1,041	490	11	535	1,716
California	49,830	30,900	6,855	6,408	3,143	18,930	8,741	967	13,846	48,161
Colorado	6,508	3,989	1,431	602	399	2,519	1,205	66	1,424	4,744
Connecticut	3,784	1,610	544	231	191	2,174	902	28	497	2,223
Delaware	1,754	835	346	38	108	919	347	-	156	865
District of Columbia	769	331	21	53	101	438	196	1	448	202
Florida	22,209	12,871	2,414	2,926	1,458	9,338	3,491	950	5,062	11,476
Georgia	9,367	5,609	1,310	2,060	621	3,758	1,500	19	2,826	6,794
Hawaii	1,696	1,125	223	162	138	571	315	20	185	1,212
Idaho	1,632	1,073	266	349	86	559	301	11	190	1,323
Illinois	13,373	6,974	2,438	754	703	6,399	3,371	89	2,682	13,593
Indiana	8,217	5,289	2,280	1,711	495	2,928	1,216	19	1,307	1,660
Iowa	4,159	2,864	1,121	1,110	229	1,295	534	18	727	1,359
Kansas	3,292	1,898	718	426	179	1,394	698	75	802	2,042
Kentucky	4,656	2,529	1,015	466	251	2,127	1,459	3	962	4,815
Louisiana	6,385	4,235	1,029	2,191	200	2,150	1,038	9	724	4,043
Maine	1,547	724	266	54	114	823	336	3	171	943
Maryland	6,176	3,454	1,477	92	542	2,722	1,044	108	652	4,222
Massachusetts	7,814	3,437	1,139	178	636	4,377	1,907	64	2,006	5,802
Michigan	14,610	8,650	3,876	1,368	1,239	5,960	2,598	94	1,981	11,716
Minnesota	8,015	4,241	1,320	833	581	3,774	1,470	252	1,383	6,445
Mississippi	3,763	2,707	633	1,521	135	1,056	458	5	702	2,381
Missouri	5,963	3,706	1,332	1,076	385	2,257	1,299	20	1,273	4,457
Montana	1,418	666	287	57	55	752	313	42	121	666
Nebraska	2,337	1,332	539	312	108	1,005	435	31	2,019	611
Nevada	2,534	1,725	320	485	209	809	471	40	514	1,780
New Hampshire	1,414	746	352	5	74	668	413	1	366	827
New Jersey	10,784	6,002	1,751	570	1,033	4,782	1,787	14	1,212	9,615
New Mexico	2,863	1,310	478	429	97	1,553	760	9	328	2,683
New York	27,784	16,806	2,363	4,725	1,304	10,978	4,659	72	8,429	36,576
North Carolina	10,640	7,659	1,873	3,385	855	2,981	1,763	12	2,768	6,642
North Dakota	1,020	624	252	7	28	396	169	33	70	512
Ohio	13,846	8,368	3,395	1,493	1,399	5,478	2,184	106	2,366	18,691
Oklahoma	4,265	2,844	1,097	810	199	1,421	650	5	951	2,111
Oregon	6,324	3,696	985	751	432	2,628	1,153	71	989	6,686
Pennsylvania	15,536	8,848	3,034	1,935	991	6,688	3,488	95	2,702	13,228
Rhode Island	1,139	487	229	4	54	652	319	3	115	1,565
South Carolina	5,807	4,270	1,018	2,144	216	1,537	884	19	1,901	1,839
South Dakota	885	430	168	28	44	455	234	6	145	642
Tennessee	6,072	4,277	1,122	1,662	398	1,795	694	5	5,241	3,560
Texas	24,377	14,453	4,565	3,665	1,791	10,284	5,215	87	6,212	18,915
Utah	3,162	1,887	755	365	150	1,275	550	3	1,332	2,414
Vermont	719	393	264	-	32	326	154	5	182	340
Virginia	9,341	5,725	1,843	1,311	681	3,616	1,687	42	1,442	7,299
Washington	8,865	5,827	1,634	1,163	843	3,038	1,258	93	3,648	9,297
West Virginia	2,203	1,224	415	299	118	979	469	3	179	1,526
Wisconsin	6,967	4,309	1,578	615	513	2,658	1,199	106	863	11,568
Wyoming	1,159	584	124	338	31	575	424	8	133	3,343

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Includes individual and corporate income taxes.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances 1999-2000;" issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 433. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,746,943 represents \$1,746,943,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total		Direct general expenditures, total	Education and social services			Public safety				
	Total expenditure	Per capita ² (dol.)		Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Corrections	
United States . . .	1,746,943	1,506,797	5,354	1,502,768	521,612	233,350	127,342	101,336	56,798	23,102	48,805
Alabama	25,319	22,062	4,961	22,062	7,768	3,525	3,635	1,492	656	252	404
Alaska	8,628	7,712	12,302	7,600	1,761	810	235	827	177	66	175
Arizona	27,293	23,262	4,534	23,262	7,871	2,945	1,374	1,959	1,096	682	955
Arkansas	12,245	11,059	4,137	11,057	4,198	1,999	970	870	352	122	328
California	236,645	198,296	5,854	195,767	63,559	29,214	18,055	8,604	8,704	3,588	7,170
Colorado	26,173	22,531	5,238	22,527	7,904	2,731	1,341	1,743	830	327	820
Connecticut	24,011	21,420	6,290	21,420	6,722	3,116	1,596	1,187	682	373	554
Delaware	5,153	4,692	5,987	4,691	1,715	548	279	427	166	19	228
District of Columbia	6,527	5,152	9,006	5,152	969	1,254	633	38	330	113	305
Florida	84,301	75,290	4,711	75,290	22,826	9,506	7,307	5,175	3,738	1,630	3,273
Georgia	43,517	38,078	4,651	38,078	14,768	5,568	3,554	2,496	1,279	553	1,375
Hawaii	8,254	7,306	6,030	7,291	1,854	1,040	600	353	222	101	155
Idaho	6,404	5,828	4,504	5,828	2,132	790	512	561	207	77	191
Illinois	74,727	64,406	5,186	64,403	22,728	8,853	4,382	4,077	3,053	1,300	1,763
Indiana	31,250	28,744	4,727	28,740	11,450	4,264	2,603	1,965	843	395	727
Iowa	17,275	15,599	5,330	15,563	5,964	2,259	1,678	1,836	427	127	298
Kansas	14,419	12,885	4,793	12,884	4,884	1,354	934	1,714	430	175	349
Kentucky	21,473	19,020	4,705	19,020	6,374	4,096	1,097	1,754	488	257	611
Louisiana	25,018	22,277	4,985	22,277	7,185	3,071	3,375	1,652	829	283	780
Maine	7,652	6,964	5,462	6,955	2,228	1,586	397	572	164	78	123
Maryland	30,598	27,446	5,182	27,446	10,055	4,009	1,295	1,487	1,120	475	1,104
Massachusetts	44,362	37,951	5,977	37,770	11,445	6,309	2,245	3,235	1,479	774	795
Michigan	61,506	54,812	5,515	54,750	22,484	8,242	4,179	3,085	1,793	616	1,853
Minnesota	35,424	31,166	6,335	31,166	10,283	5,970	1,826	2,388	874	256	591
Mississippi	15,379	13,932	4,898	13,932	4,818	2,320	2,113	1,231	404	155	292
Missouri	27,953	24,821	4,436	24,818	9,224	4,041	2,166	2,147	885	394	672
Montana	4,983	4,523	5,013	4,523	1,641	555	343	518	136	41	125
Nebraska	10,831	8,417	4,919	8,406	3,267	1,425	521	880	235	107	231
Nevada	11,230	9,762	4,885	9,755	3,020	886	737	1,127	539	223	471
New Hampshire	6,222	5,664	4,583	5,664	2,059	1,113	170	469	187	100	115
New Jersey	54,590	47,309	5,622	47,231	18,788	5,823	2,332	2,341	2,231	630	1,480
New Mexico	11,195	10,099	5,552	10,099	3,696	1,515	812	1,064	382	129	315
New York	171,858	140,646	7,412	140,020	40,630	29,185	11,568	6,835	5,717	2,200	4,392
North Carolina	46,135	40,434	5,023	40,434	14,164	6,299	5,536	2,637	1,381	480	1,159
North Dakota	4,041	3,674	5,720	3,674	1,255	580	91	450	68	45	40
Ohio	68,418	57,650	5,078	57,649	20,612	9,567	4,963	3,951	2,125	1,014	1,937
Oklahoma	15,962	13,808	4,002	13,767	5,836	885	1,324	1,404	518	266	511
Oregon	24,086	20,161	5,893	20,161	6,448	3,070	1,951	1,246	696	313	747
Pennsylvania	75,624	66,028	5,376	65,871	23,256	13,318	3,945	4,123	2,221	434	2,222
Rhode Island	6,432	5,586	5,329	5,560	1,857	1,144	278	286	211	152	139
South Carolina	23,436	20,260	5,050	20,260	7,126	3,458	3,016	1,328	653	190	559
South Dakota	3,760	3,444	4,562	3,444	1,218	488	150	540	88	29	81
Tennessee	32,010	25,272	4,442	25,272	8,369	4,872	2,739	1,839	940	400	604
Texas	109,634	95,762	4,593	95,762	39,217	11,460	8,854	7,201	3,204	1,373	3,756
Utah	13,044	11,013	4,932	11,013	4,233	1,473	741	1,033	381	127	351
Vermont	3,766	3,456	5,676	3,446	1,330	701	79	327	78	25	66
Virginia	38,092	34,728	4,906	34,727	13,132	4,487	2,634	2,627	1,176	549	1,246
Washington	41,794	33,483	5,681	33,475	11,565	5,100	3,317	2,212	1,007	551	1,053
West Virginia	9,990	8,711	4,817	8,711	3,171	1,763	552	888	171	55	184
Wisconsin	34,559	30,864	5,754	30,762	11,427	4,470	1,839	2,711	1,124	458	1,030
Wyoming	3,743	3,331	6,746	3,330	1,125	291	464	426	99	23	98

See footnote at end of table.

No. 433. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000—Con.

[See page 276]

State	General expenditure									
	Environment and housing							Utility and liquor store expenditures	Employee retirement expenditures	Debt outstanding
	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Parks and recreation	Housing ³	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other general expenditures			
United States . . .	28,052	17,208	25,038	26,590	81,659	69,814	142,061	114,916	95,679	1,451,815
Alabama	452	221	278	304	908	768	1,399	1,861	1,209	16,799
Alaska	79	55	79	185	504	418	2,229	327	473	7,257
Arizona	389	269	469	354	1,522	1,026	2,351	2,674	1,062	23,599
Arkansas	147	122	137	128	552	351	782	545	474	7,829
California	3,743	2,370	3,095	4,547	13,471	7,549	22,100	18,805	14,233	177,920
Colorado	408	111	732	377	1,262	1,165	2,776	2,000	1,473	23,199
Connecticut	272	390	231	481	1,352	1,345	3,119	679	1,476	23,495
Delaware	94	30	68	79	376	283	380	189	206	4,585
District of Columbia	303	37	172	58	320	236	383	1,303	7	5,062
Florida	1,563	1,530	1,478	934	4,446	3,836	8,048	5,880	2,378	78,495
Georgia	865	478	540	602	2,076	1,056	2,867	3,461	1,627	29,948
Hawaii	124	134	217	266	456	587	1,182	319	519	7,909
Idaho	129	76	91	25	379	179	478	163	248	3,430
Illinois	1,105	409	1,965	1,483	3,716	3,644	5,927	4,041	5,146	67,573
Indiana	558	210	556	478	1,554	968	2,168	1,309	984	19,869
Iowa	250	128	246	132	734	357	1,127	805	680	7,310
Kansas	147	112	189	113	953	473	1,056	741	638	10,440
Kentucky	348	197	237	143	850	1,293	1,274	943	1,152	23,420
Louisiana	298	231	395	302	1,103	954	1,818	853	1,733	17,980
Maine	119	95	55	113	355	321	749	144	470	5,845
Maryland	560	430	681	632	1,568	1,442	2,587	983	1,684	23,830
Massachusetts	924	351	295	1,210	1,711	2,545	4,452	3,060	2,540	55,163
Michigan	1,694	410	740	275	2,761	2,143	4,476	2,435	3,426	47,195
Minnesota	622	258	714	591	1,572	1,356	3,865	1,622	2,201	27,409
Mississippi	126	118	139	134	630	455	997	656	686	8,519
Missouri	412	144	432	301	1,149	968	1,881	1,421	1,398	19,286
Montana	45	49	50	62	303	215	440	100	250	3,798
Nebraska	117	65	126	112	351	212	756	2,095	270	6,648
Nevada	108	14	370	147	742	505	867	835	438	13,235
New Hampshire	69	81	55	91	320	377	457	325	206	7,041
New Jersey	981	961	692	752	2,561	2,196	5,464	2,535	3,234	50,315
New Mexico	127	104	207	91	568	375	713	381	643	7,652
New York	1,786	2,152	1,783	2,979	6,466	9,259	15,067	15,133	12,988	177,550
North Carolina	598	559	605	603	1,574	1,259	3,581	3,310	1,953	29,114
North Dakota	19	30	124	92	171	146	562	73	112	2,781
Ohio	1,488	416	1,182	981	3,574	2,098	3,740	2,518	6,017	42,087
Oklahoma	226	138	272	148	748	508	982	919	996	11,409
Oregon	584	122	321	469	1,381	855	1,957	1,388	1,564	15,607
Pennsylvania	1,274	551	816	1,256	3,174	3,916	5,366	3,796	4,340	73,325
Rhode Island	94	71	46	128	340	335	481	152	429	6,878
South Carolina	245	239	270	202	906	734	1,334	1,928	963	18,671
South Dakota	44	21	91	31	186	165	311	134	168	3,289
Tennessee	466	309	449	461	1,152	785	1,888	5,418	1,013	18,377
Texas	1,591	891	1,215	1,809	4,058	4,594	6,540	7,344	5,510	100,175
Utah	182	102	238	115	780	384	873	1,483	374	12,394
Vermont	36	34	19	81	188	149	331	186	83	2,839
Virginia	752	488	592	615	2,033	1,732	2,664	1,600	1,598	31,546
Washington	722	462	633	647	1,596	1,398	3,213	4,539	1,732	38,697
West Virginia	120	50	102	104	536	406	608	245	416	7,094
Wisconsin	611	354	497	351	1,479	1,363	3,049	1,093	2,115	25,563
Wyoming	38	31	51	12	194	129	348	167	145	2,368

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; see Table 17. ³ Includes community development.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate0000us.html>> (accessed 27 July 2003) <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdg>>. (released January 2003).

No. 434. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Revenue ¹						Expenditures		Debt outstanding	
	All revenue		General revenue		Taxes		Direct general expenditures	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²
	Total	Per capita ² (dol.)	Total	Per capita ² (dol.)	Total	Per capita ² (dol.)				
U.S.	1,942,328	6,902	1,541,322	5,477	872,351	3,100	1,502,768	5,340	1,451,815	5,159
Alabama	25,726	5,785	21,012	4,725	9,415	2,117	22,062	4,961	16,799	3,778
Alaska	10,525	16,787	9,042	14,421	2,312	3,687	7,600	12,121	7,257	11,573
Arizona	27,778	5,414	22,863	4,456	13,334	2,599	23,262	4,534	23,599	4,599
Arkansas	13,833	5,175	11,582	4,333	5,961	2,230	11,057	4,137	7,829	2,929
California	270,380	7,982	208,373	6,152	120,068	3,545	195,767	5,780	177,920	5,253
Colorado	29,603	6,883	23,436	5,449	13,216	3,073	22,527	5,238	23,199	5,394
Connecticut	25,828	7,583	23,108	6,785	15,651	4,596	21,420	6,289	23,495	6,898
Delaware	6,224	7,938	5,203	6,637	2,619	3,342	4,691	5,983	4,585	5,848
District of Columbia	6,383	11,159	5,732	10,022	3,216	5,621	5,152	9,007	5,062	8,850
Florida	92,402	5,782	75,865	4,747	41,937	2,624	75,290	4,711	78,495	4,911
Georgia	49,310	6,024	39,690	4,849	23,254	2,840	38,078	4,652	29,948	3,658
Hawaii	8,488	7,004	7,092	5,851	4,102	3,385	7,291	6,016	7,909	6,526
Idaho	7,590	5,866	6,077	4,696	3,294	2,546	5,828	4,504	3,430	2,650
Illinois	80,695	6,498	64,420	5,187	40,256	3,241	64,403	5,186	67,573	5,441
Indiana	32,716	5,381	29,749	4,893	16,363	2,691	28,740	4,727	19,869	3,268
Iowa	17,220	5,885	15,134	5,172	8,091	2,765	15,563	5,319	7,310	2,498
Kansas	16,235	6,040	13,391	4,982	7,616	2,833	12,884	4,793	10,440	3,884
Kentucky	25,200	6,235	19,423	4,805	10,172	2,517	19,020	4,706	23,420	5,794
Louisiana	27,109	6,066	22,342	4,999	10,887	2,436	22,277	4,985	17,980	4,023
Maine	8,554	6,709	7,440	5,835	4,262	3,343	6,955	5,455	5,845	4,585
Maryland	33,949	6,410	29,076	5,490	18,290	3,453	27,446	5,182	23,830	4,500
Massachusetts	46,103	7,261	38,295	6,032	24,042	3,787	37,770	5,949	55,163	8,689
Michigan	70,112	7,055	56,415	5,677	31,474	3,167	54,750	5,509	47,195	4,749
Minnesota	38,785	7,885	30,957	6,293	18,173	3,694	31,166	6,336	27,409	5,572
Mississippi	16,672	5,860	13,590	4,777	6,299	2,214	13,932	4,897	8,519	2,994
Missouri	31,635	5,654	25,905	4,630	14,314	2,558	24,818	4,436	19,286	3,447
Montana	5,643	6,256	4,856	5,384	2,132	2,363	4,523	5,014	3,798	4,210
Nebraska	11,650	6,809	9,021	5,272	4,973	2,906	8,406	4,913	6,648	3,885
Nevada	11,885	5,948	9,592	4,801	5,825	2,915	9,755	4,883	13,235	6,624
New Hampshire	6,948	5,621	5,755	4,656	3,278	2,653	5,664	4,582	7,041	5,696
New Jersey	62,331	7,408	51,504	6,121	32,838	3,903	47,231	5,613	50,315	5,980
New Mexico	13,073	7,187	10,062	5,532	4,801	2,639	10,099	5,572	7,652	4,207
New York	188,907	9,955	143,901	7,583	86,868	4,578	140,020	7,379	177,550	9,357
North Carolina	50,542	6,279	41,131	5,110	21,440	2,664	40,434	5,024	29,114	3,617
North Dakota	4,495	7,002	3,914	6,096	1,768	2,753	3,674	5,722	2,781	4,331
Ohio	80,074	7,053	59,017	5,198	34,239	3,016	57,649	5,078	42,087	3,707
Oklahoma	18,760	5,436	15,698	4,549	8,251	2,391	13,767	3,989	11,409	3,306
Oregon	28,644	8,373	20,969	6,130	9,412	2,751	20,161	5,893	15,607	4,562
Pennsylvania	80,546	6,559	64,615	5,261	36,581	2,979	65,871	5,364	73,325	5,971
Rhode Island	7,427	7,087	5,748	5,484	3,412	3,255	5,560	5,305	6,878	6,563
South Carolina	23,467	5,849	19,727	4,917	9,543	2,379	20,260	5,050	18,671	4,654
South Dakota	4,277	5,666	3,491	4,623	1,736	2,299	3,444	4,561	3,289	4,356
Tennessee	33,625	5,910	24,824	4,363	12,431	2,185	25,272	4,442	18,377	3,230
Texas	120,666	5,787	95,539	4,582	52,227	2,505	95,762	4,592	100,175	4,804
Utah	14,954	6,697	11,208	5,019	5,873	2,630	11,013	4,932	12,394	5,551
Vermont	4,019	6,599	3,497	5,742	1,876	3,081	3,446	5,659	2,839	4,662
Virginia	44,175	6,240	35,434	5,005	21,083	2,978	34,727	4,906	31,546	4,456
Washington	46,372	7,868	33,426	5,671	18,734	3,178	33,475	5,680	38,697	6,566
West Virginia	10,760	5,951	9,055	5,008	4,362	2,412	8,711	4,818	7,094	3,924
Wisconsin	43,003	8,017	30,572	5,699	18,547	3,458	30,762	5,735	25,563	4,766
Wyoming	7,030	14,231	3,554	7,195	1,505	3,047	3,330	6,740	2,368	4,793

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Based on enumerated resident population as of April 1, see Table 17.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances: 1999-2000"; issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 435. State and Local Governments—Indebtedness: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (335.6 represents \$335,600,000,000), except per capita. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Debt outstanding						Long-term		
	Total	Per capita (dol.)	Long-term			Short-term	Net long term	Debt issued	Debt retired
			Local schools ²	Utilities	All other				
1980: Total	335.6	1,481	32.3	55.2	235.0	13.1	262.9	42.4	17.4
State	122.0	540	3.8	4.6	111.5	2.1	79.8	16.4	5.7
Local	213.6	943	28.5	50.6	123.5	11.0	183.1	25.9	11.7
1985: Total	568.6	2,390	43.8	90.8	414.5	19.6	430.5	101.2	43.5
State	211.9	893	6.7	8.6	193.8	2.8	110.4	41.7	16.4
Local	356.7	1,499	37.1	82.2	220.6	16.8	320.1	59.5	27.2
1990: Total	858.0	3,449	60.4	134.8	643.5	19.3	474.4	108.5	64.8
State	318.3	1,282	4.4	12.3	298.7	2.8	125.5	43.5	22.9
Local	539.8	2,169	56.0	122.4	344.8	16.5	348.9	65.0	42.0
1995: Total	1,115.4	4,244	118.2	163.9	806.2	27.0	697.3	129.3	95.1
State	427.2	1,629	11.3	17.0	392.8	6.1	205.3	52.6	37.5
Local	688.1	2,618	107.0	146.9	413.4	20.9	491.9	76.8	57.6
1998: Total	1,283.6	4,750	159.2	182.8	924.3	17.3	842.6	204.4	144.6
State	483.1	1,791	13.6	16.7	450.6	2.2	237.2	83.4	58.1
Local	800.4	2,962	145.5	166.1	473.8	15.1	605.4	120.9	86.5
1999: Total	1,369.3	5,021	180.7	194.9	975.7	17.8	907.3	229.4	153.1
State	510.5	1,876	15.4	16.7	475.8	2.7	249.4	83.2	55.6
Local	858.8	3,149	165.3	178.3	500.0	15.2	657.9	146.2	97.5
2000: Total	1,451.8	5,159	197.7	200.1	1,029.8	24.3	959.6	184.8	121.9
State	547.9	1,951	18.7	17.9	505.0	6.4	266.9	75.0	44.4
Local	903.9	3,212	179.0	182.2	524.8	17.9	692.7	109.8	77.5
2001: Total	1,554.0	5,447	225.3	210.4	1,096.2	22.1	1,038.6	199.6	130.6
State	576.5	2,025	21.5	18.7	532.6	3.7	287.4	81.3	50.7
Local	977.5	3,426	203.8	191.7	563.5	18.5	751.2	118.3	79.9

¹ 1980, 1990, and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Tables 1 and 2. ² Includes debt for education activities other than higher education.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-90, *State and Local Government Finance Estimates*, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate/01.html>> (accessed 8 April 2004).

No. 436. Long Term Municipal Bonds New Issues for State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (45.6 represents \$45,600,000,000)]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Long-Term Municipal New Issues	45.6	202.4	125.9	156.2	214.3	279.7	219.2	194.3	283.5	355.8
General obligation	13.7	39.6	40.2	60.2	72.2	92.6	69.8	65.2	101.3	125.6
Revenue	31.9	162.8	85.7	96.0	142.1	187.1	149.4	129.1	182.2	230.2
Competitive	19.3	27.8	30.2	41.0	47.8	65.2	52.8	48.7	63.1	71.9
Negotiated	26.4	174.6	95.9	115.4	166.5	214.5	166.4	145.6	220.4	283.9
States with largest issuance: ²										
New York	2.9	12.7	16.9	18.8	27.4	36.3	19.8	19.1	22.5	48.7
California	3.6	25.3	15.7	20.2	27.7	33.9	26.5	22.9	31.7	48.5
Texas	3.8	21.2	6.5	10.4	15.3	18.1	17.7	14.7	24.6	26.6
Florida	2.2	13.2	5.9	9.1	10.5	14.7	10.8	10.1	14.1	18.6
Illinois	2.3	9.2	6.3	6.6	9.6	10.1	12.4	8.9	14.1	14.7
All others	30.8	120.8	74.6	91.1	123.8	166.6	132.0	118.6	176.5	198.5
Type of issuer: ³										
City, town, or village	8.5	36.5	22.7	27.9	34.8	44.3	33.0	29.3	45.6	46.9
College or university	0.2	2.9	1.5	2.5	3.3	4.6	4.1	3.8	5.6	7.1
County/parish	4.6	15.8	10.0	13.3	15.5	21.2	17.1	12.7	19.0	23.5
Direct issuer	-	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.1	4.9
District	3.9	15.6	15.2	22.4	33.7	43.6	34.1	27.8	47.9	54.4
Indian Tribe	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	0.2
Local authority	9.2	51.1	20.7	27.9	41.5	53.9	43.2	33.1	53.1	59.8
State authority	14.1	68.1	40.6	47.2	66.0	85.2	68.1	64.2	78.9	125.0
State	5.1	12.1	15.0	14.6	18.7	24.7	17.6	20.8	30.2	34.0
General use of proceeds:										
Airports	0.4	3.0	5.2	4.7	6.4	10.2	5.5	7.4	12.3	10.0
Combined utilities	0.3	2.4	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	2.2
Economic development	0.2	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.9	4.4
Education	4.0	20.4	20.5	28.5	42.7	56.5	47.6	39.9	64.5	76.4
Health care	3.1	30.0	12.6	11.5	22.1	33.4	22.0	14.4	20.1	22.4
Industrial development	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.3
Multi family housing	2.5	20.2	3.1	6.1	5.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.3	10.1
Nursing homes/life care retirement	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.6	4.8	4.9	1.8	3.0	3.7
Other miscellaneous	11.1	37.3	36.2	44.2	57.0	71.5	58.4	52.8	81.2	102.4
Pollution control	2.3	10.0	2.5	5.0	5.6	9.7	8.9	4.8	4.5	5.5
Electric & public power	4.4	23.2	5.2	4.8	6.5	15.6	4.9	5.7	11.5	23.1
Single family housing	10.6	16.4	12.5	10.0	13.6	12.9	12.6	12.0	14.0	12.4
Solid waste/resource recovery	0.4	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.9
Student loans	0.2	4.0	0.4	4.4	3.9	4.9	5.3	7.6	8.2	11.7
Transportation	1.3	11.0	7.6	11.3	16.6	20.5	16.0	15.9	18.6	33.8
Water, sewer, and gas facilities	3.1	13.4	9.3	13.2	18.2	20.9	16.4	11.3	27.1	32.2
Waterfront/seaports	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Excludes issues with a final maturity of less than 13 months, private placements, and not-for-profit cooperative utilities. ² Ranked by 1997 Long Term Municipal New Issue Volume. ³ Includes island areas.

Source: Thomson Financial Securities Data Company, Newark, NJ, Municipal New Issues Database (copyright).

No. 437. Bond Ratings for State Governments by State: 2003

[As of fourth quarter. Key to investment grade ratings are in declining order of quality. The ratings from AA to CCC may be modified by the addition of a plus or minus sign to show relative standing within the major rating categories. S&P: AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C; Moody's: Aaa, Aa, A, Baa, Ba, B, Caa, Ca, C; Numerical modifiers 1, 2, and 3 are added to letter-rating. Fitch: AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C]

State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch	State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
Alabama	AA	Aa3	AA	Montana	AA-	Aa3	(NA)
Alaska	(1)	Aa2	AA	Nebraska	(1)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	AA-	(NA)	(NA)	Nevada	AA	Aa2	AA+
Arkansas	AA	Aa2	(NA)	New Hampshire	AA	Aa2	AA
California	BBB	Baa1	BBB	New Jersey	AA	² Aa2	AA
Colorado	AA-	(NA)	(NA)	New Mexico	AA+	Aa1	(NA)
Connecticut	AA	Aa3	AA	New York	AA	A2	AA-
Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA	North Carolina	AAA	Aa1	AAA
Florida	AA+	Aa2	AA	North Dakota	AA-	Aa3	(NA)
Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Hawaii	AA-	Aa3	AA-	Oklahoma	AA	Aa3	AA
Idaho	AA-	Aa3	(NA)	Oregon	AA-	Aa3	A+
Illinois	AA	Aa3	AA	Pennsylvania	AA	Aa2	AA
Indiana	AA	Aa1	(NA)	Rhode Island	AA-	Aa3	AA
Iowa	AA+	Aa1	³ AA	South Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Kansas	AA+	Aa1	(NA)	South Dakota	(1)	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky	AA-	² Aa2	(NA)	Tennessee	AA	Aa2	AA
Louisiana	A+	A1	A+	Texas	AA	Aa1	AA+
Maine	AA+	Aa2	AA+	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Vermont	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Massachusetts	AA-	Aa2	AA-	Virginia	AAA	² Aaa	AAA
Michigan	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Washington	AA	Aa1	AA
Minnesota	AAA	Aa1	AAA	West Virginia	AA-	Aa3	AA-
Mississippi	AA	Aa3	AA	Wisconsin	AA-	Aa3	AA
Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Wyoming	AA	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not Available ¹ Not reviewed. ² Rating watch negative. ³ Implied.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch Ratings, New York, NY (copyright).

No. 438. Bond Ratings for City Governments by Largest Cities: 2003

[As of fourth quarter. See headnote in table 437]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch	Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
New York, NY	A	A2	A+	Oakland, CA	A+	A1	A+
Los Angeles, CA	AA	Aa2	AA	Mesa, AZ	AA-	A1	(NA)
Chicago, IL	A+	A1	AA-	Tulsa, OK	AA	Aa2	(NA)
Houston, TX	AA-	Aa3	AA	Omaha, NE	AAA	Aaa	(NA)
Philadelphia, PA	BBB	Baa1	(NA)	Minneapolis, MN	AAA	Aa1	(NA)
Phoenix, AZ	AA+	Aa1	(NA)	Honolulu, HI	AA-	Aa2	AA
San Diego, CA	AA-	² Aa1	AA	Miami, FL	BBB+	A3	(NA)
Dallas, TX	AAA	Aa1	(NA)	Colorado Springs, CO	AA	Aa3	(NA)
San Antonio, TX	AA+	Aa2	AA+	St. Louis, MO	A-	A3	A-
Detroit, MI	A-	Baa1	A	Wichita, KS	AA	Aa2	(NA)
San Jose, CA	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Santa Ana, CA	(1)	(NA)	(NA)
Indianapolis, IN	AAA	(NA)	(NA)	Pittsburgh, PA	BB	² Ba1	BB
San Francisco, CA	AA	Aa3	AA	Arlington, TX	AA	Aa2	(NA)
Jacksonville, FL	(1)	Aa2	(NA)	Cincinnati, OH	AA+	Aa1	(NA)
Columbus, OH	AAA	Aaa	(NA)	Anaheim, CA	AA	Aa2	(NA)
Austin, TX	AA+	Aa2	(NA)	Toledo, OH	A	A3	(NA)
Baltimore, MD	A+	A1	A+	Tampa, FL	(1)	Aa3	(NA)
Memphis, TN	AA	Aa2	AA	Buffalo, NY	BBB-	Baa3	(NA)
Milwaukee, WI	AA	Aa2	AA+	St. Paul, MN	AAA	Aa2	AA+
Boston, MA	AA-	Aa2	AA-	Corpus Christi, TX	A+	A2	AA-
Washington, DC	BBB+	A2	BBB+	Aurora, CO	AA	Aa2	(NA)
El Paso, TX	AA	(NA)	(NA)	Raleigh, NC	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Seattle, WA	AAA	Aaa	(NA)	Newark, NJ	AA-	Baa1	(NA)
Denver, CO	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Lexington-Fayette, KY	AA+	(NA)	(NA)
Nashville-Davidson, TN	AA	Aa2	AA+	Anchorage, AK	(1)	Aa3	(NA)
Charlotte, NC	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Louisville, KY	AA	Aa3	(NA)
Fort Worth, TX	AA+	Aa1	(NA)	Riverside, CA	AA-	(NA)	(NA)
Portland, OR	(1)	Aaa	(NA)	St Petersburg, FL	(1)	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma City, OK	AA	Aa2	(NA)	Bakersfield, CA	(1)	Aa3	(NA)
Tucson, AZ	AA	Aa2	(NA)	Stockton, CA	A+	(NA)	(NA)
New Orleans, LA	BBB+	Baa1	(NA)	Birmingham, AL	AA	Aa3	AA-
Las Vegas, NV	AA-	Aa3	(NA)	Jersey City, NJ	BBB	Baa3	BBB
Cleveland, OH	A	A2	A+	Norfolk, VA	AA	A1	AA
Long Beach, CA	AA-	Aa3	(NA)	Baton Rouge, LA	(1)	(NA)	(NA)
Albuquerque, NM	AA	Aa3	AA	Hialeah, FL	(1)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas City, MO	AA	Aa3	AAA	Lincoln, NE	AAA	Aaa	(NA)
Fresno, CA	AA-	A1	(NA)	Greensboro, NC	AAA	Aa1	AAA
Virginia Beach, VA	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Plano, TX	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Atlanta, GA	AA-	Aa3	AA-	Rochester, NY	AA	A2	(NA)
Sacramento, CA	AA	Aa2	(NA)				

Not available. ¹ Not reviewed. ² Rating watch negative.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch Ratings, New York, NY (copyright).

No. 439. State Resources, Expenditures, and Balances: 2002 and 2003

[In millions of dollars (1,073,816 represents \$1,073,816,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section. **General funds** exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds and federal funds; they support most on-going broad-based state services and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

State	Expenditures by fund source				State general fund					
	2003 ¹				Resources ^{3 4}		Expenditures ⁴		Balance ⁵	
	Total, 2002	Total ²	General fund	Federal funds	2002	2003 ¹	2002	2003 ¹	2002	2003 ¹
United States	1,073,816	1,125,623	497,782	321,792	498,789	502,868	488,186	491,198	9,795	8,462
Alabama	16,745	20,342	5,476	6,906	5,344	5,585	5,325	5,513	⁶ 19	⁶ 113
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,392	2,471	2,392	2,471	-	-
Arizona	18,983	19,531	6,031	5,565	6,340	6,031	6,339	6,014	⁶ 1	⁶ 18
Arkansas	12,068	13,557	3,317	3,926	3,182	3,251	3,182	3,251	-	-
California	145,843	163,955	75,461	54,566	74,618	79,412	76,752	78,142	⁶ 2,133	1,402
Colorado	13,660	14,045	6,104	3,051	6,823	6,137	6,685	5,914	138	223
Connecticut	20,429	20,941	12,092	3,637	10,845	12,016	11,663	12,345	-222	-104
Delaware	5,684	5,700	2,503	907	2,936	2,918	2,454	2,454	⁶ 482	⁶ 46
Florida	47,438	50,327	20,645	15,535	20,151	21,197	19,166	20,707	⁶ 984	⁶ 491
Georgia	27,336	28,648	15,481	11,398	16,607	16,383	14,053	15,271	⁶ 2,554	⁶ 1,112
Hawaii	7,858	8,630	3,806	1,351	3,790	3,923	3,656	3,806	⁶ 134	⁶ 117
Idaho	4,241	4,625	1,952	1,659	1,981	1,941	1,980	1,926	⁶ 1	⁶ 16
Illinois	39,537	40,460	18,145	8,329	24,504	25,161	22,739	21,893	⁶ 256	⁶ 317
Indiana	18,314	19,296	10,316	6,164	9,788	10,446	9,737	10,309	⁶ -	⁶ 137
Iowa	13,154	13,194	4,468	3,441	4,680	4,484	4,591	4,529	⁶ 89	⁶ 46
Kansas	9,803	10,182	4,358	3,086	4,478	4,260	4,466	4,138	12	123
Kentucky	17,223	17,621	7,179	5,897	7,212	7,444	7,082	7,179	²⁴	⁶ 23
Louisiana	17,608	18,900	6,649	6,057	6,521	6,662	6,487	6,662	⁶ 18	⁶ 63
Maine	5,717	5,719	2,546	1,905	2,579	2,564	2,565	2,540	⁶ 10	⁶ 24
Maryland	21,443	23,159	10,478	5,680	10,850	10,469	10,947	10,669	⁶ 309	⁶ 423
Massachusetts	26,778	26,593	22,411	1,106	24,188	23,363	22,800	22,390	⁶ 1,388	⁶ 973
Michigan	39,740	39,801	8,800	11,276	9,240	8,895	9,126	8,821	⁶ 115	⁶ 74
Minnesota	20,609	23,888	13,930	5,433	13,884	14,180	12,754	14,000	1,130	1,900
Mississippi	10,521	11,133	3,547	4,034	3,436	3,494	3,579	3,509	⁶ 8	⁶ 33
Missouri	16,813	17,881	6,640	5,947	7,808	7,669	7,643	7,548	⁶ 165	⁶ 421
Montana	3,236	3,508	1,283	1,441	1,437	1,322	1,356	1,280	81	42
Nebraska	6,567	6,782	2,622	1,830	2,655	2,622	2,599	2,619	⁶ 56	⁶ 53
Nevada	4,134	5,892	1,899	1,501	1,980	2,139	1,889	2,036	⁶ 90	⁶ 100
New Hampshire	3,751	3,942	1,211	1,177	1,136	1,336	1,174	1,336	38	⁶ -
New Jersey	34,943	35,810	22,913	8,357	22,289	23,223	21,997	22,927	292	250
New Mexico	8,981	8,957	3,920	2,955	4,395	4,339	4,049	4,051	320	245
New York	85,043	90,895	37,444	31,985	42,254	40,328	41,222	39,513	⁶ 1,032	⁶ 815
North Carolina	26,429	26,492	13,833	7,676	13,861	14,271	13,741	13,856	4	⁶ 251
North Dakota	2,439	2,731	893	1,027	857	870	862	855	⁶ 5	⁶ 15
Ohio	45,198	48,480	22,805	7,825	21,669	22,558	21,627	22,653	⁶ 109	⁶ 53
Oklahoma	13,053	13,812	4,647	4,385	5,090	4,687	5,016	4,656	⁶ 75	⁶ 31
Oregon	18,889	18,404	3,804	4,073	4,692	3,969	5,760	3,912	-1,068	57
Pennsylvania	43,728	47,280	20,714	15,334	20,572	20,679	20,429	20,715	143	⁶ 209
Rhode Island	5,264	5,536	2,701	1,708	2,691	2,735	2,650	2,699	⁶ 41	⁶ 36
South Carolina	14,894	15,060	5,437	4,978	5,219	5,040	5,168	4,995	50	46
South Dakota	2,444	2,490	868	1,011	867	891	850	884	⁶ -	⁶ -
Tennessee	18,549	19,960	8,239	7,732	7,593	8,126	7,516	8,026	⁶ 12	⁶ 21
Texas	56,714	59,049	29,920	19,176	32,393	31,064	29,890	30,389	⁶ 2,426	⁶ 83
Utah	7,248	7,362	3,436	1,829	3,734	3,560	3,733	3,521	⁶ 1	⁶ 18
Vermont	2,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	860	884	872	890	⁶ -	⁶ -
Virginia	26,575	26,848	11,043	5,100	12,176	12,204	12,043	12,118	⁶ 133	⁶ 86
Washington	24,372	24,482	11,198	4,935	11,652	11,666	11,214	11,368	⁶ 437	⁶ 298
West Virginia	8,150	8,549	3,111	2,881	3,030	3,139	2,817	2,933	⁶ 197	⁶ 196
Wisconsin	31,177	23,503	11,092	5,688	11,352	10,772	11,259	11,033	54	-282
Wyoming	1,604	1,671	414	332	732	768	722	694	⁶ 10	⁶ 4

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Estimated. ² Includes bonds and other state funds not shown separately. ³ Includes funds budgeted, adjustments, and balances from previous year. ⁴ May or may not include budget stabilization fund transfers, depending on state accounting practices. ⁵ Resources less expenditures. ⁶ Ending balance includes the balance in a budget stabilization fund.

Source: National Association of State Budget Officers, Washington, DC, 2002 *State Expenditure Report*, and *State General Fund from NASBO*, Fiscal Survey of the States, semi-annual (copyright).

No. 440. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (673,119 represents \$673,119,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section]

Item	Total (million dollars)				Per capita ¹ (dollars)			
	1990	1999	2000	2001	1990	1999	2000	2001
Borrowing and revenue	673,119	1,228,816	1,336,798	1,257,148	2,712	4,515	4,760	4,415
Borrowing	40,948	75,946	75,968	76,843	165	279	270	270
Revenue	632,172	1,152,870	1,260,829	1,180,305	2,547	4,236	4,489	4,145
General revenue	517,429	906,076	984,783	1,049,298	2,085	3,329	3,506	3,685
Taxes	300,489	499,943	539,655	559,679	1,211	1,837	1,922	1,966
Sales and gross receipts	147,069	239,367	252,147	258,018	593	879	898	906
General	99,702	164,378	174,461	179,319	402	604	621	630
Motor fuels	19,379	29,169	29,968	31,026	78	107	107	109
Alcoholic beverages	3,191	3,900	4,104	4,167	13	14	15	15
Tobacco products	5,541	8,170	8,391	8,644	22	30	30	30
Other	19,256	33,751	35,222	34,863	78	124	125	122
Licenses	18,842	30,440	32,598	32,866	76	112	116	115
Motor vehicles	9,848	14,083	15,099	15,141	40	52	54	53
Corporations in general	3,099	6,359	6,460	6,384	12	23	23	22
Other	5,895	9,998	11,039	11,341	24	37	39	40
Individual income	96,076	172,764	194,573	208,079	387	635	693	731
Corporation net income	21,751	30,766	32,522	31,687	88	113	116	111
Property	5,848	11,654	10,996	10,430	24	43	39	37
Other	10,902	14,952	16,819	18,597	44	55	60	65
Charges and miscellaneous	90,612	152,441	170,747	183,998	365	560	608	646
Intergovernmental revenue	126,329	253,692	274,382	305,621	509	932	977	1,073
From Federal Government	118,353	238,941	259,114	288,309	477	878	923	1,013
Public welfare	59,397	135,274	147,150	165,800	239	497	524	582
Education	21,271	38,738	42,086	45,760	86	142	150	161
Highways	13,931	20,874	23,790	27,894	56	77	85	98
Health and hospitals	5,475	13,205	14,223	16,426	22	49	51	58
Other	18,279	30,849	31,865	32,428	74	113	113	114
From local governments	7,976	14,751	15,268	17,312	32	54	54	61
Utility revenue	3,305	4,356	4,513	6,930	13	16	16	24
Liquor store revenue ²	2,907	3,599	3,895	4,092	12	13	14	14
Insurance trust revenue	108,530	238,838	267,639	119,985	437	878	953	421
Employee retirement	78,898	201,500	230,166	79,527	318	740	820	279
Unemployment compensation	18,370	22,131	23,260	23,221	74	81	83	82
Expenditure and debt redemption	592,213	1,046,234	1,125,828	1,235,568	2,386	3,844	4,009	4,339
Expenditure	572,318	998,365	1,084,097	1,186,108	2,306	3,668	3,860	4,166
General expenditure	508,284	889,475	964,723	1,045,296	2,048	3,268	3,435	3,671
Education	184,935	318,602	346,465	374,444	745	1,171	1,234	1,315
Public welfare	104,971	221,167	238,890	262,346	423	813	851	921
Health	20,029	38,008	42,066	43,732	81	140	150	154
Hospitals	22,637	29,994	32,578	34,538	91	110	116	121
Highways	44,249	68,317	74,415	78,786	178	251	265	277
Police protection	5,166	8,794	9,788	10,145	21	32	35	36
Corrections	17,266	32,843	35,129	38,165	70	121	125	134
Natural resources	9,909	14,482	15,967	17,309	40	53	57	61
Housing and community development	2,856	4,000	4,726	5,009	12	15	17	18
Other and unallocable	96,267	153,269	164,698	180,823	388	563	586	635
Utility expenditure	7,131	8,779	10,723	18,632	29	32	38	65
Liquor store expenditure	2,452	2,967	3,195	3,347	10	11	11	12
Insurance trust expenditure ²	54,452	97,144	105,456	118,833	219	357	375	417
Employee retirement	29,562	67,353	75,971	83,770	119	247	271	294
Unemployment compensation	16,423	19,160	18,583	22,920	66	70	66	80
By character and object:								
Intergovernmental expenditure	175,028	304,933	327,070	350,327	705	1,120	1,165	1,230
Direct expenditure	397,291	693,432	757,027	835,782	1,601	2,548	2,695	2,935
Current operation	258,046	476,968	523,114	580,374	1,040	1,752	1,863	2,038
Capital outlay	45,524	68,509	76,233	81,881	183	252	271	288
Construction	34,803	53,857	59,681	64,668	140	198	213	227
Land and existing structure	3,471	3,953	4,681	4,643	14	15	17	16
Equipment	7,250	10,699	11,871	12,570	29	39	42	44
Assistance and subsidies	16,902	22,229	22,136	23,496	68	82	79	83
Interest on debt	22,367	28,582	30,089	31,198	90	105	107	110
Insurance benefits ³	54,452	97,144	105,456	118,833	219	357	375	417
Debt redemption	19,895	47,869	41,730	49,460	80	176	149	174
Debt outstanding	318,254	510,486	547,876	576,494	1,282	1,876	1,951	2,025
Long-term	315,490	507,819	541,497	572,831	1,271	1,866	1,928	2,012
Full-faith and credit	74,972	129,326	138,525	147,130	302	475	493	517
Nonguaranteed	240,518	378,493	402,972	425,701	969	1,391	1,435	1,495
Short-term	2,764	2,667	6,379	3,663	11	10	23	13
Net long-term ⁴	125,524	249,432	266,870	287,450	506	916	950	1,010
Full-faith and credit only	63,481	119,511	128,384	137,341	256	439	457	482

¹1990 and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ²Includes other items not shown separately. ³Includes repayments. ⁴Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *State Government Finances*, series GF, No. 3 thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state01.html>> (accessed February, 2004).

No. 441. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2001

[In millions of dollars (1,180,305 represents \$1,180,305,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Includes local shares of state imposed taxes.]

State	General revenue									
	Per capita ²				Intergovernmental revenue		Charges and miscellaneous			
	Total revenue ¹	Total	Total (dol.)	Rank	Total	From Federal government	Total	Current charges	Miscellaneous general revenue	Insurance trust revenue
United States . . .	1,180,305	1,049,298	3,685	(X)	305,621	288,309	183,998	93,051	90,947	119,985
Alabama	17,860	15,732	3,520	31	5,716	5,244	3,268	2,216	1,053	1,973
Alaska	6,186	6,043	9,532	1	1,290	1,285	3,325	351	2,974	117
Arizona	15,489	15,166	2,858	47	4,450	4,121	2,355	1,065	1,290	303
Arkansas	10,330	9,804	3,638	24	3,057	3,026	1,760	1,042	718	526
California	176,081	148,977	4,306	13	40,145	37,771	18,378	10,325	8,053	25,332
Colorado	19,774	13,868	3,130	43	3,471	3,440	2,830	1,415	1,415	5,906
Connecticut	17,750	16,284	4,740	8	3,730	3,643	2,658	1,010	1,647	1,444
Delaware	5,114	4,459	5,595	2	901	869	1,452	614	838	646
Florida	46,371	44,198	2,699	50	11,839	11,737	7,420	2,411	5,009	2,166
Georgia	25,250	25,411	3,023	45	7,392	7,309	3,651	1,744	1,907	-161
Hawaii	6,591	6,045	4,927	5	1,214	1,212	1,324	858	465	546
Idaho	5,286	4,559	3,451	33	1,232	1,226	768	383	385	666
Illinois	47,348	40,227	3,213	41	11,027	10,059	6,049	2,359	3,691	7,122
Indiana	20,767	19,738	3,221	40	5,596	5,442	4,026	2,407	1,619	1,029
Iowa	10,255	10,329	3,523	30	2,892	2,765	2,278	1,374	905	-186
Kansas	8,713	9,027	3,341	39	2,659	2,624	1,380	676	705	-313
Kentucky	18,550	15,176	3,730	23	4,563	4,546	2,762	1,522	1,240	3,375
Louisiana	17,811	16,810	3,761	21	5,280	5,225	4,333	2,258	2,075	998
Maine	5,207	5,400	4,205	14	1,266	1,619	1,105	403	702	-272
Maryland	20,939	19,042	3,535	29	4,764	4,618	3,493	1,813	1,680	1,801
Massachusetts	29,304	29,288	4,575	9	6,097	5,729	5,966	1,926	4,040	-90
Michigan	43,347	40,619	4,060	16	10,694	10,452	7,662	4,266	3,396	2,135
Minnesota	26,135	21,750	4,363	12	4,981	4,873	3,235	1,472	1,763	4,385
Mississippi	11,693	10,320	3,608	25	3,856	3,727	1,714	1,082	633	1,204
Missouri	20,134	17,528	3,109	44	5,612	5,563	3,078	1,448	1,630	2,606
Montana	4,224	3,602	3,981	19	1,318	1,297	788	356	432	581
Nebraska	5,944	5,875	3,415	34	1,627	1,602	1,210	567	643	69
Nevada	6,644	5,776	2,753	49	1,162	1,097	782	457	326	717
New Hampshire	4,575	4,000	3,177	42	1,258	1,081	986	470	515	269
New Jersey	42,788	34,373	4,039	18	8,595	8,170	6,525	3,363	3,162	7,890
New Mexico	9,099	8,753	4,780	7	2,453	2,395	2,298	762	1,536	346
New York	112,439	91,802	4,810	6	35,575	29,066	11,368	4,952	6,416	17,651
North Carolina	32,203	29,392	3,582	28	9,547	8,760	4,245	2,639	1,607	2,811
North Dakota	3,373	2,840	4,459	11	999	975	677	460	217	533
Ohio	52,803	38,196	3,353	38	11,770	11,526	6,807	3,844	2,963	14,100
Oklahoma	12,746	12,193	3,514	32	3,540	3,443	2,312	1,375	937	221
Oregon	18,219	14,196	4,088	15	5,044	4,983	3,260	1,726	1,534	3,781
Pennsylvania	45,887	44,181	3,591	26	12,597	12,249	9,011	5,249	3,762	796
Rhode Island	5,485	4,766	4,497	10	1,549	1,474	971	361	610	706
South Carolina	16,865	13,873	3,415	35	4,793	4,373	2,665	1,923	741	2,130
South Dakota	3,171	2,584	3,409	36	1,034	1,018	573	225	348	587
Tennessee	17,344	17,041	2,964	46	6,807	6,594	2,191	1,476	715	303
Texas	65,525	60,596	2,835	48	18,734	18,074	12,440	5,865	6,575	4,929
Utah	9,132	8,171	3,585	27	2,065	2,052	2,034	1,305	728	838
Vermont	3,143	3,107	5,068	4	976	934	578	313	265	4
Virginia	22,760	24,194	3,362	37	4,857	4,718	6,251	3,523	2,727	-1,753
Washington	23,646	22,418	3,741	22	5,909	5,800	3,830	2,332	1,499	885
West Virginia	8,297	6,959	3,864	20	2,201	2,163	1,335	663	673	1,287
Wisconsin	18,826	21,884	4,048	17	6,118	5,363	3,997	2,290	1,707	-3,058
Wyoming	2,880	2,727	5,520	3	1,009	974	593	115	478	106

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 441. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2001—Con.

[See headnote, page 283]

State	All taxes				Sales and gross receipts taxes						
	Per capita ²			Property taxes	Selective sales taxes ³						
	Total ³	Total (dol.)	Rank		Total ³	General sales taxes, total	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco sales	Insurance premiums	Motor fuels sales	Public utilities	
United States . . .	559,679	1,966	(X)	10,430	258,018	179,319	78,699	12,810	10,264	31,026	8,966
Alabama	6,748	1,510	46	183	3,298	1,713	1,585	195	203	503	520
Alaska	1,429	2,253	11	45	135	-	135	59	32	38	3
Arizona	8,360	1,575	43	312	4,864	3,825	1,039	212	188	604	33
Arkansas	4,987	1,850	23	434	2,471	1,810	661	126	83	401	-
California	90,454	2,614	6	3,322	30,750	24,298	6,452	1,439	1,497	3,142	263
Colorado	7,567	1,708	36	-	2,887	1,970	917	98	145	571	9
Connecticut	9,986	2,881	1	-	4,555	3,159	1,396	160	180	409	181
Delaware	2,106	2,642	5	-	295	-	295	39	58	99	32
Florida	24,939	1,523	45	499	19,004	14,716	4,288	988	388	1,732	651
Georgia	14,369	1,709	35	51	6,039	4,907	1,132	222	245	665	-
Hawaii	3,508	2,859	2	-	2,198	1,640	558	93	74	77	135
Idaho	2,558	1,936	19	-	1,092	782	310	35	61	208	2
Illinois	23,150	1,849	24	59	10,955	6,320	4,635	613	257	1,367	1,527
Indiana	10,116	1,651	40	5	5,031	3,606	1,425	118	148	665	4
Iowa	5,159	1,759	33	-	2,510	1,756	754	108	127	354	-
Kansas	4,987	1,846	25	52	2,327	1,745	582	131	77	362	1
Kentucky	7,851	1,929	20	413	3,612	2,259	1,353	87	244	449	-
Louisiana	7,197	1,610	41	25	4,104	2,400	1,704	149	247	539	9
Maine	2,669	2,079	17	48	1,177	818	359	115	46	189	4
Maryland	10,786	2,003	18	262	4,592	2,647	1,945	230	191	687	144
Massachusetts	17,225	2,691	4	-	5,260	3,756	1,504	335	333	660	-
Michigan	22,264	2,225	12	1,790	9,882	7,723	2,160	733	201	1,075	29
Minnesota	13,535	2,715	3	10	5,863	3,771	2,092	244	186	608	-
Mississippi	4,749	1,661	38	1	3,137	2,326	812	95	121	405	1
Missouri	8,837	1,568	44	19	4,025	2,805	1,220	134	193	676	-
Montana	1,496	1,653	39	204	352	-	352	31	46	183	32
Nebraska	3,037	1,766	32	5	1,447	1,032	415	62	34	291	3
Nevada	3,832	1,827	29	99	3,287	2,049	1,238	83	147	249	8
New Hampshire	1,756	1,394	48	458	574	-	574	98	61	119	58
New Jersey	19,253	2,262	10	3	8,506	5,759	2,748	477	323	516	851
New Mexico	4,002	2,186	13	40	2,083	1,620	463	53	45	200	12
New York	44,858	2,351	8	-	13,094	8,779	4,315	1,199	611	513	927
North Carolina	15,600	1,901	21	-	6,215	3,456	2,759	242	312	1,183	422
North Dakota	1,164	1,828	27	3	621	340	281	27	22	112	39
Ohio	19,618	1,722	34	25	8,966	6,288	2,678	363	350	1,307	641
Oklahoma	6,342	1,828	28	-	2,272	1,536	737	136	154	401	20
Oregon	5,893	1,697	37	-	668	-	668	190	62	406	8
Pennsylvania	22,572	1,835	26	58	10,666	7,238	3,428	509	472	1,706	684
Rhode Island	2,247	2,119	15	1	1,119	696	423	69	37	130	81
South Carolina	6,415	1,579	42	14	3,275	2,500	775	159	88	365	44
South Dakota	977	1,290	50	-	757	515	242	30	43	122	2
Tennessee	8,043	1,399	47	-	6,062	4,704	1,358	160	296	775	4
Texas	29,423	1,377	49	-	23,304	14,708	8,597	1,126	767	2,766	673
Utah	4,073	1,787	31	-	1,980	1,480	500	73	74	325	2
Vermont	1,553	2,533	7	367	529	214	315	45	21	66	10
Virginia	13,085	1,818	30	31	4,576	2,643	1,933	143	268	847	97
Washington	12,679	2,116	16	1,399	10,056	8,067	1,989	434	280	736	332
West Virginia	3,423	1,901	22	4	1,839	928	911	40	115	237	193
Wisconsin	11,768	2,177	14	80	5,209	3,610	1,599	300	99	920	274
Wyoming	1,124	2,276	9	110	494	406	88	6	13	66	2

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 441. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2001—Con.

[See headnote, page 283]

State	License taxes					Income			Other taxes	
	Total ³	Corporation license	Hunting and fishing license	Motor vehicle and operators license	Occupancy and business license, n.e.c. ⁴	Total	Individual income	Corporation net income	Total ³	Death and gift
United States	32,866	6,384	1,139	16,471	7,511	239,767	208,079	31,687	18,597	7,499
Alabama	433	82	15	206	117	2,639	2,438	202	195	47
Alaska	73	1	25	34	12	400	-	400	775	3
Arizona	258	11	18	159	61	2,845	2,304	541	81	77
Arkansas	252	10	21	127	77	1,766	1,564	202	63	26
California	3,909	45	76	1,943	1,727	51,514	44,614	6,899	959	935
Colorado	301	6	53	190	46	4,233	3,893	340	145	83
Connecticut	353	13	3	248	79	4,617	4,230	388	370	258
Delaware	832	587	1	35	183	879	720	159	101	41
Florida	1,549	124	13	1,083	255	1,591	-	1,591	2,296	708
Georgia	506	33	22	281	80	7,618	6,926	691	155	126
Hawaii	116	3	-	82	21	1,166	1,105	60	28	18
Idaho	248	1	29	138	43	1,173	1,031	142	45	43
Illinois	1,832	152	24	1,363	283	9,886	7,669	2,217	419	361
Indiana	311	6	14	213	64	4,605	3,780	825	164	164
Iowa	496	29	19	351	71	2,056	1,889	167	97	88
Kansas	227	28	16	154	22	2,225	1,988	237	155	41
Kentucky	552	204	20	196	117	3,011	2,650	361	263	85
Louisiana	478	253	33	114	72	2,043	1,750	293	547	83
Maine	138	3	11	81	36	1,258	1,162	96	49	31
Maryland	399	14	12	205	165	5,225	4,724	501	308	169
Massachusetts	496	23	5	313	94	11,114	9,903	1,212	355	203
Michigan	1,229	12	48	884	213	8,892	6,790	2,102	470	155
Minnesota	810	4	48	526	209	6,638	5,906	732	214	53
Mississippi	304	66	11	147	65	1,244	1,033	211	63	28
Missouri	587	77	28	284	160	4,051	3,815	236	154	154
Montana	125	1	31	56	29	660	556	104	155	20
Nebraska	183	6	12	88	58	1,365	1,227	138	36	27
Nevada	373	23	6	125	122	-	-	-	73	40
New Hampshire	145	4	6	75	50	427	77	350	151	59
New Jersey	853	146	13	445	184	9,290	7,989	1,301	600	478
New Mexico	160	2	12	114	30	1,021	830	191	698	23
New York	865	66	22	603	105	29,642	26,443	3,199	1,257	759
North Carolina	956	398	14	461	72	8,250	7,526	724	179	143
North Dakota	94	-	9	51	34	277	213	63	170	5
Ohio	1,483	297	27	628	500	8,969	8,306	663	174	166
Oklahoma	806	43	14	588	151	2,447	2,279	167	817	85
Oregon	416	5	36	237	120	4,707	4,384	323	103	42
Pennsylvania	2,181	877	61	812	356	8,544	7,155	1,389	1,122	777
Rhode Island	91	11	2	51	26	1,006	928	78	30	27
South Carolina	347	56	15	125	124	2,691	2,499	192	89	49
South Dakota	140	2	21	50	58	43	-	43	37	35
Tennessee	878	480	25	263	97	872	198	673	232	84
Texas	3,751	2,031	65	1,063	510	-	-	-	2,367	322
Utah	143	3	22	91	24	1,868	1,705	163	82	30
Vermont	78	1	6	41	28	528	484	45	50	13
Virginia	536	29	19	344	131	7,590	7,226	364	353	127
Washington	627	15	35	342	181	-	-	-	597	106
West Virginia	153	6	16	81	29	1,235	1,021	214	192	18
Wisconsin	702	88	59	324	218	5,644	5,149	495	133	77
Wyoming	91	7	25	53	5	-	-	-	429	8

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded. ² Based on population as of April 1. ³ Includes categories not shown separately. ⁴ n.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state01.html>> (accessed January 2004).

No. 442. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2001

[In millions of dollars (1,186,108 represents \$1,186,108,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure									
	Total expenditure ¹	Total			Direct expenditures					
		Amount	Per capita ² (dol.)	Inter-governmental	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	High-ways	Police protec-tion
United States . . .	1,186,108	1,045,296	3,671	350,327	694,969	152,351	220,419	61,754	66,436	8,868
Alabama	16,718	15,056	3,369	3,893	11,163	3,002	3,776	1,706	976	95
Alaska	9,047	8,389	13,232	987	7,402	789	904	130	646	50
Arizona	17,143	15,528	2,926	6,439	9,089	2,191	2,646	684	1,056	146
Arkansas	10,597	9,848	3,654	2,942	6,906	1,777	2,215	650	776	77
California	170,470	145,582	4,208	69,747	75,835	16,465	21,100	6,507	4,939	1,090
Colorado	15,686	13,702	3,092	3,909	9,793	2,802	2,504	427	1,070	92
Connecticut	18,189	16,098	4,686	3,253	12,845	2,061	3,271	1,520	723	156
Delaware	4,312	3,952	4,959	788	3,164	669	607	293	333	63
Florida	50,265	46,595	2,846	15,011	31,585	4,744	10,893	2,776	4,340	394
Georgia	27,860	25,662	3,053	8,383	17,279	4,783	5,801	1,178	1,717	255
Hawaii	6,792	6,145	5,008	124	6,020	2,192	1,024	552	233	5
Idaho	4,952	4,426	3,351	1,363	3,063	694	923	132	384	41
Illinois	45,170	40,245	3,214	12,770	27,475	5,143	9,257	3,085	2,553	355
Indiana	21,584	20,255	3,306	7,052	13,203	4,266	4,060	706	1,396	237
Iowa	12,271	11,199	3,819	3,284	7,914	1,988	2,549	859	931	84
Kansas	10,197	9,406	3,481	2,954	6,452	1,576	1,622	497	1,067	53
Kentucky	17,331	15,636	3,843	3,620	12,016	2,683	4,346	785	1,586	167
Louisiana	16,410	14,470	3,237	3,801	10,669	2,570	2,720	1,806	827	188
Maine	5,738	5,212	4,059	976	4,236	631	1,636	360	422	51
Maryland	21,484	19,244	3,573	5,004	14,240	3,010	4,294	1,133	1,049	247
Massachusetts	32,435	29,488	4,607	6,886	22,602	2,988	6,943	2,301	2,416	267
Michigan	46,658	42,252	4,223	18,145	24,107	6,706	8,663	1,879	1,490	284
Minnesota	24,612	21,959	4,405	8,197	13,762	3,375	5,303	558	960	149
Mississippi	11,727	10,610	3,710	3,354	7,256	1,533	2,662	915	669	70
Missouri	18,888	17,123	3,038	4,802	12,321	2,412	4,575	1,299	1,301	142
Montana	4,048	3,619	3,999	864	2,756	616	580	264	411	26
Nebraska	6,111	5,843	3,397	1,684	4,158	1,079	1,496	280	477	53
Nevada	6,747	5,871	2,798	2,272	3,600	876	815	255	563	62
New Hampshire	4,411	3,890	3,090	1,041	2,850	558	965	156	333	40
New Jersey	37,660	30,477	3,581	9,082	21,395	4,836	4,796	2,042	1,942	399
New Mexico	9,174	8,399	4,587	2,562	5,837	1,340	1,746	692	837	87
New York	106,599	89,237	4,676	34,713	54,524	7,346	21,867	4,529	3,377	436
North Carolina	31,627	28,860	3,517	9,310	19,551	4,580	6,002	1,791	2,451	334
North Dakota	2,898	2,673	4,197	569	2,104	538	598	78	258	10
Ohio	47,880	39,035	3,427	14,594	24,441	6,204	8,291	2,090	2,154	217
Oklahoma	13,468	11,849	3,415	3,486	8,363	2,237	2,700	488	1,028	81
Oregon	16,321	13,546	3,900	4,028	9,519	1,673	3,257	1,188	583	144
Pennsylvania	51,488	45,517	3,700	13,121	32,396	7,099	12,005	2,036	3,187	814
Rhode Island	5,261	4,564	4,305	711	3,852	615	1,365	273	249	46
South Carolina	18,079	15,675	3,859	4,168	11,506	2,576	3,851	1,444	1,152	202
South Dakota	2,690	2,492	3,287	481	2,011	341	554	111	429	19
Tennessee	18,385	17,136	2,981	4,583	12,553	2,858	5,598	1,070	1,170	120
Texas	64,686	58,183	2,723	17,204	40,979	9,997	12,590	4,149	4,794	331
Utah	9,253	8,489	3,725	2,101	6,388	2,073	1,426	653	745	78
Vermont	3,371	3,200	5,221	920	2,281	489	754	87	202	42
Virginia	26,787	24,869	3,456	7,869	17,000	4,284	3,904	2,144	2,386	224
Washington	27,824	23,597	3,938	6,577	17,021	4,532	5,479	2,015	1,127	162
West Virginia	7,300	6,165	3,423	988	5,177	1,020	1,565	211	1,187	38
Wisconsin	24,857	21,694	4,013	8,896	12,798	3,250	3,594	873	1,208	112
Wyoming	2,645	2,331	4,718	819	1,512	280	328	98	326	22

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 442. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2001—Con.

[See headnote, page 286]

State	General expenditure—Con.										Debt outstanding	
	Direct expenditures—Con.										Total	Per capita ² (dol.)
	Correc-tions	Natural re-sources	Parks and recre-ation	Govern-mental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Utility ex-pen-ditures	Liquor stores ex-pen-ditures	Insur-ance trust ex-pen-ditures	Cash and security holdings			
United States . . .	35,811	16,103	4,530	36,916	30,452	18,632	3,347	118,833	2,537,722	576,494	2,025	
Alabama	304	205	16	381	268	-	156	1,506	28,094	5,577	1,249	
Alaska	173	254	9	353	264	59	-	599	43,846	4,507	7,124	
Arizona	668	173	41	434	192	25	-	1,590	37,541	3,711	700	
Arkansas	277	192	73	376	125	-	-	749	17,840	2,842	1,056	
California	5,055	2,508	406	5,901	2,759	7,919	-	16,969	324,516	62,343	1,805	
Colorado	616	213	56	393	320	8	-	1,976	36,841	4,917	1,110	
Connecticut	603	116	39	822	1,106	243	-	1,849	29,312	19,027	5,543	
Delaware	248	80	49	312	189	68	-	292	11,287	3,889	4,888	
Florida	2,248	1,536	164	1,895	1,062	49	-	3,220	103,314	18,613	1,138	
Georgia	971	453	140	569	438	1	-	2,197	60,970	7,520	896	
Hawaii	149	91	46	324	318	-	-	647	13,478	5,301	4,327	
Idaho	157	148	28	205	140	-	48	477	11,468	2,342	1,772	
Illinois	1,318	411	144	1,210	1,987	-	-	4,925	89,510	30,248	2,416	
Indiana	594	223	71	599	408	-	-	1,328	33,417	8,518	1,390	
Iowa	235	265	19	452	134	-	79	994	23,064	2,542	867	
Kansas	285	155	5	625	120	-	-	791	12,416	2,184	809	
Kentucky	439	305	151	506	454	-	-	1,695	34,512	8,348	2,052	
Louisiana	442	332	198	461	455	4	-	1,936	36,100	7,977	1,786	
Maine	95	136	10	263	238	-	55	471	11,775	4,211	3,278	
Maryland	964	383	194	830	852	419	-	1,822	42,038	11,661	2,166	
Massachusetts	861	264	105	1,262	2,372	298	-	2,649	63,254	42,149	6,586	
Michigan	1,614	458	117	760	1,059	-	485	3,920	78,142	20,114	2,010	
Minnesota	310	462	107	675	337	-	-	2,654	53,465	5,624	1,128	
Mississippi	260	213	73	203	189	-	137	981	23,110	3,819	1,337	
Missouri	592	286	38	502	583	-	-	1,765	44,991	11,373	2,018	
Montana	107	217	11	204	146	-	35	393	9,757	2,740	3,024	
Nebraska	176	143	25	165	116	-	-	269	9,285	1,800	1,047	
Nevada	235	76	17	193	254	169	-	707	18,527	3,387	1,617	
New Hampshire	83	38	6	181	252	-	-	263	9,255	5,608	4,454	
New Jersey	1,128	313	419	1,240	1,189	1,886	-	5,297	85,791	29,728	3,496	
New Mexico	223	130	45	336	190	-	-	775	33,072	4,305	2,353	
New York	2,424	421	500	3,885	3,684	6,143	-	11,219	221,203	80,385	4,214	
North Carolina	935	549	158	815	558	-	-	2,767	73,325	9,998	1,220	
North Dakota	35	93	11	95	86	-	-	225	6,778	1,549	2,435	
Ohio	1,436	340	78	1,156	1,039	-	322	8,524	156,986	18,748	1,647	
Oklahoma	474	192	70	408	252	299	-	1,320	24,582	5,986	1,726	
Oregon	471	291	52	830	409	4	121	2,649	35,097	6,418	1,848	
Pennsylvania	1,500	623	152	1,324	1,107	-	840	5,131	104,571	19,249	1,565	
Rhode Island	151	42	39	275	355	77	-	620	12,180	5,727	5,408	
South Carolina	480	273	63	547	291	900	-	1,504	26,854	9,560	2,355	
South Dakota	66	87	24	100	124	-	-	199	7,712	2,216	2,922	
Tennessee	374	223	112	426	194	5	-	1,245	29,045	3,388	590	
Texas	2,976	609	80	1,454	1,014	-	-	6,503	176,317	16,816	788	
Utah	266	153	25	428	196	-	91	673	18,105	4,023	1,765	
Vermont	72	78	13	203	125	4	31	135	4,679	2,326	3,794	
Virginia	955	215	120	878	848	26	288	1,603	55,169	12,963	1,802	
Washington	729	555	75	484	658	16	310	3,900	63,796	12,607	2,104	
West Virginia	122	146	58	314	217	4	44	1,087	10,313	4,092	2,271	
Wisconsin	839	324	58	578	706	-	-	3,163	71,507	12,172	2,252	
Wyoming	80	108	19	81	73	7	41	267	9,516	1,346	2,727	

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes amounts not shown separately. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state01.html>> (accessed January 2004).

No. 443. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,013,825 represents \$1,013,825,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue										
	Total revenue ¹		Intergovernmental revenue				Taxes				
			Per capita ² (dol.)	From federal government	From state governments	Total ¹	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Income ³	Motor licenses	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
United States . . .	1,013,825	888,865	3,158	349,894	32,836	317,058	332,696	238,182	57,143	20,625	1,302
Alabama	13,046	11,071	2,490	4,482	343	4,139	2,977	1,160	1,358	88	21
Alaska	2,835	2,606	4,156	1,103	213	890	889	717	146	-	11
Arizona	17,365	14,507	2,827	6,257	635	5,622	5,233	3,609	1,427	-	-
Arkansas	5,718	5,138	1,922	2,763	116	2,647	1,091	484	584	-	-
California	160,439	135,131	3,989	64,891	4,821	60,070	36,260	22,904	10,075	-	-
Colorado	15,789	13,756	3,198	3,656	431	3,224	6,141	3,680	2,139	-	34
Connecticut	11,190	10,245	3,008	3,648	286	3,361	5,480	5,407	-	-	-
Delaware	1,921	1,729	2,206	863	42	821	486	382	8	41	-
District of Columbia	6,383	5,732	10,022	1,748	1,748	-	3,216	693	1,000	1,339	17
Florida	55,505	48,923	3,061	16,171	1,813	14,358	17,119	13,336	3,133	-	28
Georgia	27,036	23,651	2,889	7,967	659	7,307	9,742	5,884	3,552	-	-
Hawaii	1,703	1,519	1,253	322	170	152	767	603	89	-	51
Idaho	3,294	3,155	2,438	1,357	80	1,276	917	867	15	-	4
Illinois	45,243	38,734	3,119	13,649	1,516	12,134	17,467	14,457	2,517	-	95
Indiana	18,046	16,679	2,743	6,004	377	5,627	6,259	5,548	76	515	2
Iowa	9,053	8,414	2,876	3,327	254	3,073	2,905	2,599	219	38	13
Kansas	8,705	7,694	2,862	2,945	117	2,828	2,768	2,125	582	-	2
Kentucky	8,723	7,749	1,917	3,229	276	2,953	2,478	1,333	174	747	17
Louisiana	12,153	11,302	2,529	4,117	340	3,776	4,375	1,717	2,508	-	4
Maine	3,197	3,103	2,433	1,011	83	928	1,601	1,568	4	-	13
Maryland	16,866	15,401	2,908	4,727	587	4,140	7,935	4,553	261	2,541	-
Massachusetts	21,422	18,206	2,868	7,982	1,011	6,971	7,889	7,642	96	-	-
Michigan	36,411	32,736	3,294	16,772	1,163	15,609	8,718	7,796	121	539	1
Minnesota	19,251	17,340	3,525	7,673	389	7,285	4,834	4,556	133	-	4
Mississippi	7,401	6,864	2,413	2,968	179	2,790	1,588	1,461	55	-	-
Missouri	15,641	13,734	2,455	4,687	423	4,264	5,742	3,386	1,801	299	12
Montana	2,132	2,054	2,277	794	119	674	721	689	2	-	13
Nebraska	6,877	4,726	2,762	1,553	169	1,384	1,992	1,545	245	-	19
Nevada	7,113	6,631	3,319	2,688	234	2,454	2,108	1,345	432	-	-
New Hampshire	3,205	3,129	2,531	1,155	68	1,087	1,582	1,554	-	-	-
New Jersey	29,133	28,409	3,376	9,281	572	8,709	14,690	14,446	30	33	-
New Mexico	5,011	4,683	2,575	2,720	266	2,454	1,057	586	427	-	-
New York	115,278	96,904	5,107	34,497	3,043	31,454	45,132	25,202	9,158	8,721	151
North Carolina	26,160	23,349	2,901	10,440	996	9,444	6,125	4,607	1,260	-	17
North Dakota	1,791	1,707	2,659	714	152	562	596	525	59	-	-
Ohio	37,394	35,444	3,122	13,452	1,091	12,362	14,562	9,522	1,294	3,210	107
Oklahoma	8,524	7,795	2,259	3,014	219	2,795	2,411	1,303	1,054	-	2
Oregon	11,786	11,024	3,222	4,702	608	4,094	3,466	2,789	185	-	8
Pennsylvania	38,472	35,359	2,879	14,358	1,993	12,364	14,114	9,949	376	2,514	-
Rhode Island	2,486	2,290	2,185	681	106	575	1,377	1,359	2	-	-
South Carolina	10,948	9,857	2,457	3,444	322	3,122	3,162	2,667	239	-	16
South Dakota	1,821	1,653	2,189	520	88	432	808	632	141	-	18
Tennessee	18,778	13,018	2,288	4,323	355	3,968	4,692	2,887	1,511	-	94
Texas	65,510	57,393	2,752	18,591	2,014	16,578	24,802	19,817	4,366	-	275
Utah	6,633	5,418	2,426	2,190	294	1,895	1,894	1,303	506	-	-
Vermont	1,580	1,406	2,309	838	26	812	392	377	1	-	-
Virginia	21,172	19,125	2,702	6,950	696	6,254	8,435	5,952	1,618	-	121
Washington	22,703	19,119	3,244	7,584	733	6,851	6,166	3,795	1,797	-	121
West Virginia	3,777	3,631	2,008	1,692	124	1,568	1,019	852	36	-	-
Wisconsin	19,137	17,642	3,289	8,578	426	8,152	5,971	5,602	226	-	1
Wyoming	2,070	1,979	4,005	817	47	769	541	411	107	-	9

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 443. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 288]

State	General revenue										
	Current charges & miscellaneous general revenue	Current charges				Miscellaneous general revenue					
		Total ¹	Educa-tion	Hospi-tal	Sewer-age	Total ¹	Inter-est earn-ings	Special assess-ment	Utility rev-enue	Liquor store rev-enue	Insur-ance trust revenue
United States	206,275	137,013	15,630	36,036	24,273	69,262	35,482	3,734	80,441	697	43,822
Alabama	3,612	2,736	265	1,669	232	876	443	9	1,744	-	27
Alaska	614	398	37	52	47	216	155	3	204	-	231
Arizona	3,017	1,785	355	219	294	1,232	686	62	2,634	-	224
Arkansas	1,284	862	135	313	152	422	241	11	535	-	45
California	33,981	21,471	1,565	4,173	3,143	12,510	5,727	937	13,623	-	11,685
Colorado	3,959	2,648	286	570	399	1,311	657	66	1,424	-	609
Connecticut	1,117	648	77	15	191	469	235	28	474	-	471
Delaware	381	245	13	-	108	136	74	-	147	-	45
District of Columbia	769	331	21	53	101	438	196	-	448	-	202
Florida	15,632	10,506	1,255	2,806	1,458	5,126	2,639	950	5,056	-	1,526
Georgia	5,942	3,976	224	1,805	621	1,966	1,025	19	2,826	-	559
Hawaii	430	280	-	-	138	150	78	14	185	-	-
Idaho	881	709	52	336	86	172	76	11	137	-	3
Illinois	7,617	4,732	886	486	703	2,885	1,580	89	2,682	-	3,828
Indiana	4,416	3,008	287	1,705	495	1,408	480	19	1,307	-	60
Iowa	2,183	1,625	438	631	229	558	269	18	620	-	19
Kansas	1,981	1,253	230	413	179	728	455	62	802	-	210
Kentucky	2,042	1,000	104	141	250	1,042	883	3	962	-	13
Louisiana	2,810	1,975	66	1,199	200	835	565	9	720	-	131
Maine	490	358	42	51	114	132	66	3	94	-	-
Maryland	2,739	1,768	471	-	540	971	481	108	409	142	913
Massachusetts	2,335	1,681	192	159	636	654	310	64	1,911	-	1,305
Michigan	7,247	4,467	747	568	1,239	2,780	1,087	94	1,414	-	2,262
Minnesota	4,832	2,909	226	766	581	1,923	845	252	1,181	202	528
Mississippi	2,308	1,801	201	1,297	135	507	245	5	537	-	-
Missouri	3,305	2,355	428	758	385	950	535	20	1,273	-	634
Montana	539	329	53	52	55	210	103	42	78	-	-
Nebraska	1,181	799	164	229	108	382	202	31	2,019	-	132
Nevada	1,835	1,346	83	478	209	489	305	29	482	-	-
New Hampshire	391	293	37	-	74	98	53	1	75	-	1
New Jersey	4,437	2,793	527	210	1,005	1,644	620	14	713	-	11
New Mexico	906	551	73	127	97	355	222	9	328	-	-
New York	17,275	12,235	726	3,052	1,301	5,040	2,133	72	6,069	-	12,305
North Carolina	6,784	5,274	461	2,677	855	1,510	840	12	2,425	343	43
North Dakota	397	195	40	-	28	202	76	33	70	-	14
Ohio	7,430	4,765	907	789	1,396	2,665	1,438	106	1,886	-	63
Oklahoma	2,369	1,719	243	772	199	650	341	5	664	-	65
Oregon	2,856	1,909	332	304	432	947	447	71	761	-	1
Pennsylvania	6,888	3,886	549	20	990	3,002	2,055	95	1,837	-	1,276
Rhode Island	231	153	18	-	52	78	38	3	103	-	93
South Carolina	3,251	2,529	192	1,470	216	722	467	19	1,087	-	4
South Dakota	324	217	40	26	44	107	64	6	135	10	23
Tennessee	4,004	2,910	182	1,541	398	1,094	485	5	5,241	-	518
Texas	13,999	9,350	1,372	2,376	1,791	4,649	3,084	87	6,212	-	1,905
Utah	1,334	738	66	36	150	596	270	3	1,216	-	-
Vermont	176	98	16	-	32	78	25	5	153	-	20
Virginia	3,741	2,509	255	251	681	1,232	707	42	1,143	-	904
Washington	5,369	3,681	251	807	843	1,688	663	93	3,321	-	263
West Virginia	921	577	35	244	118	344	248	3	129	-	16
Wisconsin	3,093	2,145	363	116	513	948	473	87	863	-	632
Wyoming	621	484	44	334	31	137	91	8	87	-	4

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. ³ Represents individual and corporate income taxes.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances 1999-2000," issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 444. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars, (996,267 represents \$996,267,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total expenditure ¹	Total amount	Per capita ² (dol)	Direct general expenditures	Selected functions (direct expenditures)						
					Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
United States	996,267	875,495	3,540	865,114	383,282	34,666	23,991	43,822	39,394	48,217	23,102
Alabama	13,357	11,574	3,004	11,571	4,961	41	268	1,762	605	564	252
Alaska	2,931	2,655	4,675	2,655	1,115	7	58	58	197	127	66
Arizona	17,092	14,351	3,331	14,177	5,844	465	175	369	647	951	682
Arkansas	5,381	4,818	2,013	4,816	2,598	13	28	270	255	279	122
California	150,813	128,033	4,452	126,953	48,542	10,704	5,275	5,823	4,373	7,653	3,588
Colorado	15,943	13,745	3,707	13,745	5,287	520	200	721	780	753	327
Connecticut	10,660	9,935	3,130	9,926	5,218	96	104	20	436	542	373
Delaware	1,800	1,637	2,296	1,634	1,005	1	13	-	103	103	19
District of Columbia	6,527	5,152	11,411	5,152	969	1,254	274	359	38	330	113
Florida	53,358	47,070	3,339	46,878	18,672	440	476	3,560	1,632	3,371	1,630
Georgia	25,931	22,214	3,168	22,166	10,595	99	717	1,826	918	1,086	553
Hawaii	1,792	1,474	1,479	1,474	-	21	28	-	127	218	101
Idaho	3,192	3,070	2,467	3,067	1,481	29	52	330	204	170	77
Illinois	45,624	39,590	3,674	39,558	18,078	387	454	1,114	2,248	2,718	1,300
Indiana	17,753	16,349	2,920	16,288	7,352	459	156	1,792	711	644	395
Iowa	9,082	8,338	3,104	8,254	4,102	106	261	649	819	346	127
Kansas	8,158	7,371	3,035	7,361	3,528	39	142	425	518	377	175
Kentucky	9,074	8,106	2,245	8,104	3,948	45	266	133	338	327	257
Louisiana	12,187	11,217	2,727	11,216	4,724	57	79	1,447	596	635	283
Maine	3,108	3,017	2,438	3,017	1,661	32	14	61	181	118	78
Maryland	15,743	14,680	2,973	14,521	7,401	88	239	-	609	886	475
Massachusetts	21,572	17,818	3,398	17,189	8,722	62	97	213	626	1,087	774
Michigan	36,046	33,098	3,627	32,948	16,200	636	1,881	563	1,826	1,509	616
Minnesota	19,799	17,893	4,025	17,802	7,164	1,193	378	888	1,435	750	256
Mississippi	7,656	7,133	2,691	7,131	3,350	26	48	1,216	455	337	155
Missouri	15,188	13,511	2,715	13,510	6,941	129	228	784	889	761	394
Montana	2,029	1,962	2,249	1,959	1,056	25	46	53	100	111	41
Nebraska	6,640	4,461	3,881	4,455	2,259	44	33	241	326	187	107
Nevada	7,430	6,640	3,719	6,637	2,309	95	69	474	601	481	223
New Hampshire	2,967	2,890	2,400	2,833	1,528	136	18	-	141	149	100
New Jersey	28,660	28,001	3,406	27,710	14,310	1,124	284	243	973	1,829	630
New Mexico	4,963	4,582	2,729	4,561	2,322	52	26	126	208	305	129
New York	111,562	96,658	5,879	90,676	34,406	8,487	2,171	4,878	3,688	5,295	2,200
North Carolina	26,145	22,818	3,248	22,494	9,960	1,141	1,229	2,576	381	1,030	480
North Dakota	1,786	1,706	2,782	1,695	742	35	18	-	156	56	45
Ohio	36,946	34,664	3,254	34,437	14,898	1,908	1,919	979	1,817	1,900	1,014
Oklahoma	8,381	7,711	2,428	7,710	3,793	22	100	762	427	443	266
Oregon	12,233	10,929	3,576	10,926	4,833	89	510	328	595	566	313
Pennsylvania	39,166	35,316	3,189	35,304	16,848	1,877	1,790	154	1,108	1,445	434
Rhode Island	2,438	2,252	2,326	2,250	1,287	9	4	-	65	175	152
South Carolina	11,024	9,889	2,748	9,871	4,722	17	275	1,411	212	450	190
South Dakota	1,806	1,665	2,392	1,664	897	11	15	28	200	70	29
Tennessee	19,561	13,855	3,438	13,815	5,699	105	209	1,531	655	828	400
Texas	65,970	58,071	3,164	57,541	30,335	255	1,300	3,597	2,433	2,866	1,373
Utah	6,438	5,042	2,883	5,034	2,414	21	131	32	268	307	127
Vermont	1,470	1,312	2,413	1,310	882	1	4	-	123	41	25
Virginia	20,932	19,273	2,957	19,251	9,189	948	494	269	485	965	549
Washington	22,293	17,933	3,782	17,895	7,506	42	588	933	1,115	854	551
West Virginia	3,804	3,587	2,104	3,581	2,156	1	60	254	51	119	55
Wisconsin	19,829	18,515	3,697	18,480	8,609	1,266	756	219	1,612	1,025	458
Wyoming	2,029	1,915	4,107	1,914	864	6	31	348	91	80	23

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 444. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 290]

State	General expenditure-Con.										
	Selected functions (direct expenditures)-Con.										Debt out-standing
	Correc-tions	Parks and recre-ation	Hous-ing	Sewer-age	Solid waste	Govern-mental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Other	Utility ex-pen-ditures	Insur-ance trust ex-pen-ditures	
United States . . .	15,766	20,989	23,427	27,098	14,861	47,160	40,626	78,713	100,393	19,774	903,939
Alabama	131	267	301	452	217	563	492	696	1,710	74	11,507
Alaska	1	70	134	79	55	169	170	349	262	14	3,106
Arizona	295	432	352	389	235	1,092	866	1,383	2,648	93	20,498
Arkansas	61	62	124	136	110	227	231	300	545	18	5,083
California	3,052	2,809	4,402	3,627	1,638	8,209	4,936	12,321	18,691	4,088	120,750
Colorado	221	673	330	408	85	896	914	1,629	1,989	209	18,768
Connecticut	-	189	426	272	218	461	256	1,316	474	251	5,039
Delaware	-	20	41	94	10	88	65	73	138	25	1,324
District of Columbia	305	172	58	303	37	320	236	383	1,303	72	5,062
Florida	1,056	1,333	845	1,563	1,518	2,575	2,760	5,448	5,824	464	60,314
Georgia	407	412	592	865	456	1,511	669	1,461	3,461	256	22,862
Hawaii	-	171	76	122	134	144	104	227	319	-	2,317
Idaho	42	70	21	103	76	175	54	182	121	1	1,150
Illinois	485	1,824	1,430	1,080	374	2,556	1,819	3,692	4,041	1,993	38,745
Indiana	190	495	418	555	170	953	596	1,401	1,309	95	11,974
Iowa	73	228	128	250	124	323	226	491	731	12	4,948
Kansas	76	182	113	147	112	418	427	683	741	46	8,528
Kentucky	216	125	124	331	124	321	932	614	943	24	15,668
Louisiana	383	227	277	298	211	643	543	813	851	120	10,210
Maine	31	45	83	118	84	145	95	269	91	-	1,785
Maryland	210	508	536	510	412	771	641	1,235	476	464	12,464
Massachusetts	189	168	958	574	318	652	417	2,331	2,754	1,000	16,202
Michigan	370	615	234	1,694	352	1,969	1,224	3,260	1,970	978	27,750
Minnesota	298	615	561	622	229	908	1,006	1,497	1,445	284	21,806
Mississippi	50	90	130	126	118	407	273	352	523	-	5,297
Missouri	158	393	233	412	111	686	425	965	1,421	256	9,466
Montana	21	36	32	45	48	116	73	156	67	-	1,240
Nebraska	59	101	110	117	65	213	106	489	2,095	84	4,967
Nevada	254	352	135	108	8	589	385	554	790	-	10,245
New Hampshire	30	48	42	65	71	151	67	287	76	1	1,542
New Jersey	430	375	554	962	846	1,362	1,043	2,746	649	9	21,376
New Mexico	99	164	82	117	102	241	196	391	381	-	4,027
New York	2,094	1,289	2,804	1,766	1,969	2,997	5,596	11,037	8,755	6,149	98,934
North Carolina	253	452	551	597	544	849	674	1,775	3,013	17	19,778
North Dakota	12	115	81	19	30	91	69	225	73	7	1,261
Ohio	451	1,050	853	1,302	391	2,437	1,100	2,420	2,213	69	24,000
Oklahoma	49	211	141	226	136	360	272	503	641	29	5,745
Oregon	279	281	391	584	95	584	394	1,084	1,248	56	9,372
Pennsylvania	808	676	1,230	1,273	455	1,892	2,648	2,665	2,995	855	54,730
Rhode Island	-	33	113	58	29	84	58	184	93	92	1,197
South Carolina	122	215	168	245	235	581	475	553	1,131	3	11,613
South Dakota	19	68	20	44	21	88	45	108	125	7	984
Tennessee	253	332	451	466	289	723	594	1,279	5,414	292	15,085
Texas	1,078	1,159	1,166	1,591	703	2,691	3,562	3,431	7,344	555	80,947
Utah	106	208	99	182	90	372	199	479	1,396	-	8,509
Vermont	-	13	26	36	26	50	25	59	154	4	674
Virginia	387	517	513	678	451	1,215	940	1,651	1,330	329	19,535
Washington	322	569	501	722	405	1,092	791	1,905	4,232	127	26,963
West Virginia	28	48	91	120	46	205	200	147	193	25	3,364
Wisconsin	284	443	333	611	249	878	676	1,062	1,093	221	14,109
Wyoming	25	40	8	38	30	116	65	150	111	3	1,118

-Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded. ² Based on enumerated population as of April 1. ³ Includes community development.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>> (released September 2003).

No. 445. Estimated State and Local Taxes Paid by a Family of Four in Selected Cities: 2002

[Data based on average family of four (two wage earners and two school age children) owning their own home and living in a city where taxes apply. Comprises state and local sales, income, auto, and real estate taxes. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Total taxes paid by gross family income level (dollars)					Total taxes paid as percent of income				
	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Albuquerque, NM	1,482	3,721	6,389	8,934	14,183	5.9	7.4	8.5	8.9	9.5
Atlanta, GA	2,035	5,137	8,514	11,550	17,483	8.1	10.3	11.4	11.5	11.7
Baltimore, MD	1,776	5,615	8,962	11,904	17,682	7.1	11.2	11.9	11.9	11.8
Boston, MA	1,763	4,496	7,189	9,520	14,132	7.1	9.0	9.6	9.5	9.4
Charlotte, NC	1,836	4,457	7,413	10,279	15,494	7.3	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.3
Chicago, IL	2,320	4,734	7,489	9,655	13,938	9.3	9.5	10.0	9.7	9.3
Columbus, OH	2,064	4,544	7,391	10,185	16,003	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.2	10.7
Denver, CO	1,309	3,347	5,656	7,534	11,179	5.2	6.7	7.5	7.5	7.5
Detroit, MI	2,114	4,656	7,362	11,036	16,248	8.5	9.3	9.8	11.0	10.8
Honolulu, HI	1,763	3,999	6,668	9,037	13,890	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.0	9.3
Houston, TX	1,562	3,020	4,698	5,937	8,277	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.5
Indianapolis, IN	1,798	3,786	5,896	7,753	11,436	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.6
Jacksonville, FL	1,070	2,309	3,758	4,817	6,882	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.6
Kansas City, MO	1,791	4,275	6,808	9,125	14,057	7.2	8.6	9.1	9.1	9.1
Las Vegas, NV	1,487	2,935	3,928	4,911	6,818	5.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5
Los Angeles, CA	2,154	4,354	7,705	11,246	18,472	8.6	8.7	10.3	11.2	12.3
Memphis, TN	1,699	3,063	4,656	5,847	8,247	6.8	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.5
Milwaukee, WI	1,935	5,189	8,562	11,466	17,106	7.7	10.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
Minneapolis, MN	1,412	4,249	6,767	9,756	15,171	5.6	8.5	9.0	9.8	10.1
New Orleans, LA	1,138	3,578	6,148	8,205	12,718	4.6	7.2	8.2	8.2	8.5
New York City, NY	1,408	5,400	9,546	13,398	21,165	5.6	10.8	12.7	13.4	14.1
Oklahoma City, OK	1,825	4,129	6,858	8,891	13,810	7.3	8.3	9.1	8.9	9.2
Omaha, NE	1,788	4,152	7,110	9,790	15,335	7.2	8.3	9.5	9.8	10.2
Philadelphia, PA	2,760	6,581	9,763	12,629	18,333	11.0	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.2
Phoenix, AZ	1,676	3,820	5,733	8,506	13,368	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.5	8.9
Portland, OR	2,241	5,035	8,220	11,112	16,775	9.0	10.2	11.0	11.1	11.1
Seattle, WA	1,841	3,355	5,077	6,966	8,897	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.4	5.9
Virginia Beach, VA	1,795	3,958	6,336	8,490	12,669	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.4
Washington, DC	1,632	4,631	7,797	10,702	16,598	6.5	9.3	10.4	10.7	11.1
Wichita, KS	1,041	3,275	5,802	8,187	12,798	4.2	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.5
Average ¹	1,787	4,153	6,774	9,188	13,946	7.1	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.3
Median ¹	1,763	4,152	6,858	9,419	14,057	7.1	8.3	9.1	9.4	9.4

¹ Based on selected cities and District of Columbia. For complete list of cities, see Table 446.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual. <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/main.asp>>

No. 446. Residential Property Tax Rates for Largest City in Each State: 2002

[Effective tax rate is amount each jurisdiction considers based upon assessment level used. Assessment level is ratio of assessed value to assumed market value. Nominal rate is announced rates it levied at taxable value of house]

City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100	City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100
	Rank	Rate				Rank	Rate		
Bridgeport, CT	1	3.86	70.0	5.52	Portland, OR	28	1.46	72.2	2.02
Newark, NJ	2	2.95	11.8	24.95	Columbia, SC	29	1.45	4.0	36.35
Providence, RI	3	2.73	80.0	3.41	Salt Lake City, UT	30	1.43	99.0	1.45
Milwaukee, WI	4	2.67	98.1	2.72	Little Rock, AR	31	1.38	20.0	6.90
Philadelphia, PA	5	2.64	32.0	8.26	Wilmington, DE	32	1.38	53.1	2.35
Houston, TX	6	2.62	100.0	2.32	Wichita, KS	33	1.31	11.5	11.35
Manchester, NH	7	2.38	100.0	2.38	Minneapolis, MN	34	1.27	86.4	1.47
Baltimore, MD	8	2.33	100.0	2.33	Charlotte, NC	35	1.22	87.6	1.40
Des Moines, IA	9	2.28	51.4	4.44	Louisville, KY	36	1.21	100.0	1.21
Fargo, ND	10	2.00	4.1	49.00	Albuquerque, NM	37	1.18	33.3	3.54
Jacksonville, FL	11	1.96	100.0	1.96	Oklahoma City, OK	38	1.16	11.0	10.50
Omaha, NE	12	1.94	93.0	2.09	Kansas City, MO	39	1.14	19.0	6.02
Burlington, VT	13	1.92	75.5	2.55	Las Vegas, NV	40	1.14	35.0	3.25
Portland, ME	14	1.90	78.0	2.43	Virginia Beach, VA	41	1.11	90.6	1.22
Atlanta, GA	15	1.82	40.0	4.57	Boston, MA	42	1.10	100.0	1.08
Phoenix, AZ	16	1.82	10.0	18.20	Los Angeles, CA	43	1.08	100.0	1.08
Detroit, MI	17	1.79	26.5	6.77	Seattle, WA	44	1.01	90.6	1.12
Memphis, TN	18	1.76	25.0	7.02	Washington, DC	45	0.96	100.0	0.96
Boise City, ID	19	1.72	96.3	1.78	New York City, NY	46	0.93	8.0	11.63
New Orleans, LA	20	1.70	10.0	17.00	Charleston, WV	47	0.74	60.0	1.24
Jackson, MS	21	1.69	10.0	16.91	Birmingham, AL	48	0.70	10.0	6.95
Chicago, IL	22	1.69	22.1	7.63	Cheyenne, WY	49	0.61	9.5	6.47
Anchorage, AK	23	1.63	95.0	1.72	Denver, CO	50	0.56	9.2	6.15
Billings, MT	24	1.55	82.0	1.94	Honolulu, HI	51	0.37	100.0	0.37
Sioux Falls, SD	25	1.55	85.0	1.82					
Columbus, OH	26	1.54	29.6	5.21	Unweighted average	(X)	1.61	55.9	6.7
Indianapolis, IN	27	1.50	15.0	10.00	Median	(X)	1.54	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual. <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/services/studies/index.shtm>>

No. 447. Gross Revenue From Parimutuel and Amusement Taxes and Lotteries by State: 2001 and 2002

[In millions of dollars (40,004.8 represents \$40,004,800,000) except as indicated. For fiscal years; see text, this section]

State	2002									
	Gross revenue 2001	Gross revenue 2002	Percent change 2001-2002	Amusement taxes ¹	Parimutuel taxes	Total ² (mil.dol.)	Lottery revenue			Proceeds available from ticket sales
							Prizes	Administration	Apportionment of funds	
United States	40,004.8	43,828.5	9.6	4,079.4	308.4	39,440.7	23,988.9	2,756.9	12,694.9	
Alabama	3.6	3.7	2.7	0.1	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska	2.4	2.5	6.6	2.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona	256.6	296.3	15.5	0.6	0.7	294.9	160.2	47.5	87.2	
Arkansas	6.3	4.4	-30.1	-	4.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California	2,742.8	2,743.4	-	(X)	44.6	2,698.8	1,503.0	176.9	1,018.9	
Colorado	417.9	478.2	14.4	95.2	5.8	377.2	238.9	31.8	106.6	
Connecticut	1,177.4	1,282.8	9.0	365.0	7.3	910.5	546.1	88.4	275.9	
Delaware	350.5	397.1	13.3	(X)	0.2	397.0	59.2	7.3	330.5	
Florida	2,187.2	2,232.9	2.1	(X)	29.8	2,203.1	1,165.8	120.9	916.3	
Georgia	1,945.3	2,162.8	11.2	(X)	(X)	2,162.8	1,308.2	131.1	723.4	
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho	81.7	92.7	13.4	(X)	(X)	92.7	53.1	18.3	21.3	
Illinois	1,882.2	2,064.4	9.7	591.1	12.6	1,460.7	866.7	60.6	533.5	
Indiana	973.8	1,094.8	12.4	521.1	5.3	568.3	371.2	32.1	165.0	
Iowa	328.9	375.4	14.1	202.5	3.3	169.6	100.0	25.9	43.8	
Kansas	175.2	184.3	5.2	0.7	3.8	179.8	99.0	21.7	59.2	
Kentucky	603.2	656.8	8.9	0.3	17.8	638.7	384.2	88.9	165.6	
Louisiana	723.2	787.8	8.9	497.0	6.1	284.7	155.6	19.1	110.0	
Maine	145.3	157.7	8.5	(X)	4.9	152.8	91.2	19.6	42.0	
Maryland	1,223.9	1,314.5	7.4	4.8	3.1	1,306.5	733.2	133.1	440.3	
Massachusetts	3,712.7	4,214.9	13.5	5.9	6.9	4,202.1	3,000.9	73.7	1,127.6	
Michigan	1,577.1	1,662.9	5.4	91.9	12.5	1,558.5	873.7	54.6	630.1	
Minnesota	400.3	410.0	2.4	55.9	1.3	352.8	223.0	72.6	57.2	
Mississippi	182.2	184.2	1.1	184.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Missouri	669.0	769.2	15.0	220.5	(X)	548.7	353.1	39.9	155.7	
Montana	70.3	75.5	7.3	43.7	0.1	31.7	17.1	6.5	8.1	
Nebraska	73.6	81.2	10.3	6.3	0.9	74.0	39.5	16.6	17.9	
Nevada	729.4	720.7	-1.2	720.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	204.0	221.0	8.3	1.8	4.4	214.9	142.5	7.0	65.3	
New Jersey	2,049.6	2,306.0	12.5	351.0	-	1,955.1	1,115.9	67.7	771.4	
New Mexico	141.6	162.6	14.8	32.4	1.2	129.1	72.9	26.7	29.5	
New York	3,856.1	4,373.9	13.4	0.7	38.0	4,335.2	2,664.1	91.8	1,579.2	
North Carolina	11.8	11.1	-6.0	11.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	17.7	16.6	-6.5	14.1	2.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	1,942.4	2,000.5	3.0	(X)	17.4	1,983.1	1,148.1	299.2	535.8	
Oklahoma	10.9	10.1	-7.3	7.0	3.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oregon	1,308.1	1,421.8	8.7	0.0	1.9	1,419.9	1,009.1	261.0	149.8	
Pennsylvania	1,693.2	1,847.9	9.1	0.7	29.0	1,818.1	1,406.7	95.9	315.5	
Rhode Island	855.3	1,019.4	19.2	(X)	5.4	1,014.0	796.6	7.2	210.2	
South Carolina	37.7	364.5	868.1	29.0	(X)	335.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
South Dakota	123.6	132.7	7.3	-	1.3	131.3	14.1	7.8	109.4	
Tennessee	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Texas	2,858.4	3,000.4	5.0	21.2	12.7	2,966.4	1,715.4	318.0	933.1	
Utah	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont	81.2	82.0	1.0	(X)	-	82.0	52.3	13.3	16.3	
Virginia	997.7	1,104.9	10.8	0.1	(X)	1,104.9	663.6	128.2	313.0	
Washington	485.8	440.7	-9.3	0.1	2.0	438.6	282.2	60.7	95.7	
West Virginia	309.2	461.5	49.3	(X)	12.0	449.5	120.2	28.7	300.6	
Wisconsin	378.3	399.9	5.7	0.4	2.1	397.5	242.1	33.5	121.9	
Wyoming	0.2	0.2	-16.5	(X)	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Represents nonlicense taxes. ² Excludes commissions. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 448. Lottery Sales—Type of Game: 1980 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (2,393 represents \$2,393,000,000). For fiscal years]

Game	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total ticket sales	2,393	9,035	20,017	31,931	37,201	38,441	41,979	43,521
Instant ¹	527	1,296	5,204	11,511	15,459	16,420	18,509	20,387
Three-digit ²	1,554	3,376	4,572	5,737	5,341	5,245	5,356	5,394
Four-digit ²	55	693	1,302	1,941	2,711	2,776	2,916	3,059
Lotto ³	52	3,583	8,563	10,594	9,160	8,865	9,564	9,655
Other ⁴	206	88	376	2,148	4,530	5,134	5,633	5,026
State proceeds (net income) ⁵	978	3,735	7,703	11,100	11,404	11,916	12,478	13,991

NA Not available. ¹ Player scratches a latex section on ticket which reveals instantly whether ticket is a winner. ² Players choose and bet on three or four digits, depending on game, with various payoffs for different straight order or mixed combination bets. ³ Players typically select six digits out of a large field of numbers. Varying prizes are offered for matching three through six numbers drawn by lottery. ⁴ Includes break-open tickets, spiel, keno, video lottery and passive before 1990. etc. ⁵ Sales minus prizes and expenses equal net government income.

Source: TLF Publications, Inc., Boyds, MD, 2004 *World Lottery Almanac* annual; *LaFleur's Fiscal 2003 Lottery Interim TVLT Book* (copyright).

No. 449. City Governments—Revenue for Largest Cities: 2001

[In millions of dollars (58,523 represents \$58,523,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, this section. Cities ranked by enumerated resident population as of April 1. Data reflect inclusion of fiscal activity of dependent school systems where applicable. Regarding intercity comparisons, see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	General revenue															Employee retire- ment revenue			
	Intergovernmental						General revenue from own sources												
	Total revenue	Total		From federal government	From state/ local government	From local government	Taxes			Current charges			Miscellaneous						
		Total	Total				Total	Total	Property	General sales	Public utilities	Total	Parks and recre- ation	Sewer- age ¹	Total		Interest earn- ings	Utility revenue ²	
New York, NY	58,523	51,262	19,841	2,806	16,947	88	31,421	23,579	8,276	4,832	3,679	431	5,103	55	971	2,740	887	2,869	4,392
Los Angeles, CA	11,287	6,056	1,035	297	596	142	5,021	2,519	753	1,210	483	610	1,688	83	492	814	483	3,630	1,602
Chicago, IL	6,389	4,884	1,337	464	873	-	3,547	2,033	664	1,146	196	483	888	-	137	627	320	310	1,196
Houston, TX	2,569	2,164	163	121	38	-	2,001	1,153	567	552	330	176	592	26	284	255	158	281	124
Philadelphia, PA ³	5,405	4,673	1,933	510	1,295	128	2,740	2,044	364	196	111	-	537	14	196	159	96	658	74
Phoenix, AZ	2,312	2,044	704	264	385	56	1,340	732	174	511	368	92	447	26	157	160	117	220	48
San Diego, CA	2,574	2,080	351	109	167	75	1,729	959	228	646	413	44	324	48	183	445	146	240	254
Dallas, TX	2,308	1,687	114	63	50	-	1,574	728	375	336	217	82	639	36	206	206	145	200	421
San Antonio, TX	2,463	984	148	41	100	-	836	409	195	199	134	22	255	27	154	171	126	1,426	53
Detroit, MI	3,409	3,758	2,299	363	1,905	31	1,459	893	401	139	-	53	286	13	204	280	71	191	-540
San Jose, CA	1,493	1,484	245	89	98	58	1,239	684	222	293	169	97	340	20	155	215	107	18	-9
Honolulu, HI	1,109	977	177	115	61	-	800	505	380	69	-	23	217	17	186	77	52	132	-
Indianapolis, IN ³	1,895	1,518	429	64	352	13	1,089	625	484	41	-	-	358	22	67	106	62	347	30
San Francisco, CA ³	6,095	4,893	1,740	378	1,356	-	3,153	1,747	662	674	387	89	1,053	37	152	352	255	337	865
Jacksonville, FL ³	2,230	1,217	254	130	123	-	964	510	283	214	124	81	235	-	124	219	185	887	125
Columbus, OH	1,100	958	140	45	85	10	818	500	34	15	-	-	234	-	138	84	46	142	-
Austin, TX	1,864	885	58	41	17	-	826	373	180	165	112	24	314	21	146	140	97	913	67
Baltimore, MD ³	2,571	2,369	1,330	83	1,177	70	1,039	785	491	62	-	26	136	11	70	118	52	76	126
Memphis, TN	2,941	1,532	995	20	496	479	537	331	275	44	-	16	133	46	62	73	45	1,180	229
Milwaukee, WI	1,042	752	389	70	305	15	363	184	174	-	-	-	106	-	47	73	38	62	228
Boston, MA	2,763	2,499	1,183	109	1,071	-	1,316	997	925	30	-	-	186	-	104	133	44	94	170
Washington, DC	5,936	5,679	1,643	1,589	-	54	4,036	3,337	707	999	617	200	299	24	111	400	111	67	190
Nashville, TN ³	2,409	1,520	310	-	300	-	1,210	812	475	271	237	-	234	-	94	164	119	800	89
El Paso, TX	550	441	65	46	11	-	375	206	107	93	68	22	109	-	59	60	28	62	47
Seattle, WA	1,981	1,300	117	31	79	-	1,182	656	225	272	136	99	298	46	218	228	50	613	68
Denver, CO ³	2,137	1,852	179	13	166	-	1,673	733	154	486	440	16	645	25	63	296	129	153	131
Charlotte, NC	1,024	982	254	62	71	122	728	296	218	30	-	-	239	27	109	193	63	52	-10
Ft Worth, TX	842	541	33	-	33	-	508	320	157	125	122	-	100	-	78	89	53	129	172
Portland, OR	811	738	115	30	49	35	624	310	186	52	-	39	220	27	143	93	40	71	-
Oklahoma City, OK	860	694	75	45	29	-	620	327	38	281	252	27	182	10	70	111	57	61	105
Tucson, AZ	702	577	225	68	148	9	352	239	41	184	158	18	74	16	10	39	22	102	22
New Orleans, LA	974	886	191	60	131	-	694	392	155	210	140	48	193	-	70	109	50	55	33
Las Vegas, NV	544	543	208	-	172	31	335	143	70	39	-	34	123	-	57	69	27	-	-
Cleveland, OH	1,240	911	193	46	147	-	718	421	66	32	-	-	165	-	20	132	67	329	-
Long Beach, CA	971	832	145	57	76	13	686	215	67	108	37	57	397	-	73	75	31	138	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes solid waste management. ² Includes water, electric, and transit. ³ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances 2000-2001*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate.html>>.

No. 450. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 2001

[In millions of dollars (62,971 represents \$62,971,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see headnote, Table 449].

Cities ranked by 2000 population	General expenditures																Debt outstanding		
	Total expenditures	Total direct expenditures	Total	Educa-tion	Hous-ing and com-munity devel-opment	Public welfare	Health and hos-pitals	Police protec-tion	Fire protec-tion	Correc-tion	High-ways	Parks and recre-ation	Sewer-age	Solid waste man-agement	Govern-mental admin-istration ¹	Interest on general debt		Utility expendi-tures ²	Employee retire-ment expendi-tures
New York, NY	62,971	58,891	51,062	13,667	2,677	8,345	5,134	3,436	1,153	1,313	1,135	631	1,084	1,059	1,026	3,124	5,683	6,226	57,518
Los Angeles, CA	10,153	10,107	5,514	-	202	-	48	956	364	-	272	264	384	155	359	479	3,516	1,123	11,605
Chicago, IL	6,491	6,399	5,279	-	202	139	169	1,064	316	-	578	71	152	179	160	553	330	882	11,196
Houston, TX	2,871	2,856	2,426	-	62	-	98	422	227	14	194	139	252	70	94	244	278	168	7,887
Philadelphia, PA ³	5,743	5,664	4,560	21	150	400	927	483	156	303	86	89	199	91	330	181	734	448	4,673
Phoenix, AZ	2,208	2,201	1,752	16	77	-	-	262	137	-	76	183	134	130	105	172	395	61	3,742
San Diego, CA	2,378	2,377	1,808	-	122	-	-	276	102	9	52	167	294	93	64	162	411	158	2,337
Dallas, TX	2,073	2,041	1,727	-	34	-	23	208	112	-	94	174	132	46	47	237	182	164	4,863
San Antonio, TX	2,388	2,378	1,088	39	11	46	39	185	112	-	117	120	102	44	36	62	1,252	47	4,781
Detroit, MI	4,943	4,880	4,030	1,604	121	-	108	359	117	-	149	114	384	95	212	112	634	279	4,111
San Jose, CA	1,435	1,396	1,313	-	235	-	-	178	88	-	84	139	109	67	70	116	29	94	2,374
Honolulu, HI	1,441	1,441	1,086	-	42	-	18	163	59	-	93	115	138	120	64	83	355	-	1,927
Indianapolis, IN	2,016	2,005	1,619	-	161	68	327	123	49	39	93	130	128	34	155	165	357	40	3,159
San Francisco, CA ³	6,596	6,454	5,533	104	178	490	893	355	197	101	242	294	84	21	286	368	667	396	7,668
Jacksonville, FL	2,280	2,215	1,291	-	12	31	41	142	89	46	64	45	190	60	65	168	891	99	5,706
Columbus, OH	1,128	1,108	990	-	16	-	42	183	142	12	94	78	111	42	65	95	138	-	1,674
Austin, TX	1,843	1,843	879	-	14	9	82	110	72	-	39	81	50	42	52	97	884	81	4,295
Baltimore, MD	2,364	2,310	2,065	959	36	-	63	230	100	-	129	47	106	55	117	70	92	208	1,404
Memphis, TN	3,007	3,001	1,652	946	18	-	-	186	104	-	58	78	34	43	24	48	1,196	159	1,011
Milwaukee, WI	983	957	798	-	89	-	34	159	76	-	54	-	70	31	37	44	43	142	598
Boston, MA	2,647	2,391	2,325	810	106	120	74	251	121	83	90	27	109	43	76	57	73	249	1,539
Washington, DC	5,651	5,453	5,418	1,142	66	1,349	571	352	130	267	69	209	137	36	273	208	158	-	4,880
Nashville, TN ³	2,458	2,458	1,497	521	-	16	139	105	67	43	31	47	54	35	82	130	859	102	3,643
El Paso, TX	547	547	403	-	22	-	22	77	40	-	25	20	57	14	19	26	106	39	718
Seattle, WA	2,093	1,981	1,157	-	66	-	17	151	90	13	92	151	161	85	89	45	853	83	2,563
Denver, CO	2,027	1,976	1,737	-	24	109	49	139	69	60	77	90	44	-	124	273	224	66	4,852
Charlotte, NC	1,023	1,020	734	-	34	-	-	127	56	-	76	43	36	36	18	69	274	14	1,982
Ft Worth, TX	811	811	546	-	10	-	-	111	57	-	73	53	77	23	37	32	206	59	1,095
Portland, OR	1,134	1,123	948	-	38	-	-	101	68	-	117	98	225	50	62	126	59	2,052	-
Oklahoma City, OK	769	769	693	-	23	-	-	104	92	-	67	122	81	-	23	47	64	16	955
Tucson, AZ	700	700	512	-	47	-	-	99	40	-	62	53	-	27	69	29	170	18	743
New Orleans, LA	890	890	766	-	83	-	12	111	57	26	35	20	69	31	87	28	170	37	1,124
Las Vegas, NV	502	415	501	-	20	-	-	84	69	19	48	51	28	-	55	17	-	-	364
Cleveland, OH	1,251	1,245	927	-	62	-	34	179	78	-	84	123	19	40	62	53	323	-	2,048
Long Beach, CA	914	914	741	-	72	-	29	126	62	-	41	30	-	52	36	77	170	-	1,453

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes public buildings. ² Includes water, electric, and transit. ³ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances 2000-2001;" See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate.html>>.

No. 451. County Governments—Revenue for Largest Counties: 2001

[In millions of dollars (16,690 represents \$16,690,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Counties ranked by 2000 population	General revenue																			
	Intergovernmental								General revenue from own sources											
	From federal government				From state government				Taxes						Current charges				Miscellaneous general revenue	
	Total revenue ¹		Housing ²		Public welfare		Health and hospitals		From local government		Sales and gross receipts			Parks and recreation			Sewerage ³	Hospitals	Total	Interest earnings
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Property	Total	General sales	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Los Angeles, CA	16,690	15,054	10,309	275	58	9,647	4,308	1,900	386	4,745	2,332	2,101	136	70	1,340	65	37	673	1,074	336
Cook, IL	2,663	2,373	491	43	40	444	172	-	-	1,882	1,349	802	532	335	388	42	-	202	145	83
Harris, TX	2,165	2,165	428	74	26	286	137	119	69	1,737	1,032	969	28	-	422	-	-	95	283	209
Maricopa, AZ	1,986	1,986	977	37	-	918	385	26	22	1,009	538	410	104	104	265	-	-	212	206	150
Orange, CA	3,730	2,761	1,559	119	10	1,331	464	203	108	1,202	412	352	50	48	412	17	94	-	377	159
San Diego, CA	2,756	2,796	2,024	65	55	1,855	683	378	104	772	456	383	26	19	139	-	15	-	177	69
Dade, FL	5,026	4,774	1,011	469	176	542	-	-	-	3,763	1,299	868	357	86	1,898	25	466	709	566	355
Dallas, TX	1,127	1,110	176	-	-	148	67	28	26	934	445	401	-	-	405	-	-	320	84	45
Wayne, MI	2,312	2,167	1,278	135	-	899	147	423	244	889	306	290	10	-	363	-	64	-	220	92
King, WA	1,849	1,757	459	108	16	230	-	154	121	1,298	789	365	366	290	393	-	280	-	116	79
San Bernardino, CA	3,003	2,742	1,665	508	27	1,139	509	108	18	1,077	260	218	25	19	676	10	35	391	140	63
Santa Clara, CA	2,521	2,521	1,480	22	-	1,392	755	127	66	1,042	694	456	197	195	232	-	12	139	116	75
Broward, FL	1,674	1,632	295	93	-	165	-	-	38	1,336	646	523	97	-	464	14	137	-	226	137
Riverside, CA	1,797	1,796	1,198	76	14	1,040	486	72	82	598	272	230	23	17	191	-	46	69	135	68
Tarrant, TX	467	467	142	20	14	105	12	62	17	325	189	160	10	-	39	-	-	-	97	86
Alameda, CA	2,190	2,081	1,090	19	-	997	562	230	74	991	455	287	143	135	137	-	-	49	399	83
Suffolk, NY	2,051	1,942	516	22	-	466	221	60	28	1,426	1,196	413	764	762	121	-	17	-	109	58
Cuyahoga, OH	1,713	1,713	779	18	17	757	458	163	-	934	465	252	176	161	301	-	-	269	168	139
Bexar, TX	780	777	145	-	-	124	70	44	16	632	295	259	20	-	248	-	-	224	89	76
Clark, NV	3,056	2,749	593	69	13	438	-	-	86	2,156	874	373	340	112	841	15	72	373	441	206
Nassau, NY	2,662	2,662	707	25	23	682	392	76	-	1,955	1,460	653	803	799	351	18	-	210	143	81
Allegheny, PA	1,447	1,319	785	32	22	750	202	337	7	534	280	234	44	36	192	-	-	-	62	31
Sacramento, CA	2,574	2,352	1,316	-	-	1,260	570	194	52	1,035	384	186	150	122	443	13	206	-	209	95
Oakland, MI	932	764	491	22	-	342	110	83	126	273	189	178	-	-	38	-	-	-	46	31
Palm Beach, FL	1,247	1,208	168	39	12	129	-	-	-	1,040	569	422	129	-	324	-	159	-	147	64
Hennepin, MN	1,495	1,495	587	44	-	522	319	73	21	908	425	421	-	-	371	-	48	256	112	67
Franklin, OH	982	980	430	-	-	395	166	119	27	551	367	262	91	82	49	-	-	-	135	125
St Louis, MO	574	533	59	19	18	37	-	-	-	475	394	80	303	264	45	-	-	-	35	18
Hillsborough, FL	1,386	1,261	249	19	16	225	36	-	-	1,013	530	378	140	15	281	-	64	-	202	121
Fairfax, VA	3,533	3,109	745	69	34	660	93	60	16	2,363	1,834	1,410	250	154	313	24	182	-	217	138
Erie, NY	1,393	1,345	337	-	-	319	191	33	11	1,008	559	192	263	357	376	-	-	288	73	39
Contra Costa, CA	1,648	1,420	690	29	-	624	264	108	37	730	206	162	26	12	441	-	18	258	84	45
Milwaukee, WI	1,251	1,062	575	134	11	428	119	141	12	488	234	176	56	56	204	39	-	54	50	20
Westchester, NY	1,958	1,947	432	-	-	410	233	69	15	1,515	780	462	316	306	664	24	26	477	71	57
Pinellas, FL	843	787	107	28	9	77	-	-	-	680	378	271	96	62	176	-	103	-	126	72

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes revenue sources not shown separately. ² Includes urban development. ³ Includes solid waste management.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 2000-2001*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>>.

No. 452. County Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Counties: 2001

[In millions of dollars (15,149 represents \$15,149,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. See headnote, Table 451. See Appendix III]

Counties ranked by 2000 population	Total expenditure	Total direct expenditure	General expenditure													Employee retirement expenditure ³	Debt outstanding		
			Total ¹	Educa- tion	Hous- ing ²	Public welfare	Health	Hospi- tals	Police protec- tion	Correc- tion	High- ways	Parks and recreation	Natural re- sources	Sewer- age and solid waste manage- ment	Governmental adminis- tration			Inter- est on general debt	Utility expendi- ture
Los Angeles, CA . . .	15,149	14,074	13,938	540	87	4,264	1,803	1,677	885	926	338	248	191	53	1,462	449	56	1,156	6,152
Cook, IL . . .	2,749	2,724	2,550	1	24	10	39	889	87	339	84	114	-	-	563	110	-	199	2,010
Harris, TX . . .	2,346	2,346	2,346	-	34	18	147	560	155	189	227	119	87	-	279	338	-	-	4,742
Maricopa, AZ . . .	1,883	1,681	1,883	15	8	540	71	234	47	252	117	6	79	5	304	100	-	-	1,669
Orange, CA . . .	2,753	2,547	2,594	211	24	630	286	-	206	218	43	56	34	77	364	200	-	159	3,139
San Diego, CA . . .	2,983	2,809	2,814	290	61	651	422	-	193	231	81	21	10	25	388	87	12	156	804
Dade, FL . . .	5,105	5,097	4,611	-	220	93	58	912	388	184	51	201	37	425	267	450	494	-	7,829
Dallas, TX . . .	1,240	1,234	1,219	-	43	12	68	631	34	150	33	-	-	-	129	30	-	21	571
Wayne, MI . . .	2,601	2,491	2,508	-	6	201	419	60	24	198	179	179	115	95	328	101	-	94	2,169
King, WA . . .	1,899	1,864	1,470	-	20	6	270	22	90	107	96	59	43	272	190	158	429	-	2,398
San Bernardino, CA . . .	2,749	2,523	2,621	257	28	717	226	233	379	141	49	22	37	52	171	79	5	123	1,335
Santa Clara, CA . . .	2,357	2,148	2,357	173	4	548	249	307	49	208	43	20	2	25	359	31	-	-	613
Broward, FL . . .	1,606	1,563	1,459	-	15	40	95	-	202	144	49	51	17	137	134	148	148	-	2,621
Riverside, CA . . .	1,973	1,777	1,973	272	39	504	122	169	140	121	50	10	91	46	215	69	-	-	1,125
Tarrant, TX . . .	436	434	436	3	15	3	85	-	16	79	16	-	-	-	98	84	-	-	1,449
Alameda, CA . . .	1,951	1,851	1,832	27	24	554	227	160	61	167	48	-	72	-	237	68	-	119	1,171
Suffolk, NY . . .	2,050	1,790	1,884	231	5	379	149	-	335	92	20	33	10	58	99	60	165	-	1,661
Cuyahoga, OH . . .	1,778	1,757	1,778	-	22	445	272	454	24	86	44	-	8	14	234	129	-	-	2,022
Bexar, TX . . .	771	705	769	-	10	66	40	360	25	66	24	12	93	-	83	61	-	2	890
Clark, NV . . .	3,277	3,253	2,496	-	1	60	62	376	289	171	353	217	8	28	271	226	781	-	4,659
Nassau, NY . . .	2,696	2,309	2,662	223	23	523	128	304	526	155	68	65	1	92	125	151	34	-	3,880
Allegheny, PA . . .	1,319	1,218	1,274	33	28	262	295	27	33	62	35	61	-	90	74	-	-	45	1,416
Sacramento, CA . . .	2,365	2,292	2,234	108	8	689	200	-	206	158	164	24	-	139	272	111	22	109	2,128
Oakland, MI . . .	800	786	773	9	8	6	241	7	53	77	100	17	18	58	109	13	3	24	236
Palm Beach, FL . . .	1,261	1,232	1,156	-	19	32	38	-	142	67	87	63	51	112	152	91	105	-	1,649
Hennepin, MN . . .	1,382	1,381	1,382	-	7	252	233	332	65	114	48	-	5	45	121	25	-	-	663
Franklin, OH . . .	983	960	981	-	5	239	266	-	23	58	41	64	-	4	101	108	1	-	1,800
St Louis, MO . . .	492	344	478	-	18	15	41	-	53	19	41	20	-	49	26	-	-	14	417
Hillsborough, FL . . .	1,189	1,170	1,048	-	32	49	24	-	104	67	77	43	46	76	95	104	141	-	2,275
Fairfax, VA . . .	3,506	3,411	3,156	1,585	61	180	132	-	131	29	35	105	3	234	97	132	160	190	2,686
Erie, NY . . .	1,403	1,060	1,369	69	3	516	54	234	33	60	63	15	-	29	41	39	34	-	945
Contra Costa, CA . . .	1,534	1,484	1,420	99	8	281	137	323	61	79	52	-	16	12	124	51	-	114	629
Milwaukee, WI . . .	1,188	1,188	950	-	15	281	87	125	50	34	31	92	2	79	29	152	86	-	571
Westchester, NY . . .	1,960	1,724	1,928	80	-	382	124	474	24	114	24	45	-	116	86	47	31	-	1,171
Pinellas, FL . . .	829	791	755	-	15	30	65	-	83	64	59	25	33	122	103	47	74	-	688

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes expenditure categories not shown separately. ² Includes community development. ³ Includes water, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 2000-2001*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate.html>> (issued January 2004).

No. 453. Governmental Employment and Payrolls: 1980 to 2002

[Employees in thousands (16,213 represents 16,213,000), payroll in millions of dollars (19,935 represents \$19,935,000,000). For 1980 to 1995 as of October; later years as of March. Covers both full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see appendix III and source]

Type of government	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
EMPLOYEES (1,000)										
Total	16,213	16,690	18,369	19,521	19,540	19,854	20,306	20,876	20,970	21,039
Federal (civilian) ¹	2,898	3,021	3,105	2,895	2,807	2,765	2,799	2,899	2,698	2,690
State and local	13,315	13,669	15,263	16,626	16,733	17,089	17,506	17,976	18,272	18,349
Percent of total	82	82	83	85	86	86	86	86	87	87
State	3,753	3,984	4,503	4,719	4,733	4,758	4,818	4,877	4,985	5,072
Local	9,562	9,685	10,760	11,906	12,000	12,271	12,689	13,099	13,288	13,277
Counties	1,853	1,891	2,167	(NA)	2,425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,729
Municipalities	2,561	2,467	2,642	(NA)	2,755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,972
School districts	4,270	4,416	4,950	(NA)	5,675	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,367
Townships	394	392	418	(NA)	455	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	488
Special districts	484	519	585	(NA)	691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	721
PAYROLLS (mil. dol.)										
Total	19,935	28,945	39,228	(NA)	49,156	51,568	54,363	58,166	60,632	63,923
Federal (civilian) ¹	5,205	7,580	8,999	(NA)	9,744	10,115	10,748	11,485	11,370	11,599
State and local	14,730	21,365	30,229	37,714	39,412	41,453	43,886	46,681	49,262	52,323
Percent of total	74	74	77	(NA)	80	80	81	80	81	82
State	4,285	6,329	9,083	10,927	11,413	11,845	12,565	13,279	14,136	14,838
Local	10,445	15,036	21,146	26,787	27,999	29,608	31,321	33,402	35,126	37,486
Counties	1,936	2,819	4,192	(NA)	5,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,902
Municipalities	2,951	4,191	5,564	(NA)	7,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,714
School districts	4,683	6,746	9,551	(NA)	12,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,720
Townships	330	446	642	(NA)	869	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,124
Special districts	546	834	1,197	(NA)	1,654	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,026

NA Not available. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Employment, March 2002," issued October 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>> (accessed 13 April 2004)

No. 454. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2002

[Employees in thousands (21,039 represents 21,039,000), payroll in millions of dollars (63,923 represents \$63,923,000,000). See headnote, Table 453]

Function	Employees (1,000)					Payrolls (mil. dol.)				
	Federal (civilian) ¹		State and local			Federal (civilian) ¹		State and local		
	Total	(civilian) ¹	Total	State	Local	Total	(civilian) ¹	Total	State	Local
Total	21,039	2,690	18,349	5,072	13,277	63,923	11,599	52,323	14,838	37,486
National defense ²	681	681	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,544	2,544	(X)	(X)	(X)
Postal Service	830	830	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,030	3,030	(X)	(X)	(X)
Space research and technology	19	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	127	127	(X)	(X)	(X)
Elem and secondary educ	7,242	(X)	7,242	69	7,174	19,623	(X)	19,623	190	19,432
Higher education	2,787	(X)	2,787	2,238	549	6,592	(X)	6,592	5,469	1,124
Other education	119	11	108	108	(X)	395	58	338	338	(X)
Health	601	135	467	182	285	2,114	707	1,407	603	803
Hospitals	1,139	9	991	431	560	3,661	661	3,000	1,310	1,690
Public welfare	558	9	549	244	304	1,665	51	1,614	742	872
Social insurance administration	158	66	92	92	(X)	623	318	304	304	(X)
Police protection	1,061	109	951	107	845	4,278	628	3,651	429	3,222
Fire protection	388	(X)	388	(X)	388	1,367	(X)	1,367	(X)	1,367
Correction	749	34	714	465	249	2,465	148	2,316	1,494	822
Streets & highways	568	3	565	253	313	1,797	19	1,778	859	920
Air transportation	98	52	46	5	43	601	431	170	13	157
Water transport/terminals	17	5	12	5	8	62	14	48	17	31
Solid waste management	120	(X)	120	2	118	350	(X)	350	8	342
Sewerage	133	(X)	133	2	131	445	(X)	445	9	436
Parks & recreation	403	26	377	42	336	785	105	679	98	581
Natural resources	402	191	211	168	43	1,522	901	620	505	115
Housing & community development	142	17	125	-	125	482	91	391	-	391
Water supply	170	-	170	1	169	551	-	551	3	548
Electric power	78	-	78	4	74	352	-	352	21	331
Gas supply	11	-	11	-	11	34	-	34	-	34
Transit	238	(X)	238	33	204	928	(X)	928	149	780
Libraries	182	4	178	1	177	344	22	321	1	320
State liquor stores	9	(X)	9	9	(X)	18	(X)	18	18	(X)
Financial administration	558	141	417	173	244	1,890	604	1,285	580	705
Other government administration	447	22	425	61	363	1,041	102	939	200	739
Judicial and legal	488	60	429	164	265	1,900	348	1,552	664	888
Other & unallocable	642	127	515	215	300	2,337	688	1,649	812	837

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States. ² Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Employment, March 2002," issued October 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>> (accessed 13 April 2004).

No. 455. State and Local Government—Employer Costs per Hour Worked: 2003

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. For additional data, see Table 630]

Occupation and industry	Benefits								
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Legally required benefits	Other ¹
Total workers	32.62	22.85	9.77	2.51	0.3	3.12	1.85	1.93	0.06
White-collar occupations	36.20	26.02	10.18	2.60	0.19	3.28	2.00	2.05	0.07
Professional specialty and technical	42.24	31.21	11.03	2.56	0.20	3.44	2.40	2.33	0.10
Professional specialty	43.59	32.36	11.24	2.57	0.18	3.52	2.50	2.37	0.10
Teachers	45.97	34.57	11.41	2.40	0.12	3.62	2.73	2.43	0.12
Technical	27.74	18.93	8.81	2.45	0.49	2.54	1.40	1.89	0.05
Executive, admin, & managerial	40.88	28.35	12.53	4.10	0.20	3.61	2.26	2.32	0.04
Admin support including clerical	21.02	13.87	7.15	1.88	0.14	2.77	1.01	1.32	0.04
Blue-collar occupations	25.73	16.68	9.05	2.38	0.44	3.09	1.28	1.81	0.04
Service occupations	24.63	15.81	8.82	2.28	0.61	2.82	1.67	1.58	0.06
Industry group:									
Services	34.13	24.66	9.47	2.30	0.21	3.12	1.84	1.94	0.07
Health services	27.20	18.20	9.00	2.71	0.74	2.50	1.12	1.89	0.04
Hospitals	28.00	18.81	9.18	2.80	0.72	2.51	1.17	1.94	0.05
Educational services	35.52	25.99	9.53	2.22	0.14	3.19	1.97	1.95	0.07
Elementary and secondary education	34.73	25.58	9.15	1.95	0.12	3.34	1.79	1.85	0.10
Higher education	38.03	27.56	10.47	2.84	0.17	2.93	2.36	2.16	-
Public administration	29.95	19.66	10.29	2.92	0.46	3.09	1.91	1.85	0.06

- Represents zero ¹ Includes severance pay and supplemental unemployment benefits.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Compensation and Working Conditions, Fall 2003*.

No. 456. State and Local Governments—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group: 1980 to 2001

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more non-elected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for state and local governments with 100 or more employees. Data for 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998 2000 and 2002 are not available. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)						Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Male Female		Minority				Male Female		Minority			
			White ¹	Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³			White ¹	Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³
1980	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1981	2,740	1,925	3,591	1,074	780	205	17.7	13.1	16.1	13.5	13.3	14.7
1983	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
1997	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
1999	2,939	2,393	3,723	1,609	1,012	417	37.0	29.9	34.8	31.1	29.6	31.2
2001, total	3,080	2,554	3,888	1,746	1,077	471	39.8	32.1	37.5	34.0	31.5	33.8
Officials/administrators	212	118	271	60	37	15	63.2	54.8	60.8	58.2	57.7	59.5
Professionals	649	790	1,052	387	222	89	49.2	41.7	45.6	43.2	40.5	42.3
Technicians	269	197	337	128	71	37	39.9	32.1	37.2	34.5	32.7	35.5
Protective service	889	196	770	315	198	96	40.5	32.9	39.8	37.1	35.0	42.1
Paraprofessionals	106	297	234	169	120	36	29.1	26.3	28.1	26.2	24.2	28.1
Admin. support	126	803	610	318	189	97	29.1	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.5
Skilled craft	397	23	308	112	65	35	36.2	30.4	36.1	34.5	33.6	35.3
Service/maintenance	432	130	306	256	175	66	29.3	22.9	28.5	27.2	26.3	28.1

¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Includes other minority groups not shown separately. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1980-1991, *State and Local Government Information Report*, annual; beginning 1993, biennial.

No. 457. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2002

[In thousands (1,659.0 represents 1,659,000). For March. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Education						Public welfare		Health		Hospitals	
	Total		Elem. & secondary		Higher education		State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local						
United States . . .	1,659.0	6,552.0	55.3	6,232.8	1,505.7	319.3	241.0	284.2	176.3	252.2	409.2	507.8
Alabama	39.6	93.7	-	93.7	37.1	-	3.8	1.5	5.2	4.6	12.5	24.0
Alaska	8.8	16.1	3.4	16.0	4.9	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6
Arizona	28.7	113.2	-	101.9	25.8	11.3	5.9	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.8	4.0
Arkansas	21.3	64.3	-	64.3	18.5	-	4.1	0.1	4.6	0.3	4.3	2.4
California	139.9	745.7	-	667.4	135.0	78.3	4.1	66.7	12.3	43.8	36.6	60.3
Colorado	37.5	91.5	-	90.0	36.2	1.5	2.0	5.7	1.1	3.9	3.7	7.3
Connecticut	23.6	76.3	4.1	76.3	16.4	-	4.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	10.5	-
Delaware	7.7	15.4	-	15.4	7.3	-	1.7	-	2.1	0.2	2.0	-
District of Columbia	-	12.5	-	11.6	-	1.0	-	1.4	-	1.7	-	2.0
Florida	55.8	305.9	-	281.3	52.4	24.5	13.9	6.3	19.5	5.2	5.0	39.5
Georgia	52.2	208.2	-	207.8	49.1	0.4	8.7	1.2	4.3	12.1	7.7	22.1
Hawaii	34.5	-	26.1	-	8.2	-	0.8	0.1	2.5	0.2	3.8	-
Idaho	9.7	32.1	-	30.7	9.0	1.4	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	5.1
Illinois	58.4	281.8	-	258.4	55.7	23.4	14.7	7.1	3.1	7.6	13.7	12.8
Indiana	53.0	135.9	-	135.9	51.9	-	5.2	1.3	1.7	3.2	4.8	23.3
Iowa	25.4	76.1	-	70.3	24.3	5.8	2.7	1.3	0.4	2.3	7.0	9.5
Kansas	19.8	80.2	-	72.9	19.2	7.2	2.8	1.0	1.0	2.9	2.3	7.1
Kentucky	31.8	104.7	-	104.7	27.3	-	7.1	0.5	2.2	5.0	5.5	4.1
Louisiana	32.3	105.4	-	105.4	28.9	-	5.2	0.6	4.1	1.6	19.3	16.6
Maine	7.6	37.2	0.1	37.2	7.1	-	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.6
Maryland	28.9	121.9	-	111.8	26.7	10.0	7.5	3.5	6.9	4.1	5.6	-
Massachusetts	28.3	145.2	0.1	145.1	27.1	0.1	7.4	2.3	8.4	3.0	7.6	2.7
Michigan	70.7	229.2	1.0	216.4	68.0	12.8	12.5	2.4	1.9	11.8	12.2	8.9
Minnesota	37.7	119.0	-	119.0	33.6	-	2.6	11.2	2.2	3.7	4.7	11.2
Mississippi	20.3	75.0	-	68.8	18.8	6.1	2.9	0.4	3.0	0.2	11.9	17.6
Missouri	29.9	135.3	-	129.2	27.8	6.1	8.4	2.7	3.5	4.3	13.3	9.7
Montana	6.7	22.3	-	22.0	6.2	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Nebraska	12.7	46.8	-	44.1	12.1	2.7	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	5.0	4.3
Nevada	8.9	33.7	-	33.7	8.8	-	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	5.0
New Hampshire	7.5	31.1	-	31.1	7.2	-	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.8	-
New Jersey	54.7	206.3	20.0	196.0	30.8	10.3	6.4	11.5	2.8	4.2	16.1	2.0
New Mexico	18.3	47.1	-	44.2	17.4	2.9	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.4	6.4	0.8
New York	52.7	474.1	-	450.7	47.9	23.4	6.9	51.7	9.7	18.8	46.0	49.4
North Carolina	51.7	194.1	-	177.3	48.9	16.9	1.9	14.6	4.1	20.8	17.8	24.4
North Dakota	7.5	13.8	-	13.8	7.2	-	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	-
Ohio	69.4	249.6	-	243.5	66.9	6.1	2.7	26.5	3.7	16.6	11.5	11.4
Oklahoma	28.0	86.8	-	86.3	25.8	0.5	6.1	0.3	5.8	2.4	2.6	9.3
Oregon	15.8	75.0	-	66.5	14.7	8.5	6.1	1.1	2.7	5.0	5.1	2.1
Pennsylvania	58.2	232.4	-	223.4	54.6	8.9	12.7	21.5	1.5	5.6	13.2	-
Rhode Island	6.8	21.1	0.5	21.1	5.6	-	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.3	-
South Carolina	30.4	96.3	-	96.3	27.7	-	5.0	0.3	7.2	2.2	8.3	17.7
South Dakota	5.0	19.4	-	18.9	4.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5
Tennessee	38.7	116.9	-	116.9	36.6	-	5.6	1.7	3.0	3.7	9.4	20.3
Texas	99.1	634.6	-	599.2	94.1	35.4	21.0	3.5	12.4	24.0	30.8	44.4
Utah	24.5	46.0	-	46.0	22.9	-	3.3	0.5	1.9	1.4	5.7	0.4
Vermont	5.5	18.3	-	18.3	4.9	-	1.2	-	0.6	-	0.2	-
Virginia	51.6	180.0	-	178.7	48.6	1.3	2.2	7.6	5.1	6.3	13.4	3.7
Washington	50.8	96.3	-	96.3	47.3	-	9.0	1.3	5.3	3.5	9.1	12.1
West Virginia	12.5	40.6	-	40.6	11.1	-	3.2	-	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.3
Wisconsin	35.6	130.4	-	120.6	34.4	9.8	1.4	13.2	2.0	5.4	3.9	1.3
Wyoming	3.3	17.4	-	15.5	3.1	1.8	0.7	-	0.5	0.4	0.9	4.6

See footnote at end of table.

No. 457. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment, by Selected Function and State: 2002—Con.

[In thousands. For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Highways		Police protection		Fire protection		Corrections		Parks and recreation		Government administration	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States . . .	248.2	296.9	104.4	782.7	(X)	306.7	460.8	241.5	36.2	226.0	383.5	674.3
Alabama	4.0	7.2	1.4	11.7	(X)	5.1	4.6	3.0	0.7	3.4	6.7	7.9
Alaska	2.9	0.7	0.5	1.2	(X)	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.8	1.7
Arizona	3.1	4.5	1.9	15.3	(X)	5.7	9.5	5.0	0.4	4.8	5.8	17.2
Arkansas	3.6	3.8	1.2	6.5	(X)	2.5	4.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	3.9	5.5
California	22.7	21.7	13.4	86.9	(X)	32.1	45.1	32.3	3.2	35.1	30.6	101.3
Colorado	3.1	6.1	1.1	11.6	(X)	4.7	6.7	3.4	0.3	6.2	6.4	10.6
Connecticut	3.6	3.6	1.9	9.6	(X)	4.7	8.0	-	0.1	2.2	8.1	4.8
Delaware	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.6	(X)	0.2	3.0	-	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.2
District of Columbia	-	0.4	-	4.3	(X)	1.8	-	1.6	-	0.9	-	2.4
Florida	9.0	14.4	4.1	55.1	(X)	23.2	26.4	15.2	1.4	18.7	26.7	40.4
Georgia	6.0	8.2	2.4	21.9	(X)	10.3	19.7	7.8	2.9	5.5	8.1	20.5
Hawaii	0.9	0.8	-	3.6	(X)	1.8	2.5	-	0.2	2.0	3.5	2.6
Idaho	1.8	1.7	0.5	3.3	(X)	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	2.2	3.7
Illinois	8.7	12.6	4.2	40.7	(X)	16.1	16.8	10.1	0.8	16.4	11.6	32.0
Indiana	4.3	6.2	2.0	13.9	(X)	7.3	8.5	4.7	0.1	3.4	4.5	15.1
Iowa	2.6	5.8	0.9	6.2	(X)	1.9	3.2	1.2	0.1	2.1	4.3	5.9
Kansas	3.7	5.3	1.1	7.5	(X)	2.9	3.6	2.4	0.6	2.3	4.9	6.8
Kentucky	5.5	3.2	2.2	7.4	(X)	3.7	3.7	3.1	1.6	1.5	9.4	5.6
Louisiana	5.3	5.2	1.7	14.4	(X)	4.6	7.8	5.9	1.2	3.0	5.8	12.3
Maine	2.6	1.8	0.6	2.6	(X)	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	2.4	2.6
Maryland	4.8	4.9	2.4	14.9	(X)	6.0	11.9	2.9	0.6	6.7	9.2	8.8
Massachusetts	4.1	6.2	5.9	18.0	(X)	13.2	7.2	3.0	1.0	2.1	15.8	8.8
Michigan	3.1	10.2	3.5	23.0	(X)	8.2	19.1	5.6	0.3	5.3	7.1	26.1
Minnesota	5.2	7.5	1.0	10.3	(X)	2.4	3.8	4.9	0.6	4.7	6.5	13.3
Mississippi	3.2	5.0	1.2	7.6	(X)	3.5	4.2	1.5	0.4	1.1	2.3	6.7
Missouri	6.3	7.0	2.2	15.9	(X)	6.1	11.6	2.8	0.6	4.4	7.5	11.4
Montana	2.1	1.3	0.4	1.9	(X)	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.6	2.4
Nebraska	2.2	3.2	0.7	4.0	(X)	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.6	4.4
Nevada	1.7	1.4	0.8	5.9	(X)	2.2	3.3	2.4	0.2	2.8	2.8	5.7
New Hampshire	1.9	1.6	0.4	3.1	(X)	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.1
New Jersey	7.4	10.3	4.1	31.2	(X)	7.9	10.2	7.0	2.2	5.8	21.0	19.7
New Mexico	2.4	1.8	0.6	5.1	(X)	2.0	4.1	1.5	0.7	2.0	5.0	4.3
New York	13.1	27.5	6.2	82.6	(X)	23.7	35.3	26.5	2.9	10.9	37.9	40.6
North Carolina	12.2	3.8	3.4	20.0	(X)	7.2	20.3	4.1	1.0	5.1	10.9	11.8
North Dakota	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.2	(X)	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.3
Ohio	7.0	13.9	2.7	31.0	(X)	16.0	17.2	8.5	0.7	8.8	12.0	35.7
Oklahoma	2.9	6.0	1.9	7.6	(X)	4.1	6.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	5.5	6.7
Oregon	3.5	4.0	1.7	7.2	(X)	3.5	4.9	4.0	0.4	2.5	8.4	7.4
Pennsylvania	13.4	10.5	5.6	26.1	(X)	6.3	16.4	12.2	2.0	4.2	14.2	32.2
Rhode Island	0.9	0.9	0.3	3.1	(X)	2.2	1.8	-	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.5
South Carolina	4.9	2.6	3.1	10.3	(X)	4.3	8.2	2.6	0.7	2.5	3.5	8.9
South Dakota	1.1	1.5	0.3	1.5	(X)	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.7
Tennessee	4.5	6.6	2.0	15.6	(X)	6.8	6.8	6.0	1.0	3.8	5.5	12.0
Texas	15.6	19.8	3.7	56.8	(X)	21.4	45.5	25.3	1.1	15.9	16.8	46.0
Utah	1.8	1.6	0.8	4.7	(X)	1.9	3.2	1.7	0.3	2.5	3.5	4.5
Vermont	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	(X)	0.3	1.0	-	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.0
Virginia	10.6	3.9	2.6	16.8	(X)	7.9	15.2	7.1	0.9	7.5	8.9	15.7
Washington	6.9	6.9	2.3	11.9	(X)	7.8	8.8	4.5	0.6	5.5	6.1	16.2
West Virginia	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.7	(X)	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	3.9	3.7
Wisconsin	2.0	9.4	0.9	15.3	(X)	4.8	9.0	3.5	0.2	3.4	6.1	12.2
Wyoming	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.5	(X)	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other categories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/pub/govs/www/apesst02.html>>; (accessed 15 April 2004).

No. 458. State and Local Government Employment and Average Monthly Earnings by State: 1992 and 2002

[3,836 represents 3,836,000. 1992, as of October; 2002, as of March]

State	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)				Full-time equivalent employment per 10,000 population ²				Average monthly earnings ³ (dol.)			
	State		Local ¹		State		Local ¹		State		Local ¹	
	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002
United States . . .	3,836	4,223	9,346	11,379	150	147	364	395	2,618	3,657	2,556	3,420
Alabama	81	86	157	182	195	191	379	405	2,243	3,311	1,822	2,589
Alaska	24	25	23	26	404	385	385	402	3,275	3,979	3,766	3,869
Arizona	54	66	140	194	138	122	357	355	2,361	3,261	2,564	3,274
Arkansas	47	53	82	97	193	196	338	357	2,195	2,940	1,741	2,323
California	322	378	1,064	1,397	104	108	343	398	3,420	4,742	3,336	4,390
Colorado	53	66	130	174	152	146	373	386	3,016	4,209	2,507	3,360
Connecticut	54	67	99	114	164	193	299	329	3,286	4,275	3,246	3,965
Delaware	20	25	17	22	290	308	251	270	2,463	3,525	2,803	3,429
District of Columbia	(X)	(X)	55	44	(X)	(X)	914	771	(X)	(X)	3,175	4,313
Florida	164	185	493	604	121	111	361	361	2,202	3,206	2,298	3,159
Georgia	114	123	288	352	168	143	422	411	2,075	3,128	1,999	2,833
Hawaii	51	56	14	14	437	450	120	116	2,554	3,123	3,031	3,468
Idaho	20	24	40	54	189	178	378	399	2,264	3,270	1,936	2,731
Illinois	137	147	416	496	117	116	356	394	2,642	3,857	2,711	3,616
Indiana	95	90	202	235	168	147	356	381	2,506	3,202	2,205	2,977
Iowa	47	52	107	122	168	178	379	415	2,895	4,039	2,185	2,854
Kansas	48	44	115	129	189	163	453	477	2,191	3,390	2,198	2,781
Kentucky	76	78	121	152	203	191	321	371	2,349	3,220	2,006	2,462
Louisiana	89	92	162	188	207	205	376	419	2,227	3,028	1,768	2,486
Maine	22	22	42	52	177	169	337	400	2,438	3,364	2,125	2,686
Maryland	82	92	157	193	167	169	319	354	2,720	3,678	2,932	3,833
Massachusetts	85	95	189	232	141	148	313	361	2,645	4,034	2,842	3,725
Michigan	138	143	310	364	145	142	327	362	3,134	4,143	3,010	3,692
Minnesota	67	76	172	203	150	151	383	405	3,101	4,318	2,647	3,474
Mississippi	47	57	106	126	181	198	406	440	2,000	2,824	1,583	2,245
Missouri	74	92	173	221	142	162	332	389	2,075	2,825	2,148	2,798
Montana	17	18	32	35	207	196	384	380	2,300	3,255	2,061	2,645
Nebraska	29	33	69	81	178	192	431	467	2,185	2,983	2,208	2,990
Nevada	19	24	47	68	142	113	346	314	2,738	3,678	2,775	4,066
New Hampshire	16	20	34	46	146	157	300	360	2,416	3,369	2,501	2,996
New Jersey	117	148	287	337	148	172	364	392	3,122	4,433	3,165	4,246
New Mexico	42	45	60	73	264	245	375	392	2,253	2,950	1,830	2,702
New York	267	253	857	937	147	132	469	489	3,143	4,333	3,174	4,460
North Carolina	109	135	262	339	158	162	380	407	2,413	3,295	2,095	2,924
North Dakota	16	17	22	22	258	262	342	349	2,231	2,991	2,237	2,991
Ohio	140	138	392	471	127	121	355	412	2,691	3,639	2,456	3,287
Oklahoma	67	66	118	138	208	190	366	395	2,044	3,098	1,883	2,512
Oregon	50	55	102	128	166	157	342	364	2,607	3,484	2,658	3,484
Pennsylvania	123	157	348	396	102	127	288	321	2,586	3,717	2,640	3,530
Rhode Island	20	20	28	32	196	188	272	302	2,817	4,041	2,829	3,968
South Carolina	78	78	124	162	215	191	342	395	2,098	2,963	1,956	2,724
South Dakota	14	13	25	29	190	173	345	382	2,166	3,038	1,855	2,523
Tennessee	76	84	174	223	150	145	344	384	2,153	2,994	2,025	2,760
Texas	239	270	744	979	135	124	419	450	2,357	3,286	2,087	2,811
Utah	40	49	55	74	216	212	299	321	2,100	3,348	2,191	3,091
Vermont	13	14	17	23	226	222	301	373	2,514	3,444	2,280	2,794
Virginia	116	121	232	290	181	166	362	398	2,309	3,418	2,268	3,068
Washington	98	114	179	204	190	188	347	336	2,717	3,780	2,729	4,130
West Virginia	34	34	58	59	186	190	319	327	1,969	2,902	2,057	2,704
Wisconsin	73	71	184	218	145	130	367	400	3,216	3,978	2,632	3,439
Wyoming	11	11	25	30	242	225	545	599	2,055	3,061	2,198	2,856

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ³ For full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *Public Employment*, series GE, No. 1, annual; 2001, *Government Employment, March 2001*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/Apes.html>> (accessed 15 April 2004).

No. 459. City Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Cities: 1992 and 2002

[In thousands, (405.8 represents 405,800) For 1992 as of October; 2002 as of March. See footnote 3, Table 449, for those areas representing city-county consolidated governments]

Cities ranked by 2000 population ¹	Total employment (1,000)		Full-time equivalent employment				Payroll (mil. dol.).		Average monthly earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
			Total (1,000)		Per 10,000 population ¹					
	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002
New York, NY ^{2 3}	405.8	455.5	415.0	382.1	566.7	426.6	1,307.9	2,016.2	3,154	4,949
Los Angeles, CA	48.8	51.2	49.5	49.2	142.1	133.1	187.6	259.2	3,815	5,223
Chicago, IL	41.1	41.4	41.1	40.3	147.8	139.2	134.5	180.2	3,269	4,441
Houston, TX	21.0	26.0	21.0	25.4	129.0	129.8	50.6	81.4	2,404	3,188
Philadelphia, PA	29.1	31.2	30.0	29.8	189.4	196.3	91.5	121.4	3,092	4,024
Phoenix, AZ	10.1	13.8	10.8	13.0	109.9	98.1	32.5	58.0	3,104	4,385
San Diego, CA	9.7	12.2	10.4	10.6	93.2	86.6	29.3	52.0	2,894	4,728
Dallas, TX	13.7	15.5	13.8	14.9	136.7	125.2	36.3	59.5	2,642	3,961
San Antonio, TX	12.8	17.8	13.1	15.5	139.8	135.3	32.0	53.9	2,472	3,369
Detroit, MI	20.2	42.9	20.7	34.8	201.4	366.3	53.8	143.9	2,639	3,955
San Jose, CA	5.5	8.2	5.9	6.6	75.6	73.3	23.8	42.2	4,206	6,090
Honolulu, HI	9.0	10.0	9.3	8.9	111.0	102.1	28.7	32.0	3,139	3,520
Indianapolis, IN	11.3	13.5	12.6	11.5	172.2	144.9	26.2	42.2	2,164	3,392
San Francisco, CA	25.6	28.9	25.6	28.9	354.1	372.4	99.4	165.6	3,881	5,725
Jacksonville, FL	9.0	10.6	9.9	9.4	155.6	128.4	27.1	37.1	2,888	3,784
Columbus, OH	7.6	9.1	7.9	8.4	124.9	118.7	20.3	34.6	2,607	4,029
Austin, TX	10.6	11.6	11.5	10.8	246.0	164.6	27.5	40.4	2,496	3,687
Baltimore, MD ²	26.5	29.4	27.4	26.7	371.8	410.5	70.4	101.5	2,613	3,674
Memphis, TN ²	21.9	26.7	22.4	24.9	366.7	383.0	52.6	86.8	2,361	4,340
Milwaukee, WI	8.1	8.1	8.3	7.8	132.7	130.8	22.9	31.1	2,782	3,960
Boston, MA ²	20.6	22.6	20.8	20.7	361.8	350.5	60.9	89.2	2,949	4,208
Washington DC ^{2 3}	44.4	36.5	46.3	32.4	763.6	566.1	138.3	145.4	3,022	4,245
Nashville-Davidson, TN	16.3	20.6	17.1	18.7	349.5	327.5	36.2	66.8	2,150	3,477
El Paso, TX	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.4	98.6	95.0	11.1	15.2	2,220	2,823
Seattle, WA	9.2	12.5	10.2	9.7	197.0	172.6	34.6	53.2	3,494	4,983
Denver, CO	12.1	13.4	12.5	12.4	266.3	223.5	35.5	54.2	2,859	4,256
Charlotte, NC	4.5	5.7	4.6	5.4	115.0	100.3	11.0	20.5	2,436	3,723
Fort Worth, TX	4.8	6.2	5.1	5.4	114.3	101.6	11.3	21.4	2,277	3,784
Portland, OR	4.4	6.4	4.5	5.3	104.0	99.3	16.2	25.5	2,638	4,736
Oklahoma City, OK	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.5	104.3	88.4	11.7	18.7	2,567	4,103
Tucson, AZ	4.5	6.7	4.8	5.5	117.4	112.8	12.2	21.6	2,645	3,757
New Orleans, LA	10.3	9.9	10.4	9.3	210.1	192.9	18.3	24.9	1,758	2,619
Las Vegas, NV	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.5	73.2	52.3	6.1	12.9	3,212	5,089
Cleveland, OH	8.2	9.6	8.5	8.9	167.1	186.2	23.0	32.8	2,742	3,622
Long Beach, CA	4.9	6.5	5.3	5.4	123.3	116.2	18.4	28.8	3,627	5,098
Albuquerque, NM	5.4	6.8	5.7	6.1	147.5	6.5	11.7	20.1	2,100	3,195
Kansas City, MO	6.4	7.1	6.5	6.8	149.9	6.9	16.4	24.3	2,547	3,556
Fresno, CA	2.6	3.6	2.6	3.2	72.6	3.5	7.8	14.7	3,043	4,412
Virginia Beach, VA ²	12.9	21.0	14.0	15.8	355.7	18.1	30.4	48.5	2,275	2,862
Atlanta, GA	7.7	8.7	7.8	8.0	198.0	8.3	18.5	26.6	2,373	3,226
Sacramento, CA	3.6	5.0	3.9	3.8	106.6	4.3	12.8	18.6	3,384	4,660
Oakland, CA	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.3	130.4	5.3	17.3	33.1	3,985	6,293
Mesa, AZ	2.4	4.0	2.4	3.6	81.6	3.8	6.8	16.6	2,908	4,465
Tulsa, OK	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	120.0	4.4	10.8	14.9	2,463	3,373
Omaha, NE	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.7	81.5	2.8	8.3	11.1	3,138	4,050
Baton Rouge, LA	5.1	7.2	5.7	5.7	148.8	6.5	12.2	17.8	2,224	2,902
Minneapolis, MN	5.5	6.5	5.9	5.6	161.0	6.3	17.6	24.4	3,097	4,047
Miami, FL	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	100.7	3.9	14.1	17.0	3,994	4,662
Colorado Springs, CO	4.7	7.6	5.1	6.5	180.6	7.1	12.8	27.7	2,594	3,993
St Louis, MO	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.2	188.1	7.3	17.8	27.2	2,405	3,737
Wichita, KS	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	96.7	3.1	7.1	10.2	2,429	3,388
Santa Ana, CA	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	63.7	2.0	8.9	10.8	5,162	6,007
Pittsburgh, PA	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.1	144.7	4.2	14.2	15.7	2,758	3,787
Arlington, TX	1.8	3.1	1.9	2.3	74.4	2.5	5.4	8.3	2,863	3,421
Cincinnati, OH	6.2	7.1	7.0	6.1	191.8	6.8	20.0	24.5	3,092	3,815
Anaheim, CA	2.1	3.4	2.6	2.0	98.1	2.8	9.5	13.6	4,235	6,001
Toledo, OH	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	86.5	3.0	8.5	11.7	2,955	3,908
Tampa, FL	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	140.5	4.3	11.1	15.8	2,861	3,676
Buffalo, NY ²	11.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	390.3	11.7	35.5	47.3	2,986	4,179
St Paul, MN	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	118.8	3.1	10.7	13.4	3,429	4,538
Corpus Christi, TX	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	114.8	2.9	6.4	8.6	2,195	2,964
Aurora, CO	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.5	87.2	2.5	5.4	10.2	2,808	4,089
Raleigh, NC	2.4	3.5	2.6	2.9	125.4	3.2	5.2	9.6	2,058	3,116
Newark, NJ	3.8	6.4	3.8	5.4	138.6	5.8	12.2	26.4	3,220	4,756
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.6	154.2	3.8	6.9	11.2	2,006	3,020
Anchorage, AK	7.6	10.4	8.2	8.7	364.0	9.3	32.9	37.1	4,139	4,124
Louisville, KY	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	159.6	4.4	8.3	13.5	1,965	3,108
Riverside, CA	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	98.1	2.1	7.9	9.7	3,756	5,171
St Petersburg, FL	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	121.0	3.3	7.6	10.7	2,715	3,462
Bakersfield, CA	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	65.9	1.3	3.8	5.8	3,350	4,572
Stockton, CA	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.8	79.2	2.1	5.2	8.6	3,359	4,570
Birmingham, AL	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.4	144.8	4.6	8.8	17.2	2,293	3,799
Jersey City, NJ	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.2	127.3	3.4	8.7	15.0	3,037	4,596
Norfolk, VA ²	9.7	13.6	10.3	10.4	394.1	11.5	23.7	33.8	2,349	2,995
Hialeah, FL	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	71.1	1.6	4.5	5.2	3,341	3,546
Lincoln, NE	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.4	167.1	2.6	8.3	10.2	2,676	4,029
Greensboro, NC	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.7	135.2	2.8	5.7	7.6	2,388	2,781

NA Not available. ¹ 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ² Includes city-operated elementary and secondary schools. ³ Includes city-operated university or college.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Employment, March 2002*, and <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>>.

No. 460. County Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Counties: 1992 and 2002

[In thousands, (83.4 represents 83,400). 2002 for March; 1992 for October. See text, this section]

Counties ranked by 2000 population ¹	Total employment (1,000)		Full-time equivalent employment				Payroll (mil. dol.)		Average earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
	1992	2002	Total (1,000)		Per 10,000 population ¹		1992	2002	1992	2002
			1992	2002	1992	2002				
Los Angeles, CA	83.4	103.4	89.9	95.2	101	109	316.6	452.4	3,545	4,610
Cook, IL	26.5	28.5	26.6	28.4	52	53	68.3	110.9	2,569	3,898
Harris, TX	17.8	22.1	18.2	20.9	65	65	45.0	73.4	2,484	3,407
Mariocopa, AZ	15.0	15.2	15.4	14.7	72	50	31.6	45.2	2,072	3,027
Orange, CA	15.6	26.3	16.5	22.4	68	92	49.5	96.8	3,056	3,995
San Diego, CA	15.7	21.4	16.7	19.1	67	76	48.0	80.2	2,919	4,016
Dade, FL	33.8	41.0	35.5	37.2	183	182	101.4	159.5	2,938	4,102
Dallas, TX	10.0	14.4	10.5	13.1	57	65	24.1	48.3	2,206	3,538
Wayne, MI	5.8	7.0	5.8	6.6	28	34	15.9	28.7	2,729	4,291
King, WA	6.5	14.9	7.5	12.7	50	86	38.4	57.5	3,141	4,306
San Bernardino, CA	12.5	20.6	13.3	18.2	94	121	23.4	74.9	2,955	3,962
Santa Clara, CA	15.5	17.2	16.5	15.7	110	102	57.5	85.7	3,540	5,259
Broward, FL	8.7	12.6	8.9	11.9	71	78	22.3	47.1	2,527	3,896
Riverside, CA	10.4	19.3	11.1	17.3	95	125	36.0	76.6	3,273	4,220
Tarrant, TX	5.5	9.0	5.9	8.4	50	62	12.9	28.1	2,264	3,245
Alameda, CA	9.2	12.1	10.5	10.2	82	84	36.9	54.6	4,877	4,957
Suffolk, NY	10.9	12.6	11.2	11.4	85	89	38.1	57.8	3,389	4,870
Cuyahoga, OH	16.2	16.3	16.2	14.7	115	117	38.7	54.1	2,386	3,375
Bexar, TX	5.9	10.2	6.3	9.0	53	73	14.6	27.7	2,328	2,922
Clark, NV	9.3	17.7	9.9	15.6	134	129	31.4	74.6	3,325	4,772
Nassau, NY	13.9	19.5	15.2	16.1	118	146	58.9	81.9	3,980	4,725
Allegheny, PA	7.9	7.2	8.6	6.9	64	56	21.9	19.4	2,664	2,789
Sacramento, CA	12.7	15.2	13.0	13.5	125	125	34.1	68.5	2,628	4,840
Oakland, MI	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	39	38	10.8	17.1	2,625	4,029
Palm Beach, FL	8.3	9.4	8.4	9.0	97	83	21.2	31.8	2,943	3,486
Hennepin, MN	8.1	12.2	9.9	9.5	96	109	29.1	45.3	3,241	4,035
Franklin, OH	5.1	6.9	5.7	6.2	59	64	12.3	20.3	2,253	3,142
St Louis, MO	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.0	37	42	9.7	14.1	2,645	3,426
Hillsborough, FL	11.3	15.8	12.2	10.0	146	158	27.9	37.2	2,288	3,420
Fairfax, VA	29.9	38.4	32.2	34.3	394	396	80.5	140.9	2,546	3,928
Erle, NY	8.9	11.2	9.9	8.8	102	117	33.4	38.1	3,533	3,980
Costa Costa, CA	7.2	10.2	7.8	8.4	98	107	27.3	46.1	3,538	5,071
Milwaukee, WI	10.6	8.3	10.7	7.5	111	87	25.5	29.2	2,932	4,206
Westchester, NY	9.3	7.0	9.9	6.1	113	75	34.8	30.2	3,523	4,794
Pinellas, FL	5.2	6.7	5.2	6.5	61	73	12.4	22.1	2,362	3,374
Du Page, IL	2.4	4.0	2.6	3.5	33	44	6.4	15.0	2,500	4,114
Salt Lake, UT	2.8	6.0	3.4	3.8	46	66	7.8	16.9	2,544	4,139
Shelby, TN	9.2	13.7	9.7	12.9	117	152	20.9	41.3	2,203	3,165
Orange, FL	7.3	10.3	7.5	9.3	110	115	18.1	32.3	2,439	3,365
Bergen, NJ	5.8	6.3	6.5	4.2	78	72	18.8	19.1	3,003	4,274
Montgomery, MD	19.0	39.7	24.5	25.8	324	455	84.2	149.6	3,766	4,951
Hamilton, OH	5.3	6.4	5.4	5.9	63	75	12.1	17.7	2,235	2,968
Pima, AZ	6.2	7.8	6.6	6.3	98	93	13.8	22.8	2,122	3,274
Fulton, GA	5.4	7.3	5.5	6.4	84	90	12.6	25.5	2,309	3,817
Travis, TX	2.7	4.5	2.8	4.3	48	55	6.1	14.6	2,214	3,315
Prince Georges, MD	20.5	31.3	21.7	25.5	297	391	64.9	96.6	3,052	3,558
Fresno, CA	7.7	9.2	7.9	8.1	118	115	20.2	30.0	2,570	3,519
Essex, NJ	7.7	6.5	7.9	5.5	102	82	19.0	24.5	2,427	3,303
Macomb, MI	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	35	39	6.1	10.3	2,525	3,726
Baltimore, MD	17.9	24.9	20.4	18.4	294	330	57.3	79.7	2,932	3,908
Ventura, CA	6.9	9.0	7.3	8.4	109	119	21.9	36.8	2,989	4,240
Middlesex, NJ	4.8	4.5	5.1	3.4	77	59	14.1	15.6	2,745	2,825
Montgomery, PA	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.4	46	51	5.8	10.3	1,916	2,981
Monroe, NY	5.6	7.1	6.1	5.7	86	97	17.1	22.8	2,870	3,761
San Mateo, CA	4.9	6.8	5.3	5.2	81	96	18.6	31.0	3,572	5,169
Pierce, WA	2.3	3.6	2.3	3.2	40	51	7.0	14.9	3,039	4,514
Mecklenburg, NC	13.6	25.3	14.2	21.2	279	364	28.9	71.4	2,049	3,192
Jefferson, KY	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.5	46	53	6.4	10.4	2,067	2,914
El Paso, TX	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.8	53	61	6.3	11.9	2,017	3,039
Dekalb, GA	5.3	6.8	5.4	6.5	99	103	13.2	23.6	2,443	3,604
Jefferson, AL	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	72	74	10.9	16.0	2,306	3,326
Kern, CA	7.6	10.2	7.9	8.9	145	154	21.4	39.6	2,731	4,201
Multnomah, OR	3.3	7.1	3.8	5.1	65	108	9.3	20.2	2,592	3,706
Oklahoma, OK	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.0	28	34	2.9	5.0	1,755	2,513
Jackson, MO	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	32	32	3.6	5.3	1,781	2,701
Norfolk, MA	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	12	8	1.8	2.0	2,500	3,886
Lake, IL	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.7	43	47	5.3	10.7	2,431	3,838
Wake, NC	11.4	18.7	12.2	15.5	288	298	25.6	51.6	2,127	3,077
Monmouth, NJ	4.5	6.0	4.8	4.7	88	97	11.5	19.6	2,416	3,892
Hudson, NJ	4.8	4.5	5.1	3.3	93	73	11.7	12.2	2,309	3,579
Cobb, GA	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.8	77	72	8.2	13.3	2,388	3,359
Snohomish, WA	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	42	43	5.7	10.6	2,899	4,189
Bucks, PA	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.3	39	45	4.8	8.1	2,271	3,360
Gwinnett, GA	2.8	4.2	2.9	3.7	84	71	7.2	14.1	2,496	3,643
Kent, MI	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	52	39	6.2	7.9	2,467	3,717
Hidalgo, TX	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	38	37	2.0	4.9	1,423	2,335
San Joaquin, CA	5.8	8.3	6.5	6.3	135	147	15.1	27.1	2,373	3,871

¹ 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Employment, March 2002"; issued October 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>> (accessed 15 April 2004).