

Health and Nutrition

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and insurance coverage, including medicare and medicaid, medical personnel, hospitals, nursing homes and other care facilities, injuries, diseases, disability status, nutritional intake of the population, and food consumption. Summary statistics showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in *Health, United States*. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) (formerly Health Care Financing Administration), and appear on the CMS Web site at <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe> and in the annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement to the Health Care Financing Review*. Statistics on health insurance are also collected by NCHS and are published in Series 10 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. U.S. Census Bureau also publishes data on utilization of insurance coverage. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the Health Forum, L.L.C., an American Hospital Association Company, in *Hospital Statistics*. Primary sources for data on nutrition is the annual *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. NCHS also conducts periodic surveys of nutrient levels in the population, including estimates of food and nutrient intake, overweight and obesity, hypercholesterolemia, hypertension, and clinical signs of malnutrition.

National health expenditures—CMS compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the United States. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care, physician and clinical care, dental care, and other professional care; home health care; retail sales of prescription drugs; other medical nondurables; vision products and other medical

durables; nursing home care and other personal health expenditures; plus non-personal health expenditures for such items as public health, research, construction of medical facilities, administration, and the net cost of private health insurance) and by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, out-of-pocket payments, and a range of public programs including medicare, medicaid, and those operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)).

Data used to estimate health expenditures come from existing sources, which are tabulated for other purposes. The type of expenditure estimates rely upon statistics produced by such groups as the American Hospital Association, the Census Bureau, and the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Source of funding estimates are constructed using administrative and statistical records from the medicare and medicaid programs, the Department of Defense and VA medical programs, the Social Security Administration, Census Bureau's *Governmental Finances*, state and local governments, other HHS agencies, and other nongovernment sources. More information and detailed descriptions of sources and methods are available on the CMS home page at <http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>.

Medicare and medicaid—Since July 1966, the federal medicare program has provided two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: (1) A hospital insurance plan, which covers hospital and related services and (2) a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan, financed partially by monthly premiums paid by participants, which partly covers physicians' and related medical services. Such insurance also applies, since July 1973, to disabled beneficiaries of any age after 24 months of entitlement to cash benefits under the social security or railroad retirement programs and to persons with end stage renal disease.

Medicaid is a health insurance program for certain low-income people. These include: certain low-income families with children; aged, blind, or disabled people on supplemental security income; certain low-income pregnant women and children; and people who have very high medical bills. Medicaid is funded and administered through a state-federal partnership. Although there are broad federal requirements for Medicaid, states have a wide degree of flexibility to design their program. States have authority to establish eligibility standards, determine what benefits and services to cover, and set payment rates. All states, however, must cover these basic services: inpatient and outpatient hospital services, laboratory and X-ray services, skilled nursing and home health services, doctor's services, family planning, and periodic health checkups, diagnosis and treatment for children.

Health resources—Hospital statistics based on data from the American Hospital Association's yearly survey are published annually in *Hospital Statistics* and cover all hospitals accepted for registration by the Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc. Data obtained from NCHS cover all U.S. hospitals that meet certain criteria for inclusion. The criteria are published in *Vital and Health Statistics* reports, Series 13. NCHS defines a hospital as a nonfederal short-term general or special facility with six or more inpatient beds with an average stay of less than 30 days.

Statistics on the demographic characteristics of persons employed in the health occupations are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and reported in *Employment and Earnings* (monthly) (see Table 597, Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings). Data based on surveys of health personnel and utilization of health facilities providing long-term care, ambulatory care, and hospital

care are presented in NCHS Series 13, *Data on Health Resources Utilization and Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*. Statistics on patient visits to health care providers, as reported in health interviews, appear in NCHS Series 10, *National Health Interview Survey Data*.

The CMS's *Health Care Financing Review* and its annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement* present data for hospitals and nursing homes as well as extended care facilities and home health agencies. These data are based on records of the Medicare program and differ from those of other sources because they are limited to facilities meeting federal eligibility standards for participation in Medicare.

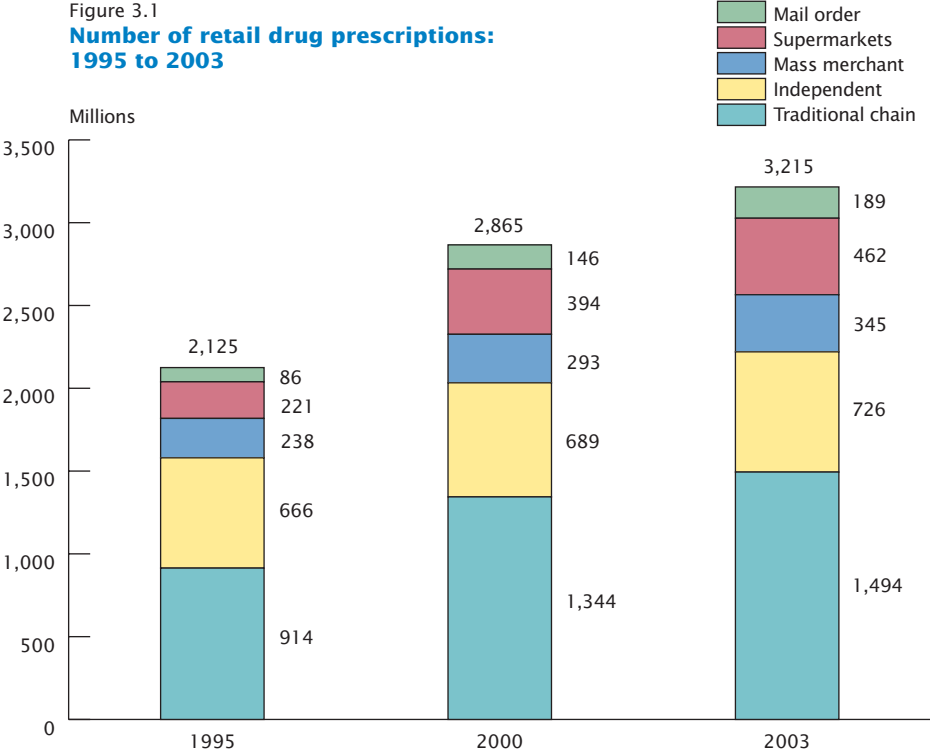
Disability and illness—General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS in its National Health Interview Survey and its National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys and appear in *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10 and 11, respectively. The Department of Labor compiles statistics on occupational injuries (see Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings). Annual incidence data on notifiable diseases are compiled by the Public Health Service (PHS) at its Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, Georgia, and are published as a supplement to its *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. The list of diseases is revised annually and includes those which, by mutual agreement of the states and PHS, are communicable diseases of national importance.

Nutrition—Statistics on annual per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value are estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and published quarterly in *National Food Review*. Historical data can be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, and online at <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption>>. Statistics on food insufficiency and food and nutrient intake are collected by NCHS to estimate the diet of the nation's population. NCHS also collects physical examination data to assess the population's nutritional status,

including growth, overweight/obesity, nutritional deficiencies, and prevalence of nutrition-related conditions, such as hypertension, hypercholesterolemia, and diabetes.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from NCHS and CMS, see Appendix III.

Figure 3.1
**Number of retail drug prescriptions:
 1995 to 2003**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 122.

No. 114. National Health Expenditures—Summary, 1960 to 2002, and Projections, 2003 to 2013

[In billions of dollars (27 represents \$27,000,000,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and island areas]

Year	Private expenditures			Public expenditures			Health services and supplies					
	Total expenditures ¹	Total ²	Out-of-pocket	Insurance	Total	Federal	State and local	Total ³	Hospital care	Physician and clinical services	Prescription drugs	Nursing home care
1960	27	20	13	6	7	3	4	25	9	5	3	1
1961	29	21	13	7	7	3	4	27	10	6	3	1
1962	31	23	14	7	8	4	4	29	11	6	3	1
1963	34	25	15	8	9	4	5	31	12	7	3	1
1964	38	28	17	9	9	4	5	34	13	8	4	1
1965	41	31	18	10	10	5	6	37	14	8	4	2
1966	45	32	19	10	14	7	6	41	16	9	4	2
1967	51	32	19	11	19	12	7	47	18	10	4	2
1968	58	36	21	12	22	14	8	53	21	11	5	3
1969	65	40	23	13	24	16	9	59	24	12	5	4
1970	73	45	25	16	28	18	10	67	28	14	6	4
1971	81	50	26	18	31	20	11	75	31	16	6	5
1972	91	56	29	21	35	23	12	84	34	17	6	6
1973	101	61	32	23	39	25	14	93	39	19	7	6
1974	114	67	35	26	46	30	16	106	45	22	7	7
1975	130	75	37	30	55	36	19	121	52	25	8	9
1976	149	87	41	37	62	43	20	139	60	28	9	10
1977	169	99	45	45	70	47	23	160	68	33	9	12
1978	189	110	48	52	80	54	26	179	76	35	10	13
1979	214	124	53	60	90	61	29	203	87	41	11	15
1980	246	141	58	68	105	71	34	234	102	47	12	18
1981	285	164	66	81	121	83	39	271	119	55	13	20
1982	321	187	72	94	134	92	42	305	135	61	15	23
1983	354	206	79	104	148	102	46	336	146	68	17	26
1984	390	229	86	118	161	113	48	372	156	77	20	28
1985	427	252	96	130	175	122	52	409	167	90	22	31
1986	457	267	103	135	190	132	59	439	178	100	24	34
1987	498	289	109	148	209	143	66	478	192	112	27	36
1988	558	332	119	175	226	154	72	535	209	127	31	41
1989	623	371	126	205	252	172	79	599	229	142	35	46
1990	696	414	137	234	283	193	90	670	254	158	40	53
1991	762	441	142	254	321	222	99	735	280	175	45	58
1992	827	469	146	274	359	251	107	797	302	190	48	62
1993	888	498	147	298	390	274	116	856	320	201	51	66
1994	937	510	144	312	427	299	129	905	332	211	55	68
1995	990	533	146	329	458	324	134	958	344	221	61	75
1996	1,039	558	152	344	482	344	138	1,005	355	229	67	80
1997	1,093	589	162	360	504	360	143	1,056	368	241	76	85
1998	1,150	629	175	383	521	368	153	1,112	379	257	87	89
1999	1,223	670	184	413	553	386	166	1,182	393	271	104	90
2000	1,309	715	193	449	595	416	179	1,261	413	290	122	94
2001	1,421	768	201	496	652	460	192	1,370	444	315	141	99
2002	1,553	840	213	550	713	505	209	1,496	487	340	162	103
2003, proj.	1,674	915	227	607	759	535	224	1,614	518	363	184	107
2004, proj.	1,794	984	243	656	810	569	241	1,730	552	387	208	112
2005, proj.	1,921	1,057	261	707	864	605	259	1,853	586	412	234	117
2006, proj.	2,064	1,136	280	762	928	648	280	1,991	623	441	262	123
2007, proj.	2,219	1,211	299	822	998	695	303	2,140	662	472	292	130
2008, proj.	2,388	1,313	320	888	1,075	747	328	2,303	703	507	325	138
2009, proj.	2,565	1,408	342	955	1,157	803	354	2,475	746	543	360	146
2010, proj.	2,751	1,504	364	1,022	1,247	865	382	2,655	791	580	397	155
2011, proj.	2,946	1,603	387	1,092	1,342	931	412	2,843	838	619	435	164
2012, proj.	3,146	1,702	411	1,161	1,444	1,000	444	3,037	885	659	476	174
2013, proj.	3,358	1,806	436	1,233	1,552	1,075	477	3,242	934	701	520	185

¹ Includes medical research and medical facilities construction, not shown separately. ² Includes other private expenditures, not shown separately. ³ Includes other objects of expenditure, not shown separately.

Source: U. S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Health Accounts" <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 115. National Health Expenditures by Type: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (696.0 represents \$696,000,000,000), except percent. Excludes Puerto Rico and island areas]

Type of expenditure	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	696.0	990.2	1,092.8	1,150.3	1,222.6	1,309.4	1,420.7	1,553.0
Annual percent change ¹	11.8	5.7	5.1	5.3	6.3	7.1	8.5	9.3
Percent of gross domestic product	12.0	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.3	14.1	14.9
Private expenditures	413.5	533.6	589.2	629.0	669.7	714.9	768.4	839.6
Health services and supplies	401.9	521.1	574.3	613.4	654.3	697.3	751.0	819.7
Out-of-pocket payments	137.3	146.5	162.1	175.3	184.5	192.6	200.5	212.5
Insurance premiums ²	233.5	329.7	360.1	382.9	412.7	449.3	495.6	549.6
Other	31.1	44.9	52.1	55.2	57.2	55.3	54.9	57.7
Medical research	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.7
Medical facilities construction	10.7	11.1	13.3	13.6	13.3	14.2	14.7	17.1
Public expenditures	282.5	456.6	503.6	521.3	552.9	594.6	652.3	713.4
Percent federal of public	68.2	70.6	71.5	70.7	69.9	70.0	70.6	70.7
Health services and supplies	267.7	436.5	481.2	498.6	527.4	564.2	619.0	676.6
Medicare ³	110.2	183.1	209.5	210.2	213.5	225.1	246.5	267.1
Public assistance medical payments ⁴	78.7	149.5	164.7	176.6	191.7	209.3	232.2	259.6
Temporary disability insurance ⁵	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Workers' compensation (medical) ⁵	17.5	21.9	20.5	20.7	22.8	25.3	27.6	30.0
Defense Dept. hospital, medical	10.4	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.9	14.0	15.2	17.2
Maternal, child health programs	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
Public health activities	20.2	31.4	35.4	38.0	43.7	45.8	48.3	51.2
Veterans' hospital, medical care	11.3	15.4	16.3	16.9	17.7	19.1	21.7	22.3
Medical vocational rehabilitation	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
State and local hospitals ⁶	13.1	14.1	13.3	13.8	13.7	13.4	14.0	15.2
Other	3.8	6.0	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.3
Medical research	11.7	15.7	17.1	18.6	21.3	25.4	28.8	31.6
Medical facilities construction	3.1	4.4	5.2	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.2

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹Change from immediate prior year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ²Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance). ³Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from Federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text of this section. ⁴Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily Medicaid). ⁵Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers, state governments, and self-insurers. ⁶Expenditures not offset by other revenues. ⁷Covers expenditures for Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

No. 116. National Health Expenditures by Object, 1990 to 2002, and Projections, 2003

[In billions of dollars (696.0 represents \$696,000,000,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and island areas]

Object of expenditure	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003, proj.
Total	696.0	990.2	1,092.8	1,150.3	1,222.6	1,309.4	1,420.7	1,553.0	1,673.6
Spent by—									
Consumers	370.8	476.2	522.2	558.2	597.1	641.9	696.1	762.1	833.7
Out-of-pocket	137.3	146.5	162.1	175.3	184.5	192.6	200.5	212.5	227.0
Private insurance	233.5	329.7	360.1	382.9	412.7	449.3	495.6	549.6	606.7
Public	282.5	456.6	503.6	521.3	552.9	594.6	652.3	713.4	759.0
Other ¹	42.8	57.4	67.0	70.8	72.6	72.9	72.3	77.5	80.9
Spent for—									
Health services and supplies	669.6	957.6	1,055.5	1,112.1	1,181.7	1,261.4	1,370.0	1,496.3	1,613.6
Personal health care expenses	609.4	865.7	959.2	1,009.6	1,065.0	1,135.3	1,231.4	1,340.2	1,436.5
Hospital care	253.9	343.6	367.6	378.5	393.5	413.2	444.3	486.5	518.1
Physician and clinical services	157.5	220.5	241.0	256.8	270.9	290.3	315.1	339.5	362.8
Dental services	31.5	44.5	50.2	53.2	56.4	60.7	65.6	70.3	74.0
Other professional services ²	18.2	28.6	33.4	35.5	36.7	38.8	42.6	45.9	48.3
Home health care	12.6	30.5	34.5	33.6	32.3	31.7	33.7	36.1	38.3
Prescription drugs	40.3	60.8	75.7	87.3	104.4	121.5	140.8	162.4	184.1
Other nondurable medical products	22.5	25.6	27.9	28.6	30.3	30.8	31.0	31.7	33.6
Durable medical equipment ³	10.6	14.2	16.2	16.9	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.8	19.6
Nursing home care	52.7	74.6	85.1	89.1	89.6	93.8	99.1	103.2	107.0
Other personal health care	9.6	22.9	27.7	30.2	33.7	36.7	40.9	45.8	50.8
Public administration and net cost of private health insurance ⁴	40.0	60.5	60.9	64.5	73.0	80.3	90.3	105.0	120.8
Public health activities	20.2	31.4	35.4	38.0	43.7	45.8	48.3	51.2	56.3
Medical research ⁵	12.7	17.1	18.7	20.5	23.4	28.8	31.5	34.3	36.3
Medical facilities construction	13.7	15.5	18.5	17.7	17.6	19.2	19.2	22.4	23.7

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues, privately funded construction, and industrial implant. ² Includes services of registered and practical nurses in private duty, podiatrists, optometrists, physical therapists, clinical psychologists, chiropractors, naturopaths, and Christian Science practitioners. ³ Includes expenditures for eyeglasses, hearing aids, orthopedic appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, wheelchairs, etc. ⁴ Includes administrative expenses of federally financed health programs. ⁵ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures, but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Source of Tables 115 and 116: U. S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Health Accounts" <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 117. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures by Object: 1990 to 2002

[In dollars, except percent. Based on Social Security Administration estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, excluding Armed Forces and Federal employees abroad and civilian population of Puerto Rico and island areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

Object of expenditure	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total, national	2,635	3,576	3,870	4,040	4,255	4,499	4,842	5,241
Annual percent change ¹	10.6	4.8	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	8.2
Hospital care	999	1,283	1,348	1,375	1,417	1,474	1,570	1,704
Physician and clinical services	620	824	884	933	975	1,035	1,114	1,189
Dental services	124	166	184	193	203	217	232	246
Other professional services ²	72	107	122	129	132	138	151	161
Home health care	49	114	127	122	116	113	119	127
Prescription drugs	159	227	278	317	376	433	498	569
Other nondurable medical products	88	95	102	104	109	110	110	111
Durable medical equipment ²	42	53	59	61	62	63	64	66
Nursing home care	207	278	312	324	323	334	350	361
Other personal health care	38	86	102	110	121	131	144	160
Public administration and net cost of private health insurance	157	226	223	234	263	286	319	368
Public health activities	80	117	130	138	157	163	171	179
Total, private consumer ³	1,459	1,778	1,915	2,028	2,150	2,289	2,460	2,669
Hospital care	426	456	462	482	505	536	575	630
Physician and clinical services	386	497	532	561	579	617	659	705
Dental services	120	158	175	184	193	205	218	230
Other professional services ²	47	69	83	88	91	94	102	106
Home health care	20	37	49	54	53	50	46	46
Prescription drugs	132	181	220	250	296	338	386	442
Other nondurable medical products	86	91	98	100	105	105	104	106
Durable medical equipment ²	33	38	42	44	44	44	43	42
Nursing home care	90	96	105	117	118	120	121	118
Net cost of private health insurance	117	153	150	148	166	181	206	246

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² See footnotes for corresponding objects in Table 116. ³ Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

No. 118. Government Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 2002

[In millions of dollars (676,595 represents \$676,595,000,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and island areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

Type of service	Other health services							
	Total ¹	Federal	State and local	Medicare ² (OASDHI)	Public assistance ³	Veterans	Defense Dept. ⁴	Workers' compensation ⁵
Total ¹	676,595	476,463	200,132	267,105	259,597	22,255	17,238	30,013
Hospital care	286,445	229,936	56,509	149,241	86,682	16,592	10,260	9,983
Physician and clinical services	114,814	94,742	20,072	68,828	26,326	1,420	3,605	9,039
Prescription drugs	36,239	20,866	15,373	2,634	31,153	72	1,214	975
Nursing home care	66,054	45,515	20,539	12,925	51,084	2,045	-	-
Public administration	33,269	18,968	14,301	8,006	17,458	93	587	6,781
Public health activities	51,159	7,041	44,118	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program. ³ Covers medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into medicare trust fund by states to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons. ⁴ Includes care for retirees and military dependents. ⁵ Medical benefits.

No. 119. Personal Health Care—Third Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures, 1990 to 2002, and Projections, 2003

[In billions of dollars (609.4 represents \$609,400,000,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 120]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003, proj
Personal health care expenditures	609.4	865.7	959.2	1,009.6	1,065.0	1,135.3	1,231.4	1,340.2	1,436.5
Third party payments, total	472.1	719.2	797.2	834.3	880.5	942.8	1,030.9	1,127.7	1,209.5
Percent of personal health care	77.5	83.1	83.1	82.6	82.7	83.0	83.7	84.1	84.2
Private insurance payments	203.6	288.8	319.2	342.0	366.4	398.7	437.2	479.3	522.1
Public expenditures	237.9	386.2	426.6	437.9	457.9	489.8	540.0	592.2	628.9
Other ¹	30.6	44.2	51.4	54.4	56.2	54.2	53.7	56.2	58.5
Private consumer expenditures ²	340.9	435.3	481.3	517.3	550.9	591.3	637.8	691.8	749.1
Percent met by private insurance	59.7	66.3	66.3	66.1	66.5	67.4	68.6	69.3	69.7
Hospital care	108.4	122.2	125.9	132.6	140.3	150.2	162.6	179.8	197.9
Percent met by private insurance	89.6	91.4	91.2	91.0	91.1	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.9
Physician and clinical services	98.1	133.2	145.0	154.4	160.7	173.0	186.5	201.1	215.6
Percent met by private insurance	69.0	80.3	80.2	80.0	80.2	81.4	82.2	83.0	83.0
Prescription drugs	33.6	48.5	60.0	68.8	82.2	94.9	109.3	126.2	143.2
Percent met by private insurance	29.2	46.5	53.6	55.7	58.2	59.6	61.1	61.5	62.0

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial implant health services. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

Source of tables 117-119: U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Health Accounts" <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 120. Personal Health Care Expenditures by Object and Source of Payment: 2002

[In millions of dollars (1,340,226 represents \$1,340,226,000,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and island areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, government public health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund raising activities]

Object of expenditure	Private payments							
	Total	Total	Consumer				Government	Third party payments ²
			Total	Out of pocket payments	Private health insurance	Other ¹		
Total	1,340,226	748,059	691,843	212,510	479,333	56,216	592,167	1,127,716
Hospital care	486,511	200,066	179,757	14,742	165,015	20,309	286,445	471,769
Physician and clinical services	339,544	224,730	201,136	34,258	166,878	23,594	114,814	305,286
Dental services	70,319	65,770	65,702	30,869	34,833	68	4,550	39,450
Other professional services ³	45,852	33,208	30,206	13,046	17,160	3,003	12,644	32,806
Home health care	36,129	14,278	13,226	6,493	6,734	1,051	21,852	29,637
Prescription drugs	162,413	126,173	126,173	48,605	77,569	-	36,239	113,808
Other non-durable medical products	31,733	30,139	30,139	30,139	-	-	1,594	1,594
Durable medical equipment	18,754	11,930	11,930	8,471	3,459	-	6,825	10,283
Nursing home care	103,167	37,113	33,574	25,888	7,687	3,538	66,054	77,279
Other personal health care	45,803	4,653	-	-	-	4,653	41,151	45,803

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial plant. ² Covers private health insurance, other private payments, and government. ³ See footnotes for corresponding items on Table 116.

Source: U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Health Accounts" <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 121. Hospital Care, Physician and Clinical Service, and Nursing Home Care Expenditures by Source of Payment: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (253.9 represents \$253,900,000,000)]

Source of payment	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Hospital care, total	253.9	343.6	355.2	367.6	378.5	393.5	413.2	444.3	486.5
Out-of-pocket payments	11.2	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.9	12.4	12.7	13.1	14.7
Third-party payments	242.7	333.1	344.7	356.5	366.6	381.0	400.5	431.2	471.8
Private health insurance	97.1	111.7	111.9	114.8	120.7	127.9	137.5	149.5	165.0
Other private funds	10.3	14.7	15.8	18.0	19.7	20.5	20.2	19.1	20.3
Government	135.2	206.6	217.0	223.7	226.2	232.6	242.8	262.6	286.4
Federal	102.7	166.4	176.4	182.2	181.5	186.0	194.2	211.6	229.9
State and local	32.4	40.2	40.6	41.5	44.7	46.7	48.6	51.1	56.5
Medicare ¹	67.8	107.2	116.0	122.5	121.6	122.6	126.9	137.2	149.2
Medicaid ²	27.6	54.5	56.9	58.1	61.0	66.5	70.2	75.3	83.5
Physician and clinical services, total	157.5	220.5	229.4	241.0	256.8	270.9	290.3	315.1	339.5
Out-of-pocket payments	30.4	26.2	26.9	28.7	30.9	31.8	32.1	33.1	34.3
Third-party payments	127.1	194.3	202.4	212.2	225.9	239.1	258.2	282.0	305.3
Private health insurance	67.7	107.0	111.0	116.3	123.5	129.0	140.9	153.4	166.9
Other private funds	11.3	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.7	22.5	21.3	22.2	23.6
Government	48.2	69.8	72.6	75.9	80.8	87.7	96.0	106.4	114.8
Federal	38.7	56.4	59.2	62.3	66.8	72.7	79.7	88.1	94.7
State and local	9.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	14.0	15.0	16.4	18.3	20.1
Medicare ¹	30.2	41.9	44.2	47.1	50.5	54.5	59.4	65.1	68.8
Medicaid ²	7.0	14.8	15.6	16.3	16.8	17.7	19.3	22.0	24.5
Nursing home care, total	52.7	74.6	79.9	85.1	89.1	89.6	93.8	99.1	103.2
Out-of-pocket payments	19.8	20.1	20.2	21.6	24.8	25.2	26.2	26.7	25.9
Third-party payments	32.9	54.5	59.7	63.5	64.3	64.4	67.6	72.4	77.3
Private health insurance	3.1	5.6	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.7
Other private funds	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.5
Government	25.9	44.1	48.0	51.3	52.4	52.4	56.1	61.1	66.1
Federal	15.8	28.5	31.9	34.3	35.1	34.5	37.7	42.2	45.5
State and local	10.2	15.5	16.1	17.0	17.2	17.9	18.5	18.9	20.5
Medicare ¹	1.7	6.9	8.5	9.9	10.4	8.7	9.5	12.0	12.9
Medicaid ²	23.2	35.4	37.7	39.6	40.1	41.8	44.6	46.9	50.9

¹ Medicare expenditures come from federal funds. ² Medicaid expenditures come from federal and state and local funds.

Source: U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Health Accounts" <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 122. Retail Prescription Drug Sales: 1995 to 2003

[2,125 represents 2,125,000,000]

Sales outlet	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Number of prescriptions	Mil.	2,125	2,221	2,316	2,481	2,707	2,865	3,009	3,139	3,215
Traditional chain	Mil.	914	969	1,038	1,129	1,246	1,344	1,415	1,474	1,494
Independent	Mil.	666	660	646	651	680	689	700	708	726
Mass merchant	Mil.	238	252	254	272	289	293	314	339	345
Supermarkets	Mil.	221	242	269	306	357	394	418	444	462
Mail order	Mil.	86	98	109	123	134	146	161	174	189
Retail sales	Bil. dol.	72.2	82.2	93.8	108.7	125.8	145.6	164.1	182.7	203.1
Traditional chain	Bil. dol.	28.8	32.8	38.2	45.5	53.8	61.2	67.7	75.9	85.4
Independent	Bil. dol.	21.1	22.3	23.7	26.1	28.9	31.4	33.9	35.4	38.3
Mass merchant	Bil. dol.	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.8	13.5	15.2	18.0	19.5
Supermarkets	Bil. dol.	7.4	8.8	10.3	12.0	13.8	17.4	19.8	23.1	25.1
Mail order	Bil. dol.	7.4	9.8	11.9	14.3	17.4	22.1	27.6	30.2	34.9

Source: National Association of Chain Drug Stores, Alexandria, VA, *The Chain Pharmacy Industry Profile, 2004* (copyright). <<http://www.nacds.org>>

No. 123. Personal Health Care Expenditures by State: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (612,245 represents \$612,245,000,000). This series of State Health Expenditures (SHE) uses the same definitions and, to the extent possible, the same data sources as does the national health expenditures series. For health services, this structure clusters spending according to the establishment providing those services. For retail purchases of medical products, it groups spending according to product classification. Thus, SHE is establishment-based, grouping services together according to place of service or of product sale rather than according to type of service. Establishment-based expenditures are those in which spending is located in the state of the provider rather than in the beneficiary's state of residence. Because people are able to cross state borders to receive health care services, health care spending by provider location is not necessarily an accurate reflection of spending on behalf of persons residing in that state]

State	1990	1995	1997	1998	State	1990	1995	1997	1998
U.S.	612,245	876,212	965,701	1,016,383	MO	12,690	18,024	19,783	20,911
AL	9,163	13,654	15,519	16,056	MT	1,628	2,445	2,680	2,838
AK	1,347	1,921	2,133	2,299	NE	3,531	5,091	5,721	6,095
AZ	8,562	12,352	13,834	14,782	NV	2,806	4,471	5,170	5,606
AR	4,925	7,149	8,033	8,463	NH	2,558	3,779	4,333	4,658
CA	74,369	99,215	105,790	110,057	NJ	20,169	29,504	31,580	32,695
CO	7,740	11,395	12,776	13,669	NM	2,917	4,430	5,075	5,344
CT	10,013	13,662	14,600	15,221	NY	53,926	75,183	81,100	85,785
DE	1,728	2,619	2,915	3,106	NC	13,748	21,966	25,584	27,327
DC	3,564	4,184	4,205	4,258	ND	1,639	2,373	2,542	2,680
FL	35,789	51,328	56,754	59,724	OH	26,896	37,246	40,552	42,581
GA	15,303	23,096	25,940	27,219	OK	6,357	9,454	10,419	10,988
HI	2,745	4,168	4,452	4,658	OR	6,247	9,182	10,259	10,840
ID	1,697	2,758	3,194	3,397	PA	32,635	45,050	48,853	51,322
IL	27,618	39,000	42,267	44,305	RI	2,728	3,783	4,149	4,515
IN	12,692	18,388	20,207	21,259	SC	6,806	10,616	12,363	13,204
IA	6,067	8,513	9,496	10,198	SD	1,513	2,301	2,635	2,842
KS	5,540	7,989	8,890	9,394	TN	12,213	18,820	21,154	22,021
KY	7,820	11,790	13,592	14,414	TX	37,682	56,504	64,245	67,750
LA	9,975	14,673	15,946	16,500	UT	3,233	4,807	5,622	5,944
ME	2,695	3,908	4,554	4,925	VT	1,172	1,762	1,933	2,066
MD	11,755	16,838	18,596	19,646	VA	13,252	18,712	21,103	22,261
MA	19,027	25,997	28,471	30,039	WA	11,276	16,810	18,214	19,292
MI	22,133	31,089	34,435	35,647	WV	3,930	6,024	6,692	7,037
MN	11,462	16,826	18,858	20,313	WI	11,441	16,739	18,738	19,945
MS	4,729	7,447	8,431	8,882	WY	793	1,179	1,313	1,407

Source: U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Health Accounts" <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 124. Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1980 to 2003

[1982-1984=100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, Section 14. See Appendix III]

Year	Medical care services						Medical care commodities		Annual percent change ³		
	Medical care, total	Professional services				Hospital and related services	Total ²	Prescription drugs and medical supplies	Medical care, total	Medical care services	Medical care commodities
		Total ¹	Total ¹	Physicians	Dental						
1980	74.9	74.8	77.9	76.5	78.9	69.2	75.4	72.5	11.0	11.3	9.3
1985	113.5	113.2	113.5	113.3	114.2	116.1	115.2	120.1	6.3	6.1	7.2
1990	162.8	162.7	156.1	160.8	155.8	178.0	163.4	181.7	9.0	9.3	8.4
1995	220.5	224.2	201.0	208.8	206.8	257.8	204.5	235.0	4.5	5.1	1.9
1997	234.6	239.1	215.4	222.9	226.6	278.4	215.3	249.3	2.8	2.9	2.3
1998	242.1	246.8	222.2	229.5	236.2	287.5	221.8	258.6	3.2	3.2	3.0
1999	250.6	255.1	229.2	236.0	247.2	299.5	230.7	273.4	3.5	3.4	4.0
2000	260.8	266.0	237.7	244.7	258.5	317.3	238.1	285.4	4.1	4.3	3.2
2001	272.8	278.8	246.5	253.6	269.0	338.3	247.6	300.9	4.6	4.8	4.0
2002	285.6	292.9	253.9	260.6	281.0	367.8	256.4	316.5	4.7	5.1	3.6
2003	297.1	306.0	261.2	267.7	292.5	394.8	262.8	326.3	4.0	4.5	2.5

¹ Includes other services not shown separately. ² Includes other commodities not shown separately. ³ Percent change from the immediate prior year.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January 2004.

No. 125. Average Annual Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 1990 to 2002

[In dollars, except percent. See text, Section 13 and headnote, Table 660. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	Health care, total				Percent distribution			
	Amount	Percent of total expenditures	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹
1990	1,480	5.2	581	562	337	39.3	38.0	22.8
1995	1,732	5.4	860	512	360	49.7	29.6	20.8
1998	1,903	5.4	913	542	448	48.0	28.5	23.5
1999	1,959	5.3	923	558	479	47.1	28.5	24.5
2000	2,066	5.4	983	568	515	47.6	27.5	24.9
2001	2,182	5.5	1,061	573	549	48.6	26.3	25.2
2002	2,350	5.8	1,168	590	592	49.7	25.1	25.2
Age of reference person:								
Under 25 years old	640	2.6	285	196	160	44.5	30.6	25.0
25 to 34 years old	1,417	3.5	762	391	264	53.8	27.6	18.6
35 to 44 years old	1,980	4.1	1,023	556	402	51.7	28.1	20.3
45 to 54 years old	2,550	5.2	1,180	768	602	46.3	30.1	23.6
55 to 64 years old	3,007	6.8	1,356	863	788	45.1	28.7	26.2
65 to 74 years old	3,588	11.1	1,921	635	1,032	53.5	17.7	28.8
75 years old and over	3,584	15.1	1,849	527	1,207	51.6	14.7	33.7
Race of reference person:								
White and other	2,490	5.9	1,226	637	627	49.2	25.6	25.2
Black	1,339	4.4	747	247	345	55.8	18.4	25.8
Origin of reference person:								
Hispanic	1,366	3.9	671	358	337	49.1	26.2	24.7
Non-Hispanic	2,452	5.9	1,219	614	619	49.7	25.0	25.2
Region of residence:								
Northeast	2,207	5.2	1,178	505	525	53.4	22.9	23.8
Midwest	2,383	5.9	1,185	566	631	49.7	23.8	26.5
South	2,431	6.5	1,196	597	638	49.2	24.6	26.2
West	2,310	5.2	1,096	676	538	47.4	29.3	23.3
Size of consumer unit:								
One person	1,522	6.3	759	330	434	49.9	21.7	28.5
Two or more persons	2,696	5.7	1,339	699	659	49.7	25.9	24.4
Two persons	3,010	7.2	1,491	700	819	49.5	23.3	27.2
Three persons	2,496	5.2	1,247	648	601	50.0	26.0	24.1
Four persons	2,472	4.6	1,240	740	492	50.2	29.9	19.9
Five persons or more	2,340	4.2	1,144	715	482	48.9	30.6	20.6
Income before taxes:								
Complete income reporters ²	2,410	5.7	1,185	605	620	49.2	25.1	25.7
Quintiles of income:								
Lowest 20 percent	1,402	7.4	702	239	461	50.1	17.0	32.9
Second 20 percent	2,183	8.0	1,107	414	662	50.7	19.0	30.3
Third 20 percent	2,506	6.8	1,212	652	643	48.4	26.0	25.7
Fourth 20 percent	2,692	5.3	1,354	725	614	50.3	26.9	22.8
Highest 20 percent	3,262	4.1	1,548	994	721	47.5	30.5	22.1
Incomplete reporters of income	2,095	6.3	1,088	521	485	51.9	24.9	23.2

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs. ² A complete reporter is a consumer unit providing values for at least one of the major sources of income.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual. <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/>>

No. 126. Medicare Enrollees: 1980 to 2003

[In millions (28.4 represents 28,400,000). As of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and island areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total	28.4	31.1	34.3	37.6	39.7	40.1	40.5	41.0
Aged	25.5	28.1	31.0	33.2	34.3	34.5	34.7	35.0
Disabled	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
Hospital insurance	28.0	30.6	33.7	37.2	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.6
Aged	25.0	27.7	30.5	32.7	33.8	34.0	34.3	34.6
Disabled	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
Supplementary medical insurance	27.3	29.9	32.6	35.6	37.3	37.7	38.0	38.5
Aged	24.6	27.2	29.6	31.7	32.6	32.7	32.9	33.1
Disabled	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Medicare Enrollment Selected Years"; published September 2003; <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/enrollment/>>

No. 127. Medicare Disbursements by Type of Beneficiary: 1990 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (109,709 represents \$109,709,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Distribution of benefits by type is estimated and subject to change]

Type of beneficiary	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total disbursements	109,709	180,096	210,359	213,411	211,959	219,276	241,175	256,856
Hospital insurance disbursements	66,687	114,883	137,836	137,140	131,441	130,284	141,723	148,031
Benefits	65,721	113,395	136,007	134,321	129,107	125,992	135,979	144,140
Aged	58,503	100,107	120,091	118,346	113,328	110,241	118,835	125,262
Disabled	7,218	13,288	15,916	15,975	15,779	15,751	17,144	18,878
Disabled ESRD ¹	6,467	12,300	14,755	14,850	14,745	14,719	16,010	17,613
Home health transfer ²	-	-	-	-	1,034	1,032	1,135	1,265
Peer review activity	191	189	168	188	177	236	274	259
Administrative expenses ³	774	1,300	1,661	1,653	1,978	2,350	2,368	2,464
Supplementary medical insurance disbursements ¹	43,022	65,213	72,523	76,271	80,518	88,992	99,452	108,825
Benefits	41,498	63,491	71,102	75,815	79,187	88,918	100,569	108,163
Aged	36,837	54,830	60,957	65,115	67,963	76,334	86,093	91,660
Disabled	4,661	8,660	10,129	10,666	11,187	12,542	14,420	16,407
Disabled ESRD ¹	3,758	7,363	8,683	9,279	9,850	11,063	12,753	14,510
Home health transfer ²	903	1,297	1,446	1,387	1,337	1,479	1,667	1,898
Peer review activity	-	-	-	-978	-179	-1,706	-3,103	-1,168
Administrative expenses	-	2	16	33	36	43	55	95
Administrative expenses	1,524	1,722	1,420	1,435	1,510	1,780	1,986	1,830

- Represents zero. ¹ Represents persons entitled because of End Stage Renal Disease only. Benefits for those who have ESRD but would be entitled due to their aged or disabled status are included in aged and disabled benefits. ² Beginning 1998 home health agency transfers are excluded from total supplementary medical insurance disbursements and included in total hospital insurance disbursements. ³ Includes costs of experiments and demonstration projects. Includes costs of the health care fraud and abuse control program.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, unpublished data.

No. 128. Medicare Benefits by Type of Provider: 1990 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (65,721 represents \$65,721,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Distribution of benefits by type is estimated and subject to change]

Type of provider	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Hospital insurance benefits, total	65,721	113,395	136,007	134,321	129,107	125,992	135,979	144,140
Inpatient hospital	57,012	81,095	88,991	87,519	86,394	87,060	93,391	101,677
Skilled nursing facility	2,761	8,684	12,104	13,200	11,194	10,229	12,475	15,251
Home health agency	3,295	15,715	17,771	13,716	8,590	4,422	3,812	4,830
Hospice	318	1,854	2,082	2,080	2,494	2,818	3,464	4,516
Managed care	2,335	6,047	15,059	17,807	20,435	21,463	22,837	17,865
Supplementary medical insurance benefits, total	41,498	63,490	71,086	75,782	79,151	88,876	100,514	108,068
Physician fee schedule	(NA)	31,110	31,958	32,339	33,389	35,958	40,442	44,199
Durable medical equipment	(NA)	3,576	4,112	4,103	4,270	4,577	5,228	6,145
Carrier lab ¹	(NA)	2,819	2,414	2,166	2,086	2,194	2,360	2,701
Other carrier ²	(NA)	4,513	5,452	5,854	6,398	7,154	8,396	10,300
Hospital ³	(NA)	8,448	9,208	8,926	8,455	8,520	11,787	13,454
Home health	(NA)	223	213	184	340	4,276	4,169	4,842
Intermediary lab ⁴	(NA)	1,437	1,464	1,533	1,597	1,748	1,930	2,144
Other intermediary ⁵	(NA)	5,110	6,373	6,545	6,645	6,100	6,953	8,230
Managed care	(NA)	6,253	9,893	14,132	16,970	18,348	19,249	16,052

NA Not available. ¹ Lab services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a physician's office lab or an independent lab. ² Includes free-standing ambulatory surgical centers facility costs, ambulance, and supplies. ³ Includes the hospital facility costs for Medicare Part B services which are predominantly in the outpatient department. The physician reimbursement associated with these services is included on the "Physician Fee Schedule" line. ⁴ Lab fee services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a hospital outpatient department. ⁵ Includes ESRD free-standing dialysis facility payments and payments to rural health clinics, outpatient rehabilitation facilities, psychiatric hospitals, and federally qualified health centers.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, unpublished data.

No. 129. Medicare—Enrollment by State and Other Areas: 1995 to 2002

[(37,535 represents 37,535,000). Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment as July 1]

State and area	1995	2000	2001	2002	State and area	1995	2000	2001	2002
All areas	37,535	39,620	40,026	40,489	MO	833	861	867	874
U.S.	36,758	38,762	39,149	39,594	MT	130	137	138	140
AL	642	685	695	706	NE	249	254	255	256
AK	34	42	44	46	NV	194	240	251	261
AZ	602	675	691	708	NH	156	170	173	176
AR	423	439	442	446	NJ	1,168	1,203	1,208	1,213
CA	3,633	3,901	3,955	4,009	NM	211	234	238	244
CO	421	467	476	484	NY	2,630	2,715	2,729	2,747
CT	502	515	516	518	NC	1,027	1,133	1,155	1,178
DE	101	112	114	116	ND	103	103	103	103
DC	78	75	75	74	OH	1,666	1,701	1,705	1,713
FL	2,628	2,804	2,838	2,876	OK	488	508	511	515
GA	833	916	933	951	OR	469	489	496	504
HI	149	165	168	171	PA	2,071	2,095	2,095	2,101
ID	150	165	169	173	RI	168	172	172	172
IL	1,617	1,635	1,640	1,646	SC	509	568	580	592
IN	823	852	858	865	SD	117	119	120	121
IA	474	477	478	479	TN	771	829	842	855
KS	383	390	391	392	TX	2,080	2,265	2,300	2,338
KY	586	623	630	637	UT	187	206	210	215
LA	581	602	605	612	VT	83	89	90	91
ME	201	216	219	223	VA	818	893	910	927
MD	602	645	655	664	WA	688	736	746	759
MA	933	961	961	963	WV	330	338	340	343
MI	1,347	1,403	1,414	1,426	WI	762	783	787	794
MN	631	654	660	667	WY	60	65	66	67
MS	397	419	423	429	PR	477	537	550	562
					Other areas	300	321	327	25

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Medicare Beneficiaries enrolled as of July 1 of each year, 1995-1998", published July 1999. "Medicare Beneficiaries Enrolled by State as of July 1, 1999-2002"; published September 2003. <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics>>

No. 130. Medicare—Estimated Benefit Payments by State: 2001

[For the year ending September 30. In billions of dollars (236.5 represents \$236,500,000,000). Medicare fee for service payments are based on the state of the provider. Managed care organization payments are distributed based on the state of the plan. Both types of payments are on a paid basis. This distribution may differ from similar tables based on the state of the beneficiary]

State and area	Estimated ¹ payments, total	Fee for service	Managed care	State and area	Estimated ¹ payments, total	Fee for service	Managed care
All areas	236.5	194.4	42.1	Missouri	4.8	3.8	1.0
U.S.	235.0	192.9	42.1	Montana	0.7	0.7	-
Alabama	4.3	3.9	0.4	Nebraska	1.4	1.3	0.1
Alaska	0.2	0.2	-	Nevada	1.3	0.7	0.6
Arizona	3.3	1.8	1.5	New Hampshire	0.7	0.7	-
Arkansas	2.4	2.3	0.1	New Jersey	6.9	5.9	1.0
California	24.9	13.7	11.2	New Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.2
Colorado	2.7	1.8	0.9	New York	20.4	17.1	3.4
Connecticut	3.1	2.6	0.5	North Carolina	6.8	6.5	0.3
Delaware	0.5	0.5	-	North Dakota	0.6	0.6	-
District of Columbia	0.8	0.6	0.2	Ohio	10.7	9.1	1.6
Florida	21.6	16.3	5.3	Oklahoma	2.3	2.1	0.3
Georgia	4.4	4.1	0.3	Oregon	2.2	1.2	1.0
Hawaii	0.7	0.4	0.3	Pennsylvania	15.1	11.4	3.7
Idaho	0.7	0.7	-	Rhode Island	1.1	0.8	0.4
Illinois	8.0	7.0	1.0	South Carolina	3.4	3.4	-
Indiana	5.0	4.9	0.1	South Dakota	0.6	0.6	-
Iowa	1.6	1.6	-	Tennessee	5.5	5.3	0.2
Kansas	2.1	2.1	0.1	Texas	16.3	14.6	1.7
Kentucky	3.6	3.5	0.1	Utah	1.1	1.1	-
Louisiana	4.9	4.2	0.7	Vermont	0.4	0.4	-
Maine	0.9	0.9	-	Virginia	3.9	3.9	-
Maryland	4.6	4.3	0.3	Washington	3.2	2.3	0.9
Massachusetts	6.0	4.4	1.6	West Virginia	1.8	1.8	-
Michigan	7.0	6.5	0.6	Wisconsin	4.0	3.8	0.2
Minnesota	3.1	2.8	0.4	Wyoming	0.3	0.3	-
Mississippi	2.1	2.1	-	Puerto Rico	1.5	1.5	-
				Island areas	0.1	0.1	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Medicare fee for service estimated benefit payments are based on the state of the provider.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid, "Medicare Estimated Benefit Payments by State." <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/feeforservice/BenefitPayments01.pdf>>

No. 131. Medicare Trust Funds: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (72.1 represents \$72,100,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
HOSPITAL INSURANCE (HI)									
Net contribution income ¹	72.1	103.3	119.5	130.7	140.3	154.5	160.9	162.7	159.2
Interest received ²	8.5	10.8	9.6	9.3	10.1	11.7	14.0	15.1	15.8
Benefit payments ³	66.2	116.4	137.8	134.0	128.8	128.5	141.2	149.9	152.1
Assets, end of year	98.9	130.3	115.6	120.4	141.4	177.5	208.7	234.8	256.0
SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (SMI)									
Net premium income	11.3	19.7	19.3	420.9	419.0	20.6	22.8	25.1	27.4
Transfers from general revenue	33.0	39.0	60.2	64.1	459.1	65.9	72.8	78.3	86.4
Interest received ²	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
Benefit payments ³	42.5	65.0	72.8	76.1	80.7	88.9	99.7	111.0	123.8
Assets, end of year	15.5	13.1	36.1	46.2	44.8	44.0	41.3	34.3	24.0

¹ Includes income from taxation of benefits beginning in 1994. ² Includes recoveries of amounts reimbursed from the trust fund. ³ Includes premiums from aged ineligible enrolled in HI. ⁴ Includes recoveries of amounts reimbursed from the trust fund. ⁵ Beginning 1998 monies transferred to the SMI trust fund for home health agency costs, as provided for by P.L. 105-33, are included in HI benefit payments but excluded from SMI benefit payments. ⁶ Premiums withheld from check and associated general revenue contributions that were to occur on Jan. 3, 1999 actually occurred on December 31, 1998. These amounts are therefore excluded from 1999 data.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, *Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund and Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund*.

No. 132. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 2002

[In thousands, except percent (32,985 represents 32,985,000). Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 15. Person did not have to receive medical care paid for by medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, Table 547]

Poverty status	Poverty status							
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Under 18 years old	18-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years old and over
Persons covered, total	32,985	22,000	8,225	7,880	17,265	8,438	4,000	3,283
Below poverty level	14,007	8,625	4,396	3,615	7,571	3,693	1,718	1,025
Above poverty level	18,978	13,375	3,829	4,265	9,694	4,745	2,282	2,258
Percent of population covered	11.6	9.6	23.1	20.1	23.8	7.6	5.9	9.6
Below poverty level	40.5	36.8	51.1	42.3	62.4	27.8	30.9	28.7
Above poverty level	6.7	5.8	10.7	10.9	13.3	4.3	3.4	6.6

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2002, P60-223*. Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2002, P60-223. Tables HI02 and HI03. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for People in the Poverty Universe: 2002 <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032003/health/toc.htm>>

No. 133. Medicaid—Recipients and Payments: 1990 to 2000

[For year ending September 30 (25,255 represents 25,255,000). Data through 1998 includes Puerto Rico and island areas. Data for 1999 and 2000 includes states only. Medical vendor payments are those made directly to suppliers of medical care]

Basis of eligibility and type of service	Recipients (1,000)					Payments (mil. dol.)				
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Total¹	25,255	36,282	40,649	40,184	42,763	64,859	120,141	142,318	153,479	168,307
Age 65 and over	3,202	4,119	3,964	3,774	3,731	21,508	36,527	40,602	42,521	44,503
Blindness	83	92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	434	848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Disabled ²	3,635	5,767	6,638	6,697	6,889	23,969	48,570	60,375	65,850	72,742
AFDC ³ program	17,230	24,767	26,872	26,348	28,473	17,690	31,487	37,639	39,952	44,537
Other and unknown	1,105	1,537	3,176	3,365	3,671	1,257	2,708	3,702	5,156	6,525
Inpatient services in—										
General hospital	4,593	5,561	4,273	4,497	4,933	16,674	26,331	21,499	22,231	24,266
Mental hospital	92	84	135	97	99	1,714	2,511	2,801	1,758	1,768
Intermediate care facilities, mentally retarded	147	151	126	122	118	7,354	10,383	9,482	9,332	9,375
Nursing facility services ⁴	1,461	1,667	1,646	1,617	1,703	17,693	29,052	31,892	33,251	34,432
Physicians	17,078	23,789	18,555	18,373	19,104	4,018	7,360	6,070	6,556	6,806
Dental	4,552	6,383	4,965	5,622	5,892	593	1,019	901	1,204	1,404
Other practitioner	3,873	5,528	4,342	3,986	4,735	372	986	587	470	658
Outpatient hospital	12,370	16,712	12,158	12,417	13,226	3,324	6,627	5,759	6,094	7,053
Clinic	2,804	5,322	5,285	6,746	7,667	1,688	4,280	3,921	5,801	6,174
Laboratory ⁵	8,959	13,064	9,381	10,194	11,396	721	1,180	939	1,158	1,288
Home health ⁶	719	1,639	1,225	814	995	3,404	9,406	2,702	2,906	3,119
Prescribed drugs	17,294	23,723	19,338	19,855	20,517	4,420	9,791	13,522	16,612	20,014
Family planning	1,752	2,501	2,011	(NA)	(NA)	265	514	449	(NA)	(NA)
Prepaid health care	(NA)	(NA)	20,203	20,687	21,261	(NA)	(NA)	19,296	21,514	24,413

NA Not available. ¹ Recipient data do not add due to small number of recipients that are reported in more than one category. Includes recipients of, and payments for, other care not shown separately. ² Permanently and totally. Beginning 1998, includes blind. ³ Aid to families with dependent children. From 1997 onwards Temporary Assistance to Needy Families which includes children, adults, and foster care children. ⁴ Nursing facility services includes skilled nursing facility services and intermediate care facility services for all other than the mentally retarded. ⁵ Includes radiological services. ⁶ Data for 2000 not comparable with earlier years.

Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, OIS/EDG/DQDD 1990 through 1998 Medicaid Statistical Report HCFA-2082; Beginning: 1999 Medicaid Statistical Information System, MSIS <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/medicaid/datasources.asp>>

No. 134. Medicaid—Summary by State and Other Areas: 1995 and 2000

[For year ending September 30 (36,282 represents 36,282,000). Data for 1995 includes Puerto Rico and island areas. 2000 data includes states only. Data for 2000 includes managed care recipients and capitation payments]

State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol)		State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol)	
	1995	2000	1995	2000		1995	2000	1995	2000
All areas	36,282	(NA)	120,141	(NA)	MO	695	890	2,039	3,270
U.S.	35,210	42,763	119,885	168,307	MT	99	104	326	433
AL	539	619	1,455	2,391	NE	168	229	608	958
AK	68	96	252	470	NV	105	138	350	515
AZ	494	681	218	2,112	NH	97	97	473	651
AR	353	489	1,376	1,510	NJ	790	822	3,813	4,707
CA	5,017	7,915	10,521	17,060	NM	287	376	714	1,249
CO	294	381	1,063	1,809	NY	3,035	3,420	22,086	26,148
CT	380	420	2,125	2,839	NC	1,084	1,209	3,175	4,830
DE	79	115	324	528	ND	61	61	297	356
DC	138	139	532	793	OH	1,533	1,305	5,585	7,090
FL	1,735	2,360	4,802	7,350	OK	394	507	1,055	1,604
GA	1,147	1,290	3,076	3,578	OR	452	542	1,327	1,700
HI	52	204	258	535	PA	1,230	1,492	4,633	6,366
ID	115	131	360	594	RI	135	179	673	1,070
IL	1,552	1,516	5,600	7,807	SC	496	685	1,438	2,672
IN	559	705	1,878	2,976	SD	74	102	305	401
IA	304	314	1,036	1,476	TN	1,466	1,568	2,772	3,491
KS	256	263	831	1,226	TX	2,562	2,603	6,565	9,075
KY	641	771	1,945	2,913	UT	160	224	464	959
LA	785	761	2,708	2,631	VT	100	139	320	479
ME	153	192	760	1,307	VA	681	627	1,833	2,484
MD	414	665	2,019	3,586	WA	639	895	1,461	2,432
MA	728	1,047	3,972	5,397	WV	389	335	1,169	1,392
MI	1,168	1,352	3,409	4,881	WI	460	577	1,894	2,906
MN	473	559	2,550	3,277	WY	51	46	171	214
MS	520	605	1,266	1,807	PR	1,055	(NA)	244	(NA)
					VI	17	(NA)	12	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. ² Payments are for fiscal year and reflect federal and state contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments. Disproportionate share hospitals receive higher Medicaid reimbursement than other hospitals because they treat a disproportionate share of Medicaid patients.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, OIS/EDG/DQCCD Data before 1999 Medicaid Statistical Report HCFA2082, 1999 data and onwards Medicaid Statistical Information System, MSIS <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/medicaid/datasources.asp>>

No. 135. State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP)-Enrollment and Expenditures by State: 2000 and 2003

[3,334 represents 3,334,000. For year ending September 30. This program provides health benefits coverage to children living in families whose incomes exceed the eligibility limits for Medicaid. Although it is generally targeted to families with incomes at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty level, each state may set its own income eligibility limits, within certain guidelines. States have three options: they may expand their Medicaid programs, develop a separate child health program that functions independently of Medicaid, or do a combination of both]

State	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Expenditures ² (mil. dol.)		State	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Expenditures ² (mil. dol.)	
	2000	2003	2000	2003		2000	2003	2000	2003
US	3,334	5,850	1,928.8	4,276.4	MO	74	151	41.2	71.6
AL	38	79	31.9	71.3	MT	8	13	4.3	12.0
AK	13	23	18.1	24.0	NE	11	45	6.1	24.9
AZ	61	90	29.4	186.7	NV	16	47	9.0	22.3
AR	2	(NA)	1.5	32.7	NH	4	10	1.6	4.4
CA	478	955	187.3	565.0	NJ	89	119	46.9	262.6
CO	35	74	13.9	40.6	NM	6	19	3.4	18.2
CT	19	21	12.8	17.4	NY	769	795	401.0	352.2
DE	4	10	1.5	4.6	NC	104	150	65.5	130.7
DC	2	6	5.8	6.0	ND	3	5	1.8	5.1
FL	227	443	125.7	357.7	OH	111	208	53.1	138.5
GA	121	252	48.7	179.7	OK	58	92	51.3	38.3
HI	2	12	0.4	7.3	OR	37	45	12.5	19.8
ID	12	17	7.5	12.2	PA	120	160	70.7	120.3
IL	63	127	32.7	59.4	RI	12	25	10.4	38.7
IN	44	74	53.7	61.7	SC	60	76	46.6	44.9
IA	20	37	15.5	32.9	SD	6	12	3.1	9.1
KS	26	46	12.8	36.9	TN	15	(Z)	41.7	(NA)
KY	56	94	60.0	69.2	TX	131	726	41.4	405.6
LA	50	105	25.3	78.4	UT	25	38	12.8	20.1
ME	23	29	11.4	21.1	VT	4	6	1.4	3.1
MD	93	130	92.2	137.7	VA	38	84	18.6	51.3
MA	113	129	44.2	71.6	WA	3	10	0.6	16.2
MI	37	77	36.2	60.8	WV	22	35	9.7	27.0
MN	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	WI	47	68	21.4	34.9
MS	20	75	21.1	88.7	WY	3	5	1.0	3.9

NA Not Available. Z Less than 500 or \$50,000. ¹ Number of children ever enrolled in SCHIP. ² Expenditures for which States are entitled to Federal reimbursement under Title XXI and which reconciles any advance of Title XXI Federal funds made on the basis of estimates.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *The State Children's Health Insurance Program, Annual Enrollment Report and the Statement of Expenditures for the SCHIP Program (CMS-21)* <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/schip/>>

No. 136. Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment by State and Other Areas: 1995 to 2003

[For year ending June 30. (33,373 represents 33,373,000)]

State and area	Managed care enrollment		State and area	Managed care enrollment		State and area	Managed care enrollment				
	Total medic-aid (1,000)	Number (1,000)		Percent of total	Total medic-aid (1,000)		Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Total medic-aid (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent of total
1995	33,373	9,800	29.4	IL	1,581	138	8.7	NC	1,075	749	69.7
2000	33,690	18,786	55.8	IN	707	502	71.0	ND	54	36	66.0
2001	36,563	20,774	56.8	IA	267	244	91.5	OH	1,516	436	28.8
2003, total	41,767	24,406	58.4	KY	246	141	57.3	OK	498	339	68.0
U.S.	40,794	23,548	57.7	LA	663	612	92.3	OR	426	331	77.7
AL	761	405	53.2	ME	862	505	58.6	PA	1,492	1,192	79.9
AK	95	-	-	MA	250	148	59.3	RI	179	119	66.8
AZ	902	809	89.7	MD	681	467	68.5	SC	862	71	8.3
AR	557	374	67.1	MI	915	573	62.6	SD	93	91	97.3
CA	6,272	3,259	52.0	MN	1,322	1,315	99.4	TN	1,305	1,305	100.0
CO	330	262	79.4	MO	553	362	65.6	TX	2,559	1,066	41.7
CT	405	294	72.7	MS	720	-	-	UT	188	162	86.4
DE	122	87	71.3	MT	951	425	44.7	VT	131	86	65.4
DC	128	85	66.6	NE	80	55	68.9	VA	584	263	45.0
FL	2,214	1,354	61.2	NH	197	142	72.1	WA	1,060	855	80.7
GA	1,449	1,213	83.7	NV	164	75	45.7	WV	296	152	51.1
HI	180	141	78.8	NJ	91	13	14.7	WI	739	349	47.2
ID	157	101	64.5	NM	782	526	67.2	WY	56	-	-
				NY	404	261	64.5	PR	957	857	89.6
					3,646	1,915	52.5	VI	16	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ The Unduplicated Medicaid enrollment figures include individuals in state health care reform programs that expand eligibility beyond traditional Medicaid eligibility standards.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment Report"; <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/medicaid/managedcare/enrolstats.asp>>

No. 137. Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs): 1990 to 2003

[As of January 1 (33.0 represents 33,000,000)]. An HMO is a prepaid health plan delivering comprehensive care to members through designated providers, having a fixed periodic payment for health care services, and requiring members to be in a plan for a specified period of time (usually 1 year). A group HMO delivers health services through a physician group that is controlled by the HMO unit or contracts with one or more independent group practices to provide health services. An individual practice association (IPA) HMO contracts directly with physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more associations of physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more multispecialty group practices. Data are based on a census of HMO's]

Model type	Number of plans						Enrollment ¹ (mil.)					
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total	572	550	568	541	500	454	33.0	46.2	80.9	79.5	76.1	71.8
IPA	360	323	278	257	229	203	13.7	17.4	33.4	33.1	31.6	28.0
Group	212	107	102	104	100	105	19.3	12.9	15.2	15.6	14.9	16.1
Mixed	(NA)	120	188	180	171	146	(NA)	15.9	32.3	30.8	29.5	27.7

NA Not available. ¹ 1990-1995 exclude enrollees participating in open-ended plans; beginning 1999 includes open-ended enrollment.

No. 138. Persons Enrolled in Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs) by State: 2000 and 2003

[71,673 represents 71,673,000. Data are based on a census of health maintenance organizations. Pure and open-ended enrollment as of January 1]

State	Number 2003 (1,000)	Percent of population		State	Number 2003 (1,000)	Percent of population		State	Number 2003 (1,000)	Percent of population	
		2000	2003			2000	2003			2000	2003
US ¹	71,673	29.7	24.9	KS	211	17.9	7.8	ND	2	2.5	0.4
AL	171	7.2	3.8	KY	1,278	31.5	31.2	OH	2,123	25.1	18.6
AK	-	-	-	LA	547	17.0	12.2	OK	486	14.7	13.9
AZ	1,161	30.9	21.3	MA	274	22.3	21.1	OR	851	41.1	24.2
AR	192	10.4	7.1	MD	1,340	43.9	30.6	PA	3,911	33.9	31.7
CA	17,026	53.5	48.5	MI	2,489	53.0	38.7	RI	339	38.1	31.7
CO	1,366	39.5	30.3	MN	2,613	27.1	26.0	SC	266	9.9	6.5
CT	1,306	44.6	37.8	MO	1,386	29.9	27.6	SD	81	6.7	10.6
DE	123	22.0	15.3	MS	24	1.1	0.8	TN	1,046	33.0	18.0
DC	858	35.2	27.8	MT	1,830	35.2	32.3	TX	2,789	18.5	12.8
FL	4,339	31.4	26.0	NE	47	7.0	5.2	UT	600	35.3	25.9
GA	1,151	17.4	13.4	NV	152	11.2	8.8	VT	61	4.6	9.9
HI	374	30.0	30.0	NH	459	23.5	21.1	VA	852	18.5	16.5
ID	38	7.9	2.8	NJ	331	33.7	25.9	WA	917	15.2	15.1
IL	1,852	21.0	14.7	NM	2,323	30.9	27.0	WV	163	10.3	10.1
IN	731	12.4	11.9	NY	562	37.7	30.3	WI	1,582	30.2	29.1
IA	279	7.4	9.5	NC	6,207	35.8	32.4	WY	12	1.4	2.4
					963	17.8	11.6				

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes Guam and Puerto Rico.

Source of Tables 137 and 138: InterStudy Publications, St. Paul, MN. *The InterStudy Competitive Edge*, annual (copyright).

No. 139. Health Insurance Coverage Status by Selected Characteristics: 1990 to 2002

[Persons as of following year for coverage in the year shown (248.9 represents 248,900,000). Government health insurance includes medicare, medicaid, and military plans. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number (mil.)							Percent			
	Total persons	Covered by private or government health insurance				Not covered by health insurance	Covered by private or government health insurance			Not covered by health insurance	
		Private		Government			Total ¹	Private	Medicaid ³		
Total ¹	Total	Group health ²	Medicare	Medicaid ³	Total ¹	Private	Medicaid ³	Total ¹	Private	Medicaid ³	
1990	248.9	214.2	182.1	150.2	32.3	24.3	34.7	86.1	73.2	9.7	13.9
1995	264.3	223.7	185.9	161.5	34.7	31.9	40.6	84.6	70.3	12.1	15.4
2000	279.5	239.7	201.1	177.8	37.7	29.5	39.8	85.8	71.9	10.6	14.2
2001	282.1	240.9	199.9	176.6	38.0	31.6	41.2	85.4	70.9	11.2	14.6
2002, total⁴	285.9	242.4	199.0	175.3	38.4	33.2	43.6	84.8	69.6	11.6	15.2
Age:											
Under 18 years	73.3	64.8	49.5	46.2	0.5	17.5	8.5	88.4	67.5	23.9	11.6
Under 6 years	23.7	21.1	15.0	14.2	0.2	6.9	2.6	89.1	63.4	29.1	10.9
6 to 11 years	24.3	21.6	16.5	15.6	0.2	5.8	2.7	89.0	68.1	24.0	11.0
12 to 17 years	25.4	22.1	18.0	16.3	0.2	4.8	3.3	87.1	70.7	19.0	12.9
18 to 24 years	27.4	19.3	16.6	13.4	0.2	2.9	8.1	70.4	60.4	10.6	29.6
25 to 34 years	39.2	29.5	26.5	24.8	0.5	2.8	9.8	75.1	67.5	7.1	24.9
35 to 44 years	44.1	36.3	33.2	31.2	0.9	2.7	7.8	82.3	75.4	6.2	17.7
45 to 54 years	40.2	34.6	31.7	29.6	1.4	2.2	5.6	86.1	78.9	5.5	13.9
55 to 64 years	27.4	23.9	20.8	18.5	2.4	1.8	3.5	87.2	75.9	6.5	12.9
65 years and over	34.2	34.0	20.7	11.6	32.6	3.3	0.3	99.3	60.4	9.6	0.8
Sex: Male	139.9	116.5	97.4	87.0	16.6	14.7	23.3	83.3	69.6	10.5	16.7
Female	146.1	125.8	101.6	88.3	21.8	18.6	20.2	86.1	69.6	12.7	13.9
Race: White alone	230.8	198.1	167.2	145.2	33.1	22.2	32.7	85.8	72.4	9.6	14.2
Black alone	35.8	28.6	19.3	18.0	3.8	8.3	7.2	79.8	54.0	23.2	20.2
Asian alone	11.6	9.4	7.9	6.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	81.6	68.7	10.4	18.5
Hispanic origin ⁶	39.4	26.6	18.1	16.7	2.5	7.9	12.8	67.6	46.0	20.2	32.4
Household income:											
Less than \$25,000	63.0	48.2	23.7	15.3	18.0	18.7	14.8	76.5	37.7	29.6	23.5
\$25,000-\$49,999	75.9	61.3	49.8	43.0	11.5	9.2	14.6	80.7	65.6	12.2	19.3
\$50,000-\$74,999	58.6	51.7	47.7	44.0	4.5	3.0	6.9	88.2	81.3	5.2	11.8
\$75,000 or more	88.4	81.2	77.8	72.9	4.4	2.3	7.3	91.8	88.0	2.6	8.2
Persons below poverty	34.6	24.1	8.7	5.6	5.0	14.0	10.5	69.7	25.3	40.5	30.4

¹ Includes other government insurance, not shown separately. Persons with coverage counted only once in total, even though they may have been covered by more than one type of policy. ² Related to employment of self or other family members.

³ Beginning 1997 persons with no coverage other than access to Indian Health Service are no longer considered covered by health insurance; instead they are considered to be uninsured. The effect of this change on the overall estimates of health insurance coverage is negligible; however, the decrease in the number of people covered by medicaid may be partially due to this change.

⁴ Estimates reflect results of follow-up verification questions. ⁵ Implementation of Census 2000 based population controls. Sample expanded by 28,000 households. ⁶ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 140. Persons With and Without Health Insurance Coverage by State: 2002

[242,360 represents 242,360,000. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		Children not covered		State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		Children not covered	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total
U.S.	242,360	43,574	15.2	8,531	11.6	MO	4,939	646	11.6	69	5.0
AL	3,876	564	12.7	122	10.8	MT	767	139	15.3	32	15.0
AK	516	119	18.7	26	13.3	NE	1,530	174	10.2	25	5.6
AZ	4,526	916	16.8	218	14.7	NV	1,703	418	19.7	114	19.7
AR	2,252	440	16.3	67	10.0	NH	1,141	125	9.9	15	4.8
CA	28,761	6,398	18.2	1,352	14.0	NJ	7,408	1,197	13.9	210	9.7
CO	3,756	720	16.1	165	14.4	NM	1,452	388	21.1	73	14.5
CT	3,027	356	10.5	71	8.1	NY	16,241	3,042	15.8	461	9.9
DE	719	79	9.9	19	9.8	NC	6,794	1,368	16.8	261	12.7
DC	498	74	13.0	10	8.6	ND	564	69	10.9	11	7.4
FL	13,586	2,843	17.3	563	14.5	OH	9,938	1,344	11.9	239	8.2
GA	7,072	1,354	16.1	279	12.3	OK	2,876	601	17.3	102	11.6
HI	1,101	123	10.0	24	7.4	OR	2,999	511	14.6	95	11.3
ID	1,067	233	17.9	50	13.6	PA	10,809	1,380	11.3	290	10.2
IL	10,737	1,767	14.1	373	11.3	RI	952	104	9.8	11	4.7
IN	5,303	797	13.1	158	9.8	SC	3,497	500	12.5	69	6.9
IA	2,626	277	9.5	42	5.9	SD	659	85	11.5	15	7.7
KY	2,404	280	10.4	57	8.1	TN	5,058	614	10.8	95	6.8
KS	3,498	548	13.6	122	12.6	TX	15,973	5,556	25.8	1,352	22.4
LA	3,627	820	18.4	140	11.9	UT	2,000	310	13.4	71	9.3
ME	1,125	144	11.3	22	7.9	VT	553	66	10.7	8	5.7
MD	4,728	730	13.4	140	9.9	VA	6,156	962	13.5	221	12.3
MA	5,827	644	9.9	88	5.9	WA	5,151	850	14.2	137	9.0
MI	8,752	1,158	11.7	175	6.9	WV	1,496	255	14.6	40	10.3
MN	4,657	397	7.9	72	5.8	WI	4,938	538	9.8	63	4.6
MS	2,322	465	16.7	83	10.9	WY	402	86	17.7	17	14.2

Source of Tables 139 and 140: U.S. Census Bureau; Current Population Reports, P60-223, and unpublished data.

No. 141. People Without Health Insurance for the Entire Year by Selected Characteristics: 2000 and 2002

[In thousands, except as noted (279,517 represents 279,517,000). Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	2000			2002		
	Total persons	Uninsured persons		Total persons	Uninsured persons	
		Number	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution
Total ¹	279,517	39,804	100.0	285,933	43,574	100.0
Under 18 years	72,314	8,617	21.6	73,312	8,531	19.6
18 to 24 years	26,815	7,406	18.6	27,438	8,128	18.7
25 to 34 years	38,865	8,507	21.4	39,243	9,769	22.4
35 to 44 years	44,566	6,898	17.3	44,074	7,781	17.9
45 to 64 years	63,391	8,124	20.4	67,633	9,107	20.9
65 years and over	33,566	251	0.6	34,234	258	0.6
Male	136,559	20,791	52.2	139,876	23,327	53.5
Female	142,958	19,013	47.8	146,057	20,246	46.5
White	228,208	30,075	75.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Non-Hispanic	193,931	18,683	46.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Black	35,597	6,683	18.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Asian and Pacific Islander	12,693	2,287	5.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
White alone ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	230,809	32,706	75.1
Black alone ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35,806	7,228	16.6
Asian alone ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,558	2,132	4.9
Hispanic ³	36,093	11,883	29.9	39,384	12,756	29.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Refers to person who indicated only a single race group. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Survey*, 2001 and 2003 Annual Demographic Supplements.

No. 142. Percent of Workers Participating in Health Care Benefit Programs and Percent of Participants Required to Contribute: 2003

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 2,924 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing nearly 102.2 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 630]

Characteristic	Percent of workers participating—			Single coverage medical care			Family coverage medical care		
	Med-ical care	Den-tal care	Vision care	Employee contributions not required (percent)	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution ¹ (dol.)	Employee contributions not required (percent)	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution ¹ (dol.)
Total	45	32	19	22	78	60.24	10	90	228.98
White-collar occupations	50	37	21	20	80	61.95	8	92	236.17
Blue-collar occupations	51	33	20	27	73	55.22	13	87	208.18
Service occupations	22	15	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full time ²	56	40	23	22	78	59.63	10	90	227.52
Part time ²	9	6	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Union ³	60	51	37	41	59	49.40	31	69	174.60
Nonunion ³	44	30	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ The average is presented for all covered workers and excludes workers without the plan provision. Averages are for plans stating a flat monthly cost. ² Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. ³ Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, 2003*.

No. 143. Outpatient Prescription Drug Benefits—Selected Features: 2000

[In percent except as indicated. 50,464 represents 50,464,000. Covers only drug benefits for full-time employees. Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 1,436 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 107 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 630]

Characteristic	Full-time employees, total	Professional, technical, and related	Clerical and sales	Blue-collar and service
Number with coverage (1,000)	50,464	13,380	14,112	22,972
Percent with—				
Coverage for brand name drugs	99	99	99	99
Higher reimbursement for generic drugs	78	78	84	74
Coverage for mail order drugs ¹	64	64	64	65
Higher reimbursement for prescriptions filled at selected pharmacies	42	45	39	42

¹ Programs that provide drugs for maintenance purposes, that is, drugs required on a continuous basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, 2000*, U. S. Department of Labor Bulletin 2555, January 2003; <www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/>.

No. 144. Medical Care Benefits of Workers by Type and Amount of Employee Contribution: 2003

[In percent except as indicated (35,888 represents 35,888,000) . See head note, Table 142]

Type and amount of contribution	Individual coverage				Type and amount of contribution	Family coverage			
	All employees	White-collar occupations	Blue-collar occupations	Service occupations		All employees	White-collar occupations	Blue-collar occupations	Service occupations
Number with contributory coverage (1,000)	35,888	21,174	11,207	3,507	Number with contributory coverage (1,000)	41,377	24,248	13,279	3,850
Total with contributory coverage	100	100	100	100	Total with contributory coverage	100	100	100	100
Flat monthly amount	72	73	72	67	Flat monthly amount	72	71	74	70
Less than \$5.00	1	1	1	(Z)	Less than \$25.00	1	1	2	2
\$5.00-\$9.99	2	1	2	2	\$25.00-\$49.99	3	2	5	2
\$10.00-\$14.99	2	2	3	1	\$50.00-\$74.99	4	3	6	7
\$15.00-\$19.99	2	1	3	1	\$75.00-\$99.99	5	5	4	3
\$20.00-\$29.99	8	8	8	9	\$100.00-\$124.99	6	6	7	4
\$30.00-\$39.99	10	9	11	7	\$125.00-\$149.99	5	5	7	1
\$40.00-\$49.99	10	9	11	9	\$150.00-\$174.99	7	7	7	7
\$50.00-\$59.99	9	10	8	9	\$175.00-\$199.99	6	6	6	4
\$60.00-\$69.99	8	8	6	9	\$200.00-\$224.99	5	5	4	7
\$70.00-\$79.99	6	6	7	4	\$225.00-\$249.99	4	4	5	2
\$80.00-\$89.99	2	3	3	2	\$250.00-\$274.99	4	5	3	4
\$90.00-\$99.99	3	3	3	4	\$275.00-\$299.99	2	3	2	2
\$100.00-\$124.99	6	8	3	3	\$300.00-\$324.99	4	4	4	3
\$125.00 or more	4	5	3	6	\$325.00-\$349.99	2	2	3	3
Dollar amount unspecified	-	-	-	-	\$350.00 or more	13	15	11	21
Composite rate ¹	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	Composite rate ¹	1	1	(Z)	(Z)
Varies ²	4	4	4	5	Varies ²	3	3	3	3
Flexible benefits ³	2	3	1	1	Flexible benefits ³	2	2	1	1
Percent of earnings	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	Percent of earnings	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Exists, but unknown	18	16	19	24	Exists, but unknown	19	19	18	22

- Represents zero. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ A composite rate is a set contribution covering more than one benefit area; for example, health care and life insurance. Cost data for individual plans cannot be determined. ² Based on worker attributes. For example, employee contributions may vary based on earnings, length of service, or age. ³ Amount varies by options selected under a "cafeteria plan" or employer-sponsored reimbursement account.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 03-489, September 19, 2003.

No. 145. Annual Receipts/Revenue for Health Care Industries: 1998 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (399,518 represents \$399,518,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. All firms in NAICS 6211, 6212, 6213, and 6215 are defined as taxable. Estimates for the non-employer portion are derived from administrative records data provided by other federal agencies. These data are available only at the total revenue level. Estimates for tax-exempt firms are derived only from a sample of employer firms. See Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Total, all firms ¹			Employer firms		
		1998	2000	2002	1998	2000	2002
Ambulatory health care services	621	399,518	443,510	519,145	374,348	415,962	486,698
Offices of physicians	6211	192,639	214,658	249,592	181,579	202,913	236,055
Offices of dentists	6212	53,156	60,726	70,833	51,476	58,812	68,630
Offices of other health practitioners ²	6213	37,778	41,579	48,623	30,018	32,512	37,741
Offices of chiropractors	62131	7,907	8,691	10,283	6,946	7,576	8,982
Offices of optometrists	62132	7,454	8,607	9,411	6,885	7,941	8,672
Offices of PT/OT/speech therapy & audiology ³	62134	10,173	9,869	12,384	9,003	8,531	10,743
Outpatient care centers	6214	52,447	60,255	72,249	51,851	59,571	71,487
Medical & diagnostic laboratories	6215	19,236	23,129	28,173	18,501	22,261	27,088
Home health care services	6216	31,942	30,019	34,447	30,579	28,325	32,168
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	12,321	13,144	15,228	10,345	11,568	13,520
Hospitals	622	397,373	430,329	507,206	397,373	430,329	507,206
General medical & surgical hospitals	6221	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	370,862	402,578	475,453
Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	6222	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,686	14,944	15,378
Other specialty hospitals	6223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,825	12,807	16,374
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	100,138	108,885	122,881	98,984	107,421	121,197
Nursing care facilities	6231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63,085	65,774	72,531
Residential mental retardation/health facilities ²	6232	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,479	14,353	16,614
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,287	9,301	10,687
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,041	21,504	25,477

NA Not available. ¹ Includes taxable nonemployer firms, not shown separately. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ Offices of physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey, 2002*, SAS/02. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/SAS-02.pdf>>.

No. 146. Receipts for Selected Health Service Industries by Source of Revenue: 2000 and 2002

[In millions of dollars (202,913 represents \$202,913,000,000). Based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15. Based on a sample of employer firms only and does not include nonemployer revenue. See Appendix III]

Source of revenue	Offices of physicians (NAICS 6211)		Offices of dentists (NAICS 6212)		Hospitals (NAICS 622)		Nursing and residential care facilities (NAICS 623)	
	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002
Total	202,913	236,065	58,812	68,630	430,329	507,204	107,421	121,197
Medicare	48,370	56,634	(S)	(S)	138,843	162,915	12,699	15,861
Medicaid	13,896	17,024	1,416	2,376	52,305	60,690	43,834	49,178
Other government	2,025	2,356	(S)	(S)	22,687	27,106	7,157	8,868
Worker's compensation	7,419	7,982	(S)	(S)	4,720	5,524	(S)	(S)
Private insurance	97,193	115,000	30,232	35,344	155,206	187,964	6,231	6,936
Patient (out-of-pocket)	22,865	24,762	25,747	29,675	22,928	26,587	27,019	27,651
Other patient care sources, n.e.c. ³	7,299	8,228	(S)	(S)	10,622	12,094	3,300	2,733
Non-patient care revenue	3,846	4,079	(S)	(S)	23,019	24,324	6,910	3,142

S Figure does not meet publication standards. ¹ Veterans, National Institute of Health, Indian Affairs, etc. ² Represents payment from patients and their families plus patients' assigned social security benefits. ³ N.e.c. represents not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey: 2002*.

No. 147. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1990 to 2003

[In thousands (2,842 represents 2,842,000). See head note Table 613]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Ambulatory health care services ²	621	2,842	3,768	4,320	4,462	4,633	4,776
Offices of physicians	6211	1,278	1,540	1,840	1,911	1,968	2,004
Offices of dentists	6212	513	592	688	705	725	745
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	276	395	438	457	486	501
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	129	146	162	170	175	180
Home health care services	6216	288	622	633	639	680	727
Hospitals	622	3,513	3,734	3,954	4,051	4,160	4,253
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	3,305	3,520	3,745	3,833	3,930	4,013
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	113	112	86	87	90	91
Other hospitals	6223	95	102	123	132	140	148
Nursing and residential care facilities ²	623	1,856	2,308	2,583	2,676	2,743	2,784
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,170	1,413	1,514	1,547	1,573	1,583

¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 code; see text, Section 15. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, March 2004 issue.

No. 148. Registered Nurses by Employment Status: 1996 and 2000

[As of March (2,559 represents 2,559,000). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see source for details]

Age, race and Hispanic origin status	Total (1,000)	Employed in nursing		Not employed in nursing (1,000)
		Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	
1996	2,559	2,116	100.0	443
2000	2,697	2,202	100.0	495
Less than 25 years	66	65	2.9	2
25 to 29 years	177	166	7.5	11
30 to 34 years	248	225	10.2	24
35 to 39 years	360	316	14.4	44
40 to 44 years	464	409	18.6	55
45 to 49 years	465	406	18.5	58
50 to 54 years	342	288	13.1	55
55 to 59 years	238	180	8.2	58
60 to 64 years	156	87	4.0	69
65 years and over	154	41	1.9	113
Unknown age	25	19	0.8	6
White non-Hispanic	2,334	1,891	85.9	443
Black non-Hispanic	133	113	5.1	20
Asian non-Hispanic	93	83	3.8	11
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	6	0.3	1
American Indian/Alaska Native	13	11	0.5	2
Hispanic ¹	55	48	2.2	7
Two or more races non-Hispanic	33	27	1.2	6
Unknown race/ethnic	29	23	1.1	6

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, *The Registered Nurse Population, March 2000*, September 2001.

No. 149. Physicians by Selected Activity: 1980 to 2002

[In thousands (467.7 represents 467,700). As of Dec. 31, except 1990 as of Jan. 1, and as noted. Includes Puerto Rico and island areas]

Activity	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002
Doctors of medicine, total.	467.7	615.4	720.3	797.6	813.8	836.2	853.2
Professionally active	435.5	560.0	646.0	720.9	737.5	751.7	768.5
Place of medical education:							
U.S. medical graduates	343.6	437.2	492.2	542.2	554.2	562.3	573.7
Foreign medical graduates ¹	91.8	122.8	153.8	178.7	183.4	189.4	194.8
Sex: Male	386.7	463.9	505.9	544.1	551.7	556.6	564.0
Female	48.7	96.1	140.1	176.7	185.8	195.1	204.5
Active nonfederal	417.7	539.5	624.9	702.8	718.1	731.7	748.3
Patient care	361.9	487.8	564.1	610.7	631.4	652.3	658.1
Office-based practice	271.3	359.9	427.3	473.2	490.4	514.0	516.2
General and family practice	47.8	57.6	59.9	66.2	67.5	70.0	71.7
Cardiovascular diseases	6.7	10.7	13.7	15.6	16.3	17.0	17.0
Dermatology	4.4	6.0	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3
Gastroenterology	2.7	5.2	7.3	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.0
Internal medicine	40.5	57.8	72.6	84.6	88.7	94.7	96.5
Pediatrics	17.4	26.5	33.9	40.5	42.2	44.8	46.1
Pulmonary diseases	2.0	3.7	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.7
General surgery	22.4	24.5	24.1	26.8	24.5	25.6	24.9
Obstetrics and gynecology	19.5	25.5	29.1	31.1	31.7	32.6	32.7
Ophthalmology	10.6	13.1	14.6	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.1
Orthopedic surgery	10.7	14.2	17.1	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.1
Otolaryngology	5.3	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.0
Plastic surgery	2.4	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6
Urological surgery	6.2	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.6
Anesthesiology	11.3	17.8	23.8	26.6	27.6	28.9	28.7
Diagnostic radiology	4.2	9.8	12.8	14.3	14.6	15.6	15.9
Emergency medicine	(NA)	8.4	11.7	13.9	14.5	15.8	16.9
Neurology	3.2	5.6	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.0
Pathology, anatomical/clinical	6.0	7.3	9.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.1
Psychiatry	15.9	20.0	23.3	24.4	25.0	25.7	25.4
Other specialty	31.9	28.8	35.0	36.4	42.0	44.1	41.0
Hospital-based practice ²	90.6	127.9	136.8	137.2	141.0	138.3	141.9
Residents and interns	59.6	89.9	93.7	92.5	95.1	92.9	96.5
Full-time hospital staff	31.0	38.0	43.1	44.8	45.9	45.4	45.3
Other professional activity ³	35.2	39.0	40.3	41.2	41.6	41.0	41.1
Not classified	20.6	12.7	20.6	50.9	45.1	38.3	49.1
Federal	17.8	20.5	21.1	18.1	19.4	20.0	20.2
Patient care	14.6	16.1	18.1	14.7	16.0	16.6	16.7
Other professional activity ³	3.2	4.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Inactive/unknown address	32.1	55.4	74.3	76.8	76.3	84.5	84.7
Doctors of osteopathy ⁴	18.8	30.9	35.7	43.5	44.9	47.0	49.2

NA Not available. ¹ Foreign medical graduates received their medical education in schools outside the United States and Canada. ² Includes clinical fellows. ³ Includes medical teaching, administration, research, and other. ⁴ As of June 1. Total DOs. Data from American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

Source: Except as noted, American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright).

No. 150. Active Nonfederal Physicians, 2002, and Nurses, 2001 by State

[As of December. Excludes doctors of osteopathy, federally-employed persons, and physicians with addresses unknown. Includes all physicians not classified according to activity status]

State	Physicians		Nurses		State	Physicians		Nurses	
	Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹		Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹
United States.	738,076	256	2,262,020	793	Missouri	13,237	233	52,970	940
Alabama	9,054	202	36,400	814	Montana	1,960	215	7,620	842
Alaska	1,246	194	4,930	778	Nebraska	3,975	230	15,970	928
Arizona	10,648	196	34,880	657	Nevada	3,762	174	10,840	517
Arkansas	5,257	194	19,860	737	New Hampshire	3,205	251	11,190	889
California	88,045	252	185,550	536	New Jersey	26,183	305	71,500	840
Colorado	10,627	236	33,510	756	New Mexico	4,103	222	11,630	635
Connecticut	12,438	360	32,740	953	New York	73,710	385	165,580	868
Delaware	1,951	242	7,280	913	North Carolina	20,039	241	72,050	878
District of Columbia	3,890	683	8,600	1,498	North Dakota	1,444	228	6,460	1,014
Florida	39,612	237	129,610	792	Ohio	28,314	248	103,870	912
Georgia	17,790	208	58,600	697	Oklahoma	5,705	163	22,890	660
Hawaii	3,474	280	8,680	707	Oregon	8,528	242	26,040	750
Idaho	2,158	161	8,400	636	Pennsylvania	35,937	291	132,120	1,074
Illinois	33,341	265	104,830	837	Rhode Island	3,638	341	11,160	1,053
Indiana	12,748	207	49,590	809	South Carolina	8,978	219	28,130	693
Iowa	5,232	178	30,190	1,030	South Dakota	1,531	201	8,440	1,114
Kansas	5,699	210	24,680	913	Tennessee	14,470	250	48,880	850
Kentucky	8,943	219	34,920	858	Texas	44,315	204	129,710	607
Louisiana	11,570	258	36,690	821	Utah	4,638	200	13,830	607
Maine	3,243	250	13,390	1,043	Vermont	2,131	346	5,820	949
Maryland	20,587	378	43,340	805	Virginia	18,439	255	55,440	770
Massachusetts	27,389	427	75,580	1,181	Washington	15,176	250	45,170	754
Michigan	23,072	230	83,950	839	West Virginia	3,987	221	15,850	880
Minnesota	13,239	263	46,990	943	Wisconsin	13,915	256	49,610	918
Mississippi	4,891	171	22,290	779	Wyoming	878	176	3,780	765

¹ Per 100,000 resident population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates as of July 1.

Source: Physicians: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright); Nurses: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 151. Health Professions—Practitioners and Schools: 1990 to 2002

[(573 represents 573,000). Data on the number of schools and total enrollment are reported as of the beginning of the academic year; all other school data are reported as of the end of the academic year. Data are based on reporting by health professions schools]

Year	Registered nursing									
	Medicine	Osteopathy	Total	Baccalaureate	Associate degree	Diploma	Licensed practical nursing	Dentistry ¹	Optometry	Pharmacy
ACTIVE PERSONNEL (1,000)										
1990	573	28	2,179	682	1,107	(3)	441	148	26	168
1995	646	36	2,116	881	1,235	(3)	399	159	29	181
2000	738	45	2,249	983	1,267	(3)	374	168	32	196
2001	752	42	2,262	1,000	1,262	(3)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS⁴										
1990	126	15	1,470	489	829	152	1,154	56	17	74
1995	125	16	1,516	521	876	119	1,210	54	17	75
2000	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55	17	81
2001	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54	17	83
2002	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54	(NA)	83
TOTAL ENROLLMENT										
1990	65,016	6,615	201,458	74,865	106,175	20,418	46,720	16,412	4,723	23,013
1995	66,788	8,146	268,350	112,659	135,895	19,796	59,428	16,353	5,201	27,667
2000	66,377	10,388	192,202	89,508	95,598	7,096	(NA)	17,242	5,464	29,586
2001	66,160	10,817	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,349	5,428	30,301
2002	66,253	11,101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,487	(NA)	31,769
GRADUATES										
1990	15,398	1,529	66,088	18,571	42,318	5,199	35,417	4,233	1,115	6,956
1995	15,883	1,843	97,052	31,254	58,749	7,049	44,234	3,908	1,219	7,837
2000	15,714	2,279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,171	1,315	7,260
2001	15,785	2,510	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,367	1,310	7,000
2002	15,652	2,534	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,349	(NA)	7,573

NA Not available. ¹ Personnel data exclude dentists in military service, U.S. Public Health Service, and U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. ² Includes nurses with advanced degrees. ³ Diploma nurses included with associate degree nurses. ⁴ Some nursing schools offer more than one type of program. Numbers shown for nursing are number of nursing programs.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Bureau of Health Professions, unpublished data; American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual; and American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine, Rockville, MD, *Annual Statistical Report*.

No. 152. Percent Distribution of Number of Visits to Health Care Professionals by Selected Characteristics: 2001 and 2002

[Covers ambulatory visits to doctor's offices and emergency departments, and home health care visits during a 12-month period. Based on the redesigned National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. See Appendix III]

Characteristic	None		1-3 visits		4-9 visits		10 or more visits	
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
All persons¹	16.5	15.9	45.8	45.5	24.4	25.2	13.3	13.4
Age:								
Under 6 years	5.5	5.6	45.8	47.0	37.9	37.1	10.8	10.4
6-17 years	14.6	13.0	58.9	59.0	20.5	22.3	6.1	5.7
18-44 years	23.3	22.6	46.1	45.7	18.9	19.4	11.8	12.4
45-64 years	15.6	14.8	42.9	41.9	25.7	26.9	15.9	16.4
65-74 years	8.1	9.1	35.8	33.7	33.5	36.8	22.6	20.5
75 years and over	5.8	7.3	28.2	28.6	38.1	35.8	27.9	28.3
Sex:¹								
Male	21.3	20.6	46.5	46.5	21.6	22.2	10.7	10.7
Female	11.9	11.4	45.1	44.5	27.1	28.0	15.9	16.1
Race:^{1,2}								
White only	15.9	15.6	45.7	45.1	24.8	25.4	13.5	13.8
Black only	16.4	15.3	46.4	45.8	24.0	26.0	13.2	13.0
American Indian or Alaska Native only	21.4	18.1	36.4	43.7	25.4	21.7	16.9	16.6
Asian only	20.8	21.2	48.3	49.7	22.3	20.3	8.6	8.8
Two or more races	18.0	13.5	41.2	43.7	23.5	27.3	17.3	15.4
Race and Hispanic origin:¹								
Hispanic	27.0	25.7	40.2	41.5	20.7	21.1	12.0	11.7
White, non-Hispanic	14.3	14.0	46.4	45.8	25.4	26.1	13.9	14.2
Black, non-Hispanic	16.4	15.3	46.4	45.7	24.0	26.0	13.1	13.1

¹ Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using six age groups: Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. ² Estimates by race and Hispanic origin are tabulated using the 1997 Standards for Federal data on race and ethnicity. Estimates for specific race groups are shown when they meet requirements for statistical reliability and confidentiality. The categories "White only," "Black or African American only," "American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) only," and "Asian only" include persons who reported only one racial group; and the category "2 or more races" includes persons who reported more than one of the five racial groups in the 1997 Standards or one of the five racial groups and "Some other race."

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2004*.

No. 153. Medical Practice Characteristics by Selected Specialty: 1990 to 2001

[Dollar figures in thousands (164.3 represents \$164,300). Based on a sample telephone survey of nonfederal office and hospital based patient care physicians, excluding residents. Survey not conducted for 2000. For details see source. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Specialty	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2001 ²
MEAN PATIENT VISITS PER WEEK							
All physicians ¹	120.9	107.6	109.4	110.6	105.0	106.7	107.2
General/family practice	146.0	133.7	133.1	130.1	125.0	122.9	126.6
Internal medicine	112.0	99.7	104.7	106.4	102.8	103.0	102.7
Surgery	107.6	97.1	95.1	99.3	93.5	95.8	97.7
Pediatrics	134.0	125.9	121.1	125.5	110.9	120.5	111.0
Obstetrics/gynecology	120.0	94.0	104.2	103.8	99.3	101.8	101.2
MEAN HOURS IN PATIENT CARE PER WEEK							
All physicians ¹	53.3	51.3	53.4	53.2	51.7	51.6	52.8
General/family practice	55.0	52.9	53.5	53.1	51.3	50.6	50.7
Internal medicine	55.7	53.9	57.2	56.0	54.3	54.2	56.2
Surgery	53.1	53.2	54.2	55.0	51.7	53.3	53.1
Pediatrics	52.4	50.4	51.0	51.6	48.6	49.5	49.4
Obstetrics/gynecology	60.4	54.6	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.0	59.3
MEAN NET INCOME							
All physicians ¹	164.3	195.5	199.0	199.6	194.4	(NA)	205.7
General/family practice	102.7	131.2	139.1	140.9	142.5	(NA)	144.7
Internal medicine	152.5	185.7	185.7	193.9	182.1	(NA)	196.1
Surgery	236.4	269.4	275.2	261.4	268.2	(NA)	274.7
Pediatrics	106.5	140.5	140.6	143.5	139.6	(NA)	137.8
Obstetrics/gynecology	207.3	244.3	231.0	228.7	214.4	(NA)	227.0
MEAN LIABILITY PREMIUM							
All physicians ¹	14.5	15.0	14.1	14.2	16.8	(NA)	18.4
General/family practice	7.8	9.0	8.4	12.0	10.9	(NA)	13.8
Internal medicine	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.4	16.5	(NA)	13.7
Surgery	22.8	23.3	21.7	19.7	22.8	(NA)	23.6
Pediatrics	7.8	7.9	8.3	12.3	9.0	(NA)	11.6
Obstetrics/gynecology	34.3	38.6	35.2	33.0	35.8	(NA)	39.2

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other specialties not shown separately. ² Mean net income and mean liability premium are 2000 data.

Source: American Medical Association, Chicago IL, *Physician Socioeconomic Statistics* (copyright)

No. 154. Ambulatory Care Visits to Physicians' Offices and Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Departments: 2002

[1,083.5 represents 1,083,500,000. Based on the annual National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of visits (mil.)				Visits per 100 persons			
	Total	Physician offices	Outpatient dept.	Emergency dept.	Total	Physician offices	Outpatient dept.	Emergency dept.
Total	1,083.5	890.0	83.3	110.2	382.7	314.4	29.4	38.9
Age:								
Under 15 years old	202.3	159.2	18.9	24.1	333.8	262.8	31.3	39.7
15 to 24 years old	98.9	71.9	9.8	17.2	250.4	181.9	24.9	43.6
25 to 44 years old	245.9	192.4	21.1	32.4	296.9	232.2	25.5	39.2
45 to 64 years old	283.5	242.1	21.4	19.9	428.3	365.8	32.4	30.1
65 to 74 years old	122.5	109.3	6.4	6.8	679.3	606.4	35.4	37.5
75 years old and over	130.4	115.0	5.6	9.7	818.3	722.2	35.1	61.1
Sex:								
Male	443.8	360.9	32.3	50.6	321.4	261.4	23.4	36.6
Female	639.7	529.1	51.0	59.6	441.2	364.9	35.2	41.1
Race:								
White	909.1	766.1	61.3	81.7	397.1	334.6	26.8	35.7
Black/African-American	133.0	89.5	18.7	24.9	376.0	252.9	52.8	70.3
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	30.8	26.3	2.3	2.2	268.5	229.3	20.3	18.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	3.4	2.2	10.4	10.8	127.1	82.9	14.0	30.0
More than one race reported	2.8	2.4	0.2	0.2	67.9	159.0	5.0	4.2
Region:								
Northeast	246.1	205.7	21.5	18.9	460.8	385.2	40.2	35.4
Midwest	246.1	196.7	23.3	26.0	383.9	307.0	36.4	40.6
South	373.1	300.7	26.9	45.5	369.4	297.7	26.7	45.1
West	218.2	186.9	11.6	19.7	337.9	289.4	18.0	30.5
Primary source of payment:								
Private insurance	599.4	525.5	31.1	42.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicare	217.2	188.2	12.0	17.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid	111.6	67.1	22.7	21.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worker's compensation	17.8	14.7	1.0	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Self pay	61.6	39.5	6.1	15.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No charge	6.3	2.5	12.7	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	27.0	21.5	3.0	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unknown	42.5	31.0	4.7	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Figures do not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, Nos. 340, 345, and 346; March 18, 2004; June 24, 2004; and August 26, 2004.

No. 155. Visits to Office-Based Physicians and Hospital Outpatient Departments by Diagnosis: 2000 and 2002

[369.0 represents 369,000,000. See headnote, Table 154]

Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (mil.)		Rate per 1,000 persons ²		Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (mil.)		Rate per 1,000 persons ²	
	2000	2002	2000	2002		2000	2002	2000	2002
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages	369.0	393.2	2,760	2,848	All ages	537.8	580.1	3,829	4,001
Under 15 years old ³	85.3	92.3	2,765	2,979	Under 15 years old ³	75.4	85.8	2,556	2,901
Routine infant or child health check	17.9	19.6	580	632	Routine infant or child health check	17.5	18.1	593	613
Acute respiratory infections ⁴	8.5	8.3	276	268	Acute respiratory infections ⁴	8.1	7.6	276	256
Otitis media and Eustachian tube disorders	7.1	7.0	231	226	Otitis media and Eustachian tube disorders	6.6	6.8	222	231
Acute pharyngitis	1.9	2.9	61	95	Acute pharyngitis	2.3	3.4	78	116
Asthma	3.1	2.8	101	90					
15 to 44 years old ³	98.9	100.4	1,660	1,654	15 to 44 years old ³	194.8	194.8	3,199	3,160
General medical examination	3.9	4.8	66	80	Normal pregnancy	24.5	19.7	402	320
Acute respiratory infections ⁴	3.6	3.6	60	59	Gynecological examination	6.1	7.7	100	126
Spinal disorders	3.0	3.3	50	54	General medical examination	6.6	6.2	108	100
Rheumatism, excluding back	3.3	2.7	55	45	Acute respiratory infections ⁴	6.0	6.0	98	97
45 to 64 years old ³	96.5	106.3	3,294	3,313	45 to 64 years old ³	141.0	157.3	4,511	4,611
Essential hypertension	6.8	10.2	233	318	Essential hypertension	8.3	11.4	264	335
Diabetes mellitus	5.8	5.7	199	179	Diabetes mellitus	5.6	5.6	181	165
Spinal disorders	3.1	4.1	106	128	Arthropathies and related disorders	6.6	5.6	212	165
Arthropathies and related disorders	2.9	3.9	99	121	Rheumatism, excluding back	4.6	4.5	146	132
General medical examination	2.3	3.0	79	94	Spinal disorders	4.1	4.3	130	127
65 years old and over ³	88.2	94.3	6,340	6,578	65 years old and over ³	126.6	142.1	6,736	7,238
Essential hypertension	6.6	8.0	478	557	Essential hypertension	11.8	16.9	628	860
Diabetes mellitus	4.8	6.3	344	440	Arthropathies and related disorders	6.3	7.2	333	369
Malignant neoplasms	7.1	5.5	507	382	Diabetes mellitus	6.0	6.3	318	321
Ischemic heart disease	4.9	4.8	349	336	Heart disease, excluding ischemic	3.6	4.5	194	232
Heart disease, excluding ischemic	4.1	3.6	296	252	Malignant neoplasms	5.9	4.5	312	230

¹ Based on the International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, (ICD-9-CM). ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses, not shown separately. ⁴ Excluding pharyngitis. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, Nos. 345 and 346; and June 24, 2004; and August 26, 2004.

No. 156. Visits to Hospital Emergency Departments by Diagnosis: 2002

[50,561 represents 50,561,000. See headnote, Table 154]

Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 persons ²	Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 persons ²
MALE			FEMALE		
All ages	50,561	366	All ages	59,594	411
Under 15 years old ³	12,815	413	Under 15 years old ³	11,262	381
Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	1,301	42	Acute respiratory infections ⁴	1,109	37
Otitis media and Eustachian tube disorders	1,127	36	Otitis media and Eustachian tube disorders	1,042	35
Open wound of head	802	26	Pyrexia of unknown origin	492	17
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	629	20	Acute pharyngitis	483	16
15 to 44 years old ³	22,039	363	15 to 44 years old ³	27,608	448
Open wound, excluding head	1,557	26	Abdominal pain	1,681	27
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	1,254	21	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	1,296	21
Strains and sprains, excluding ankle and back	885	15	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	1,042	17
Strains and sprains of neck and back	819	13	Sprains and strains of neck and back	919	15
Spinal disorders	789	13	Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	807	13
45 to 64 years old ³	9,065	283	45 to 64 years old ³	10,877	319
Chest pain	603	19	Chest pain	764	22
Open wound, excluding head	392	12	Abdominal pain	444	13
Spinal disorders	308	10	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	403	12
Abdominal pain	285	9	Spinal disorders	381	11
65 years old and over ³	6,641	463	65 years old and over ³	9,847	502
Heart disease, excluding ischemic	450	31	Heart disease, excluding ischemic	690	35
Chest pain	369	26	Chest pain	494	25
Abdominal pain	191	13	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	450	23
Open wound, excluding head	191	13	Cerebrovascular disease	361	18
Pneumonia	176	12	Urinary tract infection, site not specified	287	15

¹ Based on the International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, (ICD-9-CM). ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses, not shown separately. ⁴ Excluding pharyngitis. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 340; March 18, 2004.

No. 157. Hospitals—Summary Characteristics: 1980 to 2002

[(1,365 represents 1,365,000). Covers hospitals accepted for registration by the American Hospital Association; see text, this section. Short-term hospitals have an average patient stay of less than 30 days; long-term, an average stay of longer duration. Special hospitals include obstetrics and gynecology; eye, ear, nose, and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; and chronic and other special hospitals except psychiatric, tuberculosis, alcoholism, and chemical dependency hospitals]

ITEM	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Number:									
All hospitals	6,965	6,649	6,291	6,097	6,021	5,890	5,810	5,801	5,794
With 100 beds or more	3,755	3,620	3,376	3,267	3,216	3,140	3,102	3,084	3,032
Nonfederal	6,606	6,312	5,992	5,812	5,746	5,626	5,565	5,558	5,554
Community hospitals ²	5,830	5,384	5,194	5,057	5,015	4,956	4,915	4,908	4,927
Nongovernmental nonprofit	3,322	3,191	3,092	3,000	3,026	3,012	3,003	2,998	3,025
For profit	730	749	752	797	771	747	749	754	766
State and local government	1,778	1,444	1,350	1,260	1,218	1,197	1,163	1,156	1,136
Long-term general and special	157	131	112	125	125	129	131	136	124
Psychiatric	534	757	657	601	579	516	496	491	477
Tuberculosis	11	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4
Federal	359	337	299	285	275	264	245	243	240
Beds (1,000):									
All hospitals ³	1,365	1,213	1,081	1,035	1,013	994	984	987	976
Rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.0	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
Beds per hospital	196	182	172	170	168	169	169	170	168
Nonfederal	1,248	1,113	1,004	973	956	939	931	936	926
Community hospitals ²	988	927	873	853	840	830	824	826	821
Rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Nongovernmental nonprofit	692	657	610	591	588	587	583	585	582
For profit	87	102	106	115	113	107	110	109	108
State and local government	209	169	157	148	139	136	131	132	130
Long-term general and special	39	25	19	17	18	20	18	19	18
Psychiatric	215	158	110	100	95	87	87	89	85
Tuberculosis	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Federal	117	98	78	62	57	55	53	53	50
Average daily census (1,000):									
All hospitals	1,060	844	710	673	662	657	650	658	662
Community hospitals ²	747	619	548	528	525	526	526	533	540
Nongovernmental nonprofit	542	455	393	376	377	381	382	385	391
For profit	57	54	55	60	60	58	61	63	64
State and local government	149	111	100	92	87	86	83	85	84
Expenses (bil. dol.): ⁵									
All hospitals	91.9	234.9	320.3	342.3	355.5	372.9	395.4	426.8	462.2
Nonfederal	84.0	219.6	300.0	319.6	332.9	349.2	371.5	399.3	432.5
Community hospitals ²	76.9	203.7	285.6	305.8	318.8	335.2	356.6	383.7	416.6
Nongovernmental nonprofit	55.8	150.7	209.6	225.3	238.0	251.5	267.1	287.3	312.7
For profit	5.8	18.8	26.7	31.2	31.7	31.2	35.0	37.3	40.1
State and local government	15.2	34.2	49.3	49.3	49.1	52.5	54.5	59.1	63.8
Long-term general and special	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.6
Psychiatric	5.8	12.9	11.7	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.9	13.2	12.1
Tuberculosis	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Federal	7.9	15.2	20.2	22.7	22.6	23.7	23.9	27.5	29.7
Personnel (1,000): ⁶									
All hospitals	3,492	4,063	4,273	4,333	4,407	4,369	4,454	4,535	4,610
Nonfederal	3,213	3,760	3,971	4,036	4,071	4,074	4,157	4,236	4,312
Community hospitals ²	2,873	3,420	3,714	3,790	3,831	3,838	3,911	3,987	4,069
Nongovernmental nonprofit	2,086	2,533	2,702	2,765	2,834	2,862	2,919	2,971	3,039
For profit	189	273	343	385	383	362	378	379	380
State and local government	598	614	670	640	614	614	614	637	651
Long-term general and special	56	55	38	37	37	42	41	44	46
Psychiatric	275	280	215	204	198	191	200	201	193
Tuberculosis	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Federal	279	303	301	296	336	295	297	299	299
Outpatient visits (mil.)	263.0	368.2	483.2	520.6	545.5	573.5	592.7	612.0	640.5
Emergency	82.0	92.8	99.9	97.4	99.0	103.8	106.9	109.8	114.2

¹ Z Less than 500 beds or \$50 million. ² Includes hospital units of institutions. ³ Short term (average length of stay less than 30 days) general and special (e.g., obstetrics and gynecology; eye, ear, nose and throat; rehabilitation etc. except psychiatric, tuberculosis, alcoholism and chemical dependency). Excludes hospital units of institutions. ⁴ Beginning 1990, number of beds at end of reporting period; prior years, average number in 12 month period. ⁵ Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 2000 Census of Population. ⁶ Excludes new construction. ⁷ Includes full-time equivalents of part-time personnel.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 2004 Edition*, and prior years (copyright). <<http://www.healthforum.com/>>.

No. 158. Average Cost to Community Hospitals Per Patient: 1980 to 2002

[In dollars, except percent. Covers non-Federal short-term general or special hospitals (excluding psychiatric or tuberculosis hospitals and hospital units of institutions). Total cost per patient based on total hospital expenses (payroll, employee benefits, professional fees, supplies, etc.). Data have been adjusted for outpatient visits]

Type of expense and hospital	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Average cost per day, total	245	687	968	1,006	1,033	1,067	1,103	1,149	1,217	1,290
Annual percent change ¹	12.9	7.8	4.0	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	4.2	5.9	6.0
Nongovernmental nonprofit	246	692	994	1,042	1,074	1,111	1,140	1,182	1,255	1,329
For profit	257	752	947	946	962	968	999	1,057	1,121	1,181
State and local government	239	635	878	903	914	949	1,007	1,064	1,114	1,188
Average cost per stay, total	1,851	4,947	6,216	6,225	6,262	6,386	6,512	6,649	6,980	7,346
Nongovernmental nonprofit	1,902	5,001	6,279	6,344	6,393	6,526	6,608	6,717	7,052	7,458
For profit	1,676	4,727	5,425	5,207	5,219	5,262	5,350	5,642	5,972	6,161
State and local government	1,750	4,838	6,445	6,419	6,475	6,612	6,923	7,106	7,400	7,773

¹ Change from immediate prior year.

No. 159. Community Hospitals—States: 1990 to 2002

[For beds, 928.1 represents 928,100. For definition of community hospitals see footnote 2, Table 157]

State	Number of hospitals			Beds (1,000)		Patients admitted (1,000)		Average daily census ¹ (1,000)		Outpatient visits (mil.)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	
United States	5,384	4,915	4,927	928.1	823.6	820.7	33,089	34,478	525.7	538.9	521.4	556.4
Alabama	120	108	106	18.6	16.4	15.9	680	676	9.8	8.9	8.0	10.0
Alaska	16	18	19	1.2	1.4	1.4	47	48	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3
Arizona	61	61	61	9.9	10.9	10.9	539	591	6.8	7.0	5.3	5.1
Arkansas	86	83	87	10.9	9.8	9.9	368	384	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.8
California	445	389	383	80.5	72.7	74.3	3,315	3,430	47.8	50.9	44.9	53.3
Colorado	69	69	68	10.4	9.4	9.6	397	427	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.0
Connecticut	35	35	35	9.6	7.7	7.7	349	376	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.6
Delaware	8	5	6	2.0	1.8	2.0	83	93	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9
District of Columbia	11	11	10	4.5	3.3	3.4	129	137	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.5
Florida	224	202	202	50.7	51.2	51.2	2,119	2,315	31.0	33.7	21.8	22.5
Georgia	163	151	146	25.7	23.9	24.5	863	885	15.0	15.8	11.2	12.5
Hawaii	18	21	25	2.9	3.1	3.2	100	111	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.0
Idaho	43	42	39	3.2	3.5	3.3	123	123	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4
Illinois	210	196	192	45.8	37.3	36.3	1,531	1,615	22.4	22.8	25.1	26.5
Indiana	113	109	112	21.8	19.2	19.0	700	716	10.8	11.2	14.1	14.1
Iowa	124	115	116	14.3	11.8	11.3	360	371	6.8	6.7	9.2	9.3
Kansas	138	129	132	11.8	10.8	10.9	310	329	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.7
Kentucky	107	105	104	15.9	14.8	15.1	582	602	9.1	9.3	8.7	8.6
Louisiana	140	123	128	19.1	17.5	17.9	654	692	9.8	10.6	10.0	10.7
Maine	39	37	37	4.9	3.7	3.7	147	146	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.7
Maryland	52	49	49	13.6	11.2	11.4	587	635	8.2	8.4	6.0	6.5
Massachusetts	101	80	78	21.7	16.6	16.0	740	766	11.7	11.9	16.7	19.0
Michigan	176	146	145	33.9	26.1	26.1	1,106	1,163	16.9	17.3	24.9	25.9
Minnesota	152	135	133	19.4	16.7	16.7	571	599	11.2	11.4	7.3	8.9
Mississippi	103	95	91	12.9	13.6	13.1	425	417	8.0	7.5	3.7	4.0
Missouri	135	119	119	24.3	20.1	18.9	773	809	11.7	11.6	14.8	14.9
Montana	55	52	53	4.6	4.3	4.3	99	107	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7
Nebraska	90	85	86	8.5	8.2	8.1	209	206	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.5
Nevada	21	22	26	3.4	3.8	4.5	199	212	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.5
New Hampshire	27	28	28	3.5	2.9	2.9	111	118	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.0
New Jersey	95	80	81	28.9	25.3	24.1	1,074	1,095	17.3	17.0	16.3	15.9
New Mexico	37	35	36	4.2	3.5	3.6	174	180	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.2
New York	235	215	211	74.7	66.4	65.6	2,416	2,463	52.1	50.4	46.4	46.8
North Carolina	120	113	113	22.0	23.1	23.6	971	967	16.0	16.2	12.4	13.8
North Dakota	50	42	42	4.4	3.9	3.9	89	95	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.9
Ohio	190	163	168	43.1	33.8	33.7	1,404	1,478	20.8	21.0	28.9	28.4
Oklahoma	111	108	105	12.4	11.1	11.1	429	446	6.6	6.5	4.7	4.8
Oregon	70	59	60	8.1	6.6	6.8	330	345	3.9	4.1	7.3	8.2
Pennsylvania	238	207	201	52.6	42.3	40.5	1,796	1,798	28.8	28.3	31.8	32.4
Rhode Island	12	11	11	3.2	2.4	2.4	119	123	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2
South Carolina	69	63	62	11.3	11.5	11.1	495	513	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.7
South Dakota	53	48	51	4.2	4.3	4.6	99	100	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.5
Tennessee	134	121	125	23.6	20.6	20.4	737	797	11.5	12.3	10.3	10.0
Texas	428	403	416	59.2	55.9	56.8	2,367	2,534	33.1	36.1	29.4	33.5
Utah	42	42	42	4.4	4.3	4.4	194	206	2.4	2.4	4.5	4.8
Vermont	15	14	14	1.7	1.7	1.6	52	52	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5
Virginia	97	88	86	20.0	16.9	17.2	727	747	11.4	11.7	9.5	10.8
Washington	91	84	86	12.0	11.1	11.3	505	519	6.6	6.8	9.6	9.7
West Virginia	59	57	57	8.4	8.0	7.8	288	295	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.7
Wisconsin	129	118	120	18.6	15.3	14.6	558	580	9.1	9.3	10.9	11.6
Wyoming	27	24	24	2.2	1.9	1.9	48	49	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9

¹ Inpatients receiving treatment each day; excludes newborn.

Source of tables 158 and 159: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, Hospital Statistics 2004 Edition, and prior years (copyright). <<http://www.healthforum.com>>.

No. 160. Hospital Use Rates by Type of Hospital: 1980 to 2002

Type of hospital	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Community hospitals: ¹								
Admissions per 1,000 population ²	159	125	116	115	116	117	118	120
Admissions per bed . . . ³	37	34	35	38	39	40	40	42
Average length of stay (days)	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
Outpatient visits per admission	5.6	9.7	13.4	14.9	15.3	15.8	15.9	16.1
Outpatient visits per 1,000 population ²	890	1,207	1,556	1,754	1,816	1,852	1,890	1,932
Surgical operations (million ⁴)	18.8	21.9	23.2	25.3	26.3	26.1	26.5	27.6
Number per admission	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Nonfederal psychiatric:								
Admissions per 1,000 population ²	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5
Days in hospital per 1,000 population ²	295	190	122	101	94	93	94	92

¹ For definition of community hospitals, see footnote 2, Table 157. ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 2000 Census of Population. ³ Number of inpatient days divided by number of admissions. ⁴ 18.8 represents 18,800,000.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 2004 Edition*, and prior years (copyright).

No. 161. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1990 to 2002

[30,788 represents 30,788,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability]

Item and Sex	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Patients discharged (1,000)	30,788	30,722	30,545	30,914	31,827	32,132	31,706	32,653	33,727
Patients discharged per 1,000 persons, total ¹	122	116	114	114	117	117	114	115	118
Male	100	94	92	93	93	95	92	93	95
Female	143	136	135	135	139	138	135	137	139
Days of care per 1,000 persons, total ¹	784	620	597	582	589	581	560	562	572
Male	694	551	533	508	517	510	491	490	506
Female	869	686	657	653	658	649	627	631	635
Average stay (days)	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Male	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Female	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Beginning with 1997 data, rates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the civilian population that have been adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 census. Population estimates based on the 2000 census were first used to calculate rates in 2001. The 2000 population estimates were based on the 1990 census.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 162. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 2001 and 2002

[32,653 represents 32,653,000. See headnote, Table 161. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Age, race and region	Discharges				Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹		Average stay (days)	
	Number (1,000)		Per 1,000 persons ¹					
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
Total	32,653	33,727	115	118	562	572	4.9	4.9
Age:								
Under 1 year old	850	810	211	201	1,168	1,134	5.5	5.6
1 to 4 years old	731	713	48	46	157	159	3.3	3.5
5 to 14 years old	978	1,016	24	25	106	109	4.4	4.4
15 to 24 years old	2,968	3,083	76	77	265	266	3.5	3.5
25 to 34 years old	3,815	3,897	97	99	324	328	3.3	3.3
35 to 44 years old	3,560	3,757	80	84	345	368	4.3	4.4
45 to 64 years old	7,224	7,723	112	116	565	575	5.0	5.0
65 to 74 years old	4,692	4,642	256	254	1,450	1,412	5.7	5.6
75 years old and over	7,834	8,085	461	467	2,734	2,795	5.9	6.0
Race:								
White	20,330	20,806	89	90	431	436	4.9	4.9
Black	3,900	3,995	108	109	593	584	5.5	5.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	438	538	40	45	210	243	5.2	5.4
American Indian/Eskimo/ Aleut	161	173	59	63	282	330	4.8	5.2
Region:								
Northeast	7,026	6,990	130	129	732	727	5.6	5.6
Midwest	7,429	7,503	115	115	499	512	4.3	4.4
South	12,744	12,994	126	127	621	618	4.9	4.9
West	5,453	6,239	85	96	385	430	4.5	4.5

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 163. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care by Sex: 2002

[13,389 represents 13,389,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Diagnostic categories are based on the International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification. See head note, Table 161]

Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges				Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges			
	Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹	Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)		Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹	Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages²	13,389	102.4	549.5	5.4	All ages²	20,338	132.9	596.0	4.5
Under 18 years ³	1,615	43.3	198.1	4.6	Under 18 years ³	1,547	43.5	192.1	4.4
Pneumonia	228	6.1	21.4	3.5	Pneumonia	183	5.2	19.8	3.8
Injuries and poisoning	180	4.8	20.3	4.2	Injuries and poisoning	120	3.4	14.1	4.2
Asthma	69	1.9	4.5	2.4	Asthma	42	1.2	2.6	2.2
18 to 44 years ³	2,703	48.2	236.3	4.9	18 to 44 years ³	7,411	132.6	431.9	3.3
Injuries and poisoning	445	7.9	36.9	4.7	Delivery	3,783	67.7	174.6	2.6
Serious mental illness ⁴	361	6.4	51.5	7.9	Serious mental illness ⁴	385	6.9	52.6	7.6
Alcohol and drug ⁵	226	4.0	18.3	4.5	Injuries and poisoning	268	4.8	18.7	3.9
Diseases of heart	173	3.1	10.6	3.4					
45 to 64 years ³	3,755	115.8	597.0	5.2	45 to 64 years ³	3,968	116.0	553.4	4.8
Diseases of heart	812	25.0	98.5	3.9	Diseases of heart	501	14.6	60.4	4.1
Injuries and poisoning	342	10.6	63.2	6.0	Injuries and poisoning	279	8.2	43.5	5.3
Malignant neoplasms	211	6.5	42.9	6.6	Malignant neoplasms	198	5.8	34.0	5.9
Serious mental illness ⁴	139	4.3	47.6	11.1	Serious mental illness ⁴	207	6.1	51.6	8.5
Diabetes	98	3.0	17.3	5.7					
Cerebrovascular diseases	121	3.7	22.6	6.1	65 to 74 years ³	2,437	244.4	1,349.6	5.5
65 to 74 years ³	2,205	265.6	1,486.7	5.6	Diseases of heart	484	48.6	230.5	4.7
Diseases of heart	564	67.9	303.4	4.5	Injuries and poisoning	173	17.3	99.5	5.7
Injuries and poisoning	153	18.4	111.5	6.1	Malignant neoplasms	141	14.1	107.0	7.6
Malignant neoplasms	154	18.5	136.8	7.4	Cerebrovascular diseases	107	10.8	54.9	5.1
					Pneumonia	114	11.4	69.7	6.1
75 years old and older ³	3,111	480.7	2,894.9	6.0	75 years old and older ³	4,975	458.2	2,735.5	6.0
Diseases of heart	759	117.4	606.9	5.2	Diseases of heart	1,036	95.4	483.4	5.1
Pneumonia	251	38.8	241.0	6.2	Injuries and poisoning	526	48.4	279.6	5.8
Injuries and poisoning	211	32.7	212.4	6.5	Cerebrovascular diseases	274	25.2	130.5	5.2
Cerebrovascular diseases	174	26.8	155.3	5.8	Pneumonia	312	28.7	185.5	6.5
Malignant neoplasms	154	23.8	179.5	7.5	Malignant neoplasms	186	17.1	131.1	7.7

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² Average length of stay and rates per 1,000 population are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard using five age groups: Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes discharges from other types of facilities such as the Dept. of Veterans Affairs or long-term hospitals. ⁵ Includes abuse, dependence, and withdrawal. Excludes discharges from other types of facilities such as the Dept. of Veterans Affairs or day treatment programs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States 2004*.

No. 164. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1990 to 2003

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

Procedure	Number of procedures						Number of centers		Number of people waiting, 2003	1-year patient survival rates, 2003 (percent)
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2003		
Transplant: ¹										
Heart	2,095	2,342	2,172	2,202	2,153	2,057	148	134	3,518	87.1
Heart-lung	52	69	47	27	33	29	79	61	194	(NA)
Lung	203	869	955	1,054	1,042	1,085	70	69	3,925	82.2
Liver	2,631	3,818	4,816	5,177	5,326	5,671	85	122	17,497	84.9
Kidney	9,358	10,957	13,258	14,152	14,741	15,129	232	248	58,396	97.6
Kidney-pancreas	459	915	910	884	903	871	(NA)	(NA)	2,440	96.0
Pancreas	60	103	420	468	546	502	84	140	1,611	94.8
Intestine	1	21	29	112	107	116	(NA)	46	184	87.2
Multi-organ	71	124	213	228	309	342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cornea grafts ²	40,631	44,652	46,949	46,532	46,625	46,436	3107	388	(NA)	(NA)
Bone grafts ^{1,000}	350	450	800	875	1,050	1,200	30	60	(X)	(NA)
Skin grafts ¹	5,500	5,500	15,000	20,000	30,000	35,000	25	40	(X)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Kidney-pancreas and heart-lung transplants are each counted as one organ. All other multi-organ transplants, excluding kidney-pancreas and heart-lung, are included in the multi-organ row. Based on the Organ Procurement and Transplant Network (OPTN) as of June 4, 2004. The data have been supplied by UNOS under contract with HHS. This work was supported in part by Health Resources and Services Administration contract 231-00-0015. The authors alone are responsible for the reporting and interpretation of these data. Data subject to change based on future data submission or correction. ² 1990-1992, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada. From 1993 on, the data is for the U.S. only. ³ Eye banks. ⁴ Procedure data are shown in terms of square feet.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Office of Special Programs, Division of Transplantation, Rockville, MD; United Network for Organ Sharing (UNOS), Richmond, VA; University Renal Research and Education Association, Ann Arbor, MI; American Association of Tissue Banks, McLean, VA; and Eye Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data.

No. 165. Procedures for Inpatients Discharged From Short-Stay Hospitals: 1990 to 2002

[23,051 represents 23,051,000. Excludes newborn infants and discharges from federal hospitals. See head note, Table 161]

Sex and type of procedure	Number of procedures (1,000)				Rate per 1,000 population ¹			
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002
Surgical procedures, total^{2 3}	23,051	22,530	23,244	25,255	92.4	86.2	83.6	88.0
Cardiac catheterization	995	1,068	1,221	1,328	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ³	285	434	1,025	1,204	1.2	1.7	3.7	4.2
Reduction of fracture	609	577	628	606	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1
Coronary artery bypass graft	392	573	519	515	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.8
Male, total²	8,538	8,388	8,689	9,585	70.6	65.9	63.9	68.2
Cardiac catheterization	620	660	732	799	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ³	200	285	655	802	1.7	2.2	4.8	5.7
Coronary artery bypass graft	286	423	371	373	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.7
Female, total²	14,513	14,142	14,556	15,670	113.0	105.3	102.4	106.9
Repair of current obstetric laceration	795	964	1,136	1,234	6.2	7.2	8.0	8.4
Cesarean section	945	785	855	1,059	7.4	5.8	6.0	7.2
Hysterectomy	591	583	633	669	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6
Diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures⁵	17,455	17,278	16,737	17,278	70.0	66.1	60.2	60.2
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁶	1,735	1,834	2,005	2,058	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2
Respiratory therapy	1,164	1,127	991	1,070	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.7
Diagnostic ultrasound	1,608	1,181	886	773	6.4	4.5	3.2	2.7
CAT scan ⁷	1,506	967	754	703	6.0	3.7	2.7	2.5
Male, total⁵	7,378	7,261	6,965	7,248	61.0	57.1	51.2	51.6
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁶	1,051	1,076	1,157	1,142	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.1
Respiratory therapy	586	572	507	546	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.9
CAT scan ⁷	736	473	345	324	6.1	3.7	2.5	2.3
Female, total⁵	10,077	10,016	9,772	10,030	78.5	74.6	68.8	68.4
Manual assisted delivery	750	866	898	993	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.8
Fetal EKG and fetal monitoring	1,377	935	750	797	10.8	7.0	5.5	5.4
Diagnostic ultrasound	941	682	501	427	7.3	5.1	3.5	2.9

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Beginning in 1997 population figures are adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 Census using the 1990 National Population Adjustment Matrix from the Census Bureau. Since population estimates for the 2000 Census were not available when the 2000 hospital data were released, the population estimates used to compute hospital rates for this year were based on the 1990 Census. Beginning with the 2001 hospital data, rates were calculated using the 2000 Census. ² Includes other types of surgical procedures not shown separately. ³ Beginning 1999 includes separately coded "insertion of stent". ⁴ Excluding skull, nose, and jaw. ⁵ Includes other nonsurgical procedures not shown separately. ⁶ Using contrast material. ⁷ Computerized axial tomography.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 166. Hospital Utilization Measures for HIV Patients: 1985 to 2002

[HIV represents human immunodeficiency virus. See headnote, Table 161]

Measure of utilization	Unit	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
Number of patients discharged ¹	1,000	23	146	249	173	185	189
Rate of patient discharges ²	Rate	1.0	5.8	9.4	6.2	6.5	6.6
Number of days of care	1,000	387	2,188	2,326	1,257	1,435	1,322
Rate of days of care ²	Rate	16.3	86.9	87.6	45.2	50.6	46.0
Average length of stay	Days	17.1	14.9	9.3	7.3	7.8	7.0

¹ Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the 1988 sample design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Per 10,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning 1998, rates are based on civilian population estimates that have been adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 census. Population estimates for the 2000 Census were first used to calculate rates in 2001. The 2000 population estimates were based on the 1990 Census.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 167. Skilled Nursing Facilities: 1980 to 2002

[436 represents 436,000. Covers facilities and beds certified for participation under Medicare as of midyear. Includes facilities which have transfer agreements with one or more participating hospitals, and are engaged primarily in providing skilled nursing care and related services for the rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick persons]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002
Skilled nursing facilities	Number	5,052	6,451	8,937	13,122	14,913	14,913	14,841	14,755
Beds	1,000	436	(NA)	509	652	837	837	939	1,050
Per 1,000 Medicare enrollees ¹	Rate	15.6	(NA)	17.7	18.8	21.6	21.3	23.7	26.2

NA Not available. ¹ Based on total number of beneficiaries enrolled in the Medicare hospital insurance program as of July 1 of year stated.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980; and unpublished data.

No. 168. Home Health and Hospice Care Agencies by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[In percent, except as indicated (11.4 represents 11,400). Based on the National Home and Hospice Care Survey. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Hospice care is available in both the home and inpatient settings. See source for details. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Agency characteristic	Current patients ¹				Discharges ²		
	Agencies, total	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	11.4	1,460.8	1,355.3	105.5	7,800.1	7,179.0	621.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
Ownership:							
Proprietary.....	44.7	33.2	34.1	22.3	24.2	25.0	15.8
Voluntary nonprofit.....	42.5	57.8	56.6	73.2	66.9	65.8	80.0
Government and other.....	12.8	9.0	9.3	4.4	8.9	9.3	4.2
Region:							
Northeast.....	15.9	31.2	31.9	22.0	39.3	41.0	20.1
Midwest.....	26.1	20.6	20.7	19.5	18.4	17.8	25.7
South.....	42.7	37.3	37.3	37.7	29.8	29.5	33.7
West.....	15.3	10.9	10.1	20.8	12.5	11.7	20.6

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 169. Home Health and Hospice Care Patients by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[In percent, except as indicated (1,460.8 represents 1,460,800). See head note, Table 168]

Item	Current patients ¹			Discharges ²		
	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	1,460.8	1,355.3	105.5	7,800.1	7,179.0	621.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Age: ³						
Under 45 years old.....	13.2	13.9	4.5	13.7	14.5	3.9
45-54 years old.....	6.5	6.7	5.1	6.2	6.3	5.0
55-64 years old.....	8.9	8.9	8.9	10.2	10.0	11.5
65 years old and over.....	71.3	70.5	81.4	70.0	69.1	79.6
65-69 years old.....	7.1	7.1	7.3	9.4	9.4	10.1
70-74 years old.....	10.2	10.2	9.9	11.1	10.8	14.5
75-79 years old.....	17.1	16.8	20.9	15.5	15.8	12.5
80-84 years old.....	14.6	14.5	16.1	16.2	16.2	15.9
85 years old and over.....	22.3	21.9	27.2	17.8	17.0	26.5
Sex:						
Male.....	35.8	35.2	42.6	37.3	36.2	49.8
Female.....	64.2	64.8	57.4	62.7	63.8	50.2
Race:						
White.....	76.3	76.0	82.8	79.5	79.1	84.1
Black and other ⁴	14.6	14.8	12.3	12.2	12.4	10.3
Black.....	12.4	12.6	10.6	9.8	10.0	8.1
Unknown.....	9.0	9.4	5.0	8.3	8.5	5.5
Marital status: ³						
Married.....	32.7	31.9	42.7	40.9	40.3	47.2
Widowed.....	34.9	34.8	36.7	29.9	29.6	33.2
Divorced or separated.....	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.7
Never married.....	17.4	18.0	9.2	14.7	15.3	7.7
Unknown.....	9.5	9.9	5.0	9.3	9.5	6.2
Primary admission diagnosis:						
Neoplasms.....	8.6	5.1	52.6	9.7	5.5	58.4
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic and immunity disorders.....	8.8	9.5	0.3	5.8	6.2	0.3
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs.....	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	23.0	23.6	15.6	21.4	22.3	11.7
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	6.8	6.8	6.5	9.2	9.4	6.9
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue.....	9.1	9.8	0.1	11.2	12.1	1.0
Injuries and poisoning.....	9.6	10.2	0.9	11.3	12.3	0.5

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ For current patients, current age or marital status; for discharged patients, age or marital status at time of discharge. ⁴ Patients with multiple races are coded in the "other" category.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2002*

No. 170. Elderly Home Health Patients: 2000

[1,041 represents 1,041,000. Covers the civilian population 65 years old and over who are home health care patients. Age of patient is based on age at the time of interview. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Based on the 2000 National Home and Hospice Care Survey]

Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²		Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²	
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
Total 65 yrs. old & over	1,041	100.0	5,456	100.0	Own income	61	5.9	85	1.6
Received help with—					Medicare	705	67.8	4,867	89.2
Bathing or showering	544	52.3	2,172	39.8	Medicaid	141	13.5	150	2.8
Dressing	480	46.1	1,900	34.8	Services rendered: ⁵				
Eating	166	15.9	537	9.9	Nursing services	782	75.1	4,672	85.6
Transferring in/out of a bed or chair	373	35.9	1,737	31.8	Social services	138	13.3	977	17.9
Using the toilet room	289	27.8	1,092	20.0	Counseling	37	3.6	255	4.7
Doing light housework	379	36.4	1,031	18.9	Medications	106	10.2	599	11.0
Managing money	17	1.6	³ 90	³ 0.5	Physical therapy	285	27.4	2,216	40.6
Shopping for groceries or clothes	127	12.2	261	4.8	Homemaker-household services	289	27.8	691	12.7
Using the telephone	31	3.0	113	2.1	Nutrition services	53	5.1	204	3.7
Preparing meals	227	21.8	549	10.1	Physician services	48	4.6	307	5.6
Taking medications	216	20.7	1,017	18.6	Occupational therapy	83	8.0	543	10.0
Primary source of payment: ⁴					Speech therapy/audiology	19	1.8	102	1.9
Private insurance	44	4.2	251	4.6					

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ⁴ For current patients, the expected source; for discharges the actual source for the entire episode. ⁵ For current patients, services currently being provided; for discharges services provided during the 30 days prior to discharge.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 171. Nursing Homes—Selected Characteristics: 1985 to 1999

[Beds: 1,624 represents 1,624,000. Covers licensed and/or certified nursing homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds. Based on the 1999 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Beds			Current residents		Full-time equivalent employment			
	Nursing homes	Number (1,000)	Per nursing home	Number (1,000)	Occupancy rate ¹	Administrative, medical, and therapeutic		Nursing	
						Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds	Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds
1985	19,100	1,624	85	1,491	91.8	89.4	5.5	704	43.4
1995	16,700	1,771	106	1,549	87.4	90.5	5.1	916	51.7
1997	17,000	1,821	107	1,609	88.4	100.0	5.5	950	52.2
1999, total	18,000	1,965	109	1,627	82.8	96.6	4.9	961	48.9
Ownership:									
Proprietary	12,000	1,291	108	1,048	81.2	60.2	4.6	597	46.2
Voluntary nonprofit	4,800	523	109	446	85.3	29.1	5.6	280	53.5
Government and other	1,200	151	126	133	88.1	7.4	4.7	84	55.6
Certification:									
Medicare and medicaid certified	14,700	1,698	116	1,414	83.3	83.2	4.9	842	49.6
Medicare only	² 600	49	82	37	75.5	2.8	5.7	26	53.1
Medicaid only	2,100	177	89	143	80.8	9.0	5.1	75	42.4
Not certified	² 500	40	80	33	82.5	1.6	4.0	18	45.0
Bed size:									
Less than 50 beds	2,000	72	36	59	81.9	7.1	9.9	43	59.7
50-99 beds	7,000	503	72	414	82.3	28.8	5.7	252	50.1
100-199 beds	7,500	998	133	826	82.8	45.0	4.5	476	47.7
200 beds or more	1,400	392	280	328	83.7	15.7	4.0	190	48.5
Region:									
Northeast	3,200	443	138	382	86.2	21.7	4.9	244	55.1
Midwest	6,000	619	103	498	80.4	28.3	4.6	272	43.9
South	6,000	652	109	531	81.6	30.5	4.7	311	47.7
West	2,800	251	90	215	85.7	16.1	6.4	133	53.0
Affiliation: ³									
Chain	10,800	1,179	109	977	82.9	58.7	5.0	556	47.2
Independent	7,200	781	108	646	82.7	37.7	4.8	404	51.7

¹ Number of residents divided by number of available beds multiplied by 100. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. ³ Excludes a small number of homes, beds, and residents with unknown affiliation.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13, No. 152.

No. 172. Nursing Home Residents 65 Years Old and Over by Selected Characteristics: 1999

[1,470 represents 1,470,000. Covers licensed and/or certified nursing homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds. Based on the National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage sample survey of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent distrib- ution	Item	Percent of elderly resi- dents	Functional status	Percent of elderly residents receiving assistan- ce
Total ²	1,470	100.0	Type of aids used:		ADLs: ⁶	
			Wheelchair	62.6	Bathing, showering. . .	94.7
Male	378	25.7	Walker	26.1	Dressing	87.5
Female	1,092	74.3			Eating	47.1
					Transferring in or out of beds or chair . .	30.2
65 to 74 years	195	13.3	Vision impaired	28.5	Using toilet room	57.6
75 to 84 years	518	35.2	Hearing impaired.	22.8		
85 years and over.	757	51.5				
Living quarters before admission:			Primary source of payment: ³		IADLs: ⁷	
Private residence	447	30.4	Private sources ⁴	26.3	Care of personal possessions	74.3
Retirement home.	23	1.6	Medicare	32.8	Managing money	70.7
Board and care, assisted living, and/or residential facility	81	5.5	Medicaid	37.5	Securing personal items	72.9
Nursing home.	164	11.1	Other ⁵	3.4	Using telephone	62.2
Hospital	679	46.2				
Other health facility	76	5.2				

¹ At time of survey. ² Includes other and/or unknown, not shown separately. ³ At admission. ⁴ Includes private insurance, own income, family support, social security benefits, and retirement funds. ⁵ Includes supplemental security income, other government assistance or welfare, religious organizations, foundations, agencies, Veterans Administration contract, pensions, or other compensation, payment source not yet determined, and other and unknown sources. ⁶ Activities of daily living. ⁷ Instrumental activities of daily living.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13, No. 152.

No. 173. Mental Health Facilities—Summary by Type of Facility: 2000

[Beds: 215.2 represents 215,200. Facilities, beds and inpatients as of year-end; Excludes private psychiatric office practice and psychiatric service modes of all types in hospitals or outpatient clinics of federal agencies other than U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Excludes data from Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and other territories]

Type of facility	Number of facilities	Inpatient beds		Inpatients		Inpatient care episodes ² (1,000)
		Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	
Total	4,546	215.2	76.7	182.8	65.2	2,339
Mental hospitals:						
State and county	220	59.4	21.2	54.8	19.6	278
Private ³	743	60.2	21.5	48.3	17.3	595
General hospitals ⁴	1,373	37.7	13.4	25.8	9.2	1,052
Veterans Administration ⁵	142	13.0	4.6	11.8	4.2	198
Other ⁶	2,068	44.9	16.0	42.1	15.0	197

¹ Rate per 100,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² "Inpatient care episodes" is defined as the number of residents in inpatient facilities at the beginning of the year plus the total additions to inpatient facilities during the year. ³ Includes residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children. ⁴ Non-federal hospitals with separate psychiatric services. ⁵ Includes U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospitals with separate psychiatric settings and VA freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. ⁶ Includes other multiservice mental health facilities with two or more settings, which are not elsewhere classified, as well as freestanding partial care facilities which only provide psychiatric partial care services. Number of facilities, expenditures, and staff data also include freestanding psychiatric partial care facilities.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services, unpublished data.

No. 174. Injury and Poisoning Episodes and Conditions by Age and Sex: 2002

[23,661 represents 23,661,000. Covers all medically attended injuries and poisonings occurring during the 3-month period prior to the survey interview. Data were age-adjusted by the direct method to the 2000 projected population. Age adjustment is used to adjust for differences in the age distribution of populations being compared. The NCHS standard for age adjustment was recently changed from the 1940 standard to a 2000 standard. There may be more than one condition per episode. Based on the redesigned National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population; see Appendix III]

External cause and nature of injury	Both sexes							Male, total	Female, total
	Total	Total, age adjusted ¹	Under 12 years old	12 to 21 years old	22 to 44 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 years old and over		
EPISODES									
Number (1,000)	23,661	(X)	3,763	5,264	7,695	4,352	2,586	12,645	11,016
Annual rate per 1,000 population, total ²	84.9	82.2	77.8	129.9	83.5	67.3	78.2	92.9	77.2
Fall	25.4	24.8	27.7	30.6	18.9	20.9	42.6	23.4	27.3
Struck by or against a person or an object	13.4	12.0	16.2	33.6	10.7	6.9	4.6	17.9	9.1
Transportation ³	13.4	13.3	9.4	20.1	17.3	10.2	6.6	14.6	12.4
Overexertion	11.1	10.7	0.8	19.7	13.5	12.6	5.6	13.9	8.4
Cutting, piercing instruments	6.0	5.9	5.1	9.4	7.1	3.7	4.6	7.4	4.7
Poisoning	2.1	2.0	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.3	2.9
CONDITIONS⁵									
Annual rate per 1,000 population, total ²	107.4	105.2	88.9	150.3	111.9	92.3	98.9	112.5	102.5
Sprains/strains	20.9	20.2	5.5	37.5	26.3	20.1	9.7	20.9	20.9
Open wounds	12.7	12.4	17.2	17.1	12.6	8.0	10.0	16.7	8.8
Fractures	16.1	15.4	15.6	26.1	13.2	11.9	20.7	17.5	14.8
Contusions	9.9	9.8	8.3	10.4	8.1	10.2	16.0	9.0	10.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Data were age-adjusted by the direct method to the 2000 standard population. ² Includes other items not shown separately. ³ Includes the categories "Motor vehicle traffic"; "Pedal cycle, other"; "Pedestrian, other"; and "Transport, other". ⁴ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ⁵ Poisoning episodes are assumed to have a single condition resulting from the episode.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 175. Injuries Associated With Consumer Products: 2001

[For products associated with more than 20,000 injuries in 2001. Estimates calculated from a representative sample of hospitals with emergency treatment departments in the United States. Data are estimates of the number of emergency room treated cases nationwide associated with various products. Product involvement does not necessarily mean the product caused the accident. Products were selected from the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission's National Electronic Injury Surveillance System]

Product	Number	Product	Number
Home workshop equipment:		Other doors (excl. garage)	349,679
Saws (hand or power)	93,872	Ceilings and walls	319,011
Hammers	43,055	Household cabinets, racks, and shelves	262,407
Household packaging and containers:		Nails, screws, tacks, or bolts	179,757
Household containers and packaging	220,118	Porches, balconies, open side floors	142,872
Bottles and jars	83,753	Home entertainment equipment:	
Housewares:		Televisions	47,210
Knives	460,580	Personal use items:	
Tableware and flatware	116,125	Footwear	118,501
Drinking glasses	91,979	Wheelchairs	93,873
Home furnishing:		Jewelry	76,327
Beds	519,001	Yard and garden equipment:	
Chairs	314,953	Lawn mowers	87,506
Tables ¹	310,121	Sports and recreation equipment:	
Bathtubs and showers	211,250	Bicycles	546,236
Ladders	175,179	All-terrain vehicles	111,700
Sofas, couches, davenport, etc.	137,860	Skateboards	104,449
Carpets, rugs	112,779	Scoters	99,812
Home structures, construction:		Trampolines	91,870
Stairs or steps	1,087,546	Playground climbing equipment	87,444
Floors or flooring materials	957,367		

¹ Includes accessories.

No. 176. Costs of Unintentional Injuries: 2002

[586.3 represents \$586,300,000,000. Covers costs of deaths or disabling injuries together with vehicle accidents and fires]

Cost	Amount (bil. dol.)					Percent distribution				
	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other
Total	586.3	242.7	146.6	126.7	88.3	100	100	100	100	100
Wage and productivity losses ²	286.4	79.6	74.0	80.3	56.3	48.8	32.8	50.5	63.4	63.8
Medical expense	106.6	28.0	27.7	30.2	22.3	18.2	11.5	18.9	23.8	25.3
Administrative expenses ³	88.7	62.0	26.3	5.5	4.3	15.1	25.5	17.9	4.3	4.9
Motor vehicle damage	71.1	71.1	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	29.3	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Employer cost ⁴	22.6	2.0	12.5	4.7	3.8	3.9	0.8	8.5	3.7	4.3
Fire loss	10.9	(NA)	3.3	6.0	1.6	1.9	(NA)	2.3	4.7	1.8

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes duplication between work and motor vehicle. (\$18.0 billion in 2002). ² Actual loss of wages and household production, and the present value of future earnings lost. ³ Home and other costs may include costs of administering medical treatment claims for some motor-vehicle injuries filed through health insurance plans. ⁴ Estimate of the uninsured costs incurred by employers, representing the money value of time lost by noninjured workers.

Source of Tables 175 and 176: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Injury Facts, 2003 Edition* (copyright).

No. 177. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1980 to 2002

[190.9 represents 190,900. Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States]

Disease	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
AIDS ¹	(²)	8,249	41,595	71,547	46,521	45,104	40,758	41,868	42,745
Botulism ³	89	122	92	97	116	154	138	155	118
Bruceellosis (undulant fever)	183	153	85	98	79	82	87	136	125
Chickenpox (Varicella) ⁴ (1,000)	190.9	178.2	173.1	120.6	82.5	46.0	27.4	22.5	22.8
Cholera	9	4	6	23	17	6	5	3	2
Cryptosporidiosis	(²)	(²)	(²)	(NA)	3,793	2,361	3,128	3,785	3,016
Diphtheria	3	3	4	-	1	1	1	2	1
Escherichia coli O157:H7	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,139	3,161	4,513	4,528	3,287	3,840
Haemophilus influenzae	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,180	1,194	1,309	1,398	1,597	1,743
Hansen disease (Leprosy)	223	361	198	144	108	108	91	79	96
Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000)	19.0	26.6	21.1	10.8	10.3	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.9
A (infectious) (1,000)	29.1	23.2	31.4	31.6	23.2	17.0	13.4	10.6	8.7
C/Non-A, non-B (1,000) ⁵	(²)	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	1.8
Legionellosis	(²)	830	1,370	1,241	1,355	1,108	1,127	1,168	1,321
Lyme disease	(²)	(²)	(²)	11,700	16,801	16,273	17,730	17,029	23,763
Malaria	2,062	1,049	1,292	1,419	1,611	1,666	1,560	1,544	1,430
Measles (1,000)	13.5	2.8	27.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Meningococcal infections	2,840	2,479	2,451	3,243	2,725	2,501	2,256	2,333	1,814
Mumps (1,000)	8.6	3.0	5.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	-
Pertussis ⁶ (1,000)	1.7	3.6	4.6	5.1	7.4	7.3	7.9	7.6	9.7
Plague	18	17	2	9	9	9	6	2	2
Polio myelitis, acute ⁷	9	7	6	7	1	-	-	-	-
Psittacosis	124	119	113	64	47	16	17	25	18
Rabies, animal	6,421	5,565	4,826	7,811	7,259	6,730	6,934	7,150	7,609
Rabies, human	-	-	1	5	1	-	4	1	3
Rocky Mountain spotted fever	1,163	714	651	590	365	579	495	695	1,104
Rubella ⁸	3,904	630	1,125	128	364	267	176	23	18
Salmonellosis ⁹ (1,000)	33.7	65.3	48.6	46.0	43.7	40.6	39.6	40.5	44.2
Shigellosis ¹⁰ (1,000)	19.0	17.1	27.1	32.1	23.6	17.5	22.9	20.2	23.5
Tetanus	95	83	64	41	41	40	35	37	25
Toxic-shock syndrome	(²)	384	322	191	138	113	135	127	109
Trichinosis	131	61	129	29	19	12	16	22	14
Tuberculosis ¹¹ (1,000)	27.7	22.2	25.7	22.9	18.4	17.5	16.4	16.0	15.1
Typhoid fever	510	402	552	369	375	346	377	368	321
Sexually transmitted diseases:									
Gonorrhoea (1,000)	1,004	911	690	393	356	360	359	362	351
Syphilis (1,000)	69	68	134	69	38	36	32	32	33
Chlamydia (1,000)	(²)	(²)	(²)	478	604	657	702	783	834
Chancroid	788	2,067	4,212	606	189	143	78	38	67

- Represents zero. ¹ Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984. Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1995, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition. ² Disease was not notifiable. ³ Includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases. ⁴ Chickenpox was taken off the nationally notifiable list in 1991 but many states continue to report. ⁵ Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis. ⁶ Whooping cough. ⁷ Revised. ⁸ Data subject to annual revisions. ⁹ German measles. Excludes rubella, congenital syndrome. ¹⁰ Excludes typhoid fever. ¹¹ Bacillary dysentery. ¹² Newly reported active cases.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 2002, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 51, No. 53, April 30, 2004.

No. 178. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1995 to 2002

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Immunization Survey. The health care providers of the children are contacted to verify and/or complete vaccination information. Results are based on race/ethnic status of the child]

Vaccination	2002							
	1995, total	2000, total	Total	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Black Hispanic	American Indian/Alaskan Native ¹	Asian ¹
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP)/diphtheria-tetanus:								
3+ doses	95	94	95	96	95	94	(NA)	98
4+ doses	79	82	82	84	79	76	(NA)	88
Polio: 3+ doses	88	90	90	91	90	87	(NA)	92
Hib ² : 3+ doses	92	93	93	94	92	92	(NA)	95
Measles, mumps, rubella vaccine	90	91	92	93	91	90	84	95
Hepatitis B: 3+ doses	68	90	90	91	90	88	(NA)	94
Varicella ³	(NA)	68	81	79	82	83	71	87
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV ⁴	76	78	79	81	77	72	(NA)	85
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV/3+ Hib	74	76	78	80	76	71	(NA)	83

NA Not available. ¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Haemophilus B. ³ Data collection for varicella (chicken pox) began in July 1996. ⁴ MCV=Measles containing vaccine.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 52, No. 31, August 8, 2003; and "Immunization Coverage in the U.S.," <<http://www.cdc.gov/nip/coverage/default.htm>>.

No. 179. AIDS Cases Reported by Exposure Category and Sex: 1981 to 2002

[Provisional. For cases reported in the year shown. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and U.S. Pacific Islands. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) is a specific group of diseases or conditions which are indicative of severe immunosuppression related to infection with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). Data are subject to retrospective changes and may differ from those data in Table 177]

Exposure category	2002			1981-2002 ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Persons 13 years old and over, total	43,792	32,513	11,279	849,780	697,718	152,060
Male-to-male sexual contact	14,545	14,545	(X)	384,784	384,784	(X)
Injection drug use	7,502	5,121	2,381	209,920	151,367	58,552
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use	1,510	1,510	(X)	54,224	54,224	(X)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	90	79	11	5,371	5,067	304
Heterosexual contact	7,953	3,213	4,740	100,071	36,692	63,379
Sex with injection drug user	1,504	519	985	33,351	10,412	22,939
Sex with bisexual male	205	(X)	205	4,088	(X)	4,088
Sex with person with hemophilia	18	3	15	518	72	446
Sex with HIV-infected transfusion recipient	59	27	32	1,132	472	660
Sex with HIV-infected person, risk not specified	6,167	2,664	3,503	60,982	25,736	35,246
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue	265	147	118	9,152	5,164	3,988
Other/risk not reported or identified	11,927	7,898	4,029	86,258	60,420	25,837

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes persons with characteristics unknown.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report*, Volume 14. <<http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/stats/hasrlink.htm>>

No. 180. Estimated Persons Living With Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) by Selected Characteristics and Year: 1998 to 2002

[These numbers do not represent actual cases of persons living with AIDS. Rather, these numbers are point estimates of persons living with AIDS that have been adjusted for reporting delays and for redistribution of cases in persons initially reported without an identified risk. The estimates have not been adjusted for incomplete reporting.]

Age and characteristic	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total¹	288,565	311,424	335,316	359,141	384,906
Age as of end of year					
Less than 13 years old	3,128	3,006	2,816	2,571	2,292
13 and 14 years old	372	438	513	642	732
15 to 24 years	4,657	4,675	4,951	5,204	5,653
35 to 44 years	130,403	141,434	151,476	158,962	165,348
45 to 54 years	66,105	77,334	89,716	102,991	116,927
55 to 64 years	16,033	19,330	23,030	27,462	33,201
65 years old and over	4,256	5,152	6,263	7,471	8,902
RACE/ETHNICITY					
White, not Hispanic	113,267	120,094	126,851	133,461	140,835
Black, not Hispanic	115,644	126,499	138,129	149,808	162,412
Hispanic	55,980	60,767	65,823	70,865	76,052
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,314	2,578	2,858	3,189	3,574
American Indian/Alaska Native	989	1,074	1,198	1,316	1,450
MALE ADULT/ADOLESCENT EXPOSURE CATEGORY					
Males 13 years old and over, total	227,494	244,615	261,907	279,242	289,248
Male-to-male sexual contact	130,000	139,763	149,742	160,067	171,592
Injection drug use	55,735	59,199	62,743	65,729	68,636
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	20,256	21,212	21,931	22,679	23,495
Heterosexual contact	17,656	20,433	23,328	26,420	29,973
Other ²	3,846	4,008	4,164	4,348	4,553
FEMALE ADULT/ADOLESCENT EXPOSURE CATEGORY					
Females 13 years old and over, total	57,338	63,023	39,579	79,035	82,764
Injection drug use	24,441	25,874	27,471	28,912	30,158
Heterosexual contact	31,175	35,295	40,072	44,895	50,174
Other ²	1,722	1,854	2,036	2,227	2,432
Child (under 13 years old) total	3,731	3,784	3,827	3,864	3,893
Perinatal	3,577	3,635	3,680	3,716	3,748
Other ³	154	149	147	147	145

¹ Includes persons of unknown or multiple race and of unknown sex. ² Includes hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal, and risk not reported or not identified. ³ Includes hemophilia, blood transfusion, and risk not reported or not identified.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report*, Volume 14. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/stats/hasrlink.htm>>

No. 181. AIDS, Syphilis, and Tuberculosis Cases Reported by State: 2003

State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis	State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis	State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis
U.S. 1	42,745	32,871	15,075	KS	70	77	89	ND	3	-	6
AL	432	700	233	KY	305	212	146	OH	780	351	257
AK	33	9	49	LA	1,167	775	230	OK	204	287	190
AZ	630	1,085	263	ME	28	9	23	OR	301	75	111
AR	240	217	136	MD	1,854	839	306	PA	1,811	689	353
CA	4,364	3,912	3,169	MA	810	541	271	RI	107	67	49
CO	332	174	104	MI	789	1,181	315	SC	833	619	256
CT	618	188	104	MN	161	148	237	SD	11	-	13
DE	193	62	25	MO	391	204	136	TN	792	1,074	308
DC	927	431	82	MS	17	4	12	TX	3,140	4,110	1,550
FL	5,058	3,280	1,086	MT	70	25	28	UT	94	71	31
GA	1,471	1,893	524	NE	314	113	85	VT	12	2	8
HI	128	59	148	NH	41	24	19	WA	955	528	315
ID	31	23	14	NJ	1,436	1,062	530	WV	83	5	30
IL	2,108	1,592	680	NM	88	110	57	WI	187	134	78
IN	491	318	128	NY	6,664	3,879	1,434	WY	12	1	3
IA	94	54	34	NC	1,061	1,049	434				

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes cases among persons with unknown state of residence.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 2002, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 51, No. 53, April 30, 2004.

No. 182. Persons with Limitation of Activity Caused by Chronic Conditions: 2000 to 2002

[In percent. Limitation of activity is assessed by asking respondents a series of questions about limitations in their ability to perform activities usual for their age group because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem. Respondents are asked about limitations in activities of daily living, or instrumental activities of daily living, play, school, work, difficulty walking or remembering, and any other activity limitations. For reported limitations the causal health conditions are determined and respondents are considered limited if one or more of these conditions is chronic. Based on the National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	2000	2001	2002	Characteristic	2000	2001	2002
Total 1 2	11.7	12.1	12.4	Male ²	11.7	12.2	12.3
Under 18 years	6.0	6.7	7.1	Female ²	11.5	11.9	12.3
18 to 44 years	5.8	6.1	6.3	White, non-Hispanic ²	11.5	11.8	12.1
45 to 54 years	12.4	13.1	13.7	Black, non-Hispanic ²	14.3	15.6	14.9
55 to 64 years	19.7	20.7	21.1	Hispanic ^{2 3}	10.3	10.6	10.7
65 to 74 years	26.1	26.0	25.2	Mexican	10.4	10.3	10.8
75 years and over	45.1	44.7	45.1				

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately. ² Estimates for all persons are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using six age groups: Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2004*.

No. 183. Persons 65 Years Old and Over With Limitation of Activity Caused by Chronic Conditions: 2000 to 2002

[In percent. Covers noninstitutionalized persons 65 years old and over. To determine activities of daily living (ADL) limitations respondents were asked "Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, does (this person) need the help of other persons with personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, or getting around inside this home?" Instrumental activities of daily living (IADL) were determined by asking respondents "Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, does (this person) need the help of other persons in handling routine needs, such as everyday household chores, doing necessary business, shopping, or getting around for other purposes?" See also headnote, Table 182]

Characteristic	Percent with ADL limitation			Percent with IADL limitation		
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Total 1 2	6.3	6.4	6.1	12.7	12.6	12.2
65 to 74 years	3.3	3.4	2.7	6.6	6.7	6.0
75 years and over	9.5	9.6	9.8	19.3	18.9	18.9
Male ²	5.1	6.1	4.7	9.2	9.6	7.8
Female ²	7.0	6.6	7.0	15.1	14.6	15.2
Hispanic or Latino ^{2 3}	8.6	11.2	9.2	13.4	17.0	13.1
Mexican	9.4	10.6	10.1	16.3	17.0	13.9
Not Hispanic or Latino ²	6.1	6.1	5.9	12.6	12.3	12.1
White	5.7	5.5	5.5	12.1	11.6	11.5
Black or African American	10.1	11.8	9.9	19.1	18.7	18.4

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using two age groups: 65-74 years and 75 years and over. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2004*.

No. 184. Disability Status of Population by State: 2000

[In thousands except percent (64,689 represents 64,689,000). As of April. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population. A disability is a long-lasting physical, mental, or emotional condition. This condition can make it difficult for a person to do activities such as walking, climbing stairs, dressing, bathing, learning, or remembering. This condition can also impede a person from being able to go outside the home alone or to work at a job or business. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

State	Population 5 to 20 years			Population 21 to 64 years			Population 65 years and over		
	With a disability			With a disability			With a disability		
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Total	Number	Percent of total	Total	Number	Percent of total
U.S.	64,689	5,214	8.1	159,132	30,554	19.2	33,347	13,978	41.9
AL	1,018	91	9.0	2,498	579	23.2	555	275	49.5
AK	166	11	6.9	358	56	15.6	34	16	46.2
AZ	1,200	96	8.0	2,813	547	19.4	654	260	39.7
AR	613	58	9.4	1,474	345	23.4	355	173	48.9
CA	8,172	609	7.5	19,211	3,848	20.0	3,470	1,466	42.2
CO	977	73	7.4	2,550	407	15.9	399	159	40.0
CT	736	56	7.6	1,945	328	16.8	440	163	37.0
DE	177	16	8.9	443	80	18.0	97	37	37.7
DC	113	11	10.0	350	76	21.9	66	28	42.5
FL	3,264	285	8.7	8,746	1,915	21.9	2,720	1,076	39.5
GA	1,915	158	8.2	4,733	940	19.9	755	359	47.5
HI	260	17	6.6	670	119	17.7	158	64	40.6
ID	332	24	7.2	702	117	16.7	141	60	42.5
IL	2,881	222	7.7	7,053	1,204	17.1	1,416	574	40.5
IN	1,422	118	8.3	3,434	636	18.5	707	302	42.6
IA	681	50	7.3	1,602	244	15.2	404	153	37.8
KS	645	47	7.2	1,465	246	16.8	331	137	41.5
KY	897	81	9.0	2,322	558	24.0	477	235	49.3
LA	1,111	104	9.3	2,446	541	22.1	490	235	48.1
ME	279	25	9.0	733	141	19.2	175	72	41.1
MD	1,194	97	8.1	3,076	530	17.2	573	228	39.8
MA	1,356	116	8.6	3,698	663	17.9	807	305	37.8
MI	2,336	198	8.5	5,631	1,018	18.1	1,171	496	42.3
MN	1,168	83	7.1	2,804	392	14.0	554	204	36.9
MS	707	61	8.6	1,542	378	24.5	326	168	51.7
MO	1,289	103	8.0	3,121	567	18.2	711	303	42.6
MT	213	15	7.1	505	85	16.9	114	45	39.6
NE	409	27	6.7	936	143	15.2	217	80	37.1
NV	436	33	7.7	1,173	256	21.8	214	87	40.6
NH	282	24	8.4	725	117	16.1	139	54	38.5
NJ	1,807	134	7.4	4,864	845	17.4	1,064	411	38.6
NM	457	37	8.1	997	209	21.0	206	92	44.8
NY	4,198	371	8.8	10,933	2,295	21.0	2,334	941	40.3
NC	1,750	148	8.5	4,643	970	20.9	924	423	45.7
ND	154	11	7.2	345	53	15.4	87	34	38.5
OH	2,601	206	7.9	6,395	1,121	17.5	1,422	583	41.0
OK	810	70	8.7	1,886	405	21.5	430	201	46.7
OR	762	63	8.2	1,973	355	18.0	423	176	41.5
PA	2,690	202	7.5	6,837	1,197	17.5	1,809	713	39.4
RI	234	22	9.3	590	116	19.7	144	58	40.3
SC	917	82	9.0	2,270	515	22.7	466	213	45.8
SD	186	13	6.8	400	62	15.6	101	40	39.5
TN	1,256	110	8.8	3,291	720	21.9	668	320	47.8
TX	5,183	410	7.9	11,612	2,315	19.9	1,966	880	44.8
UT	639	44	6.9	1,176	181	15.4	184	73	39.9
VT	141	12	8.3	354	57	16.2	73	28	38.6
VA	1,550	126	8.1	4,074	712	17.5	754	317	42.1
WA	1,356	104	7.7	3,400	607	17.8	640	270	42.3
WV	377	34	9.1	1,039	247	23.8	266	129	48.6
WI	1,258	99	7.9	3,019	450	14.9	663	242	36.5
WY	119	9	7.7	277	46	16.8	55	21	39.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2000 Census of Population and Housing, Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics"; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2002/demoprofiles.html>>.

No. 185. Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Clients: 1995 to 2003

[As of October 1. Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS) survey, a census of all known facilities that provide substance abuse treatment in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Selected missing data for responding facilities were imputed]

Primary focus	Number	Primary focus	Number	Type of care and type of problem	Number of clients
FACILITIES		CLIENTS		2003, total ¹	1,091,816
1995	10,746	1995	1,009,127	Outpatient rehab	956,245
1996	10,641	1996	940,141	Outpatient detoxification	11,761
1997	10,860	1997	929,086	24 hour rehab	107,695
1998	13,455	1998	1,038,378	24 hour detoxification	16,115
1999	15,239	2000	1,000,896		
2000	13,428	2002	1,136,287		
2002	13,720				
2003 total	13,690	2003 total	1,091,816	Drug only	358,165
Substance abuse treatment services	8,386	Substance abuse treatment services	743,971	Alcohol only	221,800
Mental health services	1,168	Mental health services	56,159	Both alcohol & drug	511,851
General health care	249	General health care	17,766	Total with a drug problem ²	870,016
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,614	Both substance abuse and mental health	254,986	Total with an alcohol problem ³	733,651
Other	273	Other	18,934		

¹ Includes clients at facilities that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated. ² The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ³ The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS): Annual surveys for 1995 - 1999 and National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) 2000, 2002 and 2003.*

No. 186. Drug Use by Type of Drug and Age Group: 2000 and 2002

[In percent. The 2002 Survey changed names from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse to National Household Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH). Due to the impact of Survey improvements, 2002 data should not be compared with data collected in 2001 or earlier years. Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on a representative sample of the U.S. population age 12 and older, including persons living in households and in some group quarters such as dormitories and homeless shelters. Estimates are based on computer-assisted interviews of about 72,000 respondents. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user		Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user	
	2000	2002	2000	2002		2000	2002	2000	2002
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER					18 TO 25 YEARS OLD				
Any illicit drug	38.9	46.0	6.3	8.3	Any illicit drug	51.2	59.8	15.9	20.2
Marijuana and hashish	34.2	40.4	4.8	6.2	Marijuana and hashish	45.7	53.8	13.6	17.3
Cocaine	11.2	14.4	0.5	0.9	Cocaine	10.9	15.4	1.4	2.0
Crack	2.4	3.6	0.1	0.2	Hallucinogens	19.3	24.2	1.8	1.9
Heroin	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	Inhalants	12.8	15.7	0.6	0.5
Hallucinogens	11.7	14.6	0.4	0.5	Any psychotherapeutic ¹	19.5	27.7	3.6	5.4
LSD	8.8	10.4	0.2	-	Alcohol	84.0	86.7	56.8	60.5
PCP	2.6	3.2	-	-	"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	37.8	40.9
Inhalants	7.5	9.7	0.3	0.3	Cigarettes	67.3	71.2	38.3	40.8
Any psychotherapeutic ¹	14.5	19.8	1.7	2.6	Smokeless tobacco	23.6	23.7	5.0	4.8
Pain relievers ¹	8.6	12.6	1.2	1.9	Cigars	42.3	45.6	10.4	11.0
Tranquilizers ¹	5.8	8.2	0.4	0.8	26 TO 34 YEARS OLD				
Stimulants ¹	6.6	9.0	0.4	0.5	Any illicit drug	50.9	58.3	7.8	10.5
Methamphetamine ¹	4.0	5.3	0.2	0.3	Marijuana and hashish	46.0	52.2	5.9	7.7
Sedatives ¹	3.2	4.2	0.1	0.2	Cocaine	15.1	17.6	0.8	1.2
Alcohol	81.0	83.1	46.6	51.0	Hallucinogens	15.8	20.6	0.4	0.5
"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	22.9	Inhalants	11.0	14.1	0.2	0.1
Cigarettes	66.5	69.1	24.9	26.0	Any psychotherapeutic ¹	16.9	24.4	2.1	3.6
Smokeless tobacco	18.5	19.9	3.4	3.3	35 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Cigars	34.2	37.4	4.8	5.4	Any illicit drug	35.5	42.7	3.3	4.6
Pipes	16.4	17.0	1.0	0.8	Marijuana and hashish	31.6	38.0	2.3	3.1
12 To 17 YEARS OLD					Cocaine	11.8	15.4	0.3	0.6
Any illicit drug	26.9	30.9	9.7	11.6	Hallucinogens	10.1	12.6	-	0.1
Marijuana and hashish	18.3	20.6	7.2	8.2	Inhalants	5.3	7.2	0.1	0.1
Cocaine	2.4	2.7	0.6	0.6	Any psychotherapeutic ¹	13.5	18.0	1.0	1.6
Hallucinogens	5.8	5.7	1.2	1.0	26 YEARS OLD AND OVER.				
Inhalants	8.9	10.5	1.0	1.2	Alcohol	85.8	88.0	49.0	53.9
Any psychotherapeutic ¹	10.9	13.7	3.0	4.0	"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	21.4
Alcohol	41.7	43.4	16.4	17.6	Cigarettes	70.7	73.7	24.2	25.2
"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	10.7	Smokeless tobacco	19.1	20.9	3.3	3.2
Cigarettes	34.6	33.3	13.4	13.0	Cigars	35.2	39.0	3.9	4.6
Smokeless tobacco	8.6	8.0	2.1	2.0					
Cigars	17.1	16.3	4.5	4.5					

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs. ² Binge use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Summary of Findings from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health.*

No. 187. Estimated Use of Selected Drugs by State: 2002

[19,522 represents 19,522,000. The 2002 Survey changed names from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse to National Household Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH). Due to the impact of Survey improvements, 2002 data should not be compared with data collected in 2001 or earlier years. Current users are those persons 12 years old and over who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on national sample of respondents (see also headnote, Table 186). The state estimates were produced by combining the prevalence rate based on the state sample data and the prevalence rate based on a national regression model applied to local-area county and census block group/tract-level estimates from the state. The parameters of the regression model are estimated from the entire national sample. For comparison purposes, the data shown here display estimates for all 50 States and the District of Columbia utilizing the modeled estimates for all 51 areas]

State	Estimated current users (1,000)					Current users as percent of population				
	Any illicit drug	Marijuana	marijuana ¹	Ciga- rettes	Binge alcohol ²	Any illicit drug ¹	Mari- juana	mari- juana ¹	Ciga- rettes	Binge alcohol ²
U.S.	19,522	14,584	8,777	61,134	53,788	8.3	6.2	3.7	26.0	22.9
AL.	245	161	136	992	677	6.6	4.4	3.7	26.9	18.4
AK.	60	48	22	124	117	12.2	9.8	4.4	25.0	23.5
AZ.	372	242	212	1,205	1,071	8.5	5.5	4.9	27.6	24.6
AR.	170	120	86	700	464	7.7	5.4	3.9	31.6	20.9
CA.	2,565	1,914	1,104	5,754	6,084	9.1	6.8	3.9	20.4	21.5
CO.	374	326	155	940	942	10.2	8.9	4.2	25.7	25.8
CT.	256	177	105	705	648	9.1	6.3	3.7	24.9	22.9
DE.	61	45	27	190	153	9.1	6.8	4.0	28.5	23.0
DC.	60	52	21	117	130	12.4	10.8	4.4	24.2	26.9
FL.	1,222	909	529	3,374	3,121	8.8	6.6	3.8	24.4	22.6
GA.	488	352	244	1,899	1,336	7.1	5.1	3.6	27.8	19.5
HI.	88	69	33	199	220	9.1	7.2	3.4	20.7	22.9
ID.	75	60	40	270	228	7.0	5.6	3.7	25.1	21.2
IL.	788	570	337	2,701	2,587	7.7	5.6	3.3	26.3	25.2
IN.	428	321	185	1,459	1,215	8.5	6.4	3.7	29.1	24.2
IA.	149	113	71	630	621	6.1	4.6	2.9	25.8	25.4
KS.	147	117	71	564	487	6.7	5.3	3.2	25.6	22.1
KY.	292	186	143	1,148	678	8.6	5.5	4.2	33.8	20.0
LA.	319	230	155	1,032	849	8.8	6.4	4.3	28.6	23.5
ME.	100	77	37	298	245	9.1	6.9	3.3	27.0	22.1
MD.	368	254	174	1,062	1,010	8.3	5.7	3.9	23.9	22.7
MA.	460	340	201	1,245	1,385	8.5	6.3	3.7	23.1	25.7
MI.	747	586	309	2,299	2,010	9.1	7.1	3.7	27.9	24.4
MN.	333	263	144	1,143	1,199	8.0	6.3	3.5	27.5	28.9
MS.	165	116	86	666	452	7.1	5.0	3.7	28.9	19.6
MO.	421	282	192	1,468	1,090	9.0	6.1	4.1	31.5	23.4
MT.	76	66	28	204	196	10.0	8.7	3.7	26.8	25.8
NE.	115	90	56	374	361	8.1	6.4	4.0	26.5	25.6
NV.	189	150	84	554	388	10.8	8.6	4.8	31.8	22.3
NH.	118	105	40	290	253	11.0	9.9	3.8	27.2	23.7
NJ.	526	353	245	1,700	1,645	7.4	5.0	3.5	24.0	23.3
NM.	110	88	58	362	353	7.3	5.9	3.9	24.1	23.5
NY.	1,494	1,194	558	4,052	3,997	9.4	7.5	3.5	25.5	25.2
NC.	554	374	303	2,155	1,438	8.2	5.6	4.5	32.0	21.4
ND.	37	29	17	141	158	7.1	5.6	3.3	26.7	30.0
OH.	766	627	304	2,862	2,256	8.2	6.7	3.2	30.5	24.1
OK.	222	148	129	796	520	7.8	5.2	4.6	28.2	18.4
OR.	306	262	128	761	580	10.5	9.0	4.4	26.1	19.9
PA.	781	556	330	2,922	2,316	7.6	5.4	3.2	28.4	22.5
RI.	97	85	40	252	246	10.8	9.5	4.5	28.1	27.4
SC.	220	167	110	952	753	6.5	5.0	3.2	28.2	22.3
SD.	44	35	21	164	163	7.0	5.7	3.4	26.5	26.3
TN.	328	223	178	1,359	875	6.9	4.7	3.7	28.5	18.4
TX.	1,149	838	616	4,210	4,041	6.7	4.9	3.6	24.5	23.5
UT.	113	83	68	342	300	6.2	4.6	3.7	18.9	16.6
VT.	58	53	19	134	131	11.0	10.0	3.6	25.4	25.0
VA.	478	377	209	1,455	1,210	8.2	6.4	3.6	24.8	20.6
WA.	534	404	214	1,187	997	10.8	8.1	4.3	23.9	20.1
WV.	101	76	45	433	303	6.6	5.0	2.9	28.4	19.8
WI.	331	246	145	1,172	1,189	7.3	5.4	3.2	26.0	26.3
WY.	29	21	15	117	97	6.9	5.2	3.7	28.3	23.4

¹ Any illicit drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any illicit drug other than marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included. ² Binge use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Household Survey on Drug Use and Health, annual*. <<http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/nhsda.htm>>

No. 188. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1990 to 2002

[In percent. Prior to 1995, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1995, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days." Excludes unknown smoking status. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

Sex, age, and race	1990	1995	2000	2002	Sex, age, and race	1990	1995	2000	2002
Total smokers, age-adjusted¹	25.3	24.6	23.1	22.4	Black, total	32.5	28.5	26.1	27.0
Male	28.0	26.5	25.2	24.8	18 to 24 years	21.3	21.6	20.8	22.8
Female	22.9	22.7	21.1	20.1	25 to 34 years	33.8	25.1	23.3	28.8
White male	27.6	26.2	25.5	25.0	35 to 44 years	42.0	36.3	30.8	28.3
Black male	32.8	29.4	25.7	26.7	45 to 64 years	36.7	33.9	32.2	29.9
White female	23.5	23.4	22.0	21.1	65 years and over	21.5	28.5	14.2	19.4
Black female	20.8	23.5	20.7	18.3	Female, total	22.8	22.6	21.0	20.0
Total smokers	25.5	24.7	23.3	22.5	18 to 24 years	22.5	21.8	25.1	24.6
Male, total	28.4	27.0	25.7	25.2	25 to 34 years	28.2	26.4	22.5	21.6
18 to 24 years	26.6	27.8	28.5	32.4	35 to 44 years	24.8	27.1	26.2	23.7
25 to 34 years	31.6	29.5	29.0	27.5	45 to 64 years	24.8	24.0	21.6	21.1
35 to 44 years	34.5	31.5	30.2	29.7	65 years and over	11.5	11.5	9.3	8.6
45 to 64 years	29.3	27.1	26.4	24.5	White, total	23.4	23.1	21.6	20.7
65 years and over	14.6	14.9	10.2	10.1	18 to 24 years	25.4	24.9	28.7	26.9
White, total	28.0	26.6	25.8	25.2	25 to 34 years	28.5	27.3	25.1	24.1
18 to 24 years	27.4	28.4	30.9	34.5	35 to 44 years	25.0	27.0	26.6	24.5
25 to 34 years	31.6	29.9	29.9	28.1	45 to 64 years	25.4	24.3	21.4	21.5
35 to 44 years	33.5	31.2	30.6	29.7	65 years and over	11.5	11.7	9.1	8.5
45 to 64 years	28.7	26.3	25.8	24.4	Black, total	21.2	23.5	20.8	18.5
65 years and over	13.7	14.1	9.8	9.3	18 to 24 years	10.0	9.8	14.2	17.1
					25 to 34 years	29.1	26.7	15.5	13.9
					35 to 44 years	25.5	31.9	30.2	24.0
					45 to 64 years	22.6	27.5	25.6	22.2
					65 years and over	11.1	13.3	10.2	9.4

¹ Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using five age groups: 18-24 years, 25-34 years, 35-44 years, 45-64 years, 65 years and over. ² Data have a relative standard error of 20-30 percent.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States*, annual.

No. 189. Current Cigarette Smoking by Sex and State: 2002

[In percent. Current cigarette smoking is defined as persons who reported having smoked 100 or more cigarettes during their lifetime and who currently smoke every day or some days. Based on the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, a telephone survey of health behaviors of the civilian, noninstitutionalized U.S. population, 18 years old and over; for details, see source]

State	Total	Male	Female	State	Total	Male	Female	State	Total	Male	Female
U.S.¹	23.1	25.9	20.9	KS	22.1	23.2	20.9	ND	21.5	23.1	20.0
AL	24.4	27.5	21.6	KY	32.6	34.8	30.5	OH	26.6	28.4	25.0
AK	29.4	31.9	26.7	LA	23.9	26.6	21.5	OK	26.7	29.7	23.8
AZ	23.5	27.0	20.1	ME	23.6	26.4	21.1	OR	22.4	24.6	20.2
AR	26.3	28.7	24.1	MD	22.0	25.7	18.6	PA	24.6	26.1	23.2
CA	16.4	19.7	13.3	MA	19.0	20.2	18.0	RI	22.5	24.3	20.9
CO	20.4	21.4	19.4	MI	24.2	25.1	23.5	SC	26.6	29.1	24.4
CT	19.5	20.6	18.4	MN	21.7	24.3	19.4	SD	22.6	25.6	19.7
DE	24.7	25.4	24.1	MS	27.4	33.2	22.2	TN	27.8	31.0	24.9
DC	20.4	23.8	17.5	MO	26.6	29.6	23.9	TX	22.9	26.8	19.1
FL	22.1	23.6	20.7	MT	21.3	21.3	21.4	UT	12.7	14.2	11.3
GA	23.3	26.8	20.0	NE	22.8	26.3	19.4	VT	21.2	21.5	20.9
HI	21.1	26.2	16.0	NV	26.0	28.5	23.5	VA	24.6	28.5	20.9
ID	20.6	21.6	19.7	NH	23.2	23.9	22.6	WA	21.5	23.6	19.4
IL	22.9	26.1	19.8	NJ	19.1	20.4	17.9	WV	28.4	29.8	27.2
IN	27.7	29.8	25.8	NM	21.2	23.3	19.3	WI	23.4	25.4	21.4
IA	23.1	26.3	20.2	NY	22.4	25.9	19.3	WY	23.7	25.3	22.0
				NC	26.4	30.7	22.3				

¹ Represents median value among the states and DC. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentations

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 52, No. 53, January 9, 2004.

No. 190. Use of Mammography for Women 40 Years Old and Over by Patient Characteristics: 1990 to 2000

[Percent of women having a mammogram within the past 2 years. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	1990	1994	2000	Characteristic	1990	1994	2000
Total¹	51.4	60.9	70.3	Years of school completed:			
40 to 49 years old	55.1	61.3	64.2	Less than 12 years	36.4	48.2	57.7
50 years old and over	49.7	60.6	73.6	12 years	52.7	61.0	69.6
50 to 64 years old	56.0	66.5	78.6	13 years or more	62.8	69.7	76.1
65 years old and over	43.4	55.0	68.0	Poverty status: ³			
White, non-Hispanic	52.7	61.3	72.1	Below poverty	28.7	44.4	55.2
Black, non-Hispanic	46.0	64.4	67.9	At or above poverty	54.8	64.8	72.2
Hispanic origin ²	45.2	51.9	61.4				

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States*, annual.

No. 191. Cancer—Estimated New Cases, 2004, and Survival Rates, 1980-1982 to 1995-2000

[1,368 represents 1,368,000. The 5-year relative survival rate, which is derived by adjusting the observed survival rate for expected mortality, represents the likelihood that a person will not die from causes directly related to their cancer within 5 years. Survival data shown are based on those patients diagnosed while residents of an area listed below during the time periods shown. Data are based on information collected as part of the National Cancer Institute's Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results (SEER) program, a collection of population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound, and San Francisco-Oakland]

Site	Estimated new cases, ¹ 2004 (1,000)			5-year relative survival rates (percent)							
	Total	Male	Female	White				Black			
				1980-1982	1989-1991	1992-1994	1995-2000	1980-1982	1989-1991	1992-1994	1995-2000
All sites²	1,368	700	668	52.1	60.3	63.8	65.5	39.8	46.2	52.0	55.2
Lung	174	93	81	13.5	14.4	15.1	15.4	12.1	10.8	11.8	13.2
Breast ³	217	1	216	77.1	86.2	87.5	88.9	65.8	71.2	72.5	75.2
Colon and rectum	147	74	73	54.9	62.4	62.8	64.1	46.7	54.1	52.1	54.6
Colon	106	50	56	55.6	63.2	63.1	63.8	49.4	53.9	51.9	54.4
Rectum	41	23	17	53.1	60.5	62.0	64.6	38.3	54.5	52.7	55.2
Prostate	230	230	(X)	74.5	82.0	98.1	100.0	64.8	80.8	92.4	96.0
Bladder	60	45	16	78.9	82.2	82.3	82.7	58.5	62.0	64.2	61.9
Corpus uteri	40	(X)	40	82.8	85.7	86.3	86.1	55.2	57.8	56.1	63.1
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma ⁴	54	29	26	51.9	52.1	54.4	60.3	50.5	43.7	42.3	50.5
Oral cavity and pharynx	28	19	10	55.7	55.6	58.4	60.9	31.1	33.3	35.0	39.0
Leukemia ⁴	33	19	14	39.5	46.4	49.2	47.8	32.9	34.9	39.4	38.6
Melanoma of skin	55	30	25	83.3	89.0	89.2	90.7	58.3	78.8	59.6	74.0
Pancreas	32	16	16	2.8	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.8
Kidney	36	22	14	51.1	60.8	63.1	63.9	56.3	58.1	60.0	63.5
Stomach	23	14	9	16.5	18.4	21.0	21.5	19.1	24.8	18.9	24.2
Ovary	26	(X)	26	38.7	41.2	42.1	44.0	39.3	30.7	46.2	37.9
Cervix uteri ⁵	11	(X)	11	68.2	72.5	72.6	74.0	61.5	62.6	57.7	65.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates provided by American Cancer Society are based on rates from the National Cancer Institute's SEER program. ² Includes other sites not shown separately. ³ Survival rates for female only. ⁴ All types combined. ⁵ Invasive cancer only.

Source: U.S. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, *Cancer Statistics Review*, annual. <<http://seer.cancer.gov/csr/>>.

No. 192. Cancer—Estimated New Cases and Deaths by State: 2004

[In thousands (1,368.0 represents 1,368,000). Excludes basal and squamous cellskin cancers and in situ carcinomas except urinary bladder]

State	New cases ¹			Deaths			State	New cases ¹			Deaths		
	Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast		Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast
U.S.	1,368.0	173.8	216.0	563.7	160.4	40.1							
AL	24.3	3.4	4.0	10.0	3.1	0.7	MO	30.3	4.1	4.7	12.5	3.8	0.9
AK	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	(Z)	MT	5.0	0.7	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.1
AZ	23.6	2.8	4.0	9.7	2.6	0.7	NE	8.3	1.0	1.3	3.4	1.0	0.2
AR	14.8	2.2	2.1	6.1	2.1	0.4	NV	11.0	1.6	1.6	4.5	1.5	0.3
CA	134.3	15.7	21.9	55.3	14.5	4.1	NH	6.3	0.8	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.2
CO	15.5	1.7	2.6	6.4	1.6	0.5	NJ	43.8	5.1	8.0	18.1	4.7	1.5
CT	17.0	2.0	2.9	7.0	1.9	0.5	NM	7.6	0.8	1.0	3.1	0.7	0.2
DE	4.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.1	NY	88.2	10.0	15.2	36.3	9.3	2.8
DC	2.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	NC	40.2	5.7	5.9	16.6	5.3	1.1
FL	97.3	13.4	13.4	40.1	12.4	2.5	ND	3.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.1
GA	35.4	5.1	6.1	14.6	4.7	1.1	OH	59.4	7.7	10.1	24.5	7.1	1.9
HI	5.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.1	OK	18.5	2.6	2.9	7.6	2.4	0.5
ID	5.5	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	OR	17.3	2.1	2.8	7.1	2.0	0.5
IL	60.3	7.3	9.6	24.8	6.8	1.8	PA	72.6	8.6	11.2	29.9	7.9	2.1
IN	32.2	4.5	4.8	13.3	4.2	0.9	RI	6.0	0.8	0.9	2.5	0.7	0.2
IA	15.9	1.8	2.3	6.6	1.7	0.4	SC	21.5	3.0	3.3	8.9	2.7	0.6
KS	12.9	1.7	1.9	5.3	1.6	0.4	SD	4.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.1
KY	22.7	3.7	3.3	9.4	3.4	0.6	TN	30.9	4.7	4.3	12.7	4.3	0.8
LA	23.5	3.2	3.9	9.7	2.9	0.7	TX	84.5	10.5	13.0	34.8	9.7	2.4
ME	7.5	1.0	0.9	3.1	0.9	0.2	UT	6.4	0.5	1.1	2.6	0.4	0.2
MD	25.3	3.2	4.1	10.4	2.9	0.8	VT	3.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.1
MA	33.1	4.1	5.2	13.6	3.7	1.0	VA	31.2	4.1	6.4	12.9	3.7	1.2
MI	48.2	6.2	7.3	19.9	5.7	1.4	WA	27.4	3.5	4.0	11.3	3.3	0.8
MN	22.7	2.6	3.6	9.4	2.4	0.7	WV	11.4	1.8	1.6	4.7	1.6	0.3
MS	15.1	2.2	2.5	6.2	2.1	0.5	WI	26.2	3.1	4.0	10.8	2.8	0.8
							WY	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	(Z)

Z less than 50 deaths. ¹ Estimates are offered as a rough guide and should be interpreted with caution. They are calculated according to the distribution of estimated 2004 cancer deaths by state. ² Includes other types of cancer, not shown separately.

Source: American Cancer Society, Inc., Atlanta, Georgia, *Cancer Facts and Figures—2004* (copyright). <<http://www.cancer.org>>

No. 193. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population by Height and Sex: 1988-94

[Height was measured without shoes. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Height	Males						Females					
	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under—												
4'8"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.2	1.7
4'9"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.3
4'10"	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.9
4'11"	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	3.1	4.4	9.8
5'	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.6	9.9	15.4
5'1"	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.9	19.0	28.9
5'2"	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.9	21.8	18.5	18.8	24.4	34.3	45.6
5'3"	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.7	34.3	30.7	31.9	38.6	48.3	61.2
5'4"	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	5.8	7.8	48.9	42.9	49.2	52.6	65.5	74.5
5'5"	6.9	5.1	5.6	6.0	9.4	16.5	62.7	59.1	64.3	69.9	76.5	85.9
5'6"	11.7	10.1	12.1	11.7	15.8	27.3	74.0	71.8	77.0	81.6	87.8	93.9
5'7"	20.8	18.9	19.6	20.5	27.4	39.5	84.7	84.1	87.0	89.3	92.5	97.3
5'8"	32.0	28.3	28.0	32.6	38.6	53.4	92.4	91.6	94.5	95.6	96.7	99.2
5'9"	46.3	44.3	42.1	43.9	55.1	68.7	96.2	95.6	97.3	99.0	99.3	99.9
5'10"	58.7	58.0	58.1	60.6	68.8	79.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.6	99.8	100.0
5'11"	70.1	70.4	71.1	75.2	81.4	89.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'	81.2	79.7	81.5	85.4	90.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'1"	87.4	86.2	89.0	92.4	95.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'2"	94.7	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'3"	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.2	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 194. Age-adjusted Percent Distributions of Body Mass Index (BMI) Among Persons 18 Years Old and Over, by Selected Characteristics: 2002

[Body Mass Index (BMI) is a measure that adjusts body weight for height. It is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by height in meters squared. For both men and women, underweight is indicated by a BMI under 18.5; healthy weight is indicated by a BMI greater than or equal to 18.5 and less than 25; overweight is indicated by those who have a BMI equal to 25 and less than 30. Percent who are obese represent those who have a BMI equal to or above 30. These estimates are based on definitions provided in the *Dietary Guidelines for Americans*, published by the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and the U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

Selected characteristic			Above healthy weight		
	Under-weight	Healthy weight	Total	Over-weight	Obese
Total ¹ (age-adjusted)	2.1	39.6	58.4	35.0	23.4
Total ² (unadjusted)	2.0	39.4	58.5	35.0	23.5
Age:					
18 to 44 years	2.5	44.2	53.3	31.9	21.4
45 to 64 years	1.1	32.1	66.9	39.1	27.8
65 to 74 years	1.7	31.7	66.6	39.3	27.3
75 years and over	3.5	45.4	51.0	35.1	15.9
Sex:					
Male	1.1	32.0	66.9	43.1	23.8
Female	3.0	46.9	50.0	27.1	22.9
Race:					
White alone ⁴	2.0	40.5	57.5	35.3	22.2
Black or African American alone ⁴	1.7	29.4	68.9	34.1	34.8
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ⁴	³ 2.2	36.1	61.7	30.4	31.3
Asian alone ⁴	5.6	59.9	34.5	27.5	7.0
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander alone ⁴	-	33.2	66.8	36.4	³ 30.4
2 or more races ⁵	³ 2.6	39.1	58.3	30.9	27.4
Hispanic or Latino origin status ⁶ :					
Hispanic or Latino	1.4	33.4	65.2	39.8	25.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.2	40.4	57.4	34.3	23.1
Education: ⁷					
Less than a high school diploma	1.5	32.1	66.4	36.7	29.7
High school diploma or GED	2.0	34.6	63.4	35.9	27.5
Some college	1.7	36.1	62.2	36.4	25.8
Bachelors degree or higher	1.7	43.6	54.7	37.3	17.4

- Represents zero. ¹ Total includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown characteristics. ² Estimates for age groups are not age adjusted. ³ Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. ⁴ Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group. ⁵ The "two or more races" refers to all persons who indicated more than one race group. ⁶ Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race. ⁷ Education is shown only for persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 10, Number 222, *Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2002*.

No. 195. Percentage of Adults Engaging in Leisure-Time, Transportation-Related and Household-Related Physical Activity: 2003

[In percent. Covers persons 18 years old and over. Based on responses to questions about physical activity in prior month from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Estimates are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard population. Based on a survey sample of approximately 257,000 persons in 50 states and the DC in 2003]

Characteristic	Persons who meet recommended activity ¹	Persons not meeting recommended activity ²	Persons who are physically inactive ³	Characteristic	Persons who meet recommended activity	Persons not meeting recommended activity ²	Persons who are physically inactive ³
Total	46.0	54.0	24.3	30 to 44 years old . . .	47.7	52.3	23.4
Male	48.2	51.8	22.0	45 to 64 years old . . .	42.6	57.4	26.7
Female	44.0	56.0	26.3	65 to 74 years old . . .	37.1	62.9	31.2
White, non-Hispanic . . .	49.0	51.0	20.9	75 years old and over	27.6	72.4	42.0
Black, non-Hispanic . . .	36.3	63.7	32.7	School years completed:			
Hispanic	37.5	62.5	36.0	Less than 12 years . .	33.8	66.2	45.7
Other	43.5	56.5	25.2	12 years	43.1	56.9	30.5
Males:				Some college (13 to 15 years)	47.5	52.5	21.0
18 to 29 years old	57.8	42.2	17.1	College (16 or more years)	51.9	48.1	13.1
30 to 44 years old	48.7	51.3	20.7	Household income:			
45 to 64 years old	43.2	56.8	24.4	Less than \$10,000 . . .	34.7	65.3	42.2
65 to 74 years old	45.7	54.3	24.9	\$10,000 to \$19,999 . .	37.0	63.0	38.9
75 years old and over	36.7	63.3	31.0	\$20,000 to \$34,999 . .	43.6	56.4	29.4
Females:				\$35,000 to \$49,999 . .	47.3	52.7	21.9
18 to 29 years old	50.1	49.9	21.9	\$50,000 and over . . .	53.6	46.4	13.6

¹ Recommended activity is physical activity at least 5 times/week x 30 minutes/time or vigorous physical activity for 20 minutes at a time at least 3 times/week. ² Persons whose reported physical activity does not meet recommended level or report no leisure-time, transportation-related, or household-related physical activity. ³ Persons with no reported physical activity.

Source: U.S. National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, "Nutrition and Physical Activity"; and unpublished data. <<http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa>>

No. 196. Households and Persons Having Problems With Access to Food: 1999 to 2002

[104,684 represents 104,684,000. Food secure means that a household had access at all times to enough food for an active healthy life for all household members, with no need for recourse to socially unacceptable food sources or extraordinary coping behaviors to meet their basic food needs. Food insecure households had limited or uncertain ability to acquire acceptable foods in socially acceptable ways. Food insecure households with hunger were those with one or more household members who were hungry at least sometime during the period due to inadequate resources for food. The omission of homeless persons may be a cause of underreporting. The severity of food insecurity and hunger in households is measured through a series of questions about experiences and behaviors known to characterize households that are having difficulty meeting basic food needs. These experiences and behaviors generally occur in an ordered sequence as the severity of food insecurity increases. As resources become more constrained, adults in typical households first worry about having enough food, then they stretch household resources and juggle other necessities, then decrease the quality and variety of household members' diets, then decrease the frequency and quantity of adults' food intake, and finally decrease the frequency and quantity of children's food intake. All questions refer to the previous 12 months and include a qualifying phrase reminding respondents to report only those occurrences that resulted from inadequate financial resources. Restrictions to food intake due to dieting or busy schedules are excluded. Data are from the Food Security Supplement to the Current Population Survey (CPS); for details about the CPS, see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Household food security level	Number (1,000)				Percent distribution			
	1999	2000	2001	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
Households, total	104,684	106,043	107,824	108,601	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food secure	94,154	94,942	96,303	96,543	89.9	89.5	89.3	88.9
Food insecure	10,529	11,101	11,521	12,058	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.1
Without hunger	7,420	7,786	8,010	8,259	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6
With hunger	3,109	3,315	3,511	3,799	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5
With hunger among children ¹ . .	219	255	211	265	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Adult members	198,900	201,922	204,340	206,493	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In food secure households	179,960	181,586	183,398	184,718	90.5	89.9	89.8	89.5
In food insecure households	18,941	20,336	20,942	21,775	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.5
Without hunger	13,869	14,763	14,879	15,486	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.5
With hunger ²	5,072	5,573	6,063	6,289	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0
Child members	71,418	71,763	72,321	72,542	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In food secure households	59,344	58,868	59,620	59,415	83.1	82.0	82.4	81.9
In food insecure households	12,074	12,895	12,701	13,127	16.9	18.0	17.6	18.1
Without hunger	11,563	12,334	12,234	12,560	16.2	17.2	16.9	17.3
With hunger among children ¹ . .	511	562	467	567	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8

¹ One or more children in these households was hungry at sometime during the year because of the household's food insecurity. Percent distribution of households with hunger among children excludes households with no child from the denominator. ² One or more adults in these households was hungry at sometime during the year because of the household's food insecurity.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Household Food Security in the United States, 2002, Food Access and Nutrition Research Report No. 35*; October 2003.

No. 197. Nutrition—Nutrients in Foods Available for Civilian Consumption Per Capita Per Day: 1970 to 2000

[Computed by the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP). Based on Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption from "Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures", on imputed consumption data for foods no longer reported by ERS, and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens. Food supply estimates do not reflect loss of food or nutrients from further marketing or home processing. Enrichment and fortification levels of iron, zinc, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, folate, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, and Vitamin C are included]

Nutrient		Unit	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	1995	2000
Food energy	Calories		3,200	3,400	3,700	3,700	3,900
Carbohydrate	Grams		388	411	472	473	490
Dietary fiber	Grams		19	20	23	23	24
Protein	Grams		95	98	107	106	110
Total fat ¹	Grams		149	156	157	156	170
Saturated	Grams		51	52	50	50	54
Monounsaturated	Grams		60	63	67	66	72
Polyunsaturated	Grams		28	31	33	32	36
Cholesterol	Milligrams		440	420	410	400	430
Vitamin A	Micrograms RE ²		1,240	1,210	1,250	1,260	1,260
Carotenes	Micrograms RE ³		550	590	720	720	720
Vitamin E	Milligrams α-TE ⁴		13.9	15.6	17.1	16.8	19.2
Vitamin C	Milligrams		110	117	126	126	126
Thiamin	Milligrams		2.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Riboflavin	Milligrams		2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9
Niacin	Milligrams		24.0	28.0	31.0	31.0	32.0
Vitamin B ₆	Micrograms		2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.4
Total Folate	Micrograms		317	346	439	375	691
Folate ⁵ ₆	Micrograms DFE		332	375	505	401	907
Vitamin B ₁₂	Micrograms		8.9	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.3
Calcium	Milligrams		910	920	960	960	960
Phosphorus	Milligrams		1,490	1,530	1,640	1,630	1,670
Magnesium	Milligrams		330	350	380	370	380
Iron	Milligrams		16.3	19.4	22.5	22.3	23.1
Zinc	Milligrams		12.9	13.9	14.8	14.7	14.9
Copper	Milligrams		1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
Potassium	Milligrams		3,430	3,470	3,690	3,650	3,740
Selenium	Micrograms		130	139	160	156	176
Sodium ⁷	Milligrams		1,350	1,340	1,350	1,340	1,330

¹ Includes other types of fat not shown separately. ² Retinol activity equivalents. ³ Retinol equivalents. ⁴ Alpha-Tocopherol equivalents. ⁵ Dietary Folate Equivalents. ⁶ Reflects new terminology from Institute of Medicine's Dietary Reference Intakes reports. ⁷ Does not include amount from processed foods; underestimates actual availability.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Nutrient Content of the U.S. Food Supply, 1909-2000*, in press. Data also published by Economic Research Service in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual. <<http://www.usda.gov/cnpp>>.

No. 198. Sources of Calcium, Iron, and Cholesterol in the U.S. Food Supply: 1970 and 2000

[In percent. See headnote, Table 197]

Commodity group	Calcium		Commodity group	Iron		Commodity group	Cholesterol	
	1970	2000		1970	2000		1970	2000
Total	100	100	Total	100	100	Total	100	100
Whole milk	35	11	Grains and breakfast cereal	36	52	Meat, poultry, fish ¹	39	44
Low-fat and skim milk	11	21	Meat, poultry, fish ¹	32	24	Eggs	40	35
Cheese	11	26	Eggs	4	2	Whole milk	8	3
Other dairy	19	15	Vegetables	14	10	Low fat and skim milk	1	2
Vegetables	7	7	Fruits	3	2	Cheese	3	7
Other foods	17	20	Dairy products	2	2	Other dairy	3	4
			Other foods	9	8	Other foods	6	5

¹ Includes meat alternatives (legumes, nuts, and soy).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Nutrient Content of the U.S. Food Supply, 1909-2000, 2002*. <<http://www.usda.gov/cnpp>>.

No. 199. Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities: 1980 to 2002

[In pounds, retail weight, except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on Census Bureau estimated population]

Commodity	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
Red meat, total (boneless, trimmed weight) ^{1 2}	Pounds	126.4	124.9	112.2	113.6	113.7	111.4	114.0
Beef	Pounds	72.1	74.6	63.9	63.5	64.5	63.1	64.5
Veal	Pounds	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lamb and mutton	Pounds	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Pork	Pounds	52.1	47.7	46.4	48.4	47.8	46.9	48.2
Poultry (boneless, trimmed weight) ²	Pounds	40.8	45.5	56.2	62.1	66.9	67.8	70.7
Chicken	Pounds	32.7	36.4	42.4	48.2	53.2	54.0	56.8
Turkey	Pounds	8.1	9.1	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.8	14.0
Fish and shellfish (boneless, trimmed weight)	Pounds	12.4	15.0	14.9	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6
Eggs	Number	271	255	234	232	250	253	255
Shell	Number	236	217	186	172	177	180	180
Processed	Number	35	39	48	59	73	73	75
Dairy products, total ³	Pounds	543.2	593.7	568.0	576.2	592.8	586.5	585.3
Fluid milk products ⁴	Gallons	27.9	27.1	26.2	24.5	23.2	22.8	22.8
Beverage milks	Gallons	27.6	26.7	25.7	23.9	22.5	22.0	21.9
Plain whole milk	Gallons	16.5	13.9	10.2	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.3
Plain reduced-fat milk (2%)	Gallons	6.3	7.9	9.1	8.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
Plain light and skim milks	Gallons	3.1	3.2	4.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8
Flavored whole milk	Gallons	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Flavored milks other than whole	Gallons	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2
Buttermilk	Gallons	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	1/2 pints	4.6	7.3	7.4	9.2	12.0	13.0	13.7
Fluid cream products ⁵	1/2 pints	10.5	13.5	14.3	15.6	18.4	20.0	19.7
Cream ⁶	1/2 pints	6.3	8.2	8.7	9.4	11.7	12.8	12.1
Sour cream and dips	1/2 pints	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.7
Condensed and evaporated milks	Pounds	7.0	7.5	7.9	6.8	5.8	5.4	6.0
Whole milk	Pounds	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3
Skim milk	Pounds	3.3	3.8	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.7
Cheese ⁷	Pounds	17.5	22.5	24.6	26.9	29.8	30.0	30.5
American ⁸	Pounds	9.6	12.2	11.1	11.7	12.7	12.8	12.8
Cheddar	Pounds	6.9	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.6
Italian	Pounds	4.4	6.5	9.0	10.3	12.0	12.3	12.4
Mozzarella	Pounds	3.0	4.6	6.9	8.0	9.3	9.7	9.7
Other ⁸	Pounds	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.3
Swiss	Pounds	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Cream and Neufchatel	Pounds	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4
Cottage cheese, total	Pounds	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Lowfat	Pounds	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Frozen dairy products	Pounds	26.4	27.9	28.4	29.0	28.0	26.9	26.4
Ice cream	Pounds	17.5	18.1	15.8	15.5	16.6	16.3	16.7
Lowfat ice cream	Pounds	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.5
Sherbet	Pounds	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Frozen yogurt	Pounds	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.5
Fats and oils:								
Total, fat content only	Pounds	56.9	64.1	63.0	65.4	74.5	(NA)	(NA)
Butter (product weight)	Pounds	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Margarine (product weight)	Pounds	11.3	10.8	10.9	9.1	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Lard (direct use)	Pounds	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Edible beef tallow (direct use)	Pounds	1.1	2.0	0.6	2.7	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Shortening	Pounds	18.2	22.9	22.2	22.2	23.1	(NA)	(NA)
Salad and cooking oils	Pounds	21.2	23.5	25.2	26.5	33.7	(NA)	(NA)
Other edible fats and oils	Pounds	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Flour and cereal products ⁹	Pounds	144.7	156.5	180.9	190.2	199.8	194.4	191.3
Wheat flour	Pounds	116.9	124.6	135.9	140.0	146.3	141.1	136.7
Rice, milled	Pounds	9.4	9.1	15.8	18.6	19.6	18.7	19.2
Corn products	Pounds	12.9	17.2	21.4	24.9	28.4	29.0	29.7
Oat products	Pounds	3.9	4.0	6.5	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
Caloric sweeteners, total ¹⁰	Pounds	123.0	128.8	132.4	143.8	148.9	147.1	146.1
Sugar, refined cane and beet	Pounds	83.6	62.7	64.4	64.7	65.6	64.5	63.2
Corn sweeteners ¹¹	Pounds	38.2	64.8	66.8	77.9	81.9	81.3	81.5
High-fructose corn syrup	Pounds	19.0	45.2	49.6	57.6	62.7	62.6	62.8
Other:								
Cocoa beans	Pounds	3.4	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.9
Coffee (green beans)	Pounds	10.3	10.5	10.3	7.9	10.3	9.5	9.2
Peanuts (shelled)	Pounds	4.8	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
Tree nuts (shelled)	Pounds	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.1

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes edible offals. ² Excludes shipments to Puerto Rico and the other U.S. possessions. ³ Milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. Includes butter. ⁴ Fluid milk figures are aggregates of commercial sales and milk produced and consumed on farms. ⁵ Includes eggnog, not shown separately. ⁶ Heavy cream, light cream, and half and half. ⁷ Excludes full-skim American, cottage, pot, and baker's cheese. ⁸ Includes other cheeses not shown separately. ⁹ Includes rye flour and barley products not shown separately. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. ¹⁰ Dry weight. Includes edible syrups (maple, molasses, etc.) and honey not shown separately. ¹¹ Includes glucose and dextrose not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1970-2002*; online at <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>>

No. 200. Per Capita Utilization of Commercially Produced Fruits and Vegetables: 1980 to 2002

[In pounds, farm weight. Domestic food use of fresh fruits and vegetables reflects the fresh-market share of commodity production plus imports and minus exports]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Fruits and vegetables, total ¹	608.0	629.3	657.7	690.8	697.0	706.0	712.3	686.0	683.6
Fruits, total	270.5	270.0	272.1	283.6	284.1	292.3	287.1	272.8	271.7
Fresh fruits	104.8	110.6	116.2	122.5	128.8	129.6	127.2	125.4	125.6
Noncitrus	78.7	89.1	94.9	98.7	102.3	109.3	103.8	101.5	103.2
Apples	19.2	17.3	19.6	18.7	19.0	18.5	17.5	15.6	16.0
Bananas	20.8	23.5	24.3	27.1	28.0	30.7	28.4	26.6	26.8
Cantaloupes	5.8	8.5	9.2	9.0	10.7	11.5	10.8	11.2	11.3
Grapes	4.0	6.8	7.9	7.4	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.6	8.6
Peaches and nectarines	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3
Pears	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9
Pineapples	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.8
Plums and prunes	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Strawberries	2.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.7
Watermelons	10.7	13.5	13.3	15.2	14.3	15.4	13.9	15.1	13.9
Other ²	3.5	5.3	5.2	5.7	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.6
Fresh citrus	26.1	21.5	21.4	23.8	26.6	20.3	23.4	23.8	22.4
Oranges	14.3	11.6	12.4	11.8	14.6	8.4	11.7	11.9	10.6
Grapefruit	7.3	5.5	4.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.8
Other ³	4.5	4.4	4.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.0
Processed fruits	165.7	159.5	155.9	161.0	155.3	162.7	159.9	147.4	146.0
Frozen fruits ⁴	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.3	7.0	4.6
Dried fruits ⁵	11.2	12.8	12.1	12.6	12.1	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.6
Canned fruits ⁶	24.6	20.9	21.0	17.3	17.0	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7
Fruit juices ⁷	126.1	122.2	118.8	126.0	121.6	128.1	127.2	112.1	113.6
Vegetables, total	337.5	359.2	385.6	407.2	412.9	413.7	425.2	413.2	412.0
Fresh vegetables	150.4	157.4	170.2	180.9	186.5	191.3	200.4	196.7	193.4
Asparagus (all uses)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Broccoli	1.4	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.0
Cabbage	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.5	7.6	9.0	9.0	8.4
Carrots	6.2	6.5	8.3	11.2	12.7	10.9	10.4	10.7	9.5
Cauliflower	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5
Celery (all uses)	7.4	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5
Corn	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.8	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.0
Cucumbers	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.6	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.7
Head lettuce	25.6	23.7	27.7	22.2	21.6	23.9	23.4	23.5	22.4
Mushrooms	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Onions	11.4	13.6	15.1	17.8	18.3	18.1	18.3	17.8	18.5
Snap beans	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1
Bell peppers (all uses)	2.9	3.8	4.5	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.0
Potatoes	51.1	46.3	46.7	49.2	47.0	48.0	47.3	46.2	45.0
Sweetpotatoes (all uses)	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.7
Tomatoes	12.8	14.9	15.5	16.8	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.4	18.4
Other fresh vegetables ⁸	4.8	8.7	11.8	14.8	16.9	18.4	27.5	25.7	26.1
Processed vegetables	187.1	201.8	215.5	226.3	226.4	222.4	224.7	216.5	218.6
Selected vegetables for freezing	51.5	64.5	66.8	78.8	80.4	80.9	79.6	78.2	78.0
Selected vegetables for canning	102.8	99.2	110.4	108.0	105.3	102.8	103.0	97.1	99.8
Vegetables for dehydrating	10.5	12.8	14.6	14.5	17.7	14.7	17.8	15.7	15.7
Potatoes for chips	16.5	17.6	16.4	16.4	14.8	15.9	16.0	17.6	17.0
Pulses ¹⁰	5.8	7.6	7.3	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.4	7.8	8.1

¹ Excludes wine grapes. ² Apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, kiwifruit, mangoes, papayas, and honeydew melons.

³ Lemons, limes, tangerines, and tangelos. ⁴ Apples, apricots, blackberries, blueberries, boysenberries, cherries, loganberries, peaches, plums, prunes, raspberries, and strawberries. ⁵ Apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, and raisins.

⁶ Apples, apricots, cherries, olives, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, and prunes. ⁷ Apple, cranberry, grape, grapefruit, lemon, lime, orange, pineapple, and prunes. ⁸ Artichokes, brussels sprouts, eggplant, escarole, endive, garlic, romaine, leaf lettuce, radishes, spinach, and squash. Beginning 2000 includes collard greens, kale, mustard greens, okra, pumpkin, and turnip greens. ⁹ Onions and potatoes. ¹⁰ Dry peas, lentils, and dry edible beans.

No. 201. Per Capita Consumption of Selected Beverages by Type: 1980 to 2002

[In gallons. See headnote, Table 199]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Nonalcoholic	(NA)	(NA)	128.3	128.2	136.2	141.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk (plain and flavored)	27.6	26.7	25.7	23.9	23.0	22.9	23.3	22.0	21.9
Whole	17.0	14.3	10.5	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7
Reduced-fat, light, and skim	10.5	12.3	15.2	15.3	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.2	14.2
Tea	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.8
Coffee	26.7	27.4	26.8	20.2	23.9	25.1	26.3	24.2	23.6
Bottled water	2.4	4.5	8.0	11.5	15.7	17.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Carbonated soft drinks	35.1	35.7	46.2	47.4	47.9	49.7	49.3	(NA)	(NA)
Diet	5.1	7.1	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Regular	29.9	28.7	35.6	36.5	36.8	38.2	37.7	(NA)	(NA)
Fruit juices	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.0	8.0
Fruit drinks, cocktails, and ades	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Canned iced tea	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetable juices	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alcoholic	28.4	28.0	27.4	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.8	25.1	25.2
Beer	24.3	23.8	23.9	21.8	21.7	21.8	22.5	21.8	21.8
Wine ¹	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Distilled spirits	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1985, includes wine coolers.

Source of Tables 200 and 201: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual; online at <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>>