

Health and Nutrition

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and insurance coverage, including medicare and medicaid, medical personnel, hospitals, nursing homes and other care facilities, injuries, diseases, disability status, nutritional intake of the population, and food consumption. Summary statistics showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in *Health, United States*. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) (formerly Health Care Financing Administration), and appear in the quarterly *Health Care Financing Review* and in the annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement* to the *Health Care Financing Review*. Statistics on health insurance are also collected by NCHS and are published in Series 10 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. U.S. Census Bureau also publishes data on utilization of insurance coverage. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the Health Forum, L.L.C., an American Hospital Association Company, in *Hospital Statistics*. Primary sources for data on nutrition are the quarterly *National Food Review* and the annual *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, both issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. NCHS also conducts periodic surveys of nutrient levels in the population, including estimates of food and nutrient intake, overweight and obesity, hypercholesterolemia, hypertension, and clinical signs of malnutrition.

National health expenditures—CMS compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the United States. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care, physician and clinical care, dental care, and other professional care; home health care; retail sales of prescription drugs; other medical nondurables;

vision products and other medical durables; nursing home care and other personal health expenditures; plus non-personal health expenditures for such items as public health, research, construction of medical facilities, administration, and the net cost of private health insurance) and by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, out-of-pocket payments, and a range of public programs including medicare, medicaid, and those operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)).

Data used to estimate health expenditures come from existing sources which are tabulated for other purposes. The type of expenditure estimates rely upon statistics produced by such groups as the American Hospital Association, the Census Bureau, and the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Source of funding estimates are constructed using administrative and statistical records from the medicare and medicaid programs, the Department of Defense and VA medical programs, the Social Security Administration, Census Bureau's *Governmental Finances*, state and local governments, other HHS agencies, and other nongovernment sources. More information and detailed descriptions of sources and methods are available on the HCFA home page at <http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>.

Medicare and medicaid—Since July 1966, the federal medicare program has provided two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: (1) A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and (2) a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan, financed partially by monthly premiums paid by participants, which partly covers physicians' and related medical services. Such insurance also applies, since July 1973, to disabled beneficiaries of any age after 24 months of entitlement to cash

benefits under the social security or railroad retirement programs and to persons with end stage renal disease.

Medicaid is a health insurance program for certain low-income people. These include: certain low-income families with children; aged, blind, or disabled people on Supplemental Security Income; certain low-income pregnant women and children; and people who have very high medical bills. Medicaid is funded and administered through a state-federal partnership. Although there are broad federal requirements for medicaid, states have a wide degree of flexibility to design their program. States have authority to establish eligibility standards, determine what benefits and services to cover, and set payment rates. All states, however, must cover these basic services: inpatient and outpatient hospital services, laboratory and X-ray services, skilled nursing and home health services, doctor's services, family planning, and periodic health checkups, diagnosis and treatment for children.

Health resources—Hospital statistics based on data from the American Hospital Association's yearly survey are published annually in *Hospital Statistics* and cover all hospitals accepted for registration by the Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc. Data obtained from NCHS cover all U.S. hospitals which meet certain criteria for inclusion. The criteria are published in *Vital and Health Statistics* reports, Series 13. NCHS defines a hospital as a nonfederal short-term general or special facility with six or more inpatient beds with an average stay of less than 60 days.

Statistics on the demographic characteristics of persons employed in the health occupations are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and reported in *Employment and Earnings* (monthly) (see Table 588, Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings). Data based

on surveys of health personnel and utilization of health facilities providing long-term care, ambulatory care, and hospital care are presented in NCHS Series 13 *Data on Health Resources Utilization and Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*. Statistics on patient visits to health care providers, as reported in health interviews, appear in NCHS Series 10, *National Health Interview Survey Data*.

The CMS's *Health Care Financing Review* and its annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement* present data for hospitals and nursing homes as well as extended care facilities and home health agencies. These data are based on records of the medicare program and differ from those of other sources because they are limited to facilities meeting federal eligibility standards for participation in medicare.

Disability and illness—General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS in its National Health Interview Survey and its National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys and appear in *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10 and 11, respectively. The Department of Labor compiles statistics on occupational injuries (see Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Wealth). Annual incidence data on notifiable diseases are compiled by the Public Health Service (PHS) at its Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, Georgia, and are published as a supplement to its *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. The list of diseases is revised annually and includes those which, by mutual agreement of the states and PHS, are communicable diseases of national importance.

Nutrition—Statistics on annual per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value are estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and published quarterly in *National Food Review*. Historical data can be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, and online at <<http://www.ers.gov/data/consumption>>. Statistics on food insufficiency and food and nutrient intake are collected by NCHS to estimate the diet

of the nation's population. NCHS also collects physical examination data to assess the population's nutritional status, including growth, overweight/obesity, nutritional deficiencies, and prevalence of nutrition-related conditions, such as hypertension, hypercholesterolemia, and diabetes.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from NCHS and CMS, see Appendix III.

No. 112. National Health Expenditures—Summary, 1960 to 2000, and Projections, 2001 to 2011

[In billions of dollars (27 represents \$27,000,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Year	Private expenditures			Public expenditures			Health services and supplies					
	Total expenditures ¹	Total ²	Out-of-pocket	Insurance	Total	Federal	State and local	Total ³	Hospital care	Physician and clinical services	Prescription drugs	Nursing home care
1960	27	20	13	6	7	3	4	25	9	5	3	1
1961	29	21	13	7	7	3	4	27	10	6	3	1
1962	31	23	14	7	8	4	4	29	11	6	3	1
1963	34	25	15	8	9	4	5	31	12	7	3	1
1964	38	28	17	9	9	4	5	34	13	8	3	1
1965	41	31	18	10	10	5	6	37	14	8	4	2
1966	45	32	19	10	14	7	6	41	16	9	4	2
1967	51	32	19	11	19	12	7	47	18	10	4	2
1968	58	36	21	12	22	14	8	53	21	11	5	3
1969	65	40	23	13	24	16	9	59	24	12	5	4
1970	73	45	25	16	28	18	10	67	28	14	6	4
1971	81	50	26	18	31	20	11	75	31	16	6	5
1972	91	56	29	21	35	23	12	84	34	17	6	6
1973	101	61	32	23	39	25	14	93	39	19	7	6
1974	114	67	35	26	46	30	16	106	45	22	7	7
1975	130	75	37	30	55	36	19	121	52	25	8	9
1976	149	87	41	37	62	43	20	139	60	28	9	10
1977	169	99	45	45	70	47	23	160	68	33	9	12
1978	189	110	48	52	80	54	26	179	76	35	10	13
1979	214	124	53	60	90	61	29	203	87	41	11	15
1980	246	141	58	68	105	71	34	234	102	47	12	18
1981	285	164	66	81	121	83	39	271	119	55	13	20
1982	321	187	72	94	134	92	42	305	135	61	15	23
1983	354	206	79	104	148	102	46	336	146	68	17	26
1984	390	229	86	118	161	113	48	372	156	77	20	28
1985	427	252	96	130	175	122	52	409	167	90	22	31
1986	457	267	103	135	190	132	59	439	178	100	24	34
1987	498	289	109	148	209	143	66	478	192	112	27	36
1988	558	332	119	175	226	154	72	535	209	127	31	41
1989	623	371	126	205	252	172	79	599	229	142	35	46
1990	696	414	137	234	283	193	90	670	254	158	40	53
1991	762	441	142	254	321	222	99	735	280	175	45	58
1992	827	469	146	274	359	251	107	797	302	190	48	62
1993	888	498	147	298	390	274	116	856	320	201	51	66
1994	937	510	144	312	427	299	129	905	332	211	55	68
1995	990	534	147	330	456	322	134	958	344	221	61	75
1996	1,040	558	152	345	482	344	138	1,006	356	229	67	80
1997	1,091	589	162	359	502	359	144	1,054	368	241	76	85
1998	1,150	629	175	383	521	368	153	1,112	379	257	87	89
1999	1,216	667	184	409	549	385	164	1,175	392	270	104	89
2000	1,300	712	195	444	587	412	176	1,256	412	286	122	92
2001, proj. . .	1,424	776	210	487	648	453	195	1,377	446	311	142	99
2002, proj. . .	1,546	849	227	537	697	484	213	1,497	476	336	161	104
2003, proj. . .	1,653	913	243	580	741	511	230	1,601	502	361	182	107
2004, proj. . .	1,773	980	259	624	794	546	248	1,718	532	388	204	113
2005, proj. . .	1,902	1,050	276	672	853	585	268	1,843	565	415	228	120
2006, proj. . .	2,037	1,121	294	720	916	626	290	1,973	599	443	253	126
2007, proj. . .	2,175	1,192	311	767	983	670	313	2,107	632	469	280	134
2008, proj. . .	2,320	1,263	330	813	1,057	719	338	2,248	666	498	309	141
2009, proj. . .	2,476	1,340	351	862	1,136	771	365	2,399	701	528	341	149
2010, proj. . .	2,639	1,417	372	912	1,222	828	394	2,557	737	559	376	157
2011, proj. . .	2,816	1,500	396	966	1,316	891	425	2,728	775	593	414	166

¹ Includes medical research and medical facilities construction, not shown separately. ² Includes other private expenditures, not shown separately. ³ Includes other objects of expenditure, not shown separately.

Source: U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Health Accounts"; <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 113. National Health Expenditures by Type: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (696.0 represents \$696,000,000,000), except percent. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Type of expenditure	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	696.0	937.2	990.3	1,040.0	1,091.2	1,149.8	1,215.6	1,299.5
Annual percent change ¹	11.8	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.9
Percent of gross domestic product	12.0	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2
Private expenditures	413.5	510.3	534.1	558.2	588.8	628.8	666.5	712.3
Health services and supplies	401.9	496.8	521.6	545.0	573.9	613.3	651.1	695.6
Out-of-pocket payments	137.3	143.9	146.5	152.1	162.3	174.5	184.4	194.5
Insurance premiums ²	233.5	312.1	330.1	344.8	359.4	383.2	409.4	443.9
Other	31.1	40.7	44.9	48.2	52.1	55.6	57.3	57.2
Medical research	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3
Medical facilities construction	10.7	12.1	11.1	11.6	13.3	13.6	13.3	14.3
Public expenditures	282.5	427.0	456.2	481.8	502.4	520.9	549.0	587.2
Percent federal of public	68.2	69.9	70.6	71.4	71.4	70.6	70.1	70.1
Health services and supplies	267.7	408.0	436.1	460.8	480.1	498.2	524.0	559.9
Medicare ³	110.2	165.8	182.7	197.5	208.2	209.5	212.6	224.4
Public assistance medical payments ⁴	78.7	139.2	149.5	157.6	164.8	176.6	191.8	208.5
Temporary disability insurance ⁵	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Workers' compensation (medical) ⁵	17.5	22.2	21.9	21.9	20.5	20.8	22.5	23.3
Defense Dept. hospital, medical	10.4	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.5	13.0
Maternal, child health programs	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
Public health activities	20.2	30.0	31.4	33.0	35.5	37.9	40.9	44.2
Veterans' hospital, medical care	11.3	15.1	15.4	16.3	16.3	16.9	17.7	18.9
Medical vocational rehabilitation	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
State and local hospitals ⁶	13.1	15.3	14.1	13.6	13.4	14.2	14.8	15.6
Other ⁷	3.8	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.7
Medical research	11.7	14.8	15.7	16.2	17.1	18.6	20.9	23.0
Medical facilities construction	3.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.3

¹ Change from immediate prior year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.
² Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance).
³ Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text, of this section.
⁴ Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily medicaid).
⁵ Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers, state governments, and self-insurers.
⁶ Expenditures not offset by other revenues.
⁷ Covers expenditures for Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Health Accounts"; <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 114. National Health Expenditures by Object, 1990 to 2000, and Projections, 2001

[In billions of dollars (696.0 represents \$696,000,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Object of expenditure	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001, proj.
Total	696.0	937.2	990.3	1,040.0	1,091.2	1,149.8	1,215.6	1,299.5	1,423.8
Spent by—									
Consumers	370.8	456.1	476.7	496.8	521.8	557.7	593.8	638.4	697.1
Out-of-pocket	137.3	143.9	146.5	152.1	162.3	174.5	184.4	194.5	210.4
Private insurance	233.5	312.1	330.1	344.8	359.4	383.2	409.4	443.9	486.7
Government	282.5	427.0	456.2	481.8	502.4	520.9	549.0	587.2	648.1
Other ¹	42.8	54.2	57.4	61.4	67.0	71.1	72.7	73.8	78.6
Spent for—									
Health services and supplies	669.6	904.8	957.7	1,005.7	1,053.9	1,111.5	1,175.0	1,255.5	1,377.3
Personal health care expenses	609.4	816.5	865.7	911.9	959.2	1,009.9	1,062.6	1,130.4	1,235.2
Hospital care	253.9	332.4	343.6	355.9	367.5	379.2	392.2	412.1	446.3
Physician and clinical services	157.5	210.5	220.5	229.4	241.0	256.8	270.2	286.4	310.6
Dental services	31.5	41.4	44.5	46.8	50.2	53.2	56.4	60.0	64.4
Other professional services ²	18.2	25.7	28.5	30.9	33.4	35.5	36.7	39.0	42.7
Home health care	12.6	26.1	30.5	33.6	34.5	33.6	32.3	32.4	35.9
Prescription drugs	40.3	54.6	60.8	67.2	75.7	87.2	103.9	121.8	141.8
Other nondurable medical products	22.5	24.3	25.6	27.1	27.9	28.6	30.4	31.2	32.8
Durable medical equipment ³	10.6	13.3	14.2	15.3	16.2	16.5	17.6	18.5	19.9
Nursing home care	52.7	68.3	74.6	79.9	85.1	89.1	89.3	92.2	99.2
Other personal health care	9.6	19.9	22.9	25.8	27.8	30.2	33.7	36.7	41.5
Government administration and net cost of private health insurance ⁴	40.0	58.3	60.6	60.9	59.2	63.7	71.5	80.9	92.7
Government public health activities	20.2	30.0	31.4	33.0	35.5	37.9	40.9	44.2	49.5
Medical research ⁵	12.7	16.3	17.1	17.8	18.7	20.6	23.1	25.3	26.6
Medical facilities construction	13.7	16.2	15.5	16.4	18.5	17.7	17.5	18.6	19.8

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues, privately funded construction, and industrial implant.
² Includes services of registered and practical nurses in private duty, podiatrists, optometrists, physical therapists, clinical psychologists, chiropractors, naturopaths, and Christian Science practitioners.
³ Includes expenditures for eyeglasses, hearing aids, orthopedic appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, wheelchairs, etc.
⁴ Includes administrative expenses of federally financed health programs.
⁵ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures, but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Health Accounts"; <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 115. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures by Object: 1990 to 2000

[In dollars, except percent. Based on Social Security Administration estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, including Armed Forces and federal employees abroad and civilian population of outlying areas. Excludes research and construction]

Object of expenditure	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total, national	2,635	3,411	3,576	3,723	3,865	4,038	4,231	4,481
Annual percent change ¹	10.6	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.9
Hospital care	999	1,253	1,283	1,317	1,348	1,378	1,412	1,471
Physician and clinical services	620	794	824	849	884	933	973	1,022
Dental services	124	156	166	173	184	193	203	214
Other professional services ²	71	97	107	114	122	129	132	139
Home health care	49	98	114	124	127	122	116	116
Prescription drugs	159	206	227	249	278	317	374	435
Other nondurable medical products	88	91	95	100	102	104	109	112
Durable medical equipment ²	42	50	53	57	59	60	63	66
Nursing home care	207	258	278	296	312	324	321	329
Other personal health care	38	75	86	96	102	110	121	131
Government administration and net cost of private health insurance	157	220	226	225	217	231	258	289
Government public health activities	80	113	117	122	130	138	147	158
Total, private consumer ³	1,459	1,720	1,780	1,839	1,913	2,026	2,138	2,278
Hospital care	426	459	457	458	465	489	504	524
Physician and clinical services	386	490	498	510	532	556	574	606
Dental services	120	149	158	165	175	184	194	204
Other professional services ²	47	62	69	75	83	88	90	95
Home health care	20	32	37	43	49	53	51	50
Prescription drugs	132	165	181	197	220	250	294	340
Other nondurable medical products	86	88	91	96	98	100	105	107
Durable medical equipment ²	33	37	38	41	42	43	45	47
Nursing home care	90	86	96	100	106	117	117	115
Net cost of private health insurance	117	152	153	153	144	147	164	190

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² See footnotes for corresponding objects in Table 114. ³ Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

No. 116. Government Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 2000

[In millions of dollars (\$59,940 represents \$559,940,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

Type of service	Other health services							
	Total ¹	Federal	State and local	Medicare ² (OASDHI)	Public assistance ³	Veterans	Defense Dept. ⁴	Workers' compensation ⁵
Total ¹	559,940	391,194	168,746	224,366	208,468	18,924	12,953	23,272
Hospital care	243,209	192,887	50,322	125,734	72,117	14,287	9,032	8,248
Physician and clinical services	95,161	79,168	15,993	59,550	20,137	1,071	2,170	7,449
Prescription drugs	26,500	15,157	11,343	2,296	22,882	30	541	618
Nursing home care	55,931	37,768	18,163	9,518	44,551	1,862	-	-
Gov't administration	26,694	15,868	10,825	7,333	14,526	79	146	4,303
Public health activities	44,238	4,892	39,346	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program. ³ Covers medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into medicare trust fund by states to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons. ⁴ Includes care for retirees and military dependents. ⁵ Medical benefits.

No. 117. Personal Health Care—Third Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures, 1990 to 2000, and Projections, 2001

[In billions of dollars (\$609.4 represents \$609,400,000,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 118]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001, proj
Personal health care expenditures	609.4	816.5	865.7	911.9	959.2	1,009.9	1,062.6	1,130.4	1,235.2
Third party payments, total	472.1	672.5	719.2	759.8	796.9	835.4	878.2	935.9	1,024.7
Percent of personal health care	77.5	82.4	83.1	83.3	83.1	82.7	82.6	82.8	83.0
Private insurance payments	203.6	271.8	289.1	303.3	320.2	342.7	363.9	390.7	423.9
Government expenditures	237.9	360.6	385.8	409.0	425.3	438.0	458.0	489.0	541.1
Other ¹	30.6	40.1	44.3	47.5	51.4	54.7	56.3	56.1	59.7
Private consumer expenditures ²	340.9	415.8	435.7	455.4	482.5	517.2	548.3	585.3	634.4
Percent met by private insurance	59.7	65.4	66.4	66.6	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.8	66.8
Hospital care	108.4	121.8	122.4	123.7	126.9	134.5	140.0	146.9	156.5
Percent met by private insurance	89.6	90.9	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.2	91.0	91.1	91.3
Physician and clinical services	98.1	129.8	133.4	137.9	145.0	153.1	159.4	169.9	183.6
Percent met by private insurance	69.0	78.4	80.3	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.2	80.4	80.4
Prescription drugs	33.6	43.8	48.5	53.3	60.0	68.7	81.7	95.3	111.2
Percent met by private insurance	29.2	40.0	46.5	50.3	53.6	55.8	57.6	59.1	59.2

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial inpatient health services. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

Source of Tables 115-117: U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Health Accounts"; <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 118. Personal Health Care Expenditures by Object and Source of Payment: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,130,414 represents \$1,130,414,000,000), except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, government public health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund raising activities]

Object of expenditure	Private payments							
	Total	Consumer					Government	Third party payments ²
		Total	Total	Total	Out of pocket payments	Private health insurance		
Total	1,130,414	641,406	585,278	194,543	390,735	56,128	489,008	935,871
Hospital care	412,103	168,894	146,896	13,014	133,882	21,998	243,209	399,089
Physician and clinical services	286,439	191,278	169,932	33,245	136,687	21,346	95,161	253,194
Dental services	59,958	57,193	57,041	26,903	30,138	152	2,765	33,055
Other professional services ³	38,979	29,611	26,688	11,666	15,022	2,923	9,368	27,313
Home health care	32,426	15,510	13,994	6,355	7,638	1,516	16,916	26,071
Prescription drugs	121,808	95,308	95,308	39,010	56,298	-	26,500	82,797
Other nondurable medical products	31,189	29,842	29,842	29,842	-	-	1,347	1,347
Durable medical equipment	18,537	13,268	13,268	9,631	3,637	-	5,269	8,906
Nursing home care	92,247	36,316	32,309	24,877	7,432	4,007	55,931	67,371
Other personal health care	36,729	4,186	-	-	-	4,186	32,543	36,729

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial plant. ² Covers private health insurance, other private payments, and government. ³ See footnotes for corresponding items on Table 114.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Health Accounts"; <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 119. Hospital Care and Physician and Clinical Service Expenditures by Source of Payment: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (253.9 represents \$253,900,000,000)]

Source of payment	Hospital care					Physician and clinical services				
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Total	253.9	343.6	379.2	392.2	412.1	157.5	220.5	256.8	270.2	286.4
Out-of-pocket payments	11.2	10.5	11.9	12.6	13.0	30.4	26.3	30.7	31.5	33.2
Third-party payments	242.7	333.0	367.3	379.6	399.1	127.1	194.3	226.1	238.7	253.2
Private health insurance	97.1	111.9	122.6	127.4	133.9	67.7	107.2	122.4	127.8	136.7
Other private funds	10.3	14.7	19.5	20.6	22.0	11.3	17.6	22.1	22.4	21.3
Government	135.2	206.5	225.1	231.5	243.2	48.2	69.5	81.6	88.5	95.2
Federal	102.7	166.2	179.9	183.9	192.9	38.7	56.2	67.6	73.4	79.2
State and local	32.4	40.3	45.2	47.7	50.3	9.4	13.3	14.0	15.0	16.0
Medicare ¹	67.8	107.0	119.9	120.4	125.7	30.2	41.7	51.3	55.3	59.6
Medicaid ²	27.6	54.5	61.0	66.0	69.7	7.0	14.8	16.7	17.6	19.0

¹ Medicare expenditures come from federal funds. ² Medicaid expenditures come from federal and state and local funds.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Health Accounts"; <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 120. Retail Prescription Drug Sales: 1995 to 2001

[2,125 represents 2,125,000,000]

Sales outlet	Number of prescriptions (millions)					Retail sales (bil. dol.)				
	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total	2,125	2,481	2,707	2,865	3,009	68.6	103.0	121.7	138.3	155.8
Traditional chain	914	1,129	1,246	1,344	1,415	27.4	43.1	51.6	58.5	64.6
Independent	666	651	680	689	700	20.0	24.8	28.1	29.9	32.3
Mass merchant	238	272	289	293	314	7.2	10.4	12.0	12.8	14.4
Supermarkets	221	306	357	394	418	7.0	11.4	13.4	16.6	18.9
Mail order	86	123	134	146	161	7.0	13.4	16.6	20.6	25.7

Source: National Association of Chain Drug Stores, Alexandria, VA, *The Chain Pharmacy Industry Profile, 2002* (copyright).

No. 121. Personal Health Care Expenditures by State, 1990 to 1998, and by Selected Object, 1998

[In millions of dollars (612,245 represents \$612,245,000,000). This series of state health expenditures (SHE) uses the same definitions and, to the extent possible, the same data sources as does the national health expenditures series. For health services, this structure clusters spending according to the establishment providing those services. For retail purchases of medical products, it groups spending according to product classification. Thus, SHE is establishment-based, grouping services together according to place of service or of product sale rather than according to type of service. Establishment-based expenditures are those in which spending is located in the state of the provider rather than in the beneficiary's state of residence. Because people are able to cross state borders to receive health care services, health care spending by provider location is not necessarily an accurate reflection of spending on behalf of persons residing in that state]

State						1998			
	1990	1995	1996	1997	Total ¹	Hospital care	Physician and other professional services	Prescription drugs	Nursing home care
U.S.	612,245	876,212	920,970	965,701	1,016,383	380,050	296,102	90,648	87,826
AL	9,163	13,654	14,537	15,519	16,056	6,618	4,609	1,552	1,064
AK	1,347	1,921	2,042	2,133	2,299	986	568	133	42
AZ	8,562	12,352	13,146	13,834	14,782	4,977	5,135	1,397	839
AR	4,925	7,149	7,539	8,033	8,463	3,324	2,225	903	776
CA	74,369	99,215	102,378	105,790	110,057	34,948	44,239	7,537	5,626
CO	7,740	11,395	12,094	12,776	13,669	4,850	4,314	970	904
CT	10,013	13,662	13,952	14,600	15,221	4,686	4,292	1,354	2,264
DE	1,728	2,619	2,898	2,915	3,106	1,166	792	300	292
DC	3,564	4,184	4,223	4,205	4,258	2,585	731	180	245
FL	35,789	51,328	54,404	56,754	59,724	19,742	18,985	6,204	4,880
GA	15,303	23,096	24,489	25,940	27,219	10,396	8,510	2,460	1,545
HI	2,745	4,168	4,427	4,452	4,658	1,775	1,594	311	204
ID	1,697	2,758	2,994	3,194	3,397	1,236	935	334	264
IL	27,618	39,000	40,738	42,267	44,305	17,996	11,975	3,964	3,924
IN	12,692	18,388	18,727	20,207	21,259	8,515	5,613	2,058	2,337
IA	6,067	8,513	9,073	9,436	10,198	4,084	2,457	945	1,186
KS	5,540	7,989	8,417	8,890	9,394	3,580	2,538	854	920
KY	7,820	11,790	12,651	13,592	14,414	5,731	3,785	1,564	1,283
LA	9,975	14,673	15,272	15,946	16,500	7,139	4,249	1,507	1,248
ME	2,695	3,908	4,242	4,554	4,925	1,846	1,219	456	476
MD	11,755	16,838	17,824	18,596	19,646	7,313	5,978	1,678	1,695
MA	19,027	25,997	27,033	28,471	30,039	11,305	8,322	2,172	3,568
MI	22,133	31,089	32,888	34,435	35,647	14,641	9,186	3,885	2,459
MN	11,462	16,826	17,776	18,858	20,313	6,540	7,183	1,491	1,964
MS	4,729	7,447	7,997	8,431	8,882	3,848	2,212	962	687
MO	12,690	18,024	18,900	19,783	20,911	8,828	5,310	1,814	2,002
MT	1,628	2,445	2,496	2,680	2,838	1,224	695	234	222
NE	3,531	5,095	5,500	5,721	6,095	2,597	1,367	626	697
NV	2,806	4,471	4,795	5,170	5,606	1,865	1,918	478	164
NH	2,558	3,779	4,033	4,333	4,658	1,559	1,405	391	425
NJ	20,169	29,504	30,865	31,580	32,695	11,191	9,506	3,545	3,233
NM	2,917	4,430	4,839	5,075	5,344	2,317	1,415	402	257
NY	53,926	75,183	78,503	81,100	85,785	32,636	20,103	7,122	10,586
NC	13,748	21,966	23,773	25,584	27,327	10,987	7,106	2,566	2,347
ND	1,639	2,373	2,461	2,542	2,680	1,282	612	192	287
OH	26,896	37,246	39,470	40,552	42,581	16,763	11,024	3,898	4,978
OK	6,357	9,454	10,095	10,419	10,988	4,218	2,978	1,056	954
OR	6,247	9,182	9,637	10,259	10,840	3,545	3,285	918	838
PA	32,635	45,050	46,398	48,853	51,322	20,213	13,434	5,035	5,883
RI	2,728	3,783	3,900	4,149	4,515	1,702	1,095	400	468
SC	6,806	10,616	11,199	12,363	13,204	5,597	3,254	1,315	907
SD	1,513	2,301	2,479	2,635	2,842	1,257	747	201	286
TN	12,213	18,820	20,026	21,154	22,021	8,276	6,719	2,129	2,001
TX	37,682	56,504	60,410	64,245	67,750	25,322	20,071	6,023	4,346
UT	3,233	4,807	5,229	5,622	5,944	2,290	1,648	564	300
VT	1,172	1,762	1,821	1,933	2,066	712	563	183	177
VA	13,252	18,712	19,899	21,103	22,261	8,689	6,265	2,130	1,546
WA	11,276	16,810	17,461	18,214	19,292	6,362	5,908	1,603	1,492
WI	3,930	6,024	6,314	6,692	7,037	2,955	1,793	776	515
WV	11,441	16,739	17,738	18,738	19,945	7,252	5,844	1,745	2,110
WY	793	1,179	1,260	1,313	1,407	582	343	133	113

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Health Accounts"; <<http://cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/default.asp>>.

No. 122. Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1980 to 2001

[1982-1984=100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, Section 14, Prices]

Year	Medical care services						Medical care commodities		Annual percent change ³		
	Professional services						Prescription drugs and medical supplies		Medical care, total	Medical care services	Medical care commodities
	Medical care, total	Total ¹	Total ¹	Physicians	Dental	Hospital and related services	Total ²	Medical supplies			
1980	74.9	74.8	77.9	76.5	78.9	69.2	75.4	72.5	11.0	11.3	9.3
1985	113.5	113.2	113.5	113.3	114.2	116.1	115.2	120.1	6.3	6.1	7.2
1990	162.8	162.7	156.1	160.8	155.8	178.0	163.4	181.7	9.0	9.3	8.4
1994	211.0	213.4	192.5	199.8	197.1	245.6	200.7	230.6	4.8	5.2	2.9
1995	220.5	224.2	201.0	208.8	206.8	257.8	204.5	235.0	4.5	5.1	1.9
1996	228.2	232.4	208.3	216.4	216.5	269.5	210.4	242.9	3.5	3.7	2.9
1997	234.6	239.1	215.4	222.9	226.6	278.4	215.3	249.3	2.8	2.9	2.3
1998	242.1	246.8	222.2	229.5	236.2	287.5	221.8	258.6	3.2	3.2	3.0
1999	250.6	255.1	229.2	236.0	247.2	299.5	230.7	273.4	3.5	3.4	4.0
2000	260.8	266.0	237.7	244.7	258.5	317.3	238.1	285.4	4.1	4.3	3.2
2001	272.8	278.8	246.5	253.6	269.0	338.3	247.6	300.9	4.6	4.8	4.0

¹ Includes other services not shown separately. ² Includes other commodities not shown separately. ³ Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January 2002.

No. 123. Average Annual Expenditures per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 1985 to 2000

[In dollars, except percent. See text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth, and headnote, Table 650. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	Health care, total					Percent distribution			
	Amount	Percent of total expenditures	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	
1985	1,108	4.7	375	496	238	33.8	44.8	21.5	
1990	1,480	5.2	581	562	337	39.3	38.0	22.8	
1995	1,732	5.4	860	512	360	49.7	29.6	20.8	
1997	1,841	5.3	881	531	428	47.9	28.8	23.2	
1998	1,903	5.4	913	542	448	48.0	28.5	23.5	
1999	1,959	5.3	923	558	479	47.1	28.5	24.5	
2000	2,066	5.4	983	568	515	47.6	27.5	24.9	
Age of reference person:									
Under 25 years old	504	2.2	211	178	115	41.9	35.3	22.8	
25 to 34 years old	1,256	3.2	640	367	250	51.0	29.2	19.9	
35 to 44 years old	1,774	3.9	850	555	369	47.9	31.3	20.8	
45 to 54 years old	2,200	4.8	976	699	525	44.4	31.8	23.9	
55 to 64 years old	2,508	6.4	1,132	721	655	45.1	28.7	26.1	
65 to 74 years old	3,163	10.3	1,608	886	870	50.8	21.7	27.5	
75 years old and over	3,338	15.2	1,631	658	1,049	48.9	19.7	31.4	
Race of reference person:									
White and other	2,198	5.6	1,030	620	548	46.9	28.2	24.9	
Black	1,107	3.9	639	191	276	57.7	17.3	24.9	
Origin of reference person:									
Hispanic	1,243	3.8	600	364	280	48.3	29.3	22.5	
Non-Hispanic	2,144	5.6	1,019	587	538	47.5	27.4	25.1	
Region of residence:									
Northeast	1,862	4.8	908	504	450	48.8	27.1	24.2	
Midwest	2,172	5.5	1,047	575	550	48.2	26.5	25.3	
South	2,147	6.2	1,063	533	552	49.5	24.8	25.7	
West	2,001	4.8	853	669	479	42.6	33.4	23.9	
Size of consumer unit:									
One person	1,488	6.5	657	418	413	44.2	28.1	27.8	
Two or more persons	2,307	5.2	1,119	631	557	48.5	27.4	24.1	
Two persons	2,596	6.7	1,241	663	692	47.8	25.5	26.7	
Three persons	2,080	4.6	1,031	575	474	49.6	27.6	22.8	
Four persons	2,143	4.1	1,062	651	429	49.6	30.4	20.0	
Five persons or more	2,018	4.1	970	588	460	48.1	29.1	22.8	
Income before taxes:									
Complete income reporters ²	2,120	5.3	985	583	552	46.5	27.5	26.0	
Quintiles of income:									
Lowest 20 percent	1,470	8.2	690	339	441	46.9	23.1	30.0	
Second 20 percent	1,988	7.5	945	424	619	47.5	21.3	31.1	
Third 20 percent	1,964	5.7	943	524	497	48.0	26.7	25.3	
Fourth 20 percent	2,312	4.9	1,090	659	563	47.1	28.5	24.4	
Highest 20 percent	2,864	3.8	1,254	968	642	43.8	33.8	22.4	
Incomplete reporters of income	1,919	6.0	977	524	419	50.9	27.3	21.8	

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs. ² A complete reporter is a consumer unit providing values for at least one of the major sources of income.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 124. Medicare Enrollees: 1980 to 2000

[In millions (28.5 represents 28,500,000). As of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	28.5	31.1	34.2	37.5	38.4	38.8	39.1	39.6
Aged	25.5	28.2	30.9	33.1	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.2
Disabled	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4
Hospital insurance	28.1	30.6	33.7	37.1	38.1	38.4	38.7	39.2
Aged	25.1	27.7	30.5	32.7	33.2	33.4	33.5	33.8
Disabled	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4
Supplementary medical insurance	27.4	30.0	32.6	35.7	36.5	36.8	37.0	37.4
Aged	24.7	27.3	29.7	31.7	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.6
Disabled	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Medicare Enrollment Trends 1966-1999"; published 16 November 2000; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/enrtrnd.htm>> and unpublished data.

No. 125. Medicare Disbursements by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (35,025 represents \$35,025,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Distribution of benefits by type is estimated and subject to change]

Type of beneficiary	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total disbursements	35,025	109,709	180,096	194,263	210,342	213,412	211,959	219,275
Hospital insurance disbursements ¹	24,288	66,687	114,883	125,317	137,789	137,140	131,441	130,284
Benefits	23,776	65,721	113,394	123,908	136,007	134,321	129,107	125,992
Aged	20,951	58,503	100,107	109,379	120,239	118,467	113,321	110,142
Disabled	2,825	7,218	13,288	14,529	15,768	15,854	15,786	15,850
Disabled ESRD ²	2,654	6,467	12,320	13,474	14,659	14,791	14,731	14,768
Peer review activity	171	751	968	1,055	1,109	1,063	1,056	1,082
Administrative expenses ³	14	191	189	180	168	188	177	236
Supplementary medical insurance disbursements ¹	497	774	1,300	1,229	1,614	1,653	1,978	2,350
Benefits	10,737	43,022	65,213	68,946	72,553	76,272	80,518	88,991
Aged	10,144	41,498	63,490	67,165	71,117	75,782	79,151	88,876
Disabled	8,497	36,837	54,830	57,807	60,989	65,118	67,996	76,507
Disabled ESRD ²	1,647	4,661	8,660	9,358	10,128	10,664	11,154	12,369
Peer review activity	1,256	3,758	7,363	7,943	8,604	9,156	9,668	10,750
Administrative expenses	391	903	1,297	1,415	1,524	1,508	1,486	1,619
Peer review activity	-	-	2	11	16	33	36	43
Administrative expenses	593	1,524	1,722	1,771	1,420	1,435	1,510	1,779

- Represents zero. ¹ Beginning 1998 home health agency transfers are excluded from total supplementary medical insurance disbursements and included in total hospital insurance disbursements. ² Represents persons entitled because of End Stage Renal Disease only. Benefits for those who have ESRD but would be entitled due to their aged or disabled status are included in aged and disabled benefits. ³ Includes costs of experiments and demonstration projects. Includes costs of the health care fraud and abuse control program.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, unpublished data.

No. 126. Medicare Benefits by Type of Provider: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (23,776 represents \$23,776,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Distribution of benefits by type is estimated and subject to change]

Type of provider	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Hospital insurance benefits, total	23,776	65,721	113,394	123,908	136,007	134,321	129,107	125,992
Inpatient hospital	22,860	57,012	81,095	84,513	88,541	86,942	85,696	86,566
Skilled nursing facility	392	2,761	8,683	10,416	12,388	13,377	11,488	10,593
Home health agency	524	3,295	15,715	17,157	17,938	14,115	8,994	4,552
Hospice	(NA)	318	1,854	1,969	2,082	2,080	2,494	2,818
Managed care	(NA)	2,335	6,047	9,853	15,059	17,807	20,435	21,463
Supplementary medical insurance benefits, total	10,144	41,498	63,490	67,165	71,117	75,782	79,151	88,876
Physician fee schedule	(NA)	(NA)	31,110	31,569	31,958	32,338	33,379	35,947
Durable medical equipment	(NA)	(NA)	3,576	3,785	4,112	4,104	4,278	4,573
Carrier lab ¹	(NA)	(NA)	2,819	2,654	2,414	2,166	2,085	2,201
Other carrier ²	(NA)	(NA)	4,513	4,883	5,452	5,854	6,400	7,164
Hospital ³	(NA)	(NA)	8,448	8,683	9,251	8,977	8,473	8,439
Home health	(NA)	(NA)	223	236	246	189	405	4,570
Intermediary lab ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	1,437	1,338	1,419	1,478	1,517	1,622
Other intermediary ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	5,110	5,664	6,372	6,543	5,642	6,013
Managed care	(NA)	(NA)	6,253	8,353	9,893	14,132	16,970	18,348

NA Not available. ¹ Lab services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a physician's office lab or an independent lab. ² Includes free-standing ambulatory surgical centers facility costs, ambulance, and supplies. ³ Includes the hospital facility costs for Medicare Part B services which are predominantly in the outpatient department. The physician reimbursement associated with these services is included on the "Physician Fee Schedule" line. ⁴ Lab fee services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a hospital outpatient department. ⁵ Includes ESRD free-standing dialysis facility payments and payments to rural health clinics, outpatient rehabilitation facilities, psychiatric hospitals, and federally qualified health centers.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, unpublished data.

No. 127. Medicare Trust Funds: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (23.9 represents \$23,900,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
HOSPITAL INSURANCE (HI)									
Net contribution income ¹	23.9	72.2	103.3	115.9	119.5	130.7	140.3	154.5	160.9
Interest received ²	1.1	8.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.3	10.1	11.7	14.0
Benefit payments ³	25.1	66.2	116.4	128.6	137.8	134.0	128.8	128.5	141.2
Assets, end of year	13.7	98.9	130.3	124.9	115.6	120.4	141.4	177.5	208.7
SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (SMI)									
Net premium income	3.0	11.3	19.7	18.8	19.3	420.9	419.0	20.6	22.8
Transfers from general revenue	7.5	33.0	39.0	65.0	60.2	64.1	459.1	65.9	72.8
Interest received	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.1
Benefit payments ³	10.6	42.5	65.0	68.6	72.8	76.1	80.7	88.9	99.7
Assets, end of year	4.5	15.5	13.1	28.3	36.1	46.2	44.8	44.0	41.3

¹ Includes income from taxation of benefits beginning in 1995. ² Includes recoveries of amounts reimbursed from the trust fund. ³ Beginning 1998 monies transferred to the SMI trust fund for home health agency costs, as provided for by P.L. 105-33, are included in HI benefit payments but excluded from SMI benefit payments. ⁴ Premiums withheld from check and associated general revenue contributions that were to occur on Jan. 3, 1999, actually occurred on December 31, 1998. These amounts are therefore excluded from 1999 data.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, *Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund and Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund*.

No. 128. Medicare—Summary by State and Other Areas: 1995 and 2000

[For fiscal year ending in year shown (37,535 represents 37,535,000)]

State and area	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)		State and area	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)	
	1995	2000	1995	2000		1995	2000	1995	2000
All areas	37,535	39,140	176,884	214,868	MO	833	854	3,821	4,274
U.S.	36,758	38,286	175,976	213,555	MT	130	135	489	575
AL	642	677	3,042	3,885	NE	249	252	840	1,225
AK	34	40	133	189	NV	194	229	894	1,069
AZ	602	658	2,717	2,938	NH	156	167	597	629
AR	423	436	1,638	2,083	NJ	1,168	1,195	5,603	6,767
CA	3,633	3,837	20,406	23,621	NM	211	229	710	854
CO	421	458	1,835	2,338	NY	2,630	2,694	13,904	18,653
CT	502	512	2,584	3,291	NC	1,027	1,111	4,276	5,942
DE	101	110	445	430	ND	103	103	412	501
DC	78	76	1,164	784	OH	1,666	1,692	7,262	9,310
FL	2,628	2,771	14,828	19,221	OK	488	504	2,178	2,137
GA	833	898	4,090	4,111	OR	469	484	1,685	1,853
HI	149	162	580	622	PA	2,071	2,088	10,796	13,257
ID	150	161	463	639	RI	168	170	772	1,075
IL	1,617	1,629	7,276	7,309	SC	509	555	1,926	2,947
IN	823	845	3,491	4,720	SD	117	119	563	564
IA	474	476	1,527	1,453	TN	771	815	4,083	4,907
KS	383	389	1,545	1,915	TX	2,080	2,223	11,504	14,538
KY	586	615	2,401	3,153	UT	187	201	708	918
LA	581	597	3,448	4,383	VT	83	88	284	315
ME	201	213	707	793	VA	818	876	2,979	4,038
MD	602	635	2,868	3,998	WA	688	725	2,603	2,843
MA	933	954	5,496	5,466	WV	330	336	1,208	1,656
MI	1,347	1,389	6,237	6,269	WI	762	777	2,673	3,498
MN	631	648	2,378	3,109	WY	60	64	180	247
MS	397	414	1,723	2,248	PR	477	525	875	1,224
					Other areas	300	330	33	89

¹ Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment for 1995 as of July and for 2000 as of September. ² Distribution of benefit payments by state is based on a methodology which considered actual payments to health maintenance organizations and estimated payments for other providers of Medicare services.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Medicare Beneficiaries Enrolled as of July 1 of each year. Years 1995-1998"; published 29 July 1999; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/histen1.htm>> and "Medicare Estimated Benefit Payments By State for Fiscal Year 2000"; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/BENEPAY/bnpay00i.htm>>.

No. 129. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 2000

[In thousands, except percent (28,360 represents 28,360,000). Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 15. Person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, Table 514]

Poverty status	Total ¹					Under 18 years old	18-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years old and over
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic ²					
Persons covered, total	28,360	19,290	7,164	6,226	14,486	7,098	3,484	3,293	
Below poverty level	12,349	7,536	4,020	2,871	6,750	3,207	1,495	897	
Above poverty level	16,011	11,754	3,144	3,355	7,736	3,891	1,989	2,395	
Percent of population covered . . .	10.3	8.5	20.0	18.5	20.1	6.5	5.6	10.0	
Below poverty level	39.8	35.5	51.1	40.1	58.4	28.0	31.9	26.7	
Above poverty level	6.5	5.7	11.3	12.6	12.8	4.0	3.5	8.1	

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 24. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for All People in Poverty Universe: 2000"; published 10 December 2001; <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/pov/new24001.htm>.

No. 130. Medicaid—Selected Utilization Measures: 1980 to 1998

[In thousands (2,255 represents 2,255,000). For year ending September 30. Includes Virgin Islands. See text, this section]

Measure	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
General hospitals:								
Recipients discharged	2,255	2,390	3,261	3,890	3,743	3,300	3,135	2,793
Total days of care	24,089	29,562	27,471	28,941	25,711	23,072	21,532	19,091
Nursing facilities: ¹								
Total recipients	1,395	1,375	1,461	1,639	1,667	1,594	1,497	1,555
Total days of care	273,497	277,996	360,044	400,785	400,123	409,663	388,985	384,549
Intermediate care facilities: ²								
Total recipients	121	147	146	159	151	140	146	124
Total days of care	250,124	47,324	49,730	54,105	56,878	56,625	62,423	50,636

¹ Includes skilled nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities for all other than the mentally retarded. ² Mentally retarded.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 131. Medicaid—Recipients and Payments: 1990 to 1998

[For year ending September 30 (25,255 represents 25,255,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Medical vendor payments are those made directly to suppliers of medical care]

Basis of eligibility and type of service	Recipients (1,000)					Payments (mil. dol.)				
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total ¹	25,255	36,282	36,118	34,872	40,649	64,859	120,141	121,685	124,430	142,318
Age 65 and over	3,202	4,119	4,285	3,955	3,964	21,508	36,527	36,947	37,721	40,602
Blindness	83	92	95	(NA)	(NA)	434	848	869	(NA)	(NA)
Disabled ²	3,635	5,767	6,126	6,129	6,638	23,969	48,570	51,196	54,130	60,375
AFDC ³ program	17,230	24,767	23,866	22,594	26,872	17,690	31,487	29,819	29,851	37,639
Other and unknown	1,105	1,537	1,746	2,195	3,176	1,257	2,708	2,853	2,727	3,702
Inpatient services in—										
General hospital	4,593	5,561	5,362	4,746	4,273	16,674	26,331	25,176	23,143	21,499
Mental hospital	92	84	93	87	135	1,714	2,511	2,040	2,009	2,801
Intermediate care facilities, mentally retarded										
Nursing facility services ⁴	147	151	140	136	126	7,354	10,383	9,555	9,798	9,482
Physicians	17,078	23,789	22,861	21,170	18,555	17,693	29,052	29,630	30,504	31,892
Dental	4,552	6,383	6,208	5,935	4,965	593	1,019	1,028	1,036	901
Other practitioner	3,873	5,528	5,343	5,142	4,342	372	986	1,094	979	587
Outpatient hospital										
Clinic	12,370	16,712	15,905	13,632	12,158	3,324	6,627	6,504	6,169	5,759
Laboratory ⁵	2,804	5,322	5,070	4,713	5,285	1,688	4,280	4,222	4,252	3,921
Home health ⁶	8,959	13,064	12,607	11,074	9,381	721	1,180	1,208	1,033	939
Prescribed drugs	719	1,639	1,727	1,861	1,225	3,404	9,406	10,868	12,237	2,702
Family planning	17,294	23,723	22,585	20,954	19,338	4,420	9,791	10,697	11,972	13,522
Prepaid health care	1,752	2,501	2,366	2,091	2,011	265	514	474	418	449
	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20,203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19,296

NA Not available. ¹ Recipient data do not add due to small number of recipients that are reported in more than one category. Includes recipients of, and payments for, other care not shown separately. ² Permanently and totally. Beginning 1997, includes blind. ³ Aid to families with dependent children includes children, adults, and foster care. ⁴ Nursing facility services includes skilled nursing facility services and intermediate care facility services for all other than the mentally retarded. ⁵ Includes radiological services. ⁶ Data for 1998 not comparable with earlier years.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 132. Medicaid—Summary by State and Other Area: 1995 and 1999

[For year ending September 30 (36,282 represents 36,282,000). Data for 1999 includes managed care recipients and capitation payments]

State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)		State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)	
	1995	1999	1995	1999		1995	1999	1995	1999
All areas	36,282	(NA)	120,141	(NA)	MO	695	877	2,039	2,798
U.S.	35,210	40,844	119,885	152,629	MT	99	96	326	365
AL	539	650	1,455	1,695	NE	168	223	608	876
AK	68	99	252	398	NV	105	153	350	459
AZ	494	644	218	1,878	NH	97	105	473	527
AR	353	483	1,376	1,365	NJ	790	841	3,813	4,386
CA	5,017	6,217	10,521	15,440	NM	287	370	714	1,123
CO	294	352	1,063	1,641	NY	3,035	3,327	22,086	25,357
CT	380	410	2,125	2,671	NC	1,084	1,182	3,175	4,266
DE	79	113	324	462	ND	61	62	297	346
DC	138	145	532	759	OH	1,533	1,390	5,585	6,329
FL	1,735	2,116	4,802	6,440	OK	394	525	1,055	1,434
GA	1,147	1,237	3,076	3,232	OR	452	534	1,327	1,596
HI	52	(NA)	258	(NA)	PA	1,230	1,773	4,633	6,133
ID	115	94	360	520	RI	135	155	673	881
IL	1,552	1,696	5,600	6,339	SC	496	725	1,438	2,459
IN	559	668	1,878	2,750	SD	74	92	305	369
IA	304	313	1,036	1,364	TN	1,466	1,533	2,772	3,285
KS	256	260	831	1,096	TX	2,562	2,676	6,565	8,126
KY	641	677	1,945	2,598	UT	160	198	464	797
LA	785	775	2,708	2,534	VT	100	139	320	421
ME	153	201	760	1,206	VA	681	691	1,833	2,207
MD	414	628	2,019	3,044	WA	639	895	1,461	2,575
MA	728	1,043	3,972	4,953	WV	489	377	1,169	1,344
MI	1,168	1,335	3,409	4,707	WI	360	563	1,894	2,246
MN	473	587	2,550	3,038	WY	51	52	171	199
MS	520	545	1,266	1,600	PR	1,055	(NA)	244	(NA)
					VI	17	(NA)	12	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. ² Payments are for fiscal year and reflect federal and state contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments. Disproportionate share hospitals receive higher medicaid reimbursement than other hospitals because they treat a disproportionate share of medicaid patients.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of Information Systems, 1995 data, *Statistical Report on Medicaid Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*; 1999 data, Medicaid Statistical Information System, unpublished data.

No. 133. Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment by State and Other Area: 1995 to 2000

[For year ending June 30 (33,373 represents 33,373,000)]

State and area	Total medicaid (1,000)	Managed care enrollment		State and area	Total medicaid (1,000)	Managed care enrollment		State and area	Total medicaid (1,000)	Managed care enrollment	
		Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total
1995	33,373	9,800	29.4	IL	1,392	138	9.9	NC	876	599	68.3
1999	31,940	17,757	55.6	IN	563	376	66.8	ND	43	24	55.1
				IA	202	182	90.3	OH	1,121	239	21.4
2000, total	33,690	18,786	55.8	KS	192	108	56.3	OK	404	279	69.1
U.S.	32,720	17,958	54.9	KY	575	464	80.7	OR	376	312	83.1
AL	543	325	59.9	LA	772	49	6.3	PA	1,343	975	72.6
AK	81	-	-	ME	162	57	35.4	RI	151	104	68.7
AZ	479	442	92.4	MD	479	386	80.5	SC	538	32	6.0
AR	389	222	57.1	MI	911	583	64.0	SD	-	73	68
CA	5,037	2,525	50.1	MN	1,064	1,064	100.0	TN	1,323	1,323	100.0
CO	282	254	90.2	MO	466	291	62.5	TX	1,789	606	33.9
CT	321	230	71.7	MS	559	218	39.1	UT	133	119	89.5
DE	95	76	79.4	MT	754	304	40.4	VT	119	56	46.7
DC	119	79	66.2	NE	69	42	61.1	VA	479	281	58.6
FL	1,701	1,017	59.8	ND	183	140	76.7	WA	800	800	100.0
GA	842	806	95.7	NH	96	38	39.5	WV	262	91	34.6
HI	164	122	73.9	NJ	79	4	5.6	WI	479	210	43.9
ID	108	32	29.9	NM	628	372	59.2	WY	37	-	-
				NN	312	199	63.8	PR	951	828	87.1
				NY	2,751	691	25.1	VI	19	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, *"Medicaid Statistics and Data"*; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/medicaid/mcaidsad.htm>>; (accessed 25 April 2002).

No. 134. State Children's Health Insurance Program-Enrollment by State: 1999 to 2001

[In thousands (1,959 represents 1,959,000). For year ending September 30. Represents the number of children ever enrolled during the year. This program provides health benefits coverage to children living in families whose incomes exceed the eligibility limits for medicaid. Although it is generally targeted to families with incomes at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty level, each state may set its own income eligibility limits, within certain guidelines. States have three options: they may expand their medicaid programs, develop a separate child health program that functions independently of medicaid, or do a combination of both]

State	1999	2000	2001	State	1999	2000	2001	State	1999	2000	2001
U.S.	1,959	3,334	4,601	KS	14	26	34	ND	(Z)	3	3
AL	39	38	68	KY	19	56	67	OH	84	111	158
AK	8	13	22	LA	22	50	70	OK	40	58	39
AZ	27	61	87	ME	14	23	27	OR	27	37	41
AR	1	2	3	MD	18	93	110	PA	82	120	141
CA	222	478	693	MA	68	113	105	RI	7	12	17
CO	24	35	46	MI	27	37	76	SC	46	60	66
CT	10	19	19	MN	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	SD	3	6	9
DE	2	4	6	MS	13	20	52	TN	10	15	9
DC	3	2	3	MO	50	74	107	TX	51	131	501
FL	155	227	299	MT	1	8	14	UT	13	25	35
GA	48	121	183	NE	10	11	14	VT	2	4	3
HI	-	2	7	NV	8	16	28	VA	17	38	73
ID	8	12	13	NH	5	4	6	WA	-	3	8
IL	43	63	84	NJ	76	89	100	WV	8	22	33
IN	31	44	57	NM	5	6	10	WI	13	47	57
IA	10	20	23	NY	521	769	873	WY	-	3	5
				NC	57	104	99				

- Represents zero. Z Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *The State Children's Health Insurance Program, Annual Enrollment Report*.

No. 135. Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs): 1980 to 2001

[As of January 1, except 1980 as of June 30 (9.1 represents 9,100,000). An HMO is a prepaid health plan delivering comprehensive care to members through designated providers, having a fixed periodic payment for health care services, and requiring members to be in a plan for a specified period of time (usually 1 year). A group HMO delivers health services through a physician group that is controlled by the HMO unit or contracts with one or more independent group practices to provide health services. An individual practice association (IPA) HMO contracts directly with physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more associations of physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more multiplicity group practices. Data are based on a census of HMOs]

Model type	Number of plans					Enrollment ¹ (mil.)						
	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001
Total	235	572	550	643	568	541	9.1	33.0	46.2	81.3	80.9	79.5
I.P.A.	97	360	323	309	278	257	1.7	13.7	17.4	32.8	33.4	33.1
Group	138	212	107	126	102	104	7.4	19.3	12.9	15.9	15.2	15.6
Mixed	(NA)	(NA)	120	208	188	180	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	32.6	32.3	30.8

¹ NA Not available. ¹ 1980-95 excludes enrollees participating in open-ended plans; beginning 1999 includes open-ended enrollment.

No. 136. Persons Enrolled in Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs) by State: 2000 and 2001

[79,534 represents 79,534,000. Data are based on a census of health maintenance organizations. Pure and open-ended enrollment as of January 1]

State	Number 2001 (1,000)	Percent of population		State	Number 2001 (1,000)	Percent of population		State	Number 2001 (1,000)	Percent of population	
		2000	2001			2000	2001			2000	2001
U.S.¹	79,534	29.7	27.9	KS	432	17.9	16.1	ND	8	2.5	1.3
AL	288	7.2	6.5	KY	1,228	31.5	30.4	OH	2,652	25.1	23.4
AK	-	-	-	LA	696	17.0	15.6	OK	480	14.7	13.9
AZ	1,661	30.9	32.4	ME	356	22.3	27.9	OR	1,214	41.1	35.5
AR	281	10.4	10.5	MD	2,032	43.9	38.4	PA	4,100	33.9	33.4
CA	18,074	53.5	53.4	MI	2,814	53.0	44.3	RI	367	38.1	35.0
CO	1,566	39.5	36.4	MN	2,653	27.1	26.7	SC	383	9.9	9.5
CT	1,353	44.6	39.7	MS	1,385	29.9	28.2	SD	73	6.7	9.7
DE	178	22.0	22.8	MO	25	1.1	0.9	TN	1,880	33.0	33.0
DC	177	35.2	31.0	MT	1,733	35.2	31.0	TX	3,656	18.5	17.5
FL	4,757	31.4	29.8	NE	70	7.0	7.7	UT	793	35.3	35.5
GA	1,304	17.4	15.9	NV	170	11.2	9.9	VT	26	4.6	4.2
HI	386	30.0	31.8	NH	408	23.5	20.4	VA	1,144	18.5	16.2
ID	55	7.9	4.3	NJ	485	33.7	39.3	WA	901	15.2	15.3
IL	2,387	21.0	19.2	NM	2,664	30.9	31.7	WV	197	10.3	10.9
IN	712	12.4	11.7	NY	507	37.7	27.9	WI	1,588	30.2	29.6
IA	191	7.4	6.5	NC	6,637	35.8	35.0	WY	9	1.4	1.7

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes Guam and Puerto Rico not shown separately.

Source of Tables 135 and 136: InterStudy Publications, St. Paul, MN, *The InterStudy Competitive Edge*, annual (copyright).

No. 137. Health Insurance Coverage Status by Selected Characteristics: 1990 to 2000

[Persons as of following year for coverage in the year shown (248.9 represents 248,900,000). Government health insurance includes medicare, medicaid, and military plans. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number (mil.)							Percent			
	Total persons	Covered by private or government health insurance				Not covered by health insurance	Covered by private or government health insurance			Not covered by health insurance	
		Total ¹	Private		Government		Total ¹	Private	Medicaid ³		
			Total	Group health ²	Medicare						Medicaid ³
1990	248.9	214.2	182.1	150.2	32.3	24.3	34.7	86.1	73.2	9.7	13.9
1995 ⁴	264.3	223.7	185.9	161.5	34.7	31.9	40.6	84.6	70.3	12.1	15.4
1999 ⁴	274.1	231.5	194.6	172.0	36.1	27.9	42.6	84.5	71.0	10.2	15.5
1999 ⁴ 5	274.1	234.8	197.5	174.1	36.1	28.2	39.3	85.7	72.1	10.3	14.3
2000, total⁴ 5 6	276.5	237.9	200.2	177.3	37.0	28.6	38.7	86.0	72.4	10.4	14.0
Age:											
Under 18 years	72.6	64.1	51.2	48.1	0.5	14.7	8.4	88.4	70.6	20.3	11.6
Under 6 years	23.7	21.0	15.9	15.3	0.2	5.7	2.6	88.9	67.1	24.2	11.1
6 to 11 years	24.8	22.0	17.5	16.6	0.1	5.1	2.8	88.5	70.5	20.6	11.5
12 to 17 years	24.1	21.1	17.8	16.2	0.2	3.9	2.9	87.8	74.0	16.2	12.2
18 to 24 years	27.0	19.6	17.5	14.4	0.2	2.3	7.4	72.7	64.8	8.7	27.3
25 to 34 years	37.4	29.5	27.0	25.5	0.4	2.4	7.9	78.8	72.1	6.3	21.2
35 to 44 years	44.8	37.8	35.2	33.3	0.8	2.4	6.9	84.5	78.6	5.4	15.5
45 to 54 years	38.0	33.5	31.1	29.0	1.3	1.9	4.6	88.0	81.6	4.9	12.0
55 to 64 years	23.8	20.5	18.0	15.9	2.1	1.6	3.2	86.3	75.8	6.8	13.7
65 years and over	33.0	32.7	20.3	11.2	31.7	3.3	0.2	99.3	61.5	10.0	0.7
Sex:											
Male	135.2	115.1	98.4	88.3	16.2	12.7	20.1	85.1	72.8	9.4	14.9
Female	141.3	122.8	101.8	89.0	20.8	15.9	18.5	86.9	72.1	11.3	13.1
Race:											
White	226.4	197.2	169.8	149.3	32.0	19.4	29.2	87.1	75.0	8.6	12.9
Black	35.9	29.3	21.2	19.6	3.8	7.3	6.6	81.5	58.9	20.3	18.5
Asian and Pacific Islander	11.3	9.3	7.9	7.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	82.0	69.9	11.3	18.0
Hispanic origin ⁷	33.9	23.0	16.3	15.1	2.2	6.3	10.8	68.0	47.9	18.6	32.0
Household income:											
Less than \$25,000	61.1	47.2	25.2	16.9	17.6	16.9	13.9	77.3	41.2	27.7	22.7
\$25,000-\$49,999	75.4	62.6	52.9	45.9	11.1	7.4	12.8	83.0	70.2	9.8	17.0
\$50,000-\$74,999	59.3	52.8	49.4	45.9	4.2	2.5	6.5	89.0	83.3	4.3	11.0
\$75,000 or more	80.8	75.3	72.8	68.6	4.2	1.7	5.5	93.1	90.1	2.2	6.9
Persons below poverty	31.1	21.9	8.6	5.8	4.6	12.3	9.2	70.4	27.8	39.8	29.6

¹ Includes other government insurance, not shown separately. Persons with coverage counted only once in total, even though they may have been covered by more than one type of policy. ² Related to employment of self or other family members. ³ Beginning 1997 persons with no coverage other than access to Indian Health Service are no longer considered covered by health insurance; instead they are considered to be uninsured. The effect of this change on the overall estimates of health insurance coverage is negligible; however, the decrease in the number of people covered by Medicaid may be partially due to this change. ⁴ Data based on 1990 census adjusted population controls. ⁵ Estimates reflect results of follow-up verification questions. ⁶ Includes other races not shown separately. ⁷ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 138. Persons With and Without Health Insurance Coverage by State: 2000

[237,857 represents 237,857,000. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total
U.S. . . .	237,857	38,683	14.0								
AL	3,851	600	13.5	MO	4,930	586	10.6	MO	4,930	586	10.6
AK	522	125	19.3	MT	714	162	18.5	MT	714	162	18.5
AZ	4,124	793	16.1	NE	1,494	164	9.9	NE	1,494	164	9.9
AR	2,261	364	13.9	NH	1,680	311	15.6	NH	1,680	311	15.6
CA	28,454	6,281	18.1	NV	1,155	85	6.8	NV	1,155	85	6.8
CO	3,665	563	13.3	NJ	7,257	1,049	12.6	NJ	7,257	1,049	12.6
CT	3,056	263	7.9	NM	1,366	427	23.8	NM	1,366	427	23.8
DE	705	82	10.4	NY	15,608	2,802	15.2	NY	15,608	2,802	15.2
DC	434	73	14.4	NC	6,541	980	13.0	NC	6,541	980	13.0
FL	12,537	2,620	17.3	ND	538	69	11.3	ND	538	69	11.3
GA	6,638	1,135	14.6	OH	10,284	1,255	10.9	OH	10,284	1,255	10.9
HI	1,039	117	10.1	OK	2,651	636	19.3	OK	2,651	636	19.3
ID	1,061	196	15.6	OR	2,935	465	13.7	OR	2,935	465	13.7
IL	10,627	1,659	13.5	PA	11,063	905	7.6	PA	11,063	905	7.6
IN	5,117	701	12.1	RI	881	55	5.9	RI	881	55	5.9
IA	2,615	248	8.7	SC	3,321	448	11.9	SC	3,321	448	11.9
KS	2,306	301	11.5	SD	615	82	11.8	SD	615	82	11.8
KY	3,462	513	12.9	TN	5,003	577	10.3	TN	5,003	577	10.3
LA	3,423	810	19.1	TX	16,167	4,425	21.5	TX	16,167	4,425	21.5
ME	1,121	145	11.5	UT	1,913	296	13.4	UT	1,913	296	13.4
MD	4,618	501	9.8	VT	564	67	10.7	VT	564	67	10.7
MA	5,661	595	9.5	VA	6,091	886	12.7	VA	6,091	886	12.7
MI	8,964	982	9.9	WA	5,075	780	13.3	WA	5,075	780	13.3
MN	4,354	430	9.0	WV	1,524	254	14.3	WV	1,524	254	14.3
MS	2,425	364	13.1	WI	5,032	386	7.1	WI	5,032	386	7.1
				WY	418	70	14.4	WY	418	70	14.4

Source of Tables 137 and 138: U.S. Census Bureau; *Current Population Reports*, P60-215; and unpublished data.

No. 139. Percent of Workers Participating in Health Care Benefit Programs and Percent of Participants Required to Contribute: 1999

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 3,168 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 107 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 620]

Characteristic	Percent of workers participating—			Single coverage medical care			Family coverage medical care		
	Medical care	Dental care	Vision care	Employee contributions not required (percent)	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution ¹ (dol.)	Employee contributions not required (percent)	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution ¹ (dol.)
Total	53	32	18	33	67	48.30	19	81	169.84
Worker characteristics:									
Professional, technical, and related employees	68	49	30	31	69	45.34	16	84	163.31
Clerical and sales employees	51	30	14	29	71	47.70	15	85	174.18
Blue-collar and service employees	48	27	15	37	63	50.67	24	76	171.12
Full time ²	64	39	22	52	48	48.65	46	54	129.08
Part time ²	14	10	6	30	70	48.27	14	86	173.77
Union ³	73	52	39	34	66	47.81	19	81	168.68
Nonunion ³	51	30	15	22	78	57.49	15	85	192.65
Region: ⁴									
Northeast	54	35	21	27	73	54.18	20	80	178.99
South	51	27	13	30	70	51.85	12	88	187.46
Midwest	54	32	17	32	68	42.33	23	77	144.99
West	54	39	25	44	56	42.50	26	74	156.11

¹ The average is presented for all covered workers and excludes workers without the plan provision. Averages are for plans stating a flat monthly cost. ² Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. ³ Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. ⁴ See map, inside front cover.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 01-473, December 19, 2001.

No. 140. Medical Care Benefits of Workers by Amount and Type of Employee Contribution: 1999

[In percent except as indicated (38,060 represents 38,060,000). See headnote, Table 139]

Type and amount of contribution	Individual coverage				Type and amount of contribution	Family coverage			
	All employees	Professional, technical, and related	Clerical and sales	Blue-collar and service		All employees	Professional, technical, and related	Clerical and sales	Blue-collar and service
Number with contributory coverage (1,000)	38,060	10,495	11,333	16,233	Number with contributory coverage (1,000)	45,994	12,882	13,489	19,623
Total with contributory coverage.	100	100	100	100	Total with contributory coverage	100	100	100	100
Flat monthly amount	66	66	67	65	Flat monthly amount	69	68	69	69
Less than \$5.00	1	(Z)	1	1	Less than \$40.00	4	3	4	5
\$5.00-\$9.99	2	1	1	2	\$40.00-\$49.99	3	2	3	3
\$10.00-\$14.99	4	4	5	4	\$50.00-\$59.99	2	2	2	2
\$15.00-\$19.99	4	4	3	6	\$60.00-\$69.99	2	2	3	2
\$20.00-\$29.99	10	13	10	9	\$70.00-\$79.99	3	6	2	2
\$30.00-\$39.99	10	10	11	10	\$80.00-\$89.99	3	4	2	3
\$40.00-\$49.99	10	12	11	8	\$90.00-\$99.99	3	3	4	3
\$50.00-\$59.99	7	6	9	7	\$100.00-\$124.99	8	7	8	9
\$60.00-\$69.99	6	7	7	5	\$125.00-\$149.99	8	10	8	7
\$70.00-\$79.99	4	2	3	4	\$150.00-\$174.99	6	6	5	6
\$80.00-\$89.99	2	1	3	1	\$175.00-\$199.99	5	6	5	4
\$90.00-\$99.99	2	1	2	2	\$200.00-\$249.99	4	4	4	3
\$100.00-\$124.99	2	2	1	2	\$225.00-\$249.99	4	3	4	4
\$125.00 or more	3	2	2	4	\$250.00-\$299.99	5	4	5	6
Dollar amount unspecified.	(Z)	-	(Z)	(Z)	\$300 or more	10	8	10	11
Composite rate ¹	3	2	2	4	Composite rate ¹	3	4	2	3
Varies ²	10	9	12	9	Varies ²	10	9	13	9
Other	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	Other	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Flexible benefits ³	8	11	5	7	Flexible benefits ³	7	10	5	6
Percent of earnings	1	(Z)	1	1	Percent of earnings	1	(Z)	1	1
Exists, but unknown	13	11	13	14	Exists, but unknown	10	9	10	11

- Represents zero. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ A composite rate is a set contribution covering more than one benefit area; for example, health care and life insurance. Cost data for individual plans cannot be determined. ² Based on worker attributes. For example, employee contributions may vary based on earnings, length of service, or age. ³ Amount varies by options selected under a "cafeteria plan" or employer-sponsored reimbursement account.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 01-473, December 19, 2001.

No. 141. Health Care Firms—Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1997

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	All firms		Employer firms			
		Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees (1,000)
TAXABLE FIRMS							
Ambulatory health care services	621	1,047,100	334,762	440,200	310,012	137,979	3,744.3
Offices of physicians	6211	348,283	182,542	195,449	171,629	84,977	1,571.1
Offices of dentists	6212	144,292	50,027	114,178	48,482	18,227	641.7
Offices of other health practitioners ³	6213	304,658	35,399	88,886	28,282	10,457	406.6
Offices of chiropractors	62131	49,094	7,431	30,487	6,570	1,886	91.7
Offices of optometrists	62132	28,077	6,906	17,875	6,362	1,773	79.5
Offices of PT/OT/speech therapy & audiology ⁴	62134	47,665	9,718	14,277	8,684	4,377	141.5
Outpatient care centers	6214	15,863	17,817	11,828	17,306	5,502	173.8
Medical & diagnostic laboratories	6215	22,174	16,960	9,076	16,317	5,402	151.3
Home health care services	6216	78,641	22,756	16,315	21,474	10,941	681.5
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	133,189	9,259	4,468	6,521	2,475	118.2
Hospitals ³	622	(NA)	(NA)	1,345	40,146	13,886	511.6
General medical & surgical hospitals	6221	(NA)	(NA)	792	34,213	11,570	421.3
Nursing & residential care facilities ³	623	67,331	56,847	32,833	55,844	24,626	1,484.8
Nursing care facilities	6231	(NA)	(NA)	12,517	44,485	20,193	1,160.5
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	(NA)	(NA)	11,637	7,088	2,533	196.1
TAX-EXEMPT FIRMS							
Ambulatory health care services ³	621	(NA)	(NA)	15,181	45,428	17,884	669.3
Outpatient care centers	6214	(NA)	(NA)	9,940	31,561	11,158	346.5
Home health care services	6216	(NA)	(NA)	3,375	10,104	5,426	267.5
Hospitals	622	(NA)	(NA)	5,340	339,032	141,910	4,421.5
General medical & surgical hospitals	6221	(NA)	(NA)	4,695	319,920	131,054	4,105.3
Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	6222	(NA)	(NA)	412	10,689	6,983	201.0
Other specialty hospitals	6223	(NA)	(NA)	233	8,423	3,874	115.1
Nursing & residential care facilities ³	623	(NA)	(NA)	24,526	37,235	17,527	985.9
Nursing care facilities	6231	(NA)	(NA)	3,088	15,249	7,396	396.6
Residential mental retardation/health facilities	6232	(NA)	(NA)	12,940	7,973	4,126	246.1
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	(NA)	(NA)	3,951	9,304	3,742	226.0

NA Not available. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ⁴ Offices of physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Health Care and Social Assistance*, Series EC97562A-US, issued October 1999 and *Nonemployer Statistics*.

No. 142. Annual Receipts/Revenue for Health Care Industries: 1998 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (399,518 represents \$399,518,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. All firms in NAICS 6211, 6212, 6213, and 6215 are defined as taxable. Estimates for the nonemployer portion are derived from administrative records data provided by other federal agencies. These data are available only at the total revenue level. Estimates for tax-exempt firms are derived only from a sample of employer firms]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Total, all firms ¹			Employer firms, 2000		
		1998	1999	2000	Total	Taxable firms	Tax-exempt firms
		Ambulatory health care services	621	399,518	416,580	443,040	414,722
Offices of physicians	6211	192,639	201,386	215,221	202,913	202,913	(X)
Offices of dentists	6212	53,156	56,389	60,774	58,812	58,812	(X)
Offices of other health practitioners ²	6213	37,778	39,224	41,580	32,512	32,512	(X)
Offices of chiropractors	62131	7,907	8,324	8,661	7,576	7,576	(X)
Offices of optometrists	62132	7,454	7,932	8,612	7,941	7,941	(X)
Offices of PT/OT/speech therapy & audiology ³	62134	10,173	9,788	9,807	8,531	8,531	(X)
Outpatient care centers	6214	52,447	55,943	58,929	58,271	23,611	34,660
Medical & diagnostic laboratories	6215	19,236	20,385	23,196	22,215	22,215	(X)
Home health care services	6216	31,942	30,649	29,977	28,431	18,581	9,851
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	12,321	12,605	13,363	11,568	6,191	5,377
Hospitals	622	397,373	413,035	430,329	430,329	44,847	385,482
General medical & surgical hospitals	6221	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	402,578	37,256	365,322
Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	6222	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,944	4,406	10,537
Other specialty hospitals	6223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,807	3,185	9,622
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	100,138	102,336	108,607	107,174	63,186	43,988
Nursing care facilities	6231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65,774	48,182	17,592
Residential mental retardation/health facilities ²	6232	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,353	4,203	10,151
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,301	2,834	6,467
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,257	10,107	11,150

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes taxable nonemployer firms, not shown separately. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ Offices of physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey, 2000*.

No. 143. Receipts for Selected Health Service Industries by Source of Revenue: 1999 and 2000

[In millions of dollars (190,049 represents \$190,049,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. Based on a sample of employer firms only and does not include nonemployer revenue]

Source of revenue	Offices of physicians (NAICS 6211)		Offices of dentists (NAICS 6212)		Hospitals (NAICS 622)		Nursing and residential care facilities (NAICS 623)	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	190,049	202,913	54,592	58,812	413,035	430,329	101,049	107,174
Medicare	44,934	48,370	(S)	(S)	134,311	138,843	11,670	12,699
Medicaid	12,856	13,896	1,209	1,416	50,050	52,305	41,645	43,834
Other government	1,842	2,025	(S)	(S)	21,648	22,687	5,988	7,157
Worker's compensation	6,880	7,419	(S)	(S)	4,614	4,720	(S)	(S)
Private insurance	90,466	97,193	28,395	30,232	143,402	155,206	6,193	6,231
Patient (out-of-pocket)	21,258	22,865	23,638	25,747	22,383	22,928	225,290	227,019
Other patient care sources, n.e.c. ³	6,928	7,299	472	(S)	13,237	10,622	3,095	3,300
Nonpatient care revenue	4,886	3,846	(S)	(S)	23,389	23,019	7,140	6,910

S Figure does not meet publication standards. ¹ Veterans, National Institute of Health, Indian Affairs, etc. ² Represents payment from patients and their families plus patients' assigned social security benefits. ³ N.e.c. represents not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey: 2000*.

No. 144. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1980 to 2001

[In thousands (5,278 represents 5,278,000). See headnote Table 603]

Industry	1987 SIC code ¹	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001
Health services ²	80	5,278	7,814	9,230	9,977	10,095	10,344
Offices and clinics of MDs	801	802	1,338	1,609	1,875	1,924	1,979
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	(NA)	513	592	667	688	703
Offices and clinics of other practitioners	804	96	277	397	441	439	451
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	997	1,415	1,691	1,786	1,796	1,823
Skilled nursing care facilities	8051	(NA)	989	1,253	1,364	1,366	1,386
Intermediate care facilities	8052	(NA)	200	211	203	206	210
Other, n.e.c. ³	8059	(NA)	227	227	219	224	227
Hospitals	806	2,750	3,549	3,772	3,974	3,990	4,095
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	(NA)	3,268	3,474	3,674	3,689	3,776
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	(NA)	104	104	75	74	76
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	(NA)	176	208	224	228	242
Medical and dental laboratories	807	(NA)	166	190	203	209	216
Home health care services	808	(NA)	291	629	636	643	650

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, March and June issues.

No. 145. Registered Nurses by Employment Status: 1996 and 2000

[As of March (2,559 represents 2,559,000). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see source for details]

Age, race, and Hispanic-origin status	Total (1,000)	Employed in nursing		Not employed in nursing (1,000)
		Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	
1996	2,559	2,116	100.0	443
2000	2,697	2,202	100.0	495
Less than 25 years	66	65	2.9	2
25 to 29 years	177	166	7.5	11
30 to 34 years	248	225	10.2	24
35 to 39 years	360	316	14.4	44
40 to 44 years	464	409	18.6	55
45 to 49 years	465	406	18.5	58
50 to 54 years	342	288	13.1	55
55 to 59 years	238	180	8.2	58
60 to 64 years	156	87	4.0	69
65 years and over	154	41	1.9	113
Unknown age	25	19	0.8	6
White non-Hispanic	2,334	1,891	85.9	443
Black non-Hispanic	133	113	5.1	20
Asian non-Hispanic	93	83	3.8	11
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	6	0.3	1
American Indian/Alaska Native	13	11	0.5	2
Hispanic ¹	55	48	2.2	7
Two or more races non-Hispanic	33	27	1.2	6
Unknown race/ethnic	29	23	1.1	6

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, *The Registered Nurse Population, March 2000*, September 2001.

No. 146. Physicians by Selected Activity: 1980 to 2000

[In thousands (467.7 represents 467,700). As of Dec. 31, except 1990 as of Jan. 1, and as noted. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Activity	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Doctors of medicine, total.	467.7	615.4	720.3	756.7	777.9	797.6	813.8
Professionally active	435.5	560.0	646.0	684.6	707.0	720.9	737.5
Place of medical education:							
U.S. medical graduates	343.6	437.2	492.2	519.7	533.4	542.2	554.2
Foreign medical graduates ¹	91.8	122.8	153.8	164.9	173.7	178.7	183.4
Sex: Male	386.7	463.9	505.9	527.0	538.9	544.1	551.7
Female	48.7	96.1	140.1	157.7	168.1	176.7	185.8
Active nonfederal	417.7	539.5	624.9	665.2	688.0	702.8	718.1
Patient care	361.9	487.8	564.1	603.7	606.4	610.7	631.4
Office-based practice	271.3	359.9	427.3	458.2	468.8	473.2	490.4
General and family practice	47.8	57.6	59.9	62.0	64.6	66.2	67.5
Cardiovascular diseases	6.7	10.7	13.7	15.0	15.1	15.6	16.3
Dermatology	4.4	6.0	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0
Gastroenterology	2.7	5.2	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.5
Internal medicine	40.5	57.8	72.6	81.4	83.3	84.6	88.7
Pediatrics	17.4	26.5	33.9	36.8	38.4	40.5	42.2
Pulmonary diseases	2.0	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	6.1
General surgery	22.4	24.5	24.1	27.9	27.5	26.8	24.5
Obstetrics and gynecology	19.5	25.5	29.1	30.1	31.2	31.1	31.7
Ophthalmology	10.6	13.1	14.6	15.1	15.6	15.2	15.6
Orthopedic surgery	10.7	14.2	17.1	18.5	18.5	17.0	17.4
Otolaryngology	5.3	6.4	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.6
Plastic surgery	2.4	3.8	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3
Urological surgery	6.2	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.5
Anesthesiology	11.3	17.8	23.8	25.6	26.2	26.6	27.6
Diagnostic radiology	4.2	9.8	12.8	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.6
Emergency medicine	(NA)	8.4	11.7	12.5	13.3	13.9	14.5
Neurology	3.2	5.6	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.6
Pathology, anatomical/clinical	6.0	7.3	9.0	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.3
Psychiatry	15.9	20.0	23.3	24.5	25.0	24.4	25.0
Other specialty	31.9	28.8	35.0	35.0	35.9	36.4	42.0
Hospital-based practice	90.6	127.9	136.8	145.3	137.6	137.2	141.0
Residents and interns ²	59.6	89.9	93.7	95.8	92.3	92.5	95.1
Full-time hospital staff	31.0	38.0	43.1	49.5	45.3	44.8	45.9
Other professional activity ³	35.2	39.0	40.3	41.5	41.6	41.2	41.6
Not classified	20.6	12.7	20.6	20.0	40.0	50.9	45.1
Federal	17.8	20.5	21.1	19.4	19.0	18.1	19.4
Patient care	14.6	16.1	18.1	16.9	15.3	14.7	16.0
Other professional activity ³	3.2	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.4	3.4
Inactive/unknown address	32.1	55.4	74.3	72.1	70.8	76.8	76.3
Doctors of osteopathy ⁴	18.8	30.9	35.7	38.9	40.8	43.5	44.9

NA Not available. ¹ Foreign medical graduates received their medical education in schools outside the United States and Canada. ² Includes clinical fellows. ³ Includes medical teaching, administration, research, and other. ⁴ As of July. Total DOs. Data from American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

Source: Except as noted, American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright).

No. 147. Active Nonfederal Physicians, 2000, and Nurses, 1999 by State

[As of December. Excludes doctors of osteopathy, federally-employed persons, and physicians with addresses unknown. Includes all physicians not classified according to activity status]

State	Physicians		Nurses		State	Physicians		Nurses	
	Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹		Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹
United States	708,463	251	2,201,810	789	Missouri	12,849	229	53,730	966
Alabama	8,929	201	34,070	769	Montana	1,814	201	7,330	817
Alaska	1,124	179	4,910	786	Nebraska	3,815	223	16,400	962
Arizona	10,060	195	32,220	641	Nevada	3,480	172	10,380	537
Arkansas	5,027	188	18,750	707	New Hampshire	2,945	238	11,320	926
California	84,361	248	184,330	550	New Jersey	25,121	298	67,280	805
Colorado	10,096	234	31,700	750	New Mexico	3,830	210	11,930	660
Connecticut	11,974	351	32,070	947	New York	72,181	380	160,010	847
Delaware	1,847	235	7,340	947	North Carolina	18,634	231	69,060	869
District of Columbia	3,857	675	9,580	1,680	North Dakota	1,412	220	7,040	1,093
Florida	37,635	234	125,440	796	Ohio	27,125	239	100,140	883
Georgia	16,950	206	55,880	695	Oklahoma	5,653	264	21,910	637
Hawaii	3,215	265	8,520	704	Oregon	7,796	127	27,120	799
Idaho	2,004	154	8,230	645	Pennsylvania	35,631	290	124,000	1,011
Illinois	32,669	263	101,660	823	Rhode Island	3,448	328	11,540	1,109
Indiana	12,076	198	46,240	765	South Carolina	8,581	213	29,230	735
Iowa	5,105	174	31,020	1,063	South Dakota	1,440	191	8,510	1,134
Kansas	5,565	207	23,780	888	Tennessee	13,798	242	49,630	880
Kentucky	8,482	210	33,660	838	Texas	42,027	201	126,440	615
Louisiana	11,173	250	37,380	838	Utah	4,453	199	13,230	600
Maine	3,077	241	13,070	1,032	Vermont	1,996	327	5,830	964
Maryland	19,798	373	45,320	862	Virginia	17,415	245	50,360	719
Massachusetts	26,500	417	75,800	1,200	Washington	14,158	240	43,480	744
Michigan	22,747	229	79,350	802	West Virginia	3,929	217	15,520	857
Minnesota	12,668	257	47,100	966	Wisconsin	12,461	232	47,900	898
Mississippi	4,685	164	21,340	754	Wyoming	847	171	3,850	783

¹ Per 100,000 resident population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates as of July 1.

Source: Physicians: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright); Nurses: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 148. Health Professions—Practitioners and Schools: 1990 to 2000

[(540 represents 540,000)]. Data on the number of schools and total enrollment are reported as of the beginning of the academic year; all other school data are reported as of the end of the academic year. Data are based on reporting by health professions schools]

Year	Registered nursing						Licensed practical nursing	Dentistry ¹	Optometry	Pharmacy
	Medicine	Osteopathy	Total	Baccalaureate	Associate degree	Diploma				
ACTIVE PERSONNEL (1,000)										
1990	540	28	1,790	2,682	31,107	(3)	(NA)	148	26	162
1995	637	36	2,116	2,881	31,235	(3)	(NA)	159	29	182
1998	707	41	2,180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	163	(NA)	(NA)
1999	711	43	2,202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	165	(NA)	(NA)
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS⁴										
1990	126	15	1,470	489	829	152	1,154	58	17	74
1995	125	16	1,516	521	876	119	(NA)	54	17	75
1998	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55	17	81
1999	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55	17	81
2000	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55	17	82
TOTAL ENROLLMENT										
1990	65,016	6,615	201,458	74,865	106,175	20,418	46,720	16,412	4,723	23,013
1995	67,072	8,146	268,350	112,659	135,895	19,796	59,428	16,353	5,201	27,667
1998	66,900	9,434	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,926	(NA)	28,345
1999	66,517	9,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,313	28,646
2000	66,444	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
GRADUATES										
1990	15,398	1,529	66,088	18,571	42,318	5,199	35,417	4,233	1,115	6,956
1995	15,888	1,843	97,052	31,254	58,749	7,049	44,234	3,908	1,219	7,837
1998	16,314	2,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,041	1,237	7,400
1999	15,996	2,169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,095	(NA)	7,141
2000	15,704	2,304	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,260

NA Not available. ¹ Personnel data exclude dentists in military service, U.S. Public Health Service, and U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. ² Includes nurses with advanced degrees. ³ Diploma nurses included with associate degree nurses. ⁴ Some nursing schools offer more than one type of program. Numbers shown for nursing are number of nursing programs.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Bureau of Health Professions, unpublished data; American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S., annual*; and American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine, Rockville, MD, *Annual Statistical Report*.

No. 149. Percent Distribution of Number of Visits to Health Care Professionals by Selected Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

[Covers ambulatory visits to doctor's offices and emergency departments, and home health care visits during a 12-month period. Based on the redesigned National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Characteristic	None		1-3 visits		4-9 visits		10 or more visits	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
All persons¹	17.5	16.6	45.8	45.4	23.3	24.7	13.4	13.3
Age:								
Under 6 years	5.9	6.3	45.9	44.3	36.8	38.3	11.3	11.2
6-17 years	15.5	15.1	58.5	58.2	19.4	20.7	6.7	6.0
18-44 years	24.2	23.2	45.8	45.3	17.8	19.2	12.3	12.2
45-64 years	16.9	15.0	42.4	43.4	25.0	25.7	15.7	15.8
65-74 years	8.6	9.0	36.9	34.5	33.2	34.4	21.3	22.1
75 years and over	7.2	5.8	31.1	29.3	35.1	39.3	26.6	25.6
Sex:¹								
Male	23.1	21.5	45.5	46.0	20.6	22.4	10.8	10.1
Female	12.0	11.9	46.1	44.8	25.9	27.0	15.9	16.4
Race:^{1,2}								
White only	16.9	16.0	45.7	45.1	23.8	25.3	13.6	13.7
Black or African American only	18.4	17.3	46.1	46.7	22.1	23.4	13.5	12.6
American Indian or Alaska Native only	20.7	21.2	35.6	42.9	25.6	20.0	18.1	15.8
Asian only	23.1	20.2	47.3	49.2	19.4	20.9	10.2	9.7
Two or more races	15.2	12.1	40.8	41.6	22.2	28.3	21.8	17.9
Race and Hispanic origin:¹								
White, non-Hispanic	15.5	14.5	45.9	45.4	24.5	26.0	14.1	14.1
Black, non-Hispanic	18.3	17.2	46.1	46.9	22.1	23.4	13.5	12.6
Hispanic	26.2	26.5	44.3	41.8	19.2	20.0	10.3	11.7

¹ Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using six age groups: Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. ² Estimates by race and Hispanic origin are tabulated using the 1997 Standards for Federal data on race and ethnicity. Estimates for specific race groups are shown when they meet requirements for statistical reliability and confidentiality. The categories "White only," "Black or African American only," "American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) only," and "Asian only" include persons who reported only one racial group; and the category "two or more races" includes persons who reported more than one of the five racial groups in the 1997 Standards or one of the five racial groups and "Some other race."

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2002*.

No. 150. Medical Practice Characteristics by Selected Specialty: 1985 to 1999

[Dollar figures in thousands (**112.2** represents **\$112,200**). Based on a sample telephone survey of nonfederal office and hospital based patient care physicians, excluding residents. For details, see source. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Specialty	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
MEAN PATIENT VISITS PER WEEK							
All physicians ¹	117.1	120.9	107.6	109.4	110.6	105.0	106.7
General/Family practice	138.1	146.0	133.7	133.1	130.1	125.0	122.9
Internal medicine	105.2	112.0	99.7	104.7	106.4	102.8	103.0
Surgery	108.2	107.6	97.1	95.1	99.3	93.5	95.8
Pediatrics	130.8	134.0	125.9	121.1	125.5	110.9	120.5
Obstetrics/Gynecology	112.0	120.0	94.0	104.2	103.8	99.3	101.8
MEAN HOURS IN PATIENT CARE PER WEEK							
All physicians ¹	51.3	53.3	51.3	53.4	53.2	51.7	51.6
General/Family practice	53.6	55.0	52.9	53.5	53.1	51.3	50.6
Internal medicine	52.4	55.7	53.9	57.2	56.0	54.3	54.2
Surgery	51.2	53.1	53.2	54.2	55.0	51.7	53.3
Pediatrics	50.6	52.4	50.4	51.0	51.6	48.6	49.5
Obstetrics/Gynecology	56.9	60.4	54.6	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.0
MEAN NET INCOME							
All physicians ¹	112.2	164.3	195.5	199.0	199.6	194.4	(NA)
General/Family practice	77.9	102.7	131.2	139.1	140.9	142.5	(NA)
Internal medicine	102.0	152.5	185.7	185.7	193.9	182.1	(NA)
Surgery	155.0	236.4	269.4	275.2	261.4	268.2	(NA)
Pediatrics	76.2	106.5	140.5	140.6	143.5	139.6	(NA)
Obstetrics/Gynecology	124.3	207.3	244.3	231.0	228.7	214.4	(NA)
MEAN LIABILITY PREMIUM							
All physicians ¹	10.5	14.5	15.0	14.1	14.2	16.8	(NA)
General/Family practice	6.8	7.8	9.0	8.4	12.0	10.9	(NA)
Internal medicine	5.8	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.4	16.5	(NA)
Surgery	16.6	22.8	23.3	21.7	19.7	22.8	(NA)
Pediatrics	4.7	7.8	7.9	8.3	12.3	9.0	(NA)
Obstetrics/Gynecology	23.5	34.3	38.6	35.2	33.0	35.8	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other specialties not shown separately.

Source: American Medical Association, Chicago IL, *Physician Socioeconomic Statistics, 1999-2000* (copyright) and *Physician Socioeconomic Statistics, 2000-2002* (copyright).

No. 151. Ambulatory Care Visits to Physicians' Offices and Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Departments: 2000

[1,014.8 represents 1,014,800,000. Based on the annual National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of visits (mil.)				Visits per 100 persons			
	Total	Physician offices	Outpatient dept.	Emergency dept.	Total	Physician offices	Outpatient dept.	Emergency dept.
Total	1,014.8	823.5	83.3	108.0	370	300	30	39
Age:								
Under 15 years old	184.1	142.5	18.2	23.4	305	236	30	39
15 to 24 years old	93.8	67.2	9.0	17.7	244	174	23	46
25 to 44 years old	250.0	196.8	20.8	32.4	305	240	25	39
45 to 64 years old	255.9	216.8	20.8	18.3	422	358	34	30
65 to 74 years old	116.5	102.4	7.5	6.5	656	577	42	37
75 years old and over	114.5	97.8	7.0	9.7	766	654	47	65
Sex:								
Male	419.9	335.3	33.7	50.9	314	251	25	38
Female	595.0	488.2	49.6	57.1	424	348	35	41
Race:								
White	856.9	710.8	63.0	83.1	381	316	28	37
Black/African-American	115.1	76.0	17.2	21.9	324	214	48	62
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	37.7	32.9	2.6	2.2	335	292	23	20
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.9	2.0	1 ⁰ .3	0.6	118	79	13	25
More than one race reported	2.2	1.9	(¹)	(¹)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Region:								
Northeast	225.8	183.0	23.1	19.6	432	351	44	38
Midwest	257.5	206.7	23.7	27.1	381	306	35	40
South	318.9	251.3	25.2	42.4	329	259	26	44
West	212.7	182.5	11.3	18.9	371	318	20	33
Primary source of payment:								
Private insurance	542.6	467.0	32.1	43.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicare	192.8	162.5	14.1	16.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid	107.2	70.8	18.4	18.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worker's compensation	18.6	14.5	1.1	3.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Self pay	71.1	44.7	7.6	18.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No charge	7.2	6.0	10.8	10.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	38.5	30.0	5.7	2.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unknown	36.9	28.0	3.5	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Figures do not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, Nos. 326, 327, and 328; April 22, 2002; June 4, 2002; and June 5, 2002.

No. 152. Visits to Office-Based Physicians and Hospital Outpatient Departments by Diagnosis: 1995 and 2000

[307.0 represents 307,000,000. See headnote, Table 151]

Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (mil.)		Rate per 1,000 persons ²		Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (mil.)		Rate per 1,000 persons ²	
	1995	2000	1995	2000		1995	2000	1995	2000
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages ³	307.0	369.0	2,406	2,760	All ages ³	457.3	537.8	3,404	3,829
Under 15 years old ³	75.2	85.3	2,471	2,765	Under 15 years old ³	71.4	75.4	2,457	2,556
Routine infant or child health check	10.4	17.9	341	580	Routine infant or child health check	10.2	17.5	351	593
Acute respiratory infections ⁴	7.7	8.5	252	276	Acute respiratory infections ⁴	9.1	8.1	313	276
Otitis media ⁵	9.8	7.1	322	231	Otitis media ⁵	8.5	6.6	293	222
Attention deficit disorder	1.3	3.4	41	110	Acute pharyngitis	2.8	2.3	95	78
Asthma	1.8	3.1	59	101	Chronic sinusitis ³	1.5	2.2	52	74
15 to 44 years old ³	90.8	98.9	1,540	1,660	15 to 44 years old ³	173.9	194.8	2,888	3,199
General medical examination	4.5	3.9	76	66	Normal pregnancy	22.2	24.5	369	402
Acute respiratory infections ⁴	3.7	3.6	63	60	General medical examination	7.4	6.6	123	108
Essential hypertension	1.8	2.7	31	46	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	2.0	6.2	43	102
Psychoses, excluding major depressive disorder	1.2	2.5	20	43	Gynecological examination	2.6	6.1	44	100
Diabetes mellitus	1.0	2.0	17	34	Acute respiratory infections ⁴	6.4	6.0	107	98
45 to 64 years old ³	69.8	96.5	2,795	3,294	45 to 64 years old ³	104.6	141.0	3,911	4,511
Essential hypertension	4.3	6.8	172	233	Essential hypertension	5.2	8.3	193	264
Diabetes mellitus	2.7	5.8	109	199	Malignant neoplasms	3.2	5.7	120	184
Malignant neoplasms	2.2	2.7	88	93	Diabetes mellitus	3.5	5.6	131	181
General medical examination	1.3	2.3	53	79	Follow-up examination	1.2	3.4	45	109
Ischemic heart disease	2.3	2.2	93	77	Gynecological examination	1.0	3.1	36	100
65 years old and over ³	71.2	88.2	5,405	6,340	65 years old and over ³	107.5	126.6	5,861	6,736
Malignant neoplasms	4.8	7.1	365	507	Essential hypertension	7.7	11.8	421	628
Essential hypertension	3.8	6.6	286	478	Diabetes mellitus	3.8	6.0	206	318
Ischemic heart disease	3.3	4.9	252	349	Malignant neoplasms	4.3	5.9	234	312
Diabetes mellitus	2.7	4.8	209	344	Cataract	4.6	4.0	254	212
Heart disease, excluding ischemic	3.1	4.1	237	296	Heart disease, excluding ischemic	4.2	3.6	227	194

¹ Based on the International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, (ICD-9-CM). ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses, not shown separately. ⁴ Excluding pharyngitis. ⁵ Includes Eustachian tube disorders.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, Nos. 327 and 328, June 4, 2002 and June 5, 2002.

No. 153. Visits to Hospital Emergency Departments by Diagnosis: 2000

[50,887 represents 50,887,000. See headnote, Table 151]

Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 persons ²	Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 persons ²
MALE			FEMALE		
All ages ³	50,887	381	All ages ³	57,130	407
Under 15 years old ³	13,255	429	Under 15 years old ³	10,135	344
Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	1,272	41	Acute respiratory infections ⁴	1,050	36
Otitis media ⁵	1,080	35	Otitis media ⁵	909	31
Open wound of head	964	31	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	618	21
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	700	23	Open wound of head	378	13
Pyrexia of unknown origin	471	15	Pyrexia of unknown origin	377	13
15 to 44 years old ³	22,545	378	15 to 44 years old ³	27,511	452
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	1,200	20	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	1,329	22
Open wound, excluding head, hand, and fingers	1,043	18	Abdominal pain	1,238	20
Strains and sprains of neck and back	1,006	17	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	1,138	19
Open wound of hand and fingers	853	14	Sprains and strains of neck and back	991	16
Open wound of head	694	12	Acute respiratory infections ⁴	821	13
45 to 64 years old ³	8,684	296	45 to 64 years old ³	9,655	309
Chest pain	593	20	Chest pain	666	21
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	346	12	Abdominal pain	374	12
Abdominal pain	249	8	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	293	9
Ischemic heart disease	246	8	Sprains and strains of neck and back	288	9
Open wound of hand and fingers	242	8	Chronic and unspecified bronchitis	278	9
65 years old and over ³	6,403	460	65 years old and over ³	9,829	523
Heart disease, excluding ischemic	471	34	Heart disease, excluding ischemic	539	29
Chest pain	370	27	Chest pain	530	28
Ischemic heart disease	255	18	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	395	21
Abdominal pain	197	14	Abdominal pain	391	21
Pneumonia	187	13	Cerebrovascular disease	328	17

¹ Based on the International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, (ICD-9-CM). ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses, not shown separately. ⁴ Excluding pharyngitis. ⁵ Includes Eustachian tube disorders.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 326, April 22, 2002.

No. 154. Hospitals—Summary Characteristics: 1980 to 2000

[For beds, 1,365 represents 1,365,000. Covers hospitals accepted for registration by the American Hospital Association; see text, this section. Short-term hospitals have an average patient stay of less than 30 days; long-term, an average stay of longer duration. Special hospitals include obstetrics and gynecology; eye, ear, nose, and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; and chronic and other special hospitals except psychiatric, tuberculosis, alcoholism, and chemical dependency hospitals]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number:									
All hospitals	6,965	6,872	6,649	6,291	6,201	6,097	6,021	5,890	5,810
With 100 beds or more	3,755	3,805	3,620	3,376	3,347	3,267	3,216	3,140	3,102
Nonfederal	6,606	6,529	6,312	5,992	5,911	5,812	5,746	5,626	5,565
Community hospitals ²	5,830	5,732	5,384	5,194	5,134	5,057	5,015	4,956	4,915
Nongovernmental nonprofit	3,322	3,349	3,191	3,092	3,045	3,000	3,026	3,012	3,003
For profit	730	805	749	752	759	797	771	747	749
State and local government	1,778	1,578	1,444	1,350	1,330	1,260	1,218	1,197	1,163
Long-term general and special	157	128	131	112	112	125	125	129	131
Psychiatric	534	610	757	657	636	601	579	516	496
Tuberculosis	11	7	4	3	3	4	3	4	4
Federal	359	343	337	299	290	285	275	264	245
Beds (1,000):									
All hospitals ³	1,365	1,318	1,213	1,081	1,062	1,035	1,013	994	984
Rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Beds per hospital	196	190	182	172	171	170	168	169	169
Nonfederal	1,248	1,197	1,113	1,004	989	973	956	939	931
Community hospitals ²	988	1,001	927	873	862	853	840	830	824
Rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Nongovernmental nonprofit	692	707	657	610	598	591	588	587	583
For profit	87	104	102	106	109	115	113	107	110
State and local government	209	189	169	157	155	148	139	136	131
Long-term general and special	39	31	25	19	19	17	18	20	18
Psychiatric	215	169	158	110	106	100	95	87	87
Tuberculosis	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Federal	117	112	98	78	73	62	57	55	53
Average daily census (1,000):									
All hospitals	1,060	910	844	710	685	673	662	657	650
Community hospitals ²	747	649	619	548	531	528	525	526	526
Nongovernmental nonprofit	542	476	455	393	379	376	377	381	382
For profit	57	54	54	55	56	60	60	58	61
State and local government	149	119	111	100	96	92	87	86	83
Expenses (bil. dol.): ⁵									
All hospitals	91.9	153.3	234.9	320.3	330.5	342.3	355.5	372.9	395.4
Nonfederal ¹	84.0	141.0	219.6	300.0	308.3	319.6	332.9	349.2	371.5
Community hospitals ²	76.9	130.5	203.7	285.6	293.8	305.8	318.8	335.2	356.6
Nongovernmental nonprofit	55.8	96.1	150.7	209.6	216.0	225.3	238.0	251.5	267.1
For profit	5.8	11.5	18.8	26.7	28.4	31.2	31.7	31.2	35.0
State and local government	15.2	22.9	34.2	49.3	49.4	49.3	49.1	52.5	54.5
Long-term general and special	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
Psychiatric	5.8	8.3	12.9	11.7	12.0	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.9
Tuberculosis	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Federal	7.9	12.3	15.2	20.2	22.3	22.7	22.6	23.7	23.9
Personnel (1,000): ⁶									
All hospitals	3,492	3,625	4,063	4,273	4,276	4,333	4,407	4,369	4,454
Nonfederal ¹	3,213	3,326	3,760	3,971	3,981	4,036	4,071	4,074	4,157
Community hospitals ²	2,873	2,997	3,420	3,714	3,725	3,790	3,831	3,838	3,911
Nongovernmental nonprofit	2,086	2,216	2,533	2,702	2,711	2,765	2,834	2,862	2,919
For profit	189	221	273	343	359	385	383	362	378
State and local government	598	561	614	670	654	640	614	614	614
Long-term general and special	56	58	55	38	40	37	37	42	41
Psychiatric	275	263	280	215	212	204	198	191	200
Tuberculosis	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Federal	279	299	303	301	295	296	336	295	297
Outpatient visits (mil.)	263.0	282.1	368.2	483.2	505.5	520.6	545.5	573.5	592.7
Emergency	82.0	80.1	92.8	99.9	97.6	97.4	99.0	103.8	106.9

¹ Z Less than 500 beds or \$50 million. ² Includes hospital units of institutions. ³ Short term (average length of stay less than 30 days) general and special (e.g., obstetrics and gynecology; eye, ear, nose and throat; rehabilitation etc. except psychiatric, tuberculosis, alcoholism and chemical dependency). Excludes hospital units of institutions. ⁴ Beginning 1990, number of beds at end of reporting period; prior years, average number in 12 month period. ⁵ Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 2000 Census of Population. ⁶ Excludes new construction. ⁷ Includes full-time equivalents of part-time personnel.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 2002 Edition*, and prior years (copyright).

No. 155. Average Cost to Community Hospitals Per Patient: 1980 to 2000

[In dollars, except percent. Covers nonfederal short-term general or special hospitals (excluding psychiatric or tuberculosis hospitals and hospital units of institutions). Total cost per patient based on total hospital expenses (payroll, employee benefits, professional fees, supplies, etc.). Data have been adjusted for outpatient visits]

Type of expense and hospital	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Average cost per day, total	245	460	687	931	968	1,006	1,033	1,067	1,103	1,149
Annual percent change ¹	12.9	11.9	7.8	5.7	4.0	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	4.2
Non governmental nonprofit	246	463	692	950	994	1,042	1,074	1,111	1,140	1,182
For profit	257	501	752	924	947	946	962	968	999	1,057
State and local government	239	433	635	859	878	903	914	949	1,007	1,064
Average cost per stay, total	1,851	3,245	4,947	6,230	6,216	6,225	6,262	6,386	6,512	6,649
Non governmental nonprofit	1,902	3,307	5,001	6,257	6,279	6,344	6,393	6,526	6,608	6,717
For profit	1,676	3,033	4,727	5,529	5,425	5,207	5,219	5,262	5,350	5,642
State and local government	1,750	3,106	4,838	6,513	6,445	6,419	6,475	6,612	6,923	7,106

¹ Change from immediate prior year.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 2002 Edition* (copyright).

No. 156. Community Hospitals—States: 1990 to 2000

[For beds, 928.1 represents 928,100. For definition of community hospitals see footnote 2, Table 154]

State	Number of hospitals			Beds (1,000)			Patients admitted (1,000)		Average daily census ¹ (1,000)		Outpatient visits (mil.)	
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000
United States	5,384	5,194	4,915	928.1	872.7	823.6	30,945	33,089	547.6	525.7	414.3	521.4
Alabama	120	115	108	18.6	18.3	16.4	642	680	10.7	9.8	6.4	8.0
Alaska	16	17	18	1.2	1.3	1.4	40	47	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
Arizona	61	61	61	9.9	9.9	10.9	427	539	5.6	6.8	4.0	5.3
Arkansas	86	85	83	10.9	10.1	9.8	342	368	6.0	5.7	3.6	4.4
California	445	424	389	80.5	75.0	72.7	3,029	3,315	45.0	47.8	39.5	44.9
Colorado	69	69	69	10.4	9.3	9.4	340	397	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.7
Connecticut	35	34	35	9.6	7.5	7.7	338	349	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.7
Delaware	8	8	5	2.0	1.9	1.8	81	83	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
District of Columbia	11	12	11	4.5	3.8	3.3	154	129	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.3
Florida	224	212	202	50.7	49.7	51.2	1,772	2,119	29.4	31.0	16.9	21.8
Georgia	163	160	151	25.7	26.1	23.9	859	863	15.8	15.0	9.6	11.2
Hawaii	18	21	21	2.9	3.0	3.1	97	100	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.5
Idaho	43	41	42	3.2	3.4	3.5	104	123	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2
Illinois	210	207	196	45.8	42.0	37.3	1,452	1,531	25.0	22.4	20.6	25.1
Indiana	113	115	109	21.8	19.4	19.2	699	700	11.3	10.8	11.8	14.1
Iowa	124	116	115	14.3	12.6	11.8	361	360	7.1	6.8	6.2	9.2
Kansas	138	132	129	11.8	10.8	10.8	291	310	5.8	5.7	4.0	5.3
Kentucky	107	104	105	15.9	15.1	14.8	534	582	9.0	9.1	6.1	8.7
Louisiana	140	130	123	19.1	19.1	17.5	622	654	10.6	9.8	8.0	10.0
Maine	39	39	37	4.5	4.0	3.7	142	147	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.2
Maryland	52	50	49	13.6	12.6	11.2	574	587	8.8	8.2	4.9	6.0
Massachusetts	101	96	80	21.7	18.9	16.6	751	740	13.0	11.7	13.5	16.7
Michigan	176	167	146	33.9	29.6	26.1	1,120	1,106	19.3	16.9	19.2	24.9
Minnesota	152	142	135	19.4	17.4	16.7	496	571	11.3	11.2	5.7	7.3
Mississippi	103	97	95	12.9	12.6	13.6	388	425	7.6	8.0	3.2	3.7
Missouri	135	126	119	24.3	21.9	20.1	714	773	12.6	11.7	9.9	14.8
Montana	55	55	52	4.6	4.2	4.3	96	99	2.7	2.9	1.3	2.6
Nebraska	90	91	85	8.5	7.9	8.2	183	209	4.5	4.8	2.5	3.4
Nevada	21	20	22	3.4	3.6	3.8	149	199	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.2
New Hampshire	27	29	28	3.5	3.4	2.9	110	111	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.8
New Jersey	95	92	80	28.9	29.9	25.3	1,068	1,074	21.4	17.3	12.8	16.3
New Mexico	37	36	35	4.2	3.7	3.5	156	174	2.1	2.0	2.5	3.1
New York	235	230	215	74.7	73.9	66.4	2,398	2,416	59.1	52.1	38.9	46.4
North Carolina	120	119	113	22.0	22.7	23.1	833	971	15.5	16.0	8.8	12.4
North Dakota	50	43	42	4.4	4.2	3.9	89	89	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.7
Ohio	190	180	163	43.1	37.8	33.8	1,375	1,404	22.2	20.6	22.0	26.9
Oklahoma	111	110	108	12.4	11.5	11.1	368	429	6.1	6.2	3.8	4.7
Oregon	70	64	59	8.1	7.2	6.6	296	330	3.8	3.9	5.8	7.3
Pennsylvania	238	225	207	52.6	48.5	42.3	1,810	1,796	33.8	28.8	26.9	31.8
Rhode Island	12	11	11	3.2	2.7	2.4	119	119	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1
South Carolina	69	66	63	11.3	11.3	11.5	410	495	7.2	8.0	4.7	7.8
South Dakota	53	50	48	4.2	4.6	4.3	94	99	3.0	2.8	1.0	1.7
Tennessee	134	126	121	23.6	20.9	20.6	740	737	12.5	11.5	7.4	10.3
Texas	428	416	403	59.2	57.2	55.9	2,029	2,367	31.1	33.1	22.7	29.4
Utah	42	42	42	4.4	4.2	4.3	171	194	2.2	2.4	3.2	4.5
Vermont	15	14	14	1.7	1.8	1.7	55	52	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Virginia	97	96	88	20.0	18.6	16.9	699	727	11.5	11.4	7.2	9.5
Washington	91	88	84	12.0	10.8	11.1	467	505	6.0	6.6	8.4	9.6
West Virginia	59	59	57	8.4	8.1	8.0	271	288	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.2
Wisconsin	129	127	118	18.6	17.0	15.3	550	558	10.2	9.1	8.2	10.9
Wyoming	27	25	24	2.2	2.0	1.9	43	48	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9

¹ Inpatients receiving treatment each day; excludes newborn.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 2002 Edition*, and prior years (copyright).

No. 157. Hospital Use Rates by Type of Hospital: 1980 to 2000

Type of hospital	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Community hospitals: ¹								
Admissions per 1,000 population ²	159	141	125	116	116	115	116	117
Admissions per bed	37	33	34	35	37	38	39	40
Average length of stay ³ (days)	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8
Outpatient visits per admission	5.6	6.5	9.7	13.4	14.3	14.9	15.3	15.8
Outpatient visits per 1,000 population ²	890	919	1,207	1,556	1,651	1,719	1,775	1,848
Surgical operations (million ⁴)	18.8	20.1	21.9	23.2	24.2	25.3	26.3	26.1
Number per admission	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Nonfederal psychiatric:								
Admissions per 1,000 population ²	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4
Days in hospital per 1,000 population ²	295	224	190	122	107	101	94	93

¹ For definition of community hospitals, see footnote 2, Table 154. ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 2000 Census of Population. ³ Number of inpatient days divided by number of admissions. ⁴ 18.8 represents 18,800,000.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 2002 Edition*, and prior years (copyright).

No. 158. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1980 to 2000

[37,832 represents 37,832,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability. Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for 1980 should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the survey design rather than true changes in hospital use]

Item and sex	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Patients discharged (1,000)	37,832	30,788	30,843	30,722	30,545	30,914	31,827	32,132	31,706
Patients discharged per 1,000 persons, total ¹	168	122	117	116	114	114	117	117	114
Male	139	100	96	94	92	93	93	95	92
Female	194	143	138	136	135	135	139	138	135
Days of care per 1,000 persons, total ¹	1,217	784	674	620	597	582	589	581	560
Male	1,068	694	599	551	533	508	517	510	491
Female	1,356	869	745	686	657	653	658	649	627
Average stay (days)	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9
Male	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
Female	7.0	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates for 1980 do not reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning with 1997 data, rates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the civilian population that have been adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 census. Since population estimates for the 2000 census were not available when this table was prepared, the 2000 population estimates were based on the 1990 census.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 159. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 1995 and 2000

[30,722 represents 30,722,000. See headnote, Table 158. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Age, race, and region	Discharges				Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹		Average stay (days)	
	Number (1,000)		Per 1,000 persons ¹					
	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000
Total	30,722	31,706	116	114	620	560	5.4	4.9
Age:								
Under 1 year old	790	782	198	196	1,083	1,113	5.5	5.7
1 to 4 years old	744	703	46	45	153	145	3.3	3.2
5 to 14 years old	872	898	22	22	99	98	4.5	4.5
15 to 24 years old	2,943	2,819	80	72	271	241	3.4	3.3
25 to 34 years old	4,201	3,717	102	98	354	328	3.5	3.4
35 to 44 years old	3,449	3,433	81	76	381	327	4.7	4.3
45 to 64 years old	6,168	6,958	119	114	657	565	5.5	5.0
65 to 74 years old	4,832	4,678	260	260	1,685	1,469	6.5	5.7
75 years old and over	6,724	7,718	459	468	3,248	2,891	7.1	6.2
Race:								
White	19,951	19,165	91	84	491	414	5.4	4.9
Black	3,887	3,572	113	98	658	520	5.8	5.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	486	381	51	33	278	187	5.4	5.6
American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut	107	142	46	56	240	279	5.2	5.0
Region:								
Northeast	7,051	7,103	136	136	858	770	6.3	5.7
Midwest	6,994	7,207	113	113	586	510	5.2	4.5
South	11,373	12,016	122	122	643	595	5.3	4.9
West	5,303	5,380	91	85	410	383	4.5	4.5

¹ Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population that, beginning in 1997, has been adjusted for the net underenumeration in the 1990 Census of Population. Since population estimates for the 2000 census were not available when this table was prepared, the 2000 population estimates were based on the 1990 census.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 160. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care by Sex: 2000

[12,514 represents 12,514,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Diagnostic categories are based on the International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification. See headline, Table 158]

Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges				Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges			
	Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹	Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)		Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹	Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages²	12,514	99.9	540	5.4	All ages²	19,192	129.8	592	4.6
Under 18 years ³	1,515	40.8	195	4.8	Under 18 years ³	1,397	39.4	161	4.1
Pneumonia	199	5.4	17	3.2	Pneumonia	168	4.7	17	3.6
Injuries and poisoning	185	5.0	21	4.3	Injuries and poisoning	111	3.1	5 ¹²	3.8
Asthma	129	3.5	7	2.1	Asthma	85	2.4	6	2.3
18 to 44 years ³	2,498	45.5	220	4.8	18 to 44 years ³	6,941	125.7	404	3.2
Injuries and poisoning	408	7.4	34	4.5	Delivery	3,588	65.0	161	2.5
Serious mental illness ⁴	529	56.4	544	58.2	Serious mental illness ⁴	5300	54.4	541	57.6
Alcohol and drug ⁶	224	4.1	19	4.7	Injuries and poisoning	237	4.3	18	4.2
Diseases of heart	148	2.7	10	3.5	45 to 64 years ³	3,534	112.6	546	4.8
45 to 64 years ³	3,424	115.8	586	5.1	Diseases of heart	470	15.0	61	4.1
Diseases of heart	802	27.1	104	3.8	Injuries and poisoning	248	7.9	42	5.3
Injuries and poisoning	266	9.0	51	5.7	Malignant neoplasms	195	6.2	36	5.7
Malignant neoplasms	188	6.3	43	6.8	Serious mental illness ⁴	146	4.7	44	9.4
Serious mental illness ⁴	5120	54.1	536	58.8	65 to 74 years ³	2,479	215.9	1,430	5.7
Cerebrovascular diseases	116	3.9	20	5.2	Diseases of heart	525	53.3	262	4.9
Diabetes	114	3.8	23	6.0	Injuries and poisoning	185	18.8	113	6.0
65 to 74 years ³	2,199	269.7	1,517	5.6	Malignant neoplasms	142	14.4	103	7.2
Diseases of heart	586	71.9	338	4.7	Cerebrovascular diseases	124	12.6	61	4.8
Injuries and poisoning	149	18.3	108	5.9	Pneumonia	117	11.9	75	6.3
Malignant neoplasms	146	17.9	123	6.9	75 years old and older ³	4,840	472.3	2,915	6.2
75 years old and older ³	2,878	461.5	2,852	6.2	Diseases of heart	1,045	102.0	539	5.3
Diseases of heart	697	111.8	593	5.3	Injuries and poisoning	472	46.0	284	6.2
Pneumonia	229	36.7	230	6.3	Pneumonia	322	31.4	216	6.9
Injuries and poisoning	207	33.2	255	7.7	Cerebrovascular diseases	292	28.4	161	5.7
Cerebrovascular diseases	186	29.9	169	5.7	Malignant neoplasms	186	18.1	129	7.1
Malignant neoplasms	135	21.6	163	7.6					

¹ Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population figures are adjusted for net underenumeration using the 1990 National Population Adjustment Matrix from the U.S. Census Bureau. ² Average length of stay and rates per 1,000 population are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard using six age groups; Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes discharges from other types of facilities such as the Dept. of Veterans Affairs or long-term hospitals. ⁵ Estimates are considered unreliable. ⁶ Includes abuse, dependence, and withdrawal. Excludes discharges from other types of facilities such as the Dept. of Veterans Affairs or day treatment programs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2002*.

No. 161. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1990 to 2001

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

Procedure	Number of procedures						Number of centers		Number of people waiting, 2001	1-year patient survival rates, 2000 (percent)
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001		
Transplant: ¹										
Heart	2,095	2,342	2,308	2,159	2,172	2,202	148	140	4,148	85.5
Heart-lung	52	69	43	49	47	27	79	81	212	66.2
Lung	203	869	862	884	955	1,054	70	75	3,821	76.5
Liver	2,631	3,818	4,358	4,594	4,816	5,177	85	120	17,546	85.9
Kidney	9,358	10,957	12,245	12,455	13,258	14,152	232	242	52,216	(NA)
Kidney-pancreas	459	915	968	933	910	884	(NA)	(NA)	2,540	95.2
Pancreas	60	103	230	350	420	468	84	138	1,317	95.9
Intestine	7	21	27	37	29	112	(NA)	38	192	74.7
Multi-organ	71	124	182	133	166	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cornea grafts ²	40,631	44,652	(NA)	45,765	46,949	46,532	3 ¹⁰⁷	3 ⁹³	(NA)	(NA)
Bone grafts	350,000	450,000	500,000	650,000	800,000	875,000	30	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Skin grafts ⁴	5,500	5,500	9,000	10,000	15,000	20,000	25	(NA)	(X)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Kidney-pancreas and heart-lung transplants are each counted as one organ. All other multi-organ transplants, excluding kidney-pancreas and heart-lung, are included in the multi-organ row. The data and analyses reported in the 2001 Annual Report of the U.S. Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network and the Scientific Registry of Transplant Recipients have been supplied by UNOS under contract with HHS. The authors alone are responsible for the reporting and interpretation of these data. ² 1990, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada. ³ Eye banks. ⁴ Procedure data are shown in terms of square feet.

Source: Transplants, *2001 Annual Report of the U.S. Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network and the Scientific Registry for Transplant Recipients: Transplant Data: 1991-2000*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Office of Special Programs, Division of Transplantation, Rockville, MD; United Network for Organ Sharing, Richmond, VA; University Renal Research and Education Association, Ann Arbor, MI; American Association of Tissue Banks, McLean, VA; and Eye Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data.

No. 162. Procedures for Inpatients Discharged From Short-Stay Hospitals: 1990 to 2000

[23,051 represents 23,051,000. Excludes newborn infants and discharges from federal hospitals. See headnote, Table 158]

Sex and type of procedure	Number of procedures (1,000)				Rate per 1,000 population ¹			
	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000
Surgical procedures, total²	23,051	22,530	23,833	23,244	92.4	86.2	86.5	83.6
Cardiac catheterization	995	1,068	1,271	1,221	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ³	285	434	1,069	1,025	1.2	1.7	3.9	3.7
Reduction of fracture	609	577	628	628	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Coronary artery bypass graft	392	573	571	519	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.9
Male, total²	8,538	8,388	8,949	8,689	70.6	65.9	66.5	63.9
Cardiac catheterization	620	660	758	732	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.4
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ³	200	285	708	655	1.7	2.2	5.3	4.8
Coronary artery bypass graft	286	423	389	371	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.7
Female, total²	14,513	14,142	14,884	14,556	113.0	105.3	105.6	102.4
Repair of current obstetric laceration	795	964	1,116	1,136	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.0
Cesarean section	945	785	841	855	7.4	5.8	6.0	6.0
Hysterectomy	591	583	616	633	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5
Diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures⁵	17,455	17,278	17,482	16,737	70.0	66.1	63.5	60.2
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁶	1,735	1,834	2,034	2,005	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.2
Respiratory therapy	1,164	1,127	1,117	991	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.6
Diagnostic ultrasound	1,608	1,181	1,022	886	6.4	4.5	3.7	3.2
CAT scan ⁷	1,506	967	871	754	6.0	3.7	3.2	2.7
Male, total⁵	7,378	7,261	7,421	6,965	61.0	57.1	55.1	51.2
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁶	1,051	1,076	1,145	1,157	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5
Respiratory therapy	586	572	560	507	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.7
CAT scan ⁷	736	473	408	345	6.1	3.7	3.0	2.5
Female, total⁵	10,077	10,016	10,061	9,772	78.5	74.6	71.4	68.8
Manual assisted delivery	750	866	802	898	5.9	6.5	5.7	6.3
Fetal EKG and fetal monitoring	1,377	935	756	750	10.8	7.0	5.4	5.5
Diagnostic ultrasound	941	682	571	501	7.3	5.1	4.1	3.5

¹ Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Beginning 1999 population figures are adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 census using the 1990 National Population Adjustment Matrix from the Census Bureau. Since population estimates for the 2000 census were not available when this table was prepared the 2000 population estimates were based on the 1990 census. ² Includes other types of surgical procedures not shown separately. ³ Beginning 1999 includes separately coded "insertion of stent." ⁴ Excluding skull, nose, and jaw. ⁵ Includes other nonsurgical procedures not shown separately. ⁶ Using contrast material. ⁷ Computerized axial tomography.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 163. Hospital Utilization Measures for HIV Patients: 1985 to 2000

[HIV represents human immunodeficiency virus. See headnote, Table 158]

Measure of utilization	Unit	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Number of patients discharged ¹	1,000	23	146	249	189	180	173
Rate of patient discharges ²	Rate	1.0	5.8	9.4	6.9	6.5	6.2
Number of days of care	1,000	387	2,188	2,326	1,503	1,310	1,257
Rate of days of care ²	Rate	16.3	86.9	87.6	55.0	47.5	45.2
Average length of stay ³	Days	17.1	14.9	9.3	8.0	7.3	7.3

¹ Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the 1988 sample design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Per 10,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning 1998, rates are based on civilian population estimates that have been adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 census. Since population estimates for the 2000 census were not available when this table was prepared, the 2000 population estimates were based on the 1990 census. ³ For similar data on all patients, see Table 158.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 164. Skilled Nursing Facilities: 1980 to 1999

[448 represents 448,000. Covers facilities and beds certified for participation under medicare as of midyear. Includes facilities which have transfer agreements with one or more participating hospitals, and are engaged primarily in providing skilled nursing care and related services for the rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick persons]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Skilled nursing facilities	Number	5,155	9,008	13,281	14,177	14,860	15,037	14,913
Beds	1,000	448	512	657	672	685	723	837
Per 1,000 medicare enrollees ¹	Rate	16.0	15.2	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.8	21.6

¹ Based on total number of beneficiaries enrolled in the medicare hospital insurance program as of July 1 of year stated.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980*; and unpublished data.

No. 165. Home Health and Hospice Care Agencies by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[In percent, except as indicated (11.4 represents 11,400). Based on the National Home and Hospice Care Survey. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Hospice care is available in both the home and inpatient settings. See source for details. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Agency characteristic	Current patients ¹				Discharges ²		
	Agencies, total	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	11.4	1,460.8	1,355.3	105.5	7,800.1	7,179.0	621.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
Ownership:							
Proprietary	44.7	33.2	34.1	22.3	24.2	25.0	15.8
Voluntary nonprofit	42.5	57.8	56.6	73.2	66.9	65.8	80.0
Government and other	12.8	9.0	9.3	4.4	8.9	9.3	4.2
Region:							
Northeast	15.9	31.2	31.9	22.0	39.3	41.0	20.1
Midwest	26.1	20.6	20.7	19.5	18.4	17.8	25.7
South	42.7	37.3	37.3	37.7	29.8	29.5	33.7
West	15.3	10.9	10.1	20.8	12.5	11.7	20.6

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 166. Home Health and Hospice Care Patients by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[In percent, except as indicated (1,460.8 represents 1,460,800). See headnote, Table 165]

Item	Current patients ¹			Discharges ²		
	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	1,460.8	1,355.3	105.5	7,800.1	7,179.0	621.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Age: ³						
Under 45 years old	13.2	13.9	4.5	13.7	14.5	3.9
45-54 years old	6.5	6.7	5.1	6.2	6.3	5.0
55-64 years old	8.9	8.9	8.9	10.2	10.0	11.5
65 years old and over	71.3	70.5	81.4	70.0	69.1	79.6
65-69 years old	7.1	7.1	7.3	9.4	9.4	10.1
70-74 years old	10.2	10.2	9.3	11.1	10.8	14.5
75-79 years old	17.1	16.8	20.9	15.5	15.8	12.5
80-84 years old	14.6	14.5	16.1	16.2	16.2	15.9
85 years old and over	22.3	21.9	27.2	17.8	17.0	26.5
Sex:						
Male	35.8	35.2	42.6	37.3	36.2	49.8
Female	64.2	64.8	57.4	62.7	63.8	50.2
Race:						
White	76.3	76.0	82.8	79.5	79.1	84.1
Black and other ⁴	14.6	14.8	12.3	12.2	12.4	10.3
Black	12.4	12.6	10.6	9.8	10.0	8.1
Unknown	9.0	9.4	5.0	8.3	8.5	5.5
Marital status: ³						
Married	32.7	31.9	42.7	40.9	40.3	47.2
Widowed	34.9	34.8	36.7	29.9	29.6	33.2
Divorced or separated	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.7
Never married	17.4	18.0	9.2	14.7	15.3	7.7
Unknown	9.5	9.9	5.0	9.3	9.5	6.2
Primary admission diagnosis:						
Neoplasms	8.6	5.1	52.6	9.7	5.5	58.4
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic and immunity disorders	8.8	9.5	0.3	5.8	6.2	0.3
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2
Diseases of the circulatory system	23.0	23.6	15.6	21.4	22.3	11.7
Diseases of the respiratory system	6.8	6.8	6.5	9.2	9.4	6.9
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	9.1	9.8	0.1	11.2	12.1	1.0
Injuries and poisoning	9.6	10.2	0.9	11.3	12.3	0.5

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ For current patients, current age or marital status; for discharged patients, age or marital status at time of discharge. ⁴ Patients with multiple races are coded in the "other" category.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Health, United States, 2002.

No. 167. Elderly Home Health Patients: 2000

[1,041 represents 1,041,000. Covers the civilian population 65 years old and over who are home health care patients. Age of patient is based on age at the time of interview. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Based on the 2000 National Home and Hospice Care Survey]

Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²		Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²	
	Number (1,000)	Per cent	Number (1,000)	Per cent		Number (1,000)	Per cent	Number (1,000)	Per cent
Total 65 yrs. old & over.	1,041	100.0	5,456	100.0	Own income	61	5.9	85	1.6
Received help with—					Medicare	705	67.8	4,867	89.2
Bathing or showering	544	52.3	2,172	39.8	Medicaid	141	13.5	150	2.8
Dressing	480	46.1	1,900	34.8	Services rendered: ⁵				
Eating	166	15.9	537	9.9	Nursing services	782	75.1	4,672	85.6
Transferring in/out of a bed or chair	373	35.9	1,737	31.8	Social services	138	13.3	977	17.9
Using the toilet room	289	27.8	1,092	20.0	Counseling	37	3.6	255	4.7
Doing light housework	379	36.4	1,031	18.9	Medications	106	10.2	599	11.0
Managing money	17	1.6	30	0.5	Physical therapy	285	27.4	2,216	40.6
Shopping for groceries or clothes	127	12.2	261	4.8	Homemaker-household services	289	27.8	691	12.7
Using the telephone	31	3.0	113	2.1	Nutrition services	53	5.1	204	3.7
Preparing meals	227	21.8	549	10.1	Physician services	48	4.6	307	5.6
Taking medications	216	20.7	1,017	18.6	Occupational therapy	83	8.0	543	10.0
Primary source of payment ³ :					Speech therapy/audiology	19	1.8	102	1.9
Private insurance	44	4.2	251	4.6					

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ⁴ For current patients, the expected source; for discharges the actual source for the entire episode. ⁵ For current patients, services currently being provided; for discharges services provided during the 30 days prior to discharge.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 168. Nursing Homes—Selected Characteristics: 1985 to 1999

[Beds: 1,624 represents 1,624,000. Covers licensed and/or certified nursing homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds. Based on the 1999 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Beds			Current residents		Full-time equivalent employment			
	Nursing homes	Number (1,000)	Per nursing home	Number (1,000)	Occupancy rate ¹	Administrative, medical, and therapeutic		Nursing	
						Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds	Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds
1985	19,100	1,624	85	1,491	91.8	89.4	5.5	704	43.4
1995	16,700	1,771	106	1,549	87.4	90.5	5.1	916	51.7
1997	17,000	1,821	107	1,609	88.4	100.0	5.5	950	52.2
1999, total	18,000	1,965	109	1,627	82.8	96.6	4.9	961	48.9
Ownership:									
Proprietary	12,000	1,291	108	1,048	81.2	60.2	4.6	597	46.2
Voluntary nonprofit	4,800	523	109	446	85.3	29.1	5.6	280	53.5
Government and other	1,200	151	126	133	88.1	7.4	4.7	84	55.6
Certification:									
Medicare and medicaid certified	14,700	1,698	116	1,414	83.3	83.2	4.9	842	49.6
Medicare only	2,600	49	82	37	75.5	2.8	5.7	26	53.1
Medicaid only	2,100	177	89	143	80.8	9.0	5.1	75	42.4
Not certified	2,500	40	80	33	82.5	1.6	4.0	18	45.0
Bed size:									
Less than 50 beds	2,000	72	36	59	81.9	7.1	9.9	43	59.7
50-99 beds	7,000	503	72	414	82.3	28.8	5.7	252	50.1
100-199 beds	7,500	998	133	826	82.8	45.0	4.5	476	47.7
200 beds or more	1,400	392	280	328	83.7	15.7	4.0	190	48.5
Region:									
Northeast	3,200	443	138	382	86.2	21.7	4.9	244	55.1
Midwest	6,000	619	103	498	80.4	28.3	4.6	272	43.9
South	6,000	652	109	531	81.6	30.5	4.7	311	47.7
West	2,800	251	90	215	85.7	16.1	6.4	133	53.0
Affiliation: ³									
Chain	10,800	1,179	109	977	82.9	58.7	5.0	556	47.2
Independent	7,200	781	108	646	82.7	37.7	4.8	404	51.7

¹ Number of residents divided by number of available beds multiplied by 100. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. ³ Excludes a small number of homes, beds, and residents with unknown affiliation.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13, No. 152.

No. 169. Nursing Home Residents 65 Years Old and Over by Selected Characteristics: 1999

[1,470 represents 1,470,000. Covers licensed and/or certified nursing homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds. Based on the National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage sample survey of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Item	Percent of elderly residents	Functional status	Percent of elderly residents receiving assistance
Total ²	1,470	100.0	Type of aids used:		ADLs: ⁶	
Male	378	25.7	Wheelchair	62.6	Bathing, showering . . .	94.7
Female	1,092	74.3	Walker	26.1	Dressing	87.5
65 to 74 years	195	13.3	Vision impaired	28.5	Eating	47.1
75 to 84 years	518	35.2	Hearing impaired	22.8	Transferring in or out of beds or chair . .	30.2
85 years and over	757	51.5			Using toilet room	57.6
Living quarters before admission:			Primary source of payment: ³		IADLs: ⁷	
Private residence	447	30.4	Private sources ⁴	26.3	Care of personal possessions	74.3
Retirement home	23	1.6	Medicare	32.8	Managing money	70.7
Board and care, assisted living, and/or residential facility	81	5.5	Medicaid	37.5	Securing personal items	72.9
Nursing home	164	11.1	Other ⁵	3.4	Using telephone	62.2
Hospital	679	46.2				
Other health facility	76	5.2				

¹ At time of survey. ² Includes other and/or unknown, not shown separately. ³ At admission. ⁴ Includes private insurance, own income, family support, social security benefits, and retirement funds. ⁵ Includes supplemental security income, other government assistance or welfare, religious organizations, foundations, agencies, Veterans Administration contract, pensions, or other compensation, payment source not yet determined, and other and unknown sources. ⁶ Activities of daily living. ⁷ Instrumental activities of daily living.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13, No. 152.

No. 170. Mental Health Facilities—Summary by Type of Facility: 1998

[Beds: 261.9 represents 261,900. Facilities, beds and inpatients as of year-end; Excludes private psychiatric office practice and psychiatric service modes of all types in hospitals or outpatient clinics of federal agencies other than U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Excludes data from Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and other territories]

Type of facility	Number of facilities	Inpatient beds		Inpatients		Inpatient care episodes ²
		Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	
Total	3,729	261.9	97.3	215.9	80.3	2,099
Mental hospitals:						
State and county	229	63.5	23.6	57.0	21.2	186
Private ³	809	67.1	24.9	51.9	19.3	527
General hospitals ⁴	1,593	54.3	20.2	37.0	13.8	1,137
Veterans Administration ⁵	123	13.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	128
Other ⁶	975	63.7	23.7	59.1	22.0	121

¹ Rate per 100,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² "Inpatient care episodes" is defined as the number of residents in inpatient facilities at the beginning of the year plus the total additions to inpatient facilities during the year. ³ Includes residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children. ⁴ Nonfederal hospitals with separate psychiatric services. ⁵ Includes U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospitals with separate psychiatric settings and VA freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. ⁶ Includes free-standing psychiatric outpatient facilities that provide only psychiatric outpatient services and other multiservice mental health facilities with two or more settings, which are not elsewhere classified, as well as freestanding partial care facilities which only provide psychiatric partial care services. Number of facilities data also include freestanding psychiatric partial care facilities.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services, unpublished data.

No. 171. Injury and Poisoning Episodes and Conditions by Age and Sex: 1999

[31,268 represents 31,268,000. Covers all medically attended injuries and poisonings occurring during the 3-month period prior to the survey interview. There may be more than one condition per episode. Based on the redesigned National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population; see Appendix III]

External cause and nature of injury	Both sexes							Male, total	Female, total
	Total	Total, age-adjusted ¹	Under 12 years old	12 to 21 years old	22 to 44 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 years old and over		
EPISODES									
Number (1,000)	31,268	(X)	4,890	6,462	10,738	5,602	3,576	17,370	13,897
Annual rate per 1,000 population, total ²	115.1	115.0	101.1	165.9	115.1	95.6	110.1	131.1	99.8
Fall	33.8	34.0	36.2	37.4	22.4	31.5	62.6	29.7	37.7
Struck by or against a person or an object	19.8	19.6	22.0	47.8	16.6	11.6	6.6	27.0	12.8
Transportation ³	17.8	17.7	11.3	28.3	22.3	12.1	12.3	20.5	15.3
Overexertion	14.1	14.1	42.2	14.9	19.4	17.2	9.9	16.2	12.1
Cutting, piercing instruments	8.2	8.2	6.9	10.6	10.1	6.6	4.8	11.6	4.9
Poisoning	4.6	4.6	9.7	3.0	4.6	1.8	4.4	3.8	5.5
CONDITIONS⁵									
Annual rate per 1,000 population, total ²	137.2	137.4	102.3	199.1	139.4	118.0	143.4	155.7	119.6
Sprains/strains	33.8	33.8	9.6	53.6	42.3	33.2	22.7	36.3	31.4
Open wounds	24.5	24.3	38.7	32.0	23.0	15.7	14.4	33.2	16.1
Fractures	20.8	21.0	17.3	34.9	14.1	17.8	33.7	22.4	19.3
Contusions	13.9	14.1	8.1	19.9	11.1	12.0	27.0	13.4	14.5

X Not applicable. ¹ Data were age-adjusted by the direct method to the 2000 projected population. ² Includes other items not shown separately. ³ Includes the categories "Motor vehicle traffic"; "Pedal cycle, other"; "Pedestrian, other"; and "Transport, other." ⁴ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ⁵ Poisoning episodes are assumed to have a single condition resulting from the episode.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10, No. 202, and unpublished data.

No. 172. Injuries Associated With Consumer Products: 1999

[For products associated with more than 40,000 injuries in 1999. Estimates calculated from a representative sample of hospitals with emergency treatment departments in the United States. Data are estimates of the number of emergency room treated cases nationwide associated with various products. Product involvement does not necessarily mean the product caused the accident. Products were selected from the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission's National Electronic Injury Surveillance System]

Product	Number	Product	Number
Home workshop equipment:		Ceilings and walls	259,301
Saws (hand or power)	96,658	Household cabinets, racks, and shelves	240,629
Hammers	40,015	Nails, screws, tacks, or bolts	162,597
Household packaging and containers:		Windows	129,276
Household containers and packaging	196,111	Porches, balconies, open-side floors	139,105
Bottles and jars	75,581	Fences or fence posts	117,175
Housewares:		Home entertainment equipment:	
Knives	446,225	Televisions	40,634
Tableware and flatware	112,665	Personal use items:	
Home furnishing: ¹		Footwear	94,170
Beds	455,027	Jewelry	65,127
Tables	304,758	Yard and garden equipment:	
Chairs	292,406	Lawn mowers	70,640
Bathtubs and showers	195,324	Sports and recreation equipment:	
Ladders	163,138	Bicycles	595,679
Sofas, couches, davenport, etc.	120,653	Trampolines	98,889
Carpets, rugs	117,156	Swings or swing sets	79,893
Toilets	56,424	Playground climbing equipment	78,576
Home structures, construction: ²		Swimming pools	81,809
Stairs or steps	1,029,418	All-terrain vehicles	84,800
Floors or flooring materials	1,024,522	Skateboards	59,964
Other doors (excl. garage)	331,344	Slides or sliding boards	51,423

¹ Includes accessories. ² Includes materials.

No. 173. Costs of Unintentional Injuries: 2000

[512.4 represents \$512,400,000,000. Covers costs of deaths or disabling injuries together with vehicle accidents and fires]

Cost	Amount (bil. dol.)					Percent distribution				
	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other
Total	512.4	201.5	131.2	111.9	82.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and productivity losses ²	259.8	71.5	67.6	70.9	53.6	50.7	35.5	51.5	63.4	64.9
Medical expense	93.5	24.6	24.2	26.4	19.6	18.2	12.2	18.4	23.6	23.7
Administrative expenses ³	72.6	48.0	22.3	4.9	4.5	14.2	23.8	17.0	4.4	5.4
Motor vehicle damage	55.5	55.5	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	27.5	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Employer cost ⁴	20.9	1.9	11.5	4.4	3.5	4.1	0.9	8.8	3.9	4.2
Fire loss	10.1	(NA)	3.4	5.3	1.4	2.0	(NA)	2.6	4.7	1.7

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes duplication between work and motor vehicle (\$14.8 billion in 2000). ² Actual loss of wages and household production, and the present value of future earnings lost. ³ Home and other costs may include costs of administering medical treatment claims for some motor-vehicle injuries filed through health insurance plans. ⁴ Estimate of the uninsured costs incurred by employers, representing the money value of time lost by noninjured workers.

Source of Tables 172 and 173: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Injury Facts, 2001 Edition* (copyright).

No. 174. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1980 to 2000

[190.9 represents 190,900. Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States]

Disease	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AIDS ¹	(2)	8,249	41,595	71,547	66,885	58,492	46,521	45,104	40,758
Botulism ³	89	122	92	97	119	132	116	154	138
Brucellosis (undulant fever)	183	153	85	98	112	98	79	82	87
Chickenpox ⁴ (1,000)	190.9	178.2	173.1	120.6	83.5	98.7	82.5	46.0	27.4
Cholera	9	4	6	23	4	6	17	6	5
Cryptosporidiosis	(2)	(2)	(2)	(NA)	(NA)	2,566	3,793	2,361	3,128
Diphtheria	3	3	4	-	2	4	1	1	1
Escherichia coli O157:H7	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,139	2,741	2,555	3,161	4,513	4,528
Haemophilus influenzae	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,180	1,170	1,162	1,194	1,309	1,398
Hansen disease (Leprosy)	223	361	198	144	112	122	108	108	91
Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000)	19.0	26.6	21.1	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.3	7.7	8.0
A (infectious) (1,000)	29.1	23.2	31.4	31.6	31.0	30.0	23.2	17.0	13.4
C/Non-A, non-B (1,000) ⁵	(2)	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2
Legionellosis	(2)	830	1,370	1,241	1,198	1,163	1,355	1,108	1,127
Lyme disease	(2)	(2)	(2)	11,700	16,455	12,801	16,801	16,273	17,730
Malaria	2,062	1,049	1,292	1,419	1,800	2,001	1,611	1,666	1,560
Measles (1,000)	13.5	2.8	27.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Meningococcal infections	2,840	2,479	2,451	3,243	3,437	3,308	2,725	2,501	2,256
Mumps (1,000)	8.6	3.0	5.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
Pertussis ⁶ (1,000)	1.7	3.6	4.6	5.1	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.9
Plague	18	17	2	5	5	4	9	9	6
Poliomyelitis, acute ⁷	9	7	6	7	5	5	1	-	-
Psittacosis	124	119	113	64	42	33	47	16	17
Rabies, animal	6,421	5,565	4,826	7,811	6,982	8,105	7,259	6,730	6,934
Rabies, human	-	-	1	5	3	2	1	-	-
Rocky Mountain spotted fever	1,163	714	651	590	831	409	365	579	495
Rubella ⁸	3,904	630	1,125	128	238	181	364	267	176
Salmonellosis ⁹ (1,000)	33.7	65.3	48.6	46.0	45.5	41.9	43.7	40.6	39.6
Shigellosis ¹⁰ (1,000)	19.0	17.1	27.1	32.1	26.0	23.1	23.6	17.5	22.9
Tetanus	95	83	64	41	36	50	41	40	35
Toxic-shock syndrome	(2)	384	322	191	145	157	138	113	135
Trichinosis	131	61	129	29	11	13	19	12	16
Tuberculosis ¹¹ (1,000)	27.7	22.2	25.7	22.9	21.3	19.9	18.4	17.5	16.4
Typhoid fever	510	402	552	369	396	365	375	346	377
Sexually transmitted diseases:									
Gonorrhea (1,000)	1,004	911	690	393	326	325	356	360	359
Syphilis (1,000)	69	68	134	69	53	47	38	36	32
Chlamydia (1,000)	(2)	(2)	(2)	478	499	527	604	657	702
Chancroid (1,000)	0.8	2.1	4.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984. Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1995, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition. ² Disease was not notifiable. ³ Includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases. ⁴ Chickenpox was taken off the nationally notifiable list in 1991 but many states continue to report. ⁵ Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis. ⁶ Whooping cough. ⁷ Revised. Data subject to annual revisions. ⁸ German measles. Excludes rubella, congenital syndrome. ⁹ Excludes typhoid fever. ¹⁰ Bacillary dysentery. ¹¹ Newly reported active cases.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 2000, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 49, No. 53, June 14, 2002.

No. 175. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1995 to 2000

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Immunization Survey. The health care providers of the children are contacted to verify and/or complete vaccination information. Results are based on race/ethnic status of the child]

Vaccination	2000						
	1995, total	1999, total	Total	White non-Hispanic	Black Hispanic	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander [†]
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP)/diphtheria-tetanus:							
3+ doses	95	96	94	95	93	92	91
4+ doses	79	83	82	84	79	76	75
Polio: 3+ doses	88	90	90	91	88	87	90
Hib ² : 3+ doses	92	94	93	95	91	93	90
Measles, mumps, rubella vaccine	90	92	91	92	90	88	87
Hepatitis B: 3+ doses	68	88	90	91	88	89	91
Varicella ³	(NA)	58	68	66	70	67	62
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV ⁴	76	80	78	80	75	72	70
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV/3+ Hib ⁴	74	78	76	79	73	71	69

NA Not available. ¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Haemophilus B. ³ Data collection for varicella (chicken pox) began in July 1996. ⁴ MCV=Measles containing vaccine.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 49, No. 26, July 7, 2000; and "Immunization Coverage in the U.S.;" <<http://www.cdc.gov/nip/coverage/default.htm>>.

No. 176. AIDS Cases Reported by Patient Characteristic: 1981 to 2001

[Provisional. For cases reported in the year shown. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and U.S. Pacific Islands. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) is a specific group of diseases or conditions which are indicative of severe immunosuppression related to infection with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). Data are subject to retrospective changes and may differ from those data in Table 174]

Characteristic	1981-2001, total	2001	Characteristic	1981-2001, total	2001
Total ¹	816,149	43,158	Transmission category:		
Age:			Males, 13 years and over	666,026	31,901
Under 5 years old	6,975	(NA)	Men who have sex with men	368,971	13,265
5 to 12 years old	2,099	(NA)	Injecting drug use	145,750	5,261
13 to 19 years old	4,428	(NA)	Men who have sex with men and		
20 to 29 years old	133,725	(NA)	injecting drug use	51,293	1,502
30 to 39 years old	362,021	(NA)	Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	5,000	97
40 to 49 years old	216,387	(NA)	Heterosexual contact ²	22,914	2,213
50 to 59 years old	66,060	(NA)	Heterosexual contact with		
60 years old and over	24,453	(NA)	injecting drug user	9,821	549
Sex:			Transfusion ³	5,057	105
Male	670,687	31,994	Undetermined ⁴	57,220	8,909
Female	145,461	11,164	Females, 13 years and over	141,048	11,082
Race/ethnic group:			Injecting drug use	55,576	2,212
Non-Hispanic White	343,889	13,237	Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	292	9
Non-Hispanic Black	313,180	21,031	Heterosexual contact ²	35,660	3,205
Hispanic	149,752	8,209	Heterosexual contact with		
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,157	430	injecting drug user	21,736	937
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,537	194	Transfusion	3,914	113
			Undetermined ⁴	23,870	4,606

NA Not available. ¹ Includes persons with characteristics unknown. ² Includes persons who have had heterosexual contact with a bisexual male, a person with hemophilia, a transfusion recipient with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection, or an HIV-infected person, risk not specified. ³ Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue. ⁴ Includes persons for whom risk information is incomplete (because of death, refusal to be interviewed, or loss to followup); persons still under investigation, men reported only to have had heterosexual contact with prostitutes, and interviewed persons for whom no specific risk is identified.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report*, Volume 13, No. 2.

No. 177. Estimated Persons Living With Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) by Selected Characteristics: 1995 to 2000

[These numbers do not represent actual cases of persons living with AIDS. Rather, these numbers are point estimates of persons living with AIDS derived by subtracting the estimated cumulative number of deaths in persons with AIDS from the estimated cumulative number of persons with AIDS diagnosed. Estimated AIDS incidence and estimated deaths are adjusted for reporting delays, but not for incomplete reporting]

Characteristic	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	214,674	237,687	265,494	289,568	312,673	337,731
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White, not Hispanic	90,878	97,677	106,365	113,606	120,541	127,838
Black, not Hispanic	80,868	91,772	104,768	116,339	127,393	139,522
Hispanic	40,369	45,332	51,111	56,054	60,801	65,991
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,617	1,856	2,086	2,306	2,563	2,841
American Indian/Alaska Native	724	805	894	969	1,054	1,180
MALE ADULT/ADOLESCENT EXPOSURE CATEGORY						
Male total	173,115	189,856	210,666	228,566	245,915	264,149
Men who have sex with men	100,135	109,321	120,969	131,093	140,977	151,325
Injecting drug use	43,795	47,984	52,885	56,784	60,493	64,522
Men who have sex with men and inject drugs	15,882	16,741	18,053	19,061	19,879	20,528
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	1,725	1,733	1,786	1,816	1,845	(¹)
Heterosexual contact	9,739	12,145	14,908	17,592	20,348	23,333
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue	937	1,002	1,094	1,202	1,308	(¹)
Risk not reported or identified	902	930	972	1,018	1,065	1,441
FEMALE ADULT/ADOLESCENT EXPOSURE CATEGORY						
Female total	38,136	44,327	51,221	57,290	62,990	69,775
Injecting drug use	18,308	20,277	22,582	24,321	25,777	27,475
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	132	158	193	221	235	(¹)
Heterosexual contact	18,464	22,537	26,952	31,115	35,206	40,051
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue	862	952	1,044	1,145	1,247	(¹)
Risk not reported or identified	371	403	450	488	525	1,249
Pediatric ² exposure category	3,423	3,504	3,606	3,711	3,768	3,806

¹ Statistical estimates for AIDS prevalence in 2000 among persons exposed to HIV through hemophilia/coagulation disorder or receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue are not presented, but are included in the exposure category "other." The relatively small number of AIDS cases in these categories in recent years does not provide information that results in reliable annual estimates of prevalence. ² Less than 13 years old.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *unpublished data*.

No. 178. AIDS, Syphilis, and Tuberculosis Cases Reported by State: 2000

State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis	State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis	State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis
U.S. . . .	140,758	31,575	16,377	KS	128	67	77	ND	3	1	5
AL	483	752	310	KY	212	253	147	OH	599	282	340
AK	22	6	108	LA	679	973	331	OK	352	327	154
AZ	460	847	261	ME	40	7	24	OR	210	49	119
AR	194	367	199	MD	1,465	1,172	282	PA	1,692	685	383
CA	4,737	3,354	3,297	MA	1,197	447	285	RI	102	38	49
CO	313	63	97	MI	767	984	287	SC	810	853	286
CT	620	151	105	MN	185	77	178	SD	8	1	16
DE	221	45	28	MO	431	685	173	TN	863	1,708	383
DC	875	516	85	MS	459	299	211	TX	2,667	3,297	1,506
FL	4,976	2,768	1,171	MT	16	-	21	UT	151	59	49
GA	1,237	1,635	703	NE	79	7	24	VT	38	-	4
HI	115	22	136	NH	286	52	96	VA	891	537	292
ID	22	11	16	NJ	31	19	22	WA	515	171	258
IL	1,761	1,646	743	NY	1,929	801	565	WV	63	13	33
IN	389	747	145	NC	144	98	46	WI	218	184	92
IA	94	55	40		6,204	2,945	1,744	WY	11	5	4
					696	1,494	447				

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes 98 cases among persons with unknown state of residence.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 2000, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 49, No. 53, June 14, 2002.

No. 179. Persons With Limitation of Activity Caused by Chronic Conditions: 1997 and 1999

[In percent. Limitation of activity is assessed by asking respondents a series of questions about limitations in their ability to perform activities usual for their age group because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem. Respondents are asked about limitations in activities of daily living, or instrumental activities of daily living, play, school, work, difficulty walking or remembering, and any other activity limitations. For reported limitations, the causal health conditions are determined and respondents are considered limited if one or more of these conditions is chronic. Based on the National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	1997	1999	Characteristic	1997	1999
Total ^{1 2}	13.3	12.2	Male ²	13.1	12.1
Under 18 years	6.6	6.0	Female ²	13.4	12.2
18 to 44 years	7.0	6.3			
45 to 54 years	14.2	13.1	White, non-Hispanic ²	13.2	12.3
55 to 64 years	22.2	21.1	Black, non-Hispanic ²	17.0	15.3
65 to 74 years	30.0	27.5	Hispanic ^{2 3}	12.8	10.4
75 years and over	50.2	45.6	Mexican ^{2 3}	12.5	9.6

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately. ² Estimates for all persons are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using six age groups: Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 180. Persons 65 Years Old and Over With Limitation of Activity Caused by Chronic Conditions: 1997 to 1999

[In percent. Covers noninstitutionalized persons 65 years old and over. To determine activities of daily living (ADL) limitations respondents were asked "Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, does (this person) need the help of other persons with personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, or getting around inside this home?" Instrumental activities of daily living (IADL) were determined by asking respondents "Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, does (this person) need the help of other persons in handling routine needs, such as everyday household chores, doing necessary business, shopping, or getting around for other purposes?" See also headnote, Table 179]

Characteristic	Percent with ADL limitation			Percent with IADL limitation		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Total ^{1 2}	6.7	6.3	6.3	13.7	13.5	12.4
65 to 74 years	3.4	3.3	3.1	6.9	7.1	6.2
75 years and over	10.4	9.6	9.9	21.2	20.5	19.1
Male ²	5.2	5.1	4.9	9.1	9.2	8.4
Female ²	7.7	7.1	7.2	16.9	16.4	15.1
White, non-Hispanic ²	6.1	5.6	5.7	13.0	12.4	11.5
Black, non-Hispanic ²	11.7	11.1	11.9	21.2	21.8	20.8
Hispanic ^{2 3}	10.8	9.9	8.6	16.3	19.3	14.1
Mexican ^{2 3}	11.4	12.3	8.9	18.8	24.7	15.6

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using two age groups: 65-74 years and 75 years and over. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source of Tables 179 and 180: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2001*.

No. 181. Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Clients: 1995 to 2000

[As of October 1. Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS) survey, a census of all known facilities that provide substance abuse treatment in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Selected missing data for responding facilities were imputed]

Primary focus		Primary focus		Type of care and type of problem	
Number		Number		Number	
FACILITIES		CLIENTS		Total clients	
				1,000,896	
1995	10,746	1995	1,009,127	Outpatient rehab	877,298
1996	10,641	1996	940,141	Outpatient detoxification	14,249
1997	10,860	1997	929,086	24-hour rehab	94,710
1998	13,455	1998	1,038,378	24-hour detoxification	14,639
1999	15,239				
2000, total	13,428	2000, total	1,000,896	Drug only	287,008
Substance abuse treatment services	8,147	Substance abuse treatment services	668,835	Alcohol only	222,193
Mental health services	1,260	Mental health services	54,936	Both alcohol & drug	475,096
General health care	381	General health care	32,273	Total with a drug problem ²	762,104
Both substance abuse and mental health	3,303	Both substance abuse and mental health	226,326	Total with an alcohol problem ³	697,289
Other	337	Other	18,526		

¹ Includes clients at facilities that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated. ² The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ³ The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS): Annual surveys for 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, and 1999* and National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) 2000.

No. 182. Drug Use by Type of Drug and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

[In percent. Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on a representative sample of the U.S. population age 12 and older, including persons living in households and in some group quarters such as dormitories and homeless shelters. Estimates are based on computer-assisted interviews of about 72,000 respondents. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user		Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user	
	1999	2000	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER					18 TO 25 YEARS OLD				
Any illicit drug	39.7	38.9	6.3	6.3	Any illicit drug	52.6	51.2	16.4	15.9
Marijuana and hashish	34.6	34.2	4.7	4.8	Marijuana and hashish	46.8	45.7	14.2	13.6
Cocaine	11.5	11.2	0.7	0.5	Cocaine	11.9	10.9	1.7	1.4
Crack	2.7	2.4	0.2	0.1	Hallucinogens	19.3	19.3	1.9	1.8
Heroin	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	Inhalants	14.1	12.8	0.6	0.6
Hallucinogens	11.3	11.7	0.4	0.4	Any psychotherapeutic ¹	20.9	19.5	3.7	3.6
LSD	8.7	8.8	0.2	0.2	Alcohol	83.9	84.0	57.2	56.8
PCP	2.6	2.6	-	-	"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	37.9	37.8
Inhalants	7.8	7.5	0.3	0.3	Cigarettes	68.9	67.3	39.7	38.3
Any psychotherapeutic ¹	15.4	14.5	1.8	1.7	Smokeless tobacco	25.8	23.6	5.7	5.0
Pain relievers ¹	9.0	8.6	1.2	1.2	Cigars	43.9	42.3	11.5	10.4
Tranquilizers ¹	6.3	5.8	0.5	0.4	26 TO 34 YEARS OLD				
Stimulants ¹	7.2	6.6	0.4	0.4	Any illicit drug	53.2	50.9	6.8	7.8
Methamphetamine ¹	4.3	4.0	0.2	0.2	Marijuana and hashish	47.7	46.0	5.4	5.9
Sedatives ¹	3.5	3.2	0.1	0.1	Cocaine	17.8	15.1	1.2	0.8
Alcohol	81.3	81.0	46.4	46.6	Hallucinogens	16.4	15.8	0.1	0.4
"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	20.6	Inhalants	11.4	11.0	0.2	0.2
Cigarettes	68.2	66.5	25.8	24.9	Any psychotherapeutic ¹	18.6	16.9	1.5	2.1
Smokeless tobacco	19.1	18.5	3.4	3.4	26 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Cigars	35.6	34.2	5.5	4.8	Alcohol	86.1	85.8	48.7	49.0
Pipes	17.7	16.4	1.1	1.0	"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	18.6	19.1
12 to 17 YEARS OLD					Cigarettes	72.3	70.7	24.9	24.2
Any illicit drug	27.6	26.9	9.8	9.7	Smokeless tobacco	19.2	19.1	3.2	3.3
Marijuana and hashish	18.7	18.3	7.2	7.2	Cigars	36.3	35.2	4.5	3.9
Cocaine	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.6	35 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Hallucinogens	5.7	5.8	1.1	1.2	Any illicit drug	35.7	35.5	3.4	3.3
Inhalants	9.1	8.9	1.1	1.0	Marijuana and hashish	31.5	31.6	2.2	2.3
Any psychotherapeutic ¹	10.9	10.9	2.9	3.0	Cocaine	11.4	11.8	0.4	0.3
Alcohol	42.9	41.7	16.5	16.4	Hallucinogens	9.4	10.1	0.1	-
"Binge" alcohol use ²	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	10.4	Inhalants	5.3	5.3	0.1	0.1
Cigarettes	37.1	34.6	14.9	13.4	Any psychotherapeutic ¹	14.2	13.5	1.3	1.0
Smokeless tobacco	9.8	8.6	2.3	2.1					
Cigars	19.6	17.1	5.4	4.5					

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs. ² Binge use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Summary of Findings from the 2000 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse*, <<http://www.samhsa.gov/oas/nhsda.htm>>.

No. 183. Estimated Use of Selected Drugs by State: 1999

[15,193 represents 15,193,000. Current users are those persons 12 years old and over who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on national sample of respondents (see also headline, Table 182). The state estimates were produced by combining the prevalence rate based on the state sample data and the prevalence rate based on a national regression model applied to local-area county and census block group/tract-level estimates from the state. The parameters of the regression model are estimated from the entire national sample. For comparison purposes, the data shown here display estimates for all 50 States and the District of Columbia utilizing the modeled estimates for all 51 areas]

State	Estimated current users (1,000)					Current users as percent of population				
	Any illicit drug	Marijuana	marijuana ¹	Ciga- rettes	Binge alcohol ²	Any illicit drug ¹	Mari- juana	mari- juana ¹	Ciga- rettes	Binge alcohol ²
U.S.	15,193	11,476	6,645	57,296	44,486	6.9	5.2	3.0	25.9	20.1
AL.	184	129	95	1,013	621	5.1	3.6	2.6	28.0	17.2
AK.	52	35	18	127	105	10.7	7.2	3.7	26.4	21.8
AZ.	267	203	130	919	725	7.1	5.4	3.4	24.4	19.2
AR.	106	80	55	614	399	5.0	3.7	2.6	28.8	18.7
CA.	2,110	1,598	887	5,247	4,692	8.3	6.3	3.5	20.6	18.4
CO.	310	273	113	821	738	9.3	8.1	3.4	24.6	22.1
CT.	208	139	96	625	558	7.7	5.2	3.6	23.2	20.7
DE.	53	43	21	180	142	8.5	6.9	3.4	28.9	22.8
DC.	32	31	14	106	74	7.6	7.4	3.4	24.9	17.5
FL.	843	696	360	3,146	2,181	6.8	5.6	2.9	25.2	17.5
GA.	363	267	172	1,649	1,132	5.8	4.3	2.7	26.4	18.1
HI.	69	59	22	217	201	7.1	6.0	2.2	22.4	20.8
ID.	68	48	29	259	197	6.4	4.5	2.8	24.5	18.7
IL.	670	514	283	2,647	2,122	6.9	5.3	2.9	27.2	21.8
IN.	369	259	144	1,425	988	7.5	5.3	2.9	29.0	20.1
IA.	131	83	57	648	582	5.5	3.5	2.4	27.2	24.4
KY.	127	88	59	532	471	5.9	4.1	2.7	24.9	22.1
KS.	198	128	103	1,080	612	6.0	3.9	3.1	33.1	18.7
LA.	202	132	101	976	768	5.7	3.7	2.8	25.5	21.7
ME.	74	65	35	269	209	7.1	6.2	3.4	25.8	20.0
MD.	226	215	103	939	649	5.3	5.1	2.4	22.1	15.3
MA.	514	399	199	1,289	1,244	10.1	7.8	3.9	25.3	24.4
MI.	628	454	260	2,299	1,709	8.0	5.7	3.3	29.1	21.7
MN.	263	233	106	1,137	946	6.7	5.9	2.7	29.0	24.2
MS.	131	85	56	648	413	5.8	3.8	2.5	28.8	18.3
MO.	297	229	117	1,374	1,026	6.6	5.1	2.6	30.6	22.8
MT.	59	48	22	193	170	7.7	6.2	2.9	25.3	22.3
NE.	76	58	36	336	344	5.6	4.2	2.6	24.7	25.3
NV.	143	86	59	430	331	9.6	5.8	4.0	28.9	22.2
NH.	69	62	26	256	208	7.0	6.3	2.6	25.7	20.9
NJ.	511	338	208	1,582	1,328	7.7	5.1	3.1	23.7	19.9
NM.	130	106	57	394	315	8.9	7.2	3.9	27.0	21.6
NY.	1,030	738	463	3,768	3,062	7.0	5.0	3.1	25.5	20.7
NC.	392	315	169	1,876	1,038	6.3	5.0	2.7	30.0	16.6
ND.	29	23	13	151	153	5.4	4.3	2.4	28.3	28.7
OH.	606	436	256	2,832	2,074	6.5	4.7	2.8	30.6	22.4
OK.	140	98	83	821	500	5.1	3.6	3.0	30.2	18.4
OR.	214	187	97	716	525	7.7	6.7	3.5	25.7	18.9
PA.	707	493	299	2,682	2,160	7.0	4.9	3.0	26.6	21.4
RI.	71	63	26	223	175	8.7	7.7	3.1	27.2	21.4
SC.	166	126	78	802	539	5.4	4.1	2.5	25.9	17.4
SD.	37	27	15	153	155	6.0	4.4	2.4	25.0	25.3
TN.	254	186	117	1,319	788	5.5	4.0	2.5	28.7	17.1
TX.	850	594	447	3,868	3,373	5.4	3.8	2.8	24.5	21.3
UT.	104	82	59	322	258	6.2	4.9	3.5	19.2	15.4
VT.	35	29	15	119	107	6.8	5.7	3.0	23.6	21.2
VA.	264	231	131	1,297	1,021	4.7	4.1	2.4	23.2	18.3
WA.	398	328	158	1,202	839	8.4	7.0	3.4	25.5	17.8
WV.	80	60	45	479	271	5.1	3.8	2.9	30.9	17.4
WI.	306	255	119	1,177	1,141	7.0	5.9	2.7	27.1	26.3
WY.	30	24	13	103	101	7.3	5.8	3.2	24.7	24.2

¹ Any illicit drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any illicit drug other than marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included. ² Binge use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is means at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse*. 1999.

No. 184. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1985 to 2000

[In percent. Prior to 1995, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1995, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days." Excludes unknown smoking status. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

Sex, age, and race	1985	1990	1995	2000	Sex, age, and race	1985	1990	1995	2000
Total smokers, age-adjusted¹	29.9	25.3	24.6	23.1	Black, total	39.9	32.5	28.5	26.1
Male	32.2	28.0	26.5	25.2	18 to 24 years	27.2	21.3	14.6	20.8
Female	27.9	22.9	22.7	21.1	25 to 34 years	45.6	33.8	25.1	23.3
White male	31.3	27.6	26.2	25.5	35 to 44 years	45.0	42.0	36.3	30.8
Black male	40.2	32.8	29.4	25.7	45 to 64 years	46.1	36.7	33.9	32.2
White female	27.9	23.5	23.4	22.0	65 years and over	27.7	21.5	28.5	14.2
Black female	30.9	20.8	23.5	20.7	Female, total	27.9	22.8	22.6	21.0
Total smokers	30.1	25.5	24.7	23.3	18 to 24 years	30.4	22.5	21.8	25.1
Male, total	32.6	28.4	27.0	25.7	25 to 34 years	32.0	28.2	26.4	22.5
18 to 24 years	28.0	26.6	27.8	28.5	35 to 44 years	31.5	24.8	27.1	26.2
25 to 34 years	38.2	31.6	29.5	29.0	45 to 64 years	29.9	24.8	24.0	21.6
35 to 44 years	37.6	34.5	31.5	30.2	65 years and over	13.5	11.5	11.5	9.3
45 to 64 years	33.4	29.3	27.1	26.4	White, total	27.7	23.4	23.1	21.6
65 years and over	19.6	14.6	14.9	10.2	18 to 24 years	31.8	25.4	24.9	28.7
White, total	31.7	28.0	26.6	25.8	25 to 34 years	32.0	28.5	27.3	25.1
18 to 24 years	28.4	27.4	28.4	30.9	35 to 44 years	31.0	25.0	27.0	26.6
25 to 34 years	37.3	31.6	29.9	29.9	45 to 64 years	29.7	25.4	24.3	21.4
35 to 44 years	36.6	33.5	31.2	30.6	65 years and over	13.3	11.5	11.7	9.1
45 to 64 years	32.1	28.7	26.3	25.8	Black, total	31.0	21.2	23.5	20.8
65 years and over	18.9	13.7	14.1	9.8	18 to 24 years	23.7	10.0	8.8	14.2
					25 to 34 years	36.2	29.1	26.7	15.5
					35 to 44 years	40.2	25.5	31.9	30.2
					45 to 64 years	33.4	22.6	27.5	20.6
					65 years and over	14.5	11.1	13.3	10.2

¹ Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using five age groups: 18-24 years, 25-34 years, 35-44 years, 45-64 years, 65 years and over. ² Data have a relative standard error of 20-30 percent.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States*, annual.

No. 185. Current Cigarette Smoking by Sex and State: 2000

[In percent. Current cigarette smoking is defined as persons who reported having smoked 100 or more cigarettes during their lifetime and who currently smoke every day or some days. Based on the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, a telephone survey of health behaviors of the civilian, noninstitutionalized U.S. population, 18 years old and over; for details, see source]

State	Total	Male	Female	State	Total	Male	Female	State	Total	Male	Female
U.S.¹	23.3	24.4	21.2	KS	21.1	24.2	18.2	ND	23.3	25.9	20.7
AL	25.3	29.0	22.0	KY	30.5	33.4	27.9	OH	26.3	26.7	26.0
AK	25.0	26.8	23.1	LA	24.1	26.7	21.8	OK	23.3	23.7	23.0
AZ	18.6	18.4	18.8	ME	23.8	24.6	23.1	OR	20.8	22.3	19.3
AR	25.2	26.2	24.2	MD	20.6	22.0	19.2	PA	24.3	25.4	23.3
CA	17.2	20.1	14.4	MA	20.0	20.2	19.8	RI	23.5	23.8	23.2
CO	20.1	19.5	20.6	MI	24.2	26.0	22.5	SC	24.7	28.5	21.3
CT	20.0	20.5	19.5	MN	19.8	20.7	18.9	SD	22.0	22.6	21.4
DE	23.0	25.8	20.3	MO	23.5	25.3	21.9	TN	25.7	27.7	23.8
DC	20.9	22.1	19.9	MT	27.2	30.1	24.6	TX	22.0	25.3	18.8
FL	23.2	24.5	22.1	NE	18.9	18.0	19.7	UT	12.9	14.5	11.4
GA	23.6	26.5	21.0	NV	21.4	22.1	20.7	VT	21.5	21.8	21.2
HI	19.7	22.9	16.5	NH	29.1	28.7	29.5	VA	21.5	24.4	18.8
ID	22.4	22.9	21.9	NJ	25.4	26.9	23.9	WA	20.7	21.7	19.7
IL	22.3	24.9	20.0	NY	21.0	23.5	18.6	WV	26.1	27.8	24.7
IN	27.0	28.5	25.5	NM	23.6	26.2	21.2	WI	24.1	24.4	23.9
IA	23.3	25.9	20.9	NY	21.6	22.5	20.9	WY	23.8	23.2	24.3
				NC	26.1	28.4	24.1				

¹ Represents median value among the states and DC. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 50, No. 49, December 14, 2001.

No. 186. Use of Mammography for Women 40 Years Old and Over by Patient Characteristics: 1990 to 2000

[Percent of women having a mammogram within the past 2 years. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	1990	1994	2000	Characteristic	1990	1994	2000
Total¹	51.4	60.9	70.3	Years of school completed:			
40 to 49 years old	55.1	61.3	64.2	Less than 12 years	36.4	48.2	57.7
50 years old and over	49.7	60.6	73.6	12 years	52.7	61.0	69.6
50 to 64 years old	56.0	66.5	78.6	13 years or more	62.8	69.7	76.1
65 years old and over	43.4	55.0	68.0	Poverty status: ³			
White, non-Hispanic	52.7	61.3	72.1	Below poverty	28.7	44.4	55.2
Black, non-Hispanic	46.0	64.4	67.9	At or above poverty	54.8	64.8	72.2
Hispanic origin ²	45.2	51.9	61.4				

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States*, annual.

No. 187. Cancer—Estimated New Cases, 2002, and Survival Rates, 1980-82 to 1992-98

[1,285 represents 1,285,000. The 5-year relative survival rate, which is derived by adjusting the observed survival rate for expected mortality, represents the likelihood that a person will not die from causes directly related to their cancer within 5 years. Survival data shown are based on those patients diagnosed while residents of an area listed below during the time periods shown. Data are based on information collected as part of the National Cancer Institute's Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results (SEER) program, a collection of population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound, and San Francisco-Oakland]

Site	Estimated new cases, ¹ 2002 (1,000)			5-year relative survival rates (percent)							
	Total	Male	Female	White				Black			
				1980-82	1986-88	1989-91	1992-98	1980-82	1986-88	1989-91	1992-98
All sites²	1,285	638	647	52.1	56.7	60.3	63.8	39.7	42.6	46.2	52.6
Lung	169	90	79	13.5	13.5	14.3	15.0	12.1	11.9	10.7	12.3
Breast	205	2	204	77.1	83.9	86.1	87.6	65.7	69.2	71.1	72.5
Colon and rectum	148	75	76	54.9	60.8	62.3	62.6	46.5	52.5	54.0	52.8
Colon	107	50	57	55.7	61.6	63.1	62.7	49.3	52.9	53.9	52.8
Rectum	41	25	18	53.1	59.1	60.5	62.4	37.9	51.1	54.3	52.7
Prostate	189	189	(X)	74.5	82.7	91.8	97.8	64.7	69.3	80.6	92.6
Bladder	57	42	15	78.9	80.7	82.1	82.3	58.3	62.3	61.9	64.5
Corpus uteri	39	(X)	39	82.8	84.4	85.6	86.0	55.1	57.1	57.5	60.5
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma ⁴	54	28	26	51.9	52.9	51.9	56.1	50.2	50.2	43.7	46.1
Oral cavity and pharynx	29	19	10	55.6	55.2	55.4	58.8	31.0	34.7	32.6	34.9
Leukemia ⁴	31	18	13	39.5	44.2	45.8	47.3	32.9	38.0	34.1	38.4
Melanoma of skin	54	30	24	83.2	87.9	88.7	89.3	60.9	69.0	79.1	65.5
Pancreas	30	15	16	2.8	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	6.2	3.8	3.9
Kidney	32	19	13	51.1	57.5	60.7	62.4	55.8	53.3	58.0	60.0
Stomach	22	13	8	16.5	19.1	18.4	20.9	19.4	19.3	24.8	20.0
Ovary	23	(X)	23	38.7	41.9	49.6	52.5	39.1	38.6	41.6	52.5
Cervix uteri ⁵	13	(X)	13	68.2	71.7	72.3	72.1	61.3	55.5	62.6	59.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates provided by American Cancer Society are based on rates from the National Cancer Institute's SEER program. ² Includes other sites not shown separately. ³ Survival rates for female only. ⁴ All types combined. ⁵ Invasive cancer only.

Source: U.S. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, *Cancer Statistics Review*, annual.

No. 188. Cancer—Estimated New Cases and Deaths by State: 2002

[In thousands (1,284.9 represents 1,284,900). Excludes basal and squamous cell skin cancers and in situ carcinomas except urinary bladder]

State	New cases ¹			Deaths			State	New cases ¹			Deaths		
	Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast		Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast
U.S.	1,284.9	169.4	203.5	555.5	154.9	40.0	MO	28.6	4.2	4.0	12.3	3.8	0.8
AL	22.6	3.2	3.1	9.8	2.9	0.6	MT	4.4	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.1
AK	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	NE	7.7	1.0	1.2	3.3	0.9	0.2
AZ	22.1	2.9	3.5	9.6	2.7	0.7	NV	9.5	1.4	1.3	4.1	1.3	0.3
AR	14.2	2.2	2.0	6.2	2.0	0.4	NH	5.8	0.8	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.2
CA	119.9	14.3	19.9	51.8	13.1	3.9	NJ	41.1	4.9	6.9	17.8	4.5	1.4
CO	14.5	1.6	2.4	6.3	1.5	0.5	NM	7.1	0.8	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.2
CT	16.1	2.0	2.6	7.0	1.8	0.5	NY	83.7	10.0	14.7	36.2	9.1	2.9
DE	4.1	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.1	NC	38.2	5.5	5.9	16.5	5.0	1.2
DC	2.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	ND	3.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.1
FL	92.2	13.0	13.1	39.9	11.9	2.6	OH	58.7	7.9	9.5	25.4	7.3	1.9
GA	31.6	4.4	5.2	13.7	4.0	1.0	OK	16.9	2.5	2.7	7.3	2.3	0.5
HI	4.7	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.1	OR	16.8	2.2	2.6	7.3	2.0	0.5
ID	5.2	0.6	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	PA	68.9	8.7	11.0	29.8	8.0	2.2
IL	57.4	7.4	9.7	24.8	6.7	1.9	RI	5.6	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.2
IN	30.0	4.3	4.6	13.0	4.0	0.9	SC	19.5	2.6	3.1	8.4	2.4	0.6
IA	14.8	1.9	2.4	6.4	1.7	0.5	SD	3.7	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.1
KS	12.3	1.7	1.8	5.3	1.5	0.4	TN	29.1	4.4	4.4	12.6	4.0	0.9
KY	21.1	3.4	3.1	9.1	3.1	0.6	TX	79.7	10.8	13.1	34.5	9.9	2.6
LA	21.9	2.9	3.5	9.5	2.7	0.7	UT	5.9	0.5	1.1	2.5	0.4	0.2
ME	7.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.9	0.2	VT	2.9	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.1
MD	23.5	3.2	4.1	10.2	2.9	0.8	VA	31.3	4.2	5.0	13.5	3.8	1.0
MA	31.7	4.0	4.7	13.7	3.6	0.9	WA	25.6	3.4	3.7	11.1	3.1	0.7
MI	45.8	6.1	7.3	19.8	5.5	1.4	WV	11.0	1.7	1.5	4.7	1.5	0.3
MN	20.8	2.5	3.2	9.0	2.3	0.6	WI	25.3	3.0	3.9	11.0	2.8	0.8
MS	14.4	2.1	2.2	6.2	1.9	0.4	WY	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1

¹ Estimates are offered as a rough guide and should be interpreted with caution. They are calculated according to the distribution of estimated 2002 cancer deaths by state. ² Includes other types of cancer, not shown separately.

Source: American Cancer Society, Inc., Atlanta, Georgia, *Cancer Facts and Figures—2002* (copyright).

No. 189. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population by Height and Sex: 1988-94

[Height was measured without shoes. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Height	Males						Females					
	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under—												
4'8"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.2	1.7
4'9"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.3
4'10"	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.9
4'11"	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	3.1	4.4	9.8
5'	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.6	9.9	15.4
5'1"	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.9	19.0	28.9
5'2"	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.9	21.8	18.5	18.8	24.4	34.3	45.6
5'3"	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.7	34.3	30.7	31.9	38.6	48.3	61.2
5'4"	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	5.8	7.8	48.9	42.9	49.2	52.6	65.5	74.5
5'5"	6.9	5.1	5.6	6.0	9.4	16.5	62.7	59.1	64.3	69.9	76.5	85.9
5'6"	11.7	10.1	12.1	11.7	15.8	27.3	74.0	71.8	77.0	81.6	87.8	93.9
5'7"	20.8	18.9	19.6	20.5	27.4	39.5	84.7	84.1	87.0	89.3	92.5	97.3
5'8"	32.0	28.3	28.0	32.6	38.6	53.4	92.4	91.6	94.5	95.6	96.7	99.2
5'9"	46.3	44.3	42.1	43.9	55.1	68.7	96.2	95.6	97.3	99.0	99.3	99.9
5'10"	58.7	58.0	58.1	60.6	68.8	79.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.6	99.8	100.0
5'11"	70.1	70.4	71.1	75.2	81.4	89.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'	81.2	79.7	81.5	85.4	90.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'1"	87.4	86.2	89.0	92.4	95.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'2"	94.7	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'3"	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.2	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 190. Percent of U.S. Adults Who Were Overweight and Percent Who Were Obese: 1999

[Percent who are overweight includes those who are obese and represent those who have a body mass index (BMI) equal to or above 25. Percent who are obese represent those who have a BMI equal to or above 30. BMI is a measure that adjusts body weight for height. It is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by height in meters squared. These estimates are based on definitions provided in the *Dietary Guidelines for Americans*, published by the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and the U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

Characteristic	Both sexes		Males		Females	
	Overweight	Obese	Overweight	Obese	Overweight	Obese
All ages (age-adjusted) ¹	56.5	21.1	65.0	21.6	48.3	20.6
All ages (unadjusted) ¹	56.4	21.1	65.0	21.7	48.3	20.6
18-24 years old	37.6	13.4	41.7	13.5	33.5	13.2
25-44 years old	56.2	21.2	67.7	22.2	44.7	20.2
45-64 years old	65.5	26.1	73.0	26.7	58.1	25.5
65 years old and over	55.7	18.3	61.9	17.5	51.0	18.8
Hispanic	63.8	24.1	68.8	23.0	58.6	24.9
White, Non-Hispanic	55.0	20.1	65.1	21.4	45.0	18.7
Black, Non-Hispanic	65.7	28.8	65.2	23.1	65.8	33.2
Asian/Other Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic	29.5	6.1	36.6	8.2	23.9	4.5
Educational attainment:						
Fewer than 9 grades	63.1	24.9	65.5	22.2	60.7	27.4
Grades 9 - 11	59.3	24.7	63.8	26.3	55.0	23.5
General equivalency degree	63.3	27.2	68.8	27.3	56.4	27.3
High school graduate	58.3	23.4	66.7	24.0	50.6	22.8
Some college - no degree	57.5	22.5	65.4	23.4	50.3	21.7
Associate of Arts - Technical	57.0	20.6	65.0	18.8	49.2	22.0
Associate of Arts - Academic	56.2	19.3	70.4	20.7	45.3	18.4
Bachelor of Arts or Science	51.4	15.7	63.4	16.7	38.9	14.8
Graduate degree	47.5	14.0	56.5	13.3	36.7	14.4

¹ Age-specific rates are unadjusted; all other estimates were adjusted to the 2000 projected population.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 191. Percentage of Adults Engaging in Leisure-Time Physical Activity: 2000

[In percent. Covers persons 18 years old and over. Based on responses to questions about physical activity in prior month from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Estimates are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard population. Based on a survey sample of approximately 180,000 persons in 50 states and the District of Columbia in 2000]

Characteristic	Persons who meet recommended activity ¹	Persons with insufficient activity ²	Persons who are physically inactive ³	Characteristic	Persons who meet recommended activity ¹	Persons with insufficient activity ²	Persons who are physically inactive ³
Total	26.2	46.2	27.6	30 to 44 years old . . .	24.7	47.1	28.2
Male	27.1	47.5	25.3	45 to 64 years old . . .	25.7	44.9	29.4
Female	25.5	44.8	29.7	65 to 74 years old . . .	24.6	40.9	34.4
White, non-Hispanic . . .	27.5	48.3	24.2	75 years old and over	28.4	27.8	43.8
Black, non-Hispanic . . .	21.9	43.3	34.8	School years completed:			
Hispanic	21.1	37.9	41.0	Less than 12 years . . .	14.5	36.2	49.3
Other	27.3	42.9	29.8	12 years	21.9	44.7	33.4
Males:				Some college (13-15 years)	28.3	48.2	23.5
18 to 29 years old . . .	26.9	54.6	18.5	College (16 or more years)	34.2	50.0	15.8
30 to 44 years old . . .	23.7	52.2	24.2	Household income:			
45 to 64 years old . . .	26.0	45.5	28.5	Less than \$10,000 . . .	18.9	36.7	44.5
65 to 74 years old . . .	33.7	38.7	27.6	\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . .	18.9	40.2	40.9
75 years old and over	35.9	29.2	34.9	\$20,000 to \$34,999 . . .	23.3	44.3	32.4
Females:				\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . .	27.8	47.8	24.5
18 to 29 years old . . .	25.4	49.3	25.3	\$50,000 and over . . .	33.5	50.3	16.3

¹ Recommended activity is physical activity at least 5 times/week x 30 minutes/time or vigorous physical activity for 20 minutes at a time at least 3 times/week. ² Persons whose reported physical activity does not meet recommended level. ³ Persons with no reported physical activity.

Source: U.S. National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, "Nutrition and Physical Activity"; <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa>; (accessed: 21 June 2002) and unpublished data.

No. 192. Households and Persons Having Problems With Access to Food: 1995 to 2000

[100,445 represents 100,445,000. Food secure means that a household had access at all times to enough food for an active healthy life, with no need for recourse to emergency food sources or other extraordinary coping behaviors to meet their basic food needs. A food insecure household did not have this same access to enough food to fully meet basic needs at all times. Food insecure households with hunger were those with one or more household members who were hungry at least sometime during the period due to inadequate resources for food. The omission of homeless persons may be a cause of underreporting. The Federal food security measure was developed through a collaborative process between private non-government experts, academic researchers, and a Federal interagency working group, with leadership from the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and the U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. The severity of food insecurity and hunger in households is measured through a series of questions about experiences and behaviors known to characterize households that are having difficulty meeting basic food needs. These experiences and behaviors generally occur in an ordered sequence as the severity of food insecurity increases. As resources become more constrained, adults in typical households first worry about having enough food, then they stretch household resources and juggle other necessities, then decrease the quality and variety of household members' diets, then decrease the frequency and quantity of adults' food intake, and finally decrease the frequency and quantity of children's food intake. All questions refer to the previous 12 months and include a qualifying phrase reminding respondents to report only those occurrences that resulted from inadequate financial resources. Restrictions to food intake due to dieting or busy schedules are excluded. Data are from the Food Security Supplement to the Current Population Survey (CPS); for details about the CPS, see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Household food security level	Number (1,000)				Percent distribution			
	1995	1998 ¹	1998 ²	2000	1995	1998 ¹	1998 ²	2000
Households, total	100,445	103,480	103,309	106,043	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food secure	90,097	92,972	91,121	94,942	89.7	89.8	88.2	89.5
Food insecure	10,348	10,509	12,188	11,101	10.3	10.2	11.8	10.5
Without hunger	6,402	6,820	8,353	7,786	6.4	6.6	8.1	7.3
With hunger	3,946	3,689	3,835	3,315	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.1
With hunger among children ³ . . .	(NA)	(NA)	331	255	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	0.7
Adult members	191,063	197,423	197,084	201,922	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food secure	172,862	178,631	174,964	181,586	90.5	90.5	88.8	89.9
Food insecure	18,200	18,792	22,120	20,336	9.5	9.5	11.2	10.1
Without hunger	11,611	12,657	15,632	14,763	6.1	6.4	7.9	7.3
With hunger	6,589	6,135	6,488	5,573	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.8
Child members	70,279	71,463	71,282	71,763	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food secure	58,048	59,090	57,255	58,868	82.6	82.7	80.3	82.0
Food insecure	12,231	12,373	14,027	12,895	17.4	17.3	19.7	18.0
Without hunger	8,131	9,114	10,658	9,945	11.6	12.8	15.0	13.9
With hunger	4,100	3,259	3,369	2,950	5.8	4.6	4.7	4.1
With hunger among children ³ . . .	(NA)	(NA)	716	562	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	0.8

NA Not available. ¹ Adjusted data. These data are comparable to those of earlier years. ² Data as collected. These data are comparable to those for 2000. ³ One or more children in these households was hungry because of the household's food insecurity. Percent distribution of households with hunger among children excludes households with no child from the denominator. ⁴ Most of these children did not, themselves, face hunger, but adults or older children in the household did.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Household Food Security in the United States, 1999, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report #8*; Fall 2000 and *Household Food Security in the United States, 2000, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 21*; February 2002.

No. 193. Nutrition—Nutrients in Foods Available for Civilian Consumption Per Capita Per Day: 1970 to 1999

[Computed by the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP). Based on Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption from "Food Consumption, Prices, and, Expenditures," on imputed consumption data for foods no longer reported by ERS, and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens. Food supply estimates do not reflect loss of food or nutrients from further marketing or home processing. Enrichment and fortification levels of iron, zinc, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, and ascorbic acid are included]

Nutrient		Unit	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	1995	1999
Food energy	Calories		3,200	3,400	3,700	3,700	3,800
Carbohydrate	Grams		387	411	478	481	500
Dietary fiber	Grams		19	20	23	23	24
Protein	Grams		95	98	108	108	111
Total fat ¹	Grams		149	156	159	158	164
Saturated	Grams		51	52	51	51	52
Monounsaturated	Grams		60	63	67	67	70
Polyunsaturated	Grams		28	31	33	33	34
Cholesterol	Milligrams		440	420	410	410	430
Vitamin A	Micrograms RE ²		1,540	1,560	1,710	1,720	1,780
Carotenes	Micrograms RE ²		550	590	730	730	800
Vitamin E	Milligrams α-TE ³		13.9	15.5	17.3	17.1	17.8
Vitamin C	Milligrams		110	117	127	127	132
Thiamin	Milligrams		2.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0
Riboflavin	Milligrams		2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9
Niacin	Milligrams		24.0	28.0	32.0	32.0	33.0
Vitamin B ₆	Micrograms		2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Folate	Micrograms		310	343	432	384	641
Vitamin B ₁₂	Micrograms		8.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
Calcium	Milligrams		910	910	970	970	990
Phosphorus	Milligrams		1,470	1,520	1,660	1,650	1,690
Magnesium	Milligrams		330	340	380	380	390
Iron	Milligrams		16.1	19.4	23.1	23.1	23.6
Zinc	Milligrams		12.9	13.9	15.2	15.3	15.5
Copper	Milligrams		1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Potassium	Milligrams		3,490	3,530	3,790	3,760	3,890
Selenium	Micrograms		130	139	162	158	178
Sodium ⁴	Milligrams		1,360	1,350	1,370	1,370	1,360

¹ Includes other types of fat not shown separately. ² Retinol equivalents. ³ Alpha-Tocopherol equivalents. ⁴ Does not include amount from processed foods; underestimates actual availability.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Nutrient Content of the U.S. Food Supply, 1909-99, 2001*. Data also published by Economic Research Service in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual.

No. 194. Sources of Calcium, Iron, and Cholesterol in the U.S. Food Supply: 1970 and 1999

[In percent. See headnote, Table 193]

Commodity group	Calcium		Commodity group	Iron		Commodity group	Cholesterol	
	1970	1999		1970	1999		1970	1999
Total	100	100	Total	100	100	Total	100	100
Whole milk	35	11	Grains and breakfast cereals	35	53	Meat, poultry, fish ¹	39	43
Low-fat and skim milk	11	21	Meat, poultry, fish ¹	32	23	Eggs	40	35
Cheese	11	25	Eggs	4	2	Whole milk	8	3
Other dairy	19	15	Vegetables	14	10	Low-fat and skim milk	1	2
Vegetables	6	7	Fruits	3	3	Cheese	3	7
Other foods	18	21	Dairy products	2	2	Other dairy	3	4
			Other foods	10	7	Other foods	6	6

¹ Includes meat alternatives.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Nutrient Content of the U.S. Food Supply, 1909-99, 2001*.

No. 195. Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities: 1980 to 2000

[In pounds, retail weight, except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on Census Bureau estimated population.]

Commodity	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Red meat, total (boneless, trimmed weight) ^{1 2}	Pounds	126.4	124.9	112.3	113.6	113.3	115.1	113.5
Beef	Pounds	72.1	74.6	63.9	63.6	63.6	64.4	64.4
Veal	Pounds	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Lamb and mutton	Pounds	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork	Pounds	52.1	47.7	46.4	48.4	48.2	49.4	47.7
Poultry (boneless, trimmed weight) ²	Pounds	40.8	45.5	56.3	62.1	63.7	66.8	66.5
Chicken	Pounds	32.7	36.4	42.4	48.2	49.8	52.9	52.9
Turkey	Pounds	8.1	9.1	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.6
Fish and shellfish (boneless, trimmed weight)	Pounds	12.4	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.9	15.2
Eggs	Number	271	255	234	232	239	249	250
Shell	Number	236	217	186	172	173	177	177
Processed	Number	35	39	48	59	66	72	73
Dairy products, total ³	Pounds	543.2	593.7	568.3	576.6	572.8	584.9	593.0
Fluid milk products ⁴	Gallons	27.9	27.1	26.2	24.6	23.8	23.7	23.2
Beverage milks	Gallons	27.6	26.7	25.7	24.0	23.2	23.1	22.6
Plain whole milk	Gallons	16.5	13.9	10.2	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.8
Plain reduced-fat milk (2%)	Gallons	6.3	7.9	9.1	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.1
Plain light and skim milks	Gallons	3.1	3.2	4.9	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1
Flavored whole milk	Gallons	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Flavored milks other than whole	Gallons	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Buttermilk	Gallons	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	1/2 pints	4.6	7.3	7.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.9
Fluid cream products ⁵	1/2 pints	10.5	13.5	14.3	15.7	17.0	17.9	18.6
Cream ⁶	1/2 pints	6.3	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.6	11.4	11.8
Sour cream and dips	1/2 pints	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2
Condensed and evaporated milks	Pounds	7.0	7.5	7.9	6.8	6.1	6.5	5.8
Whole milk	Pounds	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8
Skim milk	Pounds	3.3	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.8
Cheese ⁷	Pounds	17.5	22.5	24.6	26.9	27.8	29.0	29.8
American ⁸	Pounds	9.6	12.2	11.1	11.7	11.9	12.6	12.7
Cheddar	Pounds	6.9	9.8	9.0	9.1	9.6	10.1	(NA)
Italian ⁸	Pounds	4.4	6.5	9.0	10.4	11.3	11.8	(NA)
Mozzarella	Pounds	3.0	4.6	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.2	(NA)
Other ⁸	Pounds	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	(NA)
Swiss	Pounds	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	(NA)
Cream and Neufchatel	Pounds	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	(NA)
Cottage cheese, total	Pounds	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Lowfat	Pounds	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Frozen dairy products	Pounds	26.4	27.9	28.4	29.1	29.0	28.6	27.8
Ice cream	Pounds	17.5	18.1	15.8	15.5	16.4	16.7	16.5
Lowfat ice cream	Pounds	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.5	7.3
Sherbet	Pounds	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Frozen yogurt	Pounds	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.8
Fats and oils:								
Total, fat content only	Pounds	56.9	64.1	63.0	65.4	64.3	67.0	74.5
Butter (product weight)	Pounds	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6
Margarine (product weight)	Pounds	11.3	10.8	10.9	9.1	8.2	7.9	8.2
Lard (direct use)	Pounds	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
Edible beef tallow (direct use)	Pounds	1.1	2.0	0.6	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.0
Shortening	Pounds	18.2	22.9	22.2	22.2	20.5	21.1	23.1
Salad and cooking oils	Pounds	21.2	23.5	25.2	26.5	27.3	28.8	33.7
Other edible fats and oils	Pounds	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
Flour and cereal products ⁹	Pounds	144.7	156.5	181.0	190.3	196.1	196.9	199.9
Wheat flour	Pounds	116.9	124.6	136.0	140.1	144.9	144.0	146.3
Rice, milled	Pounds	9.4	9.1	15.8	18.7	18.3	19.5	19.7
Corn products	Pounds	12.9	17.2	21.4	24.9	27.2	27.8	28.4
Oat products	Pounds	3.9	4.0	6.5	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Caloric sweeteners, total ¹⁰	Pounds	123.0	128.8	136.8	148.0	152.6	155.0	152.4
Sugar, refined cane and beet	Pounds	83.6	62.7	64.4	64.7	65.0	66.4	65.6
Corn sweeteners ¹¹	Pounds	38.2	64.8	71.1	82.0	86.3	87.2	85.3
High-fructose corn syrup	Pounds	19.0	45.2	49.6	57.6	62.9	64.8	63.8
Other:								
Cocoa beans	Pounds	3.4	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.9
Coffee (green beans)	Pounds	10.3	10.5	10.3	7.9	9.3	9.8	10.3
Peanuts (shelled)	Pounds	4.8	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.7
Tree nuts (shelled)	Pounds	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes edible offals. ² Excludes shipments to Puerto Rico and the other U.S. possessions. ³ Milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. Includes butter. ⁴ Fluid milk figures are aggregates of commercial sales and milk produced and consumed on farms. ⁵ Includes eggnog, not shown separately. ⁶ Heavy cream, light cream, and half and half. ⁷ Excludes full-skim American, cottage, pot, and baker's cheese. ⁸ Includes other cheeses not shown separately. ⁹ Includes rye flour and barley products not shown separately. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. ¹⁰ Dry weight. Includes edible syrups (maple, molasses, etc.) and honey not shown separately. ¹¹ Includes glucose and dextrose not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1970-2000; Agricultural Outlook*, monthly; and online at <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/consumption>>.

No. 196. Per Capita Utilization of Commercially Produced Fruits and Vegetables: 1980 to 2000

[In pounds, farm weight. Domestic food use of fresh fruits and vegetables reflects the fresh-market share of commodity production plus imports and minus exports]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Fruits and vegetables, total ¹	608.0	629.3	659.6	690.5	698.1	708.0	699.2	705.4	707.7
Fruits, total	270.5	270.0	272.2	282.0	279.0	289.6	284.1	289.8	279.4
Fresh fruits	104.8	110.6	116.3	122.6	126.1	129.5	128.9	129.5	126.8
Noncitrus	78.7	89.1	94.9	98.8	101.5	103.0	102.3	109.2	103.3
Apples	19.2	17.3	19.6	18.7	18.6	18.1	19.0	18.5	17.4
Bananas	20.8	23.5	24.4	27.1	27.6	27.2	28.0	30.7	28.4
Cantaloupes	5.8	8.5	9.2	9.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.5	10.6
Grapes	4.0	6.8	7.9	7.4	6.8	7.9	7.1	8.0	7.3
Peaches and nectarines	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.4	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.4
Pears	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Pineapples	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.2
Plums and prunes	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
Strawberries	2.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.7
Watermelons	10.7	13.5	13.3	15.2	16.6	15.5	14.3	15.4	13.7
Other ²	3.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.2
Fresh citrus	26.1	21.5	21.4	23.8	24.6	26.5	26.6	20.3	23.4
Oranges	14.3	11.6	12.4	11.8	12.6	13.9	14.6	8.4	11.7
Grapefruit	7.3	5.5	4.4	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.1
Other	4.5	4.4	4.6	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.5
Processed fruits	165.7	159.5	155.9	159.4	152.9	160.2	155.2	160.3	152.7
Frozen fruits ⁴	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.7
Dried fruits ⁵	11.2	12.8	12.1	12.7	11.1	10.6	12.1	10.2	10.5
Canned fruits ⁶	24.6	20.9	21.0	17.3	18.4	20.1	17.0	19.2	17.4
Fruit juices ⁷	126.1	122.2	118.8	125.0	119.2	125.2	121.6	126.8	120.6
Vegetables, total	337.5	359.2	387.3	408.5	419.1	418.4	415.1	415.6	428.3
Fresh vegetables	150.4	157.4	170.9	180.9	186.0	190.2	186.4	191.9	201.7
Asparagus (all uses)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0
Broccoli	1.4	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	6.5	5.5
Cabbage	8.1	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.4	9.2	8.5	7.6	9.2
Carrots	6.2	6.5	8.3	11.2	12.4	14.1	12.7	11.3	11.1
Cauliflower	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0
Celery (all uses)	7.4	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.2
Corn	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.8	8.3	8.3	9.3	9.1	9.0
Cucumbers	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.6
Head lettuce	25.6	23.7	27.8	22.2	21.6	23.9	21.6	23.9	24.3
Mushrooms	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
Onions	11.4	13.6	15.1	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.3	18.4	18.4
Snap beans	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0
Bell peppers (all uses)	2.9	3.8	4.5	6.2	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.9
Potatoes	51.1	46.3	46.8	49.3	50.0	48.5	47.0	48.0	47.2
Sweetpotatoes (all uses)	4.4	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3
Tomatoes	12.8	14.9	15.5	16.9	17.4	16.8	17.6	17.8	17.3
Other fresh vegetables ⁸	4.8	8.7	11.6	14.2	14.6	15.6	16.5	18.0	27.1
Processed vegetables	187.1	201.8	216.5	227.5	233.0	228.2	228.8	223.7	226.6
Selected vegetables for freezing	51.5	64.5	66.8	78.9	83.4	81.6	80.5	81.0	79.7
Selected vegetables for canning	102.8	99.2	111.5	109.4	107.8	106.0	107.1	103.3	104.7
Vegetables for dehydrating ⁹	10.5	12.8	14.6	14.6	17.5	16.8	17.7	14.7	17.7
Potatoes for chips	16.5	17.6	16.4	16.4	16.4	15.9	14.8	15.9	16.0
Pulses ¹⁰	5.8	7.6	7.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.7	8.8	8.6

¹ Excludes wine grapes. ² Apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, kiwifruit, mangoes, papayas, and honeydew melons. ³ Lemons, limes, tangerines, and tangelos. ⁴ Apples, apricots, blackberries, blueberries, boysenberries, cherries, loganberries, peaches, plums, prunes, raspberries, and strawberries. ⁵ Apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, and raisins. ⁶ Apples, apricots, cherries, olives, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, and prunes. ⁷ Apple, cranberry, grape, grapefruit, lemon, lime, orange, pineapple, and prunes. ⁸ Artichokes, brussels sprouts, eggplant, escarole, endive, garlic, romaine, leaf lettuce, radishes, spinach, and squash. Beginning 2000, includes collard greens, kale, mustard greens, okra, pumpkin, and turnip greens. ⁹ Onions and potatoes. ¹⁰ Dry peas, lentils, and dry edible beans.

No. 197. Per Capita Consumption of Selected Beverages by Type: 1980 to 2000

[In gallons. See headnote, Table 195]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Nonalcoholic	(NA)	(NA)	128.3	128.6	130.3	131.5	136.2	141.8	(NA)
Milk (plain and flavored)	27.6	26.7	25.7	24.0	24.0	23.6	23.2	23.1	22.6
Whole	17.0	14.3	10.5	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1
Reduced-fat, light, and skim	10.5	12.3	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.5
Tea	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.6	7.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
Coffee	26.7	27.4	26.9	20.3	22.1	23.3	23.9	25.1	26.3
Bottled water	2.4	4.5	8.0	11.5	12.3	12.9	15.7	17.7	(NA)
Carbonated soft drinks	35.1	35.7	46.2	47.5	46.7	46.8	47.9	49.7	49.3
Diet	5.1	7.1	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.6
Regular	29.9	28.7	35.6	36.5	36.0	36.2	36.8	38.2	37.7
Fruit juices	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.3	8.4
Fruit drinks, cocktails, and ades	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	(NA)
Canned iced tea	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	(NA)
Vegetable juices	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	(NA)
Alcoholic	28.3	28.0	27.5	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8	25.0	24.9
Beer	24.3	23.8	23.9	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7
Wine ¹	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Distilled spirits	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1985, includes wine coolers. Source of Tables 196 and 197: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual; *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly; and online at <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/consumption>>.