# High-Speed Services for Internet Access: Status as of June 30, 2005 

Industry Analysis and Technology Division Wireline Competition Bureau April 2006



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## High-Speed Services for Internet Access: Status as of June 30, 2005

Congress directed the Commission and the states, in section 706 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996, to encourage deployment of advanced telecommunications capability in the United States on a reasonable and timely basis. ${ }^{1}$ To assist in its evaluation of such deployment, the Commission instituted a formal data collection program to gather standardized information about subscribership to high-speed services, including advanced services, from wireline telephone companies, cable system operators, terrestrial wireless service providers, satellite service providers, and any other facilities-based providers of advanced telecommunications capability. ${ }^{2}$

We summarize here information from the twelfth data collection, thereby presenting a snapshot of subscribership as of June 30, 2005. ${ }^{3}$ High-speed lines connecting homes and businesses to the Internet increased by $13 \%$ during the first half of 2005 , from 37.9 million to 42.9 million lines in service, compared to a $17 \%$ increase, from 32.5 million to 37.9 million lines, during the second half of 2004. For the full twelve month period ending June 30, 2005, high-speed lines increased by 32\% (or 10.4 million lines). The presence of high-speed service subscribers was reported in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, and in 98\% of the Zip Codes in the United States.

All facilities-based providers of high-speed connections to end users were required to report to the Commission basic information about their service offerings and types of customers as of June 30, 2005. ${ }^{4}$ Previously collected data (i.e., as of December 31, 1999 and each succeeding

[^0]June 30 and December 31 through the end of 2004) were reported by facilities-based providers with at least 250 high-speed lines (or wireless channels) in service in a particular state, and by a few smaller entities that filed on a voluntary basis. ${ }^{5}$ Small providers of high-speed connections, many of whom serve rural areas with relatively small populations, were therefore unrepresented in the earlier data. More than twice as many holding companies and unaffiliated entities reported information about high-speed connections in June 2005 as had reported six months earlier. ${ }^{6}$

The data reported for June 30, 2005 include, for the first time, added detail about the information transfer rates ("speeds") of the reported connections. ${ }^{7}$ They also provide a more detailed breakdown of high-speed connections by type of technology. And, for the first time, we report estimates of the extent to which Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) high-speed connections provided by incumbent local exchange carriers (ILECs), and cable modem high-speed service provided by cable system operators, are available to households residing in the areas these companies serve.

Readers can draw the following broad conclusions from the data summarized in this report:

- High-speed lines (or wireless channels) connecting homes and businesses to the Internet at speeds that exceed 200 kbps in at least one direction increased from 37.9 million lines to 42.9 million lines during the first half of 2005. For the full twelve month period ending June 30, 2005, high-speed lines increased by 10.4 million, from 32.5 million lines to 42.9 million lines. See Table 1 and Chart 1.
- Of the 42.9 million total high-speed lines, $55.8 \%$ were cable modem, $37.7 \%$ were asymmetric DSL (ADSL), $2.1 \%$ were symmetric DSL (SDSL) or traditional wireline, $2.0 \%$ were fiber to the end user premises, and $2.3 \%$ used other technologies. ${ }^{8}$ See Chart 2.
(Continued from previous page)
or by an unaffiliated ISP that has incorporated the ILEC's high-speed service into a premium Internet-access service marketed under the ISP's own name.
${ }^{5}$ High-speed lines reported in earlier voluntary submissions represented less than $0.05 \%$ of total reported highspeed lines. As of June 30, 2005, filers with fewer than 250 lines in a state (including entities that previously filed on a voluntary basis) represented about $0.2 \%$ of total reported high-speed lines.
${ }^{6}$ The nationwide number of holding companies and unaffiliated entities reporting high-speed lines increased from 552 as of December 31, 2004 to 1,270 as of June 30, 2005. See Table 7 for the nationwide counts and, for statespecific counts, see Table 8.
${ }^{7}$ Some Internet-access connections that telephone companies, cable system opeators, and wireless service providers offer do not meet the 200 kbps criterion for reporting high-speed connections to the Commission, but may nevertheless meet the needs of the subscribers who select them over a more expensive service option.
${ }^{8}$ Providers are instructed to report a high-speed connection in the (mutually exclusive) technology category that characterizes the last few feet of distribution plant to the subscriber's premises. In addition to cable modem, ADSL, SDSL, traditional wireline such as T-carrier, and optical carrier (fiber to the end user) connections, reporting entities specify satellite, terrestrial fixed wireless (licensed or unlicensed), terrestrial mobile wireless (licensed or unlicensed), electric power line, or "all other" technology.
- Lines connecting homes and businesses to the Internet at transmission speeds that exceed 200 kbps in both directions increased from 28.9 million lines to 37.7 million lines during the first half of 2005. For the full twelve month period ending June 30, 2005, they increased by 14.2 million, from 23.5 million lines to 37.7 million lines. ${ }^{9}$ See Table 2 and Chart 3.
- Of the 37.7 million lines which were faster than 200 kbps in both directions, $60.2 \%$ were cable modem, $34.6 \%$ were ADSL, $2.3 \%$ were SDSL or traditional wireline, $2.3 \%$ were fiber to the end user premises, and $1 \%$ used other technologies. See Chart 4.
- Of the 42.9 million total high-speed lines, 38.5 million were designed to serve primarily residential end users. Cable modem represented $61.0 \%$ of these lines while $37.2 \%$ were ADSL, $0.4 \%$ were SDSL or traditional wireline connections, $0.2 \%$ were fiber to the end user premises, and $1.1 \%$ used other technologies. See Table 3 and Chart 6. For state-specific data, see Table 13.
- Of the 37.7 million lines that were faster than 200 kbps in both directions, 34.3 million lines were designed to serve primarily residential end users. Cable modem represented $64.9 \%$ while $33.9 \%$ were ADSL, $0.5 \%$ were SDSL or traditional wireline, $0.2 \%$ were fiber to the end user premises, and $0.5 \%$ used other technologies. See Table 4 and Chart 8.
- Of the 37.7 million reported high-speed lines that were faster than 200 kbps in both directions as of June 30, 2005, 61.8\% were at least 2.5 mbps in the faster direction and $38.2 \%$ were slower than 2.5 mbps in the faster direction. See Table 5.
- ILECs or their affiliates reported $96.2 \%$ of ADSL connections and $60.5 \%$ of traditional wireline connections. When all technologies are considered, ILECs reported 38.8\% of total high-speed connections. See Table 6.
- High-speed lines were reported in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. See Table 9 and, for historical data, Tables 10 12.
- As a nationwide average, we estimate that high-speed DSL connections were available to $76 \%$ of the households to whom ILECs could provide local telephone service, and that highspeed cable modem service was available to $91 \%$ of the households to whom cable system operators could provide cable TV service. See Table 14.
- The Commission's data collection program requires service providers to list the Zip Codes in which the provider has at least one high-speed connection in service to an end user, and 98\%

[^1]of the nation's Zip Codes were on the list of at least one provider. ${ }^{10}$ The most widely reported technologies by this measure were satellite (with at least some presence reported in $86 \%$ of Zip Codes), ADSL (in $78 \%$ of Zip Codes), and cable modem (in $62 \%$ of Zip Codes). ADSL and/or cable modem connections were reported to be present in $85 \%$ of Zip Codes. See Tables 15 and 16.

- Our analysis indicates that $99 \%$ of the country's population lives in the $98 \%$ of Zip Codes where a provider reports having at least one high-speed service subscriber. Moreover, numerous competing providers report serving high-speed subscribers in the major population centers of the country. See the map that follows Table 16.
- High population density has a positive association with reports that high-speed subscribers are present, and low population density has an inverse association. For example, high-speed subscribers were reported to be present in $99 \%$ of the most densely populated Zip Codes and in $84 \%$ of Zip Codes with the lowest population densities. ${ }^{11}$ The comparable figure for the lowest-density Zip Codes was 73\% a year earlier. See Table 18.
- High median household income also has a positive association with reports that high-speed subscribers are present. In the top one-tenth of Zip Codes ranked by median household income, high-speed subscribers are reported in 99\% of Zip Codes. By contrast, high-speed subscribers are reported in $88 \%$ of Zip Codes with the lowest median household income, compared to 81\% a year earlier. See Table 19.

As other information from the Commission's data collection program (FCC Form 477) becomes available, it will be included in future reports on the deployment of advanced telecommunications capability and in publications such as this one.

We invite users of this information to provide suggestions for improved data collection and analysis by:

- Using the attached customer response form,
- E-mailing comments to James.Eisner@fcc.gov or Suzanne.Mendez@fcc.gov,
- Calling the Industry Analysis and Technology Division of the Wireline Competition Bureau at (202) 418-0940, or
- Participating in any formal proceedings undertaken by the Commission to solicit comments for improvement of FCC Form 477.

[^2]Table 1
High-Speed Lines ${ }^{1}$
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| Technology ${ }^{2}$ | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |  | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Dec | Jun |
| ADSL | 951,583 | 2,693,834 | 5,101,493 | 7,675,114 | 11,398,199 | 13,817,280 | 16,182,076 |
| SDSL and Traditional Wireline | 758,594 | 1,088,066 | 1,186,680 | 1,215,713 | 1,407,121 | 1,468,566 | 905,648 |
| SDSL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 423,716 |
| Traditional Wireline | - | - | - | - | - | - | 481,932 |
| Cable Modem | 2,284,491 | 5,184,141 | 9,172,895 | 13,684,225 | 18,592,636 | 21,357,400 | 23,938,908 |
| Fiber ${ }^{3}$ | 307,151 | 455,593 | 520,884 | 575,613 | 638,812 | 697,779 | 864,831 |
| Satellite and Wireless | 65,615 | 194,707 | 220,588 | 309,006 | 421,690 | 549,621 | 970,133 |
| Satellite | - | - | - | - | - | - | 377,291 |
| Fixed Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 213,306 |
| Mobile Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 379,536 |
| Power Line and Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,872 |
| Total Lines | 4,367,434 | 9,616,341 | 16,202,540 | 23,459,671 | 32,458,458 | 37,890,646 | 42,866,469 |

A 250 line per state mandatory reporting threshold applied to data through December 2004.
See additional notes following Chart 9.
Chart 1
Total High-Speed Lines


Chart 2
High-Speed Lines by Technology as of June 30, 2005


Table 2
Advanced Services Lines ${ }^{1}$
(Over 200 kbps in both directions)

| Technology ${ }^{2}$ | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |  | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Dec | Jun |
| ADSL | 326,816 | 998,883 | 1,852,879 | 2,536,368 | 3,768,019 | 5,695,548 | 13,039,040 |
| SDSL and Traditional Wireline | 758,594 | 1,088,066 | 1,186,680 | 1,215,713 | 1,407,121 | 1,468,566 | 870,419 |
| SDSL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 399,436 |
| Traditional Wireline | - | - | - | - | - | - | 470,983 |
| Cable Modem | 1,469,130 | 3,329,976 | 6,819,395 | 11,935,866 | 17,567,468 | 20,891,624 | 22,665,712 |
| Fiber ${ }^{3}$ | 301,143 | 455,549 | 518,908 | 575,057 | 637,520 | 695,253 | 863,436 |
| Satellite and Wireless | 3,649 | 73,476 | 66,073 | 64,393 | 93,805 | 106,616 | 227,062 |
| Satellite | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11,281 |
| Fixed Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 194,702 |
| Mobile Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21,079 |
| Power Line and Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,174 |
| Total Lines | 2,859,332 | 5,945,950 | 10,443,935 | 16,327,396 | 23,473,932 | 28,857,608 | 37,669,844 |

A 250 line per state mandatory reporting threshold applied to data through December 2004.
See additional notes following Chart 9.

## Chart 3

Advanced Services Lines


Chart 4
Advanced Services Lines by Technology as of June 30, 2005


Table 3
Residential High-Speed Lines ${ }^{1}$
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| Technology ${ }^{2}$ | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |  | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Dec | Jun |
| ADSL | 772,272 | 2,490,740 | 4,395,033 | 6,429,938 | 10,759,495 | 13,119,326 | 14,326,121 |
| SDSL and Traditional Wireline | 111,490 | 138,307 | 223,599 | 250,372 | 393,049 | 419,215 | 168,707 |
| SDSL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 163,195 |
| Traditional Wireline | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,511 |
| Cable Modem | 2,215,259 | 4,998,540 | 9,157,285 | 13,660,541 | 18,525,265 | 21,270,158 | 23,499,498 |
| Fiber ${ }^{3}$ | 325 | 2,623 | 6,120 | 16,132 | 22,719 | 34,959 | 83,323 |
| Satellite and Wireless | 64,320 | 182,165 | 202,251 | 288,786 | 387,563 | 422,623 | 433,207 |
| Satellite | - | - | - | - | - | - | 265,378 |
| Fixed Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 165,255 |
| Mobile Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,574 |
| Power Line and Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,447 |
| Total Lines | 3,163,666 | 7,812,375 | 13,984,287 | 20,645,769 | 30,088,091 | 35,266,281 | 38,515,303 |

A 250 line per state mandatory reporting threshold applied to data through December 2004.
Small business lines were included in totals through December 2004.
See additional notes following Chart 9.

## Chart 5

Residential High-Speed Lines


Chart 6
Residential High-Speed Lines by Technology as of June 30, 2005


Table 4
Residential Advanced Services Lines ${ }^{1}$
(Over 200 kbps in both directions)

| Technology ${ }^{2}$ | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |  | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Jun | Dec | Jun |
| ADSL | 195,324 | 916,364 | 1,580,575 | 2,071,779 | 3,174,022 | 5,026,367 | 11,611,808 |
| SDSL and Traditional Wireline | 111,490 | 138,307 | 223,599 | 250,372 | 393,049 | 419,215 | 161,196 |
| SDSL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 159,079 |
| Traditional Wireline | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,118 |
| Cable Modem | 1,401,434 | 3,146,953 | 6,809,170 | 11,920,207 | 17,505,907 | 20,811,704 | 22,245,144 |
| Fiber ${ }^{3}$ | 325 | 2,617 | 5,118 | 15,751 | 21,866 | 33,189 | 82,861 |
| Satellite and Wireless | 2,916 | 60,988 | 47,787 | 46,407 | 72,485 | 84,465 | 154,486 |
| Satellite | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,495 |
| Fixed Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 149,416 |
| Mobile Wireless | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,574 |
| Power Line and Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,916 |
| Total Lines | 1,711,488 | 4,265,229 | 8,666,249 | 14,304,515 | 21,167,329 | 26,374,940 | 34,259,411 |

A 250 line per state mandatory reporting threshold applied to data through December 2004.
Small business lines were included in totals through December 2004.
See additional notes following Chart 9.
Chart 7
Residential Advanced Services Lines


Chart 8
Residential Advanced Services Lines by Technology as of June 30, 2005


Table 5

## High-Speed Lines by Information Transfer Rates ${ }^{1}$

As of June 30, 2005

| Technology ${ }^{2}$ | Exceeding 200 kbps in only one direction | Exceeding 200 kbps in both directions, and: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Greater than 200 kbps and less than 2.5 mbps in the faster direction | Greater than or equal to 2.5 mbps and less than 10 mbps in the faster direction | Greater than or equal to 10 mbps and less than 25 mbps in the faster direction | Greater than or equal to 25 mbps and less than 100 mbps in the faster direction | Greater than or equal to 100 mbps in the faster direction |
| ADSL | 3,143,036 | 10,844,762 | 2,189,061 | 5,178 | * | * |
| SDSL | 24,280 | 393,970 | 5,214 | * | * | 0 |
| Traditional Wireline | 10,949 | 453,905 | 4,379 | 286 | 9,501 | 2,913 |
| Cable Modem | 1,273,196 | 2,297,006 | 20,222,612 | 144,218 | * | * |
| Fiber | 1,396 | 185,369 | 623,788 | 31,943 | 12,581 | 9,754 |
| Satellite | 366,010 | 11,281 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fixed Wireless | 18,604 | 172,306 | 19,314 | 2,695 | * | * |
| Mobile Wireless | 358,457 | 21,078 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Power Line and Other | 698 | 3,576 | * | * | * | * |
| Total Lines | 5,196,625 | 14,383,254 | 23,064,948 | 184,572 | 23,627 | 13,442 |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.

See notes following Chart 9.

## Chart 9

High-Speed Lines by Information Transfer Rates in the Faster Direction (Includes only lines exceeding 200 kbps in both directions)


## Notes for Tables 1-5 and Charts 1-9.

Advanced services lines, residential high-speed lines, and residential advanced services lines are estimated based on data reported on FCC Form 477. Therefore, figures may not add to totals due to rounding.
${ }^{1}$ High-speed lines are connections to end-user locations that deliver services at speeds exceeding 200 kbps in at least one direction. Advanced services lines, which are a subset of high-speed lines, are connections that deliver services at speeds exceeding 200 kbps in both directions. In Tables 2 and 4, we enumerate those reported high-speed lines that also qualify as advanced services lines. More detailed information about connection speeds is presented in Table 5. Line counts presented in this report are not adjusted for the number of persons at a single end-user location who have access to, or who use, the Internet-access services that are delivered over the high-speed connection to that location.
${ }^{2}$ The mutually exclusive types of technology are, respectively: Asymmetric digital subscriber line (ADSL) technologies, which provide speeds in one direction greater than speeds in the other direction; symmetric digital subscriber line (SDSL) technologies; traditional wireline technologies "other" than ADSL and SDSL, including traditional telephone company high-speed services that provide equivalent functionality; cable modem, including the typical hybrid fiber-coax (HFC) architecture of upgraded cable TV systems; optical fiber to the subscriber's premises (e.g., Fiber-to-the-Home, or FTTH); satellite and fixed and mobile terrestrial wireless systems, which use radio spectrum to communicate with a radio transmitter; and electric power line.
${ }^{3}$ Fiber line counts included electric power line through December 2004.

Table 6
High-Speed Lines by Type of Provider as of June 30, 2005
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| Technology ${ }^{1}$ | Lines |  |  |  | Percent of Lines |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RBOC ${ }^{2}$ | Other <br> ILEC | NonILEC ${ }^{3}$ | Total | RBOC ${ }^{2}$ | Other <br> ILEC | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non- } \\ \text { ILEC }^{3} \end{gathered}$ |
| ADSL | 13,436,360 | 2,134,127 | 611,589 | 16,182,076 | 83.0 \% | 13.2 \% | 3.8 \% |
| SDSL | * | * | 279,286 | 423,716 | * | * | 65.9 |
| Traditional Wireline | * | * | 190,625 | 481,932 | * | * | 39.6 |
| Cable Modem | * | * | 23,888,785 | 23,938,908 | * | * | 99.8 |
| Fiber | * | * | 644,459 | 864,831 | * | * | 74.5 |
| Satellite | 0 | 0 | 377,291 | 377,291 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Fixed Wireless | 0 | 9,516 | 203,790 | 213,306 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 95.5 |
| Mobile Wireless | * | * | 18,388 | 379,536 | * | * | 4.8 |
| Power Line and Other | * | * | 3,449 | 4,872 | * | * | 70.8 |
| Total Lines | 14,334,505 | 2,314,301 | 26,217,662 | 42,866,469 | 33.4 \% | 5.4 \% | 61.2 \% |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.
${ }^{1}$ The mutually exclusive types of technology are, respectively: Asymmetric digital subscriber line (ADSL) technologies, which provide speeds in one direction greater than speeds in the other direction; symmetric digital subscriber line (SDSL) technologies; traditional wireline technologies other than ADSL and SDSL, including traditional telephone company high-speed services that provide equivalent functionality; cable modem, including the typical hybrid fiber-coax (HFC) architecture of upgraded cable TV systems; optical fiber to the subscriber's premises (e.g., Fiber-to-the-Home, or FTTH); satellite and fixed and mobile terrestrial wireless systems, which use radio spectrum to communicate with a radio transmitter, and electric power line.
${ }^{2}$ RBOC lines include all high-speed lines reported by BellSouth, SBC, and Verizon, and all high-speed lines reported by Qwest in states in which Qwest has ILEC operations.
${ }^{3}$ High-speed lines reported by competitive local exchange carriers (CLECs) or cable TV operations that are affiliated with a local exchange carrier are included in Non-ILEC lines, except for any such lines that are included in RBOC lines.


## Chart 10

Share of High-Speed Lines by Type of Provider


Non-ILEC
61.2\%

Other ILEC
5.4\%

Table 7
Nationwide Number of Providers of High-Speed Lines by Technology as of June 30, 2005
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

|  | ADSL | Cable Modem | All Other ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 1999 | 28 | 43 | 65 | 105 |
| Jun 2000 | 47 | 36 | 75 | 116 |
| Dec 2000 | 68 | 39 | 87 | 136 |
| Jun 2001 | 86 | 47 | 98 | 160 |
| Dec 2001 | 117 | 59 | 122 | 203 |
| Jun 2002 | 142 | 68 | 138 | 237 |
| Dec 2002 | 178 | 87 | 169 | 299 |
| Jun 2003 | 235 | 98 | 217 | 378 |
| Dec 2003 | 274 | 110 | 246 | 432 |
| Jun 2004 | 298 | 129 | 281 | 485 |
| Dec 2004 | 352 | 147 | 312 | 552 |
| Jun 2005 | 758 | 227 | 779 | 1,270 |

A 250 line per state mandatory reporting threshold applied to data through December 2004.
${ }^{1}$ All other includes SDSL, traditional wireline, fiber, satellite, fixed and mobile wireless, and electric power line.

Chart 11
Historical Number of Providers of High-Speed Lines by Technology


Table 8
Providers of High-Speed Lines by Technology as of June 30, 2005
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| State | ADSL | SDSL | Traditional Wireline | Cable <br> Modem | Fiber | Satellite | Fixed Wireless | Mobile <br> Wireless | Power Line and Other | Total (Unduplicated) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 27 | 10 | 9 | 15 | * | * | * | 0 | * | 52 |
| Alaska | 7 | 5 | * | 4 | * | * | 5 | * | 0 | 16 |
| American Samoa | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | * |
| Arizona | 18 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 15 | * | 0 | 51 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 8 | 7 | 4 | * | * | * | * | 0 | 35 |
| California | 23 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 12 | * | 23 | * | 0 | 80 |
| Colorado | 21 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 7 | * | 18 | * | 0 | 54 |
| Connecticut | 7 | 12 | 7 | 8 | * | * | 0 | * | 0 | 25 |
| Delaware | 5 | 7 | 5 | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 16 |
| District of Columbia | * | 7 | 9 | * | 6 | * | * | * | 0 | 18 |
| Florida | 19 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 10 | * | 11 | * | 0 | 52 |
| Georgia | 30 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 9 | * | * | * | * | 60 |
| Guam | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Hawaii | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Idaho | 16 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 5 | * | 10 | 0 | * | 36 |
| Illinois | 50 | 25 | 27 | 14 | 8 | * | 32 | * | * | 108 |
| Indiana | 38 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 18 | * | * | 72 |
| Iowa | 119 | 48 | 29 | 27 | 15 | * | 32 | 0 | * | 178 |
| Kansas | 41 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 9 | * | 21 | * | 0 | 77 |
| Kentucky | 25 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 4 | * | 6 | * | * | 53 |
| Louisiana | 18 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 7 | * | * | * | 0 | 38 |
| Maine | 11 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| Maryland | 9 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | * | * | * | 0 | 35 |
| Massachusetts | 12 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 5 | * | * | * | 0 | 38 |
| Michigan | 31 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 14 | * | 0 | 70 |
| Minnesota | 66 | 29 | 14 | 16 | 17 | * | 18 | * | 0 | 104 |
| Mississippi | 13 | 6 | 5 | 9 | * | * | * | 0 | * | 36 |
| Missouri | 35 | 19 | 12 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 21 | * | * | 76 |
| Montana | 19 | 8 | 7 | 4 | * | * | 8 | 0 | * | 33 |
| Nebraska | 34 | 13 | 6 | 13 | * | * | 24 | 0 | 0 | 65 |
| Nevada | 13 | 8 | 10 | * | * | * | 5 | * | 0 | 27 |
| New Hampshire | 12 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 4 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| New Jersey | 12 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 7 | * | * | * | 0 | 33 |
| New Mexico | 21 | 6 | 5 | 5 | * | 4 | 8 | * | 0 | 35 |
| New York | 35 | 21 | 22 | 12 | 12 | * | 9 | * | 0 | 68 |
| North Carolina | 28 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 6 | * | 4 | * | 0 | 51 |
| North Dakota | 23 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 6 | * | 11 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| Ohio | 30 | 20 | 14 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 17 | * | * | 76 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 4 | * | 11 | 0 | 0 | 53 |
| Oregon | 32 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 8 | * | 9 | * | 0 | 54 |
| Pennsylvania | 35 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 12 | * | 8 | * | 0 | 70 |
| Puerto Rico | * | 0 | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Rhode Island | 4 | 11 | 8 | * | * | * | 0 | * | 0 | 18 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 4 | * | * | * | 35 |
| South Dakota | 24 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 0 | * | 39 |
| Tennessee | 21 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 6 | * | * | * | 0 | 48 |
| Texas | 57 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 16 | * | 48 | 5 | * | 118 |
| Utah | 16 | 11 | 8 | * | * | * | 8 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| Vermont | 9 | 7 | 6 | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Virgin Islands | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Virginia | 17 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 9 | * | 7 | * | * | 52 |
| Washington | 27 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | * | 19 | * | * | 61 |
| West Virginia | 9 | 4 | 5 | 7 | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Wisconsin | 42 | 30 | 11 | 11 | 8 | * | 14 | * | 0 | 75 |
| Wyoming | 7 | 7 | 5 | * | * | * | 5 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Nationwide | 758 | 270 | 206 | 227 | 138 | 6 | 423 | 13 | 18 | 1,270 |

* Indicates one to three providers.

Table 9
High-Speed Lines by Technology as of June 30, 2005
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| State | ADSL | SDSL | Traditional Wireline | Cable <br> Modem | Fiber | Satellite | Fixed Wireless | Mobile <br> Wireless | Power Line and Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 177,196 | 11,396 | 824 | 257,225 | * | * | * | 0 | * | 454,546 |
| Alaska | 38,530 | 7,272 | * | * | * | * | 1,125 | * | 0 | 95,763 |
| American Samoa | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | * |
| Arizona | 152,937 | 28,694 | 3,167 | 583,897 | 6,230 | * | 15,809 | * | 0 | 815,082 |
| Arkansas | 127,445 | 623 | 2,472 | 117,953 | * | * | * | * | 0 | 258,564 |
| California | 3,080,947 | 46,661 | 135,716 | 2,467,232 | 189,007 | * | 14,762 | * | 0 | 6,045,283 |
| Colorado | 268,114 | 6,306 | 8,563 | 383,154 | 8,592 | * | 10,089 | * | 0 | 695,883 |
| Connecticut | * | 4,048 | 5,262 | 372,346 | * | * | 0 | * | 0 | 684,597 |
| Delaware | * | 407 | 1,319 | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 109,468 |
| District of Columbia | * | 3,416 | 1,560 | * | 13,802 | * | * | * | 0 | 126,609 |
| Florida | 1,284,507 | 9,209 | 18,662 | 1,559,592 | 33,208 | * | 12,483 | * | 0 | 2,979,706 |
| Georgia | 757,720 | 11,099 | 13,269 | 522,800 | 24,934 | * | * | * | * | 1,351,237 |
| Guam | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Hawaii | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | * |
| Idaho | 62,691 | 605 | 688 | 78,185 | 330 | * | 3,295 | 0 | * | 148,964 |
| Illinois | 847,345 | 20,784 | 38,309 | 841,737 | * | * | 15,013 | * | * | 1,854,004 |
| Indiana | 303,725 | 4,226 | 10,107 | 397,481 | 11,661 | * | 4,244 | * | * | 745,511 |
| Iowa | 118,777 | 4,431 | 575 | 186,821 | 2,009 | * | 9,130 | 0 | * | 325,711 |
| Kansas | 136,402 | 4,352 | 3,600 | 258,856 | 2,859 | * | 7,328 | * | 0 | 419,938 |
| Kentucky | 143,083 | 1,596 | 1,689 | 217,302 | 527 | * | 372 | * | * | 370,337 |
| Louisiana | 190,603 | 4,094 | 1,036 | 328,675 | 3,253 | * | * | * | 0 | 536,339 |
| Maine | 52,032 | 2,004 | 2,603 | 116,203 | 938 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 176,816 |
| Maryland | 305,677 | 8,010 | 8,341 | 546,576 | 17,641 | * | * | * | 0 | 913,068 |
| Massachusetts | * | 8,986 | 8,746 | 826,351 | 25,777 | * | * | * | 0 | 1,235,672 |
| Michigan | 375,136 | 5,619 | 21,113 | 891,842 | 37,077 | * | 8,115 | * | 0 | 1,359,079 |
| Minnesota | 228,057 | 21,006 | 4,534 | 440,726 | 8,412 | * | 11,254 | * | 0 | 723,484 |
| Mississippi | 88,252 | 957 | 111 | 95,805 | * | * | * | 0 | * | 191,768 |
| Missouri | 341,618 | 7,971 | 8,818 | 323,270 | 11,247 | * | 3,231 | * | * | 710,812 |
| Montana | 46,786 | 2,191 | 453 | 35,625 | * | * | 3,072 | 0 | * | 90,563 |
| Nebraska | 66,268 | 2,127 | 251 | 177,074 | * | * | 6,227 | 0 | 0 | 253,974 |
| Nevada | 116,395 | 1,330 | 6,556 | * | * | * | 643 | * | 0 | 402,030 |
| New Hampshire | 54,233 | 2,362 | 2,204 | 176,033 | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 238,502 |
| New Jersey | 443,808 | 10,381 | 13,820 | 1,107,751 | 51,954 | * | * | * | 0 | 1,654,477 |
| New Mexico | 82,062 | 834 | 496 | 78,035 | * | * | 7,991 | * | 0 | 175,303 |
| New York | 736,769 | 36,286 | 27,189 | 2,216,153 | 131,463 | * | 417 | * | 0 | 3,188,033 |
| North Carolina | 417,163 | 29,580 | 8,092 | 762,203 | 1,690 | * | 2,683 | * | 0 | 1,237,877 |
| North Dakota | 26,846 | 4,242 | 191 | 20,551 | * | * | 1,962 | 0 | 0 | 56,057 |
| Ohio | 448,657 | 6,097 | 21,850 | 961,119 | 24,130 | * | 12,722 | * | * | 1,505,272 |
| Oklahoma | 190,005 | 2,360 | 6,985 | 233,993 | * | * | 1,326 | 0 | 0 | 449,631 |
| Oregon | 197,927 | 7,579 | 4,666 | 336,553 | 3,143 | * | 2,726 | * | 0 | 561,867 |
| Pennsylvania | 541,274 | 24,513 | 11,421 | 965,946 | 26,815 | * | 1,279 | * | 0 | 1,602,716 |
| Puerto Rico | * | 0 | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66,484 |
| Rhode Island | * | 1,408 | 1,519 | * | * | * | 0 | * | 0 | 186,743 |
| South Carolina | 157,876 | 5,681 | 5,125 | 288,102 | 1,640 | * | * | * | * | 464,917 |
| South Dakota | 20,632 | 2,378 | 80 | 32,991 | 95 | * | 3,680 | 0 | * | 61,856 |
| Tennessee | 237,180 | 4,203 | 3,738 | 422,063 | 2,988 | * | * | * | 0 | 682,970 |
| Texas | 1,301,277 | 17,826 | 24,874 | 1,467,804 | 83,677 | * | 28,291 | * | * | 2,989,919 |
| Utah | 129,607 | 4,102 | 2,117 | * | * | * | 4,867 | 0 | 0 | 261,135 |
| Vermont | 35,281 | 1,457 | 1,046 | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 82,259 |
| Virgin Islands | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,183 |
| Virginia | 308,947 | 10,807 | 10,287 | 748,694 | 22,500 | * | 3,723 | * | * | 1,134,059 |
| Washington | 363,796 | 7,444 | 8,010 | 585,125 | 16,193 | * | 4,704 | * | * | 1,000,634 |
| West Virginia | 53,292 | 2,263 | 1,604 | 117,538 | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 178,242 |
| Wisconsin | 243,763 | 8,551 | 13,260 | 446,840 | 9,155 | * | 960 | * | 0 | 732,706 |
| Wyoming | 23,769 | 1,729 | 104 | * | * | * | 1,639 | 0 | 0 | 55,884 |
| Nationwide | 16,182,076 | 423,716 | 481,932 | 23,938,908 | 864,831 | 377,291 | 213,306 | 379,536 | 4,872 | 42,866,469 |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.

Table 10
High-Speed Lines by State
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| State | 1999 | 2000 |  | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun |
| Alabama | 19,796 | 32,756 | 63,334 | 86,234 | 138,979 | 172,365 | 227,888 | 283,946 | 352,215 | 350,691 | 410,054 | 454,546 |
| Alaska | * |  | 934 | 20,906 | 50,277 | 46,791 | 55,975 | 61,121 | 71,778 | 88,076 | 110,416 | 95,763 |
| American Samoa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | * |
| Arizona | 58,825 | 111,678 | 153,500 | 158,122 | 251,709 | 308,621 | 370,939 | 445,179 | 536,465 | 623,242 | 750,882 | 815,082 |
| Arkansas | 8,155 | 15,539 | 28,968 | 40,803 | 66,537 | 84,235 | 100,280 | 128,311 | 158,197 | 188,433 | 220,324 | 258,564 |
| California | 547,179 | 910,006 | 1,386,625 | 1,705,814 | 2,041,276 | 2,598,491 | 3,035,756 | 3,456,681 | 4,165,658 | 4,693,189 | 5,382,849 | 6,045,283 |
| Colorado | 36,726 | 64,033 | 104,534 | 147,220 | 177,419 | 243,810 | 298,265 | 344,154 | 425,431 | 522,028 | 622,611 | 695,883 |
| Connecticut | 36,488 | 63,772 | 111,792 | 149,057 | 191,257 | 236,490 | 307,860 | 368,186 | 444,525 | 520,306 | 603,287 | 684,597 |
| Delaware | 1,558 | 3,660 | 7,492 | 12,771 | 26,601 | 36,619 | 51,100 | 55,030 | 69,010 | 75,593 | 92,889 | 109,468 |
| District of Columbia | 13,288 | 16,926 | 27,757 | 39,101 | 43,278 | 55,197 | 64,310 | 70,715 | 88,683 | 96,078 | 115,110 | 126,609 |
| Florida | 190,700 | 244,678 | 460,795 | 651,167 | 911,261 | 1,119,693 | 1,405,976 | 1,653,537 | 1,986,938 | 2,258,302 | 2,683,058 | 2,979,706 |
| Georgia | 75,870 | 130,292 | 203,855 | 302,598 | 420,206 | 512,135 | 654,833 | 768,060 | 927,398 | 1,061,819 | 1,229,110 | 1,351,237 |
| Guam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |
| Hawaii | * |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * |  |
| Idaho | * | 8,070 | 15,908 | 20,233 | 18,445 | 43,119 | 54,963 | 64,353 | 80,455 | 99,845 | 126,121 | 148,964 |
| Illinois | 77,672 | 166,933 | 242,239 | 350,241 | 422,706 | 553,442 | 734,171 | 871,469 | 1,088,770 | 1,305,091 | 1,534,653 | 1,854,004 |
| Indiana | 20,059 | 49,702 | 60,494 | 80,364 | 123,704 | 159,392 | 205,946 | 237,030 | 419,131 | 519,514 | 641,607 | 745,511 |
| Iowa | 19,258 | 49,159 | 58,199 | 72,583 | 82,024 | 102,932 | 121,053 | 162,257 | 191,464 | 229,811 | 266,794 | 325,711 |
| Kansas | 26,179 | 42,679 | 68,743 | 101,734 | 125,963 | 149,733 | 193,568 | 248,796 | 284,911 | 323,217 | 387,300 | 419,938 |
| Kentucky | 23,570 | 24,237 | 32,731 | 39,297 | 67,870 | 90,284 | 99,265 | 121,594 | 243,005 | 300,704 | 360,903 | 370,337 |
| Louisiana | 28,133 | 43,294 | 74,950 | 121,685 | 164,760 | 207,257 | 262,093 | 315,690 | 368,528 | 420,926 | 486,093 | 536,339 |
| Maine | 19,878 | 17,864 | 26,266 | 38,149 | 49,523 | 61,406 | 73,061 | 85,615 | 99,200 | 124,191 | 142,735 | 176,816 |
| Maryland | 52,749 | 71,005 | 124,465 | 181,021 | 260,634 | 316,666 | 391,397 | 469,826 | 578,004 | 668,259 | 796,110 | 913,068 |
| Massachusetts | 114,116 | 185,365 | 289,447 | 357,256 | 505,819 | 583,627 | 679,084 | 821,135 | 919,638 | 1,024,732 | 1,144,146 | 1,235,672 |
| Michigan | 81,223 | 135,318 | 198,230 | 395,583 | 433,858 | 538,416 | 640,766 | 736,755 | 848,837 | 955,242 | 1,097,230 | 1,359,079 |
| Minnesota | 38,268 | 65,272 | 117,283 | 148,012 | 199,856 | 273,907 | 335,562 | 400,370 | 485,839 | 567,365 | 651,934 | 723,484 |
| Mississippi | * | 6,514 | 12,305 | 21,517 | 35,586 | 57,595 | 80,922 | 96,111 | 116,495 | 139,960 | 168,971 | 191,768 |
| Missouri | 23,347 | 46,903 | 100,403 | 123,915 | 181,794 | 224,282 | 260,752 | 366,978 | 439,067 | 543,189 | 591,281 | 710,812 |
| Montana | * | * | 7,378 | 10,446 | 13,037 | 17,969 | 20,090 | 28,023 | 39,240 | 57,650 | 72,880 | 90,563 |
| Nebraska | 36,748 | 44,188 | 54,085 | 55,188 | 71,451 | 92,849 | 117,219 | 141,172 | 173,524 | 199,282 | 216,780 | 253,974 |
| Nevada | 23,514 | 40,582 | 59,879 | 78,535 | 109,850 | 138,042 | 159,179 | 209,732 | 247,442 | 291,291 | 343,945 | 402,030 |
| New Hampshire | 22,807 | 33,045 | 42,364 | 55,658 | 71,200 | 86,200 | 102,590 | 118,879 | 149,180 | 168,652 | 215,862 | 238,502 |
| New Jersey | 101,832 | 144,203 | 285,311 | 428,514 | 590,192 | 693,036 | 839,095 | 967,840 | 1,106,541 | 1,241,222 | 1,472,766 | 1,654,477 |
| New Mexico | * | 2,929 | 28,497 | 20,482 | 31,940 | 44,942 | 57,956 | 71,969 | 91,736 | 115,850 | 145,889 | 175,303 |
| New York | 186,504 | 342,743 | 603,487 | 893,032 | 1,199,159 | 1,460,894 | 1,725,296 | 1,997,340 | 2,262,804 | 2,464,342 | 2,808,553 | 3,188,033 |
| North Carolina | 57,881 | 81,998 | 136,703 | 205,616 | 357,906 | 461,736 | 594,039 | 681,304 | 842,130 | 966,404 | 1,120,611 | 1,237,877 |
| North Dakota | * | 2,437 | 4,227 | 6,277 | 6,082 | 14,164 | 20,024 | 25,474 | 31,571 | 39,274 | 47,957 | 56,057 |
| Ohio | 160,792 | 156,980 | 230,525 | 358,965 | 436,766 | 580,078 | 710,355 | 821,935 | 977,886 | 1,157,787 | 1,347,040 | 1,505,272 |
| Oklahoma | 96,730 | 163,703 | 95,138 | 92,947 | 114,931 | 151,213 | 196,556 | 234,823 | 286,510 | 335,686 | 391,781 | 449,631 |
| Oregon | 27,062 | 44,186 | 76,839 | 93,242 | 158,048 | 199,549 | 275,449 | 318,460 | 380,507 | 439,447 | 510,628 | 561,867 |
| Pennsylvania | 71,926 | 79,892 | 176,670 | 263,236 | 376,439 | 516,488 | 631,717 | 772,276 | 971,170 | 1,141,763 | 1,405,317 | 1,602,716 |
| Puerto Rico | * | * | * | * | * | * | 22,732 | 32,063 | 31,100 | 43,091 | 61,554 | 66,484 |
| Rhode Island | * | 20,628 | 30,919 | 49,215 | 64,293 | 72,553 | 89,821 | 105,610 | 122,255 | 143,250 | 165,362 | 186,743 |
| South Carolina | 25,229 | 32,824 | 63,914 | 96,839 | 135,165 | 175,088 | 222,980 | 262,868 | 310,906 | 354,877 | 415,844 | 464,917 |
| South Dakota | * | 3,516 | 2,839 | 5,448 | 9,585 | 12,555 | 18,060 | 22,016 | 28,557 | 34,026 | 40,286 | 61,856 |
| Tennessee | 66,307 | 87,317 | 122,391 | 152,510 | 237,401 | 294,573 | 369,370 | 414,713 | 471,341 | 535,899 | 630,308 | 682,970 |
| Texas | 152,518 | 276,087 | 522,538 | 646,839 | 840,665 | 1,050,511 | 1,349,628 | 1,610,935 | 1,924,664 | 2,246,862 | 2,597,539 | 2,989,919 |
| Utah | 11,635 | 19,612 | 35,970 | 55,103 | 72,977 | 93,928 | 121,744 | 135,007 | 162,905 | 198,346 | 238,205 | 261,135 |
| Vermont | * | 1,551 | 7,773 | 16,230 | 21,795 | 29,990 | 32,814 | 39,773 | 44,724 | 56,033 | 72,400 | 82,259 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2,183 |
| Virginia | 51,305 | 72,436 | 139,915 | 212,808 | 292,772 | 360,722 | 463,455 | 567,513 | 716,839 | 833,302 | 998,261 | 1,134,059 |
| Washington | 71,930 | 118,723 | 195,628 | 227,066 | 335,667 | 422,348 | 485,063 | 577,378 | 672,247 | 775,027 | 889,368 | 1,000,634 |
| West Virginia | * | 1,835 | 6,498 | 16,697 | 32,848 | 58,209 | 78,980 | 90,173 | 100,937 | 127,283 | 155,397 | 178,242 |
| Wisconsin | 18,599 | 34,262 | 76,257 | 127,755 | 182,395 | 257,099 | 335,991 | 401,995 | 488,620 | 565,160 | 649,630 | 732,706 |
| Wyoming | * | * | * | * | 7,856 | 10,990 | 14,696 | 17,507 | 24,818 | 35,464 | 45,602 | 55,884 |
| Nationwide | 2,754,286 | 4,367,434 | 7,069,874 | 9,616,341 | 12,792,812 | 16,202,540 | 19,881,549 | 23,459,671 | 28,230,149 | 32,458,458 | 37,890,646 | 42,866,469 |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.

Table 11
ADSL High-Speed Lines by State (Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| State | 1999 | 2000 |  | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2005 \\ \hline \text { Jun } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec |  |
| Alabama | * | * | 12,320 | * | 34,785 | 45,350 | 56,860 | 70,639 | 112,274 | 112,059 | 135,282 | 177,196 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 7,975 | 11,337 | 14,295 | 14,013 | 17,184 | 20,686 | 33,690 | 38,530 |
| American Samoa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Arizona | * | * | 32,395 | 39,828 | 53,489 | 68,280 | 72,324 | 77,368 | 87,263 | 108,735 | 136,260 | 152,937 |
| Arkansas | * | * | * | * | 22,240 | 28,477 | 35,594 | 44,801 | 60,435 | 80,981 | 100,987 | 127,445 |
| California | 122,855 | 373,574 | 622,894 | 735,677 | 928,345 | 1,214,543 | 1,485,309 | 1,715,998 | 2,065,780 | 2,342,186 | 2,700,380 | 3,080,947 |
| Colorado | * | * | 42,810 | 52,617 | 70,615 | 100,197 | 113,040 | 126,189 | 155,137 | 201,523 | 248,285 | 268,114 |
| Connecticut | * | * | 22,348 | 30,142 | 41,261 | 61,093 | 100,722 | 124,742 | 167,439 | 204,034 | 244,509 | * |
| Delaware | * | * |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | 10,572 | 16,490 |  |
| District of Columbia | * | * | * | 16,313 | * | 28,723 | 35,466 | 39,471 | 44,440 | 44,231 | 51,127 | * |
| Florida | * | 37,806 | 115,133 | 170,702 | 306,015 | 391,188 | 521,623 | 644,621 | 786,275 | 928,402 | 1,110,846 | 1,284,507 |
| Georgia | * | * | 56,588 | 106,649 | 172,556 | 237,922 | 305,004 | 368,372 | 452,567 | 535,088 | 636,170 | 757,720 |
| Guam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |
| Hawaii | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Idaho | * | * | * | * | 13,643 | 16,108 | 17,930 | 19,382 | 24,503 | 35,166 | 48,500 | 62,691 |
| Illinois | 3,150 | 12,812 | 48,278 | 89,080 | 110,448 | 195,560 | 300,497 | 363,733 | 466,052 | 588,906 | 707,771 | 847,345 |
| Indiana | * | * | 6,442 | 2,375 | 22,385 | 36,685 | 63,463 | 85,968 | 129,341 | 179,942 | 239,454 | 303,725 |
| Iowa | * | * | * | 9,532 | 13,193 | 18,751 | 29,161 | 39,386 | 48,226 | 65,580 | 88,707 | 118,777 |
| Kansas | 0 | * | 14,281 | * | 23,564 | 28,713 | 39,315 | 50,839 | 68,044 | 88,246 | 112,063 | 136,402 |
| Kentucky | 5,690 | * | 16,327 | 20,256 | 43,191 | 55,454 | 55,254 | 75,316 | 94,126 | 119,709 | 148,963 | 143,083 |
| Louisiana | * | * | 22,788 | 37,444 | 58,019 | 73,120 | 86,359 | 100,919 | 116,047 | 136,406 | 163,021 | 190,603 |
| Maine | 0 | * | * | 6,877 | * | * | 8,432 | 11,052 | 17,785 | 31,577 | 41,000 | 52,032 |
| Maryland | * | * | * | 51,051 | 79,997 | 95,439 | 115,687 | 126,873 | 152,906 | 192,139 | 249,379 | 305,677 |
| Massachusetts | * | 15,802 | 53,700 | 82,699 | 125,630 | 147,139 | 181,426 | 207,344 | 230,333 | 253,576 | 302,537 | * |
| Michigan | 786 | * | 25,482 | 41,428 | 52,505 | 80,588 | 111,182 | 135,360 | 175,202 | 236,310 | 299,861 | 375,136 |
| Minnesota | * | 25,975 | 40,870 | 51,640 | 67,527 | 86,184 | 98,316 | 115,244 | 134,914 | 159,137 | 188,181 | 228,057 |
| Mississippi | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 33,650 | 41,740 | 52,892 | 71,993 | 88,252 |
| Missouri | * | * | 38,759 | 53,250 | 68,186 | 84,642 | 114,861 | 138,046 | 182,119 | 233,916 | 282,904 | 341,618 |
| Montana | * | * | 1,760 | 2,842 | 4,272 | 7,108 | 6,549 | 13,119 | 19,417 | 28,238 | 36,183 | 46,786 |
| Nebraska | * | * | * | 9,293 | 13,637 | 11,547 | 16,117 | 18,285 | 25,599 | 35,180 | 46,283 | 66,268 |
| Nevada | * | * | 10,023 | * | 17,598 | 24,073 | 36,662 | 47,934 | 61,014 | 74,879 | 93,145 | 116,395 |
| New Hampshire | * | * | 3,339 | 5,651 | 9,618 | 11,781 | 14,630 | 17,823 | 23,555 | 31,843 | 42,835 | 54,233 |
| New Jersey | * | * | 59,332 | 102,430 | 151,829 | 172,472 | 197,615 | 211,540 | 251,754 | 301,789 | 372,949 | 443,808 |
| New Mexico | * | * | * | 7,578 | * | 18,224 | 22,607 | 26,948 | 36,546 | 51,375 | 68,359 | 82,062 |
| New York | 9,307 | 41,656 | 124,146 | 197,135 | 285,814 | 338,229 | 391,686 | 438,241 | 497,071 | 536,980 | 641,321 | 736,769 |
| North Carolina | * | 8,662 | 23,815 | 41,332 | 65,582 | 89,680 | 124,031 | 161,642 | 210,958 | 264,248 | 340,520 | 417,163 |
| North Dakota | * | * | * | * | 4,849 | 6,575 | 8,826 | 11,593 | 14,034 | 19,412 | 23,874 | 26,846 |
| Ohio | * | 33,603 | 55,046 | 87,567 | 112,527 | 151,612 | 205,140 | 243,689 | 303,969 | 369,386 | 455,336 | 448,657 |
| Oklahoma | * | * | * | 31,321 | 39,978 | 50,617 | 65,378 | 78,248 | 106,031 | 129,996 | 158,490 | 190,005 |
| Oregon | * | 19,989 | 31,644 | 25,877 | 57,899 | 68,747 | 82,555 | 95,654 | 117,253 | 142,483 | 171,861 | 197,927 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,377 | 18,313 | 60,083 | 89,595 | 136,829 | 162,258 | 200,501 | 230,322 | 284,870 | 346,720 | 436,503 | 541,274 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Rhode Island | 0 | * |  | * |  | * |  | * | * | * | * | * |
| South Carolina | * | * | 5,168 | 9,704 | 18,686 | 26,184 | 38,293 | 52,667 | 77,599 | 98,583 | 128,042 | 157,876 |
| South Dakota | * | * | * | 1,652 | 2,869 | 4,389 | 6,308 | 8,637 | 11,635 | 15,230 | 18,357 | 20,632 |
| Tennessee | * | * | 13,705 | 22,902 | 42,571 | 57,984 | 74,034 | 92,777 | 116,785 | 147,922 | 193,879 | 237,180 |
| Texas | * | 73,117 | 158,513 | 197,668 | 300,752 | 368,796 | 486,833 | 597,447 | 772,697 | 930,997 | 1,104,776 | 1,301,277 |
| Utah | * | * | 17,352 | 23,476 | 33,306 | 47,637 | 57,025 | 65,648 | 76,466 | 95,656 | 113,033 | 129,607 |
| Vermont | 0 | * | * | * | * | 9,409 | 12,062 | 15,072 | 18,646 | 22,519 | 28,524 | 35,281 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Virginia | 7,425 | 9,510 | 26,750 | 39,114 | 65,298 | 75,524 | 96,805 | 114,797 | 144,584 | 196,568 | 254,355 | 308,947 |
| Washington | * | 52,345 | 79,130 | 64,812 | 140,273 | 172,652 | 200,189 | 225,377 | 262,149 | 300,804 | 338,321 | 363,796 |
| West Virginia | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 39,566 | 53,292 |
| Wisconsin | * | 1,063 | 8,623 | 17,800 | 28,233 | 42,052 | 64,521 | 84,100 | 120,236 | 159,167 | 202,882 | 243,763 |
| Wyoming | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 5,503 | 8,467 | 13,510 | 20,402 | 23,769 |
| Nationwide | 369,792 | 951,583 | 1,977,101 | 2,693,834 | 3,947,808 | 5,101,493 | 6,471,716 | 7,675,114 | 9,509,442 | 11,398,199 | 13,817,280 | 16,182,076 |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.

Table 12
Coaxial Cable High-Speed Lines by State (Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| State | 1999 | 2000 |  | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | $\frac{2005}{\text { Jun }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec |  |
| Alabama | 8,415 | 17,164 | 36,432 | 47,325 | 83,933 | 104,990 | 144,259 | 181,338 | 207,397 | 206,208 | 233,004 | 257,225 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * |  | * | * | * |
| American Samoa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | * | * | * | * | 151,916 | 194,431 | 251,373 | 319,272 | 396,960 | 457,869 | 549,613 | 583,897 |
| Arkansas | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 86,441 | 95,528 | 106,055 | 117,953 |
| California | 221,472 | 297,415 | 476,544 | 609,174 | 786,789 | 1,013,503 | 1,179,204 | 1,395,435 | 1,706,217 | 1,929,080 | 2,213,138 | 2,467,232 |
| Colorado |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | 181,766 | 231,075 | 280,909 | 332,927 | 383,154 |
| Connecticut | 28,702 | 47,127 | 78,234 | 106,019 | 137,003 | 160,913 | 192,155 | 227,658 | 260,415 | 299,176 | 341,146 | 372,346 |
| Delaware |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| District of Columbia | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Florida | 110,000 | 129,830 | 255,978 | 372,190 | 486,977 | 595,806 | 741,426 | 867,513 | 1,050,062 | 1,171,641 | 1,384,059 | 1,559,592 |
| Georgia | 18,114 | 48,947 | 75,474 | 109,922 | 156,142 | 183,886 | 243,142 | 289,922 | 361,127 | 407,038 | 468,027 | 522,800 |
| Guam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Idaho | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 78,185 |
| Illinois | * | 83,737 | 126,490 | 144,872 | 204,202 | 242,394 | 316,169 | 383,069 | 494,110 | 589,025 | 691,214 | 841,737 |
| Indiana | 7,412 | 33,431 | 37,052 | 56,441 | 78,837 | 98,414 | 114,237 | 122,338 | 257,023 | 304,866 | 364,887 | 397,481 |
| Iowa | 14,027 | 42,081 | 48,008 | 59,253 | 63,788 | 77,592 | 83,994 | 111,748 | 131,073 | 151,299 | 163,293 | 186,821 |
| Kansas | * | * | 48,541 | 74,337 | 94,047 | 111,615 | 142,563 | 181,437 | 199,369 | 209,233 | 246,185 | 258,856 |
| Kentucky | * | * | * | * | * | 12,867 | 22,113 | 23,672 | 124,535 | 154,567 | 183,726 | 217,302 |
| Louisiana |  | * | * | 64,219 | 88,851 | 115,198 | * | 189,920 | 227,047 | 257,405 | 291,857 | 328,675 |
| Maine | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 95,182 | 116,203 |
| Maryland | * | 42,412 | 65,668 | 97,466 | 143,174 | 181,864 | 241,264 | 306,442 | 385,408 | 433,754 | 501,144 | 546,576 |
| Massachusetts | * | 148,233 | 210,019 | 243,670 | 339,244 | 391,391 | 453,473 | 564,961 | 638,441 | 704,956 | 778,595 | 826,351 |
| Michigan | 51,111 | 94,586 | 130,296 | 301,842 | 329,697 | 402,642 | 472,405 | 543,336 | 611,131 | 656,263 | 733,511 | 891,842 |
| Minnesota | 14,346 | 30,485 | 64,215 | 80,259 | 113,900 | 166,323 | 212,126 | 255,988 | 317,853 | 358,477 | 404,135 | 440,726 |
| Mississippi | * | * | * | * | 12,998 | 27,872 | 40,276 | 50,234 | 61,163 | 72,271 | 80,210 | 95,805 |
| Missouri | * | 16,482 | 42,255 | 51,733 | 89,370 | 110,026 | 117,403 | 191,658 | 221,917 | 266,493 | 264,917 | 323,270 |
| Montana | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 22,856 | 29,278 | 35,625 |
| Nebraska | * | * | * | 37,168 | 49,939 | 73,306 | 92,261 | 111,903 | 130,319 | 142,555 | 155,796 | 177,074 |
| Nevada | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| New Hampshire | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 95,612 | 118,456 | 129,024 | 165,188 | 176,033 |
| New Jersey | * | * | * | * | 375,362 | 454,750 | 578,337 | 690,620 | 781,898 | 862,834 | 1,015,944 | 1,107,751 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | 38,004 | 47,721 | 56,369 | 68,143 | 78,035 |
| New York | 110,382 | * | 377,521 | 564,423 | 780,473 | 967,949 | 1,185,233 | 1,401,322 | 1,597,556 | 1,752,189 | 1,976,663 | 2,216,153 |
| North Carolina | 24,200 | 42,713 | 73,092 | 115,949 | 239,107 | 313,884 | 406,024 | 454,272 | 559,276 | 623,414 | 691,904 | 762,203 |
| North Dakota | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 10,066 | 13,030 | 14,428 | 17,307 | 20,551 |
| Ohio | * | * | 127,692 | 213,606 | 264,031 | 363,675 | 435,404 | 508,458 | 597,442 | 709,145 | 804,712 | 961,119 |
| Oklahoma | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 233,993 |
| Oregon | * | * | * | * | * | * | 165,343 | 197,794 | 233,737 | 262,513 | 301,586 | 336,553 |
| Pennsylvania | 34,878 | 38,340 | 85,104 | 131,119 | 190,915 | 300,840 | 376,611 | 482,471 | 621,381 | 724,101 | 885,925 | 965,946 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Rhode Island |  | * |  | * |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| South Carolina | 15,176 | 20,190 | 44,812 | 68,487 | 96,559 | 126,598 | 159,944 | 185,083 | 209,889 | 228,648 | 252,646 | 288,102 |
| South Dakota | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | 7,916 | 9,156 | 11,042 | 12,114 | 14,103 | 32,991 |
| Tennessee | * | * | 77,760 | 96,119 | 158,120 | 199,121 | 252,596 | 277,579 | 308,630 | 340,883 | 386,258 | 422,063 |
| Texas | 76,520 | 137,670 | 227,070 | 328,900 | 427,324 | 577,233 | 740,469 | 888,595 | 1,019,623 | 1,162,797 | 1,320,225 | 1,467,804 |
| Utah | * |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Vermont | * | * |  | * |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 23,140 | 40,337 | 78,585 | 131,553 | 182,591 | 238,300 | 320,154 | 404,616 | 517,924 | 579,580 | 681,914 | 748,694 |
| Washington |  | * | * | * | * | 217,644 | 246,627 | 313,915 | 367,321 | 426,487 | 498,934 | 585,125 |
| West Virginia | * | * | * | * | * | 48,858 | 65,542 | 73,263 | 78,018 | 97,463 | 108,585 | 117,538 |
| Wisconsin | * | * | * | * | * | 189,585 | 243,043 | 287,519 | 334,394 | 371,106 | 408,512 | 446,840 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Nationwide | 1,411,977 | 2,284,491 | 3,582,874 | 5,184,141 | 7,059,598 | 9,172,895 | 11,369,087 | 13,684,225 | 16,446,322 | 18,592,636 | 21,357,400 | 23,938,908 |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.

Table 13
High-Speed Lines by Type of User as of June 30, 2005 (Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

| State | Residential | Business | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 408,937 | 45,609 | 454,546 |
| Alaska | 80,556 | 15,207 | 95,763 |
| American Samoa | * | * | * |
| Arizona | 738,322 | 76,760 | 815,082 |
| Arkansas | 236,325 | 22,239 | 258,564 |
| California | 5,378,549 | 666,734 | 6,045,283 |
| Colorado | 623,716 | 72,167 | 695,883 |
| Connecticut | 641,329 | 43,268 | 684,597 |
| Delaware | 100,381 | 9,087 | 109,468 |
| District of Columbia | 94,320 | 32,289 | 126,609 |
| Florida | 2,602,957 | 376,749 | 2,979,706 |
| Georgia | 1,142,806 | 208,431 | 1,351,237 |
| Guam | * | * | * |
| Hawaii | * | * | * |
| Idaho | 134,698 | 14,266 | 148,964 |
| Illinois | 1,658,639 | 195,365 | 1,854,004 |
| Indiana | 678,417 | 67,094 | 745,511 |
| Iowa | 293,824 | 31,887 | 325,711 |
| Kansas | 385,369 | 34,569 | 419,938 |
| Kentucky | 330,975 | 39,362 | 370,337 |
| Louisiana | 475,284 | 61,055 | 536,339 |
| Maine | 165,428 | 11,388 | 176,816 |
| Maryland | 822,436 | 90,632 | 913,068 |
| Massachusetts | 1,123,606 | 112,066 | 1,235,672 |
| Michigan | 1,256,759 | 102,320 | 1,359,079 |
| Minnesota | 655,837 | 67,647 | 723,484 |
| Mississippi | 165,095 | 26,673 | 191,768 |
| Missouri | 653,590 | 57,222 | 710,812 |
| Montana | 79,658 | 10,905 | 90,563 |
| Nebraska | 228,965 | 25,009 | 253,974 |
| Nevada | 360,627 | 41,403 | 402,030 |
| New Hampshire | 223,102 | 15,400 | 238,502 |
| New Jersey | 1,479,635 | 174,842 | 1,654,477 |
| New Mexico | 155,493 | 19,810 | 175,303 |
| New York | 2,833,478 | 354,555 | 3,188,033 |
| North Carolina | 1,124,284 | 113,593 | 1,237,877 |
| North Dakota | 47,278 | 8,779 | 56,057 |
| Ohio | 1,395,062 | 110,210 | 1,505,272 |
| Oklahoma | 409,046 | 40,585 | 449,631 |
| Oregon | 505,260 | 56,607 | 561,867 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,445,509 | 157,207 | 1,602,716 |
| Puerto Rico | 49,325 | 17,159 | 66,484 |
| Rhode Island | 177,393 | 9,350 | 186,743 |
| South Carolina | 414,608 | 50,309 | 464,917 |
| South Dakota | 51,283 | 10,573 | 61,856 |
| Tennessee | 613,574 | 69,396 | 682,970 |
| Texas | 2,737,826 | 252,093 | 2,989,919 |
| Utah | 231,418 | 29,717 | 261,135 |
| Vermont | 76,895 | 5,364 | 82,259 |
| Virgin Islands | 2,143 | 40 | 2,183 |
| Virginia | 1,022,318 | 111,741 | 1,134,059 |
| Washington | 900,741 | 99,893 | 1,000,634 |
| West Virginia | 166,454 | 11,788 | 178,242 |
| Wisconsin | 682,073 | 50,633 | 732,706 |
| Wyoming | 49,585 | 6,299 | 55,884 |
| Nationwide | 38,515,303 | 4,351,166 | 42,866,469 |

* Data witheld to maintain firm confidentiality.

Table 14
Percentage of Residential End-User Premises with Access to High-Speed Services

| State | xDSL Availability Where <br> ILECs Offer Local Telephone Service | Cable Modem Availability Where Cable Systems Offer Cable TV Service |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 76\% | 91\% |
| Alaska | 72\% | * |
| American Samoa | * | 0\% |
| Arizona | 61\% | 85\% |
| Arkansas | 57\% | 65\% |
| California | 84\% | 97\% |
| Colorado | 74\% | 87\% |
| Connecticut | * | 83\% |
| Delaware | * | * |
| District of Columbia | * | * |
| Florida | 85\% | 94\% |
| Georgia | 77\% | 88\% |
| Guam | * | 0\% |
| Hawaii | * | * |
| Idaho | 68\% | 78\% |
| Illinois | 77\% | 97\% |
| Indiana | 71\% | 93\% |
| Iowa | 77\% | 85\% |
| Kansas | 77\% | 87\% |
| Kentucky | 60\% | 87\% |
| Louisiana | 85\% | 94\% |
| Maine | 70\% | 83\% |
| Maryland | 76\% | 94\% |
| Massachusetts | * | 98\% |
| Michigan | 65\% | 98\% |
| Minnesota | 76\% | 89\% |
| Mississippi | 73\% | 77\% |
| Missouri | 68\% | 89\% |
| Montana | 71\% | 21\% |
| Nebraska | 52\% | 91\% |
| Nevada | 81\% | * |
| New Hampshire | 65\% | 96\% |
| New Jersey | 87\% | 97\% |
| New Mexico | 72\% | 72\% |
| New York | 81\% | 98\% |
| North Carolina | 75\% | 95\% |
| North Dakota | 81\% | 79\% |
| Ohio | 73\% | 98\% |
| Oklahoma | 72\% | 80\% |
| Oregon | 77\% | 90\% |
| Pennsylvania | 74\% | 89\% |
| Puerto Rico | * | * |
| Rhode Island | * | * |
| South Carolina | 73\% | 79\% |
| South Dakota | 73\% | 62\% |
| Tennessee | 80\% | 95\% |
| Texas | 71\% | 87\% |
| Utah | 78\% | * |
| Vermont | 64\% | * |
| Virgin Islands | * | 0\% |
| Virginia | 66\% | 95\% |
| Washington | 75\% | 92\% |
| West Virginia | 57\% | 82\% |
| Wisconsin | 75\% | 97\% |
| Wyoming | 70\% | * |
| Nationwide | 76\% | 91\% |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.
xDSL includes both asymmetric and symmetric DSL. Each state-specific estimate is a weighted average of the availability percentages that ILECs or cable system operators report for the areas they serve. Reported xDSL availability is weighted by ILEC end-user switched access lines. Reported cable modem availability is weighted by cable TV subscribers. The weighted averages include ILECs or cable system operators that report no availability.

Table 15
Percentage of Zip Codes with High-Speed Lines in Service

| Number of Providers | 1999 | 2000 |  | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun | Dec | Jun |
| Zero | 40.3 \% | 33.0 \% | 26.8 \% | 22.2 \% | 20.6 \% | 16.1 \% | 12.0 \% | 9.0 \% | 6.8 \% | 5.7 \% | 4.6 \% | 2.0 \% |
| One | 26.0 | 25.9 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 9.3 |
| Two | 15.5 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 14.1 |
| Three | 8.2 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.0 |
| Four | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.6 |
| Five | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 9.7 |
| Six | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.8 |
| Seven | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| Eight | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Nine | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| Ten or More | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 17.5 |

A 250 line per state mandatory reporting threshold applied to data through December 2004. Figures may not add up to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

## Chart 12

Percent of Zip Codes with High-Speed Providers


Table 16
Percentage of Zip Codes with High-Speed Lines in Service by Technology as of June 30, 2005

| Technology | Number of Providers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Zero | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six | Seven | Eight | Nine | Ten or More |
| ADSL | 22.0 | 43.6 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SDSL | 58.3 | 16.8 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Cable Modem | 37.9 | 51.7 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fiber | 73.1 | 15.7 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Satellite | 14.3 | 51.8 | 32.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fixed Wireless | 81.8 | 14.7 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mobile Wireless | 47.3 | 45.5 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Power Line and/or Other ${ }^{1}$ | 49.5 | 22.8 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| ADSL and/or Cable Modem | 15.1 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 15.8 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| All Technologies | 2.0 | 9.3 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 17.5 |

* Data withheld to maintain firm confidentiality.

Figures may not add up to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
${ }^{1}$ Other includes high-speed lines provided over traditional wireline facilities such as T-carrier and also lines provided over any technology that is not specified in the table.

High-Speed Providers by ZIP Code
(As of June 30, 2005)


Table 17
Percentage of Zip Codes with High-Speed Lines in Service as of June 30, 2005
(Over 200 kbps in at least one direction)

|  | Number of Providers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Zero | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six | Seven | Eight | Nine | Ten or More |
| Alabama | 1 \% | 10 \% | 18 \% | 24 \% | 15 \% | 10 \% | 6 \% | 3 \% | 3 \% | 4 \% | 6 \% |
| Alaska | 0 | 13 | 39 | 27 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 0 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 43 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 10 | 27 | 29 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 1 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 47 |
| Colorado | 1 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 24 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 30 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 28 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 16 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 68 |
| Florida | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 51 |
| Georgia | 0 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 21 |
| Hawaii | 6 | 10 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 28 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Illinois | 2 | 8 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 21 |
| Indiana | 1 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 13 |
| Iowa | 2 | 18 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Kansas | 5 | 23 | 22 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 7 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Louisiana | 1 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 15 |
| Maine | 4 | 11 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Maryland | 1 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 32 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 28 |
| Michigan | 0 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 26 |
| Minnesota | 3 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 16 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 13 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Missouri | 6 | 20 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 12 |
| Montana | 8 | 26 | 31 | 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 4 | 20 | 26 | 20 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 22 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 11 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 37 |
| New Mexico | 3 | 8 | 20 | 27 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| New York | 1 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 24 |
| North Carolina | 0 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 23 | 20 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 12 |
| North Dakota | 9 | 40 | 32 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 17 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 18 | 28 | 16 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Oregon | 3 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 17 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 20 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 4 | 25 | 41 | 25 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 1 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 28 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 14 | 19 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| South Dakota | 8 | 32 | 26 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 16 |
| Texas | 1 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 21 |
| Utah | 4 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 25 |
| Vermont | 0 | 7 | 19 | 24 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia | 1 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 15 |
| Washington | 1 | 5 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 31 |
| West Virginia | 10 | 31 | 29 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2 | 8 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 18 | 26 | 28 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Nationwide | 2 \% | 9 \% | 14 \% | 15 \% | 13 \% | 10 \% | 7 \% | 5 \% | 4 \% | 4 \% | 18 \% |

Table 18
High-Speed Subscribership
Ranked by Population Density

| Persons per Square Mile ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage of Zip Codes with at Least One High-Speed Subscriber |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage of Population that Resides in Zip Codes with High-Speed Service |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 2000 | Jun 2001 | Jun 2002 | Jun 2003 | Jun 2004 | Jun 2005 | Jun 2000 | Jun 2001 | Jun 2002 | Jun 2003 | Jun 2004 | Jun 2005 |
| More Than 3,147 | 97.3 \% | 98.1 \% | 98.7 \% | 98.9 \% | 98.9 \% | 99.3 \% | 99.7 \% | 99.9 \% | 99.8 \% | 100.0 \% | 99.9 \% | 100.0 \% |
| 947-3,147 | 95.8 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| 268-947 | 93.4 | 95.6 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 118-268 | 86.7 | 92.3 | 95.2 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 95.9 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.9 |
| 67-118 | 77.9 | 87.5 | 93.0 | 96.4 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 90.2 | 96.8 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.8 |
| 41-67 | 65.4 | 80.9 | 88.0 | 93.8 | 96.4 | 98.2 | 81.2 | 93.0 | 96.3 | 98.5 | 99.1 | 99.4 |
| 25-41 | 54.5 | 72.8 | 81.0 | 90.4 | 94.3 | 97.6 | 71.4 | 87.3 | 92.2 | 96.9 | 98.2 | 99.2 |
| 15-25 | 39.2 | 58.9 | 70.0 | 83.3 | 88.5 | 95.7 | 59.9 | 78.4 | 86.5 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 98.6 |
| 6-15 | 31.3 | 51.1 | 60.9 | 77.3 | 83.5 | 93.7 | 56.6 | 74.6 | 81.9 | 90.3 | 93.8 | 97.7 |
| Fewer Than 6 | 23.0 | 36.8 | 49.6 | 68.5 | 73.4 | 84.3 | 43.9 | 60.7 | 72.6 | 85.7 | 91.1 | 95.1 |

Table 19

## High-Speed Subscribership

 Ranked by Household Income| Median Household Income ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage of Zip Codes with at Least One High-Speed Subscriber |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage of Population that Resides in Zip Codes with High-Speed Service |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 2000 | Jun 2001 | Jun 2002 | Jun 2003 | Jun 2004 | Jun 2005 | Jun 2000 | Jun 2001 | Jun 2002 | Jun 2003 | Jun 2004 | Jun 2005 |
| \$53,494 to \$291,938 | 94.9 \% | 96.4 \% | 97.9 \% | 98.5 \% | 98.7 \% | 99.0 \% | 99.5 \% | 99.8 \% | 99.9 \% | 99.9 \% | 99.8 \% | 99.8 \% |
| \$43,617 to \$53,478 | 85.0 | 90.7 | 93.5 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| \$38,396 to \$43,614 | 74.1 | 83.8 | 89.0 | 94.0 | 95.9 | 98.1 | 96.4 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.9 |
| \$34,744 to \$38,395 | 68.1 | 80.0 | 85.0 | 91.5 | 94.2 | 97.4 | 94.8 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.8 |
| \$32,122 to \$34,743 | 64.3 | 77.3 | 83.3 | 90.2 | 93.0 | 97.2 | 93.5 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.8 |
| \$29,893 to \$32,121 | 61.3 | 73.4 | 80.4 | 89.9 | 92.5 | 97.1 | 92.2 | 96.3 | 97.7 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.7 |
| \$27,542 to \$29,892 | 58.7 | 73.5 | 79.7 | 89.2 | 92.5 | 96.7 | 90.5 | 95.9 | 97.5 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.7 |
| \$24,855 to \$27,541 | 56.8 | 69.6 | 77.2 | 87.1 | 90.9 | 96.3 | 89.8 | 95.2 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 99.6 |
| \$21,645 to \$24,855 | 53.3 | 67.4 | 76.9 | 87.4 | 91.2 | 95.9 | 87.5 | 93.9 | 96.5 | 98.5 | 99.1 | 99.6 |
| \$0 to \$21,644 | 47.9 | 59.1 | 69.2 | 78.3 | 81.3 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 94.1 | 96.3 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.3 |

${ }^{1}$ Persons per square mile and median household income are presented in decile groups. Each decile group contains $10 \%$ of the reported geographic Zip Codes for which the demographic information, as of the year 2000, is available in Demographic Power Pack, Current Year Update (2000), MapInfo Corporation.

## Customer Response

Publication: High-Speed Services for Internet Access: Status as of June 30, 2005
You can help us provide the best possible information to the public by completing this form and returning it to the Industry Analysis and Technology Division of the FCC's Wireline Competition Bureau.

1. Please check the category that best describes you:

- 

press
___ current telecommunications carrier
___ potential telecommunications carrier
__ business customer evaluating vendors/service options
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__ Other (please specify)
2. Please rate the report: Excellent Good Satisfactory Poor No opinion Data accuracy Data presentation Timeliness of data
Completeness of data Text clarity Completeness of text

| $\left(\_\right)$ | $\left(\_\right)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\left(\_\right)$ | $\left(\_\right)$ |
| $\left(\_\right)$ | $\left(\_\right)$ |
| $\left(\_\right)$ | $\left(\_\right)$ |
| $\left(\_\right)$ | $\left(\_\right)$ |
| $\left(\_\right)$ | $\left(\_\right)$ |

3. Overall, how do you rate this report?
Excellent (_)
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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ See §706, Pub.L. 104-104, Title VII, Feb. 8, 1996, 110 Stat. 153, reproduced in the notes under 47 U.S.C. § 157. We use the term "high-speed" to describe services that provide the subscriber with transmissions at a speed in excess of 200 kilobits per second (kbps) in at least one direction. "Advanced services," which provide the subscriber with transmission speeds in excess of 200 kbps in each direction, are a subset of high-speed services.
    ${ }^{2}$ Local Competition and Broadband Reporting, CC Docket No. 99-301, Report and Order, 15 FCC Rcd 7717 (2000); Local Telephone Competition and Broadband Reporting, WC Docket No. 04-141, Report and Order, 19 FCC Rcd 22340 (2004). During this data gathering program, qualifying providers file FCC Form 477 each year on March 1 (reporting data for the preceding December 31) and September 1 (reporting data for June 30 of the same year. An updated FCC Form 477, and instructions for that particular form, for each specific round of the data collection may be downloaded from the FCC Forms website at www.fcc.gov/formpage.html.
    ${ }^{3}$ Statistical summaries of the earlier Form 477 data collections appeared in Deployment of Advanced Telecommunications Capability to All Americans in a Reasonable and Timely Fashion, CC Docket No. 98-146, Second Report, 15 FCC Rcd 20913 (2000) (Second 706 Report), available at www.fcc.gov/broadband/706.html, and in previous releases of the High-Speed Services for Internet Access report, available at www.fcc.gov/wcb/stats.
    ${ }^{4}$ For reporting purposes, an entity is a "facilities-based" provider of high-speed connections if it owns the portion of the physical "local loop" or other facility that terminates at the end user location, if it obtains unbundled network elements (UNEs), special access lines, and other leased facilities that terminate at end user locations and equips them to operate as high-speed connections, or if it uses spectrum on a licensed or unlicensed basis to terminate highspeed connections at end user locations. Non-facilities-based Internet Service Providers (ISPs), as such, have no reporting obligation. End-user lines equipped as high-speed connections by, for example, an incumbent local exchange carrier (ILEC) must be reported by the ILEC or an affiliate irrespective of whether the end user of the retail high-speed Internet-access service is billed by the ILEC, its ISP affiliate, another affiliate, or its billing agent, (continued....)

[^1]:    ${ }^{9}$ Providers also estimate the percentage of high-speed connections that are faster than 2 mbps in both directions. About 0.4 million such connections were reported as of December 31, 2004. About $21 \%$ of these connections were reported in the other traditional wireline category and about $60 \%$ were reported in the optical carrier category.

[^2]:    ${ }^{10}$ Lists of Zip Codes with number of service providers as reported in the FCC Form 477 filings are made available at www.fcc.gov/wcb/stats in a format that honors requests for nondisclosure of information the reporting entities assert is competitively sensitive.
    ${ }^{11}$ For this comparison, we consider the most densely populated Zip Codes to be those with more than 3,147 persons per square mile (the top decile of Zip Codes) and the least densely populated Zip Codes to be those with fewer than 6 persons per square mile (the bottom decile).

