

9 REFERENCES

AAPA (American Association of Port Authorities), 2006, "2004 U.S. Port Tonnage Rankings," Excel spreadsheet. Available at <http://www.aapa-ports.org/files/Statistics/2004%5FUS%5FPORT%5FCARGO%5FTONNAGE%5FRANKINGS.xls>. Accessed Dec. 13, 2006.

ABB, 2006, *Cross Sound Cable—An Energy Bridge to Long Island*, Zurich, Switzerland. Available at <http://www.abb.com/cawp/gad02181/c1256d71001e0037c1256a140042e2d3.aspx?>.

Ackerman, R.A., 1997, "The Nest Environment and the Embryonic Development of Sea Turtles," in *The Biology of Sea Turtles*, P.L. Lutz and J.A. Musick (editors), CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL.

ACS (American Cetacean Society), 2004a, *Right Whale Fact Sheet*, San Pedro, CA. Available at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/RightWhale.htm>.

ACS, 2004b, *Blue Whale Fact Sheet*, San Pedro, CA. Available at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/bluewhl.htm>.

ACS, 2004c, *Fin Whale Fact Sheet*, San Pedro, CA. Available at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/finwhl.htm>.

ACS, 2004d, *Sei Whale & Bryde's Whale Fact Sheet*, San Pedro, CA. Available at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/SeiBrydesWhales.htm>.

ACS, 2004e, *Humpback Whale Fact Sheet*, San Pedro, CA. Available at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/humpback.htm>.

ACS, 2004f, *Sperm Whale Fact Sheet*, San Pedro, CA. Available at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/spermwhl.htm>.

ACS, 2004g, *Gray Whale Fact Sheet*, San Pedro, CA. Available at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/graywhl.htm>.

Adair, R.K., et al., 1998, "On the Detection of Weak Electric Fields by Sharks, Rays and Skates," *Chaos* 8:576–587.

Airamé, S., et al., 2003, *Ecological Linkages: Marine and Estuarine Ecosystems of Central and Northern California*, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service, Silver Spring, MD.

Alabama State Port Authority, 2006, *Port Facts*, AL. Available at <http://www.asdd.com/Asd/portfacts.htm>. Accessed Aug. 18, 2006.

AMEC, 2002, *Lynn Offshore Wind Farm Environmental Statement Non-Technical Summary*. Available at <http://www.amec.com/uploadfiles/LynnNTS.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Andersen, D.E., et al., 1986, "The Behavioral Response of a Red-Tailed Hawk to Military Training Activity," *Raptor Research* 20:65–68.

Andersen, D.E., et al., 1989, "Response of Nesting Red-Tailed Hawks to Helicopter Overflights," *The Condor* 91:296–299.

Anderson, D.K., and R.B. Ditton, 2004, *Demographics, Participation, Attitudes, and Management Preferences of Texas Anglers*, Department of Wildlife and Fisheries Sciences, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX. Available at <http://lutra.tamu.edu/hdlab/Projects/docs/p59.pdf>. Accessed Oct. 18, 2006.

Angliss, R.P., and R.B. Outlaw, 2005, *Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, 2005*, Technical Memorandum NMFS-AFSC-161, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Alaska Fisheries Science Center, Anchorage, AK.

Antoine, J.W., 1972, "Structure of the Gulf of Mexico," in Vol. 3, "Contributions on the Geological and Geophysical Oceanography of the Gulf of Mexico," of *Texas A&M University Oceanographic Studies*, R. Resak and V.J. Henry (editors), Gulf Publishing Company, Houston, TX.

Antoniou, I., et al., 2006, *Offshore Wind Profile Measurements from Remote Sensing Instruments*, AQSystem EWEC paper. Available at <http://www.aqs.se/Document/EWEC06-%20paper-0267.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Appleton, R.G., 2005, *Design and Manufacture of Radar Absorbing Wind Turbine Blades*, URN No. 05/1409, prepared by QinetiQ for the UK Department of Trade and Industry, London, England.

Applied Science Associates, 2006, *Simulation of Oil Spills from the Cape Wind Energy Project Electric Service Platform in Nantucket Sound*, ASA Report 05-128, Aug.

AquaEnergy Group, Ltd., 2006, *AquaBuOY Wave Energy Converter*. Available at www.aquaenergygroup.com. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

ASA (Applied Science Associates, Inc.), 2006, *Simulation of Oil Spills from the Cape Wind Energy Project Electric Service Platform in Nantucket Sound*, Report 05-128, prepared by ASA, Narragansett, RI, for Cape Wind Associates LLC, Boston, MA, Aug.

Atwater, T., 1989, "Plate Tectonic History of the Northeast Pacific and Western North America," in Vol. N, "The Eastern Pacific Ocean and Hawaii," E.L. Winterer et al. (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

AWEA (American Wind Energy Association), 1998, *How Does a Wind Turbine's Energy Production Differ from Its Power Production?* Wind Energy FAQ, Washington, DC. Available at <http://www.awea.org/faq/basicen.html>. Accessed Oct. 11, 2006.

Bailey, R.G., 1995, *Descriptions of the Ecoregions of the United States*, map, Miscellaneous Pub. No. 1391, 2nd ed., U.S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Forest Service, Washington, DC. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/land/ecosysmgmt/ecoreg1_home.html.

Bair, F.E., 1992, *The Weather Almanac*, 6th ed., Gale Research Inc., Detroit, MI.

Barger, J.E., and W.R. Hamblen, 1980, "The Air Gun Impulsive Underwater Transducer," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 68(4):1038–1045.

Barkuloo, J.M., 1988, *Report on the Conservation Status of the Gulf of Mexico Sturgeon, Acipenser oxyrinchus desotoi*, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Panama City, FL.

Barnhart, R.A., 1986, *Species Profiles: Life Histories and Environmental Requirements of Coastal Fishes and Invertebrates (Pacific Southwest)—Steelhead*, Biological Report 82(11.60), U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Ecology Group.

Barras, J.A., 2006, *Land Area Change in Coastal Louisiana after the 2005 Hurricanes—A Series of Three Maps*, U.S. Geologic Survey Open-File Report 06-1274. Available at <http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2006/1274/>. Accessed Dec. 12, 2006.

Barrett, R.T., and R.W. Furness, 1990, "The Prey and Diving Depths of Seabirds on Hornøya, Norway, after a Decrease in Barents Sea Capelin Stocks," *Ornis Scandinavia* 21(3):79–186.

Barrios, L., and A. Rodriguez, 2004, "Behavioral and Environmental Correlates of Soaring-Bird Mortality at Onshore Wind Turbines," *Journal of Applied Ecology* 41:72–81.

Barry A. Vittor & Associates, Inc., 1985, *Tuscaloosa Trend Regional Data Search and Synthesis Study*, OCS Study MMS 85-0056, Synthesis Report, Vol. I, prepared by Vittor & Associates, Mobile, AL, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office, New Orleans, LA, June.

Barry A. Vittor & Associates, Inc., 1996, *Biological Monitoring of the Destin Dome Block 51 #1 Wellsite*, prepared by Vittor & Associates, Mobile, AL, for Chevron U.S.A. Production Company, New Orleans, LA.

Bartol, S.M., et al., 1999, "Auditory Evoked Potentials of the Loggerhead Sea Turtle (*Caretta caretta*)," *Copeia* 99(3):836–840.

Bascle, B.J., et al., 2001, *Atlas of Gulf of Mexico—Gas and Oil Sands as of January 1, 1999*, OCS Report MMS 2001-086, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, New Orleans, LA, Sept.

Baumgartner, M.F., 1995, *The Distribution of Select Species of Cetaceans in the Northern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Observed Environmental Variables*, M.Sc. Thesis, University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, MS.

Baust, J.G., et al., 1981, "The Influence of Off-shore Platforms on Insect Dispersal and Migration," *Journal of Economic Entomology* 27:23–25.

Bearden, D.M., 2006, *U.S. Disposal of Chemical Weapons in the Ocean: Background and Issues for Congress*, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, Washington, DC, May 24.

Beccasio, A.D, et al., 1980, *Atlantic Coast Ecological Inventory: Users Guide and Information Base*, FWS/OBS-80/51, Biological Services Program, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.

Bedard, R., et al., 2005, *Final Summary Report, Project Definition Study, Offshore Wave Power Feasibility Demonstration Project*, E2I EPRI Global WP009-US Rev. 1, Electric Research Power Institute, Palo Alto, CA, Jan.

Bedinger, C.A., 1981, "Pollutant Fate and Effect Studies," in *Ecological Investigations of Petroleum Production Platforms in the Central Gulf of Mexico*, prepared by C.A. Bedinger (editor), Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, TX, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.

Bisbee, D.W., 2003, "NEPA Review of Offshore Wind Farms: Ensuring Emission Reduction Benefits Outweigh Visual Impacts," *Environmental Affairs* 31(2):3949–3984.

Black, B.B., et al., 1984, *Effect of Low-Level Military Training Flights on Wading Bird Colonies in Florida*, Technical Report 7, Florida Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.

Blake, J.A., et al., 1987, *Study of Biological Processes on the U.S. South Atlantic Slope and Rise, Phase 2*, OCS Study MMS 86-0096, Final Report, Vol. 2, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Washington, DC.

Blaylock, R.A., 1985, *The Marine Mammals of Virginia*, VSG-85-05, VIMS Education Series 35, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, School of Marine Medicine, The College of William and Mary, Gloucester Point, VA. Available at <http://nsgl.gso.uri.edu/vsgcp/vsgcpe85001.pdf>.

BLM (Bureau of Land Management), 1980, *Final Environmental Impact Statement, Proposed 1981 Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Lease Sale Offshore Central and Northern California, OCS Sale No. 53*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Pacific OCS Office, Los Angeles, CA.

BLM, 1981, *Final Environmental Impact Statement, Lower Cook Inlet/Shelikof Strait Proposed Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Lease Sale 60*, U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Alaska OCS Office, Anchorage, AK.

BLM, 1984, *Visual Resource Management*, BLM Manual Handbook 8400, Release 8-24, U.S. Department of the Interior.

BLM, 2005, *Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement on Wind Energy Development on BLM-Administered Lands in the Western United States*, FES 05-11 BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior, June. Available at <http://windeis.anl.gov/documents/fpeis/index.cfm>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Boesch, D.F., et al., 1977, "Benthic Ecological Studies: Megabenthos and Macrobenthos," in *Chemical and Biological Benchmark Studies on the Middle Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf*, Virginia Institute of Marine Sciences, Gloucester Point, VA.

Bond, C.E., 1996, *Biology of Fishes*, 2nd ed., Saunders College Publishing, Harcourt Brace and Company, Orlando, FL.

Boorman, G.A., et al., 2000, "Leukemia and Lymphoma Incidence in Rodents Exposed to Low-Frequency Magnetic Fields," *Radiation Research* 153:627–636.

Bowen, B.W., and J.C. Avise, 1990, "Genetic Structure of Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Populations of Sea Bass, Menhaden, and Sturgeon: Influence of Zoogeographic Factors and Life-History Patterns," *Marine Biology* 107:371–381.

Bowles, A.E., et al., 1994, "Relative Abundance and Behavior of Marine Mammals Exposed to Transmissions from the Heard Island Feasibility Test," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 96(4):2469–2484.

Bright, T.J., et al., 1984, "Hermatypes of the Flower Garden Banks, Northwestern Gulf of Mexico: A Comparison to Other Western Atlantic Reefs," *Bulletin of Marine Science* 34(3): 461–476.

Broenkow, W.W., 2006, "The California Current," in *Physical Oceanography, Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary Site Characterization*. Available at <http://www.montereybay.noaa.gov/sitechar/main.html>. Accessed Dec. 2006.

Brooks, D.A., 1983, "The Wake of Hurricane Allen on the Western Gulf of Mexico," *Journal of Physical Oceanography* 13:117–129.

Brooks, D.A., 1984, "Current and Hydrographic Variability in the Northwestern Gulf of Mexico," *Journal Geophysical Research* 89:8022–8032.

Brooks, J.M. (editor), 1991a, *Mississippi-Alabama Continental Shelf Ecosystem Study: Data Summary and Synthesis, Volume I: Executive Summary and Volume II: Technical Narrative*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, Louisiana, OCS Study MMS 91–0063.

Brooks, J.M. (editor), 1991b, *Mississippi-Alabama Continental Shelf Ecosystem Study: Data Summary and Synthesis*, OCS Study MMS 91-0062, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office, New Orleans, LA.

Browder, J., et al., 1991, "Multi-Species Fisheries in the Gulf of Mexico," presented at 1989 Annual Meeting of International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, pp. 194–197 in *ICES Marine Science Symposium* 193.

Brown, B.T., et al., 1999, "The Influence of Weapons-Testing Noise on Bald Eagle Behavior," *Journal of Raptor Research* 33:227–232.

Brown, C., 2005, *Offshore Wind Farm Helicopter Search and Rescue Trials Undertaken at the North Hoyle Wind Farm*, United Kingdom Maritime and Coastguard Agency.

Brown, C., and M. Howard, 2004, *Results of the Electromagnetic Investigations and Assessments of Marine Radar, Communications, and Positioning Systems Undertaken at the North Hoyle Wind Farm by QinetiQ and the Maritime and Coastguard Agency*, MCA Report MNA 53/10/366, United Kingdom Maritime and Coastguard Agency, Nov. Available at http://www.mcga.gov.uk/c4mca/mcga-safety_information/nav-com/offshore-renewable_energy_installations/mcga_north_hoyle_windfarm_report.htm. Accessed Jan. 17, 2007.

Brown, L.F., Jr., et al., 1977, *Environmental Geological Atlas of the Texas Coastal Zone: Kingsville Area*, Bureau of Economic Geology, University of Texas at Austin, TX.

Bryant, W.R., et al., 1989, "Physiography and Bathymetry," in Vol. J, "The Gulf of Mexico Basin," A. Salvador (editor), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Burall, P., 2004, "Putting Wind Turbines in Their Place," *Town and Country Planning* 73(2):60–63. Available at <http://www.allbusiness.com/professional-scientific/architectural-engineering-related/179043-1.html>. Accessed Dec. 12, 2006.

BWEA (British Wind Energy Association), 2006, *Offshore Wind—How Does an Offshore Wind Farm Work?* Available at <http://www.bwea.com/offshore/how.html>. Accessed Feb. 14, 2007.

CAA (Clean Air Act), 42 USC. 7401 et seq.

CADHS (California Department of Health Services), 2002, *An Evaluation of the Possible Risks from Electric and Magnetic Field (EMF) from Power Lines, Internal Wiring, Electrical Occupations and Appliances*, California EMF Program. Available at www.dhs.ca.gov/ehib/emf/RiskEvaluation/riskeval.html.

Caldwell, D.K., and M.C. Caldwell, 1989, "Pygmy Sperm Whale *Kogia breviceps* (de Blainville, 1838): Dwarf Sperm Whale *Kogia simus* (Owen, 1866)," pp. 235–260 in Vol. 4, "River Dolphins and the Larger Toothed Whales," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.

California Seismic Safety Commission, 2005, *The Tsunami Threat to California: Findings and Recommendations on Tsunami Hazards and Risks, State of California*, Sacramento, CA, Dec.

CARB (California Air Resources Board), 2006, *California Air Basins*. Available at <http://www.arb.ca.gov/knowzone/basin/basin.swf>. Accessed Dec. 2006.

Carefoot, T., 1977, *Pacific Seashores. A Guide to Intertidal Ecology*, J.J. Douglas, Ltd., Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

Carr, A., 1987, "New Perspectives on the Pelagic Stage of Sea Turtle Development," *Conservation Biology* 1:103–121.

Carr, A., 1996, "Suwannee River Sturgeon," pp. 73–83 in *A Naturalist in Florida*, M.H. Carr (editor), Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.

Carr, A., and A.B. Meylan, 1980, "Evidence of Passive Migration of Green Turtle Hatchlings in Sargassum," *Copeia* 2:366–368.

Carretta, J.V., et al., 2006, *U.S. Pacific Marine Mammal Stock Assessments: 2005*, Technical Memorandum NMFS-SWFSC-388, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, La Jolla, CA.

CCOHS (Canadian Center for Occupational Health and Safety), 2006, *OHS Answers: Physical Agents: Noise—Basic Information*, Hamilton, Ontario. Available at http://www.ccohs.ca/oshanswers/phys_agents/non_auditory.html. Accessed Aug. 9, 2006.

CEC (Commission for Environmental Cooperation), 1997, *Ecological Regions of North America*, Communication and Public Outreach Department of the CEC Secretariat, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

CEI (Coastal Environments, Inc.), 1977, *Cultural Resources Evaluation of the Northern Gulf of Mexico Continental Shelf*, prepared by CEI, Baton Rouge, LA, for the U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Interagency Archaeological Service, Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Washington, DC.

CEI, 1982, *Sedimentary Studies of Prehistoric Archaeological Sites*, prepared by CEI, Baton Rouge, LA, for U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Division of State Plans and Grants.

CEM (The Center for the Environment and Man), Inc., 1972, Appendix U, "Coastal and Estuarine Areas," in *North Atlantic Regional Water Resources Study*, prepared by CEM, Inc., Hartford, CT, for the North Atlantic Regional Water Resources Study Coordinating Committee, May.

CEPA (California Environmental Protection Agency), 2003, *Regulation of Large Passenger Vessels in California*, State Water Resources Control Board Report to the Legislature, July.

Cerame-Vivas, M.J., and I.E. Gray, 1966, "The Distributional Pattern of Benthic Invertebrates of the Continental Shelf off North Carolina," *Ecology* 47(2):260–270.

CERES (California Environmental Resources Evaluation System), 2006, *California's Near Shore Waters and Open Ocean*. Available at <http://ceres.ca.gov/ceres/calweb/coastal/waters.html>. Accessed July 2006.

Cetacean and Turtle Assessment Program, 1982, *A Characterization of Marine Mammals and Turtles in the Mid- and North Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf*, Final Report AA551-CT8-48, prepared by University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI, for the Cetacean and Turtle Assessment Program, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.

Chambers, M.D., and W.H. Howell, 2006, "Preliminary Information on Cod and Haddock Production in Submerged Cages Off the Coast of New Hampshire, USA," *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 63:385–392.

Chang, P., 2005, *The State of the Region 2005, Measuring Regional Progress*, Southern California Association of Governments, Dec. Available at http://www.scag.ca.gov/publications/pdf/2006/SOTR05/SOTR05_FullReport.pdf. Accessed Jan. 16, 2007.

Chelton, D.B., 1984, "Seasonal Variability of Alongshore Geostrophic Velocity off Central California," *Journal of Geophysical Research* 89:3473–3486.

Chittenden, M.E., and J.D. McEachran, 1976, *Composition, Ecology and Dynamics of Demersal Fish Communities on the Northwestern Gulf of Mexico Continental Shelf, with a Similar Synopsis for the Entire Gulf*, Texas A&M University, Sea Grant Publication TAMU-SG-76-208.

Christian, J.R., et al., 2003, *Effect of Seismic Energy on Snow Crab* (*Chionoecetes opilio*), Report No. 144, Environmental Studies Research Fund, Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

CIMAS (Cooperative Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Studies), 2006a, *The Florida Current*, Rosenstiel School, Miami, FL. Available at <http://oceancurrents.rsmas.miami.edu/atlantic/florida.html>. Accessed July 2006.

CIMAS, 2006b, *The Gulf Stream*, Rosenstiel School, Miami, FL. Available at <http://oceancurrents.rsmas.miami.edu/atlantic/gulf-stream.html>. Accessed July 2006.

CIMAS, 2006c, *The Labrador Current*, Rosenstiel School, Miami, FL. Available at <http://oceancurrents.rsmas.miami.edu/atlantic/labrador.html>. Accessed July 2006.

CIMAS, 2006d, *The Loop Current*, Rosenstiel School, Miami, FL. Available at <http://oceancurrents.rsmas.miami.edu/atlantic/loop-current.html>. Accessed July 2006.

Cincin-Sain, B., et al., 2005, *Recommendations for an Operational Framework for Offshore Aquaculture in U.S. Federal Waters*, Technical Report, Gerard J. Mangone Center for Marine Policy, University of Delaware, Newark, DE, Oct.

Clapp, R.B., et al., 1983, *Marine Birds of the Southeastern United States and Gulf of Mexico*, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Biological Services, and Bureau of Land Management, Washington, DC.

Clark, K.E., and L.J. Niles, 2000, *North Atlantic Regional Shorebird Plan, Version 1*, U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Arlington, VA.

Cochrane, J.D., and F.J. Kelly, 1986, "Low-frequency Circulation on the Texas-Louisiana Continental Shelf," *Journal of Geophysical Research* 91:10,645–10,659.

Collard, S., 1990, "Leatherback Turtles Feeding near a Water Mass Boundary in the Eastern Gulf of Mexico," *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 50:12–14.

Congressional Research Service, 2005, *The Impact of Hurricane Katrina on Biological Resources*, Report for Congress, Library of Congress, Washington, DC, Oct. 18.

Connors, S.R., and J.G. McGowan, 2000, "Windpower: A Turn of the Century Review," *Annu. Rev. Energy Environ.* 25:147–97. Available at <http://arjournals.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev.energy.25.1.147?cookieSet=1>). Accessed Feb. 14, 2007.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1987, *Southwest Florida Shelf Regional Biological Communities Survey, Year 3*, final report prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Jupiter, FL, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1989, *Photodocumentation Survey for Drillsite Locations in Destin Dome Area Block 56 off the Northwest Coast of Florida*, report prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Jupiter, FL, for Conoco, Inc.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1992a, *Photodocumentation Survey of Proposed Rainbow Gathering System Pipeline Route from Mobile Bay Area Block 916 to Destin Dome Area Block 56*, report prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Jupiter, FL, for Chevron U.S.A., Inc., New Orleans, LA.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1992b, *Mississippi-Alabama Shelf Pinnacle Trend Habitat Mapping Study*, OCS Study MMS 92-0026, prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Jupiter, FL, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office, New Orleans, LA.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1994, *Analysis of Potential Effects of Oil Spilled from Proposed Structures Associated with Oryx's High Island Block 384 Unit on the Biota of the East Flower Garden Bank and on the Biota of Coffee Lump Bank*, prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Jupiter, FL, for Oryx Energy Company, Dallas, TX.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1996, *Baseline Environmental Surveys for the Destin Dome Unit*, final report prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Jupiter, FL, for Chevron U.S.A., Inc., New Orleans, LA.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 2004, *Geological and Geophysical Exploration for Mineral Resources on the Gulf of Mexico Outer Continental Shelf, Final Programmatic Environmental Assessment*, OCS EIS/EA, MMS 2004-054 prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Jupiter, FL, for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, July.

Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., and Texas A&M University, Geochemical and Environmental Research Group, 1999, *Northeastern Gulf of Mexico Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Program: Ecosystem Monitoring, Mississippi/Alabama Shelf Third Annual Interim Report*, USGS/BRD/CR-999-0005 prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Services, Biological Resources Division; OCS Study MMS 99-0055 prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Cooper, B., and F. Beiboer, 2002, *Potential Effects of Offshore Wind Developments on Coastal Processes*, ETSU W/35/00596/00/REP, ABP Environmental Research Ltd.

CPUC (California Public Utilities Commission), 2003, *PG&E Proposed Jefferson-Martin 230kV Transmission Project (Application No. A-02-09-043, filed Sept. 30, 2002) Final Environmental Impact Report, Vol. 1*, Chapter D.11, Nov. Available at http://www.cpuc.ca.gov/Environment/info/asp/jefferson_martin/feir.htm. Accessed Sept. 15, 2006.

Crane, N.L., and K. Lashkari, 1996, "Sound Production of Gray Whales along Their Migration Route, a New Approach to Signal Analysis," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 100(3):1878-1886.

Croll, D.A., et al., 1992, "Foraging Behavior and Physiological Adaptation for Diving in Thick-Billed Murres," *Ecology* 73(1):344-356.

Cross, J.N., and L.G. Allen, 1993, "Fishes," pp. 459-540 in *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*, M.D. Dailey et al. (editors), University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

Cross-Sound Cable Company, *Cross Sound Cable*. Available at <http://www.crosssoundcable.com/default.htm>.

Culliton, T.J., 1998, *Population: Distribution Density and Growth*, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Silver Spring, MD. Available at http://oceanservice.noaa.gov/websites/retiredsites/supp_soc_retired.html.

Culwell, A., and J. McCarthy, 1998, "Pipeline and Power Cable Decommissioning," in *Decommissioning and Removal of Oil and Gas Facilities Offshore California: Recent Experiences and Future Deepwater Challenges*, OCS Study MMS 98-0023, Proceedings of a Public Workshop held Sept. 23–25, 1997, sponsored by U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, et al., prepared by F. Manago and B. Williamson (editors), Coastal Research Center, Marine Science Institute, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/itd/pubs/1998/98-0023.pdf>.

Cummings, W.C., 1985, "Bryde's Whale—*Balaenoptera edeni*," pp. 137–154 in Vol. 3, "The Sirenians and Baleen Whales," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.

Current, C.L., 1996, *Spectral Model Simulation of Wind Driven Subinternal Circulation on the Inner Texas-Louisiana Shelf*, Ph.D. Dissertation, Texas A&M University, Department of Oceanography, College Station, Texas.

Current, C.L., and W.J. Wiseman, Jr., 2000, *Dynamic Height and Seawater Transport Across the Louisiana-Texas Shelf Break*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, Louisiana, OCS Study MMS 2000-045.

Curry, B.E., and J. Smith, 1997, "Phylogeographic Structure of the Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*): Stock Identification and Implications for Management," pp. 227–247 in *Molecular Genetics of Marine Mammals*, D.E. Dizon et al. (editors), Special Publication 3, Society for Marine Mammalogy.

Curry, R., and P. Kerlinger, 2002, *Desktop Avian Risk Assessment for the Long Island Power Authority Offshore Wind Energy Project*, AWS Scientific, Inc., and Long Island Power Authority, Cape May Point, NJ.

CWA (Clean Water Act of 1977), 33 USC 1326 et seq. This is the common name for the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (FWPCA) of 1977.

CZMA (Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972), 16 USC 1451 et seq. Implementing regulations are located in 15 CFR Part 930, as promulgated at 65 *Federal Register* 77123–77154 (Dec. 8, 2000) and 71 *Federal Register* 788–831 (Jan. 5, 2006).

Dahlheim, M.E., and J.E. Heyning, 1999, "Killer Whale, *Orcinus orca* (Linnaeus, 1758)," pp. 281–322 in Vol. 6, "Second Book of Dolphins," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

Dahlin, J., et al., 1994, *Recovery of Mangrove Habitats at the Vesta Bella Spill Site*, Hazmat Report 95-3, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration, Hazardous Materials Response and Assessment Division.

Dalton, R., 2004, "Fishing for Trouble," *Nature* 431:502-504.

Dames & Moore, 1979, *Mississippi, Alabama, Florida Outer Continental Shelf Baseline Environmental Survey, MAFLA, 1977/78, Vol. II: Compendium of Work Element Reports*, final report prepared by Dames & Moore, Los Angeles, CA, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.

Danish Energy Authority, 2006, *Offshore Wind Farms and the Environment—Danish Experience from Horns Rev and Nysted*, Nov. Available at http://www.ens.dk/graphics/Publikationer/Havvindmoeller/Offshore_wind_farms_nov06/pdf/havvindm_korr_16nov_UK.pdf. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Darnell, R.M., and J.A. Kleypas, 1987, *Eastern Gulf Shelf Bio-Atlas, a Study of the Distribution of Demersal Fishes and Penaeid Shrimp of Soft Bottom of the Continental Shelf from the Mississippi River Delta to the Florida Keys*, OCS Study MMS 86-0041, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office, New Orleans, LA.

Darnell, R.M., et al., 1983, *Northwestern Gulf Shelf Bio-Atlas, a Study of the Distribution of Demersal Fishes and Penaeid Shrimp of Soft Bottoms of the Continental Shelf from the Rio Grande to the Mississippi River Delta*, Open File Report 82-04, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office, New Orleans, LA.

Dauterive, L., 2000, *Rigs-to-Reefs Policy, Progress, and Perspective*, OCS Report MMS 2000-073, Oct. Available at <http://www.gomr.mms.gov/homepg/whatsnew/publicat/recpub/2000-073.pdf#search=%22les%20dauterive%20mms%20rigs-to-reefs%22>. Accessed Sept. 11, 2006.

Davis, R.A., et al., 1998, *Environmental Assessment of Seismic Exploration on the Scotian Shelf*, Canada/Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Board, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Davis, R.W., and G.S. Fargion (editors), 1996, *Distribution and Abundance of Cetaceans in the North-Central and Western Gulf of Mexico: Final Report, Vol. II: Technical Report*, OCS Study MMS 96-0027, prepared by the Texas Institute of Oceanography and the National Marine Fisheries Service, for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Davis, R.W., et al. (editors), 2000, *Cetaceans, Sea Turtles and Seabirds in the Northern Gulf of Mexico: Distribution, Abundance and Habitat Associations*, Vol. II, "Technical Report," prepared by Texas A&M University at Galveston and the National Marine Fisheries Service; USGS/BRD/CR-1999-005 prepared for the U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Biological Resources Division; OCS Study MMS 2000-003 prepared for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Davis, R.W., et al., 1998, "Physical Habitat of Cetaceans along the Continental Slope in the North-Central and Western Gulf of Mexico," *Marine Mammal Science* 14(3):490–507.

Dawson, E.Y., and M.S. Foster, 1982, *Seashore Plants of California*, California Natural History Guides, No. 47, University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

DBEDT (Department of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism), 2002, *Feasibility of Developing Wave Power as a Renewable Energy Resource for Hawaii*, Jan. Available at <http://www.hawaii.gov/dbedt/info/energy/publications/wavereport02.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 12, 2006.

de Forges, B.R., et al., 2000, "Diversity and Endemism of the Benthic Seamount Fauna in the Southwest Pacific," *Nature* 405:944–947.

Defenbaugh, R.E., 1976, *A Study of the Benthic Macro-Invertebrates of the Continental Shelf of the Northern Gulf of Mexico*, Ph.D. dissertation, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.

Delaney, D.K., et al., 1999, "Effects of Helicopter Noise on Mexican Spotted Owls," *Journal of Wildlife Management* 63:60–76.

Delgado, J.P. (editor), 1998, *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT, and London.

Dennis, G.D., and T.J. Bright, 1988, "Reef Fish Assemblages on Hard Banks in the Northwestern Gulf of Mexico," *Bulletin of Marine Science* 43(2):280–307.

Department of Conservation and Recreation, undated, *The Natural Communities of Virginia*. Available at <http://www.dcr.state.va.us/dnh/nchome.htm>. Accessed Jan. 19, 2006.

Derraik, J.G.B., 2002, "The Pollution of the Marine Environment by Plastic Debris: A Review," *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 44:842–852.

Devine Tarbell and Associates, 2006, *Instream Tidal Power in North America, Environmental and Permitting Issues*, EPRI-TP-007-NA, prepared by Devine Tarbell and Associates, Portland, ME, for the Electric Power Institute (EPRI), June. Available at http://www.epri.com/oceanenergy/attachments/streamenergy/reports/007_Env_and_Reg_Issues_Report_060906.pdf.

Dickerman, R.W., and R.G. Goelet, 1987, "Northern Gannet Starvation after Swallowing Styrofoam," *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 13:18–20.

Dickerson, C., et al., 2001, *Characterization of Underwater Sounds Produced by Bucket Dredging Operations*, ERDC TN-DOER-E14, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center, Vicksburg, VA, Aug. Available at <http://www.el.erd.c.usace.army.mil/dots/doer/pdf/doere14.pdf#search=%22ERDC%20TN-DOER-E14%22>. Accessed Sept. 22, 2006.

Dickerson, D.D., 1990, "Workgroup 1 Summary," pp. 74–75 in *Proceedings of the National Workshop on Methods to Minimize Dredging Impacts on Sea Turtles, 11 and 12 May 1988, Jacksonville, Florida*, D.D. Dickerson and D.A. Nelson (comp.), Miscellaneous Paper EL-90-5. U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, MS.

Dickerson, D.D., et al., 1992, "Summary of Dredging Impacts on Sea Turtles: King's Bay, Georgia, and Cape Canaveral, Florida," pp. 148–151 in *Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation, 26 February–2 March 1991, Jekyll Island, Georgia*, M. Salmon and J. Wyneken (comp.), NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-302.

Dillon, W.P., and P. Popenoe, 1988, "The Blake Plateau Basin and Carolina Trough," in Vol. I-2, "The Atlantic Continental Margin," R.E. Sheridan and J.A. Grow (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Dillon, W.P., and R.N. Oldale, 1978, "Late Quaternary Sea-Level Curve: Reinterpretation Based on Glaciotectonic Influence," *Geology* 6:55–60, Jan.

Dirksen, S., et al., 1999, *Nocturnal Flight Activity of Sea Ducks near the Windfarm Tunø Knob in the Kattegat*, Bureau Waardenburg bv, Culemborg, The Netherlands.

Dodd, C.K., Jr., 1988, *Synopsis of the Biological Data on the Loggerhead Turtle, Caretta caretta (Linnaeus, 1758)*, Biology Report 88, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Dokken, Q.R., et al., 1999, *Long-Term Monitoring of the East and West Flower Garden Banks, 1996–1997*, OCS Study MMS 99-0005, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Dokken, Q.R., et al., 2003, *Long-Term Monitoring at the East and West Flower Garden Banks, 1998-2001: Final Report*. OCS Study MMS 2003-031. New Orleans, LA: USDO/I/MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region. 90 p.

Dong Energy et al., 2006, *Danish Offshore Wind—Key Environmental Issues*, Denmark, Nov. Available at http://www.ens.dk/graphics/Publikationer/Havvindmoeller/havvindmoellebog_nov_2006_skrm.pdf. Accessed Dec. 12, 2006.

Drazen, J.C., et al., 2003, "Aggregations of Egg-Brooding Deep-Sea Fish and Cephalopods on the Gorda Escarpment: A Reproductive Hotspot," *Biological Bulletin* 205:1–7.

Drew, S.C., and A.G. Hopper, 1996, *Fishing and Submarine Cables Working Together*, International Cable Protection Committee, April 15. Available at http://www.iscpc.org/publications/18.3Fishing_Booklet.pdf.

Driscoll, N.W., et al., 2000, "Potential for Large-Scale Submarine Slope Failure and Tsunami Generation along the U.S. Mid-Atlantic Coast," *Geology* 28(5):407–410, May.

DTI (Department of Trade and Industry), 2005, *Guidance on the Assessment of the Impact of Offshore Wind Farms: Seascape and Visual Impact Report*, London, England, Nov.

Duane, D.B., and W.L. Stubblefield, 1988, "Sand and Gravel Resources: U.S. Atlantic Continental Shelf," in Vol. I-2, "The Atlantic Continental Margin," R.E. Sheridan and J.A. Grow (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Dunkel, C.A., 2001, *Oil and Gas Resources in the Pacific Outer Continental Shelf as of January 1, 1999*, OCS Report MMS 2001-014, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Camarillo, CA, Feb.

Dunn, E.H., 1993, "Bird Mortality from Striking Residential Windows in Winter," *Journal of Field Ornithology* 64:302–309.

Dutton, P., 2006, personal communication from Dutton (Southwest Fisheries Science Center, La Jolla, CA) to I. Hlohowskyj (Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL), Dec. 8

Eberspacher, C., and V. Fthenakis, 1997, "Disposal and Recycling of End-of-Life PV Modules," 26th IEEE Photovoltaic Specialist Conference, Anaheim, CA, Sept. 30–Oct. 3, 1997.

EEI (Edison Electric Institute), 2006, *Why Are Electricity Prices Increasing?* Available at http://www.eei.org/industry_issues/electricity_policy/state_and_local_policies/rising_electricity_costs/demand.pdf. Accessed Oct. 12, 2006.

EIA (Energy Information Administration), 2001, *Renewable Energy 2000: Issues and Trends*. DOE/EIA-0628 (2000), Washington, DC.

EIA, 2006, *Annual Energy Outlook 2005 with Projections to 2030*, DOE/EIA-0383 (2006), Washington, DC.

Elcock, D., 2006, *Potential Alternative Energy Technologies on the Outer Continental Shelf*, ANL/EVS/TM/06-5, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, Oct.

Ellis, D.H., et al., 1991, "Raptor Responses to Low-Level Jet Aircraft and Sonic Boom," *Environmental Pollution* 74:53–83.

Elsam Engineering A/S, 2005, *Annual Report 2004: Sociological Investigation of the Reception of Nysted Offshore Wind Farm*, Denmark, Aug. Available at http://www.hornsrev.dk/Miljoeforhold/miljoerapporter/N-2005-044_SKU_Sociological_Investigation_of_the_Reception_of_Nysted_Offshore_Wind_Farm.pdf. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Elsamprojekt A/S, 2000, *Horns Rev Offshore Wind Farm: Environmental Impact Assessment Summary of EIA Report*, Denmark, May. Available at http://www.hornsrev.dk/Miljoeforhold/pdf/Resume_eng.pdf. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Embley, R.M., and R. Jacobi, 1986, "Mass Wasting in the Western North Atlantic," in Vol. M, *The Western North Atlantic Region*, P.R. Vogt and B.E. Tucholke (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Energetech, 2006, media release, "Port Kembla Trial Deployment Results," Nov. 2005. Available at www.energetech.com.au. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

ENERGI E2 A/S, 2005, *Review Report 2004—The Danish Offshore Wind Farm Demonstration Project: Horns Rev and Nysted Offshore Wind Farm Environmental Impact Assessment and Monitoring*, Oct. Available at <http://www.hornsrev.dk/Miljoeforhold/miljoerapporter/review%20rapport%202004%20version0.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Engås, A.S., et al., 1996, "Effects of Seismic Shooting on Local Abundance and Catch Rates of Cod (*G. Morhua*) and Haddock (*M. aeglefinus*)," *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 53:2238–2249.

EPRI (Electric Power Research Institute), 2004, *Offshore Wave Energy Conversion Devices*, Report E2I EPRI WP-004-US-Rev 1, June 16. Available at http://www.epri.com/attachments/297213_004_WEC_Device_Assess_Report_Rev1_MP_6-16-04.pdf. Accessed July 25, 2006.

Ernst, C.H., et al., 1994, *Turtles of the United States and Canada*, Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.

ESA (Endangered Species Act of 1973), 16 USC 1531 et seq.

ESS Group, Inc., 2006, *Submerged Aquatic Vegetation Investigation*, Cape Wind Energy Project, Nantucket Sound, Massachusetts, Project No. E159-503.9, Aug. 24. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/offshore/PDFs/CWFiles/SL-ESS2006Submerged.pdf>

ETSU (Energy Technology Support Unit), 1996, *The Assessment and Rating of Noise from Wind Farms*, Final Report ETSU-R-97, Department of Trade and Industry, Working Group on Noise from Wind Turbines, London, England, Sept.

EU (European Commission), 2005, *SEAFLOW—World's First Pilot Project for the Exploitation of Marine Currents at a Commercial Scale*, Final Publishable Report EUR 21616. Available at http://ec.europa.eu/research/energy/pdf/seaflow_en.pdf. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

Executive Order 12898, "Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations," *Federal Register*, Vol. 59, p. 7629.

Executive Order 13158, on Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) *Federal Register* 2003.

FAA (Federal Aviation Administration), 2005, *Development of Obstruction Lighting Standards for Wind Turbine Farms*, Report DOT/FAA/AR-TN05/50, U.S. Department of Transportation, Nov. Available at <http://www.tc.faa.gov/its/worldpac/techrpt/artn05-50.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations), 2005, *State of World Agriculture 2006*, Technical Paper 500, Inland Water Resources and Aquaculture Service, Fishery Resources Division, FAO Fisheries Department, Rome, Italy.

FERC (Federal Energy Regulatory Commission), 2007a, Preliminary Permits for Wave, Current, and Instream New Technology Hydropower Projects, Feb. 15. Available at <http://www.ferc.gov/whats-new/comm-meet/2007/021507/H-1.pdf>

FERC, 2007b, *Existing and Proposed North American LNG Terminals, as of January 8, 2007*. Office of Energy Projects. Available at: <http://www.ferc.gov/industries/lng/indus-act/terminals/exist-prop-lng.pdf>.

FERC, undated, *A Guide to Liquefied Natural Gas, What All Citizens Should Know*. Office of Energy Projects, Washington, D.C. Available at: <http://www.ferc.gov/for-citizens/citizen-guides/lng.asp>.

Fisher, W.L., et al., 1973, *Environmental Geologic Atlas of the Texas Coastal Zone: Beaumont-Port Arthur Area*, Bureau of Economic Geology, University of Texas at Austin, TX.

Fisher, C.R., et al., 1997, "Life in the Slow Lane: Growth and Longevity of Cold-Seep Vestimentiferans," *Marine Ecology* 18:83–94.

Fisher, P.R., and N.J.C. Tregenza, 2003, *An Assessment of the Effect of a Tidal Power Generator on Porpoise Habitat Use and an Evaluation of the Acoustic Methods Employed, August–October 2003*, report prepared for Highlands and Islands Enterprise, Shetland Islands Council, The Crown Estate, and Engineering Business Ltd.

Flin, D., 2006, "The Eternal Dilemma: What Shall We Do with the Disused Oil Rig?" *Energy Focus*, Issue 4. Available at <http://www.energy-focus.com/issue4/oilandgas.html>. Accessed Sept. 6, 2006.

Flint, R.W., and N.N. Rabalais (editors), 1980, *Environmental Studies, South Texas Outer Continental Shelf, 1975–1977*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, DC.

Florida DEP (Florida Department of Environmental Protection), 2002, *Solid Waste Management in Florida 2001–2002*, Bureau of Solid and Hazardous Waste. Available at <http://www.dep.state.fl.us/waste/categories/recycling/pages/01.htm>. Accessed February 15, 2007.

Florida DEP, 2006, *Report to the Governor and Legislature Hazardous Waste Management Needs Assessment*, January. Available at <http://www.floridadep.org/waste/categories/hazardous/pages/publications.htm>. Accessed February 16, 2007.

Folger, D.W., 1988, “Geologic Hazards on the Atlantic Continental Margin,” in Vol. I-2, “The Atlantic Continental Margin,” R.E. Sheridan and J.A. Grow (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Fox, D., et al., 2000, *Coastal Zone Management Section 309 Grant: 2000 Nearshore Rocky Reef Assessment*, final report, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Marine Program, OR, Dec.

Fox, D.A., et al., 2000, Gulf Sturgeon Spawning Migration and Habitat in the Choctawhatchee River System, Alabama-Florida, *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 129:811–826.

Fraenkel, P.L., 2006, “Tidal Current Energy Technologies,” *Ibis* 148:145–151.

Frankel, A.S., and W.T. Ellison, 2005, *Explosive Removal Scenario Simulation Results: Final Report*, OCS Study MMS 2004-064, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Framer, W.E., et al., 1983, *Status and Trends of Wetlands and Deepwater Habitats in the Conterminous United States, 1950s to 1970s*, Department of Forest and Weed Sciences, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO.

Fritts, T.H., and R.P. Reynolds, 1981, *Pilot Study of Marine Mammals, Birds, and Turtles in OCS Areas of the Gulf of Mexico*, Report FWS/OBS-81/36, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Division of Biological Services, Washington, DC.

Fritts, T.H., et al., 1983a, “The Distribution and Abundance of Marine Turtles in the Gulf of Mexico and Nearby Atlantic Waters,” *Journal of Herpetology* 17:327–344.

Fritts, T.H., et al., 1983b, *Turtles, Birds, and Mammals in the Northern Gulf of Mexico and Nearby Atlantic Waters*, FWS/OBS-82/65, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Biological Services, Washington, DC.

Gadbois, P., 2006, personal communication between Gadbois (Current to Current Corp., Burlington, MA) and D. Elcock (Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL), Oct. 13.

Gales, R.S., 1982, *Effects of Noise of Offshore Oil and Gas Operations on Marine Mammals—An Introductory Assessment*, NOSC TR 844, U.S. Naval Ocean Systems Center, San Diego, CA.

Gallaway, B.J., and M.C. Kennicutt II, 1988, "Characterization of Benthic Habitats of the Northern Gulf of Mexico," in Vol. II, "Synthesis Report," of *Northern Gulf of Mexico Continental Slope Study, Final Report, Year 4*, B.J. Gallaway (editor), OCS Study MMS 88-0053, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Gambell, R., 1985, "Sei Whale—*Balaenoptera borealis*," pp. 155–170 in Vol. 3, "The Sirenians and Baleen Whales," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

Garrison, E.G., et al., 1989, *Historic Shipwrecks and Magnetic Anomalies of the Northern Gulf of Mexico: Reevaluation of Archaeological Resource Management Zone*, OCS Study MMS 89-0023, 89-0024, and 89-0025, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Gearhart, R.L., II, et al., 1990, *California, Oregon, and Washington Archaeological Resource Study*, Vol. I, "Management Summary," OCS Study MMS 90-008, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Pacific OCS Region, Camarillo, CA.

Geist, E.L., 2005, *Local Tsunami Hazards in the Pacific Northwest from Cascadia Subduction Zone Earthquakes*, Professional Paper 1661-B, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Geraci, J.R., and D.J. St. Aubin, 1987, "Effects of Offshore Oil and Gas Development on Marine Mammals and Turtles," pp. 587–617 in *Long Term Environmental Effects of Offshore Oil and Gas Development*, D.F. Boesch and N.N. Rabalais, Elsevier Applied Science Publ. Ltd., London, England, and New York, NY.

Gilbert, C.R. (editor), 1992, *Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida*, Vol. II, Fishes, University Press of Florida, Gainesville, FL.

Gill, A.B., et al., 2005, *The Potential Effects of Electromagnetic Fields Generated by Sub-Sea Power Cables Associated with Offshore Wind Farm Developments on Electrically and Magnetically Sensitive Marine Organisms—A Review*, Final Report to Collaborative Offshore Wind Research into the Environment (COWRIE) Group, Crown Estates, UK.

Gill, R.E. Jr., et al., 1998, "Eskimo Curlew (*Numenius borealis*)," in *The Birds of North America*, No. 347, A. Poole and F. Gill (editors), The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.

Gipe, P.B., 1995, *Wind Energy Comes of Age*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, NY.

Gipe, P.B., 1998, "Design As If People Matter: Aesthetic Guidelines for the Wind Industry," *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Wind Energy and Landscape (WEL)*, C.F. Ratto and G. Solari (editors), Genoa, Italy, June 26–27, 1997, published by A.A. Balkema, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.

Gipe, P.B., 2002, "Design As If People Mattered: Aesthetic Guidelines for a Wind Power Future," in *Wind Power in View: Energy Landscapes in a Crowded World*, M.J. Pasqualetti et al. (editors), Academic Press, New York, NY.

Gitschlag, G., 2000, "Fisheries Impacts of Underwater Explosives Used in Platform Salvage in the Gulf of Mexico 1993–1998," pp. 53–59 in *Proceedings: Eighteenth Annual Gulf of Mexico Information Transfer Meeting, December 1998*, M. McKay and J. Nides (editors), OCS Study MMS 2000-030, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Gitschlag, G.R., and B.A. Herczeg, 1994, "Sea Turtle Observations at Explosive Removals of Energy Structures," *Marine Fisheries Review* 56(2):1–8.

Gitschlag, G.R., et al., 2000, *Estimation of Fisheries Impacts from Underwater Explosives Used in Offshore Oil and Gas Structure Removals*, Gulf of Mexico Fish and Fisheries, sponsored by U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, New Orleans, LA, Oct. 24–26 (abstract).

Gladwin, D.N., et al., 1988, *Effects of Aircraft Noise and Sonic Booms on Domestic Animals and Wildlife: Bibliographic Abstracts*, NERC-88/32, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Ecology Research Center, Ft. Collins, CO.

Global Energy Partners, LLC, 2004, *Offshore Wave Power in the US: Environmental Issues*, Report E2I Global EPRI-007-US, Electric Power Research Institute, Dec. 21. Available at http://www.epri.com/oceanenergy/attachments/wave/reports/007_Wave_Envr_Issues_Rpt.pdf. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

GMFMC (Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council), 1998, *Generic Amendment for Addressing Essential Fish Habitat Requirements in the Following Fishery Management Plans of the Gulf of Mexico: Shrimp Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico United States Waters; Red Drum Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico; Reef Fish Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico; Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources (Mackerels) in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic; Stone Crab Fishery in the Gulf of Mexico; Spiny Lobster in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic; Coral and Coral Reefs of the Gulf of Mexico*, prepared by GMFMC, Tampa, FL.

Goold, J.C., and S.E. Jones, 1995, "Time and Frequency Domain Characteristics of Sperm Whale Clicks," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 98(3):1279–1281.

Goolsby, D.A., et al., 1999, "Flux and Sources of Nutrients in the Mississippi-Atchafalaya River Basin," in *Topic 3 Report for the Integrated Assessment of Hypoxia in the Gulf of Mexico*, NOAA Coastal Ocean Program Decision Analysis Series No. 17, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Coastal Ocean Program, Silver Spring, MD.

- Gordon, J.C.D., et al., 1998, "The Effects of Seismic Surveys on Marine Mammals," in M.L. Tasker and C. Weir (editors), *Proceedings of the Seismic and Marine Mammals Workshop*, London, England, June 23–25, 1998.
- Gorsline, D.S., and L.S.-Y. Teng, 1989, "The California Continental Borderland," in Vol. N, E.L. Winterer et al. (editors), "The Eastern Pacific Ocean and Hawaii," of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.
- Gramling, R., 1994, *Oil on the Edge*, SUNY Press, Albany, NY.
- Greene, C.R., 1985, "Characteristics of Waterborne Industrial Noise," in *Behavior, Disturbance Responses, and Feeding of Bowhead Whales, Balaena mysticetus, in the Eastern Beaufort Sea, 1980–84*, OCS Study MMS 85-0034, prepared by W.J. Richardson (editor), LGL Ecological Research Associates, Inc., Bryan, TX, for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Reston, VA.
- Greene, C.R., 1987, "Characteristics of Oil Industry Dredge and Drilling Sounds in the Beaufort Sea," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 82(4):1,315–1,324.
- Grimm, D.E., and T.S. Hopkins, 1977, "A Preliminary Characterization of the Octocorallian and Scleractinian Diversity at the Florida Middle Grounds," in *Proceedings, Third International Coral Reef Symposium*, Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Sciences, University of Miami, Miami, FL.
- Grossman, G.D., et al., 1997, "Do Artificial Reefs Increase Regional Fish Production? A Review of Existing Data." *Fisheries* 22(4):17–23.
- Grow, J.A., et al., 1988, "Structure and Evolution of Baltimore Canyon Trough," in Vol. I-2, "The Atlantic Continental Margin," R.E. Sheridan and J.A. Grow (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.
- GulfBase, 2006, *General Facts about the Gulf of Mexico*. Available at <http://www.gulfbase.org>. Accessed Aug. 2, 2006.
- Gulfstream Energy Incorporated, 2006, "Gulf Stream Energy Project." Available at www.energy.gatech.edu/presentations/mhooover.pdf. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.
- Gyory, J., et al., 2006, *The Florida Current*. Available at <http://oceancurrents.rsmas.miami.edu/atlantic/florida.html>. Accessed July 2006.
- Haaker, P.L., et al., 1992, "Mass Mortality and Withering Syndrome in Black Abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii*, in California," pp. 214–224 in *Abalone and the World Biology, Fisheries and Culture*, S.A. Shepherd et al. (editors), Proceedings of the First International Symposium on Abalone, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England.

Hagerman, G., and R. Bedard, 2004, *Offshore Wave Power in the U.S.: Environmental Issues*, Report E2I Global EPRI-007-US, Electric Power Research Institute, Edison, NJ, Dec. 29. Available at http://www.epri.com/attachments/297213_007_Wave_Envr_Issues_Rpt.pdf. Accessed Aug. 2006.

Hagy, J.D., et al., 2004, "Hypoxia in Chesapeake Bay, 1950–2001: Long-Term Change in Relation to Nutrient Loading and River Flow," *Estuaries* 27(4):634–658.

Hall, D.H., 2006, *Testimony of H. Dale Hall, Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, before the House Resources Subcommittee on Fisheries and Oceans Regarding Natural Resource Impacts and Restoration of National Wildlife Refuges and Other Lands Across the Gulf Coast*, Washington, DC, March 16. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/laws/Testimony/109th/2006/Hall%20NWRS%20management%20072006.html>. Accessed Oct. 18, 2006.

Hamilton, P., 1992, "Deep Currents of the Gulf of Mexico," *Journal of Geophysical Research* 97:2185–2200.

Hamilton, P., et al., 2000, *DeSoto Canyon Eddy Intrusion Study, Final Report. Volume II: Technical Report*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, Louisiana, OCS Study MMS 2000-080.

Hammerfest Strøm AS, 2006, *Proven Tech, The Blue Concept*. Available at <http://www.e-tidevannsenergi.com>. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

Haq, Z., 2002, *Biomass for Electricity Generation*, U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, DC, July.

Harden, D.R., 1998, "The California Coast," Chap. 15 in *California Geology*, Prentice Hall, Inc., NJ.

Harris, K., undated, *Gulf of Mexico Caucus Backgrounder*, prepared by Chairwoman Representative Harris (R, 13th Florida). Available at <http://harris.house.gov/UploadedFiles/Backgrounder-GOMC.pdf#search+%22Gulf%20of%20Mexico%20Fishing%20Ports%22>. Accessed Aug. 28, 2006.

Hart, J.L., 1973, *Pacific Fishes of Canada*, Fisheries Research Board of Canada, Bulletin No. 180, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Hayes, M., et al., 1992, *An Introduction to Coastal Habitats and Biological Resources for Oil Spill Response*, Report No. HMRAD 92-4, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Hazardous Materials Response and Assessment Division.

Hecker, B., 1985, "Fauna from a Cold Sulfur-Seep in the Gulf of Mexico: Comparisons with Hydrothermal Vent Communities and Evolutionary Implications," *Bulletin of the Biological Society of Washington* 6:465–474.

- Hecker, B., and G. Blechschmidt, 1979, *Final Historical Coral Report for the Canyon Assessment Study in the Mid- and North-Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf*, Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Palisades, NY.
- Hecker, B., et al., 1980, *Canyon Assessment Study in the Mid- and North Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf*, Final Report, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, DC.
- Hedgpeth, J.W., 1957, "Classification of Marine Environments," *Geological Society of America Memoir* 67:93–100.
- Heneman, B., and the Center for Environmental Education, 1988, *Persistent Marine Debris in the North Sea, Northwest Atlantic Ocean, Wider Caribbean Area, and the West Coast of Baja California. Final Report*, Marine Mammal Commission, Washington, DC.
- Hensel, P., et al., 2002, *Oil Spills in Mangroves, Planning and Response Considerations*, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Office of Response and Restoration.
- Hersh, S.L., and D.A. Duffield, 1990, "Distinction Between Northwest Atlantic Offshore and Coastal Bottlenose Dolphins Based on Hemoglobin Profile and Morphometry," pp. 129–139 in *The Bottlenose Dolphin*, S. Leatherwood and R.R. Reeves (editors), Academic Press, San Diego, CA.
- Hickey, B.M., 1979, "The California Current System-Hypotheses and Facts," *Progress in Oceanography* 8:191–279.
- Hiett, R.L., and J.W. Milon, 2002, *Economic Impact of Recreational Fishing and Diving Associated with Offshore Oil and Gas Structures in the Gulf of Mexico: Final Report*, prepared by QuanTech, Inc., for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.
- Hildebrand, H.H., 1995, "A Historical Review of the Status of Sea Turtle Populations in the Western Gulf of Mexico," in *Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles*, 2nd ed., K.A. Bjorndal (editor), Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.
- Hildebrand, J., 2004, *Annex K: Report of the Standing Working Group on Environmental Concerns*, Appendix 3, "Introduction to Acoustics," presented at Annual International Whaling Commission (IWC) Meeting, Sorrento, Italy, June 29–July 10, sponsored by the IWC Scientific Committee. Available at http://www.iwcoffice.org/_documents/sci_com/SCRepFiles2006/Annex%20K%5bFINAL%5dsq.pdf.
- Hill, M., et al., 2001, *Guide to Best Practice in Seascape Assessment*, Maritime Ireland/Wales INTERREG Report 5, Dublin, Ireland. Available at http://www.ccw.gov.uk/Images_Client/Reports/ACF1676.pdf. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Hirth, H.H., 1997, *Synopsis of Biological Data on the Green Turtle, Chelonia mydas (Linnaeus, 1758)*, Biological Report 97(1) prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.

Hiscock, K., et al., 2002, *High Level Environmental Screening Study for Offshore Wind Farm Developments—Marine Habitats and Species Project*, prepared by the Marine Biological Association for the Department of Trade and Industry, New and Renewable Energy Programme, England. Available at http://www.og.dti.gov.uk/offshore-wind-sea/reports/Windfarm_Report.pdf. Accessed Aug. 3, 2006.

Hixon, M.A., et al., 1991, *Fish Assemblages of Rocky Banks of the Pacific Northwest*, final report, OCS Study 91-0052, prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Camarillo, CA.

Hoff, R., 1995, *Responding to Oil Spills in Coastal Marshes: The Fine Line between Help and Hindrance*, HAZMAT Report 96-1, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Hazardous Materials Response and Assessment Division.

Holbrook, S.J., et al., 2000, *Ecological Issues Related to Decommissioning of California's Offshore Production Platforms*, University of California Marine Council, Nov. 8. Available at <http://www.coastalresearchcenter.ucsb.edu/cmi/files/decommreport.pdf#search=%22Ecological%20Issues%20Related%20to%20decommissioning%20of%20California's%20Offshore%20Production%20Platforms%22>. Accessed Sept. 6, 2006.

Holzworth, G.C., 1972, *Mixing Heights, Wind Speeds, and Potential for Urban Air Pollution throughout the Contiguous United States*, Publication No. AP-101, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Air Programs, Jan.

Hopkins, T.L., et al., 1997, "The Trophic Structure and Predation Impact of a Low Latitude Midwater Fish Assemblage," *Progress in Oceanography* 38:205–239.

Huff, J.A., 1975, "Life History of Gulf of Mexico Sturgeon, *Acipenser oxyrhynchus desotoi*, in Suwannee River, Florida," *Florida Marine Research Publications* 16:1–32.

Hulings, N., and J. Gray, 1971, "A Manual for the Study of Meiofauna," *Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology* 78:1-84.

Hunter, W.C., et al., 2000, *Southeastern Coastal Plains-Caribbean Region Report*, U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Arlington, VA.

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer), 2002, *Non-Ionizing Radiation, Part 1: Static and Extremely Low Frequency (ELF) Electric and Magnetic Field*, IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans 80:1–429.

ICNIRP (International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection), 2000, *Effects of Electromagnetic Fields on the Living Environment*, Proceedings of the International Seminar on Effects of Electromagnetic Fields on the Living Environment, held in Oct. 1999, R. Ismaning et al. (eds), Markl-Druck, Munich, Germany.

IEA (International Energy Agency), 2005, *Offshore Wind Experiences*, June. Available at <http://www.iea.org/textbase/papers/2005/offshore.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Institute for Conservation Archaeology, 1979, *A Summer and Analysis of Cultural Resource Information on the Continental Shelf from the Bay of Fundy to Cape Hatteras*, prepared for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, New York Outer Continental Shelf Office by the Institute for Conservation Archaeology, Peabody Museum, Harvard University.

Integrated Waste Services Association, 2004, *Waste-to-Energy: Clean, Reliable, Renewable Power*, fact sheet, Washington, DC, June.

Jefferson, T.A., and A.J. Schiro, 1997, "Distributions of Cetaceans in the Offshore Gulf of Mexico," *Mammal Review* 27(1):27–50.

Jefferson, T.A., et al., 1993, *FAO Species Identification Guide: Marine Mammals of the World*, Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, Italy.

Jensen, A.S., and G.K. Silber, 2004, *Large Whale Ship Strike Database*, NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-OPR-January 2004, Office of Protected Resources, National Marine Fisheries Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, U.S Department of Commerce, Silver Spring, MD.

Jochens, A.E., et al., 2002, *Northeastern Gulf of Mexico Chemical Oceanography and Hydrography Study: Synthesis Report*, OCS Study MMS 2002-005. U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Johns, W.E., and F. Schott, 1987, "Meandering and Transport Variations of the Florida Current," *Journal of Physical Oceanography* 17:1128–1147.

Johnson, A.S., et al., 1974, *An Ecological Survey of the Coastal Region of Georgia*, National Park Service Scientific Monograph No. 3. Available at http://www.cr.nps.gov/history/online_books/science/3/index.htm. Accessed Oct. 10, 2006.

Johnson, T.D., et al., 1994, "Fish Production and Habitat Utilization on a Southern California Artificial Reef," *Bulletin of Marine Science* 55(2-3):709–723.

Johnston, R.C., and B. Cain, 1981, *Marine Seismic Energy Sources: Acoustic Performance Comparison*, presented at 102nd Meeting of the Acoustic Society of America, Miami Beach, FL, Dec.

- Jones, D., 2006, *Belco's Green Dream Machine*, *The Royal Gazette*, Feb. 13. Available at <http://www.theroyalgazette.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060214/NEWS/102140147>. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.
- Kaiser, M.J., et al., 2005, *Modeling Structure Removal Processes in the Gulf of Mexico*, OCS Study MMS 2005-029, prepared by the Center for Energy Studies, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, New Orleans, LA, May.
- Kanter, R.G., 1980, "Biogeographic Patterns in Mussel Community Distribution from the Southern California Bight," pp. 341–355 in *The California Islands: Proceedings of a Multidisciplinary Symposium*, D.M. Power, Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Keil, M., 2005, *The Effects of Windfarms on Birds: A Review*, UNBC technical report, University of Northern British Columbia, Prince George, British Columbia, Canada.
- Keinath, J.A., et al., 1987, "Aspects of the Biology of Virginia's Sea Turtles: 1979–1986," *Virginia Journal of Science* 38(4):329–336.
- Keinath, J.A., et al., 1996, *Abundance and Distribution of Sea Turtles of North Carolina*, OCS Study MMS 95-0024, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.
- Kemp, W.M., et al., 1983, "The Decline of Submerged Vascular Plants in Upper Chesapeake Bay: Summary of Results Concerning Possible Causes," *Mar. Tech. Soc. J.* 17:78–89. Available at <http://www.csa.com/partners/viewrecord.php?requester=gs&collection=ENV&recid=639107&q=kemp+1983+Chesapeake&uid=787345051&setcookie=yes>.
- Ketten, D.R., 1998, *Marine Mammal Auditory Systems: A Summary of Audiometric and Anatomical Data and Its Implications for Underwater Acoustic Impacts*. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SWFSC-256, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
- Kingsley, A., and B. Whittam, 2001, *Potential Impacts of Wind Turbines on Birds at North Cape, Prince Edward Island*. *Bird Studies Canada, Atlantic Region*, Sackville, New Brunswick, Canada.
- Kirby-Smith, W.W., et al., 1985, *Effects of a Natural Disturbance on a Continental Shelf Live Bottom Community off North Carolina*, OCS Study MMS 85-0055, prepared by Duke University Marine Laboratory, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service.
- Kirk, J., and C.H. Nelson, 1984, "Side-scan Sonar Assessment of Gray Whale Feeding in the Bering Sea," *Science* 225:1150–1152.

Kirschvink, J.L., et al., 2001, "Magnetite-Based Magnetoreception: A Review," *Current Opinion Neurobiology* 11: 462–467.

Klein, M.L., et al., 1995, "Effects of Ecotourism on Distribution of Waterbirds in a Wildlife Refuge," *Conservation Biology* 9(6):1454–1465.

Klem, D., Jr., 1989, "Bird-Window Collisions," *Wilson Bulletin* 101:606–620.

Klem, D., Jr., 1990, "Collisions between Birds and Windows: Mortality and Prevention," *Journal of Field Ornithology* 61:120–128.

Klima, E.F., et al., 1988, "Impacts of the Explosive Removal of Offshore Petroleum Platforms on Sea Turtles and Dolphins," *Marine Fisheries Review* 50(3):33–42.

Ladenburg et al., 2005, *Economic Valuation of the Visual Externalities of Off-Shore Wind Farms*. Available at <http://www.hornsrev.dk/Miljoeforhold/miljoerapporter/ECONOMIC%20VALUATION%20OF%20THE%20VISUAL%20EXTERNALITIES%20OF%20OFF-SHORE%20WIND%20FARMS.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Lafferty, K.D., 2004, "Birds at a Southern California Beach: Seasonality, Habitat Use, and Disturbance by Human Activity," *Biodiversity and Conservation* 10(1):1949–1962.

Laist, D.W., et al., 2001, "Collisions between Ships and Whales," *Marine Mammal Science* 17(1):35–75.

Larkin, R.P., 1996, *Effects of Military Noise on Wildlife: A Literature Review*, Technical Report 96/21, U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Laboratory, Champaign, IL.

Lazaridis, L.P., 2005, *Economic Comparison of HVAC and HVDC Solutions for Large Offshore Wind Farms under Special Consideration of Reliability*, Master's Thesis X-ETS/ESS-0505, Royal Institute of Technology, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stockholm, Sweden.

LCWCRTF (Louisiana Coastal Wetlands Conservation and Restoration Task Force), 1998, *Coast 2050: Toward a Sustainable Coastal Louisiana, Report of the Louisiana Coastal Wetlands Conservation and Restoration Task Force and the Wetlands Conservation and Restoration Authority*, Louisiana Department of Natural Resources, Baton Rouge, LA.

LCWCRTF, 2003, *The 2003 Evaluation Report to the U.S. Congress on the Effectiveness of Coastal Wetland Planning, Protection, and Restoration Act Projects*. Louisiana Department of Natural Resources, Baton Rouge, LA.

Leatherwood, S., and R.R. Reeves, 1983, *The Sierra Club Handbook of Whales and Dolphins*, Sierra Club Books, San Francisco, CA.

Lewis, J., 2005, *Pile Driving and Barotrauma Effects*, Federal Highway Administration, slide presentation. Available at <http://cms.transportation.org/sites/construction/docs/Lewis%20-%20Barotrauma.pdf>.

LGL Ecological Research Associates, Inc., 1991, *Effects of Noise on Marine Mammals*, OCS Study MS 90-0093, prepared for U.S. Department of Interior, Minerals Management Service, Atlantic OCS Region, Feb.

Lincoln, F.C., et al., 1998, *Migration of Birds*, Circular 16, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.

Lindberg, W.J., 1997, "Can Science Resolve the Attraction-Production Issue?" *Fisheries* 22(4):10–13.

Lindell, H., 2003, *Utgrunden Off-Shore Wind Farm—Measurements of Underwater Noise*, Rudolphi, E., Ingemansson Technology AB, 17-06-2003.

Littler, M.M., 1980, "Overview of the Rocky Intertidal Systems of Southern California," pp. 265–306 in *The California Islands: Proceedings of a Multidisciplinary Symposium*, D.M. Power (editor), Haagen Printing, Santa Barbara, CA.

Louis Berger Group, Inc., 1999, *Environmental Report: Use of Federal Offshore Sand Resources for Beach and Coastal Restoration in New Jersey, Maryland, Delaware, and Virginia*, OCS Study MMS 99-0036, prepared by Louis Berger Group for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Herndon, VA.

Louis Berger Group, Inc., 2004, *OCS-Related Infrastructure in the Gulf of Mexico Fact Book*, OCS Study MMS 2004-027, prepared by Louis Berger Group, East Orange, NJ, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, June.

Love, M.S., and M.M. Yoklavich, 2006, "Deep Rock Habitats," pp. 253–266 in *The Ecology of Marine Fishes: California and Adjacent Waters*, L.G. Allen et al. (editors), University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

Love, M.S., et al., 2003, *The Ecological Role of Oil and Gas Production Platforms and Natural Outcrops on Fishes in Southern and Central California: A Synthesis of Information*, OCS Study MMS 2003-032, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service. Available at <http://www.lovelab.id.ucsb.edu/Report.pdf>. Accessed Sept. 6, 2006.

Ludwick, J.C., and W.R. Walton, 1957, "Shelf-Edge Calcareous Prominences in the Northeastern Gulf of Mexico," *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin* 41:2,054–2,101.

Luschi, P., et al., 2003, "A Review of Long-Distance Movements by Marine Turtles, and the Possible Role of Ocean Currents," *Oikos* 103:293–302.

- Lutcavage, M., and J.A. Musick, 1985, "Aspects of the Biology of Sea Turtles in Virginia," *Copeia* 2:449–456.
- Lutcavage, M.E., et al., 1997, "Human Impacts on Sea Turtle Survival," pp. 387–410 in *The Biology of Sea Turtles*, P.L. Lutz and J.A. Musick (editors), CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL.
- Lyons, W.G., and S.B. Collard, 1974, *Benthic Invertebrate Communities of the Eastern Gulf of Mexico*.
- MacDonald, I.R., 1994, "Gas Hydrates That Breach the Sea-Floor and Interact with the Water Column on the Continental Slope of the Gulf of Mexico," *Geology* 22:699–702.
- MacDonald, I.R., et al., 1989, "Gulf of Mexico Chemosynthetic Communities II: Spatial Distribution of Seep Organisms and Hydrocarbons at Bush Hill," *Marine Biology* 101:235–247.
- MacDonald, I.R., 2000, "Seep Communities," Chapter 8, pp. 209–230 in Vol. I, "Narrative Report," of *Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., Deepwater Gulf of Mexico Environmental and Socioeconomic Data Search and Literature Synthesis*, OCS Study MMS 2000-049, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.
- Maciolek, N., et al., 1987a, *Study of Biological Processes on the U.S. Mid-Atlantic Slope and Rise, Final Report*, MMS 87-0050, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Washington, DC.
- Maciolek, N., et al., 1987b, *Study of Biological Processes on the U.S. North Atlantic Slope and Rise, Final Report*, MMS 87-0051, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Washington, DC.
- Madsen, P.T., et al., 2006, "Wind Turbine Underwater Noise and Marine Mammals: Implications of Current Knowledge and Data Needs," *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 309: 279–295.
- Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act of 1976, Public Law 94-164, 16 USC 1801.
- Malme, C.I., and P.R. Miles, 1985, "Behavioral Responses of Marine Mammals (Gray Whales) to Seismic Discharges," in *Workshop on the Effects of Explosives Use in the Marine Environment, Jan. 1985, Halifax, N.S. Tech. Rep. #5*. Ottawa, Ont: Can. Oil and Gas Lands Admin. Environm. Prot. Branch, 253–280.
- Malme, C.I., et al., 1984, *Investigations of the Potential Effects of Underwater Noise from Petroleum Industry Activities on Migrating Gray Whale Behavior/Phase II: January 1984 Migration*, BBN Rep. 5586, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Anchorage, AK.

MARAD (U.S. Maritime Administration), 2004, *Vessel Calls at U.S. Ports, 2004*, U.S. Department of Transportation, Office of Statistical and Economic Analysis. Available at www.marad.dot.gov/marad_statistics. Accessed Aug. 8, 2006.

MARAD, 2005, *Vessel Calls at U.S. Ports 2005*, July. Available at http://www.marad.dot.gov/MARAD_statistics/2005%20STATISTICS/Vesse%20Calls%20at%20U%20S%20&%20World%20Ports%202005.pdf. Accessed Jan. 15, 2007. Accessed Jan. 15, 2007.

MARAD, 2006a, *Vessel Calls at U.S. and World Ports, 2005*, U.S. Department of Transportation, April. Available at http://www.marad.dot.gov/marad_statistics/2005%20STATISTICS/vcalls2002-2005.xls. Accessed Sept. 6, 2006.

MARAD, 2006b, *Cruise Data 2003–2005*, U.S. Department of Transportation. Available at http://www.marad.dot.gov/marad_statistics/2005%20STATISTICS/vcalls2002-2005.xls. Accessed Dec. 2006.

Marine Mammal Commission, 2003, *Annual Report to Congress*, Bethesda, MD.

MARPOL, Annex V, Public Law 100-220 (101 Statute 1458).

Mate, B.R., et al., 1994, “A Change in Sperm Whale (*Physeter macrocephalus*) Distribution Correlated to Seismic Surveys in the Gulf of Mexico,” *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 96(5):3268–3269.

Mattick, R.E., and J.L. Hennessey, 1980, *Structural Framework, Stratigraphy, and Petroleum Geology of the Area of Oil and Gas Lease Sale No. 49 on the U.S. Atlantic Continental Shelf and Slope*, Circular 812, U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, DC.

McCauley, R.D., et al., 2000, “Marine Seismic Surveys—A Study of Environmental Implications,” *Australian Petroleum Production & Exploration Association Journal* 2000: 692–708.

McCrary, M.D., et al., 2003, “Oil and Gas Operations Offshore California: Status, Risks, and Safety,” *Marine Ornithology* 31:43–49.

McCulloch, D.S., 1989, “Evolution of the Offshore Central California Margin,” in Vol. N, “The Eastern Pacific Ocean and Hawaii,” E.L. Winterer et al. (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

McCulloch, D.S., et al., 1977, *A Summary Report on the Regional Geology, Petroleum Potential, and Environmental Geology of the Southern Proposed Lease Sale 53, Central and Northern California Outer Continental Shelf*, Open-File Report 77-593, U.S. Geological Survey, Menlo Park, CA.

- McCulloch, D.S., et al., 1980, *A Summary of the Geology and Geologic Hazards in Proposed Lease Sale 53, Central California Outer Continental Shelf*, Open-File Report 80-1095, U.S. Geological Survey, Menlo Park, CA.
- McDonald, M.A., et al., 2006, "Increases in Deep Ocean Ambient Noise in the Northeast Pacific West of San Nicolas Island, California," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120(2):711–718.
- McEachran, J., et al., 1976, "Food Division within Two Sympatric Species—Pairs of Skates (Species: *Rajidae*)," *Marine Biology* 35:301–317.
- McEachran, J.D., and J.D. Fechhelm, 1998, *Fishes of the Gulf of Mexico*, Vol. 1, University of Texas Press, Austin, TX.
- McGinnis, M.V., et al., 2001, *The Politics, Economics, and Ecology of Decommissioning Offshore Oil and Gas Structures*, OCS Study MMS 2001-006, prepared by Southern California Educational Initiative, Marine Science Institute, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Pacific OCS Region, Camarillo, March.
- McGregor, B.A., 1983, *Environmental Geologic Studies on the United States Mid- and North Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf Area 1980–1982*, U.S. Geological Survey Open File Report 83-824.
- Mead, J.G., and C.W. Potter, 1990, "Natural History of Bottlenose Dolphins along the Central Atlantic Coast of the United States," pp. 165–195 in *The Bottlenose Dolphin*, S. Leatherwood and R.R. Reeves (editors), Academic Press: San Diego, CA.
- Mendelsohn, I., and Q. Lin (editors), 2003, *Coastal Marine Institute, Development of Bioremediation for Oil Spill Cleanup in Coastal Wetlands*, prepared by Louisiana State University, Wetland Biogeochemistry Institute, Center for Coastal, Energy, and Environmental Resources, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.
- Menzies, R., et al., 1973, *Abyssal Environment and Ecology of the World Oceans*, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, NY.
- Miller, D.J., and R.N. Lea, 1972, *Guide to the Coastal Marine Fishes of California*, Bulletin 158, California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, CA.
- Minnesota Project, 2005, *Companion Document to the Minnesota Model Wind Energy Conversion Ordinance*. Available at <http://www.cleanenergyresourceteams.org/pdf/FINAL%20WIND%20ORD%20COMP%20DOC.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Miyazaki, N., and W.F. Perrin, 1994, "Rough-Toothed Dolphin—*Steno bredanensis* (Lesson, 1828)," in Vol. 5, "First Book of Dolphins," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

Moein, S.E., et al., 1995, "Evaluation of Seismic Sources for Repelling Sea Turtles from Hopper Dredges," pp. 90–93 in Technical Report CERC-95, *Sea Turtle Research Program: Summary Report*, L.Z. Hales (comp.), U.S. Army Engineer Division, South Atlantic, Atlanta, GA, and U.S. Naval Submarine Base, Kings Bay, GA.

Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute, 2006, *Submarine Volcanism*. Available at <http://www.mbari.org/volcanism/Seamounts/Default.htm>. Accessed Aug. 30, 2006.

Moreland, J.B., and R.S. Girgis, 1991, "Transformer Noise," pp. 35.1–35.10 in *Handbook of Acoustical Measurements and Noise Control*, 3rd ed., C.M. Harris (editor), McGraw Hill, NY.

Morrow, J.V., Jr., et al., 1998, "Status and Recovery of Gulf Sturgeon in the Pearl River System, Louisiana-Mississippi," *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 18:798–808.

Morton, R.A., 2003, *An Overview of Coastal Land Loss: With Emphasis on the Southeastern United States*, Summary of Open File Report 03-337, U.S. Geological Survey. Available at <http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2003/of03-337/river-modification.html>. Accessed Aug. 29, 2006.

Morton, R.A., and T.L. Miller, 2005, *National Assessment of Shoreline Change: Part 2, Historical Shoreline Changes and Associated Coastal Land Loss along the U.S. Southeast Atlantic Coast*, Open File Report 2005-1401, U.S. Geological Survey, St. Petersburg, FL.

Morton, R.A., et al., 2004, *National Assessment of Shoreline Change: Part 1, Historical Shoreline Changes and Associated Coastal Land Loss along the U.S. Gulf of Mexico*, Open-File Report 2004-1043, U.S. Geological Survey, St. Petersburg, FL.

MTC (Massachusetts Technology Collaborative), DOE (U.S. Department of Energy), and GE, Energy, 2005, *A Framework for Offshore Wind Energy Development in the United States*, Sept. Available at http://www.masstech.org/offshore/final_09_20.pdf.

Mullin, K., et al., 1991, *Cetaceans on the Upper Continental Slope in the North-Central Gulf of Mexico*, OCS Study MMS 91-0027, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Mullin, K.D., and G.L. Fulling, 2004, "Abundance of Cetaceans in the Oceanic Northern Gulf of Mexico, 1996–2001," *Marine Mammal Science* 20:787–807.

Mullin, K.D., et al., 1994a, "Cetaceans on the Upper Continental Slope in the North-Central Gulf of Mexico," *U.S. Fishery Bulletin* 92:773–786.

Mullin, K.D., et al., 1994b, "Sightings of the Clymene Dolphin (*Stenella clymene*) in the Gulf of Mexico," *Marine Mammal Science* 10:464–470.

Mullin, K.D., et al., 1994c, "First Sightings of Melon-Headed Whales (*Peponocephala electra*) in the Gulf of Mexico," *Marine Mammal Science* 10:342–348.

Murray, S.N., and R.N. Bray, 1993, "Macrophytes," pp. 304–368 in *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*, M.D. Dailey et al. (editors), University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

Musick, J.A., and C.J. Limpus, 1997, "Habitat Utilization and Migration in Juvenile Sea Turtles," in *The Biology of Sea Turtles*, P.L. Lutz and J.A. Musick (editors), CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL.

Myrberg, A.A., Jr., 1978, "Ocean Noise and the Behavior of Marine Animals, Relationships and Implications," in *Effects of Noise on Wildlife*, J.L. Fletcher and R.G. Busnel (editors), Academic Press.

NAP (National Academies Press), 1990, *Assessment of the Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Studies Program: I. Physical Oceanography (1990)*. Available at <http://darwin.nap.edu/books/0309041813/html/107.html>. Accessed July 2006.

NAS, 1993, *Assessment of the Possible Health Effects of the Ground-Wave Emergency Network (GWEN)*, Committee on the Assessment of the Possible Health Effects of GWEN, Board on Radiation Effects Research, Commission on Life Sciences, National Research Council, National Academies Press, Washington, DC.

Nasby-Lucas, N.M., et al., 2002, "Integration of Submersible Transect Data and High-Resolution Imagery for a Habitat-Based Groundfish Assessment of Heceta Bank, Oregon," *Fisheries Bulletin* 100:739–751.

Nash, C.E., 2004, "Achieving Policy Objectives to Increase the Value of the Seafood Industry in the United States: the Technical Feasibility and Associated Constraints," *Food Policy* 29:621–641.

National Geographic Society, 1999, *Field Guide to the Birds of North America*, 3rd ed., Washington, DC.

National Marine Fisheries Service, 2006, *White Abalone Recovery Plan (Haliotis sorenseni)*, draft, Long Beach, CA.

National Research Council, 1990, *Decline of Sea Turtles: Causes and Prevention*, National Academy Press, Washington, DC.

National Research Council, 1997, *An Evaluation of the U.S. Navy's Extremely Low Frequency Communications System Ecological Monitoring Program. Committee to Evaluate the U.S. Navy's Extremely Low Frequency (ELF) Submarine Communications Ecology Monitoring Program*, National Academy Press, Washington, DC.

National Research Council, 2003, *Ocean Noise and Marine Mammals*, National Academy Press, Washington, DC.

National Research Council, 2006, *Drawing Louisiana's New Map: Addressing Land Loss in Coastal Louisiana*, Ocean Studies Board, Division of Earth and Life Studies, National Academies Press, Washington, DC.

NatureServe, 2006, *An Online Encyclopedia of Life*. Available at <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer/>.

Naylor, R., 2006, "Offshore Aquaculture Legislation," *Science* 313:1363.

Naylor, R., and M. Burke, 2005, "Aquaculture and Ocean Resources: Raising Tigers of the Sea," *Annual Reviews of Environment Resources* 30:185-218.

NCERT (National Council of Educational Research and Training), 2006a, *Ocean Currents, Waves and Tides*. Available at <http://www.ncert.nic.in/textbooks/XI/fun-phy-geo/chapter15.pdf>. Accessed July 2006.

NCERT (National Council of Educational Research and Training), 2006b, *Fundamentals of Physical Geography*, Chapters 8 and 15. Available at <http://www.ncert.nic.in/textbooks/XI/fun-phy-geo/chapter15.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 2006.

Neff, J.M., 2005, *Composition, Environmental Fates, and Biological Effect of Water Based Drilling Muds and Cuttings Discharged to the Marine Environment: A Synthesis and Annotated Bibliography*, prepared by Battelle, Duxbury, MA, for the Petroleum Environmental Research Forum (PERF) and American Petroleum Institute.

NEPA (National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, as amended), 42 USC 4321 et seq.

New Orleans Online.com, 2006, *Port of New Orleans*. Available at <http://www.neworleansonline.com/neworleans/business/port.html>. Accessed Aug. 16, 2006.

NHPA (National Historic Preservation Act of 1966), 16 USC 470 et seq.

NIEHS (National Institutes of Environmental Health Sciences), 1999, *Health Effects from Exposure to Power Line Frequency Electric and Magnetic Fields*, 99-4493, pp. 9–10, Research Triangle Park, NC, May.

NIEHS, 2002, *EMF Electric and Magnetic Fields Associated with the Use of Electric Power, Questions & Answers*, EMF RAPID Program Report, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, June.

Niesen, T.M., 1994, *Beachcomber's Guide to California Marine Life*, Gulf Publishing Co., Houston, TX.

Nipper, M., et al. (editors), 2006, *GulfBase: Resource Database for Gulf of Mexico Research*. Available at <http://www.gulfbase.org/facts.php>. Accessed July 2006.

Nix, E., et al., 1995, "Physiological Ecology of a Mussel with Methanotrophic Endosymbionts at Three Hydrocarbon Seep Sites in the Gulf of Mexico," *Marine Biology* 122:605–617.

NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service), 1988, *Consultation for Removal of Certain Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Structures in the Gulf of Mexico. Biological Opinion*, Washington, DC, July 25.

NMFS, 1999, *Amendment 1 to the Atlantic Billfish Fishery Management Plan*, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Highly Migratory Species Management Division, April.

NMFS, 2003, *Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement for Pacific Salmon Fisheries Management off the Coasts of Southeast Alaska, Washington, Oregon, and California, and in the Columbia River Basin*, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS Northwest Region, with Alaska Department of Fish and Game as cooperating agency, Nov.

NMFS, 2005, *Fisheries of the United States: 2004*, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS Office of Science and Technology, Fisheries Statistics Division, Silver Spring, MD, Nov.

NMFS, 2006a, Available at http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/sfa/domes_fish/FMPS2.htm. Accessed Sept. 1, 2006.

NMFS, 2006b, *2004 U.S. Landings by Distance from Shore*, Fisheries Statistics Division, Silver Spring, MD. Available at http://www.st.nmfs.gov/stl/commercial/landings/ds_8850_bystate.html. Accessed Sept. 11, 2006.

NMFS, 2006c, personal communication, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS Office of Science and Technology, Fisheries Statistics Division, Silver Spring, MD, Sept. 14, 2004.

NMFS, 2006d, *Draft White Abalone Recovery Plan*. Available at http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/pdfs/recovery/draft_whiteabalone.pdf.

NMFS and USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service), 1991a, *Recovery Plan for U.S. Population of Atlantic Green Turtle Chelonia mydas*, Washington, DC.

NMFS and USFWS, 1991b, *Recovery Plan for U.S. Population of Atlantic Green Turtle*, Washington, DC.

NMFS and USFWS, 1991c, *Recovery Plan for U.S. Populations of Loggerhead Turtle*, Washington, DC.

NMFS and USFWS, 1992a, *Recovery Plan for the Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle* (*Lepidochelys kempii*), St. Petersburg, FL.

NMFS and USFWS, 1992b, *Recovery Plan for Leatherback Turtles* (*Dermochelys coriacea*) in the U.S. Caribbean, Atlantic, and Gulf of Mexico, Washington, DC.

NMFS and USFWS, 1993, *Recovery Plan for Hawksbill Turtles in the U.S. Caribbean Sea, Atlantic Ocean, and Gulf of Mexico*, St. Petersburg, FL.

NMFS and USFWS, 1995, *Status Reviews for Sea Turtles Listed under the Endangered Species Act of 1973*, Silver Spring, MD.

NMFS and USFWS, 1998a, *Recovery Plan for U.S. Pacific Populations of the Leatherback Turtles* (*Dermochelys coriacea*), Silver Spring, MD.

NMFS and USFWS, 1998b, *Recovery Plan for U.S. Pacific Populations of the East Pacific Green Turtle* (*Chelonia mydas*), Silver Spring, MD.

NMFS and USFWS, 1998c, *Recovery Plan for U.S. Pacific Populations of the Olive Ridley Sea Turtle* (*Lepidochelys olivacea*), Silver Spring, MD.

NMFS and USFWS, 1998d, *Recovery Plan for U.S. Pacific Populations of Loggerhead Turtle* (*Caretta caretta*), Silver Spring, MD.

NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration National Marine Fisheries Service [NMFS]), 1986, *Fisheries of the United States, 1985; Current Fishery Statistics No. 8380*, Washington, DC.

NOAA, 1992, *Final Environmental Impact Statement and Management Plan for the Proposed Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary*. Available at http://www.montereybay.noaa.gov/intro/mbnms_eis/welcome.html. Accessed Dec. 2006.

NOAA, 1998, *Oil Spill Impacts and the Biological Basis for Response Guidance: An Applied Synthesis of Research on Three Subarctic Intertidal Communities*, Technical Memorandum NOS ORCA 125.

NOAA, 2000, *Characteristic Coastal Habitats, Choosing Spill Response Alternatives*, National Ocean Service, Office of Response and Restoration, Hazardous Materials Response Division.

NOAA, 2003, *Oil and Sea Turtles*, G. Shigenaka (editor), National Ocean Service, Office of Response and Restoration, Washington, DC.

NOAA, 2005, *Frequently Asked Questions*, Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratory, version 4.1, October 19. Available at <http://www.aoml.noaa.gov/hrd/tcfaq/tcfaqHED.html>. Accessed February 14, 2007.

- NOAA, 2006a, *National Buoy Data Center, Center of Excellence in Marine Technology*, U.S. Department of Commerce. Available at <http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/>, modified June 19, 2006. Accessed Sept. 2006.
- NOAA, 2006b, *Historical Hurricane Tracks*, U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Coastal Services Center. Available at <http://maps.csc.noaa.gov/hurricanes/viewer.html?QE=NAME&ATLBASIN=371>, updated Aug. 15, 2006. Accessed Sept. 2006.
- NOAA, 2006c, *Species Info: Marine Turtles*, U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Fisheries Office of Protected Species. Available at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/turtles>.
- NOAA, 2006d, *National Ocean Economics Program*. Available at <http://noep.csumb.edu/Market/oceanEcon.asp?IC=N>.
- NOAA, 2006e, "State Coastal Management Program Manager and Federal Consistency Contacts," March 27, 2006. Available at http://coastalmanagement.noaa.gov/consistency/media/state_pmfc_contacts0306.pdf. Accessed Dec. 8, 2006.
- NOAA, 2006f, *Interim Final 10-Year Plan for the NOAA Aquaculture Program*, NOAA Agriculture Program, Silver Spring, MD, Nov. Available at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/mediacenter/aquaculture/plan.htm>. Accessed Jan. 4, 2006.
- NOAA, 2007, *NOAA Aquaculture*, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Sustainable Fisheries. Available at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/mediacenter/aquaculture/>. Accessed Jan. 4, 2007.
- Norman, S.A., et al. 2004, "Cetacean Strandings in Oregon and Washington between 1930 and 2002," *Journal of Cetacean Research Management*, Vol. 6, pp. 87–99. Available at <http://www.cascadiaresearch.org/reports/JCRMStrandPaper.pdf>. Accessed July 2006.
- Normark, W.R., and C.E. Gutmacher, 1989, "Major Submarine Fans of the California Continental Rise," in Vol. N, "The Eastern Pacific Ocean and Hawaii," E.L. Winterer et al. (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.
- Norris, R.M., and R.W. Webb, 1990, "Offshore," Chap. 14 in *Geology of California*, 2nd ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, NY.
- Northwest Power Planning Council, 2000, *Northwest Power Supply Adequacy/Reliability Study Phase I Report*, Paper No. 2000-4, March 6.
- Nowacek, S.M., and R.S. Wells, 2001, "Short-Term Effects of Boat Traffic on Bottlenose Dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, in Sarasota Bay, Florida," *Marine Mammal Science* 17:673–688.

Nowlin, W.D., Jr., et al., 1998, *Texas-Louisiana Shelf Circulation and Transport Processes Study: Synthesis Report, Volume I: Technical Report*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, Louisiana, OCS Study MMS 98-0035.

NPS (National Park Service), undated, *Assateague Island Nature & Science Overview*, U.S. Department of the Interior. Available at <http://www.nps.gov/asis/siteindex.htm>. Accessed Oct. 10, 2006.

NREL (National Renewable Energy Laboratory), 2005, *Power Technologies Energy Data Book*, 3rd ed., NREL/TP-620-37930, April.

NREL, 2006, *Wind Farm Area Calculator*. Available at www.nrel.gov/analysis/power_databook_3ed/calc_wind.php. Accessed April 14, 2006.

Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 1996, *Generic Environmental Impact Statement for License Renewal of Nuclear Plants*, NUREG-1437, Vols. 1 and 2, Washington, DC.

NWCC (National Wind Coordinating Collaborative), 2002, *Permitting of Wind Energy Facilities: A Handbook*, Aug. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/publications/siting/permitting2002.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

O'Hara, J., and J.R. Wilcox, 1990, "Avoidance Responses of Loggerhead Turtles, *Caretta caretta*, to Low Frequency Sound," *Copeia* 1990(2):564–567.

O'Shea, T.J., et al. (editors), 1995, *Population Biology of the Florida Manatee*, Information and Technology Report 1, U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Service, Washington, DC.

Ocean Power Delivery Ltd., 2006, "World's First Wave Farm—Shipping of First Machine to Portugal," press release, March 14. Available at <http://www.oceanpd.com/docs/OPD%20ships%20first%20machine%20to%20Portugal.pdf>. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

Ocean Renewable Power Company, 2006, *ORPC*. Available at <http://www.oceanrenewablepower.com/>. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

Oceanographic Institute of Washington, 1977, *Summary of Knowledge of the Oregon and Washington Coastal Zone and Offshore Areas*, Vol. 1, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, PB-272, 490.

Odell, D.K., and K.M. McClune, 1999, "False Killer Whale *Pseudorca crassidens* (Owen, 1846)," pp. 213–243 in Vol. 6, "Second Book of Dolphins," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

Offshore Wind, 2006, *Why Offshore over Land Based Wind Energy?* Available at http://www.offshorewind.net/wiki/index.php/Main_Page. Accessed May 9, 2006.

Offshore Wind Collaborative Organizing Group, 2005, *A Framework for Offshore Wind Energy Development in the United States*. Available at http://www.masstech.org/offshore/final_09_20.pdf. Accessed May 9, 2006.

Omernik, J.M., 1987, "Ecoregions of the Conterminous United States," *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 77(1):118–125.

OMP (Office of Marine Programs), 2006, *Discovery of Sound in the Sea*, University of Rhode Island, Narragansett Bay, RI. Available at <http://omp.gso.uri.edu/work1/science/ssea/2.htm#one>. Accessed Aug. 9, 2006.

OpenHydro, 2004, "Notice of Application Accepted for Filing and Soliciting Motions to Intervene, Protests, and Comments," *Federal Register* 70(4):1225–1226, January 6. Available at <http://a257.g.akamaitech.net/7/257/2422/01jan20051800/edocket.access.gpo.gov/2005/E5-2.htm>. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

OPT (Ocean Power Technologies), 2006a, *Preliminary Permit Application (Reedsport OPT Wave Park) to FERC*, Docket P-12713-000, July 14.

OPT, 2006b, *Ocean Power Technologies FAQ*. Available at http://www.oceanpowertechnologies.com/PDF/Appli_jects_fin.pdf. Accessed Jan. 16, 2007.

OPT, 2007, News Release: Application for Oregon Wave Energy Projects. Available at http://www.oceanpowertechnologies.com/PDF/Appli_jects_fin.pdf.

Oregon Ocean-Coastal Management Program, 2006, *Oregon Coastal Atlas*. Available at <http://www.coastalatlas.net/index.asp>. Accessed Aug. 27, 2006.

PAL (Public Archaeology Laboratory, Inc.), 2006, *Supplemental Report, Cape Wind Energy Project Nantucket Sound, Massachusetts, Supplemental Marine Archaeological Reconnaissance Survey of Revised Layout Offshore Project Area*, PAL No. 1485.06, Jan. 26. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/offshore/PDFs/CWFiles/SL-PAL2006SupplementalMarine.pdf>.

Parker, R.O., et al., 1983, "Estimated Amount of Reef Habitat on a Portion of the U.S. South Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Continental Shelf," *Bulletin of Marine Science* 33:935–940.

Pauley, G.B., et al., 1986, *Species Profiles: Life Histories and Environmental Requirements of Coastal Fishes and Invertebrates—Steelhead Trout (Pacific Northwest)*, Biological Report 82 (11.62); TR EL-82-4, Coastal Ecology Group, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Vicksburg, MS.

Paull, C.K., et al., 1984, "Biological Communities at the Florida Escarpment Resemble Hydrothermal Vent Taxa," *Science* 226:965–967.

Pearson, C.E., et al., 2003, *Refining and Revising the Gulf of Mexico Outer Continental Shelf Region High-Probability Model for Historic Shipwrecks*, OCS Study MMS 2003-60, 61, and 62 prepared by Panamerican Consultants, Inc., Memphis, TN, and Coastal Environments, Inc., Baton Rouge, LA, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Pearson, W.H., et al., 1992, "Effects of Sounds from a Geophysical Survey Device on Behavior of Captive Rockfish (*Sebastes* spp.)," *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 49:1343–1356.

Pedersen, E., and H.I. Halmstad, 2003, *Noise Annoyance from Wind Turbines—A Review, Report 5308*, Swedish Environmental Protection Agency, Aug. Available at <http://www.naturvardsverket.se/bokhandlen/pdf/620-5308-6.pdf>. Accessed Aug. 11, 2006.

Pequegnat, W.E. (editor), 1983, *The Ecological Communities of the Continental Slope and Adjacent Regimes of the Northern Gulf of Mexico*, prepared by TerEco Corporation, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Office, Metairie, LA.

Pequegnat, W.E., et al., 1976, *Ecological Aspects of the Upper Continental Slope of the Gulf of Mexico*, prepared by TerEco Corporation, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Division of Minerals Environmental Assessment.

Percival, S.M., 2001, *Assessment of the Effects of Offshore Wind Farms on Birds*, Ecology Consulting ETSU W/13/00565/REP, Durham, UK.

Perrin, W.F., and A.A. Hohn, 1994, "Pantropical Spotted Dolphin—*Stenella attenuate*," pp. 71–98, in Vol. 5, "The First Book of Dolphins," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.

Perrin, W.F., and J.G. Mead, 1994, "Clymene Dolphin *Stenella clymene* (Gray, 1846)," pp. 161–171 in Vol. 5, "The First Book of Dolphins," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.

Perrin, W.F., and S.W. Gilpatrick, 1994, "Spinner Dolphin *Stenella longirostris* (Gray, 1828)," pp. 99–128 in Vol. 5, "The First Book of Dolphins," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London.

Perrin, W.F., et al., 1987, "Revision of the Spotted Dolphins, *Stenella* spp.," *Marine Mammal Science* 3(2):99–170.

Perrin, W.F., et al., 1994a, "Atlantic Spotted Dolphin," pp. 173–190 in Vol. 5, "The First Book of Dolphins," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

- Perrin, W.F., et al., 1994b, "Fraser's Dolphin—*Lagenodelphis hosei* (Fraser, 1956)," pp. 225–240 in Vol. 5, "The First Book of Dolphins," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.
- Perrin, W.F., et al., 1994c, "Striped Dolphin—*Stenella coeruleoalba* (Meyen, 1833)," pp. 129–159 in Vol. 5, "The First Book of Dolphins," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.
- Petrae, G. (ed.), 1995, *Barge Morris J. Berman Spill, NOAA; Scientific Response*, Hazmat Report No. 95-10, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Hazardous Materials Response and Assessment Division, Seattle, WA.
- Petroncini, S., and R.W. Yemm, 2001, *Introducing Wave Energy into the Renewable Energy Marketplace*. Available at <http://www.oceanpd.com/PDFS/SimonaPetrocini-Paper.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.
- PFMC (Pacific Fishery Management Council), 2006, *Pacific Coast Groundfish Fishery Management Plan for the California, Oregon, and Washington Groundfish Fishery, as Amended through Amendment 19*, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Association, Pacific Fishery Management Council, Sept.
- Pollock, J., 2004, *West Coast Marine Fishing Community Descriptions*, Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission, Economic Fisheries Network, Portland, OR, Jan.
- Popenoe, P., 1981, *A Summary of Environmental Geologic Studies on the Southeastern United States Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf, 1977–1978*, Open File Report 81-583, U.S. Geological Survey.
- Popenoe, P., 1984, *Summary Geologic Report for the South Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf (OCS) Planning Area*, Open File Report 84-476, U.S. Geological Survey.
- Popenoe, P., et al., 1982, *A Regional Assessment of Potential Environmental Hazards to and Limitations on Petroleum Development of the Southeastern United States Atlantic Continental Shelf, Slope, and Rise, Offshore North Carolina*, Open File Report 82-136, U.S. Geological Survey.
- Popper, A.N., 2003, "Effects of Anthropogenic Sound on Fishes," *Fisheries* 28(10):24–31.
- Port of Houston Authority, 2006, *General Information/Overview*. Available at <http://www.portofhouston.com/geninfo/overview1.html>. Accessed Aug. 16, 2006.
- Powell, J.A., and G.B. Rathbun, 1984, "Distribution and Abundance of Manatees along the Northern Coast of the Gulf of Mexico" *Northeast Gulf Science* 7:1–28.
- Power, D.M. (editor), 1980, *The California Islands: Proceedings of a Multidisciplinary Symposium*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.

PRBO Conservation Science, 2005, *The California Current Marine Bird Conservation Plan*, K.L. Mills et al. (editors), Marine Ecology Division, PRBO Conservation Science, Stinson Beach, CA.

Precht, W.F., et al., 2006, *Long-Term Monitoring at the East and West Flower Garden Banks, 2002–2003: Final Report*, OCS Study MMS 2006-035, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Priest, G.R., 1995, Explanation of Mapping Methods and Use of the Tsunami Hazard Maps of the Oregon Coast, State of Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries, Open-File Report 0-95-67, Portland, OR, Dec.

Prince, P.A., et al., 1994, “Diving Depths of Albatrosses,” *Antarctic Science* 6(3):353–354.

Pritchard, P.C.H., 1997, “Evolution, Phylogeny, and Current Status,” pp. 1–28, *The Biology of Sea Turtles*, P.L. Lutz and J.A. Musick (editors), CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL.

Proffitt, C.E. (editor), 1998, *Effects and Management of Oil Spills in Marsh Ecosystems: A Review Produced from a Workshop Convened July 1996 at McNeese State University*, OCS Study MMS 98-0018, U.S. Department of Energy, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Pugh, R.S., and P.R. Becker, 2001, *Sea Turtle Contaminants: A Review with Annotated Bibliography*, National Technical Information Service (NISTIR) 6700, Charleston, SC.

Purdy, B.A. (editor), 1988, *Wet Site Archaeology*, Telford Press, Caldwell, NJ.

Rabalais, N.N., 2005, *Relative Contribution of Produced Water Discharge in the Development of Hypoxia*, OCS Study MMS 2005-044, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Rabalais, N.N., et al., 2002, “Beyond Science into Policy: Gulf of Mexico Hypoxia and the Mississippi River,” *BioScience* 52:129–142.

Rathbun, G.B., et al., 1990, “Distribution and Movement Patterns of Manatees (*Trichechus manatus*) in Northwestern Peninsular Florida,” *Florida Marine Research Publications* No. 48.

RCRA (Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976), 42 USC 6901 et seq.

Reeves, R.R., et al., 1992, *The Sierra Club Handbook of Seals and Sirenians*, Sierra Club Books, San Francisco, CA.

Reggio, Jr., V.C., 1996, *Mariculture Associated with Oil and Gas Structures: A Compendium*, OCS Study MMS 96-0050, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, Sept.

Resources Agency of California, 1997, "Oil, Gas, and Other Mineral Resource Extraction," Section 5E in *California's Ocean Resources: An Agenda for the Future*, March. Available at <http://resources.ca.gov/ocean/97Agenda/PDF/>. Accessed Jan. 7, 2007.

Rezak, R., et al., 1985, *Reefs and Banks of the Northern Gulf of Mexico: Their Geological, Biological, and Physical Dynamics*, John Wiley and Sons, New York, NY.

Rice, D.W., 1989, "Sperm Whale, *Physeter macrocephalus*," pp. 177–233 in Vol 4, "River Dolphins and the Larger Toothed Whales," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, New York, NY.

Richardson, W.J., and C.I. Malme, 1993, "Man-made Noise and Behavioral Responses," pp. 631–700 in *The Bowhead Whale*, Spec. Publ. 2, J.J. Burns, J.J. Montague, and C.J. Cowles (eds.). Society for Marine Mammals, St. Lawrence, KS.

Richardson, W.J., et al., 1995, *Marine Mammals and Noise*, Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

Ricketts, E.F., et al., 1985, *Between Pacific Tides*, 5th ed., revised by D.W. Phillips, Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA.

Ridgway, S.H., et al., 1969, "Hearing in the Giant Sea Turtle, *Chelonia mydas*," *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 64(3):884–890.

Riggs, S.R., and F.T. Manheim, 1988, "Mineral Resources of the U.S. Atlantic Continental Margin," in Vol. I-2, "The Atlantic Continental Margin," R.E. Sheridan and J.A. Grow (editors), *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

RIGM (Research Institute of the Gulf of Maine), 1974, *A Socio-Economic and Environmental Inventory of the North Atlantic Region*.

Rivers, J.A., 1997, "Blue Whale, *Balaenoptera musculus*, Vocalizations from the Waters Off Central California," *Marine Mammal Science* 13(2):186–195.

Roach E.R., et al., 1987, "Wetland Trends in Coastal Alabama," in *Symposium on the Natural Resources of the Mobile Bay Estuary*, T.A. Lowery (editor), MASGP-87-007, Alabama Sea Grant Extension Service, Auburn University.

Roberts, H.H., et al., 2005, *Mapping Areas of Hard Bottom and Other Important Bottom Types: Outer Continental Shelf and Upper Continental Slope; Final Report*, OCS Study MMS 2005-067, prepared by Coastal Studies Institute, Baton Rouge, LA, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, Dec.

Robinson, M.C., 2006, "Renewable Energy Technologies for Use on the Outer Continental Shelf," presented at the Minerals Management Service OCS Renewable Energy and Alternative Use Programmatic EIS Public Scoping Meeting, June 6. Available at http://ocsenergy.anl.gov/documents/docs/NREL_Scoping_6_06_2006_web.pdf#search=%22mct%20seaflow%22. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

Rodgers, J.A., Jr., and H.T. Smith, 1995, "Set-Back Distances to Protect Nesting Bird Colonies from Human Disturbance in Florida," *Conservation Biology* 9(1):89–99.

Rodmell, D., and M. Johnson, 2005, "The Development of Marine Based Wind Energy Generation and Inshore Fisheries in UK Waters: Are They Compatible?" in *Who Owns the Sea?*, M. Johnson and C. Wheatley (editors), Proceedings of Workshop held in Tjarno, Sweden, June 24–27, 2002.

Rogers, A.L., et al., 2006, *Wind Turbine Acoustic Noise*, Renewable Energy Research Laboratory, Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, MA, Jan.

Ronsten, G., et al., 1999, *Instrumentation and Initial Evaluation of the 2.5 MW Bockstigen Off-Shore Wind Farm*. Available at http://www.owen.eri.rl.ac.uk/documents/Tehavs_EWEC99.pdf. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Ross, D., 1976, *Mechanics of Underwater Noise*, Pergammon Press, New York, NY.

Ross, G.J.B., and S. Leatherwood, 1994, "Pygmy Killer Whale—*Feresa attenuata* (Gray, 1874)," pp. 387–404 in Vol. 5, "The First Book of Dolphins," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.

Rowe, G., 1968, *Distribution Patterns in Populations of Large Deep-Sea Benthic Invertebrates off North Carolina*, Ph.D. thesis, Duke University, Durham, NC.

Rowe, G., and R. Menzies, 1969, "Zonation of Large Benthic Invertebrates in the Deep-Sea of the Carolinas," *Deep-Sea Research* 16:531–537.

Russell, R.W., 2005, *Interactions between Migrating Birds and Offshore Oil and Gas Platforms in the Northern Gulf of Mexico: Final Report*, OCS Study MMS 2005-009, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Ryan, P.G., 1987, "The Incidence and Characteristics of Plastic Particles Ingested by Sea Birds," *Marine and Environmental Research* 23:175–206.

Ryan, P.G., 1988, "Effects of Ingested Plastic on Seabird Feeding: Evidence from Chickens," *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 19:174–176.

Ryan, P.G., 1990, "The Effects of Ingested Plastic and Other Marine Debris on Seabirds," pp. 623–634 in *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Marine Debris, April 2–7, 1989, Honolulu, HI*, R.S. Shomura and M.L. Godfrey (editors), NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-154, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, DC.

Sahl, J.D., et al., 2002, "Occupational Magnetic Field Exposure and Cardiovascular Mortality in a Cohort of Electric Utility Workers," *American Journal of Epidemiology* 156:913–918.

SAI (Science Applications, Inc.), 1981, "Conclusions and Recommendations," Vol. IV in *A Cultural Resource Survey of the Continental Shelf from Cape Hatteras to Key West*, McLean, VA, June.

SAI, 1995, *Gulf of Mexico Air Quality Study, Final Report, Volume I: Summary of Data Analysis and Modeling*, OCS Study, MMS 95-0038, Aug. Available at <http://www.gomr.mms.gov/PI/PDFImages/ESPIS/3/3424.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 2006.

SAIC (Science Applications International Corporation), 1997, *Northeastern Gulf of Mexico Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Program: Data Search and Synthesis; Synthesis Report*, prepared by SAIC; USGS/BRD/CR-1997-0005 prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Biological Resources Division; OCS Study MMS 96-0014 prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

SAIC, 2000, *Final Environmental Impact Report for Global West Fiber Optic Cable*, SCH 99021067, EIR 692, prepared by SAIC, San Diego, CA, for California State Lands Commission, Sacramento, CA, and Global Photon Systems, Inc., San Diego, CA.

Saliva, J.E., 1993, *Caribbean Roseate Tern Recovery Plan*, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Caribbean Field Office, Boqueron, Puerto Rico.

Salvador, A., 1991, "Origin and Development of the Gulf of Mexico Basin," in Vol. J, "The Gulf of Mexico Basin," A. Salvador (editor), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Sanctuary Integrated Monitoring Network (Simon), 2006, *Oceanography Overview*. Available at <http://www.mbnms-simon.org/sections/oceanography/overview.php?sec=o>. Accessed July 2006.

Sanders, H., et al., 1965, "An Introduction to the Study of Deep Sea Faunal Assemblages along the Gay Head-Bermuda Transect," *Deep-Sea Research* 12(6):845–867.

Sassen, R., et al., 1993, "Association of Oil Seeps and Chemosynthetic Communities with Oil Discoveries, Upper Continental Slope, Gulf of Mexico," *Bulletin of the American Association of Petroleum Geologists* 77:1,599.

Scavia, D., et al., 2003, "Predicting the Response of Gulf of Mexico Hypoxia to Variations in Mississippi River Nitrogen Load," *Limnology & Oceanography* 48:951–956.

Schiro, A.J., et al., 1998, West Indian Manatee (*Trichechus manatus*) Occurrence in U.S. Waters West of Florida, presentation at World Marine Mammal Conference, Jan. 20–24, Monaco.

Schlee, J.S., and K.D. Klitgord, 1988, "Georges Bank Basin: A Regional Synthesis," in Vol. I-2, "The Atlantic Continental Margin," R.E. Sheridan and J.A. Grow (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Schmidly, D.J., et al., 1972, "First Occurrence of a Black Right Whale (*Balaena glacialis*) along the Texas Coast," *Southwest Naturalist* 17:214–215.

Scholle, P.A., and C.R. Wenkam, 1982, *Geological Studies of the COST Nos. G-1 and G-2 Wells, United States North Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf*, Circular 861, U.S. Geological Survey.

Schroeder, W.W., et al., 1989, "Geophysical and Biological Aspects of Hardbottom Environments on the L'MAFLA Shelf, Northern Gulf of Mexico," pp. 17–21 in *Proceedings of Oceans '88 Conference*.

Seaman, W.J., Jr., 1997, "What if Everyone Thought about Artificial Reefs?" *Fisheries* 22(4):4–5.

Seascope Energy Ltd., 2002a, *Burbo Offshore Wind Farm*, Vol. 4, Technical Report No. 4, "Seascope and Visual Assessment," Appendix 2, p. 121, July. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Seascope Energy Ltd., 2002b, *Burbo Offshore Windfarm*, Vol. 1, "Non-Technical Summary." Available at http://www.burbo.info/multimedia/Vol_1_-_Non-Technical_Summary.pdf. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

SEI (Sustainable Energy Ireland), 2003, *Attitudes Towards the Development of Wind Farms in Ireland*. Available at <http://www.sei.ie/uploadedfiles/RenewableEnergy/Attitudestowardswind.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Shew, D.M., et al., 1981, *Texas Barrier Island Region Ecological Characterization: Environmental Synthesis Papers*, FWS/OBS-81/32, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Biological Services Program, Washington, DC.

Shideler, G.L., 1985, "Regional Geologic Framework of Eastern Gulf of Mexico OCS Region," pp. 12–42 in *Summary Report on the Regional Geology, Petroleum Geology, and Estimates of Undiscovered Recoverable Oil and Gas Resources in the Planning Area of the Proposed Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Lease No. 94, Eastern Gulf of Mexico*, Open File Report 85-669, R.Q. Foote (editor), U.S. Geological Survey.

Shipp, R.L., and T.L. Hopkins, 1978, "Physical and Biological Observations of the Northern Rim of the DeSoto Canyon Made from a Research Submersible," *Northeast Gulf Science* 2: 113–121.

Shoop, C.R., and R.D. Kenney, 1992, "Seasonal Distributions and Abundances of Loggerhead and Leatherback Sea Turtles in Waters of the Northeastern United States," *Herpetological Monographs* 6:43–67.

Shor, A.N., and C.E. McClennen, 1988, "Marine Physiography of the U.S. Atlantic Margin," in Vol. I-2, "The Atlantic Continental Margin," R.E. Sheridan and J.A. Grow (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Silva, A.J., and J.S. Booth, 1986, "Seabed Geotechnical Properties and Seafloor Utilization," in Vol. M, "The Western North Atlantic Region," P.R. Vogt and B.E. Tucholke (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Skalski, J. R., et al., 1992, "Effects of Sound from a Geophysical Survey Device on Catch-per-Unit-Effort in a Hook and Line Fishery for Rockfish (*Sebastes* spp.)," *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 49:1357–1365.

Slater, R.A., 1981, *Submersible Observations of the Sea Floor near the Proposed Georges Bank Lease Sites along the North Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf and Upper Slope*, Open File Report 81-742, U.S. Geological Survey.

Snavely, P.D., et al., 1977, *Interim Report on Petroleum Resources Potential and Geologic Hazards in the Outer Continental Shelf—Oregon and Washington Tertiary Province*, Open-File Report 77-282, U.S. Geological Survey, Menlo Park, CA.

South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 2005, *Evaluation Plan for the Oculina Experimental Closed Area: Final Report*, Charleston, SC, March 22.

Southall, B., 2005, *Shipping Noise and Marine Mammals: A Forum for Science, Management, and Technology*, Final Report of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration International Symposium, held May 18–19, 2004, in Arlington, VA, Apr. 27.

Sparks, T.D., et al., 1996, "Distributions of Sperm Whales in the Northwestern Gulf of Mexico as Determined from an Acoustic Survey," p. 108 in *Proceedings of 11th Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, 14-18 December 1995, Orlando, FL*.

Stabile, J., et al., 1996, "Stock Structure and Homing Fidelity in Gulf of Mexico Sturgeon (*Acipenser oxyrinchus desotoi*) Based on Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism and Sequence Analysis of Mitochondrial DNA," *Genetics* 144:767–775.

Stafford, K.M., et al., 1998, "Long Range Acoustic Detection and Localization of Blue Whale Calls in the Northeast Pacific Ocean," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 104(6):3616–3625.

Stafford, K.M., et al., 1999, "Low Frequency Whale Sounds Recorded on Hydrophones Moored in the Eastern Tropical Pacific," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 106(6):3687–3698.

Stanley, D.R., and C.A. Wilson, 2000, *Seasonal and Spatial Variation in the Biomass and Size Frequency Distribution of Fish Associated with Oil and Gas Platforms in the Northern Gulf of Mexico*, OCS Study MMS 2000-005, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Steinbeck, J.R., et al., 1992, Investigations into a Mortality Among Populations of the California Black Abalone, *Haliotis cracherodii*, on the Central Coast of California, USA," pp. 203–213 in *Abalone and the World: Biology, Fisheries and Culture*, S.A. Shepherd et al. (editors), Proceedings of the First International Symposium on Abalone, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.

Stephenson, T., and A. Stephenson, 1949, "The Universal Features of Zonation between Tidemarks of Rocky Coasts," *Journal of Ecology* 37:289–305.

Stephenson, T., and A. Stephenson, 1972, *Life Between Tidemarks on Rocky Shores*, Freeman, San Francisco, CA.

Stoffer, P.W., 2006, *Where's the San Andreas Fault?: A Guidebook to Tracing the Fault on Public Lands in the San Francisco Bay Region*, U.S. Geological Survey General Information Product 16, Reston, VA.

Strickland, R., and D.J. Chasan, 1989, *Coastal Washington: A Synthesis of Information*, Washington State Offshore Oil and Gas Series, Washington Sea Grant Program Report 89-1, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.

Stright, M.J., 1990, "Archaeological Sites on the North American Continental Shelf," Chapter 25 in *Archaeological Geology of North America*, N.P. Lasca and J. Donahue (editors), Centennial Special Vol. 4, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Sturges, W., et al., 1993, "Separation of Warm-Core Rings in the Gulf of Mexico," *Journal of Physical Oceanography* 23:250–268.

Sulak, K.J., and J.P. Clugston, 1998, "Early Life History Stages of Gulf Sturgeon in the Suwannee River, Florida," *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 127:758–771.

Sverdrup, H.U., 1942, *The Oceans, Their Physics, Chemistry, and General Biology*, New York: Prentice-Hall. Available at <http://ark.cdlib.org/ark:/13030/kt167nb66r/>. Accessed Oct. 13, 2006.

Swedmark, G., 1964, "The Interstitial Fauna of Marine Sand," *Biological Review*, Vol. 39.

Swift, D.J.P., et al., 1972, "Holocene Evolution of the Shelf Surface, Central and Southern Atlantic Shelf of North America," pp. 499–574 in *Shelf Sediment Transport: Process and Pattern*, D.J.P. Swift et al. (editors), Dowden, Hutchinson, and Ross, Stroudsburg, PA.

Talisman, 2006a, Beatrice Wind Farm Demonstrator Project Fact sheet. Available at <http://www.beatricewind.co.uk/press/factsheets/Wind%20Farm%20Fact9020Sheet.doc>.

Talisman, 2006b, Beatrice Wind Farm Demonstrator Project Background. Available at <http://www.beatricewind.co.uk/press/factsheet/Demonstrator%20Project@20Background.doc>.

Taylor, A.R., and R.L. Knight, 2003, "Wildlife Responses to Recreation and Associated Visitor Perceptions," *Ecological Applications* 13(4):951–963.

Terradaily, 2004, *New York, U.S. East Coast Also Face Tsunami Threat: Scientists*, Dec. 26. Available at <http://www.terradaaily.com/2004/041226152117.76iv431d.html>. Accessed Sept. 1, 2006.

Texas A&M University, 2006, *Spin Cycles: Winding Path of Warm Water Creates Gulf's Eddies*. Available at <http://www-ocean.tamu.edu/Quarterdeck/QD6.1/spin.html>. Accessed July 2006.

Thelander, C.G., et al., 2003, *Bird Risk Behaviors and Fatalities at the Altamont Pass Wind Resource Area. Period of Performance: March 1998–December 2000*, NREL/SR-500-33829, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, CO, Dec.

Thompson, P.O., et al., 1990, "20-Hz Pulses and Other Vocalizations of Fin Whales, *Balaenoptera physalus*, in the Gulf of California, Mexico," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, Supplement 1, Vol. 88, S5.

Thompson, B.E., et al., 1993, Chapter 8, "Benthic Invertebrates," pp. 369–458 in *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*, M.D. Dailey et al. (editors), University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

Thompson, M.J., et al., 1999, *Ecology of Live Bottom Habitats of Northeastern Gulf of Mexico: A Community Profile*, USGS/BRD/CR-1999-0001 prepared for U.S. Geological Society, Biological Resources Division; OCS Study MMS 99-0004 prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Thomsen, F., et al., 2006, *Effects of Offshore Wind Farm Noise on Marine Mammals and Fish*, prepared by Biola, Hamburg, Germany, for COWRIE, Ltd., July Available at www.offshorewind.co.uk.

Thomson, D.H., and R.A. Davis, 2001, *Review of the Potential Effects of Seismic Exploration on Marine Animals in the Beaufort Sea*, prepared by LGL Limited, for Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Yellowknife, Northern Territories, Canada. Available at http://www.czc06.ca/bsimpi/2001/REVIEW_OF_THE_POTENTIAL_EFFECTS_OF_SEISMIC_EXPLORATION_ON_M.pdf. Accessed Dec. 2, 2005.

Thresher, R., 2005, "Offshore Energy Hearing, Full Committee Hearing, April 19, 2005," prepared statement by Dr. Robert Thresher, Director, National Wind Technology Center, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, CO. Available at http://energy.senate.gov/hearings/testimony.cfm?id=1463&wit_id=4184. Accessed May 9, 2006.

Tomczak, M., and J.S. Godfrey, 2003, *Regional Oceanography: An Introduction*, Daya Publishing House, Delhi, India. Available at <http://gaea.es.flinders.edu.au/%7emattom/regoc/pdfversion.html>. Accessed Dec. 2006.

TRC (TRC Environmental Corporation), 2006a, *Existing and Potential Ocean-Based Energy Facilities and Associated Infrastructure in Massachusetts*, RFR # ENV 06 CZM 15, prepared by TRC Environmental, Lowell, MA, for Massachusetts Office of Coastal Zone Management, Boston, MA, June 26. Available at http://www.mass.gov/czm/oceanmanagement/projects/energy/full_report.pdf. Accessed Nov. 2, 2006.

TRC, 2006b, *Inventory of Existing and Proposed Offshore Energy Facilities and Associated Infrastructure*, May. Available at <http://www.mass.gov/czm/oceanmanagement/projects/energy/inventory.pdf>.

Tucholke, B.E., and F.W. McCoy, 1986, "Paleographic and Paleobathymetric Evolution of the North Atlantic Ocean," in Vol. M, "The Western North Atlantic Region," P.R. Vogt and B.E. Tucholke (editors), of *The Decade of North American Geology Project*, Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO.

Turgeon, D.D., et al., 2002, *The State of Coral Reef Ecosystems of the United States and Pacific Freely Associated States: 2002*, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service, National Centers for Coastal Ocean Science, Silver Spring, MD.

Turner, R.E., et al. (editors), 2003, *Historical Reconstruction of the Contaminant Loading and Biological Responses in the Central Gulf of Mexico Shelf Sediments*, OCS Study MMS 2003-063, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

Urlick, R.J., 1972, "Noise Signature of an Aircraft in Level Flight over a Hydrophone in the Sea," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 52 (3, Part 2):993-999.

Urlick, R.J., 1983, *Principles of Underwater Sound*, McGraw-Hill, New York, NY.

USACE (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers), 1987, *Confined Disposal of Dredged Material*, Engineer Manual, No. 1110-2-5027, September. Available at <http://www.usace.army.mil/publications/eng-manuals/em1110-2-5027/entire.pdf>.

USACE, 1992, *Coastal Engineering Note: Using Morphology to Determine Net Littoral Drift Directions in Complex Coastal Systems*, U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center, Vicksburg, MI.

USACE, 1995, *Engineering and Design: Coastal Geology*, Engineer Manual 1110-2-1810, Jan. 31.

USACE, 2002, "Coastal Diversity," Chapter 2 in *Coastal Engineering Manual*, Report EM 1110-2-1100 (Part 1), U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center, Vicksburg, MI, April 30.

USACE, 2004a, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Calendar Year 2004, Part 1—Waterways and Harbors Atlantic Coast*, IWR-WCUS-04-1, Alexandria, VA.

USACE, 2004b, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Calendar Year 2004, Part 2—Waterways and Harbors Gulf Coast, Mississippi River System and Antilles*, IWR-WCUS-04-2, Alexandria, VA.

USACE, 2004c, *Louisiana Coastal Area, Louisiana, Ecosystem Restoration Study*, New Orleans District and the State of Louisiana, Nov.

USACE, 2004d, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Calendar Year 2004, Part 4 — Waterways and Harbors Pacific Coast, Alaska and Hawaii*, IWR-WCUS-04-4, Alexandria, VA.

USACE, 2004e, New England District, *Cape Wind Energy Project Draft Environmental Impact Statement*, November 9. Available at <http://www.nae.usace.army.mil/projects/ma/ccwf/deis.htm>. Accessed Feb. 9, 2007.

U.S. Army, 2001, *Off-Shore Disposal of Chemical Agents and Weapons Conducted by the United States*. U.S. Army Research, Development and Engineering Command, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD, March 29.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2006a, *American Fact Finder*. Available at <http://factfinder.census.gov/>. Accessed Aug. 2006.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2006b, *NOAA's List of the Coastal Counties for the Bureau of Census Statistical Abstract Series*. Available at www.census.gov/geo/landview/lv6help/coastal_cty.pdf.

USCG (U.S. Coast Guard), 1989, *Memorandum of Understanding between the Minerals Management Service of the Department of the Interior and the United States Coast Guard of the Department of Transportation Concerning Regulation of Activities and Facilities on the Outer Continental Shelf of the United States*.

USCG, 2006, *Units and Locations*. Available at www.uscg.mil/units.shtm. Accessed Oct. 2006.

USCG, 2007, *Navigation and Vessel Inspection*, Circular No. 02-07.

U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy, 2004, *An Ocean Blueprint for the 21st Century*, Washington, DC, Sept. 20.

U.S. Department of Defense, 2006, *Report to the Congressional Defense Committees: The Effect of Windmill Farms on Military Readiness*, Office of the Director of Defense Research and Engineering, Washington, DC.

U.S. Department of the Navy, 2002, *Draft Environmental Impact Statement (DEIS) for the Introduction of F/A-18 E/F (Super Hornet) Aircraft*, Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Atlantic Division, Norfolk, VA.

U.S. Department of the Navy, 2004a, *Navy Facilities within the U.S.*, last revised Dec 14, 2004. Available at www.navy.mil/manydata/bases/mavbases.html. Accessed Oct. 2006.

U.S. Department of the Navy, 2004b, *Environmental Assessment/Overseas Environmental Assessment for East Coast Testing of the Tomahawk Land Attack Missile*, Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Atlantic Division, Norfolk, VA.

U.S. Department of the Navy, 2005, *Draft Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement for Surveillance Towed Array Sensor System Low Frequency Active (SURTASS LFA) Sonar*, Nov. Available at <http://www.surtass-lfa-eis.com/Impactstate05.htm>. Accessed Aug. 23, 2006.

USDOC, 2006a, *State Income and Employment Summary*, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Available at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/>. Accessed Aug. 2006.

USDOC, 2006b, *Local Area Personal Income*, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Available at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/>. Accessed Aug. 2006.

USDOE (U.S. Department of Energy), 2004a, "Phosphoric Acid Fuel Cells." Available at http://www.fossilenergy.doe.gov/programs/powersystems/fuelcells/fuelcells_phosacid.html. Accessed June 2, 2004.

USDOE, 2004b, "Solid State Energy Conversion Alliance." Available at http://www.fossilenergy.doe.gov/programs/powersystems/fuelcells/fuelcells_seca.html. Accessed June 2, 2004.

USDOE, 2006a, *Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability, Distributed Energy Program*, Available at http://www.eere.energy.gov/de/wind_power.html. Accessed Feb. 14, 2007.

USDOE, 2006b, *Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE) Wind and Hydropower Technologies Program*. Available at http://www1.eere.energy.gov/windandhydro/printable_versions/wind_offshore.html. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

USDOE/EIA (Energy Information Administration), 2005, *Hurricane Katrina's Impact on the U.S. Oil and Natural Gas Markets*. Available at http://tonto.eia.doe.gov/oog/special/eia1_katrina_090705.html. Accessed Oct. 23, 2006.

USDO I (U.S. Department of the Interior), 2005, *Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement on Wind Energy Development on BLM-Administered Lands in the Western United States*, FES 05-11, June. Available at <http://windeis.anl.gov/documents/fpeis/index.cfm>.

USDO I/MMS (Minerals Management Service), 1983, *Final Environmental Impact Statement, Proposed Southern California Lease Offering*, Pacific OCS Region, Dec.

USDO I/MMS, 1984, *Final Environmental Impact Statement for Proposed 1984 Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Lease Sale Offshore Southern California, OCS Lease Sale No. 80*. Los Angeles, CA, Pacific OCS Region.

USDO I/MMS, 1985, *Final Environmental Impact Statement, Proposed 1985 Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Lease Sale Offshore the Mid-Atlantic States, Outer Continental Shelf*, EIS MMS 85-032, OCS Sale No. 111, July.

USDO I/MMS, 1987, *Northern California Proposed Oil and Gas Lease Sale 91, Draft Environmental Impact Statement, Pacific Outer Continental Shelf*, OCS EIS/EA MMS 87-0032.

USDO I/MMS, 1988a, *Draft Environmental Impact Statement, North Atlantic Oil and Gas Lease Sale No. 96*, Feb.

USDO I/MMS, 1988b, *Meteorological Database and Synthesis for the Gulf of Mexico*, OCS Study MMS 88-0064, prepared by Florida A&M University for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office, New Orleans, LA, Dec.

USDO I/MMS, 1992, *Outer Continental Shelf Natural Gas and Oil Resource Management Comprehensive Program, 1992–1997, Final Environmental Impact Statement*, OCS/EA MMS 92-0004, Environmental Projects Coordination Branch, Herndon, VA.

USDO I/MMS, 1996, *Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Leasing Program: 1997–2002. Final Environmental Impact Statement*, OCS EIS/EA MMS 96-0043, Environmental Projects Coordination Branch, Herndon, VA.

USDO I/MMS, 1999, *Destin Dome 56 Unit Development and Production Plan and Right-of-Way Pipeline Application. Draft Environmental Impact Statement*, OCS EIS/EA MMS 99-0040, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

USDO I/MMS, 2000a, *Georges Bank Petroleum Exploration, Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf*, OCS Report MMS 2000-031, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, May.

USDO I/MMS, 2000c, *Gulf of Mexico Deepwater Operations and Activities: Environmental Assessment*, OSC EIS/EA MMS 2000-001, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, May.

USDOI/MMS, 2001a, *2000 Assessment of Conventionally Recoverable Hydrocarbon Resources of the Gulf of Mexico and Atlantic OCS as of January 1, 1999*, OCS Report MMS 2001-087.

USDOI/MMS, 2001b, *Atlas of Gulf of Mexico—Gas and Oil Sands as of January 1, 1999*, OCS Report MMS 2001-086, New Orleans, LA, Sept.

USDOI/MMS, 2001c, *Forecasting the Number of Offshore Platforms on the Gulf of Mexico OCS to the Year 2023*, Technical Summary, MMS Publication 2001-013. Available at <http://www.gomr.mms.gov/homepg/regulate/environ/techsumm/2001/2001-013.html>. Accessed Sept. 6, 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2002a, *Boating Uses, Economic Significance, and Information for North Carolina's Offshore Area "The Point." Vol. 1: Characterization of Recreational and Commercial Fisheries at "The Point"—Offshore North Carolina*, MMS Publication 2002-044. Available at <http://www.gomr.mms.gov/homepg/regulate/environ/techsumm/2002/2002-044.html>. Accessed July 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2002b, *Gulf of Mexico OCS Oil and Gas Lease Sales: 2003–2007; Central Planning Area Sales 185, 190, 194, 198, and 201; Western Planning Area Sales 187, 192, 196, and 200, Final Environmental Impact Statement*, OCS Report MMS 2002-052, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, Nov.

USDOI/MMS, 2002c, *Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Leasing Program: 2002–2007, Final Environmental Impact Statement*, OCS EIS/EA MMS 2002-006, Environmental Projects Coordination Branch, Herndon, VA, April. (may be cited simply as 2002 with no letter somewhere)

USDOI/MMS, 2003a, *Final Environmental Impact Statement, Gulf of Mexico OCS Oil and Gas Lease Sales 189 and 197, Eastern Planning Area*, MMS 2003-020.

USDOI/MMS, 2003b, *OCS Environmental Assessment Revision to the Point Arguello Field Development and Production Plans to Include Development of the Eastern Half of Lease OCS-P 0451*. Available at http://www.mms.gov/omm/pacific/enviro/FEA/0451_FEA_body.pdf. Accessed July 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2003c, *Cook Inlet Planning Area Oil and Gas Lease Sales 191 and 199. Final Environmental Impact Statement*, OCS EIS/EA, MMS 2003-055, Alaska OCS Region.

USDOI/MMS, 2004a, *Geological and Geophysical Exploration for Mineral Resources on the Gulf of Mexico Outer Continental Shelf—Final Programmatic Environmental Assessment*, OCS EIS/EA MMS 2004-054, prepared by Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., Jupiter, FL, for the Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, July.

USDOI/MMS, 2004b, *A Study of the Drift Gillnet Fishery and Oil/Gas Industry Interactions and Mitigation Possibilities in Cook Inlet*, OCS Study MMS 2004-038, Alaska Outer Continental Shelf Region, Anchorage, AK.

USDOI/MMS, 2004c, *Structure Removal Operations. Notice to Lessees and Operators of Federal, Oil, Gas and Sulphur Leases and Pipeline Right-of-Way Holders in the Outer Continental Shelf, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region*, NTL No. 2004-G06, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

USDOI/MMS, 2005a, *Mapping Areas of Hard Bottom and Other Important Bottom Types: Outer Continental Shelf and Upper Continental Slope*, OCS Study MMS 2005 067, prepared by Roberts, H.H., et al., Coastal Studies Institute, Baton Rouge, LA, for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA.

USDOI/MMS, 2005b, *Environmental Information Document for Post-Suspension Activities on the Nine Federal Undeveloped Unites and Lease OCS-P 0409, Offshore Santa Barbara, Ventura, and San Luis Obispo Counties*, Pacific OCS Region, Camarillo, CA, Jan.

USDOI/MMS, 2006a, *Atlantic Activities*. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/offshore/atlantic.htm>. Accessed Aug. 30, 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006b, *Gulf of Mexico Region*. Available at http://www.gomr.mms.gov/index_common.html. Accessed Aug. 30, 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006c, *Pacific OCS Region*. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/omm/pacific/index.htm>. Accessed Jan. 9, 2007.

USDOI/MMS, 2006d, *Atlantic OCS Fast Facts and Figures—Offshore Natural Gas and Oil Operations*. Available at <http://www.gomr.mms.gov/homepg/offshore/atlocs/atocsfax.html>. Accessed Sept. 1, 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006e, *Assessment of Undiscovered Technically Recoverable Oil and Gas Resources of the Nation's Outer Continental Shelf, 2006*, MMS Fact Sheet RED-2006-01b, Feb.

USDOI/MMS, 2006f, *Pacific OCS Region Physical Oceanography*. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/omm/pacific/enviro/oceanog.htm>. Accessed July 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006g, *Technology White Paper on Ocean Current Energy Potential on the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf*. Available at http://ocsenergy.anl.gov/documents/docs/OCS_EIS_WhitePaper_Current.pdf. Accessed August 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006h, *Offshore Minerals Management OCS-related Incidents, Spills ≥50 Barrels*. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/incidents/pollution.htm>. Accessed Aug. 29, 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006i, *MMS Gulf of Mexico Region: Regional Director's Message*. Available at <http://www.gomr.gov/homepg/whoismms/regdir.html>. Accessed Jan. 9, 2007.

USDOI/MMS, 2006j, *Impact Assessment of Offshore Facilities from Hurricanes Katrina and Rita*, news release, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA, Jan. 19.

USDOI/MMS, 2006k, *Technology White Paper on Wind Energy Potential on the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf*. Available at http://ocsenergy.anl.gov/documents/docs/OCS_EIS_White_Paper_Wind.pdf. Accessed Aug. 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006l, *Outer Continental Shelf Oil & Gas Leasing Program: 2007–2012, Draft Environmental Impact Statement*, July.

USDOI/MMS, 2006m, *Technology White Paper on Wave Energy Potential on the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf*. Available at http://ocsenergy.anl.gov/documents/docs/OCS_EIS_White_Paper_Wave.pdf. Accessed Aug. 2006.

USDOI/MMS, 2006n, *Cape Wind Energy Project, Renewable Energy Projects*. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/offshore/RenewableEnergy/CapeWind.htm>.

USDOI/MMS, 2006o, *Long Island Offshore Wind Park Project, Renewable Energy Projects*. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/offshore/RenewableEnergy/LIOWP.htm>.

USDOI/MMS, 2006p, *Gulf of Mexico OCS Oil and Gas Lease Sales: 2007–2012: Western Planning Area Sales 204, 207, 210, 215, and 218; Central Planning Area Sales 205, 206, 208, 213, 216, and 222; Draft Environmental Impact Statement*, Gulf of Mexico Region, Nov. Available at <http://www.gomr.mms.gov/homepg/whatsnew/publicat/gomr/recpub.html>.

USDOI and USGS (U.S. Geographical Survey), 1988, “Map of Coastal Erosion and Accretion,” in *National Atlas of the U.S.A.*, Reston, VA.

USEPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency), 1974, *Information on Levels of Environmental Noise Requisite to Protect Public Health and Welfare with an Adequate Margin of Safety*, EPA/ONAC 550/9-74-004, Office of Noise Abatement and Control, Washington, D.C., March.

USEPA, 1978, *Protective Noise Levels; Condensed Version of EPA Levels Document*, EPA 550/9-79-100, Office of Noise Abatement and Control, Washington, DC, November.

USEPA, 1998, *Conditions of the Mid-Atlantic Estuaries*, EPA-600-R-98-147, Office of Research and Development, Washington, DC.

USEPA, 2000a, “Regulatory Finding on the Emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants from Electric Utility Steam Generating Units,” *Federal Register*, Vol. 65, No. 245, pp. 79825–79831, Washington, DC., Dec. 20.

USEPA, 2000b, “Notice of Regulatory Determination on Wastes from the Combustion of Fossil Fuels,” *Federal Register*, Vol. 65, pp. 32214–32237, Washington, DC, May 22.

USEPA, 2001, *National Coastal Condition Report*, EPA-620/R-01/005, Office of Research and Development/Office of Water, Washington, DC. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/owow/oceans/nccr/>.

USEPA, 2004a, *National Coastal Condition Report II*, EPA-620/R-03/002, Office of Research and Development, Office of Water, Washington, DC, Dec. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/owow/oceans/nccr>.

USEPA, 2004b, *United States of America Ocean Dumping Report for Calendar Year 2004 for Non-Dredged Material*, Washington, DC. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/owow/oceans/regulatory/dumpedredged/annualreport.html>. Accessed Aug. 30, 2006.

USEPA, 2004c, *Level III Ecoregions*, Western Ecology Division, Corvallis, OR. Available at http://www.epa.gov/wed/pages/ecoregions/level_iii.htm.

USEPA, 2004d, "Municipal Solid Waste." Available at <http://www.epa.gov/epaoswer/non-hw/muncpl/facts.htm>.

USEPA, 2005, *Mercury—Controlling Power Plant Emissions: Overview*. Available at http://www.epa.gov/mercury/control_emissions/index.htm. Accessed Dec. 15, 2005.

USEPA, 2006a, *Green Book—Nonattainment Areas for Criteria Pollutants*. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/air/oaqps/greenbk/>, updated March 15. Accessed Aug. 22, 2006.

USEPA, 2006b, *AirData: Monitor Values Report—Criteria Air Pollutants*. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/air/data>. Accessed Sept. 5, 2006.

USEPA, 2006c, *U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4, Ocean Dumping in the Southeast*. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/region4/water/oceans/>. Accessed Aug. 25, 2006.

USEPA, 2006d, *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Information (RCRAInfo) Database*. Available at http://www.epa.gov/enviro/html/rcris/rcris_query_java.html. Accessed Sept. 22, 2006.

USEPA, 2006e, *Gulf of Mexico Program*. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/gmpo/about/facts.html>. Accessed Aug. 28, 2006.

USFS (U.S. Forest Service), 1995, *Landscape Aesthetics, A Handbook for Scenery Management*, Agriculture Handbook 701, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service), 1993, *West Indian Manatee*, Division of Endangered Species, Species Accounts. Accessed at <http://www.fws.gov/endangered/i/a/saa0c.html>.

USFWS, 1995, *Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta Native Fishes Recovery Plan*, Portland, OR.

USFWS, 1999, *South Florida Multi-Species Recovery Plan*, Southeast Region, Atlanta, GA.

USFWS, 2001, *Florida Manatee Recovery Plan (Trichechus manatus latirostris)*, rev. 3, Atlanta, GA.

USFWS, 2002, "Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Manatee Protection Area in Florida," *Federal Register*, Vol. 67, No. 4, Jan. 7, *Rules and Regulations*, 50 CFR 17, RIN 1018-AH80: 680–696.

USFWS, 2003, *Final Revised Recovery Plan for the Southern Sea Otter* (*Enhydra lutris nereis*), Region 1, Portland, OR.

USFWS, 2004, *Hurricane Ivan Wreaks Havoc on Southeast Refuges*, posting pulled from News and Activities section, Sept. 24, Division of Environmental Quality. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/contaminants/DisplayNews.cfm?NewsID=3953873A-54D8-4997-A9EF22BA218F7275>.

USFWS, 2005a, *Green Sea Turtle* (*Chelonia mydas*) *Fact Sheet*, North Florida Field Office. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/green-sea-turtle.htm>.

USFWS, 2005b, *Hawksbill Sea Turtle* (*Eretmochelys imbricate*) *Fact Sheet*, North Florida Field Office. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/hawksbill-sea-turtle.htm>.

USFWS, 2005c, *Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle* (*Eretmochelys imbricate*) *Fact Sheet*, North Florida Field Office. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/kemps-ridley-sea-turtle.htm>.

USFWS, 2005d, *Leatherback Sea Turtle* (*Dermochelys coriacea*) *Fact Sheet*, North Florida Field Office. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/leatherback-sea-turtle.htm>.

USFWS, 2005e, *Loggerhead Sea Turtle* (*Caretta caretta*) *Fact Sheet*, North Florida Field Office. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/loggerhead-sea-turtle.htm>.

USFWS, 2005f, *Regional Seabird Conservation Plan*, Migratory Birds and Habitat Programs, Pacific Region, Portland, OR.

USFWS, 2005g, *Olive Ridley Sea Turtle* (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) *Fact Sheet*, North Florida Field Office. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/Olive-Ridley-Sea-Turtle.htm>.

USFWS, 2006a, *USFWS Threatened and Endangered Species System, Endangered Species Program*. Available at http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/StateListing.do?state=all&status=candidate. Accessed Sept. 19, 2006.

USFWS, 2006b, *Threatened and Endangered Species System (TESS) Database*. Available at http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/StartTESS.do. Accessed Sept. 13, 2006.

USFWS, 2006c, *Impacts of Hurricanes Katrina and Rita on the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and Its Trust Resources*, Southwest Louisiana National Wildlife Refuge Complex, Bell City, LA. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/swlarefugecomplex/pdf/Impact.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 12, 2006.

USFWS and Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission, 1995, *Gulf Sturgeon Recovery Plan*, Atlanta, GA.

USGS (U.S. Geological Survey), 2001, *Seagrass Habitat in the Northern Gulf of Mexico: Degradation, Conservation, and Restoration of a Valuable Resource*, Gulf of Mexico Program Office, Stennis Space Center, MS.

USGS, 2006a, *Classification of Wetlands and Deepwater Habitats of the United States—Regionalization for the Classification System*. Available at <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/wetlands/classwet/regional.htm>. Accessed July 2006.

USGS, 2006b, “California Sea Otter Numbers Dip Again in 2006, but Overall Population Trend Remains Up,” *Sound Waves Monthly Newsletter*, Aug. Available at <http://soundwaves.usgs.gov/2006/08/fieldwork3.html>.

USGS, undated, *Whales and Walrus: Tillers of the Seafloor*, fact sheet, Marine and Coastal Geology Program, Palo Alto, CA. Available at <http://marine.usgs.gov/fact-sheets/whales/>.

Valberg, et al., 1997, “Can Low Level 50/60-Hz Electric and Magnetic Fields Cause Biological Effects?” *Radiation Research* 148:2–21.

Veil, J.A., et al., 2005, *Characteristics of Produced Water Discharged to the Gulf of Mexico Hypoxic Zone*, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL. Available at <http://www.osti.gov/bridge>.

VNTSC (Volpe National Transportation System Center), 1994, *Northeast Corridor Improvement Project Electrification, New Haven, CT to Boston, MA: Final Environmental Impact Statement/Report. Vol. II: Technical Studies*, U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration, Office of Railroad Development, Washington, DC.

Vogt, R.J., et al., 2007, *Impacts of Wind Farms on WSR-88D Operations and Policy Considerations*, Proceedings of the 23rd Conference on Interactive Information and Processing Systems (IIPS) for Meteorology, the 87th American Meteorological Society Meeting, San Antonio, TX, Jan. 13–18, 2007.

von Arx, W.S., et al., 1974, “The Florida Current as a Potential Source of Useable Energy,” presented at *MacArthur Workshop on the Feasibility of Extracting Usable Energy from the Florida Current*, Palm Beach Shore, FL, Feb. 27.

Vukovich, F.M., 2005, *Climatology of Ocean Features in the Gulf of Mexico*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, Louisiana, OCS Study MMS 2005-031.

Wahlberg, M., and H. Westerberg, 2005, "Hearing in Fish and Their Reactions to Sounds from Offshore Wind Farms," *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 288:295–309.

Waino, R.A., 2005, *State of the Port Address, Foundation for the Future*, Port Director, Tampa Port Authority, FL, Dec. 12. Available at <http://tampaport.com/subpage.asp?navid=&id=58>. Accessed Aug. 18, 2006.

Wallace, R.K., 1996, *Coastal Wetlands in Alabama*, Circular ANR-831, MASGP-96-018, Auburn University, Marine Extension and Research Center, Mobile, AL.

Waring, G.T., et al., 1997, *U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessments-1996*, NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-NE-114, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

Waring, G.T., et al., 2006, *U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessment—2005*, NMFS-NE-194, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Woods Hole, MA.

Warren, C., et al., 2005, " 'Green on Green': Public Perceptions of Wind Power in Scotland and Ireland," *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management* 48(6):853–875. Available at [http://taylorandfrancis.metapress.com/\(cg0gki55wx2dqt45ix4uns2k\)/app/home/request-sample.asp?referrer=contribution&backto=issue,5,10;journal,8,69;linkingpublicationresults,1:100638,1](http://taylorandfrancis.metapress.com/(cg0gki55wx2dqt45ix4uns2k)/app/home/request-sample.asp?referrer=contribution&backto=issue,5,10;journal,8,69;linkingpublicationresults,1:100638,1). Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Washington DOT, 2005, *Washington State Department of Transportation, 2006, WSDOT's Guidance for Addressing Noise Impacts in Biological Assessments*. Available at <http://www.wsdot.wa.gov/TA/Operations/Environmental/EnviroUpdates.html>. Accessed Aug. 9, 2006.

Washington State Department of Ecology, 2001, *Managing Washington's Coast: Washington's Coastal Zone Management Program*, Ecology Publication 00-01-029, Olympia, WA, Feb.

Washington State Department of Ecology, 2006, *Washington Coastal Atlas*. Available at <http://apps.ecy.wa.gov/website/coastal%5Fatlas/viewer.htm>. Accessed Aug. 27, 2006.

Watkins, W.A., and W.E. Schevill, 1976, "Right Whale Feeding and Baleen Rattle," *Journal of Mammalogy* 57:58–66.

Watkins, W.A., and W.E. Scheville, 1975, "Sperm Whales React to Pingers," *Deep-Sea Research* 22:123–129.

Wave Dragon, 2005, *Technology*. Available at http://www.wavedragon.net/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=4&Itemid=35. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

Weaver, J.C., et al., 2000, "Biological Sensing of Small Field Differences by Magnetically Sensitive Chemical Reactions," *Nature* 405:707–709.

WEC (World Energy Council), 2006, *Survey of Energy Resources*. Available at <http://www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/publications/reports/ser/marine/marine.asp>. Accessed Aug. 2006.

Weisberg, R.H., et al., 2005, "West Florida Shelf Circulation on the Synoptic, Seasonal, and Interannual Time Scales" in *Circulation in the Gulf of Mexico: Observation and Models*, Sturges, W. and A. Lugo-Fernandez (editors), Washington, DC: American Geophysical Union, pp. 315–324.

Weiss, J.C., et al., 2007, *Assessing the Costs and Benefits of Electricity Generation Using Alternative Energy Resources on the Outer Continental Shelf*, OCS Study MMS 2007-013, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Offshore Environmental Division, Herndon, VA.

Wells, R.S., and M.D. Scott, 1999, "Bottlenose Dolphin—*Tursiops truncatus* (Montagu, 1821)," pp. 137–182 in Vol. 6, "Second Book of Dolphins," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

Wenz, G., 1962, "Acoustic Ambient Noise in the Ocean: Spectra and Sources," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 34(12): 1,935–1,956.

Westerberg, M., 1994, *Fiskeriundersökningar vid havsbaserat vindkraftverk 1990-1993*, Rapport 5–1994, Jönköping: Göteborgsfilialen, Utredningskontoret I Jönköping, Sweden National Board of Fisheries.

Westerberg, H., 2000, Impact Studies of Sea-Based Windpower in Sweden, pp. 163–168 in T. Merck and H. von Nordheim (editors.), *Technische Eingriffe in marine Lebensräume*, BFN-Skripten 29, Bundesamt für Naturschutz.

Whale Center (Whale Center of New England), 2005, *Whale, Dolphin, and Seal Species Information*. Available at <http://www.whalecenter.org/species.htm>. Accessed

White, W.A., et al., 1986, *Submerged Lands of Texas, Brownsville-Harlingen Area*, Bureau of Economic Geology, University of Texas, Austin, TX.

Wigley, R.L., and R.B. Theroux, 1981, *Atlantic Continental Shelf and Slope of Faunal Composition and Quantitative Distribution*, Professional Paper 529-N, U.S. Geological Survey.

Willie, P.C., and D. Geyer, 1984, "Measurements on the Origin of the Wind-Dependent Ambient Noise Variability in Shallow Water," *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 75:173–185.

Wilson, C.A., et al. (editors), 2003, *Rigs and Reefs: A Comparison of the Fish Communities at Two Artificial Reefs, a Production Platform, and a Natural Reef in the Northern Gulf of Mexico*, OCS Study MMS 2003-009, prepared by the Coastal Fisheries Institute, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA, for U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, New Orleans, LA, Aug.

Wilson, J., et al., 2001, "Artificial Reefs, the Attraction-Production Issue, and Density Dependence in Marine Ornamental Fishes," *Aquarium Sciences and Conservation* 3:95–105.

Wind Engineers, Inc., 2003, *Wind Farm Measurements and Modeling: Shadow Flicker Briefing*, Riverside, CA, Nov. Available at <http://www.efsec.wa.gov/wildhorse/deis/apendices/05%20Wind%20Engineers%2011-20-03%20memo.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Winergy, 2006, *Fast Facts about the Plum Island Wave Park*. Available at http://wineryllc.com/projects_pi_facts.htm. Accessed Jan. 16, 2006.

Winn, H.E., and N.E. Reichley, 1985, "Humpback Whale—*Megaptera novaeangliae*," pp. 241–274 in Vol. 3, "The Sirenians and Baleen Whales," of *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.

Woodward-Clyde Consultants and Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1983, *Southwest Florida Shelf Ecosystem Study—Year 1*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Metairie, LA.

Woodward-Clyde Consultants and Continental Shelf Associates, Inc., 1985, *Southwest Florida Shelf Ecosystem Study—Year 2*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Metairie, LA.

World Energy Council, 2001, *2001 Survey of World Energy Resources*. Available at <http://www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/publications/reports/ser/marine/marine.asp>. Accessed Sept. 12, 2006.

Wright, S.D., et al., 2002, *Transmission Options for Offshore Wind Farms in the United States*, Renewable Energy Research Lab, University of Massachusetts. Available at <http://www.ecs.umass.edu/mie/labs/rerl/pubs/2002/AWEA2002Transmission.pdf>. Accessed Sept. 25, 2006.

Würsig, B., et al., 2000, *The Marine Mammals of the Gulf of Mexico*, Texas A&M University Press, College Station, TX.

Yale University, 2005, *Survey on American Attitudes on the Environment—Key Findings*, School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, New Haven, CT, May. Available at <http://www.yale.edu/envirocenter/poll2key.prn.pdf>. Accessed Dec. 14, 2006.

Yochem, P.K., and S. Leatherwood, 1985, "Blue Whale—*Alaenoptera musculus* (Linnaeus, 1758)," pp. 193–240 in Vol. 3, "The Sirenians and Baleen Whales," *Handbook of Marine Mammals*, S.H. Ridgway and R. Harrison (editors), Academic Press, London, England.

Zenkevich, L., and J. Birstein, 1956, "Studies of the Deep-Water Fauna and Related Problems," *Deep-Sea Research* 4:54–64.