

Appendix B—Species Found in the American Falls Area

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Habitat</u>
Fish		
White sturgeon	(<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i>)	Rivers (not native)
Carp	(<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>)	Lakes or slow-moving rivers
Northern squawfish	(<i>Ptychocheilus oregonensis</i>)	Lakes or slow-moving streams
Redside shiner	(<i>Richardsonius balteatus</i>)	Slow-moving water in streams or lakes
Mottled sculpin	(<i>Cottus bairdi</i>)	Rivers and streams
Utah sucker	(<i>Catostomus ardens</i>)	Cold, fast streams
Brown bullhead	(<i>Ictalurus nebulosus</i>)	Shallow lakes or slackwater of streams
Utah Chub	(<i>Gila atraria</i>)	Lakes and rivers
Channel catfish	(<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>)	Large rivers, shallow reservoirs
Smallmouth bass	(<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>)	Cool streams with riffles
Largemouth Bass	(<i>Micropterus salmonoides</i>)	Cool streams with riffles
Black crapple	(<i>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</i>)	Warm water with vegetation
Yellow perch	(<i>Perca flavescens</i>)	Cold, clear lakes with vegetation
Coho salmon	(<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>)	Large, cool rivers
Kokanee salmon	(<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i>)	Large, rivers and lakes
Mountain whitefish	(<i>Prosopium williamsoni</i>)	Mountain streams
Rainbow trout	(<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Lakes, reservoirs, streams
Brown trout	(<i>Salmo trutta</i>)	Large rivers and streams
Cutthroat trout	(<i>Oncorhynchus clarki</i>)	Rivers and streams
Waterfowl		
Canada goose	(<i>Branta canadensis</i>)	Riparian, lake, meadow
Snow goose	(<i>Chen caerulescens</i>)	Marshes
Ross' goose	(<i>Chen rossii</i>)	Marshes, pastures
Brant goose	(<i>Branta bernicla</i>)	Marshes
Green-winged teal	(<i>Anas crecca</i>)	River, pond, lake
Mallard	(<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>)	River, pond, lake
Blue-winged teal	(<i>Anas discors</i>)	River, pond, lake
Cinnamon teal	(<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>)	River, pond, lake
Northern shoveler	(<i>Anas clypeata</i>)	River, pond, lake
American widgeon	(<i>Anas americana</i>)	River, meadow, pond
Wood duck	(<i>Aix sponsa</i>)	Lake, pond, river
Greater scaup	(<i>Aythya marila</i>)	Large lakes, rivers
Lesser scaup	(<i>Aythya affinis</i>)	River, pond, lake
Ring-necked duck	(<i>Aythya collaris</i>)	Lake, pond, river
Barrow's goldeneye	(<i>Bucephala islandica</i>)	River, pond, lake
Common goldeneye	(<i>Bucephala elangula</i>)	River, pond, lake
Bufflehead	(<i>Bucephala albeola</i>)	Lake, pond
Harlequin duck	(<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>)	Mountain streams in forests
Oldsquaw	(<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>)	Shallow lakes
Surf scoter	(<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>)	Ponds, lakes, rivers
White-winged scoter	(<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>)	Ponds, lakes, rivers
Northern Pintail	(<i>Anas acuta</i>)	Lake, pond

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Gadwall	(<i>Anas strepera</i>)	Lake, pond
Canvasback	(<i>Aythya valisineria</i>)	Marshes, ponds, lakes
Redhead	(<i>Aythya americana</i>)	Marshes, lakes, rivers
Trumpeter swan	(<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>)	Lakes, ponds
Tundra swan	(<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>)	Lakes, marshes, slow streams
Rudy duck	(<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>)	Marshes, lakes
Common merganser	(<i>Mergus merganser</i>)	River, pond, lake
Red-breasted merganser	(<i>Mergus merganser</i>)	River, pond, lake
Hooded merganser	(<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>)	Pond, lake

Grebes

Western grebe	(<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>)	Lake, pond
Clark's grebe	(<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>)	Lakes, marshes
Pied-billed grebe	(<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>)	Lake, pond
Eared grebe	(<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>)	Lake, pond
Horned grebe	(<i>Podiceps auritus</i>)	Lakes, marshes, slow rivers
Red-necked grebe	(<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>)	Lakes, rivers

Pelicans and Cormorants

American white pelican	(<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>)	Lakes, large rivers
Double-crested cormorant	(<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>)	Lakes, rivers
White-faced ibis	(<i>Plegadis chihi</i>)	Marshes, ponds, lakes

Loons

Pacific loon	(<i>Gavia pacifica</i>)	Lakes, rivers
Common loon	(<i>Gavia immer</i>)	Lakes
Red-throated loon	(<i>Gavia stellata</i>)	Lakes, rivers
Yellow-throated loon	(<i>Gavia adamsii</i>)	Lakes, rivers

Gulls

Franklin's gull	(<i>Larus pipixcan</i>)	Range, lake
Ring-billed gull	(<i>Larus delawarensis</i>)	Pool, range
California gull	(<i>Larus californicus</i>)	Pool, range
Herring gull	(<i>Larus argentatus</i>)	Large lakes and rivers
Western gull	(<i>Larus occidentalis</i>)	Large lakes
Thayer's gull	(<i>Larus thayeri</i>)	Large lakes and rivers
Sabine's gull	(<i>Xema sabina</i>)	Lakes, rivers
Glaucous gull	(<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>)	Large lakes and rivers
Parasitic jaeger	(<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>)	Lakes
Pomarine jaeger	(<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>)	Lakes

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Long-tailed jaeger	(<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>)	Lakes
Bonaparte's gull	(<i>Larus philadelphia</i>)	Mudflats, marshes, rivers
Caspian tern	(<i>Sterna caspia</i>)	Lakes, rivers
Common tern	(<i>Sterna hirundo</i>)	Lakes, rivers
Forester's tern	(<i>Sterna forsteri</i>)	Marshes, rivers
Black tern	(<i>Chlidonias niger</i>)	Marshes, wet meadows, rivers
Herons, Bitterns and Egrets		
Great blue heron	(<i>Ardea herodias</i>)	Riparian, meadow, river, pond
Little blue heron	(<i>Florida caerulea</i>)	Riparian, meadow river, pond
American Bittern	(<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>)	Marshes
Snowy Egret	(<i>Egretta thula</i>)	Marshes, lakes
Great Egret	(<i>Casmerodius albus</i>)	Marshes
Cattle Egret	(<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>)	marshes, lakes
Black-crowned		
Night-Heron	(<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)	Marshes, lakes
Green-backed heron	(<i>Butorides striatus</i>)	Marshes, lakes
Shorebirds		
Lesser yellowlegs	(<i>Tringa flavipes</i>)	Ponds, marshes, mudflats
Greater yellowlegs	(<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>)	Marshes, ponds, mudflats
Willet	(<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>)	Marshes
Long-billed curlew	(<i>Numenius americanus</i>)	Pastures and grasslands
Whimbrel	(<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>)	Marshes, mudflats, pastures
Marbled Godwit	(<i>Limosa fedoa</i>)	Marshes
Hudsonian Godwit	(<i>Limosa haemastica</i>)	Marshes, flooded fields, mudflats
Western Sandpiper	(<i>Calidris mauri</i>)	Mudflats and lake shores
Least Sandpiper	(<i>Calidris minutilla</i>)	Mudflats and lake shores
Baird's Sandpiper	(<i>Calidris bairdii</i>)	Grassy marshes and mudflats
Pectoral Sandpiper	(<i>Calidris melanotos</i>)	Wet meadow, mudflats, and lakeshores
White-rumped Sandpiper	(<i>Erolia fuscicollis</i>)	Grassy marshes, mudflats, pond and lakeshores
Solitary Sandpiper	(<i>Tringa solitaria</i>)	Ponds, streams, and marshes
Spotted sandpiper	(<i>Actitis macularia</i>)	River, lakes
Semipalmated Sandpiper	(<i>Calidris pusilla</i>)	Mudflats, lake and pond shores
Stilt Sandpiper	(<i>Calidris himantopus</i>)	Mudflats, lake shores
Ruddy Turnstone	(<i>Arenaria interpres</i>)	Mudflats, lake shores
Red knot	(<i>Calidris canutus</i>)	Mudflats, lake shores
Sanderling	(<i>Calidris alba</i>)	Mudflats, lake and river shores
Dunlin	(<i>Calidris alpina</i>)	Mudflats, marshes, pond and lake shores

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Stilts and Avocets		
Blacknecked stilt	(Himantopus mexicanus)	Lakes, ponds
American avocet	(Recurvirostra)	Ponds, lakes and mudflats
Snipe and Dowitchers		
Common snipe	(Gallinago Gallinago americana)	Riparian areas and meadows
Long-billed dowitcher	(Limnodromus scolopaceus)	Marshes, lake and pond shores
Short-billed dowitcher	(Limnodromus griseus)	Mudflats, lake and pond shores
Plovers		
Black-bellied plover	(Pluvialis squatarola)	Pond and lake shores
Lesser golden-plover	(Pluvialis dominica)	Grasslands, pastures, mudflats
Semipalmated plover	(Charadrius semipalmatus)	Mudflats, marsh, lake and pond shores
Snowy plover	(Charadrius semipalmatus)	Mudflats, marsh, lake and pond shores
Killdeer	(Charadrius vociferus)	River, pond and lake shorelines, wetland agriculture areas
Mountain plover	(Charadrius montanus)	Grasslands, plowed fields, sandy deserts
Raptors		
Turkey vulture	(Cathartes aura)	Cliff
Bald eagle	(Haliaeetus leucocephalus)	Rivers, riparian, lake
Osprey	(Pandion haliaetus)	Rivers, riparian, lake
Northern harrier	(Circus cyaneus)	Range, mountain brush, riparian, pond
Sharp-shinned hawk	(Accipiter striatus)	Riparian, fields, forests
Cooper's hawk	(Accipiter cooperii)	Riparian, fields, forests
Northern Goshawk	(Accipiter gentilis)	Riparian, fields, forests
Swainson's hawk	(Buteo swainsoni)	Range, agriculture
Red-tailed hawk	(Buteo jamaicensis)	Range, agriculture
Rough-legged hawk	(Buteo lagopus)	Range, agriculture
Ferruginous hawk	(Buteo regalis)	Range
Golden eagle	(Aquila chrysaetos)	Range, cliff
American kestrel	(Falco sparverius)	Range, meadow, agriculture
Merlin	(Falco sparverius)	Range, meadow, agriculture
Prairie falcon	(Falco mexicanus)	Range, agriculture
Peregrine falcon	(Falco peregrinus)	Range, riparian, meadow
Gyrfalcon	(Falco rusticolus)	Range, lakes, agriculture
Western Screech-owl	(Otus kennecottii)	Canyon
Great horned owl	(Bubo virginianus)	Cottonwood, agriculture, range
Long-eared owl	(Asio otus)	Riparian trees and brush
Northern saw-whet owl	(Aegolius acadicus)	Trees
Barn owl	(Tyto alba)	Shrub steppe, meadows

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Burrowing owl	(Athene cunicularia)	Shrub steppe, grasslands
Short-eared owl	(Asio flammeus)	Grasslands, meadows, marches
Doves		
Rock dove	(Columba livia)	River, cliff
Mourning dove	(Zenaida macroura)	Range, meadow
Goatsuckers		
Common nighthawk	(Chordeiles minor)	Range, ponds, meadow
Common poorwill	(Phalaenoptilus nuttallii)	Shrub steppe, rocky canyons, open woodlands
Hummingbirds		
Black-chinned hummingbird	(Archilochus alexandri)	Meadow, brush
Calliope hummingbird	(Stellula calliope)	Open montane forests and meadows, willow/alder thickets
Broad-tailed hummingbird	(Selasphorus platycercus)	Open woodlands, hillsides, montane thickets
Rufous hummingbird	(Selasphorus rufus)	Meadow, range
Kingfisher		
Belted kingfisher	(Ceryle alcyon)	River, lake, riparian
Woodpeckers		
Lewis's woodpecker	(Melanerpes lewis)	Cottonwoods, riparian
Downy woodpecker	(Dendrocopus pubescens)	Cottonwoods, riparian
Hairy woodpecker	(Picoides villosus)	Cottonwoods, riparian
Northern flicker	(Colaptes auratus)	Cottonwoods, riparian
Williamson's sapsucker	(Sphyrapicus thyroideus)	Cottonwoods, riparian
Jays, Magpies and Crows		
Steller's jay	(Cyanocitta stelleri)	Cottonwood, juniper
Blue jay	(Cyanocitta cristata)	Forests, open woodlands, residential areas
Black-billed magpie	(Pica pica)	Agriculture, range
American crow	(Corvus brachyrhynchos)	Cottonwood, agriculture
Common raven	(Corvus corvax)	Juniper, cliff, agriculture

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Shrikes		
Loggerhead shrike	(<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>)	Shrub steppe
Northern shrike	(<i>Lanius excubitor</i>)	Shrub steppe and farm lands
Flycatchers		
Olive-sided flycatcher	(<i>Contopus borealis</i>)	Woodlands
Western wood-pewee	(<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>)	Riparian woodlands
Cordilleran flycatcher	(<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>)	Forests
Ash-throated flycatcher	(<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>)	Shrub steppe, juniper
Willow flycatcher	(<i>Empidonax trailii</i>)	Riparian willow, meadow
Gray flycatcher	(<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>)	Arid woodlands and shrub steppe
Dusky flycatcher	(<i>Empidonax oberbolseri</i>)	Aspen groves, willow thickets, open coniferous forests
Eastern kingbird	(<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>)	Range, riparian, meadow
Western kingbird	(<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>)	Shrub steppe, agriculture
Larks		
Horned lark	(<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>)	Range
Swallows		
Tree swallow	(<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>)	Aspen, riparian, meadow, cliff
Violet-green swallow	(<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>)	Cliff, river, riparian
Northern rough-winged swallow	(<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>)	Cliff, riparian
Bank swallow	(<i>Riparia riparia</i>)	Riparia, meadow
Cliff swallow	(<i>Hirunda pyrrhonota</i>)	Cliff, riparian
Barn swallow	(<i>Hirundo rustica</i>)	Range
Chickadees and Titmice		
Black-capped chickadee	(<i>Parus atricapillus</i>)	Aspen, riparian, meadow
Mountain chickadee	(<i>Parus gambeli</i>)	Douglas Fir
Plain Titmouse	(<i>Parus inornatus</i>)	Juniper woodlands
Bushtit	(<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>)	Pinyon/Juniper woodlands, shrub steppe
Creepers		
Brown creeper	(<i>Certha familiaris</i>)	Deciduous forest

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Nuthatches		
Red-breasted nuthatch	(<i>Sitta candensis</i>)	Deciduous forest
White-breasted nuthatch	(<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>)	Deciduous forest, brush
Wrens		
House wren	(<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>)	Brush
Rock wren	(<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>)	Rocky slopes
Canyon wren	(<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>)	Cliffs, rocky canyons
Marsh wren	(<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>)	Marshes
Winter wren	(<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>)	Dense coniferous forest near water
Dippers		
American dipper	(<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>)	Riparian, meadow, river
Kinglets, Bluebirds and Thrushes		
Ruby-crowned kinglet	(<i>Regulus calendula</i>)	Riparian meadow
Golden-crowned kinglet	(<i>Regulus satrapa</i>)	Riparian bushy areas
Mountain bluebird	(<i>Sialia currucoides</i>)	Range, Aspen, agriculture
Western bluebird	(<i>Sialia mexicana</i>)	Range, meadow
Veery	(<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>)	Riparian, meadow
Swainson's thrush	(<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>)	Riparian forest
Hermit thrush	(<i>Hylocichlod guttata</i>)	Riparian forest
American robin	(<i>Turdus migratorius</i>)	Deciduous forest, riparian and meadow
Townsend's solitaire	(<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>)	Riparian forest
Varied thrush	(<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>)	Montane coniferous forest
Vireos		
Solitary vireo	(<i>Vireo solitarius</i>)	Deciduous forest
Warbling vireo	(<i>Vireo gilvas</i>)	Aspen
Red-eyed vireo	(<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>)	Woodlands
Waxwings		
Cedar waxwing	(<i>Bombcylia cedrorum</i>)	Open woodlands
Bohemian waxwing	(<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>)	Open woodlands
Warblers		
Orange-crowned warbler	(<i>Vermivora celata</i>)	Mountain brush, Aspen
Yellow warbler	(<i>Dendroica petechia</i>)	Aspen, Douglas Fir
Yellow-rumped warbler	(<i>Dendroica coronata</i>)	Douglas Fir

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Wilson's warbler	(<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>)	Willow
Lucy's warbler	(<i>Vermivora luciae</i>)	Riparian brush and woodlands in desert areas
Townsend's warbler	(<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>)	Douglas Fir
MacGillivray's warbler	(<i>Oporonis tolmiei</i>)	Douglas Fir, riparian, meadow
Yellow-breasted chat	(<i>Icteria virens</i>)	Riparian, meadow
Ovenbird	(<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>)	Deciduous forests mixed woodlands
Virginia's warbler	(<i>Vermivora virginiae</i>)	Juniper
Nashville warbler	(<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>)	Open deciduous woodlands
Black and white warbler	(<i>Mniotilta varia</i>)	Mixed forests
American Redstart	(<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>)	Mixed forests
Common Yellowthroat	(<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>)	Marshes
Buntings and Grosbeaks		
Lazuli bunting	(<i>Passerina amoena</i>)	Mountain brush, Douglas Fir
Indigo bunting	(<i>Passerina cyanea</i>)	Open woodlands, weedy fields
Black-headed grosbeak	(<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>)	Aspen, Douglas Fir, riparian, meadow
Evening grosbeak	(<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>)	Forests
Crossbills		
Red crossbill	(<i>Lavia curvirostra</i>)	Forest riparian, meadow
Sparrows and Towhees		
Rufous-sided towhee	(<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>)	Brush
Green-tailed towhee	(<i>Chlorura chlorura</i>)	Thickets, shrub steppe, montane riparian areas
Chipping sparrow	(<i>Spizella passerina</i>)	Aspen, riparian, meadow
Song sparrow	(<i>Melospiza melodia</i>)	Riparian, meadow
White-crowned sparrow	(<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>)	Shrub steppe, willow
Harris' sparrow	(<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>)	Thickets, open woodlands
White-throated sparrow	(<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>)	Forest edge, thickets, bogs
Brewer's sparrow	(<i>Spizella breweri</i>)	Range
Savannah sparrow	(<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>)	Range
Fox sparrow	(<i>Passerell iliaca</i>)	Riparian woodlands
Vesper sparrow	(<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>)	Meadow, range
Lincoln's sparrow	(<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>)	Bogs, wet meadows, riparian thickets
Dark-eyed junco	(<i>Junco hyemalis</i>)	Coniferous forest
Lark sparrow	(<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>)	Shrub steppe
Sage sparrow	(<i>Amphispiza belli</i>)	Sagebrush steppe
American tree sparrow	(<i>Spizella arborea</i>)	Fence rows, weedy fields
Grasshopper sparrow	(<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>)	Open grasslands, farmlands
Lark bunting	(<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>)	Sagebrush steppe

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Snow bunting	(<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>)	Grasslands, stubble fields
Bobolink	(<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>)	Flooded meadows, alfalfa fields
Lapland longspur	(<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>)	Grasslands, plowed and stubbled fields
Weaver finch		
House sparrow	(<i>Passer domesticus</i>)	Farm lands, fields, woodlands
Blackbirds, Meadowlarks and Orioles		
Red-winged blackbird	(<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>)	Agriculture
Brown-headed cowbird	(<i>Molothrus ater</i>)	Aspen, agriculture
Yellow-headed blackbird	(<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>)	Lake, meadow
Brewer's blackbird	(<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>)	Agriculture
European Starling	(<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>)	Agriculture, open woodlands
Western meadowlark	(<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>)	Range, meadow
Northern oriole	(<i>Icterus galbula</i>)	Riparian, meadow
Finches		
Pine siskin	(<i>Carduelis pinus</i>)	Coniferous forest
American goldfinch	(<i>Carduelis tristis</i>)	Aspen, riparian, meadow
Cassin's finch	(<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>)	Coniferous forest
Purple finch	(<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>)	Tall shrubs
House finch	(<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>)	Shrub steppe
Common redpoll	(<i>Carduelis flammea</i>)	Woodlands, fence rows
Rosy finch	(<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>)	Barren, rocky, grassy areas, fields, farm lands
Tanagers		
Western tanager	(<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>)	Mixed woodlands
Mockingbirds and Thrashers		
Gray Catbird	(<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>)	Dense shrub
Northern mockingbird	(<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>)	Shrub steppe, farm lands
Sage thrasher	(<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>)	Sagebrush steppe
Brown thrasher	(<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>)	Deciduous forests edge and clearings
Wagtails and Pipits		
American pipit	(<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>)	Lake and river shorelines

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Phalaropes		
Wilson's phalarope	(Phalaropus tricolor)	Pond, river and lake shorelines
Red-necked phalarope	(Phalaropus lobatus)	Mudflats, lakes
Rails		
Sora	(Porzana carolina)	Marshes
Virginia rail	(Rallus limicola)	Marshes
American coot	(Fulica americana)	Lakes, ponds, marshes
Cranes		
Sandhill crane	(Grus canadensis)	Riparian, meadow
Gallinaceous Birds		
Gray Partridge	(Perdix perdix)	Farm lands with shrubs
Ring-necked pheasant	(Phasianus colchicus)	Shrub steppe, grasslands, agriculture with cover
Sage grouse	(Centrocercus urophasianus)	Sagebrush steppe
Wild turkey	(Meleagris gallapavo)	Open Woodlands
Ruffed grouse	(Bonasa umbellus)	Riparian areas
Mammals		
Vagrant shrew	(Sorex vagrans)	Moist areas at lower elevations
Masked shrew	(Sorex cinereus)	Riparian area
Merriam's shrew	(Sorex merriami)	Sagebrush steppe
Little brown myotis	(Myotis lucifugus)	Open forests, rocky areas
Long eared myotis	(Myotis evotis)	Caves and forests
Big brown bat woodland	(Eptesicus fuscus)	Caves, crevices, buildings
Townsend's big-eared bat	(Plecotus townsendii)	Caves, crevices, buildings
Nuttall's cottontail	(Sylvilagus nuttallii)	Shrub steppe, rocky & riparian areas
Pigmy cottontail	(Brachylagus idahoensis)	Sagebrush steppe
Black-tailed jackrabbit	(Lepus californicus)	Shrub steppe
White-tailed jackrabbit	(Lepus townsendii)	Grasslands and shrub steppe
Yellow-bellied marmot	(Marmota flaviventris)	Rocky areas
Least chipmunk	(Tamias minimus)	Sagebrush steppe
Townsend's ground squirrel	(Spermophilus townsendii)	Shrub steppe
Northern pocket gopher	(Thomomys talpoides)	Sagebrush steppe and meadows
Beaver	(Castor canadensis)	Streams, ponds, riparian areas

Appendix B—Species Found in the American Falls Area

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Habitat</u>
Kangaroo rat	(<i>Dipodomys ordi</i>)	Sagebrush steppe
meadow vole	(<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>)	Moist grasslands
Montane vole	(<i>Microtus montanus</i>)	Grasslands
Longtail vole	(<i>Microtus longicaudus</i>)	Shrub grasslands
Sagebrush vole	(<i>Lemmyscus curtatus</i>)	Sagebrush steppe
Muskrat	(<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>)	Marshes, ponds, streams, lakes
House mouse	(<i>Mus musculus</i>)	Urban areas, farm lands
Western jumping mouse	(<i>Zapus princeps</i>)	Wet meadows, riparian areas
Western harvest mouse	(<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>)	Grasslands
Northern grasshopper mouse	(<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>)	Sagebrush steppe
Deer mouse	(<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>)	All habitats
Great Basin pocket mouse	(<i>Perognathus parvus</i>)	Sagebrush steppe
Porcupine	(<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>)	Cottonwood forests, riparian areas
Raccoon	(<i>Procyon lotor</i>)	Sagebrush steppe near water
Coyote	(<i>Canis latrans</i>)	Farm lands, range
Red fox	(<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>)	Farm land
Ermine	(<i>Mustela erminea</i>)	Farm lands, riparian areas
Long-tailed weasel	(<i>Mustela frenata</i>)	Shrub steppe and farm lands
Mink	(<i>Mustela vison</i>)	Near streams, rivers, and lakes
Badger	(<i>Taxidea taxus</i>)	Farm lands, forests
Striped skunk	(<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>)	Riparian areas, marshes
Western spotted skunk	(<i>Spilogale gracilis</i>)	Farm lands near streams
River otter	(<i>Lutra canadensis</i>)	Streams & lakes
Bobcat	(<i>Felis rufus</i>)	Rocky canyons
Mule deer	(<i>Odocoileus hemonius</i>)	All habitats
White-tailed deer	(<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>)	All habitats
Moose	(<i>Alces alces</i>)	Mixed forests, marshes, bogs
Amphibians		
Western toad	(<i>Bufo boreas</i>)	All habitats
Great Basin spadefoot toad	(<i>Scaphiopus intermontanus</i>)	Sagebrush steppe near water
Striped chorus frog	(<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>)	Marshes, wooded areas, grasslands
Leopard frog	(<i>Rana pipiens</i>)	Aquatic habitats
Tiger salamander	(<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>)	Sagebrush stepe
Long-toed salamander	(<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>)	Aquatic habitats
Reptiles		
Rubber boa	(<i>Charina bottae</i>)	Woodlands, forests
Western terrestrial garter snake	(<i>Thamnophis elegans</i>)	Near water

Appendix B—Species Found in the American Falls Area

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Habitat</u>
Common garter snake	(<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>)	Near water
Great Basin gopher snake	(<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>)	Dryland habitats
Striped whipsnake	(<i>Masticophis taeniatus</i>)	Shrub steppe
Night snake	(<i>Hypsiglena torquata</i>)	Rocky slopes and outcrops
Racer	(<i>Coluber constrictor</i>)	Meadows, sage steppe
Western whiptail	(<i>Cnemidophorus tigrus</i>)	Shrub steppe
Western rattlesnake	(<i>Crotalus viridus</i>)	Shrub-grasslands and rock outcrops
Mojave black-collared lizard	(<i>Crotaphytus bicinctores</i>)	Rocky dry areas
Longnose leopard lizard	(<i>Gambelia wislizenii</i>)	Sandy shrub steppe
Short-horned lizard	(<i>Phrynosoma douglassii</i>)	Sagebrush and juniper
Desert horned lizard	(<i>Phrynosoma platyrhinos</i>)	Shrub steppe
Sagebrush lizard	(<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>)	Sagebrush and juniper
Western fence lizard	(<i>Sceloporus occidentalis</i>)	Rocky canyons and talus slopes
Side-blotched lizard	(<i>Uta stansburiana</i>)	Sage steppe and juniper
Western skink	(<i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>)	Moist, rocky areas
Plants		
Juniper	(<i>Juniperus scapularum</i>)	Juniper-pinon zone
Rabbitbrush	(<i>Chrysothamnus</i> spp.)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Green rabbitbrush	(<i>C. viscidiflorus</i>)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Gray rabbitbrush	(<i>C. nauseosus</i>)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Sagebrush	(<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>)	Sagebrush-grass zone
Snakeweed	(<i>Gutierrezia satothrae</i>)	Ruderal
Sea Blite	(<i>Suaeda</i> spp.)	Riparian/wetland
Bluegrass	(<i>Poa</i> spp.)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Wheatgrass	(<i>Agropyron</i> spp.)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Muhly	(<i>Muhlenbergia</i>)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Fescue	(<i>Festuca</i> spp.)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Basin wildrye	(<i>Elymus condensatus</i>)	Sagebrush-grass zone
Cheatgrass	(<i>Bromus tectorum</i>)	Sagebrush-grass zone
Mustard	(<i>Brassica</i> spp.)	Ruderal
Narrow-leaved cottonwood	(<i>Populus angustifolia</i>)	Riparian
Common cottonwood	(<i>P. deltoides</i>)	Riparian
Black cottonwood	(<i>P. trichocarpa</i>)	Riparian
Coyote willow	(<i>Salix exigua</i>)	Riparian
Brittle willow	(<i>S. fragilis</i>)	Riparian
Alder	(<i>Alnus</i> spp.)	Riparian
Cockleburs	(<i>Xanthium</i> spp.)	Ruderal
Goosegrass	(<i>Potentilla</i> spp.)	Riparian/wetland
Beggar's ticks	(<i>Bidens cernua</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Knotweed	(<i>Polygonum</i> spp.)	Riparian/wetland
No common name	(<i>Heleochoa alopecuroides</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Water cress	(<i>Rorippa obtusa</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Marsh cudweed	(<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>)	Riparian/wetland

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<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Habitat</u>
Russian olive	(<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>)	Ruderal
Water birch	(<i>Betula occidentalis</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Squawbush	(<i>Rhus trilobata</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Current	(<i>Ribes</i> spp.)	Riparian/wetland
Wood's rose	(<i>Rosa woodsii</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Rushes	(<i>Juncus</i> spp.)	Riparian/wetland
Cattails	(<i>Typha latifolia</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Sedges	(<i>Carex</i> spp.)	Riparian/wetland
Common reed	(<i>Phragmites communis</i>)	Riparian/wetland
Thistle	(<i>Sonchus</i> spp.)	Waste areas
Milkweed	(<i>Asclepias</i> spp.)	Wheatgrass-bluegrass (Bunchgrass prairie)
Flowering rush	(<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> [<i>Butomaceae</i>])	Riparian
Canadian thistle	(<i>Cirsium arvense</i>)	Waste areas

Primary sources: Fish and Wildlife-U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and Idaho Department of Fish and Game; Plants-CH2M Hill (1982) and R.E. Holte