

Contents

Chapter 1 — Purpose and Need	1-1
Development of Oil and Gas on Federal Lands in the Powder River Basin	1-1
Purpose of and Need for the Proposed Action	1-2
NEPA Process, Including Tiering and Decision Making	1-6
Decisions to be Made Based on this NEPA Analysis	1-7
Decisions to be Made Following Additional NEPA Analysis	1-7
Authorizing Actions	1-9
Chapter 2 — Public Participation, Issue Identification, and Alternatives	2-1
Public Participation	2-1
Scoping	2-1
Review of the DEIS	2-2
Issue Identification and Issue Statements	2-3
Process Used to Develop Alternatives	2-8
Alternatives Considered in the NEPA Analysis	2-8
Alternatives Analyzed in Detail	2-9
Alternative 1 — Proposed Action	2-9
Coal Bed Methane Development	2-10
Non-CBM Development	2-40
Safety/Emergency Response	2-42
Water Monitoring and Mitigation	2-44
Alternative 2 — Proposed Action with Reduced Emission Levels and Expanded Produced Water Handling Scenarios	2-45
Methods for Handling Produced Water	2-45
Compression	2-46
Alternative 3 — No Action	2-54
Development of Coal Bed Methane	2-54
Non-CBM Development	2-62
Alternatives Considered but Eliminated from Detailed Analysis	2-65
Impact and Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting	2-70
Summary of Alternatives and Environmental Consequences	2-71
Agency-Preferred Alternative	2-71
Chapter 3 — Affected Environment	3-1
Groundwater	3-1
Regional Characterization	3-1
Aquifer Types	3-2
Quaternary Alluvial Aquifers	3-2
Northern Great Plains Aquifer System	3-2
Lower Tertiary Aquifer System	3-3
Groundwater Chemistry	3-5
Overview	3-5
Effects of Existing Development	3-6
Alluvial Aquifers	3-8
Springs and Seeps	3-9
Lower Tertiary Aquifer System	3-10

CBM Produced Water.....	3-11
Confined (Artesian) vs. Unconfined Conditions.....	3-14
Groundwater Flow Systems (Groundwater Recharge vs. Groundwater Discharge Areas)	3-17
Overview.....	3-17
Effects of Existing Developments.....	3-18
Local Flow Systems.....	3-20
Regional Flow Systems.....	3-22
Springs	3-23
Groundwater Storage	3-25
Water Balance in the Powder River Area.....	3-28
Water Yield.....	3-29
Groundwater Use.....	3-30
Surface Water.....	3-36
Regional Characterization.....	3-36
Characteristics of River Basins and Surface Drainage Systems	3-39
Surface Water Quantity.....	3-39
CBM Produced Water.....	3-43
Surface Water Quality.....	3-44
Impaired Water Bodies	3-50
Surface Water Distribution	3-51
Surface Water Use	3-51
Permitted Water Diversions/Structures.....	3-52
Municipal Water Sources.....	3-52
CBM Produced Water Use and Treatment	3-54
Surface Discharge	3-54
Evaporation.....	3-54
Injection	3-54
Percolation	3-55
Infiltration	3-55
Irrigation	3-55
Containment.....	3-55
Treatment.....	3-56
Physiography, Geology, Paleontology, and Mineral Resources	3-56
Physiography	3-56
Geology.....	3-57
Quaternary Alluvial Deposits	3-58
Oligocene White River Formation.....	3-58
Eocene Wasatch Formation	3-63
Paleocene Fort Union Formation.....	3-63
Paleontologic Resources.....	3-65
Mineral and Energy Resources	3-66
Coal.....	3-66
Coal Bed Methane.....	3-68
Oil and Gas	3-69
Uranium	3-70
Other Minerals	3-70
Geologic Hazards.....	3-71
Earthquake Hazards	3-71
Earthquakes Induced by Injection of CBM Produced Water.....	3-71
Flood Hazards	3-71
Landslide Hazards.....	3-72

Windblown Deposits.....	3-72
Aquifer Collapse and Ground Subsidence.....	3-73
Gas Migration, Seepage, and Methane Venting.....	3-73
Spontaneous Combustion of Coals.....	3-76
Soils.....	3-78
Soil Descriptions.....	3-80
Wind Erosion Hazard.....	3-81
Slope Hazards.....	3-81
Water Erosion Hazard.....	3-82
Compaction/Shrink-Swell Potential.....	3-82
Salinity and Sodicity.....	3-85
Poor Revegetation Potential.....	3-86
Prime Agricultural Soils.....	3-89
Landscape Processes.....	3-89
Biodiversity.....	3-89
Habitat Fragmentation.....	3-91
Ecosystem Function.....	3-92
Vegetation and Land Cover Types.....	3-92
Vegetation Types.....	3-99
Short-grass Prairie.....	3-99
Mixed-grass Prairie.....	3-99
Wet Meadow.....	3-99
Herbaceous Riparian.....	3-100
Sagebrush Shrubland.....	3-100
Other Shrubland.....	3-100
Shrubby Riparian.....	3-101
Coniferous Forest.....	3-101
Aspen.....	3-102
Forested Riparian.....	3-102
Agriculture.....	3-102
Urban/Disturbed.....	3-103
Barren.....	3-103
Water.....	3-103
Noxious Weeds.....	3-103
Existing Disturbance.....	3-107
Wetlands/Riparian Areas.....	3-108
Regional Characterization.....	3-108
Definitions.....	3-108
Riparian Areas.....	3-108
Wetlands.....	3-109
Types, Distribution, and Extent.....	3-109
Ecosystem Functions.....	3-110
Existing Impacts.....	3-111
Wildlife.....	3-113
Regional Characterization.....	3-113
Terrestrial Species.....	3-113
Wildlife Habitats.....	3-113
Existing Impacts to Wildlife Habitats.....	3-115
Big Game.....	3-116
Raptors.....	3-141
Upland Game Birds.....	3-148

Waterfowl	3-150
Neotropical Migrant Birds	3-150
Aquatic Species.....	3-153
Threatened, Endangered, or Sensitive Species	3-171
Regional Characterization.....	3-171
USFWS Listed Species.....	3-174
Black-footed Ferret.....	3-175
Bald Eagle.....	3-175
Preble’s Meadow Jumping Mouse.....	3-176
Ute ladies’ -tresses Orchid.....	3-177
Mountain Plover.....	3-177
Black-tailed Prairie Dog	3-179
Boreal Toad.....	3-179
Forest Service Sensitive Species.....	3-180
Fish.....	3-180
Amphibians and Reptiles	3-181
Birds.....	3-182
Mammals	3-188
Wyoming BLM Sensitive Species.....	3-189
Plants.....	3-190
Fish.....	3-192
Amphibians.....	3-193
Birds.....	3-193
Mammals	3-201
Wyoming Game and Fish Department Sensitive Species.....	3-201
Fish.....	3-202
Birds.....	3-204
Mammals	3-205
Cultural Resources	3-206
Regional Characterization.....	3-206
Cultural Context.....	3-206
Prehistoric	3-207
Historic.....	3-211
Native American Traditional Cultural Places	3-218
Files Search.....	3-219
Native American Consultation.....	3-228
Land Use and Transportation.....	3-229
Land Use.....	3-229
Regional Characterization.....	3-229
Land Status/Surface Ownership.....	3-229
Mineral Ownership	3-230
Existing Land Uses	3-230
Mines	3-243
Land Use Planning and Management	3-243
Transportation.....	3-248
Public Road Network.....	3-248
BLM Road Design and Maintenance.....	3-249
State of Wyoming Road Access Permits and Maintenance	3-250
County Transportation Planning	3-251
Other Transportation.....	3-251
Visual Resources.....	3-252

Regional Characterization.....	3-252
General Visual Characteristics.....	3-252
Visual Resource Management	3-253
BLM.....	3-253
Forest Service.....	3-258
Counties	3-258
Sensitive Viewing Areas.....	3-263
Recreational Resources	3-263
Regional Characterization.....	3-263
Recreational Use.....	3-264
Dispersed Recreation	3-264
Developed Recreation Areas and Recreation Use Sites.....	3-266
Recreation Planning	3-270
BLM.....	3-270
Forest Service – Thunder Basin National Grassland	3-271
State	3-272
Counties	3-272
Wild and Scenic Rivers.....	3-273
Noise	3-274
Socioeconomics	3-275
Population	3-276
Employment.....	3-277
Employment Sectors and Wages	3-278
Housing.....	3-280
Community and Government Services.....	3-283
Water and Wastewater Systems, and Solid Waste Disposal.....	3-283
Public Schools, Law Enforcement and Fire Protection, Medical Facilities, Community Services.....	3-283
Public Finance.....	3-285
Quality of Life	3-286
Environmental Justice.....	3-287
Racial Composite	3-289
Population by Age.....	3-289
Poverty	3-289
Air Quality and Climate.....	3-291
Air Quality and Climate.....	3-291
Topography	3-291
Climate and Meteorology	3-291
Existing Air Quality.....	3-292
Air Quality Related Values — Visibility and Acidification of Lakes	3-295
Visibility	3-295
Acidification of Lakes	3-298
Regulatory Framework	3-298
Chapter 4 — Environmental Consequences	4-1
Groundwater	4-1
Overview: Regional Groundwater Model.....	4-2
Hydrogeologic Groups.....	4-2
Assumptions for Groundwater.....	4-3
Groundwater Modeling Methodology	4-7
Alternative 1	4-12
Water Yield (CBM Produced Water).....	4-12

Aquifer Characteristics	4-13
Aquifer Conditions.....	4-13
Groundwater Use	4-50
Groundwater Chemistry.....	4-52
Groundwater Flow Systems	4-57
Alternative 2A.....	4-61
Alternative 2B.....	4-62
Alternative 3	4-63
Cumulative Effects	4-64
Alternative 1	4-65
Alternative 2A.....	4-68
Alternative 2B.....	4-68
Alternative 3	4-69
Surface Water.....	4-69
Surface Water Impact Analysis	4-69
Modeling Approach	4-73
Model Input Parameters	4-73
Comparison of Alternatives	4-76
Alternative 1.....	4-76
Alternative 2A.....	4-76
Alternative 2B.....	4-77
Alternative 3.....	4-77
Effects from Each Alternative by Sub-Watershed	4-77
Upper Belle Fourche Sub-Watershed	4-78
Antelope Creek Sub-Watershed.....	4-81
Upper Cheyenne River Sub-Watershed	4-83
Upper Powder River Sub-Watershed.....	4-85
Clear Creek Sub-Watershed.....	4-87
Crazy Woman Creek Sub-Watershed	4-89
Salt Creek Sub-Watershed	4-91
Wyoming/Montana Stateline Surface Water Impact Analysis	4-92
Middle Powder River Sub-Watershed	4-99
Little Powder River Sub-Watershed	4-108
Cumulative Surface Water Impact Analysis.....	4-115
Effects from each Alternative Common to All Sub-Watersheds	4-117
Cumulative Effects Common to All Sub-Watersheds	4-122
Physiography, Geology, Paleontology and Mineral Resources	4-125
Paleontology	4-125
Alternative 1.....	4-126
Alternative 2.....	4-126
Alternative 3.....	4-127
Mineral and Energy Resources	4-127
Alternative 1.....	4-127
Alternative 2.....	4-129
Alternative 3.....	4-129
Geologic Hazards.....	4-130
Alternative 1.....	4-130
Alternative 2.....	4-133
Alternative 3.....	4-134
Soils.....	4-134
Alternative 1	4-134

Wind Erosion Hazard.....	4-135
Slope Hazards	4-135
Water Erosion Hazards	4-135
Sedimentation	4-144
Compaction/Shrink-Swell Potential.....	4-144
Salinity	4-145
Poor Revegetation Potential.....	4-149
Prime Agricultural Soils	4-149
Alternative 2	4-150
Alternative 2A.....	4-150
Alternative 2B.....	4-150
Alternative 3	4-150
Cumulative Effects	4-151
Alternative 1.....	4-151
Alternative 2A.....	4-152
Alternative 2B.....	4-152
Alternative 3.....	4-152
Landscape Processes.....	4-152
Biodiversity.....	4-152
Habitat Fragmentation	4-152
Ecosystem Function.....	4-153
Vegetation and Land Cover Types.....	4-153
Alternative 1	4-153
Direct Effects	4-153
Indirect Effects.....	4-158
Alternatives 2A and 2B.....	4-162
Direct Effects	4-162
Indirect Effects.....	4-163
Alternative 3	4-163
Direct Effects	4-163
Indirect Effects.....	4-164
Cumulative Effects	4-164
Wetlands/Riparian Areas	4-172
Alternative 1	4-172
Habitat Loss/Degradation	4-172
Effects from Roads	4-173
Effects from Produced Water Quantity.....	4-174
Impacts from Produced Water Quality	4-176
Alternatives 2A and 2B.....	4-178
Alternative 3	4-178
Cumulative Effects	4-178
Wildlife	4-179
Terrestrial Species.....	4-179
Wildlife Habitats.....	4-181
Big Game	4-181
Pronghorn.....	4-187
White-tailed Deer.....	4-190
Mule Deer	4-198
Elk.....	4-201
Moose.....	4-211
Cumulative Effects.....	4-211

Raptors	4-216
Upland Game	4-221
Waterfowl	4-226
Migratory Birds.....	4-231
Aquatic Species.....	4-235
Alternative 1.....	4-236
Alternative 2A.....	4-243
Alternative 2B.....	4-244
Alternative 3.....	4-246
Cumulative Effects.....	4-247
Threatened, Endangered, or Sensitive Species	4-250
Species Listed by USFWS.....	4-251
Black-footed Ferret	4-251
Bald Eagle.....	4-251
Ute Ladies’-tresses Orchid.....	4-253
Preble’s Meadow Jumping Mouse.....	4-254
Mountain Plover.....	4-254
Black-tailed Prairie Dog	4-255
Boreal Toad.....	4-256
FS, BLM, and WGFD Sensitive Species	4-257
Greater Sage Grouse	4-257
Cultural Resources	4-273
Inventory and Evaluation.....	4-275
Native American Consultation.....	4-277
Treatments	4-278
Project Alternatives.....	4-279
Alternative 1	4-282
Alternative 2	4-285
Alternative 3	4-286
Management Options.....	4-287
Land Use and Transportation.....	4-288
Land Use.....	4-288
Land Status/Ownership.....	4-288
Land Use	4-289
Alternative 1.....	4-289
Alternatives 2A and 2B.....	4-294
Alternative 3.....	4-295
Consistency with Land Use Plans.....	4-297
Cumulative Land Use Effects	4-298
Transportation.....	4-298
Alternative 1.....	4-300
Alternatives 2A and 2B.....	4-301
Alternative 3.....	4-301
Cumulative Transportation Effects	4-302
Visual Resources.....	4-302
Alternative 1	4-303
Construction Disturbance.....	4-303
Long-term Disturbance	4-304
BLM Lands.....	4-307
Forest Service (Thunder Basin National Grassland).....	4-311
State and Private Lands.....	4-311

Counties	4-312
Non-CBM Development	4-312
Alternative 2	4-313
Alternative 3	4-313
Cumulative Effects	4-314
Recreational Resources	4-319
Alternative 1	4-319
Construction Disturbance	4-320
Permanent Disturbance	4-324
Dispersed Recreation	4-324
Developed Recreation Areas and Recreation Sites	4-326
BLM Recreation Management	4-326
Private and State Lands	4-327
Alternative 2	4-327
Alternative 3	4-328
Cumulative Effects	4-328
Noise	4-330
Construction Noise Impacts	4-331
Operational Noise Impacts	4-331
Socioeconomics	4-336
Alternative 1	4-336
Population	4-339
Direct and Indirect Employment	4-339
Wages	4-343
Local Economy and Potential for Boom/Bust Cycle	4-344
Housing	4-345
Community Facilities and Services	4-346
Public Finance	4-347
Quality of Life	4-353
Environmental Justice	4-357
Alternative 2	4-359
Alternative 2A Water Handling	4-360
Alternative 2B Water Handling	4-361
Alternative 3 — No Action	4-362
Cumulative Effects	4-364
Economic Consequences	4-364
Alternative 1	4-367
Alternative 2	4-370
Alternative 3	4-370
Human Health and Safety	4-370
Alternative 1	4-371
Methane Migration and Seepage	4-371
Contamination of Drinking Water Aquifers by Hydraulic Fracturing	4-372
Impacts of Sodium Adsorption Ratio in Produced Water	4-373
Pipeline Ruptures	4-373
Use of Hazardous Materials and Pesticides, Spills, and Illegal Dumping	4-373
Increased Vehicular Traffic	4-375
Magnesium Chloride	4-376
Alternatives 2A and 2B	4-376
Alternative 3	4-376
Cumulative Effects	4-377

Air Quality and Climate	4-377
Issues, Impact Types, and Criteria	4-377
Impacts Common to All Alternatives	4-379
Impacts from Temporary Generation.....	4-383
Alternative 1	4-383
Alternative 2A.....	4-384
Alternative 2B.....	4-385
Alternative 3	4-386
Cumulative Impacts	4-386
Mitigation.....	4-392
Groundwater	4-392
Surface Water	4-393
Soils	4-393
Cultural Resources	4-394
Vegetation.....	4-395
Wetland/Riparian	4-396
Wildlife.....	4-397
Aquatics Species	4-397
Threatened, Endangered, or Sensitive Species	4-399
Bald Eagle.....	4-399
Black-footed Ferret	4-400
Mountain Plover.....	4-400
Ute Ladies’-tresses Orchid.....	4-402
Transportation.....	4-402
Visual Resources.....	4-403
Noise.....	4-403
Air Quality	4-404
Unavoidable Adverse Effects.....	4-405
Groundwater and Surface Water.....	4-405
Air Quality	4-406
Vegetation.....	4-406
Wetland/Riparian Area	4-406
Wildlife.....	4-406
Threatened, Endangered, or Sensitive Species	4-407
Land Uses	4-407
Transportation.....	4-407
Quality of Life	4-407
Human Health and Safety	4-407
Irreversible and Irretrievable Effects	4-407
Irreversible Effects.....	4-408
Irretrievable Effects	4-408
Chapter 5 — Land Use Planning, Plan Conformance and Proposed Plan Amendments.....	5-1
Land Use Planning and Decision-Making for Management of Oil and Gas Resources	5-1
BLM RMPs.....	5-1
Buffalo Field Office.....	5-2
Casper Field Office.....	5-2
Thunder Basin National Grassland LRMP	5-2
Plan Conformance.....	5-4
Conformance with the RMPs.....	5-4
Conformance with the LRMP	5-5
Proposed Plan Amendments	5-5

Chapter 6 — Consultation with Others.....	6-1
Chapter 7 — Preparers and Contributors.....	7-1
Chapter 8 — Distribution and Review of the Final EIS	8-1
Chapter 9 — Glossary.....	9-1
Chapter 10 — References Cited.....	10-1

Figures

Figure 1-1	Project Location Map	1-3
Figure 2-1	Distribution of Existing and Proposed Wells Pads.....	2-11
Figure 2-2	Cumulative Number of Producing CBM Wells Over the Productive Life of the Project.....	2-15
Figure 3-1	SAR + EC	3-15
Figure 3-2	Approximate Drawdown in 2000 at Selected BLM Monitoring Wells.....	3-31
Figure 3-3	CBM Water Production in the Powder River Basin, Wyoming.....	3-33
Figure 3-4	Water Well Density & Existing CBM Wells.....	3-37
Figure 3-5	Existing Outfall Density and Water Production	3-45
Figure 3-6	Generalized Geology of the Powder River Basin.....	3-59
Figure 3-7	Stratigraphic Nomenclature for the Powder River Basin	3-61
Figure 3-8	Soils and Slope	3-83
Figure 3-9	Species Richness	3-87
Figure 3-10	Distribution of Vegetation Types within the Project Area	3-97
Figure 3-11	Pronghorn Ranges	3-119
Figure 3-12	White-tailed Deer Ranges.....	3-125
Figure 3-13	Mule Deer Ranges	3-129
Figure 3-14	Elk Ranges.....	3-135
Figure 3-15	Moose Ranges	3-143
Figure 3-16	Sage Grouse Habitats	3-197
Figure 3-17	Surface Ownership	3-237
Figure 3-18	CBM Mineral Ownership	3-239
Figure 3-19	Land Use and Recreation Sites.....	3-241
Figure 3-20	Visual Resource Management Classes.....	3-255
Figure 3-21	Visibility in the Badlands Wilderness Area	3-297
Figure 3-22	Visibility near Bridger Wilderness Area	3-297
Figure 4-1	Modeled vs. Actual Drawdown Graphs for BLM MP-22 Monitoring Wells (West of Belle Ayr Mine South of Gillette)	4-6
Figure 4-2	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 8 Year 2006	4-17
Figure 4-3	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 10 Year 2006	4-18
Figure 4-4	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 12 Year 2006	4-19
Figure 4-5	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 14 Year 2006	4-20
Figure 4-6	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 8 Year 2009	4-21
Figure 4-7	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 10 Year 2009	4-22
Figure 4-8	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 12 Year 2009	4-23
Figure 4-9	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 14 Year 2009	4-24
Figure 4-10	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 8 Year 2012	4-25
Figure 4-11	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 10 Year 2012	4-26
Figure 4-12	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 12 Year 2012	4-27
Figure 4-13	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 14 Year 2012	4-28
Figure 4-14	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 8 Year 2018	4-29
Figure 4-15	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 10 Year 2018	4-30
Figure 4-16	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 12 Year 2018	4-31
Figure 4-17	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 14 Year 2018	4-32

Figure 4–18	Location of Calibration Wells	4–33
Figure 4–19	Modeled vs. Actual Drawdown Graphs for BLM MP-2 Monitoring Wells (West of Belle Ayr Mine South of Gillette)	4–35
Figure 4–20	Modeled versus Actual Drawdown Graphs for BLM Prairie Dog Monitoring Well (Near Sheridan).....	4–36
Figure 4–21	Modeled vs. Actual Drawdown Graphs for BLM 447131 Monitoring Well (Southeastern Powder River Basin).....	4–37
Figure 4–22	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 8 Year 2030	4–39
Figure 4–23	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 10 Year 2030	4–40
Figure 4–24	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 12 Year 2030	4–41
Figure 4–25	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 14 Year 2030	4–42
Figure 4–26	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 8 Year 2060	4–43
Figure 4–27	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 10 Year 2060	4–44
Figure 4–28	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 12 Year 2060	4–45
Figure 4–29	Modeled Drawdown Upper Fort Union Coals Layer 14 Year 2060	4–46
Figure 4–30	Modeled and Actual Hydrographs of Groundwater Levels in the Caballo Creek Area near Gillette.....	4–48
Figure 4–31	Stream EC Before and After Mixing – Upper Tongue River Sub-Watershed	4–96
Figure 4–32	Stream SAR Before and After Mixing – Upper Tongue River Sub-Watershed.....	4–97
Figure 4–33	Irrigation Suitability Before and After Mixing – Upper Tongue River Sub-Watershed	4–98
Figure 4–34	Irrigation Suitability Before and After Mixing with Varying Proportions of CBM Discharge – Upper Tongue River Sub-Watershed	4–100
Figure 4–35	Stream EC Before and After Mixing – Middle Powder River Sub-Watershed.....	4–104
Figure 4–36	Stream SAR Before and After Mixing – Middle Powder River Sub-Watershed	4–105
Figure 4–37	Irrigation Suitability Before and After Mixing – Middle Powder River Sub-Watershed	4–106
Figure 4–38	Irrigation Suitability Before and After Mixing with Varying Proportions of CBM Discharge – Middle Powder River Sub-Watershed.....	4–107
Figure 4–39	Stream EC Before and After Mixing – Little Powder River Sub-Watershed.....	4–111
Figure 4–40	Stream SAR Before and After Mixing – Little Powder River Sub-Watershed.....	4–112
Figure 4–41	Irrigation Suitability Before and After Mixing – Little Powder River Sub-Watershed	4–113
Figure 4–42	Irrigation Suitability Before and After Mixing with Varying Proportions of CBM Discharge – Little Powder River Sub-Watershed.....	4–114
Figure 4–43	Soils and Existing and Proposed CBM Wells	4–141
Figure 4–44	Distribution of Intensive Surveys and the Relative Density of Cultural Sites Recorded.....	4–283
Figure 4–45	Hotels and other Lodging Services: Earnings by County, 1990–2000.....	4–321
Figure 4–46	Amusement and Recreation Services: Earnings by County, 1990–2000	4–322
Figure 4–47	Gas Production in Campbell, Converse, Johnson, and Sheridan Counties, 1990–2000	4–323
Figure 4–48	Alternative 1 — Wells by Mineral Jurisdiction.....	4–337
Figure 4–49	Alternative 1 — Direct Employment from CBM Wells.....	4–341
Figure 4–50	Alternative 1 — Total Annual Salaries from CBM Wells	4–344
Figure 4–51	Alternative 1 — Net Present Value of Taxes and Royalties from CBM Wells.....	4–347
Figure 4–52	Alternative 1 — Net Present Value of Taxes and Royalties from Non-CBM Wells	4–348
Figure 4–53	Alternative 1 — Ad Valorem Taxes by County	4–352
Figure 4–54	Alternative 2A — Direct Employment.....	4–359
Figure 4–55	Alternative 2B — Direct Employment.....	4–360
Figure 4–56	Alternative 3 — Number of Wells by Jurisdiction and Year	4–362

Figure 4-57	Alternative 3 — Net Present Value of Taxes and Royalties from CBM Wells.....	4-364
Figure 4-58	Alternative 3 — Net Present Value of Taxes and Royalties from Non- CBM Wells.....	4-365
Figure 4-59	Alternative 1 — Cumulative Employment.....	4-368
Figure 4-60	Alternative 1 — Cumulative Net Present Value of Taxes and Royalties of CBM Wells.....	4-369
Figure 4-61	Alternative 1 — Cumulative Net Present Value of Taxes and Royalties of non-CBM Wells	4-369

Tables

Table 1–1	Major Federal and State Permits, Approvals, and Consultations Potentially Required for the PRB Oil and Gas Project.....	1–10
Table 2–1	Distribution of New Producing CBM Wells by Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–13
Table 2–2	Distribution of All CBM Wells by Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–14
Table 2–3	Distribution of New Well Pads by Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–16
Table 2–4	Distribution of All CBM Well Pads by Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–17
Table 2–5	Summary of New CBM Facilities Comprising Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B.....	2–18
Table 2–6	Summary of Estimated Short-term CBM Disturbance Associated with Alternative 1.....	2–19
Table 2–7	Summary of Estimated Long-term CBM Disturbance Associated with Alternative 1.....	2–21
Table 2–8	Projected Amount of Water Produced from CBM Wells Under Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B.....	2–26
Table 2–9	Assumed Water Handling Methods for CBM Wells under Alternatives 1 and 3.....	2–27
Table 2–10	Projected Amount of Natural Gas Produced from CBM Wells under Alternative 1.....	2–32
Table 2–11	Distribution of New Booster Compressor Units by Year and Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–33
Table 2–12	Distribution of Booster Compressors by Size of Station and Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–33
Table 2–13	Distribution of New Reciprocating Compressors by Year and Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–34
Table 2–14	Distribution of Reciprocating Compressors by Size of Station and Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	2–34
Table 2–15	Summary of High-pressure Pipelines Currently Operating in the Powder River Basin.....	2–36
Table 2–16	Estimated CBM Employment Requirements for Alternative 1.....	2–37
Table 2–17	Summary of Requirements for Sand, Gravel, and Water under Alternative 1.....	2–38
Table 2–18	Projected Distribution of Non-CBM Wells Under Alternative 1.....	2–41
Table 2–19	Projected Maximum Disturbance Caused by Non-CBM Wells Under Alternative 1.....	2–42
Table 2–20	Estimated Non-CBM Employment Requirements for Alternative 1.....	2–43
Table 2–21	Assumed Water Handling Methods for CBM Wells with an Infiltration Emphasis — Alternative 2A.....	2–46
Table 2–22	Assumed Water Handling Methods for CBM Wells with a Treatment Emphasis — Alternative 2B.....	2–47
Table 2–23	Summary of Estimated Short-term CBM Disturbance Associated with Alternative 2A.....	2–48
Table 2–24	Summary of Estimated Long-term CBM Disturbance Associated with Alternative 2A.....	2–49
Table 2–25	Summary of Estimated Short-term CBM Disturbance Associated with Alternative 2B.....	2–50
Table 2–26	Summary of Estimated Long-term CBM Disturbance Associated with Alternative 2B.....	2–51
Table 2–27	Estimated CBM Employment Requirements for Alternative 2A.....	2–52
Table 2–28	Estimated CBM Employment Requirements for Alternative 2B.....	2–53

Table 2–29	Distribution of CBM Wells by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3.....	2–55
Table 2–30	Distribution of CBM Well Pads by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3.....	2–56
Table 2–31	Summary of New Facilities that Comprise Alternative 3.....	2–57
Table 2–32	Summary of Estimated Short-term Disturbance Associated with Alternative 3.....	2–58
Table 2–33	Summary of Estimated Long-term Disturbance Associated with Alternative 3.....	2–59
Table 2–34	Projected Amount of Water Produced from CBM Wells under Alternative 3.....	2–60
Table 2–35	Projected Amounts of Natural Gas Produced from CBM Wells under Alternative 3.....	2–61
Table 2–36	Estimated CBM Employment Requirements for Alternative 3.....	2–63
Table 2–37	Summary of Requirements for Sand, Gravel, and Water under Alternative 3.....	2–64
Table 2–38	Projected Distribution of Non-CBM Wells under Alternative 3.....	2–64
Table 2–39	Projected Maximum Disturbance Caused by Non-CBM Wells Under Alternative 3.....	2–66
Table 2–40	Estimated Non-CBM Employment Requirements for Alternative 3.....	2–66
Table 2–41	Summary Comparison of Alternatives Considered in Detail.....	2–73
Table 2–42	Summary of Effects, by Alternative.....	2–74
Table 3-1	Water Quality of Springs.....	3–10
Table 3-2	Composition of CBM Produced Water– Fort Union Formation.....	3–12
Table 3-3	Trace Elements in CBM Produced Water – Fort Union Formation.....	3–13
Table 3-4	Deep Flowing Wells Identified as Springs in the Project Area.....	3–25
Table 3-5	Estimates of Recoverable Groundwater in the Powder River Basin, Wyoming.....	3–27
Table 3-6	Water Production from Pre-2002 CBM Wells, Powder River Basin.....	3–30
Table 3-7	WSEO-Permitted Non-CBM Wells in the Project Area.....	3–35
Table 3-8	Statistics on Flow at Selected USGS Gauging Stations Within the Powder River Basin.....	3–41
Table 3-9	Estimated Peak Flows by Sub-Watershed within the PRB.....	3–42
Table 3-10	Permitted Outfalls for CBM Discharges in the Powder River Basin.....	3–44
Table 3-11	Mean EC and SAR for Given Streamflow Conditions at Selected USGS Gauging Stations in the Powder River Basin.....	3–49
Table 3-12	1995 Surface Water Use within the Powder River Basin.....	3–52
Table 3-13	Surface Water Adjudications within the Powder River Basin.....	3–53
Table 3-14	Surface Water Impoundments in the Powder River Basin.....	3–53
Table 3-15	General Information on Soils – Areal Extent of Soil Units.....	3–79
Table 3-16	Species Richness by Sub-watershed.....	3–90
Table 3-17	Distribution of Vegetation Types by Surface Ownership.....	3–93
Table 3-18	Distribution of Vegetation Types by Sub-watershed.....	3–94
Table 3-19	Existing Vegetation Disturbance from Oil and Gas Development by Surface Owner.....	3–95
Table 3-20	Existing Vegetation Disturbance from Oil and Gas Development by Sub-watershed.....	3–96
Table 3-21	State of Wyoming Designated Noxious Weeds.....	3–103
Table 3-22	Known Occurrences of Other Weed Species of Concern.....	3–105
Table 3-23	Occurrence of Noxious Weeds in Campbell, Converse, Johnson, and Sheridan Counties, Wyoming.....	3–106
Table 3-24	Existing Road Density by Sub-watershed.....	3–116
Table 3-25	Distribution of Pronghorn Ranges by Surface Owner.....	3–118
Table 3-26	Distribution of Pronghorn Ranges by Sub-watershed.....	3–118
Table 3-27	Distribution of Pronghorn Ranges by Vegetation Type.....	3–121
Table 3-28	Existing Disturbance to Pronghorn Ranges by Surface Owner.....	3–122
Table 3-29	Existing Disturbance to Pronghorn Ranges by Sub-watershed.....	3–122
Table 3-30	Distribution of White-tailed Deer Ranges by Surface Owner.....	3–123
Table 3-31	Distribution of White-tailed Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed.....	3–123
Table 3-32	Distribution of White-tailed Deer Ranges by Vegetation Type.....	3–124

Table 3-33	Existing Disturbance to White-tailed Deer Ranges by Surface Owner	3-124
Table 3-34	Existing Disturbance to White-tailed Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed	3-127
Table 3-35	Distribution of Mule Deer Ranges by Surface Owner	3-128
Table 3-36	Distribution of Mule Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed	3-128
Table 3-37	Distribution of Mule Deer Ranges by Vegetation Type	3-131
Table 3-38	Existing Disturbance to Mule Deer Ranges by Surface Owner	3-132
Table 3-39	Existing Disturbance to Mule Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed	3-132
Table 3-40	Distribution of Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Surface Owner	3-134
Table 3-41	Distribution of Elk Ranges (Fortification Creek only) by Surface Owner	3-134
Table 3-42	Distribution of Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Sub-watershed	3-137
Table 3-43	Distribution of Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Vegetation Type	3-138
Table 3-44	Distribution of Elk Ranges (Fortification Creek only) by Vegetation Type	3-138
Table 3-45	Existing Disturbance to Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Surface Owner	3-139
Table 3-46	Existing Disturbance to Elk Ranges (Fortification Creek only) by Surface Owner	3-140
Table 3-47	Existing Disturbance to Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Sub-watershed	3-140
Table 3-48	Distribution of Moose Ranges by Surface Ownership	3-141
Table 3-49	Distribution of Moose Ranges by Sub-watershed	3-142
Table 3-50	Distribution of Moose Ranges by Vegetation Type	3-145
Table 3-51	Sharp-tailed Grouse Lek Sites, Protective Buffers, and Existing Impacts to Protective Buffers by Sub-watershed	3-149
Table 3-52	Migratory Bird Species of Management Concern in Wyoming	3-151
Table 3-53	Basins and Corresponding Sub-watersheds	3-154
Table 3-54	Occurrence of Fish Species by Sub-watershed	3-156
Table 3-55	Preferred Habitats of Fish Species	3-160
Table 3-56	Sage Grouse Potential Habitats, Lek Sites, and Protective Buffers by Sub-watershed	3-195
Table 3-57	Existing Impacts to Sage Grouse Protective Buffers by Sub-watershed	3-200
Table 3-58	Tally of Prehistoric Components by Sub-watershed	3-210
Table 3-59	Prehistoric Site Types by Sub-watershed	3-221
Table 3-60	Historic Site Types by Historic Theme and Sub-watershed	3-224
Table 3-61	Number of Isolated Finds by Sub-watershed	3-228
Table 3-62	Surface Ownership by Sub-watershed	3-233
Table 3-63	Mineral Ownership by Federal Management Area and Sub-watershed	3-234
Table 3-64	Distribution of Land Uses by Surface Owner	3-243
Table 3-65	Distribution of Existing Disturbances by Land Use and Sub-watershed	3-244
Table 3-66	Annual Average Daily Traffic Counts	3-249
Table 3-67	VRM Inventory for Sub-watersheds in the Powder River Basin Project Area	3-257
Table 3-68	Distribution of Existing CBM Wells and Disturbance by VRM Class and Sub-watershed in the Powder River Basin Project Area	3-259
Table 3-69	Existing Compressors in VRM Classes by Sub-watershed in the Powder River Basin Project Area	3-260
Table 3-70	Existing Non-CBM Wells in VRM Classes by Sub-watershed in the Powder River Basin Project Area	3-261
Table 3-71	Desired Conditions for TBNG Management Areas in the Project Area	3-262
Table 3-72	Recreation Visitor Days in the Buffalo Field Office Area for 1990	3-265
Table 3-73	Big Game Hunting in the Powder River Basin Project Area, 2000	3-265
Table 3-74	Fishing Areas in the Powder River Basin Project Area	3-266
Table 3-75	Recreational Sites in the Powder River Basin Sub-watersheds	3-267

Table 3-76	State Historic Site Visitors: 1994–1998	3-269
Table 3-77	Recreation Standards and Guidelines for TBNG Management Areas in the Project Area	3-272
Table 3-78	Middle Fork of the Powder River Waterway Segments Eligible for WSR Designation in the Powder River Project Area	3-275
Table 3-79	Population Estimates in Campbell, Converse, Johnson, and Sheridan Counties, and Wyoming	3-276
Table 3-80	Projected Populations in Campbell, Converse, Johnson, and Sheridan Counties, and Wyoming	3-277
Table 3-81	Labor Force Estimates	3-277
Table 3-82	Employment Income and Earnings by Industry	3-278
Table 3-83	Oil and Gas Extraction Employment	3-279
Table 3-84	Median Household Income	3-280
Table 3-85	Property Valuation	3-281
Table 3-86	Housing Units and Vacancy	3-282
Table 3-87	Monthly Housing Costs for the 4th Quarter of 2000	3-282
Table 3-88	Taxable Valuation of Mineral Production for Fiscal Year 1999 Campbell, Converse, Johnson, and Sheridan Counties	3-285
Table 3-89	State of Wyoming Oil and Gas Taxes	3-286
Table 3-90	Racial Composite by County and State for 2000	3-289
Table 3-91	Percentage of the Total Population by Selected Age Groups by County and State in 1999	3-290
Table 3-92	Percentage of the Total Population by Poverty Level by County and State for 1997	3-290
Table 3-93	Assumed Background Air Pollutant Concentrations, Applicable Ambient Air Quality Standards, and PSD Increment Values (in µg/m ³)	3-294
Table 3-94	Approximate Distances and Directions from the Project Area to PSD Class I and Class II Sensitive Receptor Areas	3-295
Table 3-95	Existing Acid Neutralizing Capacity in Sensitive Lakes	3-298
Table 4-1	Percentage of CBM Produced Water Recharging the Coal Zone Aquifer and Higher Units	4-5
Table 4-2	Summary of Proposed Limits for Surface Water Impact Analysis	4-73
Table 4-3	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Upper Belle Fourche River Sub-Watershed	4-79
Table 4-4	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Antelope Creek Sub-Watershed	4-81
Table 4-5	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Upper Cheyenne River Sub-Watershed	4-83
Table 4-6	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Upper Powder River Sub-Watershed	4-85
Table 4-7	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Clear Creek Sub-Watershed	4-88
Table 4-8	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Crazy Woman Creek Sub-Watershed	4-89
Table 4-9	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Salt Creek Sub-Watershed	4-91
Table 4-10	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Upper Tongue River Sub-Watershed	4-93
Table 4-11	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Middle Powder River Sub-Watershed	4-101
Table 4-12	Surface Water Impact Analysis of the Little Powder River Sub-Watershed	4-108
Table 4-13	Cumulative Surface Water Impact Analysis	4-116
Table 4-14	Disturbance of Soils by CBM and Non-CBM Facilities by Sub-watershed and Soil Series	4-136
Table 4-15	Disturbance by Sub-watershed and Hazard	4-139
Table 4-16	Guidelines for Determination of Water Quality Thresholds for Irrigation	4-147
Table 4-17	Short-term Vegetation Disturbance by Surface Owner — Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B	4-154
Table 4-18	Short-term Vegetation Disturbance by Sub-watershed — Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B	4-155

Table 4-19	Long-term Vegetation Disturbance by Surface Owner — Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B.....	4-156
Table 4-20	Long-Term Vegetation Disturbance by Sub-watershed — Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B.....	4-157
Table 4-21	Short-term Vegetation Disturbance by Surface Owner — Alternative 3	4-165
Table 4-22	Short-term Vegetation Disturbance by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3	4-166
Table 4-23	Long-term Vegetation Disturbance by Surface Owner — Alternative 3	4-167
Table 4-24	Long-term Vegetation Disturbance by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3.....	4-168
Table 4-25	Cumulative Oil and Gas (including CBM) Direct Impacts to Vegetation by Alternative and Surface Owner	4-169
Table 4-26	Cumulative Oil and Gas (including CBM) Direct Impacts to Vegetation by Alternative and Sub-watershed.....	4-169
Table 4-27	Cumulative Oil and Gas (including CBM) Direct Impacts to Vegetation by Alternative and Vegetation Type.....	4-170
Table 4-28	Proposed and Cumulative Road Density by Sub-Watershed	4-181
Table 4-29	Estimated Reduction in Big Game Habitat Effectiveness	4-182
Table 4-30	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Pronghorn Ranges by Surface Owner — Alternative 1	4-188
Table 4-31	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Pronghorn Ranges by Sub-watershed – Alternative 1	4-189
Table 4-32	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Pronghorn Ranges by Surface Owner — Alternative 3	4-191
Table 4-33	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Pronghorn Ranges by Sub-watershed –Alternative 3	4-192
Table 4-34	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to White-tailed Deer Ranges by Surface Owner — Alternative 1	4-193
Table 4-35	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to White-tailed Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed — Alternative 1	4-194
Table 4-36	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to White-tailed Deer Ranges by Surface Owner — Alternative 3	4-196
Table 4-37	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to White-tailed Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3	4-197
Table 4-38	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Mule Deer Ranges by Surface Owner — Alternative 1	4-199
Table 4-39	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Mule Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed — Alternative 1	4-200
Table 4-40	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Mule Deer Ranges by Surface Owner — Alternative 3	4-202
Table 4-41	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Mule Deer Ranges by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3	4-203
Table 4-42	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Surface Owner — Alternative 1	4-204
Table 4-43	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Sub-watershed — Alternative 1.....	4-205
Table 4-44	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Elk Ranges (Fortification Creek only) by Surface Owner — Alternative 1	4-206
Table 4-45	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Surface Owner — Alternative 3	4-208
Table 4-46	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Elk Ranges (excluding Fortification Creek) by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3.....	4-209

Table 4-47	Direct Short-term and Long-term Effects to Elk Ranges (Fortification Creek only) by Surface Owner — Alternative 3	4-210
Table 4-48	Cumulative Habitat Disturbance for Pronghorn by Sub-watershed and Alternative (calculated as a percentage of the total extent of pronghorn ranges in the Project Area)	4-212
Table 4-49	Cumulative Habitat Disturbance for White-tailed Deer by Sub-watershed and Alternative (calculated as a percentage of the total extent of white-tailed deer ranges in the Project Area)	4-213
Table 4-50	Cumulative Habitat Disturbance for Mule Deer by Sub-watershed and Alternative (calculated as a percentage of the total extent of mule deer ranges in the Project Area).....	4-214
Table 4-51	Cumulative Habitat Disturbance for Elk (excluding Fortification Creek) by Sub-watershed and Alternative (calculated as a percentage of the total extent of elk ranges in the Project Area)	4-215
Table 4-52	Effects to Sharp-tailed Grouse Protective Buffers by Sub-watershed – Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B	4-223
Table 4-53	Proposed and Cumulative Impacts to Sharp-tailed Grouse Protective Buffers by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3	4-225
Table 4-54	Predicted Population Trend for Migratory Bird Species of Management Concern in Wyoming	4-234
Table 4-55	Effects of Discharge Variations on Aquatic Biota. Potential Detrimental Effects of Pulse Releases on Aquatic Animals.....	4-237
Table 4-56	Effects of Discharge Variations on Aquatic Biota. Potential Detrimental Effects of Sudden Flow Reduction on Aquatic Animals.....	4-237
Table 4-57	Wyoming BLM, FS, and WGFD Sensitive Species Effects Evaluation	4-258
Table 4-58	Proposed and Cumulative Impacts to Sage Grouse Protective Buffers by Sub-watershed — Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B.....	4-267
Table 4-59	Proposed and Cumulative Impacts to Sage Grouse Protective Buffers by Sub-watershed — Alternative 3	4-272
Table 4-60	Typical Treatment Options for Historic Properties	4-280
Table 4-61	Previously Surveyed Area and Average Density of Known Cultural Resource Sites per Square Mile by Sub-watershed	4-282
Table 4-62	Estimated Square Miles of Total CBM Surface Disturbance and Potentially Affected Cultural Resource Sites by Sub-watershed and Alternative.....	4-285
Table 4-63	Projected CBM Disturbances of Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B to Land Uses by Type of Land Use and Sub-watershed.....	4-293
Table 4-64	Projected CBM Disturbances of Alternatives 1, 2A, and 2B to Land Uses by Type of Land Use and Surface Owner	4-292
Table 4-65	Projected CBM Disturbances of Alternative 3 to Land Uses by Type of Land Use and Sub-watershed	4-296
Table 4-66	Projected CBM Disturbances of Alternatives 3 to Land Uses by Type of Land Use and Surface Owner.....	4-297
Table 4-67	Proposed Wells and Well Pads in VRM Classes by Sub-watershed in the Powder River Basin Project Area.....	4-308
Table 4-68	Alternative 3 Wells and Well Pads in VRM Classes by Sub-Watershed in the Powder River Basin Project Area.....	4-315
Table 4-69	CBM Cumulative and Well Pads in VRM Classes by Sub-Watershed in the Powder River Basin Project Area.....	4-316
Table 4-70	Non-CBM Cumulative and Well Pads in VRM Classes by Sub-Watershed in the Powder River Basin.....	4-317

Table 4-71	Proposed Compressors in VRM Classes by Sub-Watershed in the Powder River Basin Project Area.....	4-318
Table 4-72	Big Game Hunting in the Powder River Basin Project Area, 2000.....	4-325
Table 4-73	Predicted Noise Levels from the Largest Proposed PRB Compressor Station (Six 1,650 Horsepower Compressor Engines).....	4-333
Table 4-74	Predicted Noise Levels from the Largest Proposed PRB Booster Compressor Station (Six 350 Horsepower Booster Compressor Engines).....	4-334
Table 4-75	Predicted Noise Levels from PRB Temporary Generators.....	4-335
Table 4-76	CBM Wells Proposed by Mineral Ownership.....	4-336
Table 4-77	Non-CBM Wells Proposed by Mineral Ownership.....	4-336
Table 4-78	Water Handling Sale Tax Revenue	4-350
Table 4-79	Ad Valorem Taxes by County	4-352
Table 4-80	Alternative 2A — Water Handling Sale Tax Revenue.....	4-360
Table 4-81	Alternative 2B — Water Handling Sales Tax Revenue	4-361
Table 4-82	Alternative 3 — Cost and Sales Tax Revenue	4-363
Table 4-83	Estimated Direct Cost of Each Alternative over the Life of Project (\$ Millions)	4-365
Table 4-84	Estimated Direct Costs of Drilling and Reclamation for CBM and Non-CBM Wells.....	4-366
Table 4-85	Estimated Cost of Water Handling Facilities	4-367
Table 4-86	Typical List of Hazardous Chemicals Used per CBM Well.....	4-375
Table 4-87	Emission Factors for Temporary Generation	4-383
Table 4-88	Near-Field Concentrations from a Single Temporary Generator	4-383
Table 4-89	Maximum Potential Near-Field Impacts from Wyoming Alternative 1 (with Montana Alternative E).....	4-384
Table 4-90	Maximum Potential Near-Field Impacts from Wyoming Alternative 2A (with Montana Alternative E).....	4-385
Table 4-91	Maximum Potential Near-Field Impacts from Wyoming Alternative 2B (with Montana Alternative E).....	4-385
Table 4-92	Maximum Potential Near-Field Impacts from Wyoming Alternative 3 (with Montana Alternative E)	4-386
Table 4-93	Maximum Predicted PSD Class I Area Cumulative Far-Field Impacts (in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) Alternative 1 (Proposed Action).....	4-387
Table 4-94	Predicted Total Cumulative Change in Acid Neutralizing Capacity at Sensitive Area Lakes (percent change).....	4-389
Table 4-95	Predicted Visibility Impacts in the Mandatory Federal PSD Class I Washakie Wilderness Area from Direct Alternative Sources - Daily FLAG Refined Method (Average Number of Days per Year Predicted to Equal or Exceed a 1.0 dv “Just Noticeable Change”).....	4-391
Table 4-96	Predicted Visibility Impacts in Class I Areas – Daily FLAG Refined Method (Average Number of Days per Year Predicted to Equal or Exceed a 1.0 dv “Just Noticeable Change”)	4-391
Table 4-97	Predicted Visibility Impacts in Class I Areas – Daily FLAG Refined Method (Maximum cumulative deciview change)	4-392
Table 4-98	Fugitive Dust Mitigation Measures (PM10), Effectiveness and Cost.....	4-405
Table 4-99	Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x) Mitigation Measures Efficiency	4-405
Table 7-1	U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management	7-1
Table 7-2	U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service	7-2
Table 7-3	State, Local, and Cooperating Agencies.....	7-3
Table 7-4	Greystone — Third Party Contractor	7-4
Table 7-5	Applied Hydrology Associates, Inc. — Subcontractor	7-5
Table 7-6	Argonne National Laboratories — Subcontractor	7-6

Appendices

- Appendix A Reasonably Foreseeable Development Scenario
- Appendix B Montana–Wyoming Agreement
- Appendix C Standard Conditions of Approval for APDs
- Appendix D Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Plan
- Appendix E Project Area Soils Series Characteristics
- Appendix F Air Quality
- Appendix G Water Well Agreement
- Appendix H EC and SAR Tables
- Appendix I Water Management Plan
- Appendix J Biological Assessment
- Appendix K Biological Opinion
- Appendix L Human Remains Plan for the Powder River Basin Oil and Gas Project
- Appendix M Programmatic Mitigation Plan
- Appendix N Integrated Pest Management Plan
- Appendix O Current RMP and LRMP Decisions on Areas Open or Closed to Leasing
- Appendix P Review of Leases, Lease Notices and Lease Stipulations
- Appendix Q Review of Land Use Plan Decisions Against the Effects of the Preferred Alternative
- Appendix R Designations of Areas of Critical Environmental Concern Proposed by the Sierra Club of Wyoming for Areas in the Buffalo Field Office Area
- Appendix S Response to Comments on the DEIS