## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

## STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF THE

# UNITED STATES

1906

TWENTY-NINTH NUMBER

PREPARED BY THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS, UNDER
THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY OF
COMMERCE AND LABOR



## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS LIBRARY

WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1907

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

Document No. 71

BUREAU OF STATISTICS

### LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Washington, December 30, 1906.

Sir: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the twentyninth issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States.

> O. P. Austin, Chief of Bureau.

The SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR.

#### ERRATA FOR TABLE 144, PAGE 531.

| Page. | Year.            | Headings.   | Reads.  | Should read.  |
|-------|------------------|---|---|---|
| 531   | 1902-3<br>1903-4 | Sugar {Louisiana<br>Total<br>Sugar {Louisiana<br>Total                | Pounds.<br>511, 787, 559<br>520, 125, 924<br>481, 600, 000<br>487, 436, 855 | Pounds.<br>737, 467, 510<br>745, 805, 875<br>511, 787, 559<br>517, 624, 414 |
| 531   | 1902-3<br>1903-4 | Molasses. {Louisiana.<br> Total.<br> Molasses. {Louisiana.<br> Total. |   | Gallons.<br>28, 069, 571<br>37, 285, 723<br>18, 247, 038<br>25, 159, 152    |

The notes to the table should have been omitted.

### CONTENTS.

| Summary of Financial, Commercial, and other Statistics of the United States, 1871 to 1906   | Page.                |
|---|----------------------|
| AREA AND POPULATION.  |                      |
| Table 1.—The United States: Dates of acts of organization or admission of States and Territories and areas of their land and water surfaces   | 17                   |
| Table 2.—Noncontiguous territory of the United States: Dates of acquisition and organization, and population and area   | 18                   |
| to 1906.  Table 4.—Railroad selections: Area, by States and Territories, 1896 to 1906.  Table 5.—Land areas unappropriated and unreserved: By States and Territo-   | 19<br><b>2</b> 0     |
| ries, 1890, 1900, and 1906  TABLE 6.—Public lands disposed of for cash: Number of acres sold under the homestead acts, timber-culture acts, located with agricultural college and other kinds of scrip and with military bounty land warrants, and selected | 21                   |
| by States and railroads, in the several States and Territories, 1896 to 1906  Table 7.—Area of Indian reservations, and Indian population on reservations: By States and Territories, 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1906  | 22<br>24             |
| Table 8.—Apportionment of Congressional representation: Ratios under the Constitution and at each census, 1790 to 1900, by States   | 2 <del>4</del><br>25 |
| TABLE 9.—Population at each census, 1790 to 1900: By States and Territories.  TABLE 10.—Population at each census, 1790 to 1900: By color and by States and Territories.  | 26<br>28             |
| TABLE 11.—Population in 1900: By sex, nativity, and race, and by States and Territories.  | 36                   |
| TABLE 12.—Persons of school, militia, and voting ages in 1900: By sex, nativity, and race, and by States and Territories  | 38                   |
| Table 13.—Population 10 years of age and upward engaged in gainful occupations, 1890 and 1900: By sex and specified occupations.  Table 14.—Density of population per square mile at each census, 1790 to 1900:  By States and Territories.                 | 40<br>44             |
| Table 15.—Rank in population of States and Territories: Census years 1790 to 1900   | 46                   |
| Table 16.—Native and foreign born population, 1880, 1890, and 1900: By States and Territories  Table 17.—Percentage of native and foreign born of total population, 1890 and  | 47                   |
| 1900: By States and Territories.  TABLE 18.—Foreign-born population, 1900: By States and Territories and by country of birth  | 48<br>49             |

| Table 19.—Foreign-born population, census years 1850 to 1900: By principal countries of birth.   |
|--|
| Table 20.—Total number of immigrants in specified years, 1870 to 1906: By sex and age; also immigrants debarred and returned within one year after   |
| arrival, and illiterates over 14 and 16 years of age   |
| Table 21.—Arrivals of alien passengers and immigrants: By nationalities and  |
| by decades   |
| Table 22.—Arrivals of immigrants, 1892 to 1906: By nationalities   |
| Table 23.—Arrivals of passengers in the principal and all other customs dis-   |
| tricts from foreign countries, 1882 to 1906: Distinguishing United States citi-  |
| zens returning, nonimmigrant aliens, and immigrants, respectively  |
| Table 24.—Departures of passengers from the seaports of the United States  |
| for foreign countries, etc., 1868 to 1906: Distinguishing sex, children or   |
| adults, and portion of ship occupied   |
| Table 25.—Illiterate population 10 years of age and upward in 1900: By States  |
| and Territories and by sex, race, and nativity   |
| Table 26.—School population, 1904 and 1905: Enrollment and daily average   |
| attendance of pupils; average duration of school term; number, sex, and  |
| salary of instructors in, and total expenditures for, the public schools, by   |
| States and Territories.  Table 27.—Summary of school population, 1870 to 1905: Enrollment, attend-   |
| ance, teachers employed in, and expenditures for, public schools   |
| TABLE 28.—Public high schools and private high schools and academies,  |
| school year 1905: Number and sex of instructors and students, by States  |
| and Territories  |
| Table 29.—Public and private normal schools, school year 1905: Number and  |
| sex of instructors and students, by States and Territories.  |
| TABLE 30.—Coeducational colleges and universities, and colleges and universities   |
| for men only, school year 1905: Number and sex of instructors and students.  |
| by States and Territories  |
| Table of Schools of technology and institutions conferring only the B. S.  |
| degree, school year 1905: Number and sex of instructors and students, by   |
| States and Territories.  |
| Table 32.—Colleges and seminaries for women which confer degrees, school year 1905; Number and several instructions and several severa |
| year 1905: Number and sex of instructors and number of students, by States.  TABLE 33.—Professional schools, school year 1905: Number of theological,  |
| law, and medical schools, instructors, and students, by States   |
| the tractors, and students, by branes  |
| FINANCE.   |
| Table 34.—National wealth: Estimates under specified heads in 1900 and 1904.  Table 35.—Estimated two value of all seconds in 1900 and 1904.   |
|  |
| * Terminal Division and Controlled Tool and Tool   |
| TURN PARENT AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O |
|  |
| Table 37.—Per capita levies of ad valorem taxes, and tax rate per \$100 of assessed valuation. By States and Tamitaging 1990 to 1999   |
| assessed valuation: By States and Territories, 1860 to 1902.  TABLE 38.—Total and per capita indebted year leave sinking the description of the state of the stat |
| TABLE 38.—Total and per capita indebtedness less sinking-fund assets of States and Territories, counties, and minor civil divisions: By States and Territories, 1902, 1890, and 1890.  |
| ries, 1902, 1890, and 1880.  TABLE 39.—Total and per capita daht of capting and Illuity Island.  |
| TABLE 39.—Total and per capita debt of continental United States and its several political divisions and subdivisions, 1802, 1800, 1800, and 1870.   |
| eral political divisions and subdivisions: 1902, 1890, 1880, and 1870.  TABLE 40.—Analysis of the principal of the publical divisions and subdivisions and subdivisions and subdivisions are subdivisions.   |
| Table 40.—Analysis of the principal of the public debt: July 1, 1880 to 1906.  |

| Table 41.—Receipts and expenditures, 1897 to 1906: By sources of revenue and objects of expenditure.  |
|---|
| Table 42.—Annual appropriations made by Congress for each year, 1899 to 1907: By classification of expenditures.  |
| Table 43.—Internal and customs revenues, 1866 to 1906: Amounts collected  |
| and expenses of collecting  |
| Table 44.—Internal revenue collections, 1881 to 1906: By specified sources  Table 45.—Internal revenue collected on distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors: 1884 to 1899.                     |
| Table 46.—Customs and internal revenue collected on distilled spirits, wines, malt liquors, and tobacco: 1900 to 1906.  |
| Table 47.—Internal-revenue collections, 1897 to 1906: By States and Territories   |
| Table 48.—Oleomargarine: Production on which internal-revenue tax was paid, 1899 to 1906, by States and Territories   |
| Table 49.—Gold and silver, currency, and total money in the Treasury and in circulation July 1, 1883 to 1906  |
| Table 50.—Value of gold and silver produced in the United States: 1792 to 1899  |
| Table 51.—Estimated value of the product of gold and silver, 1900 to 1905:<br>By States and Territories   |
| Table 52.—Coinage of the United States mints: 1852 to 1906  |
| Table 53.—Annual price of silver in London, per ounce, and commercial ratio of silver to gold: 1833 to 1906   |
| Table 54.—Bullion value of 3714 grains of pure silver at the annual average price of silver each year: 1850 to 1906   |
| Table 55.—Resources and liabilities of national banks in operation at dates named: 1895 to 1906   |
| Table 56.—Liabilities of national banks, and reserve required and held on dates indicated: 1897 to 1906.  |
| Table 57.—Coin and coin certificates held by national banks, 1902 to 1906: By classification, in New York City banks, in banks elsewhere, and total   |
| amounts held  |
| their reports: 1894 to 1906  TABLE 59.—Capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of all national banks:   |
| By periods of six months, 1883 to 1906.  Table 60.—Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, etc., of national banks, with ratios of loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits, and of cash to net |
| deposits: 1885 to 1906.  Table 61.—Loans and discounts of national banks on September 4, 1906: By   |
| reserve cities and by States and Territories.   |
| Table 62.—Resources and liabilities of savings banks: 1895 to 1906  |
| Table 64.—Transactions of the New York Clearing House: 1857 to 1906   |
| Table 65.—Amount of exchanges of the clearing houses of the United States:  |
| 1898 to 1906, by specified clearing houses.  TABLE 66.—Building and loan associations: Number, 1895 to 1905; assets, 1896  to 1905, and many barehin, 1904, and 1905, by States                   |
| to 1905, and membership, 1904 and 1905, by States   |
| annually from 1885), and income, payments, assets, habilities, and surplus in 1880 and from 1885 to 1905  |

| in the state of the   |
|--|
| TABLE 68.—Fire and marine and casualty and miscellaneous insurance in the United States in 1890, and from 1892 to 1905: Total income of companies and  |
| payments to policy holders   |
| PABLE 70.—Commercial failures, 1904, 1905, and 1906: Percentage to total number of concerns in business, and aggregate liabilities, by States and Ter-   |
| ritories1  |
| PABLE 71.—Failures in manufacturing, trading, etc., 1905 and 1906: By States   |
| and Territories  |
| IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.   |
| CABLE 72.—Gold coin and bullion imported and exported and annual excess of imports or exports: Values, 1857 to 1906  |
| ABLE 73.—Silver coin and bullion imported and exported and annual excess   |
| of exports over imports: Values, 1857 to 1906  |
| United States: By countries, 1897 to 1906.   |
| ABLE 75.—Silver coin and bullion imported into and exported from the   |
| United States: By countries, 1897 to 1906  |
| cipal customs districts, 1892 to 1906.   |
| ABLE 77.—Merchandise imported and exported, and the annual excess of   |
| imports or exports: Specie values, 1856 to 1906.   |
| ABLE 78.—Merchandise imported into and exported from the United  |
| States, and excess of imports or exports: Values, by principal countries and   |
| by grand divisions, 1865 to 1906.  |
| ABLE 79.—Per cent of merchandise imported into and exported from the   |
| United States: By grand divisions, 1889 to 1906  |
| ABLE 80.—Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected: By cus-  |
| toms districts, 1890, 1895, and 1900 to 1906.  |
| ABLE 81.—Merchandise imported, by great groups: Value and per cent of  |
| total value, 1870 to 1906  |
| ABLE 82.—Merchandise imported: Quantities and values, by articles, 1897 to 1906.   |
| ABLE 83.—Domestic merchandise exported: Value and per cent of total value,   |
| classified by great groups, 1870 to 1906.  |
| ABLE 84.—Domestic merchandise exported: Quantities and values, by articles,  |
| 1897 to 1906.  |
| ABLE 85.—Foreign merchandise exported: Quantities and values, by articles,   |
| 1897 to 1906   |
| ABLE 86.—Imports entered for consumption and duties collected thereon:   |
| rotal values, 1880 to 1906   |
| ABLE 87.—Principal classes of merchandise entered for consumption: Values  |
| and amounts of duty collected, 1887 to 1906  |
| in the solution in the solution is a sure of the solution of the solution in the solution in the solution is a solution of the solution in the solution in the solution is a solution of the solution in the solution in the solution is a solution of the solution in the solution in the solution is a solution of the solution in the solution in the solution is a solution of the solution in the solution in the solution is a solution of the solution in the solution in the solution is a solution in the solution in |
| " warenouse: Total values, November, 1904, to October, 1906  |
| and ov.—Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse: Quantities and  |
| reacts, by specified commodities, 1897 to 1906   |
| which so, merchandise received from the principal and other foreign coun-  |
| tries for immediate transit across United States territory, or for immediate transshipment to other foreign countries: Values, 1883, to 1906   |
| ,  |

#### CONTENTS.

|   | Page.       |
|---|-------------|
| Table 91.—Domestic raw cotton exported from principal and other customs   |             |
| districts: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906  | 414         |
| Table 92.—Domestic raw cotton exported to principal and other foreign coun-   |             |
| tries: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906  | 417         |
| TABLE 93.—Domestic breadstuffs exported from principal and other customs  |             |
| districts: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906  | 419         |
| TABLE 94.—Domestic corn, wheat, and wheat flour exported to the principal   | 400         |
| and other foreign countries: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906.   | 426         |
| Table 95.—Leading articles of domestic meat and dairy products exported from the principal and other customs districts: Quantities and values, 1897 | •           |
| to 1906   | 431         |
| Table 96.—Leading articles of domestic meat and dairy products exported to  | TOL         |
| the principal and other foreign countries: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906.   | 439         |
| Table 97.—Domestic mineral oils exported from principal and other customs   |             |
| districts: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906  | 450         |
| TABLE 98.—Domestic illuminating oil exported to the principal and other for-  |             |
| eign countries: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906.  | 452         |
| TABLE 99.—Domestic cattle, horses, and sheep exported from principal and  |             |
| other customs districts: Numbers and values, 1897 to 1906   | <b>4</b> 55 |
| Table 100.—Domestic cattle, horses, and sheep exported to the principal and   |             |
| other foreign countries: Numbers and values, 1897 to 1906   | 458         |
| TABLE 101.—Domestic leaf tobacco exported from principal and other customs  |             |
| districts: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906  | 460         |
| TABLE 102.—Domestic leaf tobacco exported to the principal and other foreign  | 400         |
| countries: Quantities and values, 1897 to 1906.  Table 103.—Corn produced, and corn and corn meal imported, exported, and                           | <b>462</b>  |
| retained for consumption: Quantities, 1867 to 1906.   | 464         |
| TABLE 104.—Wheat produced, and wheat and wheat flour imported, exported,  | TUT         |
| and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1867 to 1906  | 465         |
| Table 105.—Raw cotton produced, imported, exported, and retained for con-   | 100         |
| sumption: Quantities, 1882 to 1906  | 466         |
| TABLE 106.—Cotton crops and the annual exports and takings of United States   |             |
| spinners: Quantities, 1851 to 1906  | 467         |
| Table 107.—Exports of cotton goods of domestic manufacture: Quantities and  |             |
| values, 1855 to 1906  | 468         |
| Table 108.—Exports of cotton goods of domestic manufacture: Quantities and  |             |
| values, by countries, 1906  | 469         |
| TABLE 109.—Wool produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption. Over time 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1862 to 1862                       | 470         |
| tion: Quantities, 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1863 to 1906   | 470         |
| Table 110.—Wool, hair of the alpaca, goat, and other like animals imported: Quantities and values of kinds from specified countries, 1897 to 1906   | 471         |
| Table 111.—Sugar imported: Quantities, values, and classes, by principal and  | 411         |
| all other countries, 1897 to 1906   | 476         |
| TABLE 112.—Sugar and molasses imported, amounts of duty collected on sugar,   | 110         |
| and cost per pound: Quantities and values, 1860 to 1906   | 480         |
| TABLE 113.—Coffee imported into and exported from continental United States,  |             |
| average import price per pound, and estimated consumption per capita:   |             |
| Quantities and values, 1861 to 1906   | 481         |
| TABLE 114.—Tea imported into and exported from the United States, average   |             |
| import price per pound, and estimated consumption per capita: Quantities  |             |
| and values, 1858 to 1906  | 482         |
| TABLE 115.—Pennsylvania anthracite coal produced, imported, exported, and   | 100         |
| retained for consumption: Quantities, 1867 to 1906.   | 483         |

| and the control of th |          |
|--|----------|
| Table 116.—Coke produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1895 to 1906   | 48       |
| Table 117.—Bituminous coal produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1857 to 1906.   | 48       |
| TABLE 118.—Pig iron produced, imported, exported, and retained for con-  | 48       |
| sumption: Quantities, 1887 to 1906   | 40       |
| retained for consumption: Quantities, 1887 to 1906.  | 48       |
| TABLE 120.—Tin plates imported: Quantities and values, 1878 to 1906.——TABLE 121.—Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers' tin produced, imported,  | 486      |
| exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1899 to 1906   | 486      |
| TRADE OF AND WITH NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORIES.   |          |
|  |          |
| Table 122.—Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Alaska:  |          |
| Values, 1879 to 1906.  Table 123.—Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Porto Rico:   | 48′      |
| Values, 1887 to 1906   | 48       |
| Table 124.—Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Hawaii:  |          |
| Values, 1859 to 1906.  Table 125.—Imports and exports of merchandise into and from the Philip-   | 48       |
| pine Islands: Values, 1884 to 1906.  | 48       |
| Table 126.—Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Tutuila: Val-  |          |
| ues, 1903 to 1906.   | 48       |
| Table 127.—Shipments of merchandise from the United States to Guam and Midway Islands: Values, 1903 to 1905.   | 48       |
| Table 128.—Shipments of principal domestic articles to the United States from  |          |
| Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands: Quantities and values, 1905  |          |
| and 1906  Table 129.—Shipments of principal domestic articles and total shipments of   | 49       |
| foreign merchandise from the United States to Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the  |          |
| Philippine Islands: Values, 1905 and 1906  | 49       |
|  |          |
| MANUFACTURES AND MINING.   |          |
| TABLE 130.—Summary of manufactures: By specified industries, 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1905  | 49       |
| Table 131.—Summary of manufactures: By States and Territories, 1900 and 1905.  | 514      |
| TABLE 132.—Mineral production: Quantities and values of specified kinds,   | <u>.</u> |
| 1901 to 1905.  Table 133.—Gold and silver production from mines in the United States: 1856   | 510      |
| to 1906  | 519      |
| Table 134.—Anthracite and bituminous coal production: Quantities, 1880,  |          |
| 1890, and 1896 to 1905, by States and Territories  | 520      |
| Table 135.—Pig-iron production, 1895 to 1906, and the number of furnaces, 1894 and 1906: By States   | 522      |
| TABLE 136.—Pig-iron production: Quantities and kinds, 1900 to 1906, by   | 04,      |
| States   | 52       |
| TABLE 137.—Crude-steel production: Quantities and kinds, 1867 to 1905  | 52       |
| FABLE 138.—Iron and steel manufactures: Quantities and kinds, 1901 to  | 520      |
| FABLE 139.—Tin-plate manufactures: Quantities, 1891 to 1905  | 526      |

|   | Pa          |
|---|-------------|
| Table 140.—Fermented liquors and distilled spirits produced, and distilled spirits tax paid for consumption: Quantities and kinds, 1881 to 1906 Table 141.—Distilled spirits produced: Quantities, by States and Territories,   | į           |
| 1901 to 1906.  Table 142.—Fermented liquors produced: Quantities, by States and Territories,  |             |
| ries, 1901 to 1906  | ŧ           |
| Table 143.—Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors: Quantities consumed and average annual consumption per capita in the United States, 1884 to 1906.  | ŧ           |
| Table 144.—Cane sugar and molasses: Quantities produced in the United States, 1856-57 to 1905-6.  | ŧ           |
| Table 145.—Sugar: Quantities consumed in the United States, 1822 to 1906 Table 146.—Sugar, molasses, and sirup made on plantations and in factories from sugar cane harvested in 1899: Quantities and values, by States and   | E           |
| Territories  Table 147.—Beet sugar: Quantities produced in the United States, 1891–92 to 1905–6   | 5           |
| AGRICULTURE.  |             |
| Table 148.—Number and acreage of farms and number of acres improved and unimproved: By States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and 1900  Table 149.—Number and acreage of farms and number of acres improved and unimproved: Census years 1850 to 1900  Table 150.—Value of farm property: By States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and     | Ē           |
| Table 151.—Value of farm property: Census years 1850 to 1900.  Table 152.—Cereal crops: Estimated production and value, 1866 to 1906.  Table 153.—Wheat: Estimated annual production, by States and Territories, 1882 to 1906.  | 10 to 10 to |
| TABLE 154.—Cotton crop in specified years, 1850 to 1905: Estimated acreage, product, and farm value, by States and Territories.  TABLE 155.—Tobacco crop in specified years, 1894 to 1906: Estimated acreage, product, and value, by States and Territories.  TABLE 156.—Hay crop, 1906: Estimated acreage, production, and value, by | £ .         |
| States and Territories.  Table 157.—Potato crop, 1906: Estimated acreage, production, and value, by   | 5           |
| States and Territories  Table 158.—Sugar beets grown in 1899: Acreage, product sold, and receipts from sales, as reported by farmers, by States and Territories   | Ð           |
| Table 159.—Flaxsed: Quantities produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1883 to 1906, and crop, by States and Territories, 1906  | E           |
| Table 160.—Wool production, 1906: By States and Territories  Table 161.—Number and value of specified farm animals: 1883 to 1907  | Ē           |
| PRICES OF COMMODITIES.  |             |
| Table 162.—Middling cotton and staple manufactures of cotton in the New York market: Average prices, 1859 to 1906.  Table 163.—Fine, medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece wool in the eastern markets: Prices at the beginning of January, April, July, and   | 5           |
| October, 1861 to 1906  Table 164.—Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, steel billets, per ton, and cut and wire nails, per keg of 100 pounds: Prices, 1859 to 1906  | 5           |

|  | rage.           |
|--|-----------------|
| TABLE 165.—Leading articles of grain, groceries, and provisions in the New York market: Prices, 1883 to 1906.  | 568             |
| Table 166.—Annual average price per ton of coal: Prices of anthracite (Schuylkill whiteash lump) coal at Philadelphia, 1844 to 1906, and bituminous (Cum-  |                 |
| berland) coal at Baltimore, 1853 to 1906  Table 167.—Leading classes of necessary articles of daily consumption: Prices,   | 568             |
| at primary markets, from July 1, 1860, to January 1, 1907.   | 569             |
| TABLE 168.—Monthly average import prices of leading articles of merchandise  |                 |
| imported into the United States: 1906  | 570             |
| Table 169.—Annual average import prices of leading articles of merchandise imported into the United States: 1884 to 1906   | 572             |
| Table 170.—Monthly average export prices of leading articles of domestic   |                 |
| production exported from the United States: 1906   | 57 <del>4</del> |
| duction exported from the United States: 1881 to 1906.   | 576             |
| TRANSPORTATION.  |                 |
| Table 172.—Mileage of railroads in operation: By States and groups of States,  |                 |
| 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1903 to 1905   | 579             |
| Table 173.—Mileage of railroads in operation and annual increase of mileage: 1832 to 1905.   | KOO             |
| TABLE 174.—Locomotives and cars: Number belonging to railroads, by geo-  | 580             |
| graphical divisions, 1899 to 1905.   | 581             |
| Table 175.—Finances of railroads: Cost of construction, traffic earnings, inter-   |                 |
| est and dividends, and passengers and freight carried, 1877 to 1905  | 58 <b>2</b>     |
| Table 176.—Average receipts per ton per mile on leading railroads: 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900 to 1905  | <b>584</b>      |
| TABLE 177.—Average receipts per ton per mile on railroads: By groups of  | 004             |
| States and for the United States, 1893 to 1905   | 58 <b>5</b>     |
| Table 178.—Mileage of railroads owned: By States and Territories, June 30,   |                 |
| TABLE 179.—Income account of railways: 1901 to 1905  | 586             |
| Table 180.—Passenger and freight service on railways: 1901 to 1905.  | 587<br>588      |
| TABLE 181.—Passenger and freight service on railroads: Summary of revenue  | 000             |
| statistics, 1900 to 1905   | 588             |
| TABLE 183.—Number of employees, trainmen, and passengers for one killed  | 589             |
| and one injured, respectively: Comparative summary, 1889 to 1905   | 589             |
| TABLE 184.—Railroads placed under receiverships and sold under foreclosure:  Number and mileage 1876 to 1996   |                 |
| Number and mileage, 1876 to 1906  TABLE 185.—Street and elevated railways, 1905: Mileage, number of cars, and  | 590             |
| captailzation, by States and Territories   | 591             |
| The 100.—Ustile, hope and sheep. Receipts at five western mentage 1997   | 991             |
|  | 592             |
| TABLE 188.—Grain: Total receipts at ten principal primary markets, 1000 to   | 593             |
|  | 594             |
| Table 189.—Domestic lake traffic: Summary, 1902 to 1906  Table 190.—Regults obtained from diameters of the control of the cont | 594             |
|  |                 |
| Ste. Marie canals: Seasons, 1888 to 1905.  Table 191.—Freight rates on wheat, by lake, canal, and rail, and on flour, by rail, from Chicago to New York and the New New York.  | 595             |
| ' - CALCARU TO INEW TORK AND ITOM NAW YORK TO LIVERDOOL by reform.   |                 |
| 1865 to 1906.  | 596             |

|   | Page. |
|---|-------|
| TABLE 192.—Freight rates and tolls on wheat from Buffalo to New York, and       |       |
| the elevating and storage rates at Buffalo: 1873 to 1906.                       | 596   |
| TABLE 193.—Average freight rates on grain, flour, and provisions (per 100       |       |
| pounds), through from Chicago to European ports, by all rail to seaboard        |       |
| and thence by steamers: 1897 to 1906.   | 597   |
|   | 001   |
| Table 194.—Average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to various   | 507   |
| points: 1883 to 1906  | 597   |
| TABLE 195.—American Telephone and Telegraph Company and operating com-          | 200   |
| panies associated with it: Statistics, January 1, 1900 to 1906.                 | 598   |
| Table 196.—Western Union Telegraph Company: Mileage of lines and wires,         |       |
| number of offices, and traffic, 1866 to 1906                                    | 599   |
| Table 197.—Postal Telegraph Cable Company: Mileage of lines and wires,          |       |
| number of offices, and messages sent, 1885 to 1906                              | 600   |
|   |       |
| MERCHANT' MARINE.   | **    |
| TABLE 198.—Merchant marine of the United States: Tonnage of sailing and         |       |
| steam vessels, 1878 to 1906   | 603   |
| TABLE 199.—Tonnage owned on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts, the Pacific coast,    | 000   |
|   | 609   |
| and the northern lakes and western rivers: 1888 to 1906.                        | 603   |
| Table 200.—Tonnage of the sailing and steam vessels of the merchant marine      | -     |
| of the United States employed in the foreign and coastwise trade and in the     |       |
| fisheries: 1857 to 1906   | 604   |
| TABLE 201.—Vessels built in the United States: Class, number, and gross ton-    | 222   |
| nage, 1880 to 1906  | 605   |
| TABLE 202.—Vessels built: Number and tonnage of, in the several sections of     |       |
| the United States, 1887 to 1906   | 606   |
| Table 203.—Vessels built: Number and tonnage of iron and steel sailing ves-     |       |
| sels, steam vessels, and barges built in the United States, 1882 to 1906        | 606   |
| TABLE 204.—American and foreign sailing and steam vessels entered at sea-       |       |
| ports of the United States from foreign countries: Tonnage, 1878 to 1906        | 607   |
| TABLE 205.—American and foreign sailing and steam vessels cleared from the      |       |
| seaports of the United States for foreign countries: Tonnage, 1878 to 1906      | 608   |
| Table 206.—Vessels entered at and cleared from seaports of the United States    |       |
| from and to foreign countries: Tonnage, 1881 to 1906, by countries              | 609   |
| Table 207.—Vessels entered at and cleared from seaports of the United States    |       |
| from and to foreign countries: Tonnage, 1880 to 1906, by seaports               | 613   |
| TABLE 208.—Nationality of the foreign tonnage and total American tonnage        | 010   |
| entered and cleared at seaports of the United States from and to foreign        |       |
|   | Q1 Q  |
| countries: 1879 to 1906   | 616   |
| TABLE 209.—Foreign carrying trade of the United States in American and for-     | 010   |
| eign vessels and in land vehicles: Values, 1859 to 1906                         | 618   |
| TABLE 210.—Imports and domestic exports of merchandise carried by foreign       |       |
| and American vessels and by land vehicles between the United States and         | -     |
| foreign countries: Values, 1901 to 1906.  | 621   |
| TABLE 211.—Registered tonnage movement in domestic lake trade: 1904 to          |       |
| 1906  | 622   |
| TABLE 212.—Disasters to vessels on and near the coasts and on the rivers of the |       |
| United States, and to American vessels at sea and on the coasts of foreign      |       |
| countries: Summary, 1886 to 1906  | 624   |
| TABLE 213.—Disasters to war and other vessels of the United States Govern-      | _     |
| ment on the coasts and rivers of the United States: Summary, 1886 to 1906.      | 626   |
|   |       |

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

|   | Page. |
|---|-------|
| Table 214.—Post-offices and post routes: Number of post-offices, extent of post routes, and revenue and expenditures of the Post-Office Department, including amounts paid for transportation of the mails, 1879 to 1906. | 629   |
| Table 215.—Railway Mail Service: Railroad mileage upon which mail was carried, annual cost and average cost per mile of railroad mail transportation, and expenditure for Railway Mail Service employees, 1879 to 1906    | 630   |
| TABLE 216.—Patents: Comparative statement of the business of the United   |       |
| States Patent Office, 1853 to 1906  | 631   |
| Table 217.—Patents and trade-marks: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and the number of the first certificate of registration of a trade-mark and a label issued, 1858 to 1907              | 632   |
| TABLE 218.—Pensioners: Number on the rolls, first payments, and amounts of  |       |
| disbursements for pensions, 1862 to 1906  | 633   |
| TABLE 219.—Original pension claims: Number filed and allowed, 1862 to 1906.   | 634   |
| Table 220.—Pensioners: Number on the rolls of each agency June 30, 1906   | 638   |
| Table 221.—Military and naval forces employed by the United States in the several wars since and including the war of the Revolution: Dates of wars   |       |
| and numbers of troops engaged.  TABLE 222.—Pensioners: Number on rolls, by States and Territories, insular possessions, and foreign countries, on June 30, 1906, and the amount paid                                      | 640   |
| for pensions during the fiscal year 1906  | 642   |
| geographical sections, for specified calendar years   | 644   |
| Table 224.—Regular Army and militia: Organized strength, 1903 to 1906   | 647   |
| TABLE 225.—Navy and naval militia: Organized strength, 1903 to 1906.  TABLE 226.—Vessels in the Navy: Number fit or unfit for service and under   | 648   |
| construction or authorized, by specified classes, on June 30, 1906.  Table 227.—Production of gold and silver in the world since the discovery of   | 648   |
| America   | 649   |
| Table 228.—Statistical record of the progress of the United States from 1800  | 0.20  |
| to 1906   | 650   |
| Table 229.—Commercial and financial statistics of the principal countries of the world  | 692   |
| Table 230.—Monetary systems and approximate stocks of money, in the aggregate and per capita, in the principal countries of the world, December 31, 1905  | 702   |
| TABLE 231.—Postal and other savings banks of the world; number of depositors, amount of deposits, average deposit account, and average deposit per inhabitant at the dates mentioned.                                     | 702   |
| Table 232.—Postal savings bank returns of specified countries.  | 705   |
|   |       |
| Index   | 707   |
|   | 101   |