

2.—DEFECTIVES AND DELINQUENTS

[Data in this section relate to continental United States]

No. 54.—MENTAL PATIENTS, MENTAL DEFECTIVES, AND EPILEPTICS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, AND PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES: 1910 TO 1936

[Ratio equals number per 100,000 of population]

Year	State hospitals for mental disease ¹				State institutions for mental defectives and epileptics				State and Federal prisons and reformatories			
	Patients present Jan. 1		First admissions		Patients present Jan. 1		First admissions		Prisoners present Jan. 1		Prisoners received from courts	
	Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio
1910.....	159,006	173.0	.....	.....	217,411	18.9	.....	.....	68,735	74.7	29,710	32.5
1922.....	222,406	204.0	50,286	45.8	43,579	40.0	7,467	6.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
1923.....	229,664	207.5	.....	.....	46,580	42.1	.....	.....	81,959	74.0	33,628	34.6
1928 ²	264,511	222.2	59,417	49.6	60,412	52.3	9,405	8.2	109,348	92.2	55,746	47.6
1929 ³	272,252	225.6	60,500	49.8	64,417	54.1	9,795	8.2	116,390	98.6	58,906	51.4
1930 ³	280,252	228.8	62,738	51.1	68,035	55.5	10,137	8.3	120,496	103.5	66,013	56.3
1931 ³	292,284	236.3	67,152	54.1	72,565	58.7	10,727	8.8	129,453	110.9	71,520	60.9
1932 ³	305,031	244.8	67,083	53.7	76,726	61.6	10,676	8.7	137,082	118.2	67,477	57.8
1933 ³	321,824	256.7	69,368	55.2	84,131	67.1	10,806	8.6	137,997	116.9	62,801	52.9
1934 ³	332,094	263.1	69,934	55.2	87,382	69.2	10,570	8.4	136,810	115.0	62,251	51.9
1935 ³	342,167	269.1	72,438	56.8	89,760	70.6	10,299	8.1	138,316	115.3	65,723	54.3
1936 ³	353,305	276.0	.....	.....	92,329	72.1	.....	.....	144,665	119.6	.....	.....

¹ Includes Federal hospitals as follows: St. Elizabeths, District of Columbia, for all years; Asylum for Insane Indians, South Dakota, for years prior to 1933; Morningside, Oreg., beginning 1935.

² Does not include 7 special State institutions for epileptics, included for later enumerations.

³ Figures exclude institutions not reporting, as follows: 1 institution for mental defectives in 1929, 1930, and 1931, and 2 in 1928 and 1932; 1 mental-disease hospital in 1930 and 1932; 3 State prisons in 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, and 1934 to 1936, and 4 in 1932 and 1933.

No. 55.—MOVEMENT OF PATIENT POPULATION IN HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE AND IN INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, 1933 TO 1935

Item	Hospitals for mental disease				Institutions for mental defectives and epileptics			
	1933 ¹	1934 ¹	1935		1933 ¹	1934 ¹	1935	
			Total ¹	State			Total ¹	State
Patients on books at beginning of year.....	417,522	437,718	451,217	394,675	102,618	106,774	108,684	103,227
In hospitals or institutions.....	376,748	391,791	403,895	342,167	90,440	93,438	95,101	89,760
On parole or otherwise absent.....	40,774	45,927	47,322	42,508	12,178	13,336	13,583	13,467
Admissions during the year.....	130,353	134,237	138,797	93,281	13,835	13,656	13,152	12,067
First admissions.....	94,689	96,933	101,462	72,438	12,028	11,886	11,243	10,299
Readmissions.....	26,382	28,244	27,967	17,526	1,124	1,024	887	765
Transfers from other hospitals for mental disease or institutions for mental defectives and epileptics.....	9,282	9,060	9,368	6,317	683	746	1,022	1,003
Separations during the year.....	112,304	120,283	123,969	83,175	9,689	10,941	9,888	8,564
Discharges.....	269,631	276,022	278,501	246,768	5,393	5,447	5,630	4,999
Discharged as recovered.....	.....	.....	.....	12,358	.....	.....	.....	.....
Discharged as improved.....	.....	.....	.....	20,853	.....	.....	.....	.....
Discharged as unimproved.....	.....	.....	.....	4,546	.....	.....	.....	.....
Discharged, condition not reported.....	.....	.....	.....	1,252	.....	.....	.....	.....
Discharged as without psychosis.....	.....	.....	.....	7,121	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transfers to other hospitals for mental disease or institutions for mental defectives and epileptics.....	10,601	10,389	11,302	7,110	1,785	1,770	1,559	1,018
Deaths in hospitals or institutions.....	32,072	33,872	34,166	29,297	2,511	2,724	2,679	2,547
Patients on books at end of year.....	435,571	451,872	466,045	397,781	106,764	109,489	111,968	106,730
In hospitals or institutions.....	389,500	403,519	416,926	353,305	93,150	95,520	97,439	92,329
On parole or otherwise absent.....	46,071	48,353	49,119	44,476	13,614	13,969	14,529	14,401

¹ Includes both State institutions and those under Federal, private, and local government control.

² Includes patients who died while on parole, as follows: 1933, 446; 1934, 599; 1935, 794 (State, 678).

³ Includes patients who died while on parole, as follows: 1933, 71; 1934, 60; 1935, 91 (State, 88).

Source of tables 54 and 55: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 56.—PATIENTS IN HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE AND IN INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS: BY STATES, 1935

[Ratio equals number per 100,000 of population as estimated for July 1, 1935]

State	Patients in hospitals for mental disease ¹					Mental defectives and epileptics in institutions ¹						
	On books at beginning of fiscal year	First admissions during year				On books at beginning of fiscal year	First admissions during year					
		Total	Male	Female	Ratio		Total	Male	Female	Ratio	Defective ²	Epileptic ²
United States.....	451, 217	101,462	58, 823	42, 639	79. 6	108, 684	11, 243	6, 292	4, 951	8. 8	9, 801	2, 620
New England:												
Maine.....	2, 523	602	373	229	71. 2	810	18	14	4	2. 1	18	-----
New Hampshire.....	2, 101	431	236	195	85. 9	662	55	34	21	11. 0	55	8
Vermont.....	1, 679	557	354	203	147. 7	301	42	15	27	11. 1	41	4
Massachusetts.....	24, 006	3, 589	1, 867	1, 722	82. 0	7, 946	685	367	318	15. 7	571	186
Rhode Island.....	2, 949	520	289	231	76. 4	912	60	27	33	8. 8	58	10
Connecticut.....	7, 258	1, 925	1, 057	868	112. 1	1, 313	44	24	20	2. 6	44	11
Middle Atlantic:												
New York.....	68, 798	16, 105	8, 416	7, 689	124. 9	18, 455	2, 742	1, 538	1, 204	21. 3	2, 471	445
New Jersey.....	16, 333	3, 532	1, 946	1, 586	82. 4	6, 010	608	359	249	14. 2	528	189
Pennsylvania.....	35, 622	6, 887	3, 834	3, 053	68. 4	7, 662	509	299	210	5. 1	412	156
East North Central:												
Ohio.....	22, 597	5, 233	2, 917	2, 316	78. 0	8, 589	504	282	222	7. 5	465	204
Indiana.....	2, 101	1, 788	1, 026	762	52. 1	3, 591	271	152	119	7. 9	154	114
Illinois.....	28, 460	7, 228	4, 283	2, 945	92. 5	8, 616	812	454	358	10. 4	676	179
Michigan.....	16, 468	3, 469	2, 026	1, 443	73. 3	6, 292	615	396	219	13. 0	479	124
Wisconsin.....	13, 010	2, 469	1, 411	1, 058	84. 9	3, 057	334	183	151	11. 5	295	60
West North Central:												
Minnesota.....	11, 385	1, 781	1, 092	689	67. 8	3, 224	302	120	182	11. 5	289	42
Iowa.....	9, 893	2, 185	1, 396	789	86. 2	3, 093	186	129	57	7. 3	182	45
Missouri.....	12, 145	2, 781	1, 566	1, 215	71. 1	1, 989	166	83	83	4. 2	160	34
North Dakota.....	1, 931	355	226	129	50. 7	819	78	36	42	11. 1	72	17
South Dakota.....	1, 602	279	170	109	40. 3	650	47	32	15	6. 8	46	7
Nebraska.....	4, 135	694	455	239	50. 9	1, 262	105	47	58	7. 7	105	14
Kansas.....	5, 374	930	507	423	49. 5	1, 938	294	154	140	15. 7	180	118
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	1, 098	324	175	149	126. 6	373	29	21	8	11. 3	29	3
Maryland.....	8, 363	2, 265	1, 231	1, 034	135. 7	1, 054	61	29	32	3. 7	61	8
Dist. of Col.....	5, 280	833	524	309	140. 2	694	71	42	29	12. 0	71	9
Virginia.....	10, 957	2, 616	1, 714	902	99. 2	1, 197	312	147	165	11. 8	283	78
West Virginia.....	3, 333	678	466	307	42. 6	646	64	34	30	3. 5	44	25
North Carolina.....	7, 447	2, 062	1, 314	748	60. 3	627	31	17	14	. 9	31	-----
South Carolina.....	4, 051	777	466	311	42. 2	520	25	17	8	1. 4	24	2
Georgia.....	8, 097	2, 081	1, 405	676	68. 6	250	32	15	17	1. 1	32	3
Florida.....	4, 533	431	271	160	26. 7	558	70	38	32	4. 3	64	17
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	6, 898	2, 054	1, 399	655	72. 2	972	82	49	33	2. 9	82	3
Tennessee.....	5, 978	2, 362	1, 512	850	83. 6	626	49	21	28	1. 7	49	12
Alabama.....	5, 308	1, 581	877	704	55. 8	583	99	75	24	3. 5	98	14
Mississippi.....	4, 909	1, 207	748	459	60. 1	295	25	11	14	1. 2	25	-----
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	5, 900	1, 468	955	513	73. 4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Louisiana.....	5, 849	1, 653	876	777	78. 0	842	161	84	77	7. 6	152	43
Oklahoma.....	7, 260	1, 892	1, 189	703	75. 4	753	176	86	90	7. 0	176	43
Texas.....	12, 610	2, 599	1, 532	1, 067	42. 8	2, 372	383	297	86	6. 3	287	189
Mountain:												
Montana.....	1, 805	383	251	132	72. 1	403	37	21	16	7. 0	36	9
Idaho.....	1, 001	180	124	56	37. 6	533	36	19	17	7. 5	36	13
Wyoming.....	1, 025	184	155	29	79. 3	381	25	13	12	10. 8	20	9
Colorado.....	4, 186	912	624	288	85. 9	484	40	28	18	4. 3	46	10
New Mexico.....	799	159	89	70	37. 7	79	8	1	7	1. 9	8	-----
Arizona.....	999	289	190	99	71. 2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Utah.....	1, 108	220	117	103	42. 7	259	167	79	88	32. 4	153	28
Nevada.....	345	76	55	21	76. 8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pacific:												
Washington.....	6, 575	1, 409	855	554	86. 3	1, 499	78	46	32	4. 8	78	17
Oregon.....	4, 434	893	534	359	88. 6	1, 014	127	70	57	12. 6	127	17
California.....	22, 983	6, 439	3, 728	2, 711	107. 4	4, 479	572	287	285	9. 5	488	101

¹ Data include both State institutions and those under Federal, private, or local governmental control.

² Includes persons both defective and epileptic.

No. 57.—FIRST ADMISSIONS TO HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE: BY PSYCHOSIS AND SEX, 1934 AND 1935

Psychosis	Number				Percent distribution				Admitted to State hospitals, 1935
	1934, total	1935			1934, total	1935			
		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	
Grand total.....	98, 933	101, 462	58, 823	42, 639	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72, 438
Total with psychosis.....	82, 475	86, 061	47, 501	38, 560	85.1	84.8	80.8	90.4	65, 201
General paresis.....	7, 294	7, 402	5, 720	1, 682	7.5	7.3	9.7	3.9	5, 932
Other forms of syphilis of the C. N. S. 1.....	1, 519	1, 482	1, 014	468	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	1, 159
Alcoholic.....	4, 762	4, 883	4, 112	771	4.9	4.8	7.0	1.8	3, 323
Due to drugs and other exogenous poisons.....	561	600	326	274	.6	.6	.6	.6	301
Traumatic.....	535	562	472	90	.6	.6	.8	.2	421
With cerebral arteriosclerosis.....	9, 106	9, 844	5, 833	4, 011	9.4	9.7	9.9	9.4	8, 746
With convulsive disorders.....	1, 993	1, 978	1, 199	779	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1, 672
Senile.....	8, 120	7, 751	3, 913	3, 838	8.4	7.6	6.7	9.0	5, 993
Involuntional psychoses.....	2, 315	2, 768	751	2, 017	2.4	2.7	1.3	4.7	1, 756
Due to other metabolic, etc., diseases 1.....	2, 538	1, 529	597	932	2.6	1.5	1.0	2.2	1, 162
Psychoneuroses 1.....	2, 772	3, 682	1, 448	2, 234	2.9	3.6	2.5	5.2	1, 935
Manic-depressive.....	12, 079	12, 234	5, 102	7, 132	12.5	12.1	8.7	16.7	8, 993
Dementia praecox (schizophrenia).....	18, 397	19, 149	10, 253	8, 896	19.0	18.9	17.4	20.9	14, 966
Paranoia and paranoid conditions.....	1, 687	1, 666	785	851	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.1	1, 144
With psychopathic personality.....	1, 215	1, 086	662	424	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	752
With mental deficiency.....	2, 798	2, 974	1, 638	1, 336	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	2, 475
With epidemic encephalitis.....		340	209	131		.3	.4	.3	273
With other infectious diseases.....		524	286	238		.5	.5	.6	347
With other disturbances of circulation.....	14, 884	633	347	286	15.0	.6	.6	.7	461
With organic changes of the nervous system.....		929	547	382		.9	.9	.9	639
All other with psychosis.....		4, 045	2, 287	1, 758		4.0	3.9	4.1	2, 811
Total without psychosis.....	14, 458	15, 401	11, 322	4, 079	14.9	15.2	19.2	9.6	7, 237
Epilepsy.....	341	529	348	181	.4	.5	.6	.4	254
Mental deficiency.....	1, 377	1, 549	936	613	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1, 157
Alcoholism.....	6, 271	6, 487	5, 819	668	6.5	6.4	9.9	1.6	3, 340
Drug addiction.....	990	900	573	327	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	412
Psychopathic personality.....	588	698	495	203	.6	.7	.8	.5	405
Primary behavior disorders.....	14, 891	218	127	91	15.0	.2	.2	.2	121
All other without psychosis.....		5, 020	3, 024	1, 996		4.9	5.1	4.7	1, 548

1 Figures for 1934 may not be entirely comparable with those for 1935.

No. 58.—PATIENTS WITH PSYCHOSIS IN STATE HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE: DISCHARGES AND DEATHS BY PSYCHOSIS, 1934 AND 1935

Psychosis	1934				1935			
	Total 1	Discharges		Deaths in hospitals	Total 1	Discharges		Deaths in hospitals
		Re-covered	Im-proved			Re-covered	Im-proved	
Total.....	38, 126	12, 578	20, 227	28, 499	38, 969	12, 338	20, 853	28, 650
General paresis.....	2, 004	242	1, 508	3, 260	2, 149	248	1, 599	3, 322
With other forms of syphilis of the C. N. S. 2.....	499	126	300	505	576	112	358	509
Alcoholic.....	2, 944	1, 896	909	626	3, 211	2, 019	1, 028	616
Due to drugs and other exogenous poisons.....	311	197	97	49	329	172	138	46
Traumatic.....	241	72	135	102	284	95	157	85
With cerebral arteriosclerosis.....	2, 003	346	1, 326	5, 664	2, 047	376	1, 363	6, 084
With convulsive disorders.....	936	122	585	925	984	133	626	856
Senile.....	1, 001	78	622	5, 291	941	67	628	5, 141
Involuntional psychoses.....	882	345	443	581	952	355	489	594
Due to other metabolic, etc., diseases 2.....	1, 240	568	580	1, 094	820	370	383	654
Psychoneuroses 2.....	1, 632	533	909	120	1, 739	534	1, 007	109
Manic-depressive.....	9, 960	5, 603	3, 679	2, 547	9, 621	5, 329	3, 606	2, 685
Dementia praecox (schizophrenia).....	9, 258	1, 175	6, 422	4, 928	9, 917	1, 214	6, 749	4, 957
Paranoia and paranoid conditions.....	746	115	509	458	737	106	512	445
With psychopathic personality.....	871	460	320	86	916	451	373	95
With mental deficiency.....	1, 526	395	830	789	1, 497	394	774	808
With epidemic encephalitis.....		150	91	150		17	91	95
With other infectious diseases.....		148	73	148		73	56	146
With other disturbances of circulation.....		116	33	116		33	75	269
With organic changes of the nervous system.....	2, 072	305	1, 053	1, 474				
All other with psychosis.....					326	44	220	402
					1, 509	196	621	732

1 Includes those discharged as unimproved and condition not reported.

2 Figures for 1934 may not be entirely comparable with those for 1935.

No. 59.—FIRST ADMISSIONS TO STATE HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE, PATIENTS WITH PSYCHOSIS ONLY: BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, 1933

NOTE.—The detailed data shown in this table are collected at the decennial census only

Item	Total	Male	Female	Item	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	63,508	36,642	26,866	Age (years)—Continued.			
Color and nativity:				35 to 39.....	6,359	3,516	2,843
Native white.....	43,924	25,042	18,882	40 to 44.....	6,167	3,471	2,696
Foreign-born white.....	11,897	7,096	4,801	45 to 49.....	6,009	3,454	2,555
Negro.....	6,932	3,992	2,940	50 to 54.....	5,143	3,021	2,122
Other races.....	755	512	243	55 to 59.....	4,152	2,499	1,653
Age (years):				60 to 64.....	3,892	2,348	1,544
Under 15.....	319	184	135	65 to 69.....	3,360	2,049	1,311
15 to 19.....	2,521	1,430	1,091	70 to 74.....	3,226	1,935	1,291
20 to 24.....	5,167	3,019	2,148	75 to 79.....	2,517	1,525	992
25 to 29.....	5,624	3,128	2,496	80 to 84.....	1,454	838	616
30 to 34.....	6,131	3,428	2,703	85 and over.....	668	318	350
				Unknown.....	799	479	320

No. 60.—FIRST ADMISSIONS TO INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS: BY SEX, MENTAL STATUS, AND TYPE OF EPILEPSY, 1934 AND 1935

Status and type	1934, total	1935						
		Total	State institutions			Other institutions		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Defective, total.....	10,009	9,801	8,954	4,957	3,997	847	445	402
Moron.....	4,737	4,579	4,240	2,302	1,938	339	178	161
Imbecile.....	2,980	3,103	2,810	1,566	1,244	293	167	126
Idiot.....	1,458	1,738	1,645	936	709	93	46	47
Not reported.....	834	381	259	153	106	122	54	68
Epileptic, total.....	2,867	2,620	2,498	1,489	1,009	122	57	65
Symptomatic.....	708	710	682	436	246	28	12	16
Idiopathic.....	1,947	1,601	1,542	886	656	59	33	26
Not reported.....	212	309	274	167	107	35	12	23
Defective only.....	8,236	8,091	7,351	4,051	3,300	746	395	345
Epileptic only.....	1,094	910	895	583	312	15	7	8
Both defective and epileptic.....	1,773	1,710	1,603	906	697	107	50	57
Neither defective nor epileptic.....	783	532	450	259	191	82	41	41

No. 61.—STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES: PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURTS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, 1935

NOTE.—Ratios for total and for color and nativity groups equal numbers per 100,000 population 15 years of age and over, in the respective sex and color and nativity groups, as estimated for 1935. Ratios for age groups equal numbers per 100,000 of estimated population in the respective groups. The distribution of prisoners received from courts by color, nativity, and age is shown for 1933 for both State and Federal prisons and county and city jails in the 1935 issue of the Statistical Abstract. The ratios shown for that year, for the total and for each color and nativity group, were based on the 1930 enumerated population for all ages.

Color, nativity, and age	Total	Male	Female	Ratio		Age	Total	Male	Female	Ratio	
				Male	Female					Male	Female
Total.....	65,723	62,569	3,154	140.6	7.2	Age (years)—Con.					
Color and nativity:						20.....	3,504	3,344	160	314.7	15.2
White.....	48,582	46,421	2,161	113.4	5.4	21 to 24.....	13,618	13,028	590	304.3	13.8
Native.....	45,179	43,199	1,980			25 to 29.....	12,514	11,920	594	239.8	11.5
Foreign-born.....	3,403	3,222	181			30 to 34.....	8,882	8,459	423	186.2	9.1
Negro.....	16,362	15,400	962	473.5	28.9	35 to 39.....	6,752	6,370	382	150.7	9.0
All other.....	779	748	31	292.9	16.3	40 to 44.....	4,231	3,996	235	91.9	5.6
Age (years):						45 to 49.....	2,947	2,795	152	73.9	4.9
Under 15.....	26	23	3			50 to 54.....	1,858	1,763	95	53.7	3.3
15 to 17.....	2,515	2,370	145	71.1	4.4	55 to 59.....	1,089	1,048	41	38.0	1.1
18.....	2,862	2,718	144	243.0	13.3	60 to 64.....	664	645	19	31.5	1.0
19.....	3,688	3,536	152	313.1	13.9	65 and over.....	517	506	11	14.0	3
						Unknown.....	56	48	8		

No. 62.—STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES: PRISONERS
PRESENT JANUARY 1 AND NUMBER RECEIVED FROM COURTS, BY STATES

NOTE.—Ratio equals number per 100,000 of population 15 years old and over, based on estimated population, July 1, 1934. Data for county and city jails, which are collected decennially only, are shown for 1933 in the 1935 and 1936 issues of this publication

State	Present Jan. 1			Total number, 1934	Prisoners received from courts					
	1933	1934	1935		1935					
					Number			Ratio		
					Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States 1	137,997	136,810	138,316	62,251	65,723	62,569	3,154	74.4	140.6	7.2
Federal prisons.....	12,276	10,848	12,058	9,275	11,837	11,378	459	12.8	24.4	1.0
State prisons.....	125,721	125,962	126,258	52,976	53,886	51,191	2,695	61.6	116.2	6.2
New England:										
Maine.....	559	523	524	285	313	252	61	53.4	87.2	20.5
New Hampshire.....	198	209	229	85	103	101	2	29.4	58.7	1.1
Vermont.....	431	364	384	312	280	237	43	106.5	176.9	33.3
Massachusetts.....	2,658	2,675	2,820	1,008	991	755	236	30.2	48.2	13.8
Rhode Island.....	535	460	456	230	322	279	43	61.6	112.0	15.7
Connecticut.....	1,366	1,267	1,238	569	590	413	177	47.6	67.7	28.1
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	9,613	9,807	9,349	3,046	2,979	2,742	237	29.2	53.9	4.6
New Jersey.....	3,212	3,289	2,975	1,519	1,597	1,447	150	49.4	89.8	9.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,396	6,183	6,328	1,939	1,919	1,825	94	27.0	51.6	2.6
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	8,603	9,119	8,787	2,455	2,608	2,530	78	51.0	98.9	3.1
Indiana.....	4,764	4,323	4,183	1,469	1,524	1,476	48	62.1	119.3	3.9
Illinois.....	10,440	10,581	10,748	3,612	2,855	2,717	138	47.0	88.5	4.6
Michigan.....	8,689	7,460	7,487	2,723	2,590	2,481	109	63.7	126.0	6.0
Wisconsin.....	2,696	2,402	2,302	999	1,019	929	90	46.2	81.9	8.4
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	2,592	2,599	2,659	1,011	937	890	47	49.3	91.8	5.0
Iowa.....	3,058	3,006	2,829	826	951	890	61	52.3	97.2	6.8
Missouri.....	4,579	4,632	4,536	1,578	1,652	1,603	49	59.5	116.3	3.5
North Dakota.....	365	363	309	240	205	199	6	43.7	79.0	2.8
South Dakota.....	580	546	545	282	320	312	8	65.3	120.5	3.5
Nebraska.....	1,268	1,367	1,123	567	642	616	26	63.6	119.8	5.2
Kansas.....	2,526	2,568	2,648	1,032	1,051	959	92	75.4	135.5	13.4
South Atlantic: 1										
Delaware 2		238	510	302	278	267	11	154.4	293.4	12.4
Maryland.....	2,503	2,588	2,581	2,863	3,084	2,920	164	249.6	472.2	26.6
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,048	1,174	1,259	600	671	671		166.1	351.3	
Virginia.....	3,312	3,323	3,451	1,714	1,804	1,747	57	108.5	211.6	6.8
West Virginia.....	2,642	2,338	2,198	1,198	1,057	1,022	35	89.2	167.8	6.1
North Carolina.....	2,719	2,871	3,052	1,163	1,436	1,360	76	66.7	129.3	6.9
South Carolina.....	1,194	1,167	1,181	647	758	696	62	67.7	130.7	10.2
Florida.....	2,951	3,050	3,041	1,050	1,251	1,201	50	106.2	205.0	8.5
East South Central: 1										
Kentucky.....	3,439	3,322	3,928	2,535	2,256	2,212	44	125.5	245.5	4.9
Tennessee.....	2,734	2,672	2,812	1,433	1,849	1,791	58	99.8	196.6	6.2
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	916	1,417	1,699	1,067	1,220	1,180	40	96.4	184.9	6.4
Louisiana.....	2,580	2,920	2,939	1,075	1,118	1,080	38	74.7	146.4	5.0
Oklahoma.....	4,096	4,110	4,192	2,394	2,868	2,806	62	167.2	318.5	7.4
Texas.....	5,190	5,347	5,214	2,953	3,165	3,096	69	73.4	142.0	3.2
Mountain:										
Montana.....	604	589	548	291	312	308	4	81.3	143.9	2.4
Idaho.....	274	246	249	159	187	182	5	60.3	109.0	3.5
Wyoming.....	312	311	313	124	134	134		80.2	142.6	
Colorado.....	1,348	1,257	1,312	871	816	798	18	106.0	204.1	4.7
New Mexico.....	526	648	524	348	362	354	8	127.0	239.2	5.8
Arizona.....	677	515	572	310	355	347	8	110.9	202.9	5.4
Utah.....	297	310	290	184	166	161	5	48.0	91.0	3.0
Nevada.....	229	163	158	78	87	86	1	119.2	195.5	3.4
Pacific:										
Washington.....	1,801	1,811	1,812	994	865	852	13	69.1	128.9	2.2
Oregon.....	868	795	808	422	445	432	13	57.1	105.6	3.5
California.....	8,333	9,042	9,156	2,324	1,894	1,835	59	37.6	70.4	2.4

1 No report received from the State prison in Georgia, Alabama, or Mississippi.

2 For 1933, the State prisoners in the New Castle County Workhouse were included in the report for jails.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 63.—STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES AND COUNTY AND CITY JAILS: PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURTS, BY SEX AND OFFENSE

Offense	State and Federal prisons (entire year)						County and city jails (6 mos. only), 1933 ¹	
	1934		1935				Total	Per-cent ²
	Total	Per-cent ²	Total	Male	Female	Per-cent ²		
All offenses.....	62, 251	100. 0	65, 723	62, 569	3, 154	100. 0	240, 930	100. 0
Homicide.....	4, 123	6. 6	3, 899	3, 595	304	5. 9	362	. 2
Robbery.....	7, 118	11. 5	6, 599	6, 503	96	10. 1	782	. 3
Aggravated assault.....	2, 440	3. 9	2, 319	2, 177	142	3. 5	1, 572	. 7
Other assault.....	1, 185	1. 9	1, 235	1, 190	45	1. 9	9, 562	4. 2
Burglary.....	13, 486	21. 7	13, 797	13, 673	124	21. 0	3, 076	1. 3
Larceny, except auto theft.....	9, 984	16. 1	11, 364	10, 910	454	17. 3	22, 771	9. 9
Auto theft.....	3, 452	5. 6	3, 388	3, 359	29	5. 2	2, 637	. 3
Embezzlement and fraud.....	2, 032	3. 3	2, 114	2, 046	68	3. 2	3, 496	1. 5
Stolen property.....	664	1. 1	729	682	47	1. 1	584	. 3
Forgery.....	3, 599	5. 6	4, 018	3, 857	161	6. 1	718	. 3
Rape.....	1, 403	2. 3	1, 584	1, 584	0	2. 4	348	. 2
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	414	. 7	415	221	194	. 6	1, 677	. 7
Other sex offenses.....	1, 720	2. 8	1, 649	1, 273	376	2. 5	2, 757	1. 2
Violating drug laws.....	1, 762	2. 8	2, 014	1, 743	271	3. 1	1, 461	. 6
Violating liquor laws.....	4, 228	6. 8	5, 878	5, 704	174	9. 0	17, 121	7. 4
Carrying weapons, etc.....	430	. 7	318	313	5	. 5	2, 114	. 9
Nonsupport or neglect.....	463	. 7	365	308	57	. 6	2, 386	1. 0
Violating traffic and motor-vehicle laws.....	450	. 7	443	434	9	. 7	16, 211	7. 0
Driving while intoxicated.....							3, 984	1. 7
Violating road and driving laws.....							2, 987	1. 3
Violating other motor-vehicle laws.....							9, 240	4. 0
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness.....	1, 005	1. 6	1, 114	765	349	1. 7	120, 980	52. 6
Gambling.....	16		47	47			2, 510	1. 1
Other offenses.....	2, 260	3. 6	2, 328	2, 084	244	3. 5	18, 827	8. 2
Not reported.....	117		106	101	5		10, 978	

¹ Figures include only jails which submitted definite reports; the estimated total number received from courts was 304,242.

² Based on number of prisoners for whom the offense was reported.

³ Includes vagrancy.

No. 64.—COUNTY AND CITY JAILS: PRISONERS DISCHARGED, BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED, 1933

[Data for county and city jails are collected decennially only]

Offense	Total	Under 5 days	5 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	4 and 5 mos.	6 to 8 mos.	9 to 11 mos.	1 yr. and over
All offenses.....	237, 534	44, 098	35, 125	57, 068	25, 998	34, 800	13, 984	8, 512	8, 085	3, 681	2, 400	2, 671
Homicide.....	291	9	15	13	19	31	36	21	30	30	17	63
Robbery.....	777	38	50	73	35	70	63	58	72	71	75	155
Aggravated assault.....	1, 416	70	79	140	108	243	186	127	144	127	100	78
Other assault.....	8, 895	696	901	2, 080	1, 286	1, 736	718	438	439	208	139	187
Burglary.....	2, 908	149	128	221	170	374	299	229	369	277	243	391
Larceny, except auto theft.....	22, 521	1, 451	1, 905	4, 231	3, 079	4, 925	2, 107	1, 264	1, 349	663	647	673
Auto theft.....	629	23	34	44	27	61	68	48	60	47	22	39
Embezzlement and fraud.....	3, 539	222	282	602	317	667	410	218	325	120	83	73
Stolen property.....	519	35	48	79	60	103	55	42	41	27	10	15
Forgery.....	767	29	42	51	35	106	79	63	123	79	86	64
Rape.....	347	15	16	25	16	31	34	27	45	39	37	58
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	1, 578	231	134	311	187	402	94	73	66	29	17	25
Other sex offenses.....	2, 639	263	206	589	359	430	220	183	175	70	54	70
Violating drug laws.....	1, 439	252	52	61	62	119	116	296	179	45	64	176
Carrying weapons, etc.....	2, 199	117	114	213	207	526	260	160	223	120	110	125
Nonsupport or neglect.....	2, 581	170	181	217	232	368	299	300	365	154	197	88
Violating liquor laws.....	17, 924	965	801	1, 738	1, 718	4, 983	2, 819	1, 912	1, 849	749	162	77
Driving while intoxicated.....	3, 789	510	309	930	414	947	329	196	89	33	10	
Violating road and driving laws.....	2, 928	1, 374	524	489	203	220	53	29	14	4		4
Violating other motor-vehicle laws.....	9, 280	4, 748	1, 063	1, 120	669	800	318	205	173	76	67	26
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness.....	100, 032	18, 056	22, 215	31, 719	11, 371	11, 428	2, 622	1, 356	787	168	38	34
Vagrancy.....	19, 544	1, 987	2, 417	5, 832	3, 181	3, 141	1, 729	580	506	76	24	25
Gambling.....	2, 455	800	453	958	159	199	68	39	27	40		4
Other offenses.....	17, 804	3, 084	2, 869	4, 806	1, 830	2, 525	820	532	498	383	167	205
Not reported.....	11, 083	9, 104	287	526	254	365	162	116	137	46	31	16

¹ Includes 1,132 prisoners for whom time served was not reported.

Source of tables 63 and 64: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

**No. 65.—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS
AND REFORMATORIES: BY SEX, 1935**

Item	Total	Male	Female	Item	Total	Male	Female
Prisoners present Jan. 1	138,316	133,769	4,547	Discharges during year— Continued.			
In institutions	118,242	114,025	4,217				
Outside institutions	20,074	19,744	330	Paroled	30,408	28,733	1,675
Admissions during year	81,681	77,971	3,710	Conditional release	4,685	4,476	209
Received from courts	65,723	62,569	3,154	Pardoned	2,047	1,975	72
Parole violators returned	4,795	4,565	230	Otherwise released	1,946	1,775	171
Escaped prisoners recaptured	1,147	1,031	116	Executed	123	122	1
Transferred from other penal institutions	9,321	9,193	128	Died	901	881	20
Other admissions	695	613	82	Escaped	1,289	1,200	89
Discharges during year	64,734	61,499	3,235	Transferred to other penal institutions	10,598	10,414	184
Sentence expired	23,335	22,337	998	Prisoners present Dec. 31	144,665	139,827	4,838
				In institutions	123,464	119,033	4,431
				Outside institutions	21,201	20,794	407

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

**No. 66.—STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES: PRISONERS
DISCHARGED, BY OFFENSE, SENTENCE, AND TIME SERVED, 1935**

Offense and sentence	Total	Time served											Not reported
		Under 6 mos.	6 to 11 mos.	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 years and over	
All offenses	64,734	6,128	14,350	20,732	9,253	5,608	2,952	2,097	2,651	847	59	8	49
Homicide	3,578	189	339	732	508	344	244	259	532	368	48	7	8
Robbery	7,248	141	395	1,280	1,369	1,241	930	763	893	232	2	—	2
Aggravated assault	2,316	202	567	741	354	197	94	71	70	16	1	—	3
Other assault	1,102	299	263	362	90	39	23	12	13	—	—	—	1
Burglary	14,266	663	2,497	5,522	2,546	1,435	675	422	406	89	1	1	9
Larceny, except auto theft	10,937	1,151	3,231	3,909	1,320	703	265	142	197	13	—	—	6
Auto theft	3,621	148	662	1,480	683	341	138	83	79	7	—	—	—
Embezzlement and fraud	2,053	121	653	796	217	151	46	22	43	2	—	—	2
Stolen property	750	85	239	249	98	44	22	3	9	—	—	—	1
Forgery	3,851	146	911	1,463	605	303	195	109	119	8	—	—	2
Rape	1,390	48	141	375	224	178	100	82	156	79	6	—	1
Other sex offenses	2,095	150	422	729	354	172	91	66	85	22	1	—	3
Violating drug laws	1,585	50	392	734	256	116	26	5	6	—	—	—	—
Violating liquor laws	4,591	1,390	2,281	711	128	53	15	8	3	1	—	—	1
Other offenses	5,296	1,339	1,341	1,640	494	288	86	49	39	10	—	—	10
Not reported	55	6	16	19	7	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
DEFINITE SENTENCE ONLY													
Total	138,237	4,847	10,374	10,335	4,355	2,609	1,295	835	1,058	456	48	6	19
Under 1 year	4,229	3,543	695	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
1 year	10,708	660	8,049	1,982	4	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	3
2 years	7,460	256	993	5,826	378	4	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
3 years	3,650	126	267	1,474	1,656	123	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
4 years	1,255	20	50	228	603	314	39	—	1	—	—	—	—
5 years	3,369	78	123	440	1,171	1,221	263	64	3	2	—	—	4
6 to 9 years	2,005	19	44	129	314	653	641	203	102	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	1,348	26	34	83	74	156	288	420	254	12	—	—	1
15 to 19 years	314	6	5	14	22	14	51	46	144	12	—	—	—
20 to 29 years	508	11	14	28	42	39	50	35	236	50	—	—	—
30 to 39 years	108	16	21	35	35	42	35	31	164	120	2	—	2
40 to 49 years	108	3	1	12	6	5	5	9	22	37	2	—	1
50 to 59 years	51	1	1	4	7	3	2	2	9	15	6	—	1
60 to 69 years	531	19	20	28	32	31	16	20	118	204	38	4	1
70 to 79 years	54	3	12	20	7	3	4	4	1	—	—	—	—
80 to 89 years													
90 to 99 years													
Life													
Minority													

¹ Includes 137 prisoners who had been received under a death sentence.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 67.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS: BY STATES, 1933

State	Present January 1	Received from courts			State	Present January 1	Received from courts		
		Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
United States	30,498	17,017	13,153	3,864	South Atlantic—Con.				
New England:					Virginia	749	405	305	100
Maine	335	101	73	28	West Virginia	612	361	263	98
New Hampshire	125	56	35	21	North Carolina	1,129	514	392	122
Vermont	253	74	54	20	South Carolina	400	235	227	8
Massachusetts	787	570	441	129	Georgia	729	572	500	72
Rhode Island	232	248	230	18	Florida	498	365	316	49
Connecticut	594	190	127	63	East South Central:				
Middle Atlantic:					Kentucky	1,106	396	291	105
New York	1,967	872	696	176	Tennessee	479	279	211	68
New Jersey	1,133	1,573	1,300	273	Alabama	907	412	345	67
Pennsylvania	2,628	866	629	237	Mississippi	216	157	103	54
East North Central:					West South Central:				
Ohio	1,584	1,182	878	304	Arkansas	206	321	250	71
Indiana	775	296	206	90	Louisiana	171	84	58	26
Illinois	856	506	336	170	Oklahoma	615	396	225	171
Michigan	951	398	293	105	Texas	1,192	593	462	131
Wisconsin	643	294	204	90	Mountain:				
West North Central:					Montana	276	92	61	31
Minnesota	734	661	430	231	Idaho	41	3	2	1
Iowa	721	281	228	53	Wyoming	187	46	32	14
Missouri	1,258	472	377	95	Colorado	403	219	140	79
North Dakota	245	101	75	26	New Mexico	164	127	105	22
South Dakota	161	62	49	13	Arizona	78	148	127	21
Nebraska	447	158	98	60	Utah	158	54	39	15
Kansas	355	194	142	52	Nevada	25	12	12	-----
South Atlantic:					Pacific:				
Delaware	527	79	41	38	Washington	186	184	184	-----
Maryland	762	372	316	56	Oregon	166	119	94	25
Dist. of Col.	603	417	373	44	California	1,157	900	778	122

No. 68.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS RECEIVED FROM COURTS: BY OFFENSE SEX, AND AGE, 1933

Offense	Total	Sex		Age (years)								
		Male	Female	Under 12	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19 and 20
All offenses	17,017	13,153	3,864	1,137	1,248	1,877	2,834	3,733	3,186	2,042	593	369
Homicide	57	55	2	2	3	5	11	6	14	9	2	5
Robbery	247	245	2	2	4	14	13	39	50	62	22	41
Assault	222	209	13	10	13	16	21	61	51	33	13	4
Burglary	2,177	2,166	11	95	121	200	277	419	478	351	141	95
Larceny, except auto theft	3,876	3,727	149	322	361	490	674	796	654	375	139	65
Auto theft	579	579	-----	2	7	22	56	128	163	194	36	31
Forgery	78	74	4	-----	-----	3	4	7	23	19	12	10
Rape	79	79	-----	-----	1	3	7	25	21	11	4	7
Other sex offenses	209	63	146	3	7	9	29	57	49	41	8	6
Carrying, etc., deadly weapons	41	41	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	7	17	12	2	2
Violations of liquor laws	58	58	-----	1	-----	-----	5	16	13	11	5	7
Violations of traffic and motor vehicle laws	26	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	6	12	4	1
Disorderly conduct and vagrancy	202	163	39	9	16	19	29	44	40	29	6	10
Drunkenness	46	23	23	2	2	1	4	9	17	7	2	2
All other offenses	375	355	20	35	19	32	56	55	67	72	23	16
Other reasons:												
Violation of parole or probation	246	183	63	32	29	26	50	50	34	13	6	-----
Immorality and sex delinquency	553	66	487	6	16	49	82	136	122	120	19	3
In danger of leading immoral life	133	12	121	8	6	15	21	28	32	11	7	5
Running away	361	184	177	22	22	48	90	88	56	32	2	1
Incorrigibility	2,556	1,579	977	195	182	292	462	539	554	263	52	17
Delinquency	4,075	2,572	1,503	286	319	508	785	1,014	657	393	70	37
Truancy from school	403	370	33	43	60	57	87	130	18	8	-----	-----
Other reasons	418	324	94	62	57	68	71	70	50	24	12	4

Source of tables 67 and 68: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 69.—CHILDREN UNDER INSTITUTIONAL CARE: BY TYPE OF CARE, BY STATES, DECEMBER 31, 1933

State	Total	Insti- tution	Foster home			State	Total	Insti- tution	Foster home		
			Free	Board- ing	Work- ing				Free	Board- ing	Work- ing
U. S.....	242,929	140,352	81,538	66,350	4,689	S. Atl.—Con.					
N. England:						Va.....	3,448	2,087	1,075	256	30
Maine.....	3,096	904	448	1,659	85	W. Va.....	2,249	1,209	978	60	2
N. H.....	1,381	968	62	255	96	N. C.....	4,238	3,941	228	62	7
Vt.....	1,141	503	359	263	16	S. C.....	2,128	1,959	149	19	1
Mass.....	12,368	2,472	1,324	7,952	620	Ga.....	2,072	1,778	115	176	8
E. I.....	2,445	1,229	171	983	62	Fla.....	1,783	1,288	460	35	---
Conn.....	5,073	2,511	208	2,160	134	E. S. Central:					
Mid. Atlantic:						Ky.....	3,805	2,874	362	537	32
N. Y.....	47,937	25,235	3,174	19,026	502	Tenn.....	3,388	2,902	338	129	19
N. J.....	7,252	3,086	724	3,238	204	Ara.....	1,881	1,189	364	323	5
Pa.....	29,737	16,990	2,662	9,570	515	Miss.....	1,238	545	689	1	3
E. N. Central:						W. S. Central:					
Ohio.....	18,962	10,976	2,255	5,274	457	Ark.....	598	562	17	6	13
Ind.....	7,876	4,817	1,952	1,078	29	La.....	2,193	1,994	133	36	30
Ill.....	15,452	10,301	1,898	2,836	417	Okl.....	2,487	2,241	230	11	5
Mich.....	6,469	2,703	1,652	1,957	187	Tex.....	5,685	5,074	311	273	27
Wis.....	5,116	2,854	937	1,055	250	Mountain:					
W. N. Central:						Mont.....	1,126	830	238	40	18
Minn.....	5,018	1,563	1,752	1,409	294	Idaho.....	422	168	163	85	6
Iowa.....	2,961	2,012	832	71	46	Wyo.....	318	135	135	21	27
Mo.....	5,798	4,029	1,099	597	73	Colo.....	2,207	1,911	137	126	33
N. Dak.....	483	285	128	56	14	N. Mex.....	394	387	---	6	1
S. Dak.....	890	753	133	4	4	Ariz.....	411	360	21	28	2
Nebr.....	1,612	1,092	437	88	45	Utah.....	351	134	74	142	1
Kans.....	2,057	1,284	714	39	20	Nev.....	89	---	---	---	---
S. Atlantic:						Pacific:					
Del.....	568	234	235	97	2	Wash.....	1,953	1,502	313	127	11
Md.....	4,249	2,283	642	1,227	97	Oreg.....	1,420	802	294	289	35
Dist. of Col.	1,928	914	150	820	44	Calif.....	7,146	4,448	686	1,848	164

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 70.—CHILDREN UNDER INSTITUTIONAL CARE: BY AGE, SEX, TYPE OF CARE, COLOR, AND YEARS UNDER CARE, DECEMBER 31, 1933

Item	Total	Sex		Age (years)								Un- known
		Male	Female	Under 1	1 to 5	6 to 9	10 to 13	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 to 20		
Total.....	242,929	128,982	113,947	6,269	36,897	57,092	78,329	32,705	20,740	10,080	867	
Type of care:												
Institution.....	140,352	75,677	64,675	2,747	14,720	35,028	52,334	20,190	10,801	3,919	613	
Foster home.....	31,538	15,634	15,904	1,810	6,879	5,114	6,456	3,911	4,316	2,937	115	
Boarding home.....	66,350	35,922	30,428	1,708	15,273	16,902	19,429	8,143	3,721	1,056	118	
Working home.....	4,689	1,749	2,940	4	25	48	110	461	1,902	2,118	21	
Sex:												
Male.....	128,982	128,982	---	3,312	20,005	30,999	42,202	17,013	10,193	4,822	436	
Female.....	113,947	---	113,947	2,957	16,892	26,093	36,127	15,692	10,547	5,208	431	
Color:												
White.....	222,788	119,078	103,710	5,615	33,516	51,836	71,577	30,314	19,509	9,413	708	
Negro.....	15,883	8,218	7,665	286	2,913	4,063	5,188	1,890	963	496	84	
Other races.....	4,258	1,686	2,572	68	468	1,193	1,564	501	268	121	75	
Time under care:												
Under 1 year.....	48,564	25,831	22,733	6,269	11,684	13,334	11,721	3,387	1,400	517	252	
1 year.....	37,156	19,745	17,411	---	10,418	10,776	10,620	3,210	1,572	413	147	
2 years.....	32,995	17,726	15,269	---	7,020	9,349	10,889	3,577	1,661	413	86	
3 years.....	29,240	15,460	13,780	---	4,369	7,878	10,546	3,708	1,961	687	91	
4 years.....	22,324	11,847	10,477	---	2,351	5,533	8,731	3,242	1,786	637	44	
5 to 9 years.....	57,232	30,178	27,054	---	1,027	10,159	22,483	11,979	7,969	3,495	120	
10 to 13 years.....	11,692	6,114	5,578	---	---	---	3,201	3,037	3,184	2,249	21	
14 to 20 years.....	3,247	1,820	1,427	---	---	---	---	500	1,158	1,580	9	
Not reported.....	479	261	218	---	28	63	138	65	49	39	97	

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 71.—CHILDREN UNDER INSTITUTIONAL CARE: BY SEX AND PRESENT WHEREABOUTS OF FATHER AND MOTHER, DECEMBER 31, 1933

Present whereabouts of father or mother	Total	Male	Female	Present whereabouts of father or mother	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	242, 929	128, 982	113, 947	Legitimate children—Con. Father living, mother unknown.....	6, 119	3, 355	2, 764
Legitimate children.....	211, 158	111, 581	99, 572	Mother living, father unknown.....	21, 237	11, 469	9, 768
Both parents dead.....	21, 834	11, 319	10, 515	Both parents unknown.....	21, 875	11, 741	10, 134
Father dead.....	38, 223	21, 006	17, 217	Illegitimate children.....	31, 778	17, 401	14, 375
Mother living.....	31, 302	17, 368	13, 934	Mother living.....	1, 815	971	844
Mother unknown.....	6, 921	3, 638	3, 283	Mother dead.....	20, 630	11, 130	9, 500
Mother dead.....	51, 965	26, 580	25, 385	Father living.....	2, 030	1, 130	920
Father living.....	38, 414	19, 549	18, 865	Father unknown.....	9, 331	5, 300	4, 031
Father unknown.....	13, 551	7, 031	6, 520	Both parents living.....			
Both parents living.....	49, 900	26, 111	23, 789				

No. 72.—BLIND AND DEAFMUTES: 1890 TO 1930

NOTE.—Variations in the number of blind and deafmutes are due in large part to changes in methods of enumeration. For a discussion of methods used and other factors affecting the accuracy of the data, see report of the Bureau of the Census, "The Blind and Deafmutes in the United States, 1930"

Race	Blind			Deafmutes ¹			Age	Blind			Deafmutes		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1890.....	50, 568	28, 080	22, 488	40, 592	22, 429	18, 163	1930, by age:						
1900.....	64, 763	37, 054	27, 709	24, 369	13, 495	10, 874	Under 5.....	505	284	221	919	501	418
1910.....	57, 272	32, 443	24, 829	44, 708	10, 507	8, 646	5 to 9.....	1, 113	648	465	3, 950	2, 082	1, 868
1920.....	52, 587	30, 160	22, 407	44, 885	19, 166	15, 860	10 to 14.....	1, 815	1, 042	773	6, 262	3, 324	2, 938
1930.....	63, 593	36, 585	27, 008	57, 123	29, 267	27, 856	15 to 19.....	2, 040	1, 172	868	5, 674	3, 053	2, 621
White.....	52, 924	30, 302	22, 622	52, 193	26, 694	25, 499	20 to 24.....	1, 971	1, 187	784	4, 708	2, 470	2, 238
Negro.....	9, 169	5, 422	3, 747	4, 202	2, 164	2, 038	25 to 44.....	10, 072	6, 335	3, 737	16, 801	8, 626	8, 175
Mexican.....	784	450	334	410	216	194	45 to 64.....	17, 855	11, 171	6, 684	12, 343	6, 144	6, 199
Indian.....	681	380	301	283	168	115	65 and over.....	28, 152	14, 705	13, 447	6, 388	3, 027	3, 361
All other.....	35	31	4	35	25	10	Unknown.....	70	41	29	78	40	36

¹ Figures for 1900 and male and female for 1910 and 1920 cover the returns on special schedules only.

No. 73.—BLIND AND DEAFMUTES IN THE POPULATION: BY STATES, 1930

[Ratio equals number per 100,000 of population]

State	Blind		Deafmutes		State	Blind		Deafmutes	
	Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio		Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio
United States.....	63, 593	51.8	57, 123	48.5	S. Atlantic—Contd.				
New England:					Virginia.....	1, 405	58.0	1, 373	56.7
Maine.....	626	78.5	444	55.7	West Virginia.....	814	47.1	791	45.7
New Hampshire.....	251	53.9	222	47.7	North Carolina.....	1, 318	41.6	1, 334	42.1
Vermont.....	223	62.0	214	59.5	South Carolina.....	1, 028	59.1	846	48.7
Massachusetts.....	1, 924	45.3	1, 820	42.8	Georgia.....	1, 818	61.5	1, 288	44.3
Rhode Island.....	347	50.5	339	49.3	Florida.....	786	55.6	725	49.4
Connecticut.....	581	36.2	568	35.3	East South Central:				
Middle Atlantic:					Kentucky.....	1, 977	75.6	1, 316	50.3
New York.....	4, 418	35.1	5, 373	42.7	Tennessee.....	1, 540	58.9	1, 426	54.5
New Jersey.....	1, 222	30.2	1, 324	32.8	Alabama.....	1, 415	53.5	1, 048	39.6
Pennsylvania.....	4, 373	45.4	4, 699	48.8	Mississippi.....	1, 121	55.8	829	41.2
East North Central:					West South Central:				
Ohio.....	4, 154	62.5	3, 047	45.8	Arkansas.....	1, 101	59.4	918	49.5
Indiana.....	2, 204	68.1	1, 713	52.9	Louisiana.....	1, 252	59.6	1, 062	50.5
Illinois.....	4, 490	58.8	3, 315	43.4	Oklahoma.....	1, 167	48.7	1, 372	57.3
Michigan.....	1, 742	36.0	2, 336	48.2	Texas.....	2, 606	44.7	2, 348	40.3
Wisconsin.....	1, 530	52.1	1, 757	59.8	Mountain:				
West North Central:					Montana.....	235	43.7	305	56.7
Minnesota.....	1, 049	40.9	1, 226	47.8	Idaho.....	156	35.1	136	30.6
Iowa.....	1, 577	63.8	1, 162	47.0	Wyoming.....	53	23.5	60	26.6
Missouri.....	3, 879	106.9	1, 999	53.1	Colorado.....	751	72.5	532	51.4
North Dakota.....	195	28.6	306	44.9	New Mexico.....	607	143.4	263	62.1
South Dakota.....	253	36.5	425	61.3	Arizona.....	259	59.5	174	38.9
Nebraska.....	552	40.1	854	62.0	Utah.....	238	46.9	277	54.5
Kansas.....	1, 246	66.2	1, 173	62.4	Nevada.....	64	70.3	30	32.9
South Atlantic:					Pacific:				
Delaware.....	101	42.4	64	26.8	Washington.....	792	50.7	746	47.7
Maryland.....	799	49.0	737	45.2	Oregon.....	496	52.0	549	57.6
Dist. of Columbia.....	261	53.6	157	32.2	California.....	2, 597	45.7	2, 101	37.0

Source of tables 71, 72, and 73: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

3. VITAL STATISTICS

GENERAL NOTE.—Vital statistics are registered by the States in the first instance, but duplicates of the original certificates of individual births and deaths are received and tabulated by the Census Bureau. Owing to the gradual expansion of the "registration" areas up to 1933 (see tables 74, 81, and 91), the number of births and deaths for the areas as a whole are not strictly comparable but, in most cases, the rates are affected very slightly. Beginning with 1933, all States are included in both the birth and the death registration area.

General tables cover the registration area in continental United States. Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are shown separately in table 89. Stillbirths, shown in table 85, are excluded from data for both births and deaths.

The term "urban" as used in the birth and mortality statistics in this section includes the population living in cities having 10,000 or more inhabitants while "rural" includes minor cities with population from 2,500 to 10,000 in addition to strictly rural areas.

Rates for 1930 to 1935, except as noted, are based upon revised estimates of population as of July 1, shown in table 11, p. 9. Revised population estimates for July 1, 1930, to 1935, are not available by race or by age groups, or for cities and rural areas.

In all tables showing data by color, Mexicans have been included with the white. Where data for "white" and "other races" shown in this issue of the Statistical Abstract differ from similar data published in previous issues, it is so indicated by notes.

No. 74.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND RATES IN THE DEATH REGISTRATION AREA, 1880 TO 1935

NOTE.—See general note above

Year	Registration area			All deaths		Deaths under 1 year of age		Deaths under 5 years of age	
	Population	Percent of U. S. total population	Percent of U. S. total area	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Percent of all deaths	Number	Percent of all deaths
1880 ¹ -----	8,538,366	17.0	0.6	169,453	19.8	48,041	28.3	74,810	44.0
1890 ¹ -----	19,659,440	31.2	3.0	386,212	19.6	86,790	22.5	133,778	34.6
1900-----	30,765,618	40.5	7.1	539,939	17.6	111,687	20.7	164,137	30.4
1901-----	31,370,952	40.3	7.2	518,207	16.5	97,477	18.8	141,678	27.3
1902-----	32,029,815	40.4	7.2	508,640	15.9	98,575	19.4	143,515	28.2
1903-----	32,701,083	40.4	7.2	524,415	16.0	96,857	18.5	139,940	26.7
1904-----	33,345,163	40.4	7.2	551,354	16.5	102,880	18.7	145,902	26.5
1905-----	34,052,201	40.4	7.2	545,533	16.0	105,553	19.3	147,384	27.0
1906-----	41,983,419	48.9	20.3	658,105	15.7	133,105	20.2	186,978	28.4
1907-----	43,016,990	49.2	20.3	687,034	16.0	131,110	19.1	183,774	26.7
1908-----	46,789,913	52.5	24.4	691,574	14.8	136,432	19.7	189,865	27.5
1909-----	50,870,518	56.1	25.7	732,538	14.4	140,057	19.1	196,534	26.8
1910-----	53,831,742	58.3	33.6	805,412	15.0	154,373	19.2	217,319	27.0
1911-----	59,183,071	63.2	37.2	839,284	14.2	149,322	17.8	209,482	25.0
1912-----	60,359,974	63.5	37.2	838,251	13.9	147,455	17.6	204,639	24.4
1913-----	63,200,625	65.5	38.6	890,848	14.1	159,435	17.9	225,129	25.3
1914-----	65,813,315	67.2	41.3	898,059	13.6	155,075	17.3	214,120	23.8
1915-----	67,095,681	67.5	41.3	909,155	13.6	148,561	16.3	203,223	22.4
1916-----	71,349,162	70.8	44.0	1,001,921	14.0	164,660	16.4	234,081	23.4
1917-----	74,984,498	73.4	45.4	1,068,932	14.3	171,024	16.0	243,708	22.8
1918-----	81,333,675	78.5	52.0	1,471,367	18.1	193,855	13.2	306,143	20.8
1919-----	85,166,043	81.1	55.5	1,096,436	12.9	161,621	14.7	229,813	21.0
1920-----	87,632,592	82.3	58.0	1,142,558	13.0	174,710	15.3	248,432	21.7
1921-----	89,102,434	82.3	58.0	1,032,009	11.6	160,011	15.5	230,688	21.4
1922-----	93,866,240	85.4	66.1	1,101,863	11.7	158,560	14.4	218,201	19.8
1923-----	97,816,104	87.7	68.0	1,193,017	12.2	166,274	13.9	233,918	19.6
1924-----	100,082,062	88.4	70.3	1,173,990	11.7	161,404	13.7	220,122	18.7
1925-----	102,951,999	89.6	70.9	1,219,019	11.8	161,961	13.3	218,294	17.9
1926-----	104,938,301	90.1	74.7	1,285,927	12.3	163,343	12.7	226,824	17.6
1927-----	108,177,568	91.5	76.5	1,236,949	11.4	147,134	11.9	199,507	16.1
1928-----	114,258,516	95.3	80.8	1,378,675	12.1	155,858	11.3	216,090	15.7
1929-----	116,317,515	95.7	88.6	1,386,363	11.9	148,886	10.7	206,028	14.9
1930-----	118,472,000	96.2	91.2	1,343,356	11.3	145,374	10.8	195,200	14.5
1931-----	119,479,000	96.3	91.2	1,322,587	11.1	132,874	10.0	178,537	13.5
1932-----	120,291,000	96.3	91.2	1,308,529	10.9	121,267	9.3	160,508	12.3
1933-----	125,770,000	100.0	100.0	1,342,106	10.7	120,887	9.0	161,902	12.4
1934-----	126,626,000	100.0	100.0	1,396,903	11.0	130,185	9.3	173,360	12.1
1935-----	127,521,000	100.0	100.0	1,392,752	10.9	120,138	8.6	166,945	11.3

¹ Census year ended May 31.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 75.—DEATHS: RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY SEX AND BY AGE GROUPS

Sex and age group	Registration States as of 1900					Registration States as of 1920				
	1901-1905 ¹	1911-1915 ¹	1921-1925 ¹	1930 ²	1933 ²	1920	1925	1930 ²	1932 ²	1933 ²
Both sexes, all ages	15.8	14.6	12.3	11.5	11.2	13.0	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.9
Under 1 year.....	138.2	123.0	89.2	68.0	51.2	96.9	83.9	69.2	57.9	53.8
1 to 4 years.....	15.8	11.8	7.7	4.8	3.7	9.8	6.9	5.4	4.3	4.1
5 to 9 years.....	4.1	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5
10 to 14 years.....	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3
15 to 19 years.....	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.9	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.2
20 to 24 years.....	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.7	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2
25 to 34 years.....	7.5	6.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	6.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	9.9	9.0	6.8	6.3	5.9	8.2	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1
45 to 54 years.....	14.4	14.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.3	11.9	11.9
55 to 64 years.....	27.1	27.5	25.0	25.4	25.9	23.6	23.9	24.4	24.4	24.5
65 to 74 years.....	55.1	53.0	54.6	53.9	56.2	51.8	52.3	52.0	52.5	52.6
75 years and over.....	137.8	140.1	136.2	134.6	143.2	133.2	133.7	130.5	138.1	136.8
Males, all ages	16.6	15.5	12.9	12.3	11.9	13.4	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.8
Under 1 year.....	152.7	136.7	100.5	76.1	57.2	108.8	94.2	77.2	64.8	59.9
1 to 4 years.....	16.5	12.4	8.1	5.2	4.0	10.2	7.3	5.8	4.5	4.4
5 to 9 years.....	4.2	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7
10 to 14 years.....	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5
15 to 19 years.....	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4
20 to 24 years.....	6.2	5.3	3.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.3
25 to 34 years.....	7.8	6.5	4.6	4.2	3.7	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2
35 to 44 years.....	10.6	10.1	7.3	7.1	6.5	8.3	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.7
45 to 54 years.....	15.6	15.9	13.0	13.9	14.0	12.5	13.0	13.8	13.3	13.5
55 to 64 years.....	29.1	30.1	26.9	28.4	29.2	24.6	25.9	27.1	27.3	27.6
65 to 74 years.....	58.2	61.7	57.7	58.3	61.0	53.8	56.2	56.6	56.6	57.3
75 years and over.....	142.9	144.6	138.7	139.3	148.3	135.7	137.6	135.7	143.6	142.5
Females, all ages	14.9	13.6	11.8	10.7	10.5	12.6	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.0
Under 1 year.....	123.3	109.0	77.5	59.7	44.9	84.7	73.3	60.9	50.9	47.4
1 to 4 years.....	15.2	11.3	7.2	4.5	3.4	9.4	6.5	5.0	4.0	3.8
5 to 9 years.....	4.0	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4
10 to 14 years.....	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1
15 to 19 years.....	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.7	3.9	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.9
20 to 24 years.....	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.6	5.9	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	7.3	5.6	4.5	3.8	3.4	7.2	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
35 to 44 years.....	9.0	7.9	6.2	5.4	5.2	8.0	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.5
45 to 54 years.....	13.1	12.6	11.1	10.5	10.4	11.6	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.1
55 to 64 years.....	25.1	24.9	23.1	22.4	22.6	22.4	21.7	21.4	21.4	21.2
65 to 74 years.....	52.1	54.5	51.7	49.9	51.7	49.8	48.4	47.3	48.3	47.9
75 years and over.....	133.3	136.4	134.2	130.7	138.9	131.2	130.3	125.9	133.2	131.6

¹ Average. ² Based on unrevised population estimates. See fourth paragraph of general note, p. 80.

No. 76.—DEATHS: NUMBER, BY STATES

State	1934	1935	State	1934	1935	State	1934	1935
Total	1,396,903	1,392,752	Iowa.....	26,758	26,364	North Dakota.....	5,844	5,860
White.....	1,207,197	1,207,359	Kansas.....	19,951	20,334	Ohio.....	77,101	77,356
Other races.....	189,706	185,393	Kentucky.....	30,148	29,370	Okla.oma.....	21,373	21,091
Alabama.....	29,361	28,585	White.....	25,725	25,218	White.....	18,477	18,179
White.....	16,148	15,861	Other races.....	4,423	4,152	Other races.....	1,296	2,912
Other races.....	13,213	12,724	Louisiana.....	23,254	23,711	Oregon.....	10,540	11,430
Arizona.....	5,647	6,077	White.....	12,411	12,835	Pennsylvania.....	109,601	108,555
Arkansas.....	16,888	16,176	Other races.....	110,843	10,876	Rhode Island.....	7,703	7,838
White.....	11,923	11,446	Maine.....	10,937	11,024	South Carolina.....	21,312	20,353
Other races.....	4,965	4,730	Maryland.....	20,946	21,182	White.....	9,603	9,154
California.....	68,095	72,456	White.....	16,051	16,208	Other races.....	11,809	11,199
White.....	64,842	69,108	Other races.....	4,895	4,974	South Dakota.....	6,455	6,316
Other races.....	3,253	3,348	Massachusetts.....	50,580	50,237	Tennessee.....	30,312	30,002
Colorado.....	12,497	13,134	Michigan.....	50,442	51,050	White.....	122,053	122,120
Connecticut.....	17,438	17,659	Minnesota.....	26,570	26,247	Other races.....	18,259	7,882
Delaware.....	3,354	3,208	Mississippi.....	21,832	21,339	Texas.....	59,731	61,663
Dist. of Col.....	8,274	8,483	White.....	9,393	9,223	White.....	148,840	50,555
White.....	5,086	5,258	Other races.....	12,439	12,116	Other races.....	10,891	11,608
Other races.....	3,188	3,225	Missouri.....	46,639	43,201	Utah.....	4,841	4,766
Florida.....	20,357	20,046	Montana.....	5,617	6,291	Vermont.....	4,878	5,077
White.....	12,737	12,963	Nebaska.....	13,372	13,181	Virginia.....	30,559	30,258
Other races.....	7,620	7,083	Nevada.....	1,297	1,324	White.....	19,314	19,272
Georgia.....	35,580	34,288	N. Hampshire.....	6,397	6,532	Other races.....	11,245	11,086
White.....	19,102	18,673	New Jersey.....	43,819	43,284	Washington.....	17,552	18,203
Other races.....	16,478	15,615	New Mexico.....	6,115	6,272	West Virginia.....	17,941	18,340
Idaho.....	4,377	4,531	New York.....	149,088	148,462	Wisconsin.....	30,399	30,694
Illinois.....	87,205	85,518	North Carolina.....	35,180	33,485	Wyoming.....	2,096	2,284
Indiana.....	40,650	39,515	White.....	22,142	21,249			
			Other races.....	13,038	12,236			

¹ Revised. In the 1934 figures previously published, Mexicans were erroneously included with "Colored." Source of tables 75 and 76: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 77.—DEATHS: RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY STATES

NOTE.—See general note, p. 80. Where blanks occur in the following table, the State was not in the registration area. Rates through 1933 for "white" and "colored" are shown in previous issues of this publication; rates for 1930 to 1933, however, were based on unrevised estimates of population.

State	1920	1925	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Total	13.0	11.8	11.4	12.1	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.0	10.9
Alabama		11.6	10.5	12.3	12.4	11.4	10.5	10.1	9.8	10.5	10.1
Arizona		14.4	15.4	15.4	15.9	15.4	14.3	12.9	13.4	13.9	15.0
Arkansas			10.0	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1
California	13.3	12.3	12.1	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	12.1
Colorado	14.5	12.7	13.0	13.8	12.5	12.7	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.8	12.4
Connecticut	13.6	11.8	10.8	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.3
Delaware	14.6	13.5	12.8	13.6	13.2	13.6	13.6	12.9	13.2	13.3	12.5
District of Columbia	14.7	15.1	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.5	14.8	14.3
Florida	12.8	13.6	13.6	13.7	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.4
Georgia				12.4	12.2	12.1	11.2	10.8	10.4	11.8	11.3
Idaho		7.8	8.6	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.5
Illinois	12.6	11.5	11.3	12.1	11.6	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.6	11.2	10.9
Indiana	13.4	12.5	11.9	12.7	12.7	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.3	12.0	11.5
Iowa		10.0	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.4
Kansas	11.4	10.2	10.0	11.2	10.4	10.4	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8
Kentucky	11.8	11.3	10.6	11.8	12.0	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.7	10.3
Louisiana	11.9	12.8	11.8	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.2
Maine	15.4	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.3	13.9	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.0
Maryland	14.6	14.0	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.7
Massachusetts	13.8	12.7	11.9	12.2	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.5
Michigan	13.8	11.5	11.2	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.8
Minnesota	10.7	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.0
Mississippi	12.2	11.6	11.9	13.1	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.6
Missouri	12.5	11.7	11.4	12.6	12.3	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.1	12.1	11.0
Montana	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.7	10.7	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	10.6	11.8
Nebraska	10.0	9.3	9.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7
Nevada					13.3	12.7	14.5	14.1	12.8	13.2	13.4
New Hampshire	15.2	14.4	13.8	14.0	14.1	13.5	12.5	13.1	13.3	12.9	13.0
New Jersey	12.9	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.6	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.1
New Mexico					15.4	15.6	14.6	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.9
New York	13.8	12.3	11.7	12.4	12.4	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
North Carolina	12.6	11.3	10.9	11.8	11.8	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.2	10.4	9.8
North Dakota		7.6	7.8	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.4
Ohio	12.8	11.8	11.5	12.3	12.4	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.9	11.5	11.5
Oklahoma				9.0	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.4
Oregon	11.7	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	11.3
Pennsylvania	13.8	12.6	11.9	12.6	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.0	10.8
Rhode Island	14.3	12.7	11.9	12.5	13.1	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.5
South Carolina	14.1	12.8	12.6	14.1	13.3	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.7	11.7	11.1
South Dakota						8.5	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.1
Tennessee	12.1	11.2	11.4	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.9	10.6
Texas									9.8	9.9	10.1
Utah	11.5	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.1	9.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	9.4	9.8
Vermont	15.7	14.4	13.6	13.6	14.7	13.0	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.7
Virginia	13.2	12.4	12.0	12.6	13.0	12.5	12.1	11.5	11.1	11.7	11.5
Washington	11.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.8	11.1
West Virginia		10.7	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.1	9.3	10.0	10.1
Wisconsin	11.2	10.5	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.5	10.6
Wyoming		9.0	9.1	9.8	9.0	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.1	9.8

No. 78.—DEATHS: RATES PER 1,000 ESTIMATED POPULATION IN THE DEATH REGISTRATION AREA, DISTINGUISHING CITIES AND RURAL AREA

Year	Registration area			All registration cities			Rural part of registration area		
	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
1920	13.0	12.6	17.9	14.2	13.6	22.7	11.9	11.5	15.2
1922	11.7	11.4	15.4	12.7	12.2	19.8	10.8	10.5	13.0
1923	12.2	11.7	16.6	13.2	12.6	21.4	11.2	10.9	13.9
1924	11.7	11.2	17.2	12.8	12.1	21.8	10.7	10.2	14.6
1925	11.8	11.3	17.6	13.0	12.3	21.9	10.8	10.3	14.9
1926	12.3	11.7	18.0	13.4	12.7	22.1	11.2	10.7	15.4
1927	11.4	10.9	16.6	12.5	11.9	20.6	11.0	10.0	14.1
1928	12.1	11.5	17.1	13.3	12.7	21.1	10.4	10.5	14.9
1929	11.9	11.4	16.9	13.1	12.4	20.5	10.9	10.4	14.9
1930 ¹	11.3	10.8	16.4	12.3	11.7	19.5	10.4	9.9	14.4
1931 ¹	11.1	10.6	15.5	11.9	11.4	18.5	10.2	9.8	13.5
1932 ¹	10.9	10.5	14.5	11.7	11.2	17.4	10.2	9.8	12.6
1933 ¹	10.7	10.3	14.1	11.5	11.0	17.2	9.9	9.6	12.2

¹ Based on unrevised population estimates; see general note, p. 80, regarding revised population estimates.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 79.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, IN THE DEATH REGISTRATION AREA, BY IMPORTANT CAUSES¹

Detailed Int. List No.	Cause of death	Number of deaths, 1935 ²	Registration area—rate										Registration States of 1900 (incl. D. C.)—rate				
			1910	1920	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1900	1910	1920	1930	1934	1935	
1, 2	All causes.....	1,302,762	1,496.2	1,303.8	1,133.9	1,107.0	1,087.8	1,067.1	1,103.2	1,092.2	1,719.5	1,562.4	1,376.0	1,154.6	1,142.7	1,128.5	
3	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	3,531	23.5	7.8	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.8	31.3	18.0	4.9	1.6	1.1	1.8	
4	Measles.....	3,907	12.3	8.8	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	5.5	3.1	13.4	12.6	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.0	
5	Scarlet fever.....	2,718	11.6	4.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	9.6	12.2	5.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	
6	Whooping cough.....	4,753	11.4	12.5	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.5	5.9	3.7	12.3	10.7	11.9	3.4	3.0	2.6	
7	Diphtheria.....	3,901	21.4	15.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.1	40.4	22.5	17.3	4.3	1.3	1.3	
8	Influenza and pneumonia (all forms).....	182,625	162.1	208.0	102.7	107.5	107.7	96.4	96.7	104.0	202.2	174.4	209.2	98.1	88.7	92.1	
9	Influenza.....	28,230	14.4	70.9	19.5	26.7	30.8	26.5	26.5	17.3	22.1	15.5	54.9	11.1	9.6	11.3	
10	Bronchopneumonia ³	42,621	47.1	54.5	33.6	33.6	32.6	29.6	33.1	33.4	22.8	52.6	64.8	33.2	33.2	34.1	
11	Lobar pneumonia.....	57,638	46.4	73.0	45.4	44.4	41.2	36.4	43.3	45.2	33.4	62.4	36.8	46.8	44.8	45.0	
12	Pneumonia unspecified.....	4,116	5.3	9.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.7	152.7	52.4	82.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	
13	Erysipelas.....	2,106	4.5	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.9	
14	Epidemic cerebrospl meningitis.....	2,657	4.4	1.6	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	(⁴)	3	1.8	3.6	1.7	1.9	
15	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system.....	63,488	136.0	97.0	63.4	60.7	56.4	53.6	51.1	49.8	173.3	138.1	93.1	59.2	47.8	46.1	
16	Other forms of tuberculosis.....	6,592	24.3	17.0	8.1	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	21.9	26.6	18.6	8.6	5.7	5.1	
17	Malaria.....	4,435	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	6.3	1.3	2	1	1	133.7	
18	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	137,649	76.2	83.2	97.3	98.9	102.0	102.2	106.2	107.9	64.0	83.0	98.7	117.9	131.4	29.4	
19	Diabetes mellitus.....	28,364	14.9	16.0	19.0	20.4	21.9	21.3	22.1	22.2	11.0	17.6	20.4	24.1	29.1	29.4	
20	Cerebral hemorrhage and softening.....	97,637	75.7	81.7	81.0	79.0	79.3	75.8	77.3	76.6	76.5	88.0	96.4	82.9	80.2	77.9	
21	Diseases of the heart ⁵	271,771	153.8	159.1	205.7	201.8	208.9	205.8	212.9	213.1	137.4	180.9	197.6	283.7	287.5	264.8	
22	Bronchitis.....	3,966	23.4	13.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	45.2	26.6	17.1	4.9	3.5	3.3	
23	Diarrhea and enteritis ⁶	17,964	117.4	54.3	26.3	20.7	16.3	17.2	18.3	14.1	139.9	119.4	55.6	17.5	10.2	7.7	
24	Appendicitis.....	16,142	11.4	13.4	15.3	15.2	14.2	14.1	14.3	12.7	8.8	11.1	13.2	15.8	14.4	13.1	
25	Hernia, intestinal obstruction ⁷	13,161	12.4	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.3	11.9	12.6	11.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	
26	Cirrhosis of the liver.....	10,083	13.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.7	7.9	12.6	14.4	7.7	7.8	8.8	9.0	
27	Nephritis.....	103,516	93.1	89.2	90.8	87.1	87.1	82.9	84.2	81.2	88.7	107.3	97.4	91.2	85.6	80.9	
28	Puerperal septicemia.....	5,174	7.2	6.6	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.8	6.7	6.0	4.0	3.2	3.3	
29	Other puerperal causes.....	7,370	8.5	12.5	8.2	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.8	7.6	8.4	11.5	6.6	4.9	4.6	
30	Congenital malformations and diseases of early infancy.....	63,054	88.1	84.7	61.0	56.4	53.1	50.5	52.9	49.4	88.2	94.6	90.8	60.7	48.7	45.0	
31	Suicide.....	18,214	16.0	10.2	15.7	16.8	17.4	15.9	14.9	14.3	10.2	15.4	10.9	16.9	16.4	15.4	
32	Homicide.....	10,587	5.9	7.1	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.5	8.3	1.2	3.9	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.0	
33	Automobile and railroad train collision.....	1,587	(⁸)	(⁸)	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	
34	Automobile and street car collision.....	253	(⁸)	(⁸)	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	
35	Automobile accidents ⁹	34,183	1.8	10.4	24.5	25.1	21.9	23.3	26.8	26.8	12.1	25.1	26.1	25.8	24.8	24.8	
36	Other external causes.....	63,944	82.6	60.9	54.2	51.6	48.0	47.7	51.6	50.1	73.3	75.8	58.5	51.4	49.7	48.0	

¹ See general note, p. 80. ² Entire registration area. ³ Includes capillary bronchitis. ⁴ Not separately tabulated. ⁵ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries. ⁶ Includes ulcer of the duodenum from 1900 to 1920. ⁷ Excludes adhesions of intestines from 1900 to 1920. ⁸ Excludes collisions with railroad trains and street cars. ⁹ Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 80.—DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY REGISTRATION CITIES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1930¹

City	Rate per 1,000 population					City	Rate per 1,000 population				
	1920	1925	1930	1932	1933		1920	1925	1930	1932	1933
Akron	11.7	8.6	7.8	7.5	7.5	Lowell	15.8	14.6	13.2	12.9	13.3
Albany	15.7	15.3	14.8	13.7	14.4	Lynn	12.8	11.6	10.3	10.1	10.0
Atlanta	17.1	16.1	15.5	14.0	14.1	Memphis	19.8	18.5	17.3	16.8	16.7
White	14.6	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.9	White	15.6	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.3
Other races	22.8	24.6	23.2	19.7	20.4	Other races	26.8	26.2	23.5	22.0	22.0
Baltimore	15.4	15.1	13.9	13.2	13.2	Miami	15.0	-----	11.1	10.4	10.2
White	14.0	13.5	12.7	12.1	12.3	White	20.7	-----	9.9	10.4	10.2
Other races	25.3	23.1	19.6	18.5	17.2	Other races	11.7	-----	15.2	15.6	15.7
Birmingham	15.3	15.8	13.6	11.9	11.4	Milwaukee	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.2
White	12.3	11.7	10.0	9.3	9.2	Minneapolis	12.3	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.6
Other races	22.6	22.4	19.3	16.2	15.0	Nashville	18.5	17.0	16.3	15.5	15.3
Boston	15.5	15.1	14.1	13.9	14.1	White	15.5	14.1	13.7	13.9	13.7
Bridgeport	13.0	10.6	10.9	10.4	10.8	Other races	10.0	24.1	23.1	19.3	19.5
Buffalo	14.7	13.7	12.9	12.5	12.1	Newark, N. J.	12.9	12.4	11.9	10.5	11.0
Cambridge	14.9	12.8	11.8	12.1	12.3	New Bedford	14.4	12.0	11.0	11.0	11.8
Camden	14.9	15.1	13.4	14.4	12.9	New Haven	14.6	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.9
Canton	12.6	11.6	9.7	9.4	8.6	New Orleans	17.6	18.7	17.4	16.6	16.0
Chattanooga	19.4	21.7	15.7	12.7	12.7	White	14.5	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.5
White	15.5	15.1	12.2	10.2	10.9	Other races	22.5	23.0	22.1	22.9	22.6
Other races	27.6	28.2	24.8	19.3	17.4	New York	12.9	11.4	10.8	10.5	10.5
Chicago	12.7	11.2	10.4	9.9	10.0	Bronx Boro.	10.9	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1
Cincinnati	15.0	15.2	15.5	14.8	14.2	Brooklyn Boro.	12.5	10.8	9.8	9.7	9.7
White	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	13.5	Manhattan Boro.	14.4	14.5	16.0	15.5	15.6
Other races	23.3	23.3	23.5	20.0	20.3	Queens Boro.	11.0	8.8	7.1	6.9	6.8
Cleveland	12.5	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.0	Richmond Boro.	15.0	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.3
Columbus	14.8	14.4	15.3	13.9	13.4	Norfolk	15.5	12.9	13.6	12.9	13.0
White	14.2	13.6	15.0	13.6	12.8	White	12.1	9.3	10.1	10.2	9.8
Other races	21.1	21.6	18.3	16.0	13.2	Other races	21.1	19.6	20.4	18.0	19.1
Dallas	13.3	12.5	11.5	11.1	11.4	Oakland	11.8	10.2	11.1	10.7	10.5
White	12.0	11.3	10.2	9.9	10.3	Oklahoma City	11.9	8.4	11.2	10.6	10.2
Other races	20.4	19.6	18.8	13.5	17.8	Omaha	14.4	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.1
Dayton	12.2	11.0	11.0	11.8	11.9	Paterson	12.8	12.5	12.0	12.4	12.4
Denver	17.4	15.1	15.0	14.8	13.5	Peoria	15.1	12.3	12.3	11.1	10.6
Des Moines	-----	11.2	12.0	12.4	11.4	Philadelphia	14.5	13.8	12.5	12.1	12.1
Detroit	13.5	11.0	9.3	7.9	7.5	White	14.0	13.1	12.1	11.7	11.8
Duluth	10.2	11.1	11.7	11.3	10.4	Other races	20.9	20.2	16.1	14.7	14.4
Elizabeth	12.7	11.3	11.5	10.4	10.6	Pittsburgh	16.4	15.0	13.9	12.8	11.0
El Paso	28.1	19.2	17.7	14.0	13.7	Portland, Ore.	12.2	11.9	12.1	11.2	11.4
White	27.9	-----	17.5	13.8	13.6	Providence	15.5	13.5	12.9	13.0	12.3
Other races	26.7	-----	27.7	18.6	18.6	Reading	14.4	13.4	11.1	11.9	10.9
Erie	13.7	11.8	11.2	11.1	11.0	Richmond	16.5	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.8
Evansville	14.0	12.3	12.6	10.7	11.0	White	13.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	11.7
Fall River	13.7	13.5	11.5	11.4	13.6	Other races	23.3	21.8	21.4	20.2	19.0
Flint	11.8	7.8	8.9	7.5	7.9	Rochester	12.7	12.2	11.5	11.7	11.3
Fort Wayne	13.2	11.4	11.0	9.7	10.1	St. Louis	14.1	14.2	13.9	13.3	12.7
Fort Worth	-----	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.7	White	13.5	13.1	13.1	12.4	11.9
White	-----	9.9	10.1	9.3	9.8	Other races	19.9	25.4	20.7	20.4	18.5
Other races	-----	13.8	16.5	15.2	16.5	St. Paul	12.5	12.3	10.6	10.8	10.4
Gary	13.8	13.0	9.6	8.0	8.3	Salt Lake City	14.3	11.8	12.9	11.1	10.6
White	-----	-----	7.0	7.0	7.0	San Antonio	16.2	15.2	16.0	14.4	14.3
Other races	-----	-----	18.4	13.6	13.6	White	16.1	15.0	15.7	14.3	14.2
Grand Rapids	13.2	11.5	10.0	9.0	9.2	Other races	16.8	17.2	19.7	16.1	15.2
Hartford	16.5	13.5	13.0	12.2	12.2	San Diego	17.0	15.0	14.5	14.4	13.9
Houston	13.5	12.8	12.2	11.2	11.1	San Francisco	14.2	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.5
White	12.0	10.8	10.3	9.8	9.9	Scranton	14.9	13.9	12.8	12.9	13.1
Other races	18.2	19.4	19.1	16.4	15.4	Seattle	10.7	9.8	10.9	11.2	11.1
Indianapolis	14.6	14.5	14.2	12.9	13.1	Somerville	12.0	11.2	9.7	8.8	9.3
White	13.8	13.8	13.5	12.4	12.6	South Bend	12.7	11.0	9.1	7.7	7.7
Other races	21.1	20.1	19.6	16.6	16.7	Spokane	14.1	12.4	12.5	11.5	11.9
Jacksonville, Fla.	16.9	16.7	15.2	14.4	15.0	Springfield, Mass.	13.1	12.7	11.8	11.1	11.2
White	14.1	12.7	11.8	10.5	11.3	Syracuse	15.2	12.2	11.7	11.8	11.2
Other races	20.3	22.5	21.0	21.5	21.9	Tacoma	12.9	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.1
Jersey City	14.1	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.8	Tampa	13.4	14.6	11.6	11.3	11.5
Kansas City, Kans.	14.5	14.1	13.7	12.9	12.9	White	11.2	12.1	10.4	10.6	10.1
White	13.5	12.4	13.1	12.4	12.3	Other races	20.8	24.2	15.9	13.8	16.5
Other races	20.6	23.5	16.9	15.7	16.0	Toledo	13.9	13.0	12.6	11.6	11.6
Kansas City, Mo.	16.1	13.9	13.2	12.6	12.5	Trenton	15.8	15.4	15.3	14.2	13.3
White	15.2	12.7	-----	11.7	11.6	Tulsa	-----	-----	9.9	8.3	8.4
Other races	24.9	25.4	-----	20.6	21.0	White	-----	-----	9.2	8.0	7.9
Knoxville	17.0	14.2	14.1	12.3	11.8	Other races	-----	-----	15.4	10.5	11.5
White	16.2	12.6	13.2	11.4	11.2	Utica	14.7	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.0
Other races	21.7	22.7	18.5	16.7	15.0	Wichita	15.0	11.8	11.9	9.9	9.3
Long Beach	12.8	11.7	10.4	10.1	9.5	Wilmington, Del.	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.0	14.7
Los Angeles	13.6	12.5	11.2	11.1	10.9	White	13.2	12.5	13.6	13.3	13.3
White	13.4	12.4	-----	11.1	10.9	Other races	23.0	20.0	23.1	19.2	21.7
Other races	17.1	14.0	-----	11.5	11.2	Worcester	14.8	13.5	12.8	12.1	12.6
Louisville	15.0	14.3	14.3	13.7	13.2	Yonkers	11.3	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.6
White	13.6	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	Youngstown	13.0	11.8	10.5	9.6	9.1
Other races	21.9	22.1	23.2	20.3	20.2						

¹ For revised rates for Washington, see Dist. of Col., table 77; revised population estimates are not available for other cities. See also general note, p. 80. Blanks indicate lack of data or unsatisfactory data. Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 81.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE IN THE BIRTH REGISTRATION AREA: BY SEX

NOTE.—See general note, p. 80

Year	Entire area								
	Population of registration area ¹	Per cent of U. S. total population	Per cent of U. S. total area	Births			Deaths		
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1915	30,936,179	31.1	9.8	776,304	398,615	377,689	436,593	234,871	201,722
1919	61,483,423	58.6	36.2	1,373,438	705,593	667,845	798,104	422,252	375,852
1920	63,740,689	59.8	38.7	1,508,874	775,322	733,552	836,134	438,201	397,933
1921	70,738,177	65.4	40.7	1,714,261	881,591	832,670	925,511	434,019	391,492
1922	79,415,841	72.3	50.7	1,774,911	911,831	863,080	938,545	497,967	440,578
1923	80,694,406	72.3	50.7	1,792,646	921,020	871,626	992,237	528,429	463,808
1924	86,256,025	76.2	56.8	1,930,614	992,431	938,183	1,006,994	542,637	464,357
1925	87,486,096	76.2	56.6	1,878,880	966,973	911,907	1,030,518	555,267	475,251
1926	89,682,479	77.0	63.2	1,856,068	953,638	902,430	1,093,511	589,653	503,858
1927	103,575,656	87.6	72.0	2,137,836	1,099,237	1,038,599	1,176,805	638,080	538,725
1928	113,050,663	94.3	80.8	2,233,149	1,147,625	1,085,524	1,361,987	738,891	623,096
1929	115,097,972	94.7	88.6	2,169,920	1,114,814	1,055,106	1,399,757	745,491	624,266
1930	116,556,000	94.7	88.6	2,203,958	1,131,976	1,071,982	1,321,367	723,315	598,052
1931	117,522,000	94.7	88.6	2,112,760	1,084,404	1,028,356	1,301,405	714,277	587,128
1932	119,027,000	95.2	91.2	2,074,042	1,063,885	1,010,157	1,293,269	704,566	588,763
1933	125,770,000	100.0	100.0	2,081,232	1,068,871	1,012,361	1,342,100	737,312	604,794
1934	126,626,000	100.0	100.0	2,167,636	1,112,703	1,054,933	1,396,903	772,595	624,308
1935	127,521,000	100.0	100.0	2,155,105	1,105,489	1,049,616	1,302,752	771,320	621,432

Year	Entire area—Continued						Area as of 1917 ²	
	Excess of births over deaths	Rates per 1,000 of total population			Number of males per 1,000 females		Rates per 1,000 of total population	
		Births	Deaths	Excess of births	Among births	Among deaths	Births	Deaths
1915	339,711	25.1	14.1	11.0	1,055	1,164	—	—
1919	575,334	22.3	13.0	9.3	1,057	1,123	22.6	12.9
1920	672,740	23.7	13.1	10.6	1,057	1,101	23.9	13.2
1921	888,750	24.2	11.7	12.5	1,059	1,109	24.5	11.7
1922	836,366	22.3	11.8	10.5	1,056	1,130	22.8	11.9
1923	800,409	22.2	12.3	9.9	1,057	1,139	22.8	12.5
1924	923,620	22.4	11.7	10.7	1,058	1,169	22.9	11.8
1925	848,362	21.5	11.8	9.7	1,060	1,168	21.9	12.0
1926	762,557	20.7	12.2	8.5	1,057	1,170	21.0	12.4
1927	961,031	20.6	11.4	9.2	1,058	1,184	20.8	11.5
1928	871,163	19.8	12.0	7.8	1,057	1,186	20.0	12.2
1929	800,162	18.9	11.9	7.0	1,057	1,194	19.0	12.1
1930	882,591	18.9	11.3	7.6	1,056	1,209	18.4	11.5
1931	811,355	18.0	11.1	6.9	1,055	1,217	17.8	11.3
1932	780,773	17.4	10.9	6.5	1,053	1,197	17.3	11.1
1933	739,126	16.5	10.7	5.8	1,056	1,219	16.2	10.9
1934	770,733	17.1	11.0	6.1	1,055	1,238	16.6	11.2
1935	762,353	16.9	10.9	6.0	1,053	1,241	16.5	11.1

Year	Deaths under 1 year of age in entire birth registration area						
	Number			Deaths per 1,000 births			Number of male deaths per 1,000 female deaths
	Total	Males	Females	Among total	Among males	Among females	
1915	77,572	43,818	33,754	100	110	89	1,298
1920	129,631	73,737	55,794	86	95	76	1,322
1925	134,652	76,902	57,750	72	80	63	1,332
1928	153,492	87,676	65,816	69	76	61	1,332
1929	148,661	83,144	65,517	65	75	60	1,309
1930	142,413	80,744	61,669	65	71	58	1,309
1931	130,134	74,056	56,078	62	68	55	1,321
1932	119,431	67,839	51,592	58	64	51	1,315
1933	120,887	68,331	52,556	58	64	52	1,300
1934	130,185	73,950	56,235	60	67	53	1,315
1935	120,138	68,805	51,333	56	62	49	1,340

¹ Midyear estimates.

² Exclusive of Rhode Island.

No. 82.—BIRTHS AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS: BY STATES

NOTE.—See general note, p. 80. For number of deaths in each State for 1934 and 1935 see table 76; for number in entire birth registration area see table 81. The 1934 figures for "White" and "Other races" have been revised; in the figures for that year shown in the previous issue of this publication Mexicans were erroneously included with "Colored."

Area	Number of births					Excess of births over deaths ¹			
	1920	1925	1930	1934	1935	1925	1930	1934	1935
Total birth registration area.....	1,508,874	1,878,880	2,203,958	2,167,636	2,155,105	848,362	882,591	770,733	782,353
White.....	1,395,523	1,731,669	1,953,163	1,898,501	1,888,012	803,481	821,605	691,304	680,653
Other races.....	113,351	147,211	250,795	269,135	267,093	44,881	60,986	79,429	81,700
Cities in birth registration area.....	763,209	964,302	1,080,674	981,503	997,332	408,352	386,205	257,032	271,015
Rural part of birth registration area.....	745,665	914,578	1,123,284	1,186,133	1,157,773	440,010	496,386	513,701	491,338
Alabama.....	(2)	(2)	63,757	63,495	62,239	(2)	33,335	34,134	33,654
White.....	(2)	(2)	40,782	39,543	38,361	(2)	24,772	23,395	22,505
Other races.....	(2)	(2)	22,975	23,952	23,878	(2)	8,563	10,739	11,151
Arizona.....	(2)	(2)	10,376	8,492	9,139	(2)	3,697	2,845	3,062
Arkansas.....	(2)	(2)	41,093	37,515	35,684	(2)	22,143	20,627	19,508
White.....	(2)	(2)	32,009	28,860	27,175	(2)	19,524	16,938	15,729
Other races.....	(2)	(2)	9,084	8,655	8,509	(2)	2,619	3,689	3,779
California.....	67,199	85,204	84,206	78,346	80,131	28,404	17,957	10,251	7,675
White.....	60,739	78,362	79,568	74,180	76,097	24,610	16,615	9,398	6,939
Other races.....	6,460	6,842	4,638	4,166	4,034	3,794	1,342	913	636
Colorado.....	(2)	(2)	18,814	17,849	18,337	(2)	5,607	5,352	5,703
Connecticut.....	34,096	29,736	27,693	22,215	22,258	12,056	10,406	4,777	4,599
Delaware.....	(2)	(2)	4,674	3,988	4,036	1,559	1,218	634	828
District of Columbia.....	8,823	9,107	9,376	10,137	10,803	2,092	1,989	1,863	2,320
White.....	6,319	6,245	6,324	6,624	7,162	1,952	1,729	1,538	1,904
Other races.....	2,504	2,862	3,052	3,513	3,641	1,140	260	325	416
Florida.....	(2)	(2)	29,403	26,993	26,716	12,541	8,764	6,359	8,005
White.....	(2)	(2)	18,602	18,602	18,609	10,000	7,555	5,372	6,616
Other races.....	(2)	(2)	9,243	8,391	8,107	2,541	1,209	1,087	1,389
Georgia.....	(2)	(2)	60,689	64,661	63,260	(2)	25,506	20,081	28,972
White.....	(2)	(2)	37,285	38,338	37,331	(2)	19,292	19,236	18,661
Other races.....	(2)	(2)	23,404	26,323	25,929	(2)	6,214	9,345	10,311
Idaho.....	(2)	(2)	9,177	9,373	9,466	(2)	5,006	4,996	4,938
Illinois.....	(2)	135,437	128,121	110,226	111,884	53,844	44,530	23,021	26,366
Indiana.....	64,309	64,342	59,278	52,349	52,909	25,710	20,082	11,699	13,394
Iowa.....	(2)	47,760	42,733	42,463	41,137	23,466	16,505	15,705	14,773
Kansas.....	39,632	36,716	33,707	32,463	30,589	13,135	14,202	12,512	10,285
Kentucky.....	62,888	63,507	59,262	59,904	57,715	35,120	29,700	29,756	28,345
White.....	58,747	59,088	55,881	56,858	54,918	35,352	31,069	31,133	29,700
Other races.....	4,141	4,419	3,381	3,046	2,797	-232	-1,369	-1,377	-1,355
Louisiana.....	(2)	(2)	42,890	43,003	42,270	(2)	18,183	19,749	18,559
White.....	(2)	(2)	26,166	24,883	24,417	(2)	13,548	12,472	11,532
Other races.....	(2)	(2)	16,724	18,120	17,853	(2)	4,640	7,277	6,977
Maine.....	17,328	17,453	16,199	15,760	15,723	6,661	5,117	4,823	4,699
Maryland.....	36,212	33,864	30,251	27,340	27,236	12,236	8,684	6,394	6,054
White.....	29,452	27,124	23,834	21,264	21,292	10,881	7,631	5,213	5,114
Other races.....	6,760	6,740	6,417	6,076	5,944	1,355	1,053	1,181	940
Massachusetts.....	91,692	86,037	73,616	63,828	63,001	34,316	24,283	13,248	12,764
Michigan.....	92,740	99,220	99,325	83,925	87,446	49,801	47,705	33,483	36,396
Minnesota.....	55,909	53,776	47,418	45,921	45,962	28,340	21,716	19,351	19,715
Mississippi.....	(2)	45,155	48,163	47,863	48,320	23,002	24,064	26,031	26,981
White.....	(2)	22,083	23,296	22,313	21,977	13,865	14,138	12,690	12,764
Other races.....	(2)	23,072	24,867	25,550	26,343	9,137	9,926	13,341	14,217
Missouri.....	(2)	(2)	62,166	59,185	57,299	(2)	19,067	12,546	14,098
Montana.....	(2)	10,234	9,971	9,949	10,029	5,046	4,831	4,332	3,738
Nebraska.....	30,911	29,233	27,004	25,085	23,327	16,740	13,712	11,713	10,146
Nevada.....	(2)	(2)	1,332	1,434	1,423	(2)	172	137	99
New Hampshire.....	9,946	9,407	8,342	7,869	7,768	2,844	2,020	1,472	1,236
New Jersey.....	(2)	74,181	68,321	54,541	54,514	31,989	24,724	10,722	11,230
New Mexico.....	(2)	12,115	12,115	12,769	13,190	(2)	5,519	6,654	6,615
New York.....	235,243	229,717	216,072	185,615	184,344	87,217	68,619	36,527	35,882
North Carolina.....	81,407	83,716	76,772	79,704	78,753	51,168	40,960	44,524	45,268
White.....	67,051	67,681	63,462	64,604	63,665	37,979	31,835	32,362	32,416
Other races.....	24,356	26,035	23,310	25,100	25,088	13,189	9,155	12,162	12,852

¹ A minus sign indicates an excess of deaths over births.

² Not in the birth registration area.

No. 82.—BIRTHS AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS: BY STATES—Con.

Area	Number of births					Excess of births over deaths ¹			
	1920	1925	1930	1934 ²	1935	1925	1930	1934	1935
North Dakota	(?)	14, 471	14, 783	14, 549	13, 655	9, 426	9, 412	8, 705	7, 795
Ohio	123, 720	126, 878	118, 260	100, 100	101, 103	53, 271	42, 034	22, 999	23, 747
Oklahoma	(?)	(?)	42, 505	47, 302	43, 691	(?)	22, 859	25, 929	22, 600
White	(?)	(?)	39, 468	43, 459	40, 360	(?)	22, 805	25, 012	22, 181
Other races	(?)	(?)	3, 037	3, 843	3, 331	(?)	54	917	419
Oregon	14, 942	15, 486	13, 468	13, 677	13, 179	5, 857	2, 925	2, 537	1, 749
Pennsylvania	220, 462	215, 120	189, 458	160, 238	161, 166	99, 375	77, 852	50, 637	52, 611
Rhode Island	(?)	14, 400	12, 191	10, 349	10, 215	6, 174	4, 185	2, 646	2, 377
South Carolina	47, 777	(?)	40, 460	44, 265	40, 598	(?)	18, 027	22, 953	20, 245
White	23, 819	(?)	20, 057	21, 849	19, 550	(?)	10, 786	12, 346	10, 456
Other races	23, 958	(?)	20, 403	22, 416	21, 048	(?)	7, 241	10, 607	9, 809
South Dakota	(?)	(?)	(?)	13, 173	12, 850	(?)	(?)	6, 718	6, 534
Tennessee	(?)	(?)	52, 652	52, 393	53, 314	(?)	22, 665	22, 081	23, 312
White	(?)	(?)	44, 546	44, 481	44, 981	(?)	23, 309	22, 428	22, 861
Other races	(?)	(?)	8, 106	7, 912	8, 333	(?)	-844	-347	451
Texas	(?)	(?)	(?)	116, 603	114, 721	(?)	(?)	56, 872	53, 058
White	(?)	(?)	(?)	101, 790	100, 766	(?)	(?)	52, 650	50, 711
Other races	(?)	(?)	(?)	14, 813	13, 955	(?)	(?)	3, 222	2, 347
Utah	14, 157	13, 735	12, 946	12, 636	12, 695	9, 251	7, 882	7, 795	7, 629
Vermont	7, 469	7, 509	6, 934	6, 593	6, 591	2, 372	2, 247	1, 715	1, 514
Virginia	65, 794	61, 193	54, 703	52, 375	51, 487	31, 850	24, 388	21, 816	21, 129
White	45, 259	42, 407	38, 972	37, 238	36, 610	24, 884	20, 379	17, 924	17, 333
Other races	20, 535	18, 786	15, 731	15, 137	14, 877	6, 966	4, 009	3, 892	3, 791
Washington	27, 072	24, 741	23, 019	22, 540	22, 396	9, 461	6, 341	4, 988	4, 193
West Virginia	(?)	45, 311	41, 614	41, 476	41, 774	28, 157	23, 394	23, 535	23, 434
Wisconsin	58, 697	57, 324	56, 788	51, 419	52, 562	27, 944	26, 235	21, 020	21, 868
Wyoming	(?)	4, 833	4, 471	4, 565	4, 362	2, 937	2, 392	2, 469	2, 073

¹ A minus sign indicates an excess of deaths over births. ² Not in the birth registration area.
Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 83.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS: RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION IN THE BIRTH REGISTRATION AREA

NOTE.—Rates for 1930 to 1933, except for the total birth registration area, are based on unrevised population estimates. For rates for the total birth registration area for 1934 and 1935, see table 81. See also general note, p. 80.

Area	1920	1925	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Total birth registration area:									
Births	23.7	21.5	20.6	19.8	18.9	18.9	18.0	17.4	16.5
Deaths	13.1	11.8	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.7
Excess	10.6	9.7	9.2	7.8	7.0	7.6	6.9	6.5	5.8
White:									
Births	23.4	21.2	20.4	19.5	18.6	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.1
Deaths	12.7	11.4	10.9	11.5	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.3
Excess	10.7	9.8	9.5	8.0	7.3	7.8	7.1	6.5	5.8
Other races:									
Births	26.9	25.4	23.6	22.2	21.3	21.5	20.9	21.3	20.2
Deaths	18.3	17.6	16.5	17.1	16.9	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.1
Excess	8.6	7.8	7.1	5.1	4.4	5.2	5.4	6.8	6.1
Cities:									
Births	23.9	21.9	21.0	20.1	19.4	19.1	17.5	16.7	15.6
Deaths	14.0	12.7	12.4	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.9	11.6	11.5
Excess	9.9	9.2	8.6	6.8	6.4	6.8	5.6	5.1	4.1
Rural:									
Births	23.5	21.0	20.3	19.5	18.4	18.7	18.4	18.1	17.4
Deaths	12.2	10.9	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.9
Excess	11.3	10.1	9.9	8.5	7.5	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.5

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 84.—BIRTHS AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS: RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY STATES

NOTE.—See general note, p. 80. Where blanks occur in the following table, the State was not in the registration area. Rates through 1933 for "white" and "colored" are shown in previous issues of this publication; rates for 1931 to 1933, however, were based on unrevised estimates of population.

State	Births per 1,000 population								Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 population					
	1920	1925	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1925	1930	1933	1934	1935	
Total birth registration area.....	23.7	21.5	18.9	18.0	17.4	16.5	17.1	16.9	9.7	7.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	
Alabama.....			24.0	23.3	23.0	21.4	22.6	22.0	12.6	11.6	12.1		11.9	
Arizona.....			24.0	22.0	20.3	19.7	20.9	22.5	8.6	6.3	7.0		7.5	
Arkansas.....			22.1	21.7	19.5	18.4	19.0	17.9	11.9	9.9	10.5		9.8	
California.....	19.0	18.4	14.8	14.1	13.4	12.8	13.2	13.4	6.1	3.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	
Colorado.....			18.1	17.7	16.8	16.3	16.9	17.7	5.4	4.9	5.1		5.3	
Connecticut.....	24.5	19.8	17.2	15.6	14.3	13.4	13.1	13.0	8.0	6.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	
Delaware.....			18.7	17.4	17.4	15.7	15.8	15.8	6.7	5.1	2.5	2.5	3.3	
District of Columbia.....	20.1	19.6	19.1	18.4	19.3	18.3	18.1	18.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.9	
Florida.....			23.8	18.3	18.0	17.9	16.5	16.8	17.4	10.2	5.9	4.5	4.0	5.0
Georgia.....			20.8	21.0	21.5	20.4	21.5	20.8	8.7	10.0	9.7		9.5	
Idaho.....			20.5	20.0	19.0	18.4	19.8	19.8	11.2	9.7	10.5		10.3	
Illinois.....			19.1	16.8	15.4	14.4	13.9	14.1	7.6	5.9	3.3		2.9	
Indiana.....	22.0	20.8	18.2	17.0	15.9	15.0	15.4	15.4	8.3	6.1	3.7	3.4	3.9	
Iowa.....			19.6	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.7	16.8	9.6	6.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	
Kansas.....	22.3	20.1	17.9	17.5	16.9	16.4	17.4	16.3	9.9	7.5	5.9	6.7	5.5	
Kentucky.....	25.9	25.2	22.6	21.3	21.9	20.0	21.3	20.3	13.9	11.4	9.7	10.6	10.0	
Louisiana.....			20.4	20.5	20.5	18.8	20.3	19.9	8.7	7.9	9.3		8.7	
Maine.....	22.5	22.3	20.2	20.1	19.7	18.2	18.8	18.6	8.5	6.3	4.8	5.7	5.6	
Maryland.....	24.8	21.9	18.5	17.5	17.5	16.6	16.4	16.3	7.9	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.6	
Massachusetts.....	23.7	21.2	17.3	16.2	16.0	14.7	14.8	14.4	8.5	5.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	
Michigan.....	24.9	23.1	20.6	19.0	18.0	17.2	17.9	18.5	11.6	9.9	6.9	7.1	7.7	
Minnesota.....	23.3	21.7	18.5	18.1	17.9	17.1	17.5	17.5	11.5	8.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	
Mississippi.....			23.7	24.0	22.5	23.0	22.0	23.8	14.1	12.1	12.0	11.2	12.9	
Missouri.....			17.0	16.4	15.9	15.0	15.3	14.6	5.2	3.9	3.2		3.6	
Montana.....	18.9	18.6	18.0	17.0	16.8	18.7	18.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	8.1		7.1	
Nebraska.....	23.8	21.8	19.6	19.4	18.3	17.7	18.4	17.1	12.5	9.9	8.3	8.6	7.4	
Nevada.....			14.6	13.2	13.3	14.1	14.6	14.4	1.9	1.3	1.4		1.0	
New Hampshire.....	22.4	20.7	17.8	16.3	16.2	15.1	15.9	15.5	6.3	4.3	1.8	3.0	2.5	
New Jersey.....			16.8	15.6	14.7	13.3	12.8	12.7	8.8	6.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	
New Mexico.....			28.6	29.1	29.4	29.2	30.3	31.3	13.0	15.4	15.8		16.4	
New York.....	22.4	19.9	17.1	16.2	15.6	14.6	14.4	14.3	7.6	5.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	
North Carolina.....	31.4	29.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	22.6	23.6	23.0	17.7	12.9	13.4	13.2	13.2	
North Dakota.....			21.8	20.9	20.4	19.0	20.9	19.5	14.2	13.8	11.1	12.5	11.1	
Ohio.....	21.3	20.3	17.8	16.2	15.2	14.3	14.9	15.1	8.5	6.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	
Oklahoma.....			17.7	17.8	16.8	17.7	18.0	17.4	9.5	9.5	10.4		9.0	
Oregon.....	18.9	17.7	14.1	13.6	13.1	12.3	13.1	13.1	6.7	3.1	1.7	2.5	1.8	
Pennsylvania.....	25.2	23.4	19.6	18.3	17.1	15.8	16.0	16.0	10.8	8.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	
Rhode Island.....			17.7	16.5	16.3	15.2	15.2	15.0	9.5	6.0	3.6	3.9	3.5	
South Carolina.....	28.3		23.2	22.4	23.2	22.4	24.3	22.1	10.3	11.7	12.6		11.0	
South Dakota.....						19.1	18.6	19.0	18.6		9.8		9.7	
Tennessee.....			20.0	19.5	19.4	18.3	18.8	18.9	8.6	8.1	7.9		8.3	
Texas.....			18.0	19.3	18.9	18.0	19.3	18.9	8.2	8.2	9.4		8.8	
Utah.....	31.3	28.6	25.4	23.6	23.4	23.2	24.6	24.7	19.3	15.5	14.7	15.2	14.9	
Vermont.....	21.0	21.1	19.2	18.3	16.4	16.5	17.6	17.5	6.7	6.2	4.0	4.6	4.8	
Virginia.....	28.4	25.8	22.5	21.3	21.7	20.0	20.1	19.5	13.4	10.0	8.9	8.4	8.0	
Washington.....	19.8	16.9	14.7	13.9	13.4	13.0	13.9	13.7	6.5	4.1	2.6	3.1	2.6	
West Virginia.....			28.2	24.0	22.4	21.9	20.3	23.0	17.5	13.5	11.0	13.0	12.9	
Wisconsin.....	22.2	20.5	19.3	18.6	18.2	17.3	17.7	18.1	10.0	8.9	7.2	7.2	7.5	
Wyoming.....			22.9	19.8	19.8	18.7	18.3	19.8	13.9	10.6	9.7		9.0	

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 85.—BIRTHS AND STILLBIRTHS BY LEGITIMACY: BY STATES, 1935

NOTE.—In corresponding table in previous issues of this publication giving data for 1930 to 1934, Mexicans were included with "colored" while in the table below they are included with "white"

Area	Live births			Stillbirths			Stillbirths per 100 live births		
	Total	Legitimate	Illegitimate	Total	Legitimate	Illegitimate	Total	Legitimate	Illegitimate
United States ¹	2,011,973	1,833,099	78,874	73,262	67,201	6,061	3.6	3.5	7.7
White.....	1,749,833	1,713,178	36,655	55,030	53,001	2,029	3.1	3.1	5.5
Other races.....	262,140	219,921	42,219	18,232	14,200	4,032	7.0	6.5	9.6

¹ Exclusive of California and Massachusetts, which do not require a statement of legitimacy of child.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 85.—BIRTHS AND STILLBIRTHS BY LEGITIMACY: BY STATES, 1935

Area	Live births			Stillbirths			Stillbirths per 100 live births		
	Total	Legitimate	Illegitimate	Total	Legitimate	Illegitimate	Total	Legitimate	Illegitimate
Alabama	62,239	56,885	5,354	3,003	2,510	493	4.8	4.4	9.2
White	58,364	57,654	710	1,297	1,241	56	5.4	5.3	7.9
Other races	23,875	19,231	4,644	1,706	1,269	437	7.1	6.6	9.4
Arizona	9,139	8,918	221	221	255	242	2.8	2.7	5.9
Arkansas	35,684	33,996	1,688	1,350	1,197	153	3.8	3.5	9.1
White	27,176	26,782	393	785	759	26	2.9	2.8	6.6
Other races	8,508	7,214	1,295	565	438	127	6.6	6.1	9.8
Colorado	18,837	18,349	488	539	507	32	2.9	2.8	6.6
Connecticut	22,258	21,777	481	587	574	13	2.6	2.6	2.7
Delaware	4,036	3,752	284	148	131	17	3.7	3.5	6.0
District of Columbia	10,803	9,910	893	409	343	66	3.8	3.5	7.4
White	7,162	7,014	148	222	211	11	3.1	3.0	7.4
Other races	3,641	2,896	745	187	132	55	6.1	5.6	7.4
Florida	28,051	26,214	1,837	1,573	1,362	211	5.6	4.2	11.5
White	19,759	19,238	521	721	700	21	3.7	3.6	6.2
Other races	8,472	6,976	1,496	852	662	190	10.1	9.5	12.7
Georgia	83,260	58,297	4,963	3,877	3,321	556	6.1	5.7	11.2
White	37,534	36,672	862	1,477	1,430	47	4.0	3.9	7.1
Other races	25,225	21,625	4,601	2,400	1,891	509	9.3	8.7	11.8
Idaho	9,469	9,369	100	217	211	6	2.3	2.3	6.0
Illinois	111,884	109,083	2,801	3,308	3,162	146	3.0	2.9	5.2
Indiana	52,909	51,805	1,104	1,430	1,377	53	2.7	2.7	4.8
Iowa	41,137	40,396	741	1,105	1,058	47	2.7	2.6	6.3
Kansas	30,589	30,064	525	836	802	34	2.7	2.7	6.5
Kentucky	57,715	56,580	1,135	1,915	1,827	88	3.3	3.2	7.8
White	54,618	54,082	536	1,737	1,686	51	3.2	3.1	6.1
Other races	2,797	2,498	299	178	141	37	6.4	5.6	13.4
Louisiana	42,270	38,637	3,633	2,087	1,675	412	4.9	4.3	11.3
White	24,417	23,953	464	850	805	45	3.4	3.4	5.4
Other races	17,853	14,684	3,169	1,237	870	367	7.0	5.9	12.2
Maine	15,723	15,181	542	531	512	19	3.4	3.4	3.6
Maryland	27,236	25,185	2,051	1,516	1,282	234	5.6	5.1	11.5
White	27,222	26,781	441	1,022	955	67	4.8	4.6	12.4
Other races	14,614	4,414	1,500	494	327	167	8.4	7.4	11.1
Michigan	87,446	85,411	2,035	2,717	2,593	124	3.1	3.0	5.5
Minnesota	45,962	44,828	1,134	1,263	1,206	57	2.7	2.7	5.0
Mississippi	48,320	44,660	4,660	2,309	1,999	310	4.8	4.5	7.3
White	21,977	21,708	269	675	655	20	5.1	5.1	3.7
Other races	26,343	22,952	3,391	1,634	1,344	300	6.2	6.0	7.6
Missouri	57,239	55,351	1,888	2,205	2,057	149	3.8	3.7	8.1
Montana	10,029	9,819	210	232	223	9	2.3	2.3	4.3
Nebraska	23,327	22,890	438	644	621	23	2.8	2.7	5.4
Nevada	1,423	1,401	22	31	30	1	2.2	2.1	4.5
New Hampshire	7,768	7,587	181	265	252	13	3.4	3.3	7.2
New Jersey	54,514	53,191	1,323	1,857	1,781	76	3.4	3.3	5.9
New Mexico	13,190	12,696	494	732	709	23	2.9	2.8	8.2
New York	184,344	180,611	3,733	7,326	7,019	307	4.0	3.8	7.4
North Carolina	78,753	72,339	6,414	3,255	2,781	474	4.1	3.8	8.0
White	53,685	52,103	1,582	1,624	1,558	56	5.0	5.0	4.1
Other races	25,068	20,236	4,832	1,631	1,223	408	6.5	6.0	8.2
North Dakota	13,655	13,315	340	350	336	14	2.6	2.5	4.9
Ohio	101,103	98,639	2,464	3,225	3,104	121	2.9	2.8	5.9
Oklahoma	43,691	42,783	908	644	621	23	2.7	2.7	9.4
White	40,380	39,746	634	1,079	1,079	0	2.7	2.7	11.2
Other races	3,311	3,037	274	156	156	0	5.1	5.1	3.3
Oregon	13,179	12,970	209	265	258	7	2.2	2.2	3.3
Pennsylvania	161,166	155,677	5,489	5,212	4,936	276	3.2	3.2	5.0
Rhode Island	10,215	9,907	308	293	281	12	2.9	2.8	3.9
South Carolina	40,598	36,342	4,256	2,474	2,016	458	6.1	5.3	10.8
White	19,590	19,178	412	722	698	24	3.7	3.6	7.0
Other races	21,008	17,169	3,839	1,752	1,318	434	8.2	7.7	11.2
South Dakota	12,850	12,624	226	342	332	10	2.7	2.6	4.4
Tennessee	53,314	51,088	2,226	2,159	1,988	171	4.0	3.9	7.7
White	44,981	43,982	999	1,613	1,546	67	3.6	3.6	6.7
Other races	8,333	7,106	1,227	546	442	104	6.6	6.2	8.5
Texas	114,721	111,180	3,541	4,370	4,071	299	3.8	3.3	8.4
White	100,766	99,013	1,753	3,464	3,257	207	3.3	3.3	11.7
Other races	12,955	12,167	788	906	814	92	7.3	6.7	11.7
Utah	12,695	12,579	116	274	273	1	2.2	2.2	0.9
Vermont	6,591	6,384	207	189	181	8	2.9	2.8	3.9
Virginia	51,487	47,685	3,802	2,182	1,897	285	4.2	4.0	7.5
White	36,610	35,542	1,068	1,166	1,108	58	3.2	3.1	5.0
Other races	14,877	12,143	2,734	1,016	789	227	6.8	6.5	8.3
Washington	22,396	21,918	478	476	470	6	2.1	2.1	1.3
West Virginia	41,774	39,771	2,003	1,645	1,519	126	3.9	3.8	6.3
Wisconsin	52,562	51,388	1,174	1,251	1,206	45	2.4	2.3	3.8
Wyoming	4,362	4,299	63	86	83	3	2.0	1.9	4.8

No. 86.—DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE: NUMBER AND RATES, BY STATES, FOR THE BIRTH REGISTRATION AREA

NOTE.—Data for "white" and "other races" for 1932 to 1934 revised. See also general note, p. 80

Area	Number of infant deaths		Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 births						
	1934	1935	1920	1925	1930	1932	1933	1934	1935
Total birth registration area.....	130, 185	120, 138	86	72	65	58	58	60	56
White.....	105, 521	97, 907	82	68	60	54	54	56	52
Other races.....	26, 664	22, 231	132	111	100	84	86	92	83
Cities.....	57, 031	53, 839	91	73	63	57	57	58	54
White.....	48, 159	45, 892	87	69	59	53	53	54	51
Other races.....	8, 872	7, 947	158	125	109	97	97	100	90
Rural part.....	73, 154	66, 299	81	70	66	58	59	62	57
White.....	57, 362	52, 015	76	67	62	54	54	57	53
Other races.....	15, 792	14, 284	118	101	95	86	87	88	80
Alabama.....	4, 303	3, 910	(1)	(1)	72	61	65	68	63
White.....	2, 270	1, 980	(1)	(1)	60	52	56	57	55
Other races.....	2, 033	1, 930	(1)	(1)	94	76	80	85	81
Arizona.....	879	1, 021	(1)	(1)	117	96	111	104	112
Arkansas.....	2, 029	1, 681	(1)	(1)	51	45	54	54	47
White.....	1, 504	1, 268	(1)	(1)	50	43	51	52	47
Other races.....	525	413	(1)	(1)	56	52	65	61	49
California.....	4, 050	3, 978	74	69	59	53	54	52	50
White.....	3, 303	3, 760	74	69	57	52	53	51	49
Other races.....	247	218	77	65	80	59	61	59	57
Colorado.....	1, 298	1, 370	(1)	(1)	94	72	69	73	73
Connecticut.....	1, 085	951	92	73	56	49	48	49	43
Delaware.....	245	263	(1)	91	78	67	60	61	66
District of Columbia.....	662	642	91	87	71	73	67	65	59
White.....	253	222	72	67	52	56	49	43	41
Other races.....	379	350	139	132	110	108	100	108	96
Florida.....	1, 821	1, 736	(1)	74	64	61	63	63	62
White.....	1, 014	938	(1)	60	50	49	50	55	50
Other races.....	807	748	(1)	105	95	37	32	100	88
Georgia.....	5, 099	4, 320	(1)	(1)	77	64	67	79	68
White.....	2, 606	2, 229	(1)	(1)	65	56	59	63	60
Other races.....	2, 493	2, 091	(1)	(1)	97	78	78	95	81
Idaho.....	471	483	(1)	(1)	57	43	47	50	51
Illinois.....	5, 825	5, 138	(1)	73	56	53	49	53	46
Indiana.....	2, 960	2, 690	82	68	58	55	53	57	51
Iowa.....	2, 149	1, 937	(1)	56	54	48	48	51	47
Kansas.....	1, 574	1, 539	73	62	53	48	54	49	50
Kentucky.....	3, 587	3, 388	73	70	65	63	58	65	59
White.....	3, 632	3, 110	69	67	62	61	56	62	57
Other races.....	555	278	138	120	122	108	93	117	99
Louisiana.....	2, 971	2, 933	(1)	(1)	78	65	70	69	69
White.....	1, 983	1, 408	(1)	(1)	62	53	67	56	58
Other races.....	1, 638	1, 525	(1)	(1)	108	82	89	88	85
Maine.....	1, 112	990	102	76	76	63	66	71	63
Maryland.....	1, 924	1, 689	104	90	75	69	66	70	62
White.....	1, 272	1, 103	90	76	63	57	55	60	52
Other races.....	652	586	164	148	121	110	104	107	99
Massachusetts.....	3, 125	3, 041	91	73	60	53	52	49	48
Michigan.....	4, 364	4, 172	92	75	63	54	51	52	48
Minnesota.....	2, 168	2, 053	66	60	52	47	48	47	45
Mississippi.....	3, 102	2, 605	(1)	68	68	54	64	65	54
White.....	1, 224	1, 050	(1)	53	51	44	51	55	43
Other races.....	1, 878	1, 555	(1)	83	85	62	75	74	59
Missouri.....	3, 735	3, 262	(1)	(1)	59	57	55	63	57
Montana.....	532	602	(1)	71	58	51	52	54	60
Nebraska.....	1, 141	960	64	58	49	43	49	46	41
Nevada.....	85	101	(1)	(1)	68	70	73	59	71
New Hampshire.....	478	419	88	76	61	59	56	61	54
New Jersey.....	2, 678	2, 520	(1)	69	56	60	46	49	46
New Mexico.....	1, 613	1, 705	(1)	(1)	145	119	136	126	129
New York.....	9, 634	8, 852	86	68	59	53	54	52	48
North Carolina.....	6, 212	5, 422	85	79	67	66	78	69	60
White.....	3, 665	3, 301	73	67	57	55	67	60	60
Other races.....	2, 547	2, 321	113	105	105	87	90	101	89
North Dakota.....	833	811	(1)	72	62	56	60	57	59
Ohio.....	5, 379	5, 093	83	70	61	59	53	54	50
Oklahoma.....	2, 864	2, 384	(1)	(1)	61	50	56	51	55
White.....	2, 456	2, 039	(1)	(1)	57	47	53	67	51
Other races.....	408	345	(1)	(1)	108	81	96	106	104
Oregon.....	521	543	62	51	50	41	40	40	41

¹ Not in the birth registration area.

No. 86.—DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE: NUMBER AND RATES BY STATES, FOR THE BIRTH REGISTRATION AREA—Continued

Area	Number of infant deaths		Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 births						
	1934	1935	1920	1925	1930	1932	1933	1934	1935
Pennsylvania.....	8,812	8,194	97	82	68	60	53	55	51
Rhode Island.....	558	482	(1)	73	62	57	56	54	47
South Carolina.....	3,674	3,219	116	(1)	89	77	78	83	79
White.....	1,471	1,206	83	(1)	69	62	61	67	62
Other races.....	2,203	2,013	148	(1)	108	92	95	98	96
South Dakota.....	764	674	(1)	(1)	(1)	50	55	58	52
Tennessee.....	3,863	3,414	(1)	(1)	76	68	69	74	64
White.....	2,898	2,716	(1)	(1)	69	63	63	67	60
Other races.....	865	698	(1)	(1)	115	95	102	109	84
Texas.....	8,381	8,230	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	76	72	72
White.....	7,159	7,076	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	75	70	70
Other races.....	1,222	1,154	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	79	83	83
Utah.....	622	626	71	56	57	44	48	49	49
Vermont.....	347	320	96	72	65	63	53	53	49
Virginia.....	3,805	3,583	84	81	77	67	69	73	70
White.....	2,316	2,153	72	68	65	58	59	62	59
Other races.....	1,489	1,430	110	111	107	90	90	98	96
Washington.....	973	1,012	66	56	49	45	39	43	45
West Virginia.....	2,794	2,533	(1)	80	81	75	68	67	61
Wisconsin.....	2,542	2,419	77	67	56	50	49	49	46
Wyoming.....	242	223	(1)	64	69	57	55	53	51
Total for area having birth registration in 1917 ²	61,665	57,095	86	73	63	57	55	56	52

¹Not in the birth registration area.

²Exclusive of Rhode Island.

No. 87.—DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE: RATES PER 1,000 BIRTHS, BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES, FOR THE BIRTH REGISTRATION AREA

NOTE.—See general note, p. 80

Cause of death	Deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 births												
	Entire registration area							Registration area as of 1917 (exclusive of Rhode Island)					
	1920	1925	1930	1932	1933	1934	1935	1920	1925	1930	1934	1935	
All causes.....	85.8	71.7	64.6	57.6	58.1	60.1	55.7	86.1	72.8	63.1	56.4	52.3	
Measles.....	1.0	.3	.4	.2	.3	.7	.4	1.0	.4	.3	.4	.4	
Scarlet fever.....	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	
Whooping cough.....	3.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.4	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	
Diphtheria ².....	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.5	.3	.2	.1	.1
Influenza and pneumonia (lobar and unspecified).....	5.9	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	
Dysentery.....	.4	.3	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	
Erysipelas.....	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	
Tetanus.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Tuberculosis (all forms).....	1.0	.6	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	1.0	.7	.5	.3	.3	
Syphilis.....	.9	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5	
Convulsions.....	1.0	.7	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	1.0	.7	.4	.2	.3	
Bronchitis and broncho-pneumonia.....	9.6	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.8	10.1	8.0	7.2	6.5	5.8	
Diseases of the stomach ³	1.2	.6	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	1.1	.6	.3	.2	.2	
Diarrhea and enteritis ⁴	14.9	11.2	7.8	5.2	5.6	6.1	4.9	15.2	11.2	7.5	5.1	4.0	
Congenital malformations.....	6.2	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.5	
Congenital debility and other diseases of early infancy.....	7.7	5.9	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.9	7.7	6.1	4.8	4.1	3.7	
Premature birth.....	19.4	17.2	16.7	15.8	15.8	16.2	15.4	19.1	17.6	16.8	16.5	15.6	
Injury at birth.....	3.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	
External causes.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	
Unknown or ill-defined diseases.....	2.5	2.2	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.2	
All other causes.....	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	5.3	5.4	4.6	3.9	4.1	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per 1,000 births.

² Includes croup in 1920.

³ Excludes ulcer of the duodenum in 1920.

⁴ Includes ulcer of the duodenum in 1920.

No. 88.—DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE: RATES PER 1,000 BIRTHS ACCORDING TO AGE SUBDIVISIONS

NOTE.—See general note, p. 80

Age	Deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 births											
	Entire registration area						Registration area as of 1917 (exclusive of Rhode Island)					
	1920	1925	1930	1932	1933	1934	1935	1920	1925	1930	1934	1935
Total under 1 year.....	85.8	71.7	64.6	57.6	58.1	60.1	55.7	86.1	72.8	63.1	56.4	52.3
Under 1 day.....	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.8	15.0	14.9	15.5	14.8
1 day.....	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.7
2 days.....	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4
3 to 6 days.....	6.4	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.2
1 week.....	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	5.4	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.9
2 weeks.....	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9
3 weeks.....	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6
Under 1 month.....	41.5	37.8	35.7	33.5	34.0	34.1	32.4	41.5	38.3	35.4	33.3	31.6
1 month.....	7.3	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	7.2	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.0
2 months.....	5.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	5.7	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.2
3 to 5 months.....	13.1	10.3	8.8	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	13.2	10.5	8.4	6.9	6.2
6 to 8 months.....	10.0	7.4	6.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	10.1	7.5	5.9	4.8	4.1
9 to 11 months.....	8.3	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	8.5	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.1

No. 89.—HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: BIRTHS AND DEATHS

	Hawaii					Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands			
	1920	1925	1930	1934	1935	1934	1935	1925	1930	1934	1935
Number:											
Births.....	(¹)	(¹)	10,814	9,295	9,196	(¹)	(¹)	634	592	657	656
Deaths.....	4,600	4,108	3,865	3,455	3,306	31,684	30,748	501	484	419	492
Excess of births over deaths.....	(¹)	(¹)	6,949	5,840	5,890	(¹)	(¹)	133	108	238	164
Rate per 1,000 population:											
Births.....	(¹)	(¹)	29.1	22.4	23.8	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Deaths.....	17.6	13.0	10.4	8.3	8.6	19.3	18.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Excess of births over deaths.....	(¹)	(¹)	18.7	14.1	15.2	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Deaths under 1 year of age:											
Number.....	1,083	1,416	890	700	622	7,455	7,760	90	71	64	112
Per 1,000 births.....	(¹)	(¹)	82	75	68	(¹)	(¹)	142	120	97	171

¹ Not in the birth registration area.² Population estimates not available.
No. 90.—HOMICIDES AND SUICIDES: NUMBER AND RATE IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN 1900

Year	Estimated population July 1 (thousands)	Homicides		Suicides		Year	Estimated population July 1 (thousands)	Homicides		Suicides	
		Number	Rate per 100,000 population	Number	Rate per 100,000 population			Number	Rate per 100,000 population	Number	Rate per 100,000 population
1900.....	14,134	481	3.4	2,099	14.9	1921.....	23,463	2,168	9.2	3,731	15.9
1905.....	16,104	983	6.1	3,126	19.4	1922.....	23,936	2,211	9.2	3,626	15.1
1908.....	17,541	1,401	8.0	3,957	22.6	1923.....	24,411	2,435	10.0	3,692	15.1
1909.....	18,018	1,252	6.9	3,772	20.9	1924.....	24,867	2,682	10.8	3,855	15.5
1910.....	18,523	1,479	8.0	3,743	20.2	1925.....	25,339	2,808	11.1	4,000	15.8
1911.....	18,958	1,505	7.9	3,880	20.5	1926.....	25,831	2,715	10.5	4,264	16.5
1912.....	19,413	1,504	7.7	3,868	19.9	1927.....	26,338	2,771	10.5	4,492	17.1
1913.....	19,847	1,702	8.6	3,957	19.9	1928.....	26,815	2,748	10.2	4,799	17.9
1914.....	20,273	1,715	8.5	4,351	21.5	1929.....	27,283	2,674	9.8	4,906	18.3
1915.....	20,730	1,698	8.2	4,455	21.5	1930.....	27,789	2,866	10.3	5,587	20.1
1916.....	21,022	1,786	8.5	3,892	18.5	1931.....	28,259	2,924	10.3	5,688	20.1
1917.....	21,616	2,061	9.5	3,816	17.7	1932.....	28,251	2,868	10.2	6,059	21.4
1918.....	22,039	1,865	8.5	3,351	15.2	1933.....	28,494	2,865	10.1	5,571	19.6
1919.....	22,563	2,006	8.9	3,229	14.3	1934.....	(²)	2,660	(²)	5,044	(²)
1920.....	23,010	1,930	8.4	2,910	12.6	1935.....	(²)	2,408	(²)	4,752	(²)

¹ Excludes Memphis, Tenn.² Population estimates not available.

Source of tables 88, 89, and 90: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

No. 91.—BIRTH AND DEATH REGISTRATION: STATES INCLUDED IN REGISTRATION AREA WITH YEAR WHEN EACH WAS ADDED

NOTE.—In each year prior to 1933, the death registration area included besides the registration States, as given below, a number of cities in nonregistration States. Beginning with 1933, all States have been included in both the birth and death registration areas.

Death registration States and Territories				Birth registration States and Territories			
State	Year	State	Year	State	Year	State	Year
Massachusetts	1880	Kansas	1914	Connecticut	1915	New Jersey	1921
New Jersey		South Carolina	1916	Maine		Illinois	1922
Dist. of Col.		Tennessee	1917	Massachusetts		Montana	
Connecticut	1890	Louisiana	1918	Michigan	Wyoming	1924	
Delaware ¹		Oregon		Minnesota	Florida		
New Hampshire		Florida	1919	New Hampshire	Iowa		
New York	Mississippi	New York		West Virginia	North Dakota	1925	
Rhode Island	Nebraska	1920	Pennsylvania	West Virginia			
Vermont	Georgia ⁴	1922	Rhode Island ⁵	Arizona	1926		
Maine	Idaho		Vermont	Idaho			
Michigan	Wyoming	1923	Dist. of Col.	Alabama	1927		
Indiana	Iowa		Maryland	Arkansas			
California	1906	North Dakota	Indiana	Louisiana	1928		
Colorado		Alabama	Kansas	Tennessee			
Maryland		West Virginia	Kentucky	Colorado			
Pennsylvania	1908	Arizona	North Carolina	Ohio	1929		
South Dakota ²		Arkansas	Ohio	Georgia			
Washington		Oklahoma	Utah	Oklahoma			
Wisconsin	1909	Nevada	Virginia	Nevada	1932		
Ohio		New Mexico	Washington	New Mexico			
Minnesota	1910	Texas	Wisconsin	South Dakota	1933		
Montana		Hawaii	California	Texas			
North Carolina ³	1911	Virgin Islands	Oregon	Virgin Islands	1924		
Utah		Puerto Rico	South Carolina ⁶	Hawaii			
Kentucky				Nebraska		1929	
Missouri	1913		Delaware				
Virginia				Mississippi			

¹ Dropped from area in 1900; readmitted in 1919. ² Dropped from area in 1910; readmitted in 1930.
³ Included only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or more in 1900; remainder added in 1916.
⁴ In 1925, State registration law declared unconstitutional; readmitted in 1928.
⁵ Dropped from area in 1919; readmitted in 1921. ⁶ Dropped from area in 1925; readmitted in 1928.

No. 92.—MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, AND ANNULMENTS: NUMBER AND RATIO OF DIVORCES TO MARRIAGES, CONSTITUTIONAL UNITED STATES

Calendar year	Marriages, number	Divorces				Number of divorces per 1,000 marriages	Number of annulments ¹	
		Total number	Granted to husband		Granted to wife			
			Number	Per cent	Number			Per cent
1890	542, 537	33, 461	11, 625	34. 7	21, 836	65. 3	62	
1895	593, 855	40, 387	13, 456	33. 3	26, 931	66. 7	67	
1900	685, 284	55, 751	18, 620	33. 4	37, 131	66. 6	81	
1902	746, 733	61, 480	20, 056	32. 6	41, 424	67. 4	82	
1903	786, 132	64, 925	21, 321	32. 8	43, 604	67. 2	83	
1904	781, 145	66, 199	22, 189	33. 5	44, 010	66. 5	85	
1905	804, 787	67, 976	22, 220	32. 7	45, 756	67. 3	84	
1906	853, 290	72, 062	23, 455	32. 5	48, 607	67. 5	84	
1916	1, 040, 684	114, 000	38, 809	31. 1	74, 893	68. 9	108	
1922	1, 134, 151	148, 815	47, 359	32. 0	100, 416	68. 0	131	
1923	1, 229, 784	165, 096	52, 999	32. 2	111, 438	67. 8	134	
1924	1, 184, 574	170, 952	52, 964	31. 5	115, 328	68. 5	144	
1925	1, 188, 334	175, 449	52, 147	30. 1	121, 333	69. 9	148	
1926	1, 202, 574	180, 853	52, 834	29. 5	126, 563	70. 5	160	
1927	1, 201, 053	192, 037	54, 637	29. 0	134, 048	71. 0	160	
1928	1, 182, 497	195, 939	55, 065	28. 6	137, 277	71. 4	166	
1929	1, 232, 559	201, 468	57, 148	28. 7	142, 187	71. 3	163	
1930	1, 126, 856	191, 591	52, 554	27. 7	137, 300	72. 3	173	
1931	1, 060, 914	183, 664	49, 591	27. 2	132, 612	72. 8	178	
1932	981, 903	160, 338	42, 335	26. 5	117, 375	73. 5	163	
1933 ²	1, 098, 000	165, 000					150	
1934 ²	1, 302, 000	204, 000					157	
1935 ²	1, 327, 000	218, 000					164	

¹ Statistics for annulments were collected for the first time in 1926.
² Includes divorces for which the libellant was not reported. Percentages, however, are based on the total number for which libellant was reported.
³ Estimates by S. A. Stouffer and Lyle M. Spencer, published in the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, November 1936, based on State reports on marriages from 31 States and on divorces from 20 States.

Source of tables 91 and 92: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, except as noted.

No. 93.—MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, AND ANNULMENTS: BY STATES

NOTE.—The Bureau of the Census has not collected data since 1932. For estimates for the United States, 1933 to 1935, see table 92.

Division and State	Marriages				Divorces				Number of divorces per 1,000 marriages		Number of annulments, 1932
	Number		Per 1,000 of the population ¹		Number		Per 1,000 of the population ¹		1931	1932	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932			
Continental U. S.	1,060,554	981,903	8.5	7.9	183,684	160,338	1.48	1.28	173	163	3,903
New England.....	55,282	49,453	6.7	6.0	7,937	7,626	1.98	.92	144	154	98
Maine.....	6,232	5,564	7.8	7.0	1,342	1,219	1.68	1.52	215	219	17
New Hampshire.....	5,535	5,437	11.9	11.6	660	629	1.41	1.34	119	116	9
Vermont.....	2,554	2,405	7.1	1.7	325	365	1.90	1.01	127	152	2
Massachusetts.....	26,296	22,817	6.1	5.3	3,585	3,543	.84	.82	136	155	56
Rhode Island.....	4,635	4,080	6.7	5.9	674	730	.97	1.05	145	179	—
Connecticut.....	10,030	9,150	6.2	5.6	1,351	1,140	.83	.70	135	125	14
Middle Atlantic.....	200,808	183,590	7.6	6.9	15,484	13,437	1.58	.50	77	73	1,141
New York.....	114,322	104,665	9.0	8.1	5,091	4,886	.40	.38	45	47	1,025
New Jersey.....	26,458	22,840	6.4	5.5	3,152	2,736	.77	.66	119	120	75
Pennsylvania.....	59,826	56,085	6.2	5.8	7,241	5,815	.75	.60	121	104	41
East North Central.....	198,611	173,443	7.7	6.7	46,551	39,420	1.82	1.53	237	227	377
Ohio.....	42,863	29,663	6.4	4.4	13,312	11,176	1.98	1.65	311	377	58
Indiana.....	38,372	36,105	11.8	11.0	7,278	6,322	2.23	1.93	190	175	76
Illinois.....	71,636	65,088	9.3	8.4	13,893	11,745	1.80	1.51	194	180	131
Michigan.....	28,556	28,552	5.9	5.7	9,425	7,821	1.91	1.57	327	274	64
Wisconsin.....	14,784	14,035	5.0	4.7	2,643	2,356	.89	.79	179	168	48
West North Central.....	107,337	99,950	8.0	7.5	22,551	19,443	1.69	1.45	210	195	162
Minnesota.....	19,207	17,346	7.5	6.7	2,807	2,473	1.09	.96	146	143	11
Iowa.....	14,190	8,014	5.7	3.2	4,117	3,353	1.66	1.35	290	418	21
Missouri.....	33,971	35,158	9.3	9.6	8,994	7,887	2.47	2.16	265	224	52
North Dakota.....	3,633	3,600	5.3	5.3	487	370	.71	.54	134	103	8
South Dakota.....	6,995	7,185	10.0	10.3	753	662	1.08	.95	108	92	4
Nebraska.....	11,030	11,757	8.0	8.5	1,531	1,454	1.11	1.05	139	124	46
Kansas.....	18,311	16,890	9.7	8.9	3,842	3,244	2.03	1.71	210	192	20
South Atlantic.....	159,701	149,909	10.0	9.4	14,573	12,397	1.69	.77	91	83	298
Delaware.....	1,013	902	4.2	3.8	181	176	.75	.73	179	195	6
Maryland.....	24,703	22,779	15.0	13.8	2,014	1,714	1.22	1.04	82	75	13
Dist. of Columbia.....	5,316	4,947	10.8	10.0	215	144	4.24	.28	40	28	48
Virginia.....	25,295	24,626	10.4	10.1	3,130	2,613	1.29	1.07	124	106	19
West Virginia.....	18,173	18,480	10.4	10.5	1,599	1,201	.91	.68	88	65	35
North Carolina.....	13,130	11,614	4.1	3.6	1,525	1,311	.47	.40	116	113	16
South Carolina.....	26,404	25,513	15.1	14.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Georgia.....	23,331	25,747	9.7	8.9	2,346	2,153	.81	.74	83	84	38
Florida.....	17,336	15,301	11.5	10.0	3,563	3,089	2.37	2.02	206	202	24
East South Central.....	101,362	97,530	10.2	9.8	14,098	12,254	1.41	1.22	139	128	31
Kentucky.....	34,132	31,689	13.0	12.0	4,472	3,985	1.70	1.51	131	126	13
Tennessee.....	19,696	18,051	7.5	6.8	4,669	4,191	1.77	1.58	237	232	9
Alabama.....	25,945	25,102	9.7	9.4	2,942	2,166	1.10	.81	113	86	3
Mississippi.....	21,589	22,688	10.7	11.1	2,015	1,912	.99	.94	93	84	6
West South Central.....	119,139	118,933	9.7	9.6	27,766	25,477	2.25	2.05	233	214	267
Arkansas.....	24,537	23,802	13.2	13.8	3,476	3,010	1.87	2.09	142	152	14
Louisiana.....	20,167	19,127	9.5	9.0	1,601	1,404	.75	.66	79	73	19
Oklahoma.....	33,923	33,935	14.0	13.9	6,901	5,991	2.85	2.46	208	177	127
Texas.....	40,512	40,069	6.9	6.7	15,788	14,172	2.67	2.38	390	354	137
Mountain.....	47,846	43,264	12.8	11.5	13,223	11,050	3.55	2.95	276	255	212
Montana.....	5,064	4,970	9.4	9.2	1,253	1,022	2.33	1.90	247	206	25
Idaho.....	2,263	1,526	5.1	3.4	961	806	2.15	1.80	425	528	15
Wyoming.....	1,244	777	5.5	3.4	653	598	2.86	2.61	525	770	9
Colorado.....	9,952	6,614	9.5	6.3	2,209	2,105	1.12	2.01	222	318	71
New Mexico.....	8,380	8,879	19.6	20.6	725	696	1.69	1.61	87	78	15
Arizona.....	7,575	7,642	17.1	17.1	1,125	848	2.54	1.89	140	111	33
Utah.....	5,738	5,768	11.2	11.2	1,037	986	2.03	1.91	181	171	17
Nevada.....	7,630	7,088	82.9	76.2	5,260	3,989	57.17	42.89	689	563	27
Pacific.....	73,770	65,831	8.7	7.7	21,501	19,234	2.56	2.28	295	292	1,357
Washington.....	15,906	15,999	11.3	10.1	3,971	3,434	2.51	2.16	222	215	65
Oregon.....	7,339	6,683	7.6	6.9	2,417	1,703	2.50	1.75	329	255	25
California.....	47,525	43,164	8.1	7.3	15,113	14,097	2.58	2.37	318	327	1,267

¹ Based on estimated population for the given year.² No divorces are granted in South Carolina.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.