

# Comparisons of correlations using disk-transfer and eVLBI-transfer

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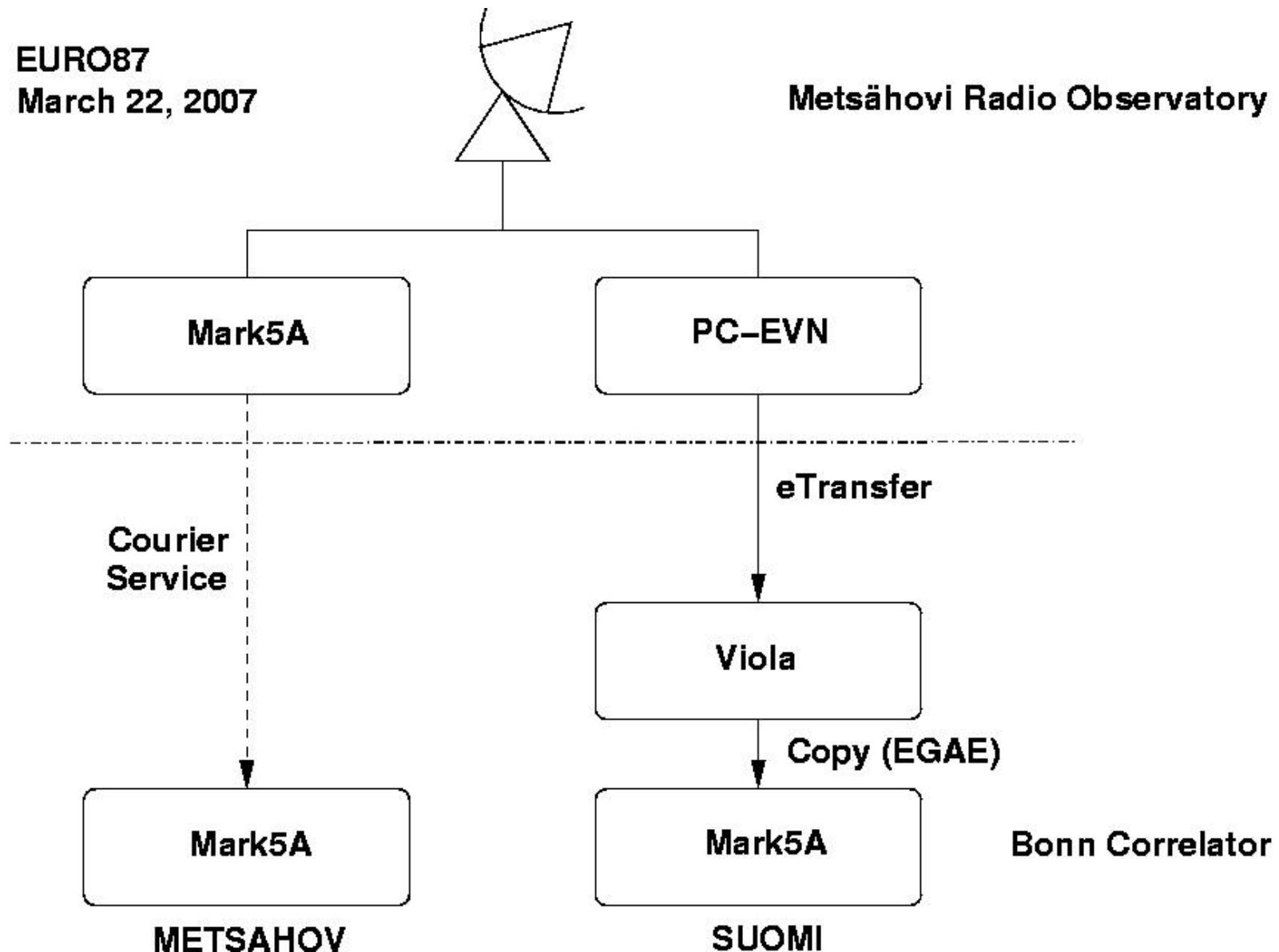
University of Bonn

<sup>2</sup>Metsähovi Radio Observatory

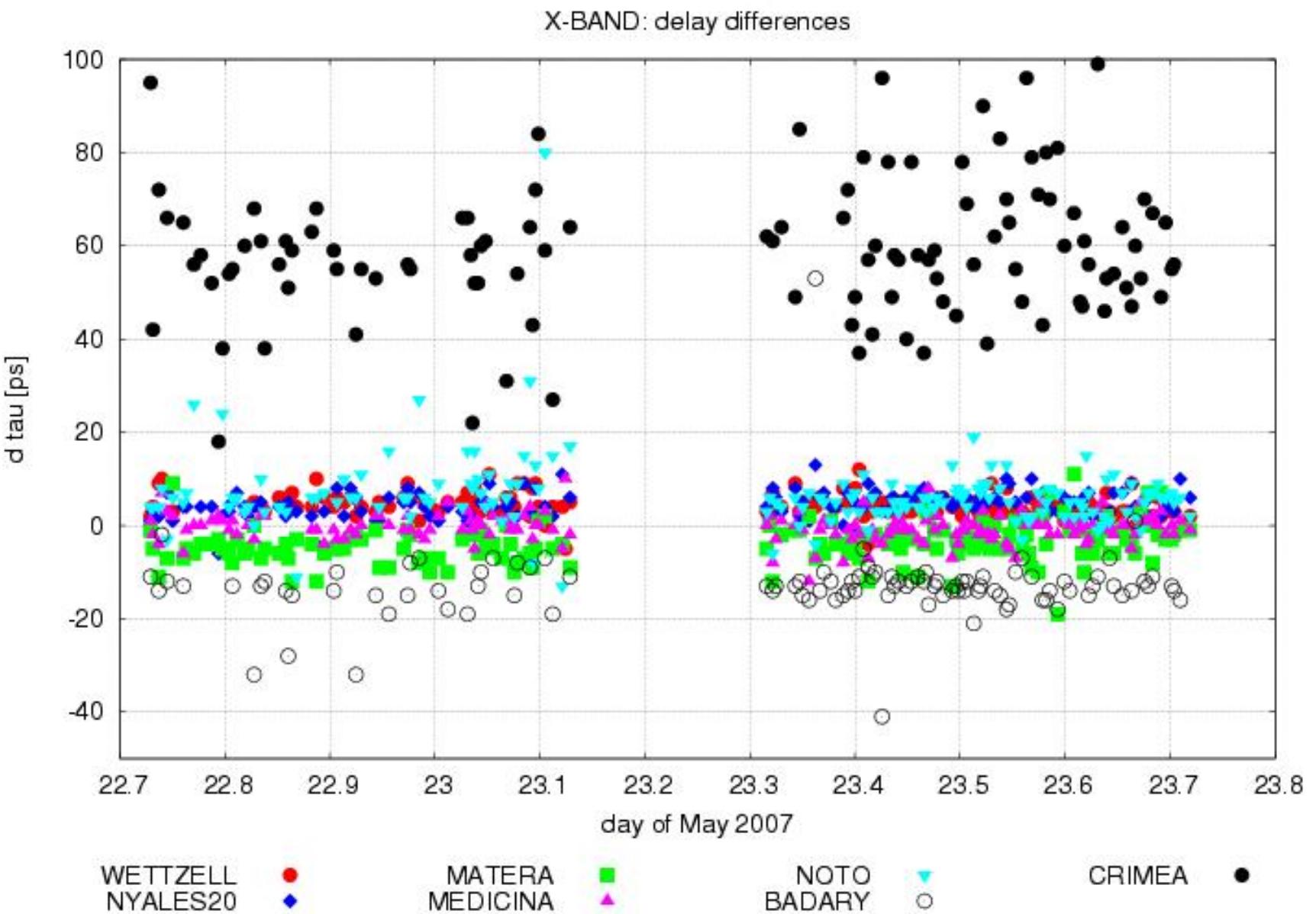
# Observation Setup

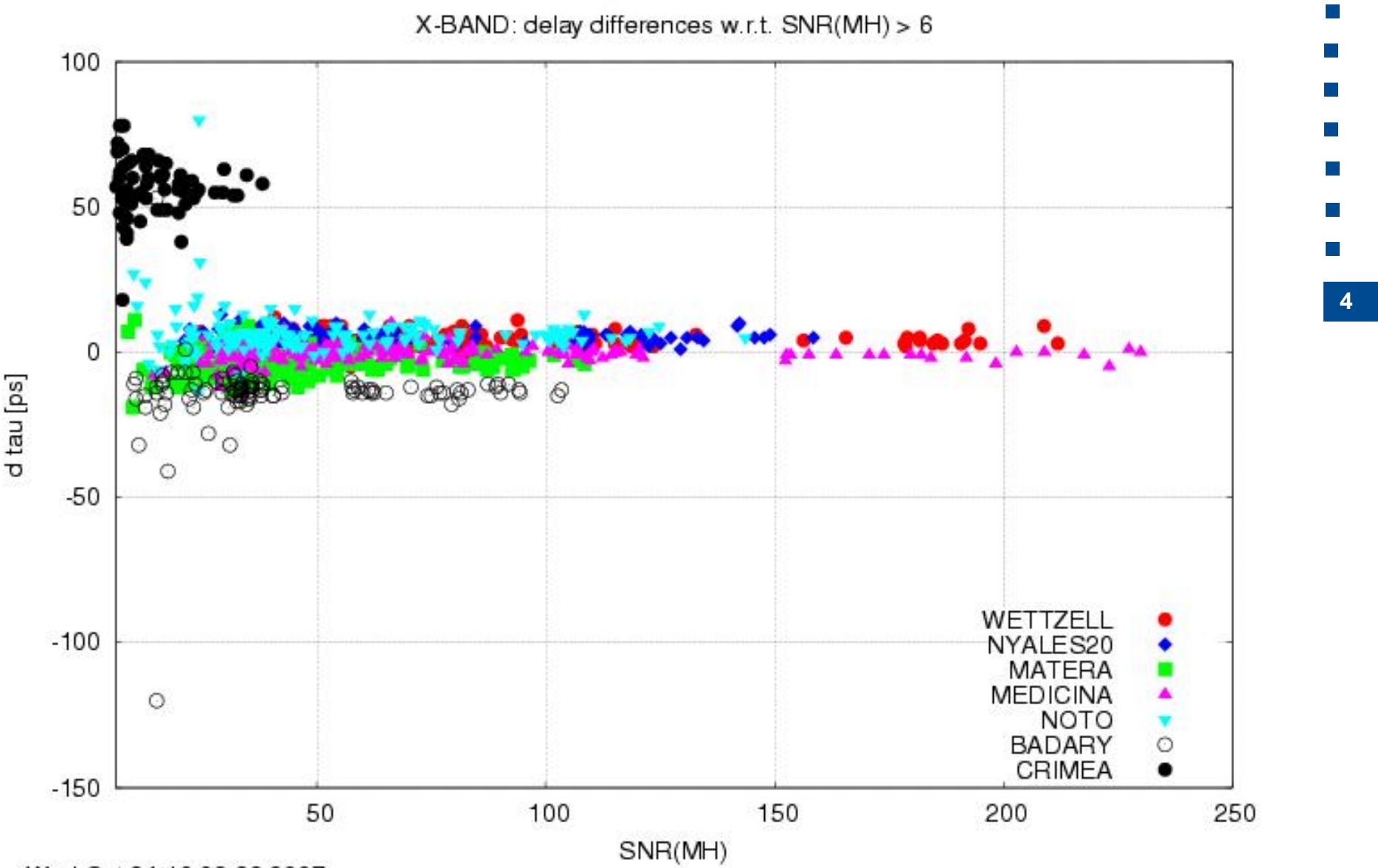
EURO87  
March 22, 2007

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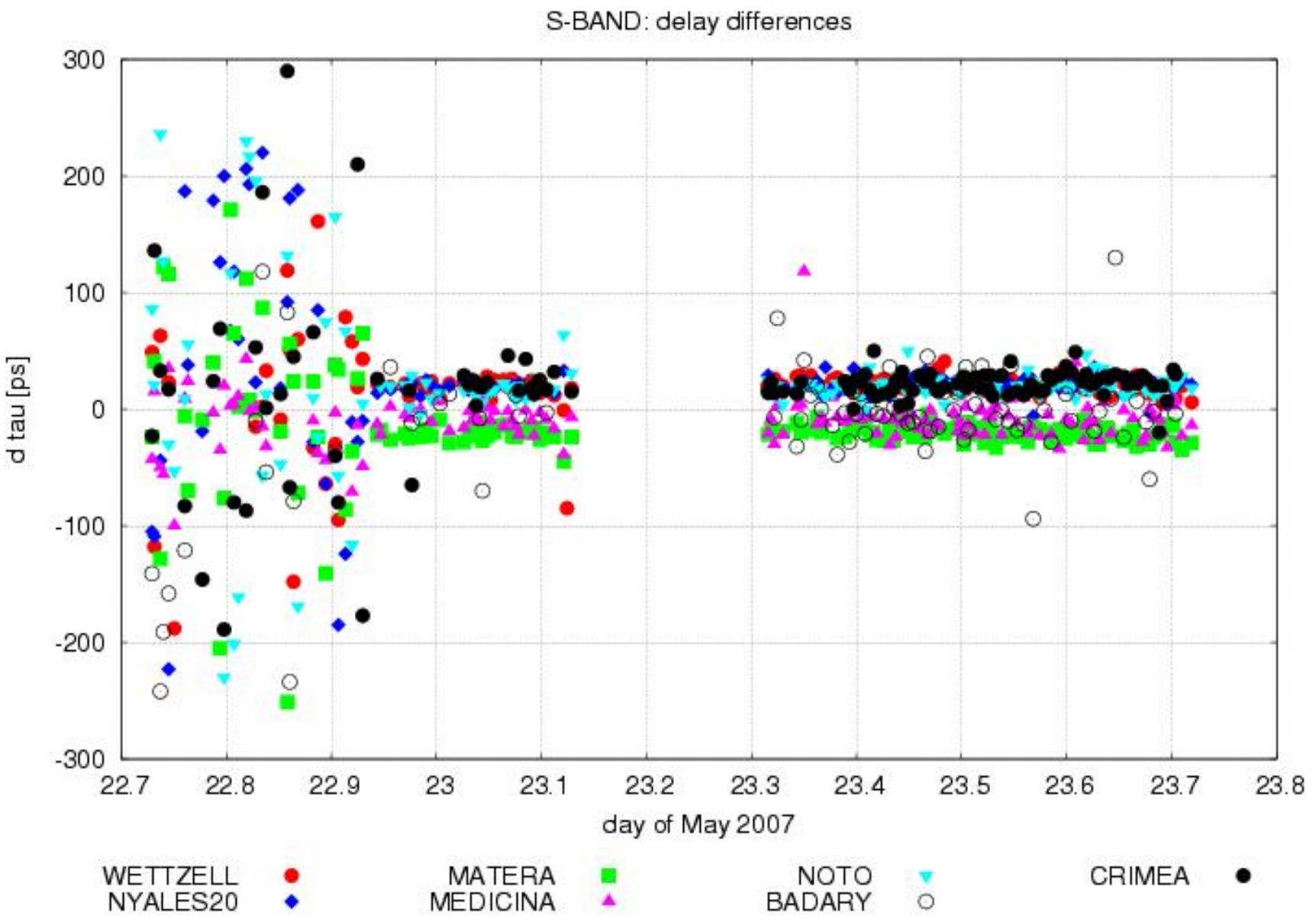


## Delays: SUOMI - METSAHOV



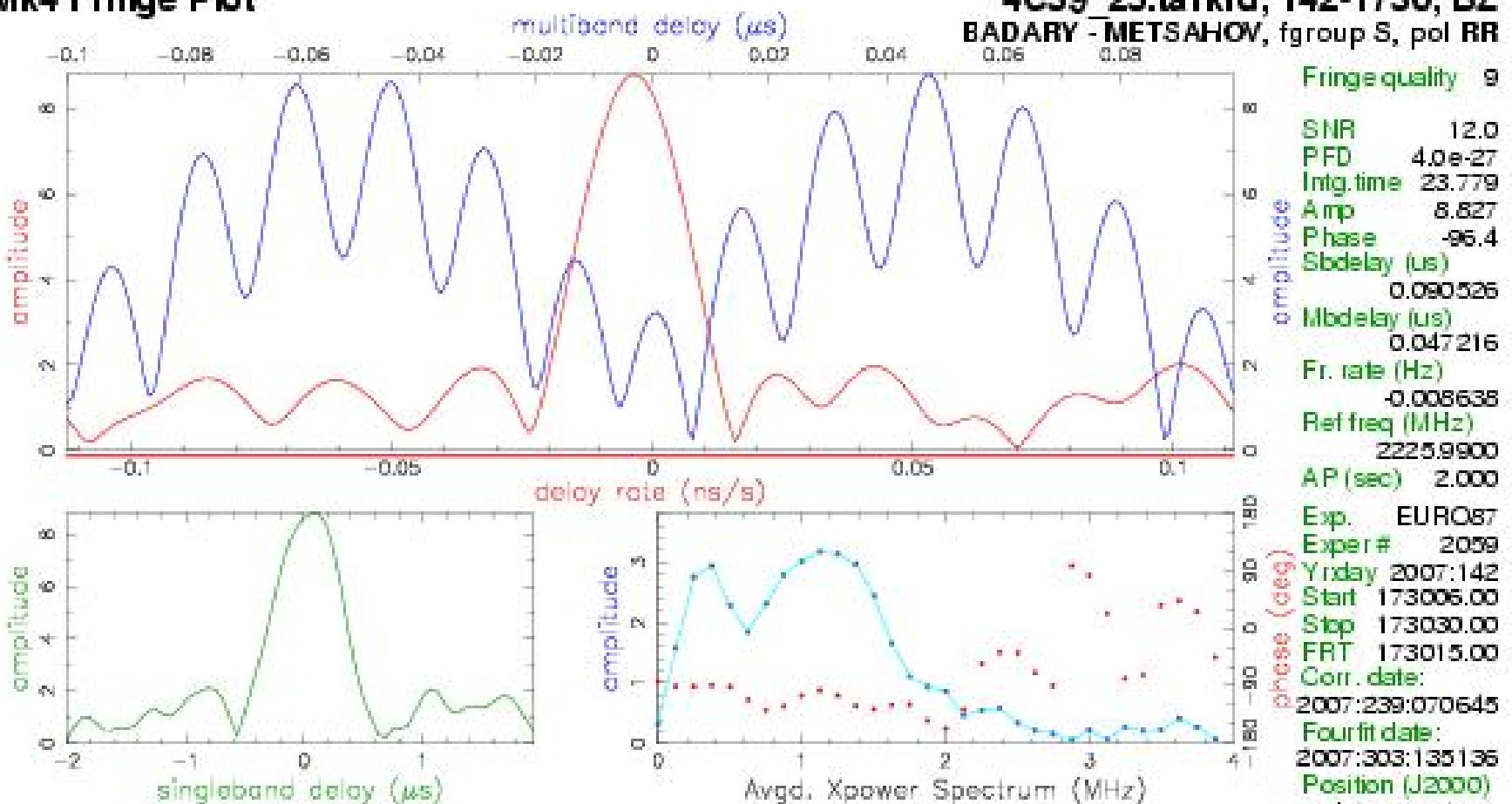


## Delays: SUOMI - METSAHOV



# Fringe Plot (top part)

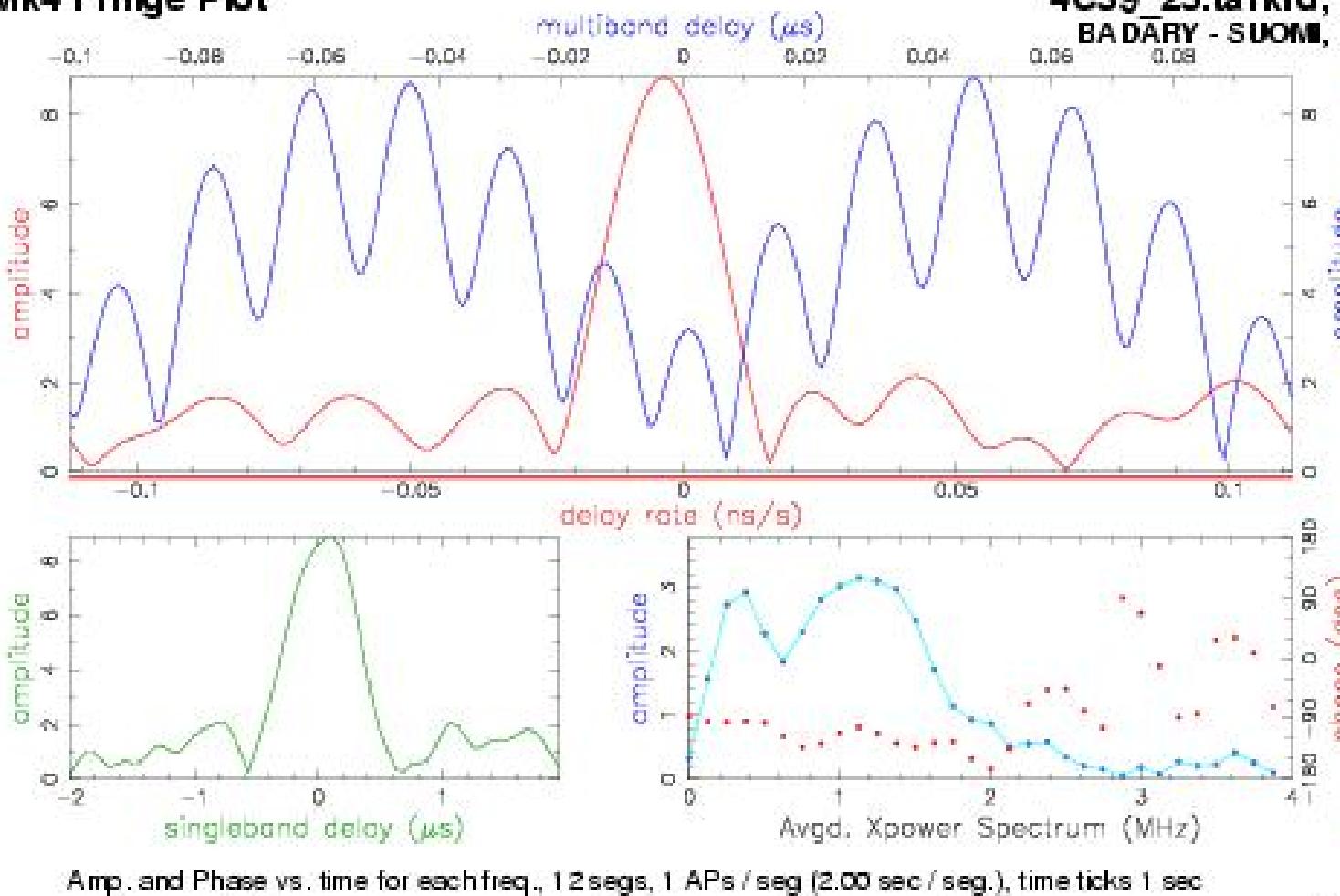
## Mk4 Fringe Plot



Amp. and Phase vs. time for each freq., 12 seqs, 1 APs / seq (2.00 sec / seq.), time ticks 1 sec

# Fringe Plot (top part)

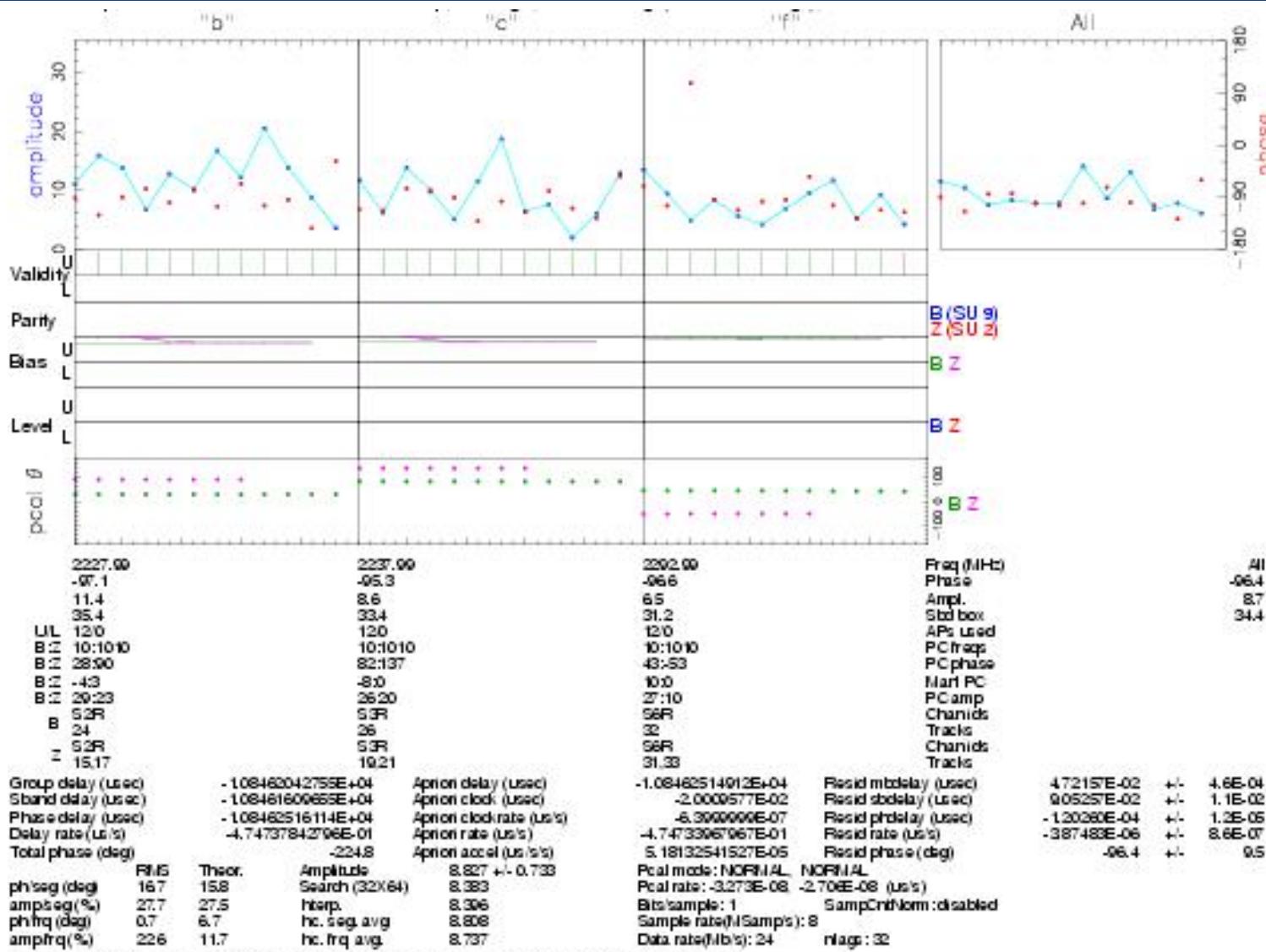
## Mk4 Fringe Plot



**4C39\_25.tarkrd, 142-1730, BF  
BADARY - SUOMI, fgroup S, pol RR**

Fringe quality 9  
 SNR 12.1  
 PFD 1.6e-27  
 Intg.time 23.805  
 Amp 8.887  
 Phase -100.1  
 Sbdelay ( $\mu\text{s}$ ) 0.094843  
 Mbdelay ( $\mu\text{s}$ ) 0.047357  
 Fr. rate (Hz) -0.008343  
 Ref freq (MHz) 2225.9900  
 AP (sec) 2.000  
 Exp. EURO87  
 Exper # 2059  
 Yr/day 2007:142  
 Start 173006.00  
 Stop 173030.00  
 FRT 173015.00  
 Corr. date:  
 2007:239:070645  
 Fourfit date:  
 2007:303:135216  
 Position (J2000)  
 09h27m 3.0139s  
 +39°02'20.852'

# Fringe plot (bottom part)



# Fringe plot differences

2227.00	2237.00	2292.00	Freq (MHz)	All
-97.1	-96.3	-96.6	Phase	-96.4
11.4	8.6	6.5	Ampl.	8.7
35.4	33.4	31.2	Std box	34.4
UL 12/0	12/0	12/0	APs used	
BF 10:10:10	10:10:10	10:10:10	PCfrq	
BF 22:30	82:137	43:53	PCphase	
BF -4:1	-8:0	10:0	Marl PC	
BF 20:23	26:20	27:10	PCamp	
B S2R	S2R	S2R	Chamids	
B 24	26	32	Tracks	
I S2R	S2R	S2R	Chamids	
I 15.17	19.21	31.33	Tracks	
Group delay (usec)	-1.08462042755E+04	Apriori delay (usec)	-1.08462514912E+04	Resid mtdelay (usec)
Stand delay (usec)	-1.08461600655E+04	Apriori clock (usec)	-2.0000577E-02	Resid stddelay (usec)
Phase delay (usec)	-1.08462516114E+04	Apriori clockrate (usec)	-6.3999999E-07	Resid phdelay (usec)
Delay rate (usec)	-4.74737842706E-01	Apriori rate (usec)	-4.74733967967E-01	Resid rate (usec)
Total phase (deg)	-224.8	Apriori accel (usec/s)	5.18132541527E-05	Resid phase (deg)
RMS	Theor.	Amplitude	8.827 +/- 0.733	Pcal mode: NORMAL, NORMAL
ph/seg (deg)	16.7	15.8	Search (32x64)	Pcal rate: -3.273E-08 -2.708E-08 (usec)
amps/seg (%)	27.7	27.5	htsrp.	Bits/sample: 1 SampCntrNorm: disabled
ph/freq (deg)	0.7	6.7	hc. seg avg	Sample rate(M Samps): 8
amprate(%)	226	11.7	hc. freq avg	Data rate(Mb/s): 24 nlags: 32

METSAHOV

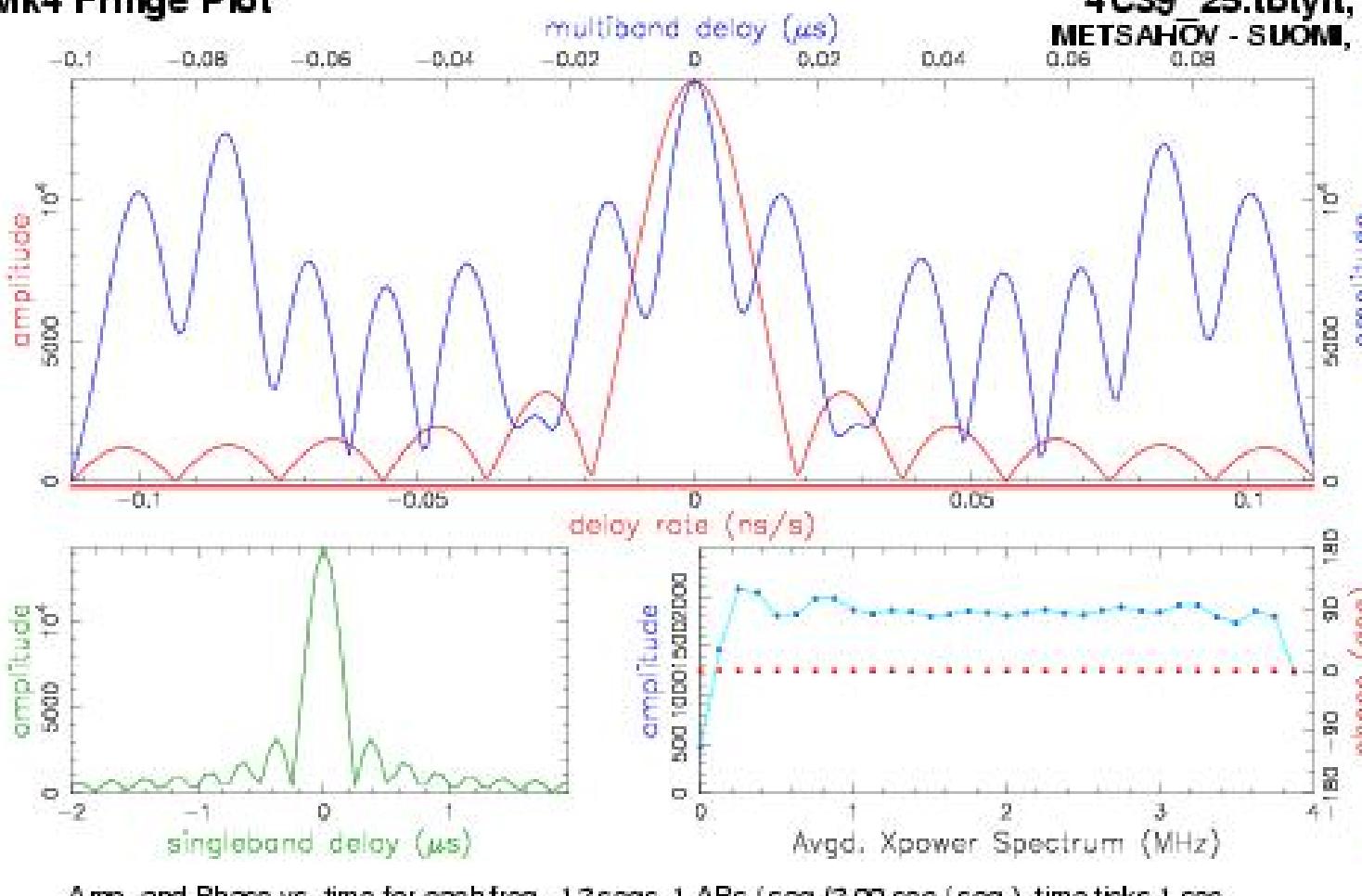
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2227.00	2237.00	2292.00	Freq (MHz)	All
-102.2	-96.7	-100.7	Phase	-100.1
11.4	8.6	6.7	Ampl.	8.8
35.4	33.4	31.1	Std box	34.5
UL 12/0	12/0	12/0	APs used	
BF 10:10:10	10:10:10	10:10:10	PCfrq	
BF 22:30	82:137	43:53	PCphase	
BF -4:1	-8:0	10:0	Marl PC	
BF 20:23	26:20	27:10	PCamp	
B S2R	S2R	S2R	Chamids	
B 24	26	32	Tracks	
F S2R	S2R	S2R	Chamids	
F 15.17	19.21	31.33	Tracks	
Group delay (usec)	-1.08462041344E+04	Apriori delay (usec)	-1.08462514912E+04	Resid mtdelay (usec)
Stand delay (usec)	-1.08461586478E+04	Apriori clock (usec)	-2.0000577E-02	Resid stddelay (usec)
Phase delay (usec)	-1.08462516160E+04	Apriori clockrate (usec)	-6.3999999E-07	Resid phdelay (usec)
Delay rate (usec)	-4.747377110351E-01	Apriori rate (usec)	-4.74733967967E-01	Resid rate (usec)
Total phase (deg)	-228.5	Apriori accel (usec/s)	5.18132541527E-05	Resid phase (deg)
RMS	Theor.	Amplitude	8.887 +/- 0.733	Pcal mode: NORMAL, NORMAL
ph/seg (deg)	17.1	15.7	Search (32x64)	Pcal rate: -3.273E-08 -2.708E-08 (usec)
amps/seg (%)	27.4	27.4	htsrp.	Bits/sample: 1 SampCntrNorm: disabled
ph/freq (deg)	23	6.7	hc. seg avg	Sample rate(M Samps): 8
amprate(%)	218	11.7	hc. freq avg	Data rate(Mb/s): 24 nlags: 32

SUOMI

# Zero baseline with phase offsets

## Mk4 Fringe Plot



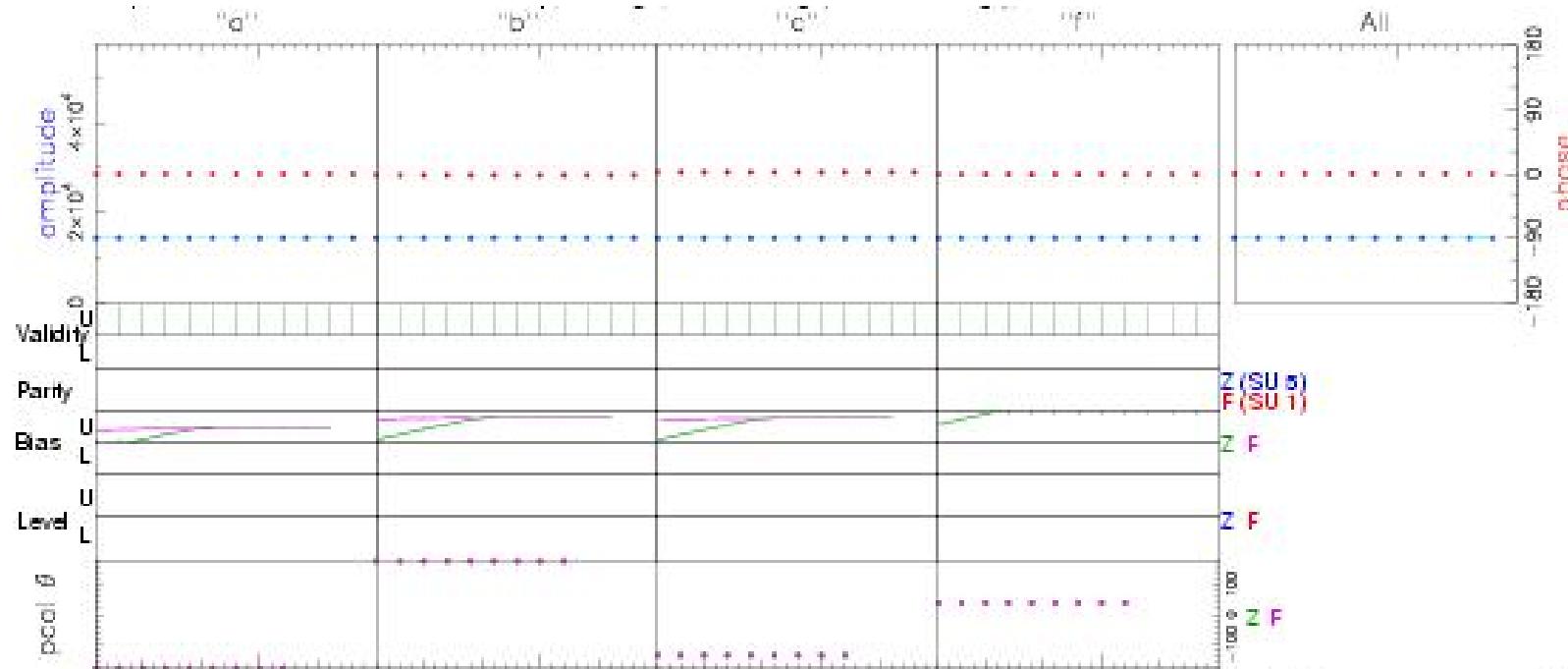
**4C39\_25.tbtylt, 143-1303, ZF**  
**METSAHÖV - SUOMI, fgroup S, pol RR**

Fringe quality 9  
 SNR 22655.0  
 PFD 0.0e+00  
 Intg.time 23.800  
 Amp 14326.625  
 Phase 0.0  
 Sbdelay (μs) -0.000021  
 Mbdelay (μs) 0.000017  
 Fr. rate (Hz) 0.000000  
 Ref freq (MHz) 2225.9900  
 AP (sec) 2.000  
 Exp. EURO87  
 Exper# 2059  
 Yr/day 2007:143  
 Start 130346.00  
 Stop 130410.00  
 FRT 130356.00  
 Corr. date: 2007:262:120905  
 Fourfit date: 2007:330:112630  
 Position (J2000)  
 09h27m 3.0139s  
 +39°02'20.852"

Amp. and Phase vs. time for each freq., 12 segs, 1 APs / seg (2.00 sec / seg.), time ticks 1 sec

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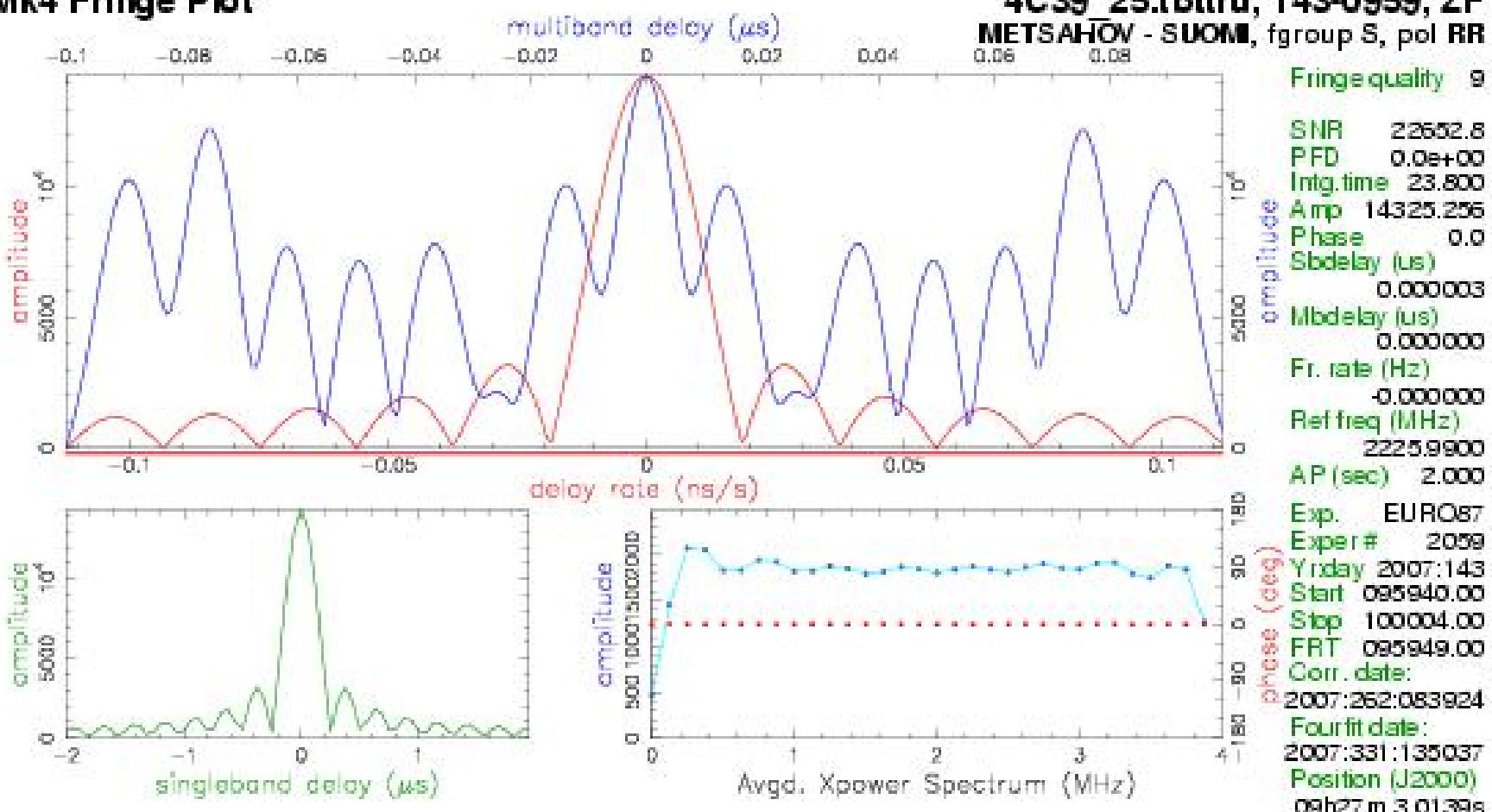
# Zero baseline with phase offsets



2212.00	2227.00	2237.00	2262.00	Freq (MHz)	All
-0.2	-17	2.4	-0.4	Phase	0.0
143387	14332.9	14317.3	14317.3	Ampl.	143318
33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	Std dev	33.0
LIL 12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	APs used	
ZF 1010:1010	1010:1010	1010:1010	1010:1010	PC freq	
ZF -179:-179	178:178	-138:-138	4040	PC phase	
ZF -3:-4	3:1	0:3	0:0	Marl PC	
ZF 28:28	22:22	21:21	9:9	PC amp	
Z S1R	S2R	S3R	S6R	Chan id:	
Z 11.13	15.17	19.21	31.33	Tracks	
S1R	S2R	S3R	S6R	Chan id:	
F 11.13	15.17	19.21	31.33	Tracks	

Group delay (usec)	1.60047889371E-05	Apriori delay (usec)	0.0000000000E+00	Resid mbdelay (usec)	1.60048E-05	+/-	2.3E-07
Stand delay (usec)	-2.08820533291E-05	Apriori clock (usec)	0.00000000E+00	Resid stddelay (usec)	-2.08821E-05	+/-	6.1E-06
Phase delay (usec)	4.52480453766E-08	Apriori clock rate (usec)	0.00000000E+00	Resid phdelay (usec)	4.52480E-08	+/-	6.3E-09
Delay rate (usec)	5.88193127746E-11	Apriori rate (usec)	0.0000000000E+00	Resid rate (usec)	5.88193E-11	+/-	4.6E-10
Total phase (deg)	0.0	Apriori accel (usec/s)	0.0000000000E+00	Resid phase (deg)	0.0	+/-	0.0
RMS	Theor.	Amplitude	14326.625 +/- 0.632	Pcal mode: NORMAL	NORMAL		
phase (deg)	0.0	Search (32x128)	14326.592	Pcal rate:	7.309E-06, 7.444E-06 (usec)		
amps(%)	0.0	Interp.	14326.592	Bits/sample:	1	SampCntrNorm:	disabled
phfreq (deg)	1.5	hc. seg. avg	14326.630	Sample rate(Hz)	15samps): 8		
amprfq (%)	0.1	hc. freq. avg	14321.554	Data rate(Mb/s):	32	nlags:	32

## Mk4 Fringe Plot



Amp. and Phase vs. time for each freq., 12 segs, 1 APs / seq (2.00 sec / seq.), time ticks 1 sec



2212.00	2227.00	2237.00	2232.00	Freq (MHz)	All
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Phase	0.0
143514	14313.2	14317.5	14318.9	Ampl.	14325.3
33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	Sbd box	33.0

UL	120	120	120	APs used	
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ZF	1010:1010	1010:1010	1010:1010	PC freqs	
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ZF	161:161	164:164	-158:-158	PC phase	
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ZF	-3:-3	3:3	0:0	Manl PC	
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ZF	26:26	19:19	19:19	PC amp	
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Z	5.1R	5.2R	5.3R	Chan id:	
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Z	11.13	15.17	19.21	Tracks	
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F	5.1R	5.2R	5.3R	Chan id:	
---	------	------	------	----------	--

F	11.13	15.17	19.21	Tracks	
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Group delay (usec)	1.412563561126E-07	Apion delay (usec)	0.000000000000E+00	Resid mbdelay (usec)	1.41256E-07	+-	2.0E-07
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Stand delay (usec)	2.87676548045E-08	Apion clock (usec)	0.00000000E+00	Resid sbdelay (usec)	2.87677E-08	+-	6.1E-08
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Phase delay (usec)	2.97227552006E-09	Apion clockrate (usec)	0.00000000E+00	Resid phdelay (usec)	2.97228E-09	+-	6.3E-09
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Delay rate (us/s)	5.14565800415E-10	Apion rate (us/s)	0.000000000000E+00	Resid rate (us/s)	5.14565E-10	+-	4.6E-10
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Total phase (deg)	0.0	Apion accel (us/s/s)	0.000000000000E+00	Resid phase (deg)	0.0	+-	0.0
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RMS	Theor.	Amplitude	14325.256 +/- 0.632	Pcal mode: NORMAL NORMAL			
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phseg (deg)	0.0	Search (32X128)	14325.256	Pcal rate: 8.078E-08, 8.129E-08 (us/s)			
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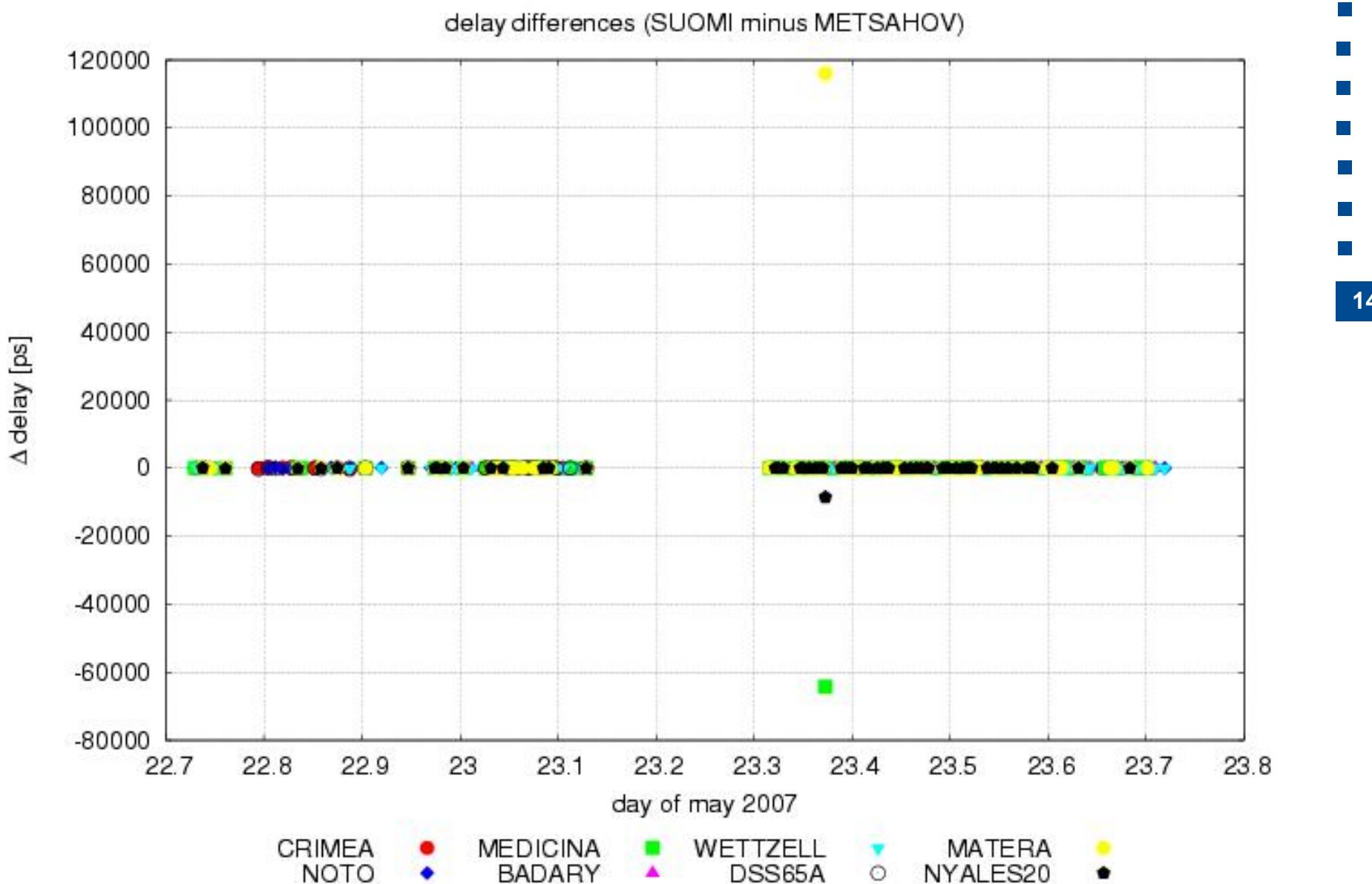
ampseg (%)	0.0	hterp.	14325.256	Bits/sample: 1 SampCntrNorm: disabled			
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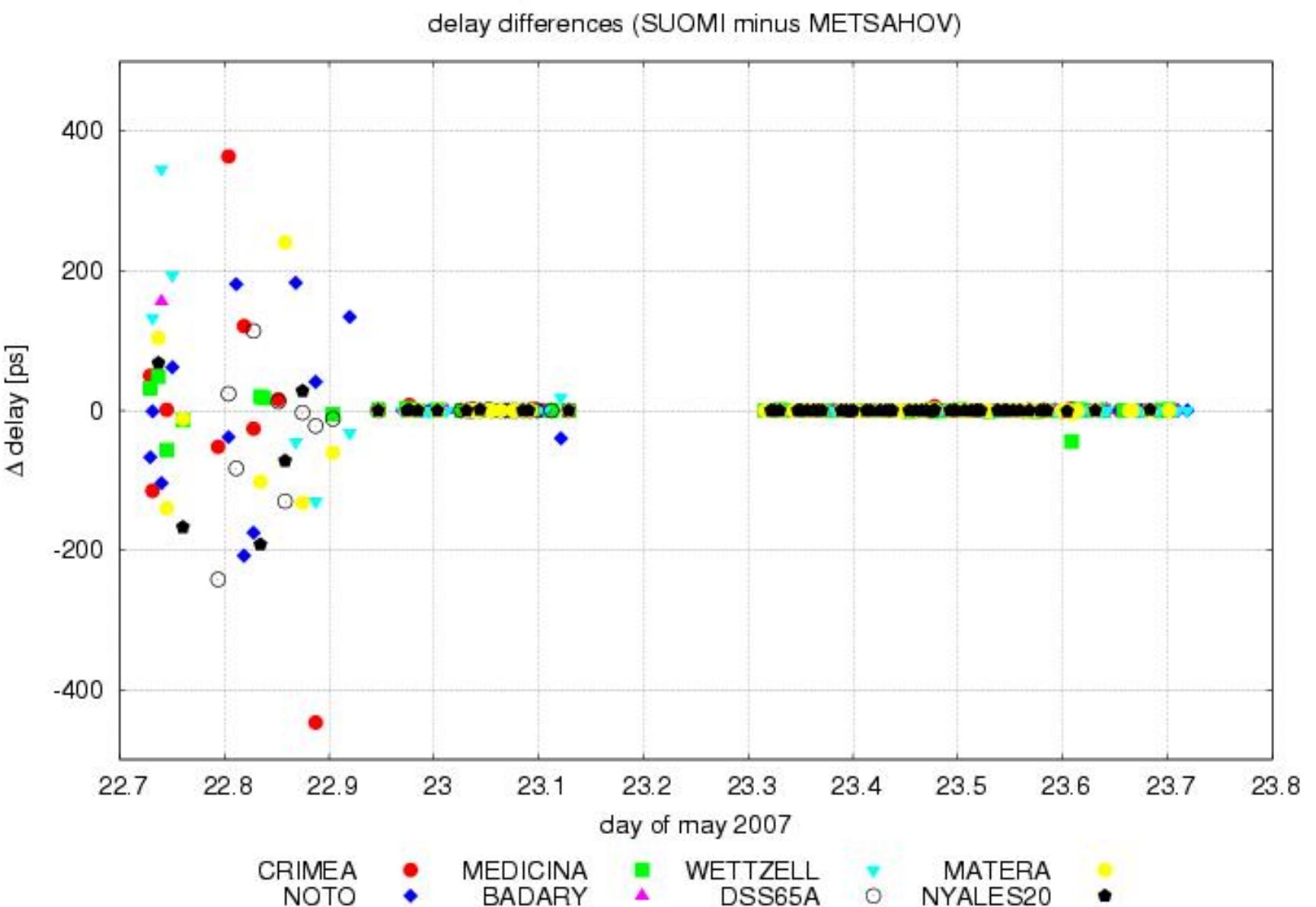
phfreq (deg)	0.0	hc. seg. avg	14325.251	Sample rate(MSamps): 8			
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ampfreq (%)	0.1	hc. freq. avg.	14325.256	Data rate(hib/s): 32 nlags: 32			
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Control file: cf\_2059 Input file: /datafs/2059/143-0059/ZF.itbitr Output file: Suppressed by test mode

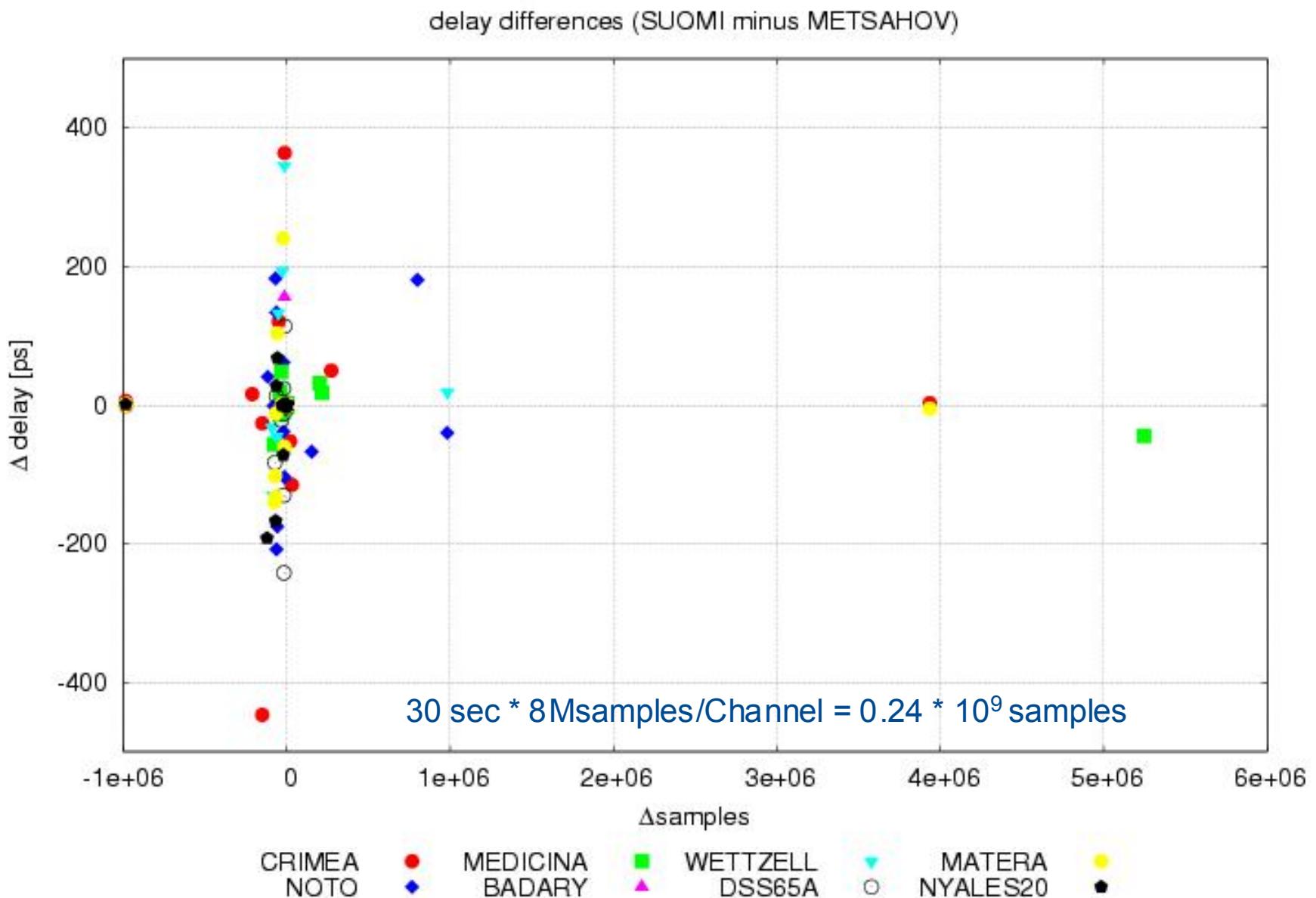
# After correction of phase offsets



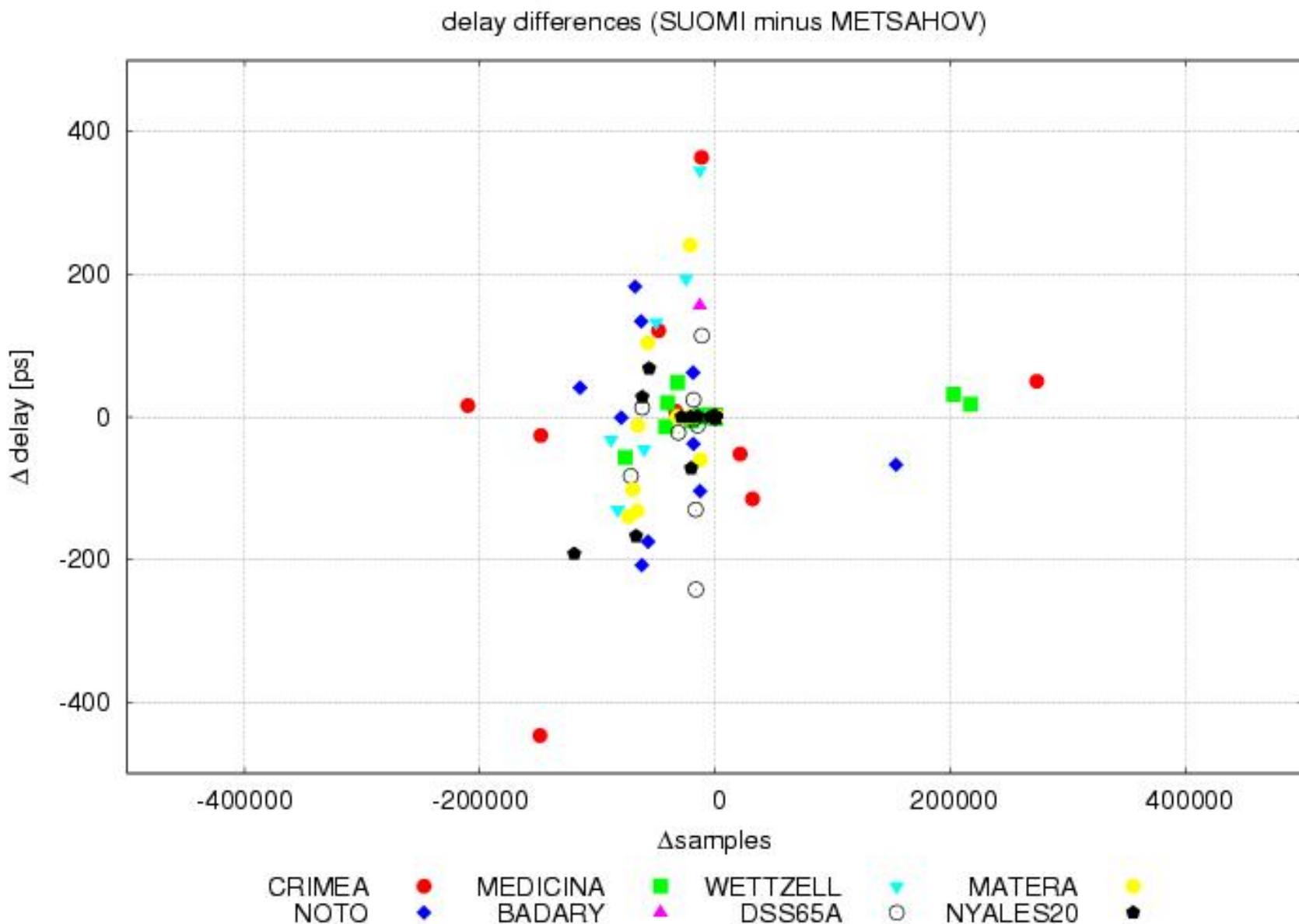


# Effect of different number of samples

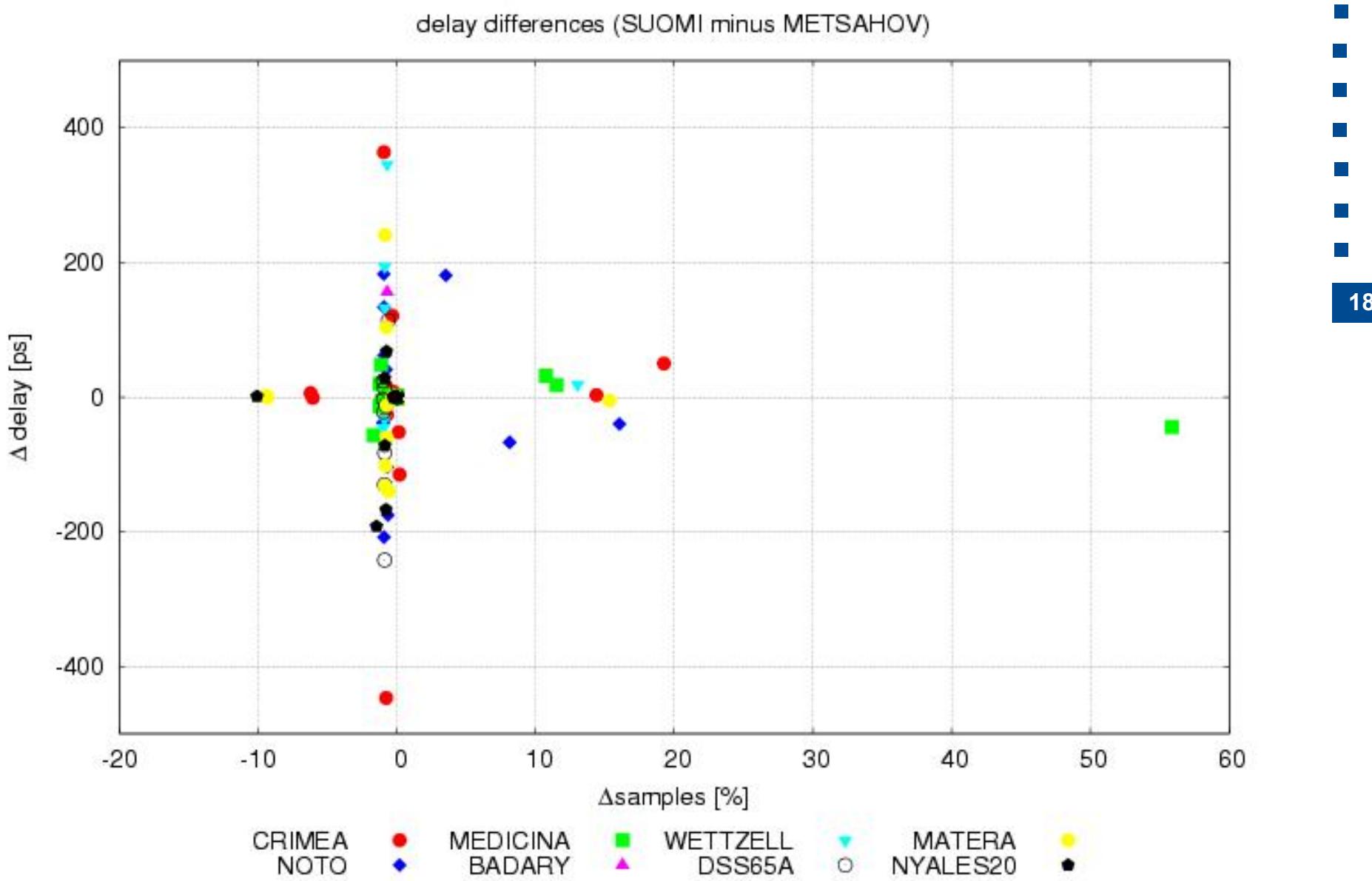
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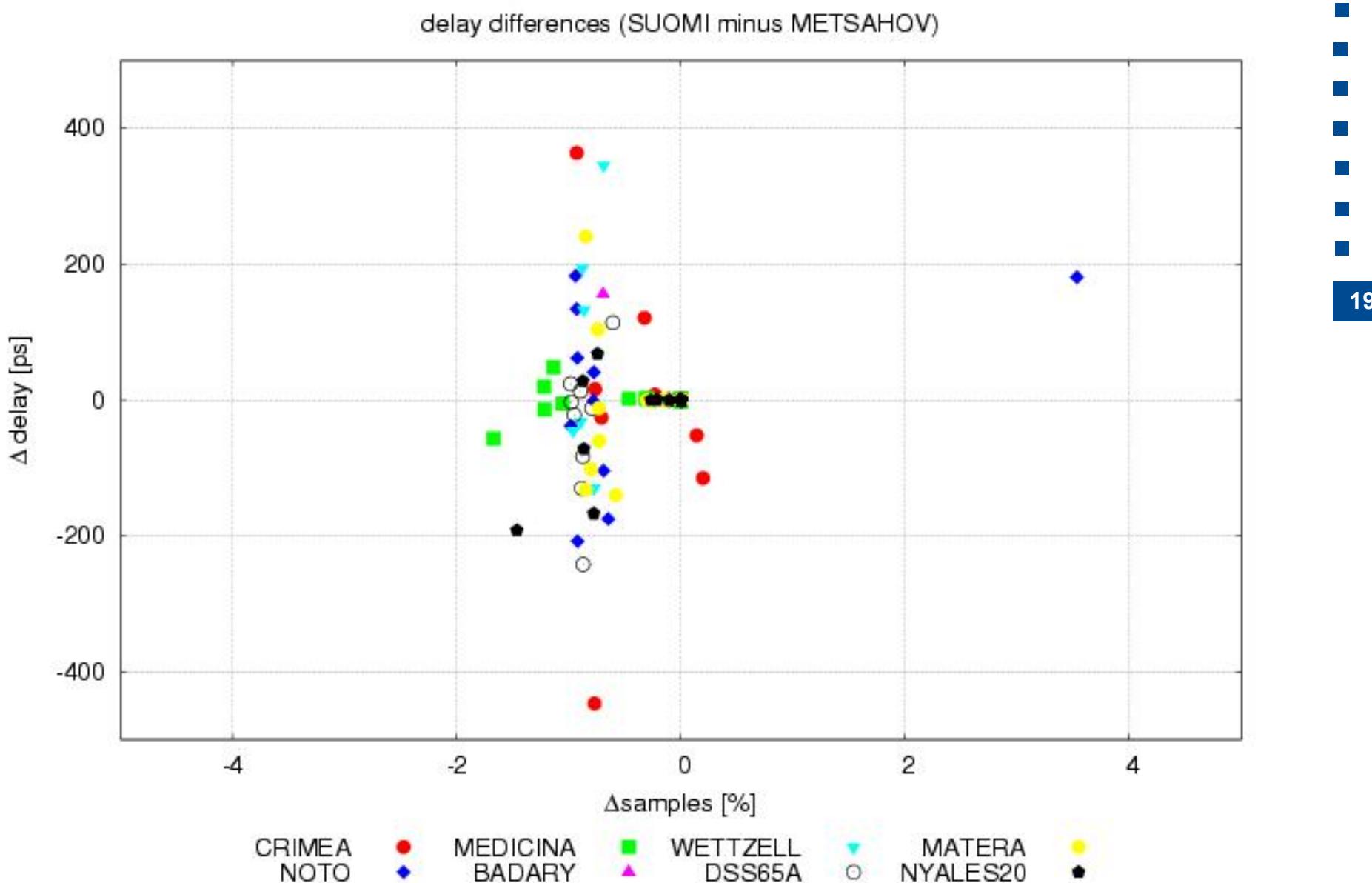
# Effect of different number of samples



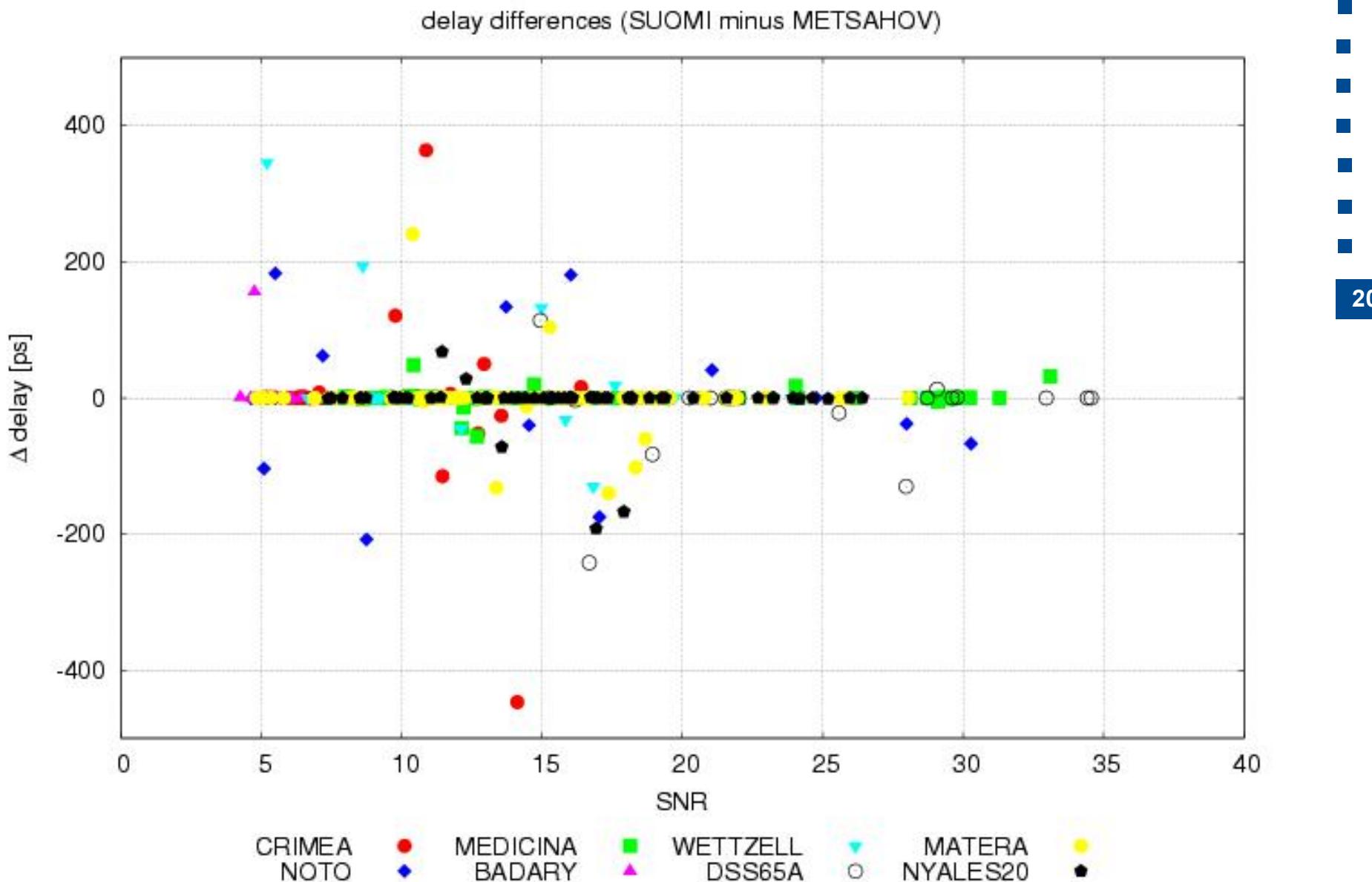
# Effect of different number of samples



# Effect of different number of samples



# Limitations by SNR



	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6	X7	X8		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6
BADA	XX		XX	XX	XX	XX	XX			SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS
CRIM	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX		XX			SS	SS	SS	SS		SS
DS65	XX		SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS							
MATE	XX		SS	SS	SS	SS		SS							
MEDI	XX			SS	SS	SS	SS	SS							
METS	XX		SS	SS	SS			SS							
NOTO	XX		SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS							
NYAL	XX		SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS							
WETT	XX		SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS							

## S band

- Badary: Low amp
- Crimea: Low amp
- Matera: RFI
- Medicina: RFI
- Metsahovi: No fringes ??

## Quality of eTransfer

- Equivalent to disk shipments if set up properly

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## Sensitivity of delays w.r.t. loss of samples

- Loss of small percentage has noticeable effect
- Sensitivity of VLBI

## Recommendation

- Avoid low threshold SNRs