

U.S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

GENERAL VEHICLE FORM

National Automotive Sampling System Crash Causation Special Study

1.	Primary Sampling Unit Number	12.	Speed Limit
2.	Case Number - Stratum		(000) No statutory limit Code posted or statutory speed limit in kmph (000) No statutory limit
3.	Vehicle Number		(999) Unknown
	VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION		mph X 1.6093 = kmph
4.	Vehicle Model Year		
	Code all four digits of the model year	13.	Reported Alcohol Presence For Driver
	(9999) Unknown		(1) Yes sleekel present
5.	Vehicle Make (specify):		(1) Yes alcohol present(7) Not reported
٥.	venicie wake (specify).		(8) No driver present
	Applicable codes are found in your		(9) Unknown
	NASS Data Collection, Coding and		
	Editing Manual.		Source of Alcohol Report
	(999) Unknown		(1) Police
(Valida Madal (masifa).		(2) Company
6.	Vehicle Model (specify):		(8) Other (specify):
	Applicable codes are found in your		(9) Unknown
	NASS Data Collection, Coding and		
	Editing Manual.		Time Delay (between crash and alcohol test)
	(999) Unknown		: (hours/minutes)
7	D 1 T		97:97 Not applicable
7.	Body Type NOTE: Applicable codes may be found on		99:99 Unknown
	the back of this page.	14.	Alcohol Test Result For Driver
	the otter of this page.	1	Code actual value (decimal implied
8.	Vehicle Identification Number		before first digit $-0.xx$)
			(94) Test refused
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17		(95) None given
	Left justify; Slash zeros and letter Z (0and Z) No VIN – Code all zeros		(96) AC test performed, results unknown
	Unknown – Code all zeros Unknown – Code all nines		(97) Not applicable(98) No driver present
	Olikilowii – Code ali lillies		(99) Unknown
9.	Vehicle Special Use (This Trip)		(5) Chimewi
	(0) No special use	15.	Police Reported Other Drug Presence For Driver
	(1) Taxi		(0) No other drug(s) present
	(2) Vehicle used as school bus		(1) Yes other drug(s) present
	(3) Vehicle used as other bus(4) Military		(7) Not reported(8) No driver present
	(5) Police		(9) Unknown
	(6) Ambulance		(*)
	(7) Fire truck or car	16.	Other Drug specimen Test Result For Driver
	(8) Other (specify):		(0) No specimen test given
	(9) Unknown		(1) Drug(s) not found in specimen
1.0	OFFICIAL RECORDS		(2) Drug(s) found in specimen
10.	Police Reported Vehicle Disposition (0) Not towed due to vehicle damage		(specify):
	(1) Towed due to vehicle damage		(8) No driver present
	(9) Unknown		(9) Unknown if specimen test given
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
11.	Police Reported Travel Speed		Violations Charged
	Code to the nearest kmph (NOTE: 000 means	1	As A Result Of This Crash (Code up to three.):
	Less than 0.5 kmph)		(00) None
	(200) 199.5 kmph and above (999) Unknown		
	mph X 1.6093 = kmph		
ı		i	

CODES FOR BODY TYPE

CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLES

Automobiles

- (01) Convertible (excludes sun-roof, t-bar)
- (02) 2-door sedan, hardtop, coupe
- (03) 3-door/2-door hatchback
- (04) 4-door sedan, hardtop
- (05) 5-door/4-door hatchback
- (06) Station wagon (excluding van and truck based)
- (07) Hatchback, number of doors unknown
- (08) Other automobile type (specify):
- (09) Unknown automobile type

Automobile Derivatives

- (10) Auto based pickup (includes El Camino, Caballero, Ranchero, Brat, and Rabbit (pickup)
- (11) Auto based panel (cargo station wagon, auto based ambulance/hearse)
- (12) Large limousine more than four side doors or stretched chassis
- (13) Three-wheel automobile or automobile derivative

Utility Vehicles (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR)

- (14) Compact utility (Jeep- CJ-2-7, Scrambler, Golden Eagle, Renegade, Laredo, Wrangler, Cherokee (84 and after), Dispatcher, Raider, Bronco II, Bronco (76 and before), Explorer, S-10 Blazer, Geo Tracker, Bravada, S-15 Jimmy, Thing, Pathfinder, Trooper, Trooper II, Roadeo, Amigo, Navajo, 4-Runner, Montero, Passport, Samurai, Sidekick, Rocky)
- (15) Large utility (includes Jeep Cherokee [83 and before], Ramcharger, Trailduster, Bronco-fullsize, Jimmy, Hummer, Landcruiser, Rover, Scout, Yukon)
- (16) Utility station wagon (Chevy Suburban, GMC Suburban, Travelall, Grand Wagoneer, includes suburban limousine)
- (19) Utility, unknown body type

Van Based Light Trucks (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR)

- (20) Minivan (Town and Country, Caravan, Grand Caravan, Voyager, Grand Voyager, Mini-Ram, Vista, Aerostar, Windstar, Villager, Lumina APV, Trans Sport, Silhouette, Astro, Safari, Toyota Van, Toyota Minivan, Previa, Nissan Minivan, Quest, Mitsubishi Minivan, Expo Wagon, Vanagon/Camper.)
- (21) Large van (B150-B350, Sportsman, Royal, Maxiwagon, Ram, Tradesman, Voyager (83 and before), E150-E350, Econline, Clubwagon, Chateau, G10-G30, Chevy Van, Beauville, Sport Van, G15-G35, Rally Van, Vandura.)
- (22) Step van or walk-in van ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (23) Van based motorhome ($\leq 4,536 \text{ kgs GVWR}$)
- (24) Van based school bus (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR)
- (25) Van based other bus ($\leq 4,536 \text{ kgs GVWR}$)
- (28) Other van type (Hi-Cube Van, Kary) (specify):
- (29) Unknown van type

Light Conventional Trucks (Pickup style cab,

≤ 4,356 kgs GVWR)

(30) Compact pickup (D50, Colt P/U, Ram 50, Dakota, Arro Pickup ([foreign], Ranger, Courier, S-10, T-10, LUV, S-15, T-15, Sonoma, Datsun/Nissan Pickup, P'up,

- (31) Large Pickup (Jeep Pickup, Comanche, Ram Pickup, D100-D350, W100-W350, F100-F350, C10-C35, K10-K35, R10-R35, V10-V35, Silverado, Sierra, R100-R500, T100)
- (32) Pickup with slide-in camper
- (33) Convertible pickup
- (39) Unknown pickup style light conventional truck type

Other Light Trucks ($\leq 4,356 \text{ kgs GVWR}$)

- (40) Cab chassis based (includes rescue vehicles, light stake, dump, and tow truck)
- (41) Truck based panel
- (42) Light truck based motorhome (chassis mounted)
- (45) Other light conventional truck type
- (48) Unknown light truck type
- (49) Unknown light vehicle type (automobile, utility, van,
- (49) Unknown light vehicle type (automobile, utility, van, or light truck)

OTHER VEHICLES

Buses (Excluded Van Based)

- (50) School bus (designed to carry students, not cross country or transit)
- (58) Other bus type (e.g., transit, intercity, bus based motorhome) (specify)
- (59) Unknown bus type

Medium/Heavy Trucks (> 4,536 kgs GVWR)

- (60) Step van (> 4,536 kgs GVWR)
- (61) Single unit straight truck (4,536 kgs < GVWR ≤ 8,845 kgs GVWR)
- (62) Single unit straight truck (8,845 kgs < GVWR ≤ 11,793 kgs)
- (63) Single unit straight truck (> 11,793 kgs GVWR)
- (64) Single unit straight truck, GVWR unknown
- (65) Medium/heavy truck based motorhome
- (67) Truck-tractor with no cargo trailer
- (68) Truck-tractor pulling one trailer
- (69) Truck-tractor pulling two or more trailers
- (70) Truck-tractor (unknown if pulling trailer)
- (78) Unknown medium/heavy truck type
- (79) Unknown truck type (light/medium/heavy)

Motor Cycles (Does Not Include All-Terrain Vehicles/Cycles)

- (80) Motorcycle
- (81) Moped (motorized bicycle)
- (82) Three-wheel motorcycle or moped
- (88) Other motored cycle (minibike, motorscooter) (specify):
- (89) Unknown motored cycle type

Other Vehicles

- (90) ATV (All-Terrain Vehicle) and ATC (All-Terrain Cycle)
- (91) Snowmobile
- (92) Farm equipment other than trucks
- (93) Construction equipment other than trucks
- (97) Other vehicle type
- (99) Unknown body type

Reckless/Careless/Hit-and-Run Type Offenses

- (01) Manslaughter or homicide
- (02) Willful reckless driving; driving to endanger, negligent driving
- (03) Unsafe reckless (not willful, wanton reckless) driving
- (04) Inattentive, careless, improper driving
- (05) Fleeing or eluding police
- (06) Failure to obey police, fireman, authorized person directing traffic
- (07) Hit-and-run, failure to stop after accident
- (08) Failure to give aid, info, wait for police after accident
- (09) Serious violation resulting in death

Impairment Offenses

- (11) Driving while intoxicated (alcohol or drugs) or BAC above limit (any detectable BAC for CDLs)
- (12) Driving while impaired
- (13) Driving under influence of substance not intended to intoxicate
- (14) Drinking while operating
- (15) Illegal possession of alcohol or drugs
- (16) Driving with detectable alcohol
- (18) Refusal to submit to chemical test
- (19) Alcohol, drug or impairment violations generally

Speed-Related Offenses

- (21) Racing
- (22) Speeding (above the speed limit)
- (23) Speed greater than reasonable & prudent (not necessarily over the limit)
- (24) Exceeding special speed limit
 - (e.g.: for trucks, buses, cycles, or on bridge, in school zone, etc.)
- (25) Energy speed (exceeding 55 mph, non-pointable)
- (26) Driving too slowly
- (29) Speed related violations, generally

Rules of the Road - Traffic Sign & Signals

- (31) Failure to stop for red signal
- (32) Failure to stop for flashing red
- (33) Violation of turn on red

(failure to stop & yield, yield to pedestrians before turning)

- (34) Failure to obey flashing signal (yellow or red)
- (35) Failure to obey signal, generally

Rules of the Road - Traffic Sign & Signals

- (36) Violate RR grade crossing device/regulations
- (37) Failure to obey stop sign
- (38) Failure to obey yield sign
- (39) Failure to obey traffic control device, generally

Rules of the Road - Turning, Yielding, Signaling

- (41) Turn in violation of traffic control (disobey signs, turn arrow or pavement markings; this is not a right-on red violation)
- (42) Improper method & position of turn (too wide, wrong lane)
- (43) Failure to signal for turn or stop
- (45) Failure to yield to emergency vehicle
- (46) Failure to yield, generally
- (48) Enter intersection when space insufficient
- (49) Turn, yield, signaling violations, generally

Rules of the Road - Wrong Side, Passing & Following

- (51) Driving wrong way on one-way road
- (52) Driving on left, wrong side of road, generally
- (53) Improper, unsafe passing

- (54) Pass on right (drive off pavement to pass)
- (55) Pass stopped school bus
- (56) Failure to give way when overtaken
- (58) Following too closely
- (59) Wrong side, passing, following violations, generally

Rules of the Road - Lane Usage

- (61) Unsafe or prohibited lane change
- (62) Improper use of lane (center of 3-lane road, HOV designated lane)
- (63) Certain traffic to use right lane (trucks, slow-moving, etc.)
- (66) Motorcycle lane violations

(more than two per lane, riding between lanes, etc.)

(67) Motorcyclist attached to another vehicle

Non-Moving - License and Registration Violations

(71) Driving while license withdrawn

(including violation of provisions of work permit)

- (72) Other driver license violations
- (73) Commercial driver violations (log book, hours, permits carried)
- (74) Vehicle registration violations
- (75) Failure to carry insurance card
- (76) Driving uninsured vehicle
- (79) Non-moving violations, generally

Equipment

- (81) Lamp violations
- (82) Brake violations
- (83) Failure to require restraint use (by self or passengers)
- (84) Motorcycle equipment violations (helmet, special equipment)
- (85) Violation of hazardous cargo regulations
- (86) Size, weight, load violations
- (89) Equipment violations, generally

License, Registration & Other Violations

- (91) Parking
- (92) Theft, unauthorized use of motor vehicle
- (93) Driving where prohibited (sidewalk, limited access, off truck route)
- (98) Other moving violation (coasting, backing, opening door)
- (99) Unknown VIOLATION/Unknown if violation occurred
- 18. Driver's Zip Code

(00001) Driver not a resident of U.S. or territories

Code actual 5-digit zip code

(99998) No driver present

(99999) Unknown

- 19. Driver's Race/Ethnic Origin
 - (1) White (non-Hispanic)
 - (2) Black (non-Hispanic)
 - (3) White (Hispanic)
 - (4) Black (Hispanic)
 - (5) American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut
 - (6) Asian or Pacific Islander
 - (7) Other (specify):
 - (8) No driver present
 - (9) Unknown

	PRECRASH ENVIRONMENTAL DATA			
20.	Relation To Roadway (1) On roadway (2) Shoulder	24.	Trafficway Flow Restrictions (0) No restrictions (1) Work zone	
	(3) Median		(2) Roadway immersed	
	(4) Roadside(5) Outside right-of-way		(3) Prior crash(4) Congestion	
	(6) Off roadway - location unknown(7) In parking lane		(5) Dust storm(8) Other (specify):	
	(8) Gore		(9) Unknown	
	(9) Unknown			
21		25.	Number of Travel Lanes	
21.	Relation To Junction		(1) One (2) Two	
	(01) Nonjunction		(3) Three	
	(02) Intersection		(4) Four	
	(03) Intersection related		(5) Five	
	(04) Driveway, alley access, etc.(05) Entrance/exit ramp related		(6) Six (7) Seven or More	
	(06) Rail grade crossing		(9) Unknown	
	(07) In crossover			
	(09) Unknown, noninterchange	26.	Access Control	
	Interchange area: (10) Intersection		(1) Full control (2) No control	
	(11) Intersection related		(3) Other	
	(12) Driveway, alley access, etc.		(9) Unknown	
	(13) Entrance/exit ramp related(14) In crossover	27	Route Signing	
	(15) Other location in interchange	27.	(1) Interstate	
	(19) Unknown, interchange area		(2) U.S. highway	
	(99) Unknown		(3) State highway	
22.	Intersection Type		(4) County road(5) Township	
22.	(00) Nonintersection (and not intersection related)		(6) Municipality	
	(01) Signalized cross intersection		(7) Frontage road	
	(02) Cross intersection with right turn lane(s)		(8) Other	
	and stop control on minor street (03) Cross intersection with left turn Lane(s)		(9) Unknown	
	and stop control on minor street	28.	Trafficway Functional Class	
	(04) Cross intersection with left/right turn lanes		(01) Rural principal arterial - Interstate	
	and stop control on minor street (05) Cross intersection with no turning lanes		(02) Rural principal arterial - other(03) Rural minor arterial	
	and stop control on minor street		(04) Rural major collector	
	(06) Signalized Tee intersection		(05) Rural minor collector	
	(07) Tee intersection with turn lanes and stop control on minor street		(06) Rural local (09) Rural unknown	
	(08) Tee intersection with no turn lanes		(11) Urban principal arterial – Interstate	
	and stop control on minor street		(12) Urban principle arterial – Freeways and Expressways	
	(98) Other (specify):		(13) Urban principal arterial - other	
	(99) Unknown		(14) Urban minor arterial(15) Urban collector	
23.	Trafficway Flow		(16) Urban local	
	(0) Not physically divided (two way traffic)		(19) Urban unknown	
	(1) Divided trafficway-median strip without		(99) Unknown	
	positive barrier (2) Divided trafficway-median strip with			
	positive barrier			
	(3) One way traffic			
	(9) Unknown			

	PRECRASH ENVIRONMENTAL DATA	36. Shoulder Width
29.	Roadway Class	 (0) No stabilized shoulder
	(01) Rural Freeway (> four lanes)	(1) < 1 meter
	(02) Rural Freeway (\leq four lanes)	$(2) > 1 \le 2$ meters
	(03) Rural multi-lane divided, non-Freeway	$(3) > 2 \le 3$ meters
	(04) Rural multi-lane undivided, non-Freeway	(4) > 3 meters
	(05) Rural two-lane road	(9) Unknown
	(09) Rural unknown	ft. x 0.3048 = m
	(11) Urban Freeway (> four lanes)	
	(12) Urban Freeway (≤ four lanes)	37. Rumble Strip Type/Involvement
	(13) Urban multi-lane divided, non-Freeway	(0) No rumble strip present
	(14) Urban multi-lane undivided, non-Freeway	(1) Raised rumble strip/no precrash departure
	(15) Urban two-lane road	(2) Raised rumble strip/partial precrash departure
	(19) Urban unknown	(3) Raised rumble strip/full precrash departure
	(99) Unknown	(4) Depressed rumble strip/no precrash departure
	(77) Chkhown	(5) Depressed rumble strip/partial precrash departure
20	Decil a Alleman	
30.	Roadway Alignment	 (6) Depressed rumble strip/full precrash departure
	(1) Straight	(8) Other (specify):
	(2) Curve right	(9) Unknown
	(3) Curve left	
	(9) Unknown	38. Roadway Design Deficiencies
		(0) No deficiencies noted
31.	Roadway Profile	(1) Inappropriate signage speeds (i.e., appropriate for autos,
	(1) Level	not heavy trucks)
	(2) Uphill grade (> 2%)	(2) Insufficient crown
	(3) Hill crest	(3) Excessive crown
	(4) Downhill grade (> 2%)	(4) Insufficient superelevation
	(5) Sag	(5) Excessive superelevation
	(9) Unknown	(6) Excessive curvature (i.e., short radius)
		(7) No shoulder/Breakdown lane
32.	Roadway Surface Type	 (8) Other (specify):
	(1) Concrete	(9) Unknown
	(2) Bituminous (asphalt)	
	(3) Brick or block	39. Sight Line Restriction (this vehicle)
	(4) Slag, gravel, or stone	(1) Yes (specify location; e.g., straight ahead, to left, etc.)
	(5) Dirt	(1) Tes (specify location, e.g., straight ahead, to left, etc.)
	(8) Other (specify):	(2) No
	(9) Unknown	(9) Unknown
		Record, measured sight distance m
33.	Roadway Surface Condition	 ft x 0.3048 m
	(1) Dry	
	(2) Wet	AASHTO Recommended Sight Distance m
	(3) Snow or slush	ft x 0.3048 m
	(4) Ice	
	(5) Sand, dirt, or oil	40. Light Conditions
	(8) Other (specify):	(1) Daylight
	(9) Unknown	(2) Dark
	() Chrhown	(3) Dark, but lighted
2.4	Dandana Carlona Dafarta	
34.	Roadway Surface Defects	 (4) Dawn
	(0) No defects noted	(5) Dusk
	(1) Defect noted (specify): :	(9) Unknown
	(9) Unknown	
		41. Atmospheric Conditions
35.	Shoulder Surface Type	(Code up to three conditions.)
	(0) No stabilized shoulder	(0) No adverse atmospheric-related driving conditions
	(1) Concrete	(1) Rain
	(2) Bituminous (asphalt)	(2) Snow
	(3) Brick or block	
		(3) Fog
	(4) Slag, gravel, or stone	(4) Wind gust
	(5) Dirt	(5) Hail
	(8) Other (specify):	(6) Sleet
	(9) Unknown	(7) Dust
		(8) Other (specify):
		(9) Unknown

PRECRASH ENVIRONMENTAL DATA 42. Traffic Control Device (00) No traffic control device (01) Traffic control signal (on colors) without pedestrian signal (02) Traffic control signal (on colors) with pedestrian signal (03) Traffic control signal (on colors) not known whether or not pedestrian signal (04) Flashing traffic control signal (05) Flashing beacon (06) Flashing highway traffic signal, type unknown or other than traffic control or beacon (07) Lane use control signal (08) Other highway traffic signal (09) Unknown highway traffic signal Regulatory signs (20) Stop sign (21) Yield sign (28) Other regulatory sign (29) Unknown type regulatory sign School zone signs (30) School speed limit sign (31) School advance or crossing sign (38) Other school related sign (39) Unknown type school zone sign Warning signs (40) Warning sign Miscellaneous not at railroad crossing (50) Officer, crossing guard, flagman, etc. At Railroad Grade Crossing Active devices (60) Gates (61) Flashing lights (62) Traffic control signal (63) Wigwags (64) Bells (68) Other train activated device (69) Active device, type unknown Passive devices (70) Cross-bucks (71) Stop sign (72) Other railroad crossing sign (73) Special warning device - watchman, flagged by crew (78) Other passive device (79) Passive device, type unknown Miscellaneous devices at railroad crossing (80) Grade crossing controlled, type unknown Whether Or Not At Railroad Grade Crossing

(98) Other (specify):

43. Traffic Control Device Functioning

(0) No traffic control device

(1) Traffic control device not functioning

(2) Traffic control device functioning properly

(99) Unknown

(specify):

(9) Unknown

Page 6 44. Manner Of Collision (0) Not a collision with a motor-vehicle in transit (1) Rear-end (2) Head-on (3) Rear-to-rear (4) Angle (5) Sideswipe - same direction (6) Sideswipe - opposite direction (8) Other (specify): (9) Unknown First Harmful Event (Choose One): (01) Overturn) (02) Fire/explosion (03) Immersion (04) Gas inhalation (05) Fell from vehicle (06) Injured in vehicle (07) Other noncollision (08) Pedestrian (09) Pedalcycle (10) Railway train (11) Animal (12) Motor vehicle in transport (13) Motor vehicle in transport in other roadway (14) Parked motor vehicle (15) Other type nonmotorist (16) Thrown or falling object (17) Boulder (18) Other object (not fixed) (19) Building (20) Impact attenuator/crash cushion (21) Bridge pier or abutment (22) Bridge parapet end (23) Bridge rail (24) Guardrail (25) Concrete traffic barrier (26) Other longitudinal barrier type (27) Highway/traffic sign post (28) Overhead sign support (29) Luminaire/light support (30) Utility pole (31) Other post, pole or supports (32) Culvert (33) Curb (34) Ditch (35) Embankment - earth (36) Embankment - rock, stone or concrete (37) Embankment - material type unknown (38) Fence

> (39) Wall (40) Fire hydrant

(42) Tree

(41) Shrubbery

(99) Unknown

(43) Other fixed object

(46) Traffic signal support

(45) Transport device used as equipment

(44) Pavement surface irregularity (pothole, grooved, grates)

(2) Side plane(3) End plane(4) Undercarriage

(specify):_

	CODES FOR ROLLOVER	INITIATION OBJECT CONTACTED	
(00)	No rollover	(57) Fence	
(01-3	0) - Vehicle Number	(58) Wall	
`		(59) Building	
		(60) Ditch or culvert	
Noncoll	ision	(61) Ground	
(31)	Turn-over fall-over	(62) Fire hydrant	
(32)	No rollover impact initiation (end-over-end)	(63) Curb	
(34)	Jackknife	(64) Bridge	
,		(68) Other fixed object (specify):	
Collision With Fixed Object		(69) Unknown fixed object	
(41)	Tree (\leq 10 cm in diameter)		
(42)	Tree (> 10 cm in diameter)	Collision With Nonfixed Object	
(43)	Shrubbery or bush	(70) Passenger car, light truck, van, or other	or other
(44)	Embankment	vehicle not in-transport	
(45)	Breakaway pole or post (any diameter)	(71) Medium/heavy truck or bus not in-transpo	t in-transport
		(76) Animal	
		(77) Train	
Nonbre	akaway Pole or Post	(78) Trailer, disconnected in-transport	ort
(50)	Pole or post (≤ 10 cm in diameter)	(79) Object fell from vehicle in-transport	sport
(51)	Pole or post (> 10 cm in diameter	(88) Other nonfixed object (specify):):
(52)	Pole or post (>30 cm in diameter)		
(53)	Pole or post (diameter unknown)	(89) Unknown nonfixed object	
(54)	Concrete traffic barrier		
(55)	Impact attenuator	(98) Other event (specify):	
(56)	Other traffic barrier (includes guardrail)		

(99) Unknown event or object