

Sources and references. Listed are sources and references used in assessing the conservation status of 166 waterbird species included in the North American Waterbird Conservation Plan. Information for each species was initially gathered by the Conservation Status Assessment Committee at the Manomet Center for Conservation Science. The information was then reviewed by various experts and scientists who provided their expert opinion as well as additional information found in other literature sources. Finally, the information was reviewed by regional and/or taxonomic Specialist Teams, each consisting of several ornithological experts, that were brought together for the purpose of reviewing the conservation status assessments of all 166 species in the plan. Listed below for each species in the plan are: the Specialist Team(s) that provided a final review of the information and status assessment for the species; the expert(s) who reviewed and provided information for the species; and literature source(s) used by Specialist Teams, experts and Manomet (numbers correspond to accompanying reference list).

The following is contact information for several individuals who lead the efforts of the Specialist Teams to review conservation status assessments: Caribbean - Betty Ann Schreiber (schreibere@aol.com); East Coast - Bill Montevecchi (mont@morgan.ucs.mun.ca); Grebes - Joe Jehl, Jr. (jjehl@hswri.org); Pacific - Beth Flint (beth_flint@fws.gov); Wading Bird - Jim Rodgers (rodgerj@fwc.state.fl.us); West Coast/Alaska - Maura Naughton (maura_naughton@fws.gov).

S/M #	Scientific Name	English Name	Specialist Team	Experts	Sources/References
3179	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	Great Skua	East Coast		91
3182	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	South Polar Skua	East Coast and West Coast/Alaska	K. Morgan	91
3184	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomarine Jaeger	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	R.H. Wiley, M. Belisle	43, 91, 119, 130, 131, 154, 164, 165, 212
3185	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Parasitic Jaeger	East Coast	K. Morgan, R.H. Wiley	91, 211
3186	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	Long-tailed Jaeger	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	R.H. Wiley	91, 210
3187	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	Black Skimmer		R.M. Erwin, B. Vermillion	18, 57, 82, 91
3196	<i>Larus heermanni</i>	Heermann's Gull		B. Tershy, E. Mellink	91, 218
3199	<i>Larus canus</i>	Mew Gull		J. King	91
3201	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-Billed Gull	East Coast	J. Ryder	91, 174, 203
3202	<i>Larus californicus</i>	California Gull		D. Winkler	91, 213
3203	<i>Larus marinus</i>	Great Black-backed Gull	East Coast	T. Good	84, 91
3205	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Glaucous-winged Gull	West Coast/Alaska	N. Verbeek	91, 202
3206	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>	Western Gull	West Coast/Alaska	K. Morgan	14, 91, 162
3207	<i>Larus livens</i>	Yellow-footed Gull		M. Patten, B. Tershy	91, 158
3208	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	Glaucous Gull	East Coast	G. Gilchrist	77, 91
3209	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	Iceland Gull	East Coast	T. Gaston	91
	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	Thayer's Gull	East Coast	T. Gaston	91
3210	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	East Coast	D. Allen, G. Fox, C. Hunter	91, 163
3212	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	Slaty-backed Gull			91
3214	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull	East Coast		91
3223	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	Black-headed Gull	East Coast	W. Montevecchi	91, 140, 142
3225	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull	East Coast	J. Burger	91
3231	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	Laughing Gull	East Coast and Caribbean		17, 36, 91
3232	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	Franklin's Gull			19, 91
3233	<i>Larus minutus</i>	Little Gull	East Coast	C. Weseloh	67, 91, 206
3234	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	Ivory Gull	East Coast		90, 91
3235	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	Ross's Gull	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	A. Bledsoe	91, 221
3236	<i>Xema sabini</i>	Sabine's Gull	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	R. Day	50, 91
3238	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast		7, 91
3239	<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Red-legged Kittiwake	West Coast/Alaska	G.V. Byrd	24, 26, 91

3240	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern	Caribbean	R.M. Erwin, M. Harris, B. Winn, D. Allen	36, 59, 60, 63, 68, 155, 187, 220
3241	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	Caspian Tern		F. Cuthbert, J. Quinn	45, 91, 167, 168, 187, 214
3243	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	Royal Tern	Caribbean	P.A. Buckley, F. Buckley, R.M. Erwin	15, 36, 58, 91, 133, 156, 187, 220
3244	<i>Sterna elegans</i>	Elegant Tern		G. Burness, B. Tershy	20, 91, 219, 220
3246	<i>Sterna bergii</i>	Great Crested Tern	Pacific		91
3248	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	Sandwich Tern	Caribbean	D. Shealer	91, 151, 184, 187
3249	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern	Caribbean	H. Hays, J. Spendelow, I.C.T. Nisbet	83, 91, 149, 200
3253	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern	Caribbean	D. Duffy, H. Hays, R. Morris, I.C.T. Nisbet, B. Kolodnicki, G. Ivey, C. Herziger	16, 91, 143, 148
3254	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern	West Coast/Alaska	J. Hatch, A. Diamond	91, 120
3257	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	Forster's Tern	Caribbean	C. Beardmore, M. McNicholl	37, 91, 137, 178, 187
3259	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	Little Tern	Pacific	M. Naughton, B. Flint	39, 91
3261	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	Least Tern	West Coast and Caribbean	B. Thompson, E. Mellink	91, 195, 201
3268	<i>Sterna aleutica</i>	Aleutian Tern	West Coast/Alaska	M. North	88, 91, 98, 139, 150, 197
3269	<i>Sterna lunata</i>	Gray-backed Tern	Pacific		91, 144, 198, 199
3270	<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Bridled Tern	Caribbean	E.A. Schreiber	36, 89, 91
3271	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>	Sooty Tern	Pacific and Caribbean		91, 177, 187
3275	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern		E. Dunn	55, 91, 178, 185
3277	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Brown Noddy	Pacific and Caribbean	R. Morris	34, 35, 91
3278	<i>Anous minutus</i>	Black Noddy	Pacific and Caribbean		76, 91
3280	<i>Procelsterna cerulea</i>	Blue-gray Noddy	Pacific		91
3281	<i>Gygis alba</i>	White Tern	Pacific	K. Niethammer	91, 147
3284	<i>Alle alle</i>	Dovekie	East Coast	W. Montevecchi	91, 146
3285	<i>Uria aalge</i>	Common Murre	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	H. Carter, T. Gaston, W. Sydeman	27, 91, 146
3286	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	Thick-billed Murre	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	T. Gaston	75, 91
3287	<i>Alca torda</i>	Razorbill	East Coast	G. Chapdelaine, A. Diamond, F. Huettmann, G. Robertson	29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 91, 146
3289	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	Black Guillemot	East Coast	D. Cairns	91, 129, 146
3290	<i>Cephus columba</i>	Pigeon Guillemot	West Coast/Alaska	P. Ewins, K. Morgan	66, 91
3292	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>	Marbled Murrelet	West Coast/Alaska	K. Kuletz, S.K. Nelson, M. Rodway	91, 145
3293	<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	Kittlitz's Murrelet	West Coast/Alaska	R. Day, K. Kuletz	49, 91
3294	<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	Xantus's Murrelet	West Coast/Alaska	B. Keitt	53, 91
3295	<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>	Craveri's Murrelet		B. Tershy	91, 188
3296	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	Ancient Murrelet	West Coast/Alaska	T. Gaston, M. Rodway	73, 91, 126
3298	<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>	Cassin's Auklet	West Coast/Alaska	D. Manuwal, K. Morgan, M. Rodway	9, 91, 132
3299	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	Parakeet Auklet	West Coast/Alaska	G.V. Byrd	91, 110, 197
3300	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>	Crested Auklet	West Coast/Alaska		91, 108
3301	<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>	Whiskered Auklet	West Coast/Alaska	G.V. Byrd	25, 91

3302	<i>Aethia pusilla</i>	Least Auklet	West Coast/Alaska		91, 109, 188
3303	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>	Rhinoceros Auklet	West Coast/Alaska	T. Gaston, S. Hatch, M. Rodway	74, 91
3304	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Atlantic Puffin	East Coast	M. Rodway	28, 91, 146, 173, 215, 216
3305	<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>	Horned Puffin	West Coast/Alaska	M. Rodway	23, 91
3306	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Tufted Puffin	West Coast/Alaska	G.V. Byrd, M. Rodway	23, 91, 161
3331	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	Snail Kite	Wading Bird	J. Rodgers	192
3624	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Eared Grebe	Grebes	S. Cullen, J.R. Jehl Jr.	12, 44, 91, 104, 105, 106, 152
3629	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	Western Grebe	Grebes		91, 152, 190
3630	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	Clark's Grebe	Grebes	G. Nuechterlein	91, 152, 190
3631	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Red-billed Tropicbird	Caribbean	B. Tershy	91, 136
3632	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	Red-tailed Tropicbird	Pacific		91, 180, 199
3633	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	White-tailed Tropicbird	Caribbean and Pacific	D. Lee	91, 125, 136
3635	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	Northern Gannet	East Coast	G. Chapdelaine, W. Montevecchi	91, 141
3638	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Blue-footed Booby		B. Tershy	91
3640	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Masked Booby	Caribbean and Pacific	D. Anderson, M. Naughton	6, 91
	<i>Sula granti</i>	Nazca Booby			91
3641	<i>Sula sula</i>	Red-footed Booby	Caribbean and Pacific	B.A. Schreiber	91, 179, 181
3642	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	Brown Booby	Caribbean, Pacific and West Coast/Alaska	B. Tershy	91, 179
3643	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Anhinga	Wading Bird	P. Frederick, D. Siegel-Causey	72, 107
3653	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i>	Brandt's Cormorant		G. Wallace	91, 107, 204
3657	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	Neotropic Cormorant		R. Telfair	91, 194
3658	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant	West Coast/Alaska	J. Glahn, T. King, D. Siegel-Causey, S. Werner, B. Vermillion	80, 91, 93, 95, 113, 118, 169, 196
3662	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant		D. Cairns, J. Hatch, C. Weseloh	56, 91, 94
3678	<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i>	Red-faced Cormorant	West Coast/Alaska	D. Siegel-Causey	91, 185.1
3679	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	Pelagic Cormorant	West Coast/Alaska	K. Hobson, D. Siegel-Causey	91, 97
3685	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	Reddish Egret	Wading Bird	R. Paul	86, 159, 160
3688	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Tricolored Heron	Wading bird	P. Frederick	69, 187
3690	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Little Blue Heron	Wading Bird	J. Rodgers, D. Allen	91, 171
3692	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	Western Reef-Heron			86
3694	<i>Egretta thula</i>	Snowy Egret	Wading bird	R.M. Erwin, P. Frederick, T. Master	61, 62, 157, 178, 187
3697	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>	Capped Heron			86, 89
3699	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron	Wading Bird	J. Castrale, J. Glahn, T. King	8, 21, 22, 79, 81, 178, 187, 189
3700	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	Cocoi Heron			86, 99
3709	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great Egret	Wading Bird	D. Allen, J. Glahn, D. McCrimmon	81, 100, 134, 178, 187
3711	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret	Wading Bird	R. Telfair, D. Allen	178, 187, 193
3718	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Striated Heron			86, 99
3719	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron	Wading Bird	J. Kushlan	48, 178

3721	<i>Agamia agami</i>	Agami Heron			86, 99
3722	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	Wading bird		178, 187, 205
3723	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron	Wading Bird	K. Parsons	46, 78, 178, 187
3729	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	Boat-billed Heron			86, 99
3730	<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron		J. C. Sandoval	86, 99
3731	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>	Fasciated Tiger-Heron			86, 99
3732	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	Rufescent Tiger-Heron			86, 99
3750	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Greater Flamingo	Wading Bird	G. Baldassarre	
3755	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	White Ibis	Wading bird	K. Bildstein, P. Frederick, J. Kushlan	70, 121
3756	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Scarlet Ibis			86, 99
3758	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis	Wading Bird	B. Williams	47, 187
3759	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	White-faced Ibis	Wading bird	G. Ivey	103, 175, 178, 187
3766	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	Green Ibis			86, 99
3787	<i>Ajaia ajaja</i>	Roseate Spoonbill	Wading Bird	J. Dumas	54
3794	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	American White Pelican	Wading Bird	T. King, F. Knopf	64, 91, 114, 115, 116, 117, 187
3795	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Brown Pelican	Caribbean	B.A. Schreiber, M. Shields, E. Mellink	38, 91
3804	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Wood Stork	Wading Bird	M. Coulter, J. Kushlan, J. Ogden, J. Rodgers	42
3819	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	Jabiru	Wading Bird	P. Frederick, G. Alvarado	71, 99
3823	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Magnificent Frigatebird	Caribbean	B.A. Schreiber, E. Mellink	91, 128
3825	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Great Frigatebird	Pacific and Caribbean	B.A. Schreiber	91
3826	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	Lesser Frigatebird		M. Naughton	91
3852	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Northern Fulmar	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	S. Hatch	91, 96
3860	<i>Pterodroma rostrata</i>	Tahiti Petrel	Pacific	M. Naughton	91
3864	<i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i>	White-necked Petrel		S. Bailey	51, 91
3865	<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	Mottled Petrel			7.1, 91
3866	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	Bonin Petrel	Pacific	N. Seto	91, 183, 199
3867	<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i>	White-winged Petrel			91
3868	<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	Cook's Petrel		S. Bailey	7.1, 51, 91, 170
3873	<i>Pterodroma alba</i>	Phoenix Petrel	Pacific	M. Naughton	91
3874	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	Herald Petrel	Pacific	M. Naughton	91
3875	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian Petrel	Pacific	T. Simons	3, 41, 91, 186
3877	<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	Kermadec Petrel			7.1, 91
3878	<i>Pterodroma externa</i>	Juan Fernandez Petrel		S. Bailey	51, 91, 166
3889	<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>	Bermuda Petrel	Caribbean		91, 217
3890	<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>	Black-capped Petrel	Caribbean	C. Hunter	91, 123
3898	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Bulwer's Petrel	Pacific	J. Megyesi	91, 138

3904	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	Cory's Shearwater	East Coast		91
3906	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	West Coast/Alaska and Pacific	G.C. Whittow	91, 209
3907	<i>Puffinus bulleri</i>	Buller's Shearwater	West Coast/Alaska	K. Morgan	91
3908	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>	Flesh-footed Shearwater	West Coast/Alaska and Pacific	K. Morgan	91
3909	<i>Puffinus creatopus</i>	Pink-footed Shearwater	West Coast/Alaska	K. Morgan	13, 65, 85, 91
3910	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>	Greater Shearwater	East Coast	F. Huettmann	91, 101
3911	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	Sooty Shearwater	West Coast/Alaska and East Coast	F. Huettmann, K. Morgan	91
3912	<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>	Short-tailed Shearwater	Pacific	K. Morgan	91
3913	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Christmas Shearwater	Pacific	N. Seto	91, 182, 199
3914	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	Manx Shearwater	East Coast	J.C. Haney	91, 124
3916	<i>Puffinus auricularis newelli</i>	Newell's Shearwater	Pacific	T. Telfer	4, 40, 91
3916	<i>Puffinus auricularis townsendi</i>	Townsend's Shearwater		B. Tershy	4, 65, 91
3917	<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>	Black-vented Shearwater		B. Keitt	65, 91, 111, 112
3920	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Audubon's Shearwater	Caribbean	D. Lee, M. Naughton	91, 122
3933	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Short-tailed Albatross	Pacific	K. Rivera	91, 191, 199
3934	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Black-footed Albatross	Pacific	G.C. Whittow, B. Flint	91, 191, 199, 207
3935	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Laysan Albatross	Pacific	G.C. Whittow, B. Flint	91, 135, 191, 199, 208
3943	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	East Coast		91
3949	<i>Nesofregetta fuliginosa</i>	Polynesian Storm-Petrel	Pacific	S. Bailey, M. Naughton	91
3951	<i>Oceanodroma microsoma</i>	Least Storm-Petrel		B. Tershy	91
3952	<i>Oceanodroma tethys</i>	Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel		S. Bailey	91, 166
3953	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	Pacific		10, 91
3954	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel	East Coast and West Coast/Alaska	Butler, Ron	91, 102
3957	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	Tristram's Storm-Petrel	Pacific		10, 91
3960	<i>Oceanodroma melania</i>	Black Storm-Petrel	West Coast/Alaska	D. Ainley, B. Tershy	2, 91
3961	<i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i>	Ashy Storm-Petrel	West Coast/Alaska		1, 91
3963	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>	Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel	West Coast/Alaska	M. Rodway	11, 91, 127, 172