

Appendix C: Species List

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Plants of the Morris Wetland Management District, Minnesota

Note: this should be considered a working list of the plant species in the Morris Wetland Management District. It was compiled using plant species lists from Big Stone National Wildlife Refuge and the Fergus Falls Wetland Management District, along with the list of species that have been collected in the Morris District. An updated and accurate plant species list will be created in coming years as the District's Biological Inventory and Monitoring Program gets underway.

Grasses

<i>Agrostis alba</i>	red top
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	creeping bentgrass
<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	Carolina foxtail
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>longiseta</i>	red threeawn, Fendler threeawn
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	sideoats grama
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	blue grama
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	hairy grama
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	hairy chess, meadow brome
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's brome, prairie brome
<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	buffalo grass
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint
<i>Calamagrostis montanensis</i>	plains reedgrass
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	sand reedgrass
<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	tufted hairgrass
<i>Dichanthelium leibergii</i>	Leiberg's panic grass
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Scribner's panic grass
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	large crabgrass, hairy crabgrass
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	inland saltgrass
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wildrye
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wildrye
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stinkgrass
<i>Eragrostis</i> spp.	Lovegrass
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i>	needleandthread
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	little barley
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Junegrass
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cutgrass
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	plains muhly
<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>	mat muhly
<i>Nassella viridula</i>	green needlegrass
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	witchgrass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass

<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed
<i>Poa arida</i>	plains bluegrass, bunch speargrass
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass
<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i>	Nuttall alkaligrass
<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i>	tumblegrass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	yellow foxtail
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed
<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i>	pale false mannagrass

Aquatic Monocots

<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold
<i>Carex atherodes</i>	slough sedge, wheat sedge
<i>Carex hallii</i>	Hall's sedge, deer sedge
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	cypress-like sedge
<i>Carex sterilis</i>	sterile sedge
<i>Carex tenera</i>	quill sedge
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	coontail
<i>Cyperus acuminatus</i>	short-pointed umbrella sedge
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	yellow nutsedge, chufa
<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>	dwarf spikerush
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	few-flowered spikerush
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic rush
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush
<i>Lemna</i> spp.	duckweeds
<i>Myriophyllum</i> spp.	watermilfoils
<i>Potamogeton</i> spp.	pondweeds
<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i>	hair-like beak-rush
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	arrowhead, duck potato
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	hardstem bulrush
<i>Schoenoplectus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	common three-square
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	softstem bulrush
<i>Scirpus pallidus</i>	pale bulrush
<i>Scleria verticillata</i>	whorled nutrush, low nutrush
<i>Sparganium</i> spp.	burreed
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	wild celery, eelgrass
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	wild rice

Trees and Shrubs

<i>Acer negundo</i>	boxelder
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple
<i>Alnus</i> spp.	alder
<i>Amelanchier</i> spp.	serviceberry

<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	lead plant
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	false indigo
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch
<i>Betula pumila</i>	bog birch
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitternut hickory
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	grey-stemmed dogwood
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	redosier dogwood
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazel
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	frosted hawthorn
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	trembling aspen
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	chokecherry
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	northern pin oak
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	currant
<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	prairie rose
<i>Rubus</i> spp.	raspberry
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peachleaf willow
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	wolfberry, snowberry
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	common prickly-ash

Vines

<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge false bindweed
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	virgin's bower, devil's darning needles
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed
<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	dodder
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada moonseed
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	riverbank grape

Forbs

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow
<i>Agalinis auriculata</i>	eared false foxglove
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	prairie dandelion
<i>Allium canadense</i>	wild garlic, meadow garlic
<i>Allium cernuum nodding</i>	wild onion
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	prairie onion
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	wild leek

<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	meadow anemone, Canada anemone
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	small-leaved pussytoes
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp, dogbane
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	columbine
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	wormwood sage, absinth wormwood
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	green sagewort, western sagewort
<i>Artemisia dracuncululus</i>	green sagewort, tarragon
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	prairie sagewort, fringed sagewort
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	white sage, cudweed sagewort
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	blunt-leaved milkweed
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	green milkweed
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Sullivant's milkweed, prairie milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed
<i>Astragalus agrestis</i>	field milkvetch
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	groundplumb, prairie plumb
<i>Astragalus flexuosus</i>	slender milkvetch
<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i>	low milkvetch, lotus milkvetch
<i>Astragalus missouriensis</i>	Missouri milkvetch
<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	water-hyssop
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	beggarticks
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	field mustard
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	larger water-starwort
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	toothed primrose, yellow evening primrose
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	tall bellflower
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	spring cress, bulbous bittercress
<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	downy painted cup
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	spotted knapweed
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	prairie chickweed
<i>Cerastium brachypodium</i>	mouse-ear chickweed
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	goosefoot, lambsquarters
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	hairy false goldenaster
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle
<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>	Flodman's thistle
<i>Cirsium hillii</i>	Hill's Thistle
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	prairie coreopsis, stiff tickseed
<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	golden corydalis
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	white lady's slipper
<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie clover
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover
<i>Dalea villosa</i>	silky prairie clover
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>	prairie larkspur, Carolina larkspur

<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	prairie mimosa
<i>Echinaceae angustifolia</i>	purple coneflower
<i>Elatine triandra</i>	waterwort
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	scouring rush
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	smooth horsetail
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-Pye weed
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset
<i>Euphorbia agraria</i>	leafy spurge
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	shining bedstraw
<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	scarlet gaura
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	closed bottle gentian
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	downy gentian
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina crane's-bill
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	prairie smoke
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	gumweed
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	rough false pennyroyal
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	annual sunflower
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	giant sunflower
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	saw-toothed sunflower
<i>Helianthus helantheidoides</i>	ox-eye, false sunflower
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maxmillian's sunflower
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	prairie sunflower
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	prairie alum-root
<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	long-bearded hawkweed
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	long-leaved bluets
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star grass
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetchling
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	wild pepper-grass
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	dotted blazing star
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	prairie blazing star
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	prairie lily
<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	mudwort
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	fringed puccoon
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale spiked lobelia
<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i>	bird's-foot treefoil
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaved waterhorehound
<i>Lycopus asper</i>	western waterhorehound
<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>	rush skeleton plant
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loostrife
<i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i>	cutleaf ironplant
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet-clover

<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet-clover
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	wild mint
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	monkeyflower
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	four o'clock
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	forget-me-not
<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	mousetail
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	american lotus
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	white water lily
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	evening primrose
<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	false gromwell
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>	clustered broomrape
<i>Orobanche ludoviciana</i>	Louisiana broomrape
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common yellow wood-sorrel
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood-sorrel
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	wood betony
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp lousewort
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	prairie turnip
<i>Penstemon albidus</i>	white beardtongue
<i>Penstemon cobeia</i>	showy beardtongue
<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>	slender beardtongue
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	large-flowered beardtongue
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	pale beardtongue
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	downy phlox, prairie phlox
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	ground cherry
<i>Plantago spinulosa</i>	large-bracted, sand plantain
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	smartweed
<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	pinkweed
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	white smartweed
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	slim knotweed
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	silverweed
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie, tall cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla paradoxa</i>	bushy cinquefoil
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white lettuce
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	rattlesnake root
<i>Psoralea argophylla</i>	silverleaf scurfpea
<i>Psoralidium tenuiflorum</i>	scurfy pea
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	pasqueflower
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	seaside buttercup
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	prairie coneflower
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	gray-headed coneflower
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	poison ivy
<i>Rotala ramosior</i>	toothcup
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock
<i>Salicornia rubra</i>	red saltwort
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot
<i>Senecio aereus</i>	golden ragwort
<i>Sium suave</i>	water-parsnip
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	cup plant

<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	prairie dock
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	prairie blue-eyed grass
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	carrion flower
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	black nightshade
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod
<i>Solidago mollis</i>	soft goldenrod
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	oldfield goldenrod
<i>Solidago ridellii</i>	Riddell's goldenrod
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	hard-leaved goldenrod
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	perennial sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny-leaved sow-thistle
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	woundwort
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	white heath aster
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	panicked aster
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	aromatic aster
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	silky aster
<i>Talinum teretifolium</i>	fame flower
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	meadow rue
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	false asphodel
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia spiderwort
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	goatsbeard
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	marsh arrow-grass
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	common bladderwort
<i>Vagnera stellata</i>	star-flowered Solomon's seal
<i>Verbascum</i> spp. <i>mullein</i>	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	wooly verbena
<i>Veronia fasciculata</i>	common ironweed
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	white Canada violet
<i>Viola nuttallii</i>	yellow prairie violet
<i>Viola pedata</i>	birdfoot violet
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	prairie violet
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet
<i>Viola sororia</i>	woolly blue violet
<i>Woodsia oregana</i>	Oregon woodsia
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>	white camass
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaved alexanders
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders

Cacti

<i>Escobaria vivipara</i>	ball cactus
<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>	prickly pear
<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	plains prickly pear

Ferns

Botrychium campestre
Cheilanthes lanosa
Cystopteris fragilis
Woodsia ilvensis

prairie moonwort
hairy-lip fern
fragile fern
rusty woodsia fern

Mosses

Lycopodium spp.

club moss

Mammals of the Morris Wetland Management District, Minnesota

Note: This is a working list of mammal species that are likely to occur in the Morris Wetland Management District. The list was compiled using species records and ranges from the sources listed at the end. An updated and accurate mammal species list will be created in coming years as the District's Biological Inventory and Monitoring Program gets under way. Scientific names follow Jones, et al. (1997).

Class Mammalia

Order Didelphimorphia – Opossums

Family Didelphidae – Opossums

Didelphis virginiana – Virginia Opossum

Order Insectivora – Insectivores

Family Soricidae – Shrews

Sorex cinereus – Masked Shrew

Sorex haydeni – Hayden's Shrew

Sorex hoyi – Pygmy Shrew

Blarina brevicauda – Short-tailed Shrew

Family Talpidae – Moles

Scalopus aquaticus – Eastern or Prairie Mole

Order Chiroptera – Bats

Family Vespertilionidae – Vespertilionid Bats

Myotis lucifugus – Little Brown Bat

Myotis septentrionalis – Northern Myotis or Northern Long-eared

Bat *Lasiurus borealis* – Eastern Red Bat

Lasiurus cinereus – Hoary Bat

Lasionycteris noctivagans – Silver-haired Bat

Pipistrellus subflavus – Eastern Pipistrelle

Eptesicus fuscus – Big Brown Bat

Order Lagomorpha – Lagomorphs

Family Leporidae – Hares and Rabbits

Sylvilagus floridanus – Eastern Cottontail

Lepus townsendii – White-tailed Jackrabbit

Order Rodentia – Rodents

Family Sciuridae – Squirrels

Tamias striatus – Eastern Chipmunk

Marmota monax – Woodchuck

Spermophilus franklinii – Franklin's Ground Squirrel

Spermophilus richardsonii – Richardson's Ground Squirrel

Spermophilus tridecemlineatus – Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel

Sciurus carolinensis – Gray Squirrel

Sciurus niger – Fox Squirrel

Tamiasciurus hudsonicus – Red Squirrel

Family Geomyidae – Pocket Gophers

Geomys bursarius – Plains Pocket Gopher

Family Heteromyidae – Heteromyids

Perognathus flavescens – Plains Pocket Mouse

Family Castoridae – Beaver

Castor canadensis – Beaver

- Family Muridae – Mice, Rats, and Voles
 - Reithrodontomys megalotis* – Western Harvest Mouse
 - Peromyscus leucopus* – White-footed Mouse
 - Peromyscus maniculatus* – Deer Mouse
 - Onychomys leucogaster* – Northern Grasshopper Mouse
 - Rattus norvegicus* – Norway Rat
 - Mus musculus* – House Mouse
 - Clethrionomys gapperi* – Southern Red-backed Vole
 - Microtus ochrogaster* – Prairie Vole
 - Microtus pennsylvanicus* – Meadow Vole
 - Ondatra zibethicus* – Muskrat
- Family Zapodidae – Jumping Mice
 - Zapus hudsonius* – Meadow Jumping Mouse
 - Zapus princeps* – Western Jumping Mouse
- Order Carnivora – Carnivores
 - Family Canidae – Canids
 - Canis latrans* – Coyote
 - Vulpes vulpes* – Red Fox
 - Family Procyonidae – Procyonids
 - Procyon lotor* – Raccoon
 - Family Mustelidae – Mustelids
 - Mustela erminea* – Ermine or Short-tailed Weasel
 - Mustela frenata* – Long-tailed Weasel
 - Mustela nivalis* – Least Weasel
 - Mustela vison* – Mink
 - Taxidea taxus* – Badger
 - Lontra canadensis* – Northern River Otter
 - Family Mephitidae – Mephitids
 - Mephitis mephitis* – Striped Skunk
- Order Artiodactyla – Even-toed Ungulates
 - Family Cervidae – Cervids
 - Odocoileus hemionus* – Mule Deer
 - Odocoileus virginianus* – White-tailed Deer

Resources:

- Burt, W. H. and R. P. Grossenheider. 1980. A field guide to the mammals, 3rd ed. Boston, Houghton Mifflin Company. 289 pp.
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Birds of the Morris Wetland Management District, Minnesota

Note: This should be considered a working list of bird species in the Morris Wetland Management District. It was last officially updated in August 1991, though the below list includes some changes recommended by district staff. An updated and accurate bird species list will be created in coming years as the District's Biological Inventory and Monitoring Program gets under way.

Abbreviations used in the checklist:

a = Abundant - Common species that is numerous

c = Common - Certain to be seen or heard in suitable habitat

u = Uncommon - Present, but not certain to be seen

r = Rare - Seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years

ac = Accidental

* = Species that nests in the District

	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
Common Loon *	c	c	c	ac
Pied-billed Grebe *	c	c	c	r
Horned Grebe	c		u	
Red-necked Grebe *	c	c	u	
Eared Grebe *	u	u	u	
Western Grebe *	c	u	c	
Clark's Grebe *	ac	r	ac	
American White Pelican*	a	c	c	
Double-crested Cormorant *	a	a	a	
American Bittern *	u	u	r	
Least Bittern *	r	u	r	
Great Blue Heron *	c	c	c	r
Great Egret *	c	c	c	
Snowy Egret	u	u	ac	
Little Blue Heron	ac			
Cattle Egret *	u	r	r	
Green Heron *	c	c	u	
Black-crowned Night Heron *	u	c	u	
Yellow-crowned Night Heron		ac		
White-faced Ibis	ac			
Turkey Vulture *	u	u	u	
Greater White-fronted Goose	u		r	
Snow Goose	c		u	r
Ross's Goose	ac		ac	
Canada Goose *	a	a	a	a
Mute Swan	ac		ac	
Trumpeter Swan	r	ac	ac	
Tundra Swan	a	ac	a	ac
Wood Duck *	c	c	c	ac
Gadwall *	c	u	c	ac
American Wigeon *	c	u	c	
American Black Duck	ac	ac	u	
Mallard *	a	a	a	a
Blue-winged Teal *	a	a	a	
Cinnamon Teal	r		r	

	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
Northern Shoveler *	c	c	c	
Northern Pintail *	u	u	u	
Green-winged Teal *	c	u	c	
Canvasback *	c	u	c	
Redhead *	c	c	c	
Ring-necked Duck *	a	c	c	
Greater Scaup	u		u	
Lesser Scaup *	a	u	c	
Surf Scoter	ac		ac	
White-winged Scoter	ac		ac	
Black Scoter	ac		ac	
Long-tail Duck			ac	ac
Bufflehead	c		c	u
Common Goldeneye	a		c	ac
Hooded Merganser *	c	u	c	
Common Merganser	c	ac	c	r
Red-breasted Merganser	u	ac	r	
Ruddy Duck *	c	c	c	
Osprey *	u	u	u	
Bald Eagle *	c	c	c	r
Northern Harrier *	c	c	c	ac
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	u	u	r
Cooper's Hawk *	c	c	u	r
Northern Goshawk	r		r	r
Red-shouldered Hawk	ac	u	ac	
Broad-winged Hawk	u	u	u	
Swainson's Hawk *	u	u	u	
Red-tailed Hawk *	c	a	c	r
Rough-legged Hawk	u		u	r
Ferruginous Hawk	ac	r	ac	
Golden Eagle	r		r	ac
American Kestrel *	c	a	c	r
Merlin	u		u	r
Gyr Falcon	r		r	ac
Peregrine Falcon	r		r	
Prairie Falcon	r		r	ac
Gray Partridge *	u	u	u	u
Ring-necked Pheasant *	c	c	c	u
Ruffed Grouse *	u	u	u	u
Greater Prairie Chicken *	u	u	u	u
Wild Turkey *	u	u	u	u
Yellow Rail *	r		r	
Virginia Rail *	u	c	u	
Sora *	c	c	c	
Common Moorhen	ac	r		
American Coot *	a	a	a	ac
Sandhill Crane	u		u	
Black-bellied Plover	u	r	u	
American Golden Plover	u	r	u	
Semipalmated Plover	u	u	u	
Killdeer *	c	a	c	
American Avocet	r		r	
Greater Yellowlegs	c	u	c	

	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
Lesser Yellowlegs	e	u	e	
Solitary Sandpiper	u	u	u	
Willet	r	ac	r	
Spotted Sandpiper *	e	e	e	
Upland Sandpiper *	u	e	u	
Whimbrel	ac			
Hudsonian Godwit	u		u	
Marbled Godwit *	e	u	u	
Ruddy Turnstone	u		u	
Sanderling	u		u	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	e		e	
Western Sandpiper	ac			
Least Sandpiper	e		e	
White-rumped Sandpiper	u		u	
Baird's Sandpiper	u		u	
Pectoral Sandpiper	e		e	
Dunlin	e		u	
Stilt Sandpiper	u		u	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	r			
Short-billed Dowitcher	e		e	
Long-billed Dowitcher	u		u	
Common Snipe *	e	e	e	ac
American Woodcock *	u	u	u	
Wilson's Phalarope *	e	u	e	
Red-necked Phalarope	u		u	
Franklin's Gull	a	r	a	
Bonaparte's Gull	e	r	e	
Ring-billed Gull	a	e	a	
Herring Gull	u	r	u	
Glaucous Gull	ac		ac	
Sabine's Gull	ac		ac	
California Gull	ac			
Caspian Tern	u	r	u	
Common Tern	r	ac	r	
Forster's Tern *	e	e	e	
Black Tern *	e	e	e	
Rock Dove *	a	a	a	a
Mourning Dove *	e	a	a	r
Black-billed Cuckoo *	r	u	r	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo *	r	r	r	
Eastern Screech Owl *	u	u	u	u
Great Horned Owl *	e	e	e	e
Snowy Owl	u		u	r
Barred Owl *	u	u	u	u
Long-eared Owl	r	r	r	r
Short-eared Owl *	u	u	u	ac
Northern Saw-whet Owl	r		r	r
Common Nighthawk *	e	a	e	
Whip-poor-will	u	u	u	
Chimney Swift *	e	e	e	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird *	u	e	u	
Belted Kingfisher *	e	e	e	r
Red-Headed Woodpecker *	u	e	u	

	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
Red-bellied Woodpecker *	u	u	u	u
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *	c	c	c	
Downy Woodpecker *	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker *	c	c	c	c
Northern Flicker *	c	c	c	r
Pileated Woodpecker *	u	u	u	u
Olive-sided Flycatcher	u		u	
Eastern Wood Pewee *	u	u	u	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	r			
Alder Flycatcher *	u	u	u	
Willow Flycatcher *	u		u	
Least Flycatcher *	c	c	c	
Eastern Phoebe *	c	c	c	
Say's Phoebe *	ac			
Great Crested Flycatcher *	c	c	c	
Western Kingbird *	u	c	u	
Eastern Kingbird *	c	c	c	
Loggerhead Shrike *	r	r	r	
Northern Shrike	u		u	u
Yellow-throated Vireo *	u	u	u	
Blue-headed Vireo	u		u	
Warbling Vireo *	c	c	c	
Philadelphia Vireo	r		r	
Red-eyed Vireo *	c	c	c	
Gray Jay				ac
Blue Jay *	c	c	c	c
American Crow *	a	c	a	u
Common Raven	u		u	
Horned Lark *	a	a	a	r
Purple Martin *	c	c	c	
Tree Swallow *	a	a	a	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow *	c	c	c	
Bank Swallow *	c	c	c	
Cliff Swallow *	a	a	a	
Barn Swallow *	a	a	a	
Black-capped Chickadee *	c	c	c	c
Boreal Chickadee				ac
Red-breasted Nuthatch	u		u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch	c	c	c	c
Brown Creeper *	u	r	u	u
House Wren *	c	c	c	
Winter Wren	r		r	
Sedge Wren *	c	c	c	
Marsh Wren *	c	c	c	
Golden-crowned Kingletc		c	r	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c		c	ac
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher *	u	u	u	
Eastern Bluebird *	c	c	c	
Townsend's Solitaire			ac	ac
Veery *	c	c	u	
Gray-cheeked Thrush	u		u	
Swainson's Thrush	c		c	

	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
Hermit Thrush	u		u	ac
Wood Thrush *	r			
American Robin *	a	a	a	u
Varied Thrush				ac
Gray Catbird *	e	e	e	
Northern Mockingbird	r	r		
Brown Thrasher *	e	e	e	ac
European Starling *	a	a	a	u
American Pipit	u		u	
Sprague's Pipit	ac			
Bohemian Waxwing	u		u	u
Cedar Waxwing *	e	e	e	u
Blue-winged Warbler	r			
Golden-winged Warbler	r		r	
Tennessee Warbler	a		e	
Orange-crowned Warbler	e		e	
Nashville Warbler	e		e	
Northern Parula	u		r	
Yellow Warbler *	e	e	e	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	e		e	
Magnolia Warbler	e		e	
Cape May Warbler	r		r	
Black-throated Blue Warbler	u		ac	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	a		a	ac
Black-throated Green Warbler	u		u	
Blackburnian Warbler	u		u	
Pine Warbler	r			
Palm Warbler	a		a	
Bay-breasted Warbler	r		r	
Blackpoll Warbler	e		e	
Cerulean Warbler	u		u	
Black-and-white Warbler	e		e	
American Redstart *	e	e	e	
Prothonotary Warbler	u			
Ovenbird *	e	e	e	
Northern Waterthrush	u		u	
Connecticut Warbler	u			
Mourning Warbler	u		r	
Common Yellowthroat *	a	a	e	
Wilson's Warbler	u		u	
Canada Warbler	u		u	
Scarlet Tanager *	u	u	u	
Spotted Towhee	r			
Eastern Towhee	r		r	ac
American Tree Sparrow	e		e	u
Chipping Sparrow *	e	e	e	
Clay-colored Sparrow *	e	e	e	
Field Sparrow *	u	u	u	
Vesper Sparrow *	e	e	e	
Lark Sparrow	r	r	r	
Savannah Sparrow *	e	a	e	
Grasshopper Sparrow *	u	u	u	
Henslow's Sparrow *	r	u		

	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
Le Conte's Sparrow *	u	u	u	
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	r		r	
Fox Sparrow	c		u	
Song Sparrow *	c	c	c	ac
Lincoln's Sparrow	u		u	
Swamp Sparrow *	c	c	c	
White-throated Sparrow	a		a	r
Harris' Sparrow	c		c	u
White-crowned Sparrow	u		u	
Dark-eyed Junco	a		a	c
Lapland Longspur	c		c	r
Smith's Longspur	r		u	
Snow Bunting	c		c	c
Lark Bunting	ac	ac		
Northern Cardinal *	u	u	u	u
Rose-breasted Grosbeak *	c	c	c	
Blue Grosbeak	ac			
Indigo Bunting *	c	c	c	
Dickeissel *	u	c	r	
Bobolink *	c	c	c	
Red-winged Blackbird *	a	a	a	r
Eastern Meadowlark *	r	r		
Western Meadowlark *	c	c	c	ac
Yellow-headed Blackbird *	a	a	a	r
Rusty Blackbird	c		c	r
Brewer's Blackbird *	c	c	c	
Common Grackle *	a	a	a	r
Brown-headed Cowbird *	c	c	c	r
Orchard Oriole *	u	u	u	
Baltimore Oriole *	c	c	c	
Pine Grosbeak	r		r	r
Purple Finch *	u	r	u	u
House Finch *	c	c	c	c
Red Crossbill	u	u	u	u
White-winged Crossbill	u	u	u	u
Common Redpoll	c		c	c
Hoary Redpoll	r		r	r
Pine Siskin	u	r	u	u
American Goldfinch *	c	c	c	u
Evening Grosbeak	u		u	u
House Sparrow *	a	a	a	a

Reptile and Amphibian List

REPTILES

Common Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
Western Painted Turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
Western Spiny Softshell Turtle	<i>Trionyx spiniferus</i>
Northern Prairie Skink	<i>Eumeces septentrionalis</i>
Western Hognose Snake	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>
Eastern Hognose Snake	<i>Heterodon platyrhinos</i>
Bullsnake, Gopher Snake	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>
Texas Brown Snake	<i>Storeria dekayi</i>
Northern Redbelly Snake	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
Western Plains Garter Snake	<i>Thamnophis radix</i>
Red-sided Garter Snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>
Smooth Green Snake	<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>

AMPHIBIANS

Mudpuppy	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
Eastern Newt	<i>Diemictylus viridescens</i>
Tiger Salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>
Blue-spotted Salamander	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>
American Toad	<i>Bufo americanus</i>
Great Plains Toad	<i>Bufo cognatus</i>
Canadian Toad	<i>Bufo hemiophrys</i>
Gray Treefrog	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>
Green Frog	<i>Rana clamitans</i>
Western Chorus Frog	<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>
Northern Leopard Frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>
Wood Frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>
Northern Spring Peeper	<i>Hyla crucifer</i>
Mink Frog	<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>