

# **Risk Assessment for Air Toxics: Tools for Balancing Science and Judgment**

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# Purpose

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# Introduction

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- Purpose of Training Course
- Course Overview
- Learning Objectives
- Learning Units

# Course Overview

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- Target Audience: ?
- Required Background?
- Length: 3 Days
- Number of Students: 24-30
- Dates:?
- Locations:?

# Learning Objectives

## ✓ **Understand Role of Risk in CAA**

- Describe the role of Risk Assessment within the Clean Air Act

## ✓ **Know Terms and Concepts**

- Understand and use key concepts and terms related to air toxics Risk Assessment

## ✓ **Identify Steps and Tools**

- Identify the basic steps and tools in conducting/evaluating Risk Assessments

## ✓ **Work in Teams** and collaborate with others in risk assessment activities

## ✓ **Optimize Learning**

- Boost learning results in the study of Risk Assessment and continue learning after instruction

# Learning Objectives (Continued)

## ✓ **Interpret/Critique Results**

- Interpret and critique assessment results

## ✓ **Understand the Information Needs of Decision Makers**

- Able to describe a basic process of risk-based decision making and the information needed

## ✓ **Communicate Effectively**

- Communicate effectively with others about Risk Assessment

## ✓ **Understand the Purpose of Planning and Scoping a Risk Assessment**

- Can describe the basic parameters and importance of scoping and planning. Able to describe the how the balance of rigor and uncertainty within time and resource constraints affects a Risk Assessment

# Learning Objectives (Continued)

## ✓ **Estimate Risk**

- Able to generate simple risk estimates

*And begin to:*

## ✓ **Access Resources**

- Recognize and access resources to aid in conducting/evaluating Risk Assessments

## ✓ **Select/Interpret Data**

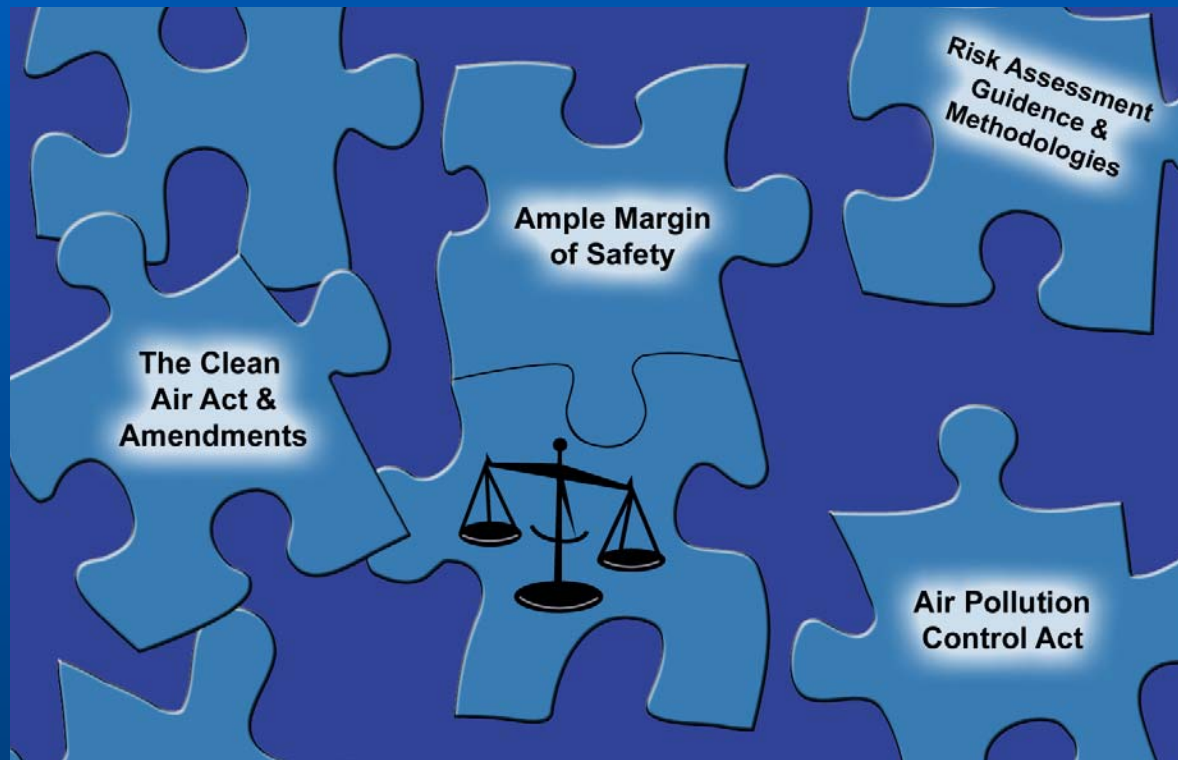
- Select data and appreciate that interpretation of data may be required to support each of the risk assessment components

## ✓ **Judge Data Quality**

- Judge the quality of data obtained and be able to decide on adequacy of data for intended purposes. Describe limitations of the selected data

# Learning Units (Selected Examples)

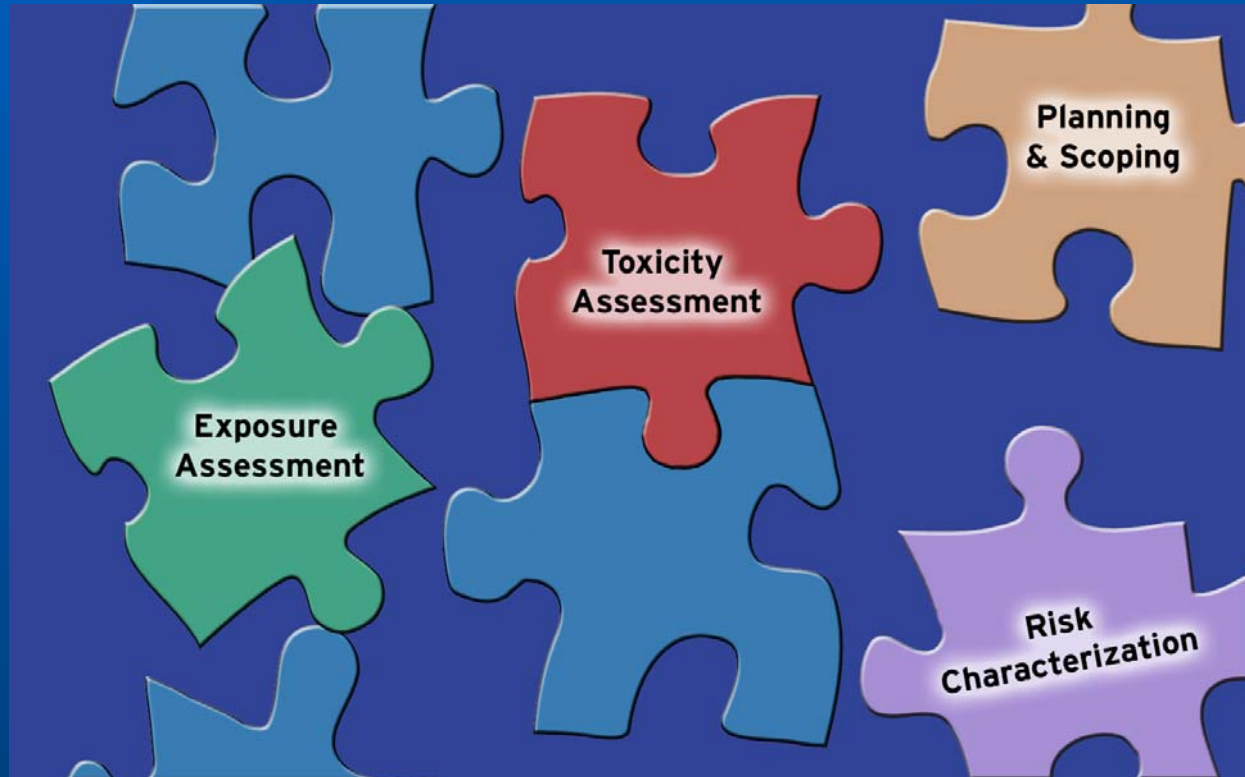
- History of Air Toxics





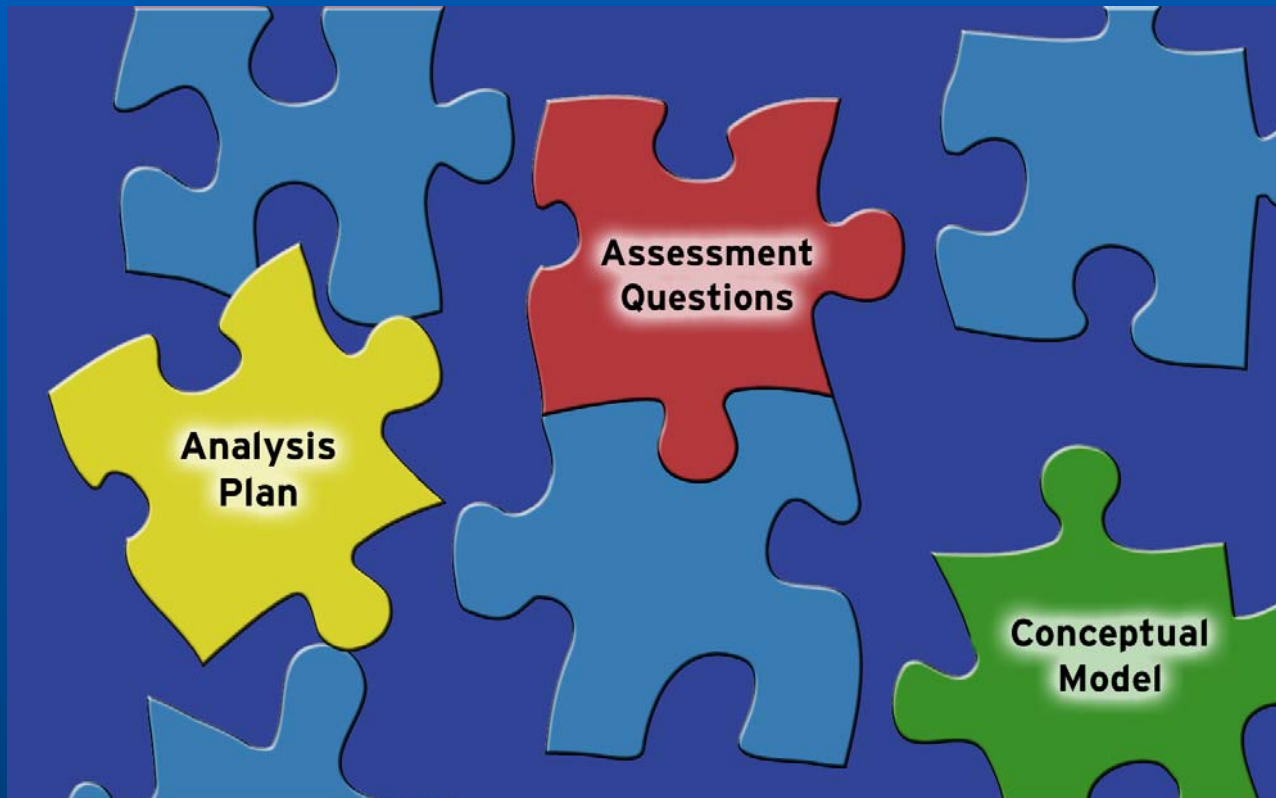
# Learning Units (Selected Examples)

- Air Toxics Risk Assessment Process



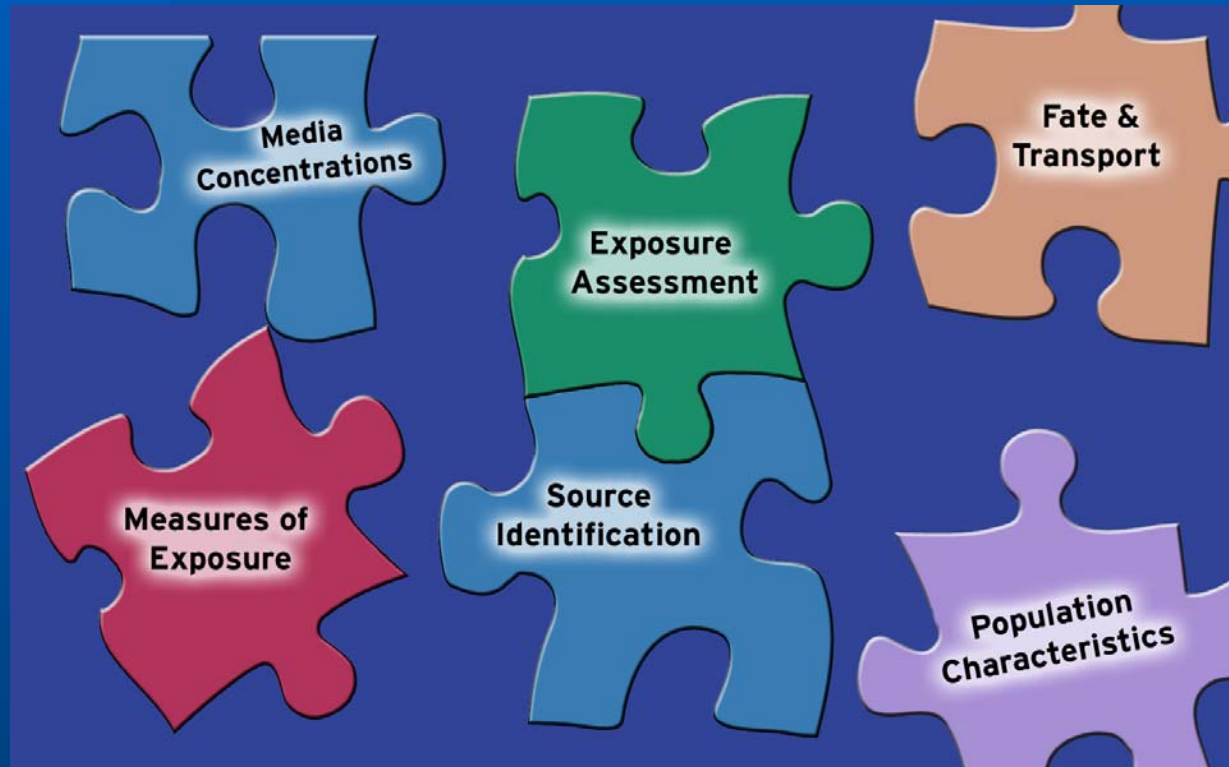
# Learning Units (Selected Examples)

- Planning and Scoping



# Learning Units (Selected Examples)

- Exposure Assessment



# Learning Units (Selected Examples)

## ● Toxicity Assessment

Risk = f[(Measure of Exposure), (Measure of Toxicity)]

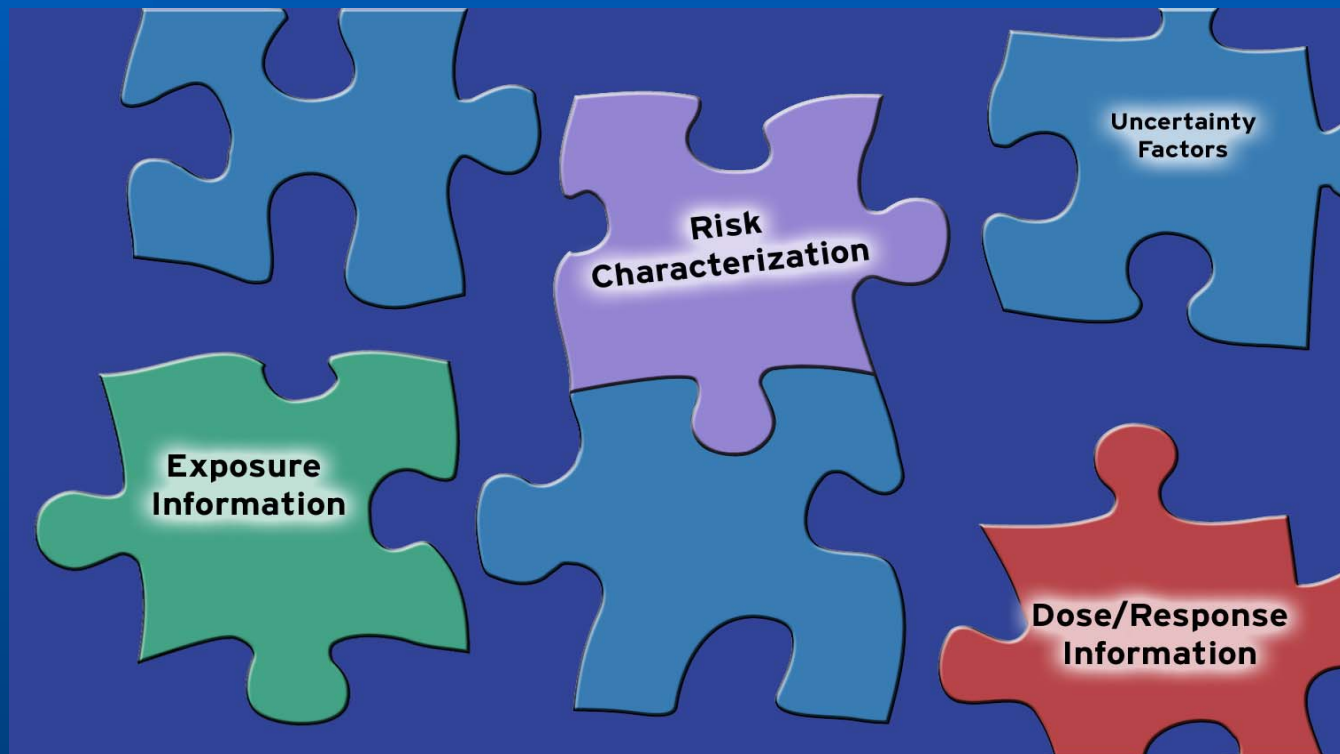


### *A 2-Step Process*

1. *Hazard Identification*  
*Is the chemical dangerous?*
2. *Dose-Response Assessment*  
*How potent is the chemical?*  
*...as a carcinogen?*  
*...for noncancer effects?*

# Learning Units (Selected Examples)

- Risk Characterization



# Learning Units (Selected Examples)

- Risk Communication

