

**FY2003 EMSP PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR WORKSHOP**

**May 6-7, 2003**

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WR Wiley Environmental Molecular Sciences Laboratory  
Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, WA

**TUESDAY, MAY 6**

7:15 Registration – *EMSL Lobby*

**INTRODUCTION** (All Principle Investigators) – *Battelle Auditorium*

8:00 Commence Workshop (John Morse, DOE-RL; John Zachara, PNNL)

8:15 EMSP Program (Teresa Fryberger, DOE-HQ)

8:45 Regulatory Perspective (Dennis Faulk, U.S. EPA; Dib Goswami, WA - DOE)

**Status and S&T Needs**

9:00 High-Level Waste (Ken Gasper, CH2M Hill)

9:30 Tank Farm Vadose Zone Characterization and Corrective Actions (Tony Knepp and Frank Anderson, CH2M Hill)

10:00 Groundwater Protection Program (Tom Fogwell, Fluor Hanford)

10:30 *BREAK*

**I. SUBSURFACE SCIENCE**

(John Zachara to chair)

*EMSL Auditorium*

**Environmental Chemistry/Geochemistry**

(Andy Felmy to preside)

10:40 Project 86729, Robert Riley, “Mechanisms of CCl<sub>4</sub> Retention and Slow Release in Model Porous Solids and Sediments”

11:00 Project 86845, Paul Bertsch, “Linking Chemical Speciations, Desorption Kinetics, and Bioavailability of U and Ni in Age-Contaminated Sediments: A Scientific Basis for Natural Attenuation and Risk Assessment”

11:20 Project 86898, Kathryn Nagy, “Reactivity of Primary Soil Minerals and Secondary Precipitates Beneath Leaking Hanford Waste Tanks”

**II. HIGH-LEVEL WASTE**

(Gary Josephson to chair)

*EMSL 1075/1077*

**Immobilization/Wasteforms**

(Denis Strachan to preside)

10:45 Project 81897, Paul Woskov, “Millimeter-Wave Measurements of High Level and Low Activity Glass Melts”

11:15 Project 81934, Theodore Besmann (John Vienna to present), “Stability of High Level Radioactive Waste Forms”

11:45 Project 81926, Sheng Dai, “Chemistry of Actinides in Molten Glasses and It’s Correlation to Structural Performance of Solid Glasses: Filling the Knowledge Gap”

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11:40 Project 86984, Jonathan Chorover (Karl Mueller to present), "Caustic Waste-Soil Weathering Reactions and Their Impacts on Trace Contaminant Migration and Sequestration"

Project 81927, Sheng Dai, "A New Method for In-Situ Characterization of Important Actinides and Technetium Compounds via Fiberoptic Surface Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy (SERS)"

12:00 *LUNCH*12:15 *LUNCH***Closure**

(Denis Strachan to preside)

1:00 Project 86753, Andy Felmy, "The Aqueous Thermodynamics and Complexation Reactions of Anionic Silica and Uranium Species to High Concentration"

1:00 Project 81887, Shas Mattigod, "Precipitation and Desorption of Aluminum-Containing Phases on Tank Wastes"

Project 81893, Peter McGrail (Shas Mattigod to present), "Physicochemical Processes Controlling Source Term from Tank Residuals"

1:40 Project 73775, Jiamin Wan, "Colloid Genesis/Transport and Flow Pathway Alterations Resulting from Interactions of Highly Reactive Waste Solutions and Sediments in the Hanford Vadose Zone"

1:30 Project 81940, Kenneth Nash, "Characterization of Actinides in Simulated Alkaline Tank Waste Sludges and Leach Solutions"

**Transport and Scaling**

(Andy Ward to preside)

2:00 Project 86870, Timothy Long, "Differential Group-Velocity Detection of Fluid Paths"

2:00 Project 81988, Norman Schroeder, "Identification of Non-Peractinide Species in Hanford Tank Waste, their Synthesis, Characterization, and Fundamental Chemistry"

2:20 Project 86977, Paul Meakin, "Multiphase Flow in Complex Fracture Apertures Under a Wide Range of Flow Conditions"

2:40 Project 87003, Michael Nicholl, "Advanced conceptual Models for Unsaturated and Two-Phase Flow in Fractured Rock"

2:30 Project 81921, Nancy Hess, "Technetium Chemistry in HLW: Role of Organic Complexants"

3:00 *BREAK*3:00 *BREAK*

3:15 Project 86952, Anderson Ward, "Multi-Regional Reactive Transport Due to Strong Anisotropy in Unsaturated Soils with Evolving Scales of Heterogeneity"

3:15 Project 81883, Donald Camaioni, "Mechanisms and Kinetics of Organic Aging and Characterization of Intermediates in High-Level Waste"

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3:35 Project 86989, Stephen Brown,  
“Heterogeneity and Scaling in Geologic  
Media: Applications to Transport in the  
Vadose and Saturated Zones”

**Waste Feed Delivery**  
(Phil Gauglitz to preside)

3:55 Project 86679, Robert Roback, “Field-  
Scale In Situ Measurements of Vadose  
Zone Flow and Transport Using Multiple  
Tracers at INEEL Vadose Zone Research  
Park (VZRP)”

3:45 Project 81898, Eric Steffler, “Increasing  
Safety and Reducing Environmental  
Damage Risk from Aging High-Level  
Radioactive Waste Tanks”

**Coupled Processes**

(Susan Hubbard to preside)

4:15 Project 86911, Phil Jardine (Melanie  
Mayes to present), “Coupled Geochemical  
and Hydrological Processes Governing the  
Fate and Transport of Radionuclides and  
Toxic Metals Beneath the Hanford Tank  
Farms”

4:15 Project 81989, Scott Lillard, “The  
Influence of Radiation on Pit Solution  
Chemistry as it Pertains to the Transition  
from Metastable to Stable Pitting in Steels”

4:35 Project 86922, Susan Hubbard,  
“Characterization of Coupled Hydrologic-  
Biogeochemical Processes Using  
Geophysical Data”

4:45 Project 81866, Digby MacDonald,  
“Development of Advanced  
Electrochemical Emission Spectroscopy  
for Monitoring Corrosion in Simulated  
DOE Liquid Wastes”

4:55 *ADJOURN FOR THE DAY*

5:15 *ADJOURN FOR THE DAY*

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## WEDNESDAY, MAY 7

**I. SUBSURFACE SCIENCE**

(John Zachara to preside)

*EMSL Auditorium*

- 8:00 Project 86598, Carl Palmer, "Coupled Flow and Reactivity in the Variably Saturated Porous Media"
- 8:20 Project 86803, Kay Adler Flitton, "Underground Corrosion After 32 Years: A Study of Fate and Transport"
- 8:40 Project 86814, Markus Flury, "Colloid-Facilitated Transport of Radionuclides Through the Vadose Zone"
- 9:00 Project 86900, Jim Saiers, "Influences of Flow Transients and Porous Medium Heterogeneity on Colloid-Associated Contaminants Transport in the Vadose Zone"

**Remediation**

(Tom Fogwell to preside)

- 9:20 Project 86687, Christy Ruggiero, "Phytosiderophore Effects on Subsurface Actinide Contaminants: Potential for Phytostabilization and Phytoextraction"
- 9:40 Project 87016, Bob Smith, "Trace Metals in Groundwater and Vadose Zone Calcite: In Situ Contaminant and Stabilization of <sup>90</sup>Strontium and Other Divalent Metals and Radionuclides at Arid West DOE"
- 10:00 *BREAK*
- 10:15 Project 86740, Jonathan Icenhower, "Phosphate Barriers for Immobilization of Uranium Plumes"
- 10:35 Project 86642, Frank Schwartz, "Semi-Passive Chemical Oxidation Schemes for the Long-Term Treatment of Contaminants"

**II. HIGH-LEVEL WASTE**

(Gary Josephson to preside)

*EMSL 1075/1077***Waste and Supplemental Processing**

(Phil Gauglitz to preside)

- 8:00 Project 81891, Robin Rogers, "A New Class of Solvents for TRU Dissolution and Separation: Ionic Liquids"
- 8:30 Project 81895, Scott Herbst, "Fundamental Chemistry of the Universal Extractant (UNEX) for the Simultaneous Separation of Fission and Products and Transurancies from High-Level Waste Streams"
- 9:00 Project 81936, Laetitia Delmau, "Combined Extraction of Cesium, Strontium, and Actinide from Alkaline Media: An Extension of the Caustic-Side Solvent Extraction (CSSX) Process Technology"
- 9:30 Project 81935, Bruce Moyer, "Ion Recognition Approach to Volume Reduction of Alkaline Tank Waste by Separation of Sodium Salts"
- 10:00 Project 81949, David Hobbs, "Strategic Design and Optimization of Inorganic Sorbents for Cesium, Strontium, and Actinides"
- 10:30 *BREAK*

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| 10:55   | Project 86820, Paul Tratnyek, "Overcoming Barriers to the Remediation of Carbon Tetrachloride Through Manipulation of Competing Reaction Mechanisms"  | 10:45 | Project 81896, Dhanpat Rai, "Speciation, Dissolution, and Redox Reactions of Chromium Relevant to Pretreatment and Separation of High-Level Tank Wastes" |
| 11:15   | Project 86981, George Redden, "Transport, Targeting, and Application of Functional Nanoparticles for Degradation of Chlorinated Organic Solvents"   | 1:15  | Project 81912, Timothy Hubler, "Electroactive Materials for Anion Separation – Technetium from Nitrate"  |
| 11:35   | Project 86736, Jay Grate (Jungbae Kim to present), "Armored Enzyme Nanoparticles for Remediation of Subsurface Contaminants"  | 1:45  | Project 81867, Darsh Wasan, "Foaming and Antifoaming in Radioactive Waste Pretreatment and Immobilization Processes"                                     |
| 12:00   | <i>LUNCH</i>  | 12:15 | <i>LUNCH</i>   |
| <b>Analytical Tools for Waste and Supplemental Processing</b> (John Hartman to preside) |   |       |  |
| 1:00  | Project 86800, William Arnold, "Reactive Membrane Barriers for Contaminant of Subsurface Contamination"   | 1:00  | Project 81924, Gilbert Brown, "Optical and Microcantilever-Based Sensors for Real-Time In Situ Characterization of High-Level Waste"                     |
| 1:20  | Project 86807, William Apel, "Long-Term Stewardship of Mixed Wastes: Passive Reactive Barriers for Simultaneous In Situ Remediation of Chlorinated Solvent, Heavy Metal, and Radionuclide Contaminants" | 1:30  | Project 81939, Panos Datskos, "Hybrid Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems (MEMS) for High Reliable and Selective Characterization of Tank Waste"            |
| <b>Characterization, Analysis, and Monitoring</b> (John Zachara to preside)             |   |       |  |
| 1:40  | Project 86680, Yixiang Duan, "Ultra-Sensitive Elemental and Isotope Measurements with Compact Plasma Source Cavity Ring-Down Spectroscopy (CPS-CRDS)"   | 2:00  | Project 81923, Oleg Egorov, "Radioanalytical Chemistry for Automated Nuclear Waste Process Monitoring"   |
| 2:00  | Project 86912, Michael Ramsey (J.P. Alarie to present), "Nanofluidic Structures for Electrokinetic-Based Hydraulic Pumps"   |       |  |

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| 2:20 | Project 86805, Frederick Colwell, "Coupling of Realistic Rate Estimates with Genomics for Assessing Contaminant Attenuation and Long-Term Plume Contaminants"   | 2:30 | Project 81967, George Harvilla, "Radiochemical Analysis by High Sensitivity Dual-Optic Micro X-ray Fluorescence"  |
| 2:40 | Project 86992, David Wright, "Improving Ground Penetration Radar Imaging in High Loss Environments by Coordinated System Development, Data Processing, Numerical Modeling, and Visualization Methods with Applications to Site Characterizations" |      |   |
| 3:00 | <i>BREAK</i>  | 3:00 | <i>BREAK</i>  |
|      |   |      | <b>Analytical Tools for Retrieval and Slurry Processing</b> (John Hartman to preside)   |
| 3:15 | Project 88615, Lee Slater, "Investigating the Potential for Long-Term Permeable Reactive Barrier (PRB) Monitoring from the Electrical Signatures Associated with Reduction in Reactive Iron Performance"  | 3:15 | Project 81964, Lloyd Burgess and Paul Panetta, "Physical Characterization of Solid-Liquid Slurries at High Weight Fractions Utilizing Optical and Ultrasonic Methods" |
| 3:35 | Project 86759, Jay Grate, (Oleg Egorov to present), "Radionuclide Sensors for Water Monitoring"   | 3:45 | Project 81889, Margaret Greenwood, "Investigating Ultrasonic Diffraction Grating Spectroscopy and Reflection Techniques for Characterizing Slurry Properties"         |
| 3:55 | Project 87023, Barbara Minsker, "A New Framework for Adaptive Sampling and Analysis During Long-Term Monitoring and Remedial Action Management"   |      |   |
| 4:15 | <b>Concluding Discussions and Issues for Subsurface Science</b> ( <i>Sample opportunities, collaboration targets, and working groups</i> )  | 4:15 | <b>Concluding Discussions and Issues for High-Level Waste</b> ( <i>Sample opportunities, collaboration targets, and working groups</i> )                              |
| 5:00 | <b>ADJOURN - Closing Remarks For All Participants</b><br><i>EMSL Auditorium</i>   |      |   |