

**District of Vermont
 United States Fish and Wildlife Service
 Violations of Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations,
 and Titles 16 and 18, United States Code**

NOTE: Due to increased liability and potential severity for environmental degradation posed by commercial and organized activities, collateral amounts for violations listed herein shall be doubled for corporations, businesses, partnerships, hunt clubs and other organizations committing such violations (18 USC 3571 (c) – Fines for Organizations)

NOTE: Fines are doubled for second and subsequent offenses

General Permit Regulations

50 CFR Section	Offense Designation	Collateral
13.1	Engage in activity for which a permit is required without a valid permit	\$200
13.23(c)	Failure to report change in name or address	\$50
13.25	Unauthorized transfer of a permit	\$150
13.41	Live wildlife possessed under permit held in inhumane or unhealthful conditions	\$200 \$50 Each Specimen
13.42	Failure to adhere to specific authorizations of a permit	\$100
13.43	Alter or misuse a permit	\$150
13.44	Failure to display a permit as required	\$50
13.45	Failure to report permit activities as required	\$150
13.46	Failure to retain permit records as required	\$150
13.47	Failure to permit inspection as required	\$450
13.48	Failure to comply with conditions of permit	\$200

Importation, Exportation, and Transportation of Wildlife
 16 USC 1538-3372, and 18 USC 42

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
14.11	Import or export wildlife at any place other than a designated port of entry	\$300
14.16	Import or export wildlife at a non-designated border port	\$300
14.51	Failure to allow detention and inspection of wildlife	\$300
14.52	Knowingly obtain release from US BICE of imported/exported wildlife without FWS clearance	\$300
14.61	Import wildlife without filing a declaration for the exportation of wildlife	\$300
14.63	Export wildlife without filing a declaration for the exportation of wildlife	\$300
14.81	Import, export or transport in interstate commerce any fish or wildlife in violation of marking regulations	\$200 \$50 Each Container
14.91	Engage in business as an importer/exporter without the required import/export license	\$300
14.93	Failure to adhere to license requirements and conditions	\$300
14.103	Importation or transportation into the U.S. any wild mammal or bird under inhumane or unhealthful conditions	\$200 \$50 Each Specimen

Wild Exotic Bird Conservation Act
16 USC 4910

16 USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16 USC 4910(a)(1)(A)	Import exotic bird in violation of any prohibition, suspension or quota	\$500
16 USC 4910(a)(1)(C)	Violate any regulation under 50 CFR 15	\$300

Injurious Wildlife

18 USC 42

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16.3	Unauthorized import, transport, acquisition, possession, or release of prohibited fish or wildlife species or their progeny	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.11(a)	Import, transport or acquire prohibited species of live wild mammals	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.11(b)	Release of imported live wild mammals or progeny to the wild without authorization	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.12 (a)	Import, transport or acquire prohibited species of live wild birds or eggs	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.12 (b)	Release of imported live wild game birds or progeny to the wild without authorization	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.12 (c)	Release of imported live wild non-game birds or progeny to the wild without authorization	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.13 (a)(1)	Release of imported live wild fish, mollusks, crustaceans, or progeny or eggs thereof to the wild without authorization	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.13(a)(3)	Import fish from the family Salmonidae without authorization	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.13(b)(1)	Violation of disease-free certification requirements for the importation of live or dead salmonid fish or eggs	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.14	Release of imported live wild amphibians or progeny or eggs thereof to the wild	\$500 \$25 Each Specimen
16.22 (b)(1)	Failure to properly confine injurious species	\$250 \$25 Each Specimen
16.22(b)(2)	Transfer of injurious species to unauthorized person	\$250 \$25 Each Specimen
16.22(b)(3)	Failure to make required notification of the escape of injurious species	\$300

Endangered Species Act

16 USC 1538

Endangered Wildlife

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
17.21(a)	Knowingly commit, attempt to commit, solicit another to commit or cause to be committed, endangered wildlife prohibition	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
17.21(b)	Knowingly import or export any endangered wildlife	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
17.21(c)	Knowingly take any endangered wildlife	\$1500 \$150 Each Specimen
17.21(d)	Knowingly possess, sell, deliver, transport, carry or ship any wildlife taken unlawfully	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
17.21(e)	Knowingly deliver, receive, carry, transport or ship in interstate or foreign commerce any endangered wildlife	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
17.21(f)	Knowingly sell or offer for sale in interstate or foreign commerce any endangered wildlife	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
17.21(g)	Knowingly violate captive-bred endangered wildlife regulations	\$500 \$50 Each Specimen
17.22	Knowingly violate conditions of endangered wildlife permit for scientific purposes or for the enhancement of propagation for survival	\$500 \$50 Each Specimen
17.23	Knowingly violate conditions of endangered wildlife economic hardship permit	\$500 \$50 Each Specimen

Threatened Wildlife

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
17.31	Knowingly violate threatened wildlife prohibitions	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
17.40 through 17.48	Knowingly violate any special rules or regulation as they pertain to threatened wildlife	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen

Endangered Plants

17.61	Knowingly violate endangered plant regulations	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
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Threatened Plants

17.71	Knowingly violate threatened plant regulations	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
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Marine Mammal Protection Act 16 USC 1371-16 USC 1372

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
18.11	Knowingly take any marine mammal	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
18.12	Knowingly import any marine mammal or marine mammal product	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen
18.13	Knowingly possess, transport, sell or offer to sell any marine mammal or marine mammal products	\$1000 \$150 Each Specimen

Airborne Hunting Act

16 USC 742(j)-(1)

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
19.11(a)(1)	Shoot from any aircraft for the purpose of capturing or killing wildlife	\$1500
19.11(a)(2)	Knowingly use any aircraft to harass any wildlife	\$500
19.11(a)(3)	Knowingly participate in using an aircraft in to shoot or harass wildlife	\$500

Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp Act

16 USC 718

16 USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16 USC 718(a)	Take migratory waterfowl without a migratory bird hunting and conservation (duck) stamp	\$150
	Take migratory waterfowl with unsigned migratory bird hunting and conservation (duck) stamp	\$75
16 USC 718(e)(a)	Loan, transfer or unauthorized use of validated migratory bird hunting and conservation (duck) stamp	\$200
16 USC 718(e)(b)	Alter, mutilate, imitate, or counterfeit migratory bird hunting and conservation (duck) stamp	\$200

Migratory Bird Treaty Act

16 USC 703-16 USC 712

Migratory Non-Game Bird Violations

16 USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16 USC 703	Take, pursue, hunt, capture, kill, or attempt thereof; posses, sell, barter, purchase, ship, export, import, carry, transport, or offer or cause thereof, migratory non-game birds, their parts, eggs or nests without authorization	\$500 \$50 Each Bird
16 USC 705	Ship, transport, carry in interstate or foreign commerce, any bird, part, nest or egg thereof, captured, killed, taken, shipped, transported, or carried contrary to the law of the place where taken, captured killed, shipped, transported or carried	\$500 \$50 Each Bird

Migratory Game Bird Baiting Violations

16 USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16 USC 704(b)(2)	Place or direct the placement of bait for the purpose of taking migratory game birds	1000 \$25 Each Bird
16 USC 704(b)(1) 50 CFR 20.21(i)	Take by the aid of baiting or on or over any baited area	\$500 \$25 Each Bird

Migratory Game Bird Violations

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
20.20(b)	Hunt without HIP, Migratory Bird Program Participant compliance	\$50
20.21(a)	Take with illegal devise or substance	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(b)	Take with shotgun capable of holding more than 3 shells	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(c)	Take by means, aid or use of a sink box	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(d)	Take from means, aid, or use of a motor driven land conveyance, motor vehicle, or aircraft	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(e)	Take from or by means of a motor boat or other craft while under power	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(f)	Take by use or aid of live birds	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(g)	Take by use or aid of recorded or electronically amplified bird calls	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(h)	Take by means or aid of a motor driven conveyance for concentrating, driving, rallying, or stirring up any migratory birds	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.21(j)	Take of migratory birds while possessing shot shells loaded with lead or other unapproved shot.	\$200 \$10 Each Shell
20.22	Take of migratory birds during closed season	\$350 \$50 Each Bird
20.23	Take migratory game birds before or after legal shooting hours	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
	Take migratory game birds 30 minutes or more before or after legal shooting hours	\$300 \$25 Each Bird
20.24	Take of migratory birds in excess of daily bag limit	\$300 \$50 Each Bird
20.25	Wanton waste of migratory birds or failure to maintain custody in the field	\$300 \$50 Each Bird
20.31	Possession of migratory game birds taken in violation of 20.20 through 20.24	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.32	Possession of freshly killed migratory game bird during closed season	\$300 \$50 Each Bird
20.33	Exceed possession limit of birds taken in the U.S.	\$300 \$25 Each Bird

20.34	Possession in excess of daily bag limit on opening day	\$300 \$50 Each Bird
20.35	Possession or transportation of birds in excess of field possession limit	\$300 \$50 Each Bird
20.36	Violation of tagging regulations	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.37	Receive or possess any untagged birds belonging to another person	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.38	Possession of any live or wounded migratory game bird	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.40	Receive, possess, or give to another any freshly killed untagged migratory game bird	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.41	Transportation of birds taken in violation of 20.20 through 20.24	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.42	Transportation of untagged birds of another person	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.43	Transportation of birds with species identification removed	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.44	Violation of package marking requirements	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.51	Exportation of birds taken in violation of 20.20 through 20.24	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.52	Exportation of birds with species identification removed	\$150 \$25 Each Bird
20.53	Exportation of birds in violation of package marking requirements	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.61	Importation of migratory birds in excess of limits	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.62	Importation of birds belonging to another person	\$150 \$25 Each Bird
20.63	Importation of birds with species identification removed	\$150 \$25 Each Bird
20.64	Importation, possession, or transportation of birds without required export permits, tags, or other documentation	\$150 \$25 Each Bird
20.66	Importation of birds in violation of package marking requirements	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
20.71	Take, possess, transport, ship, or export, migratory game birds or their parts, eggs or nest in violation of other Federal laws or regulations	\$150 \$25 Each Bird

20.72	Take, possess, transport, ship, or export, migratory game birds or their parts, eggs or nest in violation of other State laws or regulations	\$150 \$25 Each Bird
20.73	Import, possess, transport, or ship any migratory game bird or their parts, eggs, or nests if taken, purchased, sold, transported, shipped, possessed, or exported contrary to the law or regulation of the foreign Country, State or Province thereof	\$150 \$25 Each Bird
20.81	Violation of tagging requirements for migratory game birds at a preservation facility	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
20.82	Violation of record keeping requirements at a preservation facility	\$200
20.83	Refusal to permit inspection at a preservation facility	\$500
20.91(a)	Purchase, sell, barter, or the offer to purchase, sell or barter the feathers of migratory game birds for millinery or ornamental use	\$500
20.91(b)	Purchase, sell, barter, or offer to purchase, sell or barter mounted specimens of migratory game birds	\$500
20.133	Violation of crow hunting regulations	\$50 \$25 Each Bird

Migratory Bird Permits

16 USC 703

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
21.11	Take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter, import, export, migratory birds, parts, nests, or eggs except under a valid permit or as permitted by regulation	\$250 \$25 Each Bird
21.12(b)	Acquisition or disposition of migratory birds without authorization	\$100
21.13(a)	Take mallard ducks or eggs from the wild without a permit	\$200
21.13(b)	Possession of unmarked mallard ducks	\$100
21.13(c)	Sale or disposal of unmarked, captive-reared mallards	\$100
21.13(d)	Shooting of captive-reared mallards when unauthorized	\$100
21.13(e)	Possession of unmarked mallards prior to final processing without a permit or authorization	\$100
21.14(a)	Acquire captive-reared migratory waterfowl from unauthorized source	\$100
21.14(b)	Failure to properly mark captive-reared waterfowl	\$100
21.14(c)	Dispose of captive reared migratory waterfowl without authorization	\$100
21.14(e)	Possession of unmarked waterfowl prior to processing without a permit or authorization	\$100
21.14(f)	Failure to provide a 3-186 upon disposal of captive reared migratory waterfowl	\$100
21.21(a)(1)	Import migratory birds, their parts, nests, or eggs without an import permit	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
21.21(a)(2)	Export migratory birds, their parts, nests, or eggs without an export permit	\$200 \$25 Each Bird
21.24(a)	Performing taxidermy on any migratory bird for another person without a permit	\$250
21.24(d)(1)	Failure to keep required taxidermy records	\$250
21.24(d)(2)	Possess untagged migratory birds of another for taxidermy services	\$100 \$25 Each Bird
21.25(a)	Sell captive-reared migratory waterfowl without permit	\$150
21.25(c)(2)	Failure to properly mark captive-reared migratory waterfowl	\$100

21.25(c)(3)	Killing of captive-reared migratory waterfowl by an unlawful method	\$100
21.25(c)(6)	Failure to keep waterfowl sale and disposal records as required	\$100
21.27(a)	Violation of migratory bird special purpose permit	\$100
21.28	Take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter raptors for falconry purposes without a permit	\$300 \$50 Each Bird
21.28(a)	Failure to comply with falconry permit conditions	\$200
21.29	Violate general Federal falconry standards	\$300
21.30(a)	Take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter, or transfer any raptor, raptor egg or raptor semen for propagation purposes without a permit	\$300 \$50 Each Specimen
21.41(a)	Violation of migratory bird depredation permit requirements	\$250 \$25 Each Bird

Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act

16 USC 668

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
22.11	Knowingly, or with wanton disregard for consequence of act, take, possess, transport, import or export any Bald or Golden Eagle, their parts, nests, or eggs.	\$1500
22.12	Knowingly sell, purchase, barter, trade, export, or import any Bald or Golden Eagle or any parts, nests, or eggs thereof	\$1500
22.21	Knowingly violate eagle permit requirements issued for scientific or exhibition purposes	\$500
22.22	Knowingly violate eagle permit requirements for Indian religious purposes	\$500
22.23	Knowingly violate eagle permit requirements for depredation purposes	\$500
22.24	Knowingly violate permit requirements issued for falconry purposes	\$500

Endangered Species Convention

16 USC 1538

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
23.11(a)	Knowingly commit, attempt to commit, solicit another to commit, or cause to be committed in contravention of the requirements of any Endangered Species Convention prohibited acts	\$500 App I \$250 App II & III
23.11(b)	Knowingly import an Appendix I, II, or III species without authorization	\$500 App I \$250 App II & III
23.11(c)	Knowingly export an Appendix I, II, or III species without authorization	\$500 App I \$250 App II & III
23.11(d)	Knowingly re-export an Appendix I, II, or III species without authorization	\$500 App I \$250 App II & III
23.11(e)	Possess unlawfully imported, exported, or re-exported Appendix I, II, or III species	\$500 App I \$250 App II & III

Importation and Exportation of Plants

16 USC 1538

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
24.11	Knowingly import, export, or re-export any plant at other than a port designated for that activity	\$250

The National Wildlife Refuge System Act & Recreation Act

16 USC 668dd, USC 460(k)

Administrative Procedures

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
25.22	Failure to report found valuables on refuge	\$50
25.42	Failure to produce state or federal permit or license authorizing presence or activity in the area	\$100
25.56	Failure to pay required entrance fee, or produce valid permit upon request	\$75
25.71	Failure to comply with refuge safety regulations	\$50
25.72	Failure to report accidents involving property damage or injury to people or wildlife within 24	\$100

Public Use and Entry

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
26.21(a)	Violation of trespassing provisions	\$100
26.21(b)	Failure to confine restricted, domesticated animals	\$100 \$25 per animal
26.22(a)	Failure to comply with refuge regulations (specify) Failure to obey posted sign Parking in handicap space Parking without permit Parking in unauthorized area Parking contrary to posted sign Parking in restricted area Parking overtime Failure to stop at stop sign Failure to yield at yield sign Failure to comply with traffic light Violation of lane direction Driving through safety zone Disobeying no u-turn sign Other	\$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$100 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$100 \$50 \$50
26.22(b)	Failure to comply with permit conditions	\$100
26.36	Public meetings, demonstrations, or assemblies held without the issuance of a permit on a National Wildlife Refuge	\$250

Prohibited Acts

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
27.21	Take of any animal or plant without authorization	\$500 \$50 Each Specimen
27.31	Use of motorized vehicles in non authorized areas	\$100
27.31(a)	Violation of state traffic law on National Wildlife Refuge	\$100
27.31(b)	Operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of any intoxicating beverage or controlled substance	\$500
27.31(c)	Careless or heedless operation of a motor vehicle	\$100
27.31(d)	Exceed posted refuge speed as follows: Driving 1-9 mph over limit Driving 10-29 mph over limit	\$45 \$5 per mph over
27.31(e)	Operating a vehicle with faulty exhaust system/muffler	\$50
27.31(f)	Operating a motor vehicle without the following: Valid registration Valid inspection Valid insurance	\$50 \$50 \$100
27.31(g)	Operating or allowing another to operate a motor vehicle a without valid license	\$100
27.31(h)	Stopping or parking in an area obstructing traffic, gate or fire road with a motor vehicle	\$100
27.31(i)	Failure to obey order or signal of official directing, controlling, or regulating traffic	\$100
27.31(j)	Failure to comply with load, weight, and width restrictions	\$100
27.31(k)	Unauthorized moving of a vehicle involved in an accident	\$100
27.31(l)	Operation of vehicle without proper headlights, taillights, or brake lights	\$50
27.32(b)(1)(i)	Operation of boat in violation of U.S. Coast Guard regulations	\$100
27.32(b)(1)(ii)	Operation of boat in violation of state laws	\$100
27.32(b)(2)	Operation of boat in reckless or negligent manner	\$100
27.32(b)(3)	Operation of a boat while under the influence of any intoxicating beverages or controlled substance	\$500

27.32(b)(4)	Operation of a boat as to interfere with the operation of other boats	\$100
27.32(b)(5)	Operation of a boat with an improper, non-EPA approved marine head	\$50
27.32(b)(6)	Operation of a sailboat at night without proper lights	\$100
27.32(b)(7)	Leaving boat unattended for a period exceeding 72 hours	\$100
27.32(b)(8)	Unauthorized use of a government-owned dock	\$100
27.33	Water skiing in violation of prohibitions	\$100
27.34	Low level operation of aircraft resulting in harassment of wildlife, or the landing or taking off of aircraft without authorization, except during emergencies	\$200
27.41	Carrying, possessing, or discharging of any firearms, fireworks, or explosives without authorization	\$200
27.43	Carrying, possessing, or use of any non-firearm weapons	\$150
27.51	Disturbing, injuring, damaging, or destroying any plant or animal life	\$200 \$50 Each Specimen
27.52	Introduce, liberate, or place any plants, animals, or their parts on any national wildlife refuge without authorization	\$300
27.61	Destruction or removal of public property	\$350 Plus Restoration Costs
27.62	Search for objects of antiquity without authorization	\$500
27.63	Removal of objects of antiquity without authorization	\$500
27.64	Unlawful or unauthorized mining/prospecting	\$350
27.65	Tampering with, entering or starting any motor vehicle or equipment without authorization	\$350
27.71	Filming of motion pictures for commercial use without authorization	\$500
27.72	Causing an unreasonable disturbance with audio devises	\$100
27.73	Unauthorized use of lights to spot or illuminate wildlife	\$300
27.81	Public intoxication	\$100
27.82(b)(1)	Delivery of a controlled substance on a National Wildlife Refuge	\$500

27.82(b)(2)	Possession of a controlled substance on a National Wildlife Refuge	\$200
27.82(b)(3)	Presence in a National Wildlife Refuge under the influence of a controlled substance	\$200
27.83	Indecent or disorderly conduct	\$200
27.84	Interference with persons engaged in authorized activities	\$200
27.85	Gambling	\$100
27.86	Pan-handling or fund solicitation without authorization	\$50
27.91	Field dog trials without authorization	\$100
27.92	Unauthorized private structures	\$150
27.93	Abandonment of any personal property	\$200
27.94(a)	Littering on a national wildlife refuge	\$100
	Dumping of refuse or waste	\$300
	Dumping of any environmental contaminant	\$700
27.95(a)	Unauthorized setting or causing a fire	\$300
27.95(b)	Unattended fire	\$100
27.95(c)	Throwing of a lighted substance	\$100
27.95(d)	Smoking violations	\$50
27.96	Unauthorized advertising	\$100
27.97	Unauthorized solicitation, or conducting a commercial enterprise on a national wildlife refuge	\$500
28.31	Non-compliance with conditions of a permit	\$100
28.32(b)	Cut and/or remove timber from a national wildlife refuge without authorization	\$250
31.16	Non-compliance with trapping provisions of permit	\$250
32.2	Violation of general hunting provisions	\$200
32.5	Violation of general fishing provisions	\$100
32.65 (MSQ)	Non compliance with refuge specific regulations	\$100

National Fish Hatchery Regulations

16 USC 668dd, 16 USC 460(k)

50 CFR Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
70.2	Provisions and regulations set forth in 50 CFR 25 apply to national fish hatchery areas	See 50 CFR 25
70.4(a)	Prohibited acts enumerated in 50 CFR 27 apply to national fish hatchery areas	See 50 CFR 27
70.4(b)	Unauthorized take, or attempt to take any fish or aquatic animal	\$200 \$50 Each Specimen
70.4(c)	Unauthorized take, or attempt to take of any animal	\$150 \$50 Each specimen
70.4(d)	Disturbing of spawning fish, or fish attempting to spawn	\$300
71.2(a)	Hunting without a state license	\$200
71.2(b)(c)(e)(f)	Noncompliance with other federal laws/regulations	\$100
71.2(d)	Hunting in violation of state law	\$200
71.12(a)	Fishing without a state license	\$100
71.12(c)	Fishing in violation of state law	\$100

Lacey Act Amendments of 1981

16 USC 3371-16, USC 3378

16 USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
<u>16 USC</u> 3372(a)(1)	Knowingly import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase any fish, plant, or wildlife taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law, treaty, or regulation of the U.S. or any Indian Tribal Law	See Table 1
3372(a)(2)(A)	Knowingly import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase in interstate or foreign commerce any fish or wildlife taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any state or foreign law	See Table 1
3372(a)(2)(B)	Knowingly import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase in interstate or foreign commerce any plant taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any state	See Table 1
3372(a)(3)(A)	Within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the U.S. possess any fish or wildlife taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any state, foreign law or Indian tribal law	See Table 1
3372(a)(3)(B)	Within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the U.S. possess any plant taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any state	See Table 1
3372(a)(4) 3372(c)(1)(A) 3372(c)(1)(B) 3372(c)(2)(A) 3372(c)(2)(B) 3372(d)	Attempt to commit any act described in 3372(a)(1) through (a)(3)(B) Offer, provide, or obtain for money or other consideration; guiding, outfitting or other services; or a hunting or fishing license or permit for the illegal taking, acquiring, receiving, transporting or possessing of fish or wildlife Make or submit any false record, account, or label for, or any false identification of; any fish, wildlife, or plant, which has been or is intended to be imported, exported, transported, sold, purchased or received, from any foreign country; or transported in interstate or foreign commerce.	See Table 1

TABLE 1			
	Species	Collateral	Per Specimen
	Marine Mammal	\$1000	\$500
	Big Game	\$1000	\$500
	Small Game	\$750	\$50
	Furbearer	\$750	\$50
	Bird	\$750	\$50
	Reptile	\$500	\$25
	Amphibian	\$500	\$25
	Fish	\$500	\$50
	Plant	\$500	\$25
	Other	\$500	\$25
18 USC 42(a)	Importation or shipment of injurious wildlife or offspring or eggs		\$250 \$25 per specimen
18 USC 42(c)	Cause or permit wild animals or birds to be transported to the United States under inhumane or unhealthful conditions		\$250 \$25 per specimen

Hunting, Fishing, Trapping on a Military Reservation

10 USC 2571 (a) Violations of state statutes for wildlife and plants while on a military reservation \$200

Violations Under Assimilative Crimes Act

18 USC 13

18 USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
18 USC 13	Violation of VT state statutes on lands administered by the USFWS	\$200

Rhinoceros and Tiger Conservation Act

16 USC 5305a

16USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16 USC 5305a(a)	Sell, import, export or attempt thereof any products, item or substance intended for human consumption or application containing or labeled as containing any substance derived from any species of rhinoceros or tiger	\$500

Antiquities Act

16 USC 433

16USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16 USC 433	Appropriate, excavate, injure or destroy historic or prehistoric ruin or monument or any object of antiquity on lands controlled by the United States	\$500

Archaeological Resource Protection Act

16 USC 470

16USC Section Number	Offense Designation	Collateral
16 USC 470ee(a)	Unauthorized excavation, removal, damage, alteration, or defacement of archaeological resources located on public land	\$1000
16 USC 470ee(b)	Sell, purchase, exchange, transport, receive or offer to sell, purchase or exchange any archaeological resource which was excavated or removed from public land	\$1000

African Elephant Conservation Act

16 USC 4201-4245

16 USC 4223	Import or export elephant ivory contrary to 16 USC 4221 and 16 USC 4222	\$500
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Recognizing the concern of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service regarding recidivists and aggravated offenses, it is herein provided that if, within the discretion of the law enforcement officer, the offense is of an aggravated nature, the law enforcement officer, notwithstanding the preceding Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule, may require appearance and any punishment established by law, including fine, imprisonment, or probation, may be imposed upon conviction. Nothing herein shall prohibit the law enforcement officer from arresting a person for the commission of any offense including those for which collateral may be posted and forfeited and taking him immediately before a United States Magistrate Judge or requiring the person charged to appear before a United States Magistrate Judge.

Unless otherwise specifically ordered by a United States Court of the District of Vermont, any property, wildlife, or wildlife part or product which has been seized within the jurisdiction of the District of Vermont under the authority of any of the above mentioned laws, regulations, or statutes, where final disposition of the case has been made by either payment of a forfeiture of collateral or a judgment of the court on behalf of the Government, and where so authorized by statute, the court herein orders that such property, wildlife, wildlife parts or products shall be forfeited to the U.S. Government and disposed of by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife service in such a manner as described in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 12.