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## Resources on Trilateral Cooperation and Emerging Donors

This bibliography presents resources on the experience and programs of aid recipients who have established their own foreign assistance programs. Questions regarding emerging donors fall into two categories. First, how do they establish their aid programs, and what type of support have they received from traditional donors for these efforts? Second, how will their presence affect international cooperation and the landscape of international assistance?

If you have suggestions for additional material for this bibliography, please send the information to [cdie\\_info@usaid.gov](mailto:cdie_info@usaid.gov)

### Overview Issues

Manning, Richard. "Will 'emerging donors' change the face of international co-operation?" *Development Policy Review*. 24, no. 4 (2006): 371-385.

<http://ejournals.ebsco.com/direct.asp?ArticleID=4BB28D47604552721287>

Abstract: Responding to the recent upsurge of interest in 'emerging donors', this article argues that the DAC share of aid is likely to decline only slowly from what is a historically high level, and at least some non-DAC donors are likely to see DAC approaches and norms as relevant. Nevertheless, low-income countries seem likely to have a wider range of financing options. Three key risks are that: they prejudice their debt situation by borrowing on inappropriate terms; they use low-conditionality aid to postpone necessary adjustment; and they waste resources on unproductive investments. DAC members should develop constructive dialogue with other bilateral donors based on recognition that sustainable development and poverty reduction should be the core purpose of aid.

Manning, Richard. "Will 'emerging donors' change the face of international cooperation?" *Overseas Development Institute Lunchtime Meeting Series*, March 9, 2006.

[http://www.odi.org.uk/speeches/apgood/international\\_development/9thmar/index.html](http://www.odi.org.uk/speeches/apgood/international_development/9thmar/index.html)

*Emerging Donors in the Global Development Community*. Joint Chairs Statement. G8 Summit, 2006.

[http://www.g8finance.ru/doc\\_eng\\_310506.pdf](http://www.g8finance.ru/doc_eng_310506.pdf)

Harmer, Adele and Lin Cotterrell. "Diversity in donorship : the changing landscape of official humanitarian aid." Overseas Development Institute, *HPG Report*, no. 20 (September 2005).

<http://www.odi.org.uk/hpg/papers/HPGBrief20.pdf>

Mehda, Pradeep and Nitya Nanda. "Trilateral development cooperation : an emerging trend." CUTS-CITEE, *International Briefing Paper*, vol. 1 (2005).  
<http://www.cuts-international.org/pdf/BP1-2005.pdf>

## **Eastern Europe and the Accession Countries**

Trialog.

The Trialog website presents many brief papers documenting the experience of the EU accession countries.

<http://www.trialog.or.at/start.asp?m=2,123>

Marinova, Boriana Vlaeva and Adam Novak. "ODA spending of the EU new member states." Trialog, February 2006.

[http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/oda\\_gni\\_share.doc](http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/oda_gni_share.doc)

Hanšpach, Daniel. "V4 countries and development cooperation : (re)emerging donors in (re)united Europe." January 2005.

[http://www.ciaonet.org/olj/inti/v13n4/inti\\_v13n4b.pdf](http://www.ciaonet.org/olj/inti/v13n4/inti_v13n4b.pdf)

Marinova, Boriana Vlaeva and Adam Novak. "Turkey as an emerging donor in Central Asia, the Middle East and the Balkans." Trialog, March 2006.

[http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/tk\\_emerging\\_donor.doc](http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/tk_emerging_donor.doc)

Emerging Donor Initiative, United Nations Development Programme, Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

[http://europeandcis.undp.org/?menu=p\\_subpractice&SubPracticeID=146](http://europeandcis.undp.org/?menu=p_subpractice&SubPracticeID=146)

East-East Cooperation. United Nations Development Programme, Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

[http://europeandcis.undp.org/index.cfm?wspc=EECoop\\_Home](http://europeandcis.undp.org/index.cfm?wspc=EECoop_Home)

Slovak Trust Fund

[http://europeandcis.undp.org/index.cfm?wspc=ACU\\_Home](http://europeandcis.undp.org/index.cfm?wspc=ACU_Home)

The Czech-UNDP Trust Fund

<http://europeandcis.undp.org/?wspc=CTF>

Krichewsky, Léna. "Development policy in the accession countries." Trialog, March 2003.

<http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/study-march03.pdf>

"From aid recipients to re-emerging donors : the role of accession countries in EU official development assistance." EADI General Conference, 2002.

<http://www.eadi.org/pubs/pdf/krichewsky1.pdf?&username=guest@eadi.org&password=9999&groups=EADI&workgroup=>

Canadian International Development Organization (CIDA), Official Development Assistance in Central Europe (ODACE).

<http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/CIDAWEB/acdicida.nsf/En/JUD-327134440-PYY>

Marinova, Boriana Vlaeva. "ODA priority territories of the EU new member states and accession countries." Trialog, November 2005.

[http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/oda\\_priority\\_countriesnov05.pdf](http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/oda_priority_countriesnov05.pdf)

Marinova, Boriana Vlaeva and Adam Novak. "Bulgaria as an emerging actor in international development cooperation." Trialog, June 2005.

<http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/bulgariatriologfinal.pdf>

Ivan, Michaela, Csilla Kiss and Adam Novak. "Romania as an emerging actor in international development cooperation." Trialog, June 2005.

<http://www.trialog.or.at/docs/romaniatriologfinal.pdf>

### **Other Regional and Country Information**

#### Gulf States

Cotterrell, Lin and Adele Harmer. "Aid Donorship in the Gulf States." Overseas Development Institute, *HPG Background Paper* (September 2005).

<http://www.odi.org.uk/hpg/papers/Gulf.pdf>

#### Central Europe

Grimm, Sven and Adele Harmer. "Aid Donorship in Central Europe." Overseas Development Institute, *HPG Background Paper* (September 2005).

<http://www.odi.org.uk/hpg/papers/newEU.pdf>

#### Asia

Cotterrell, Lin and Adele Harmer. "Aid donorship in Asia." Overseas Development Institute, *HPG Background Paper* (September 2005).

<http://www.odi.org.uk/hpg/papers/Asia.pdf>

#### India

Price, Gareth. "India's official humanitarian aid programme." Overseas Development Institute, *HPG Background Paper* (September 2005).

<http://www.odi.org.uk/hpg/papers/India.pdf>

#### Japan

*History of JICA (1947-2004)*. Japan International Cooperation Agency.

<http://www.jica.go.jp/english/resources/publications/annual/2004/pdf/201.PDF>

Melkert, Ad. "Ad Melkert op-ed" Reprinted from: *International Herald Tribune/The Asahi Shimbun*. United Nations Development Programme website (June 1, 2006).

<http://content.undp.org/go/newsroom/june-2006/ad-melkert-op-ed-20060601.en?categoryID=349468&lang=en>

UNDP/Japan Partnership Supporting South-South Cooperation. United Nations Development Programme.

<http://tcdc.undp.org/TDCDpubl.asp>

#### Thailand

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Thailand. *Global Partnership for Development: Thailand's contribution to Millennium Development Goal 8*. United Nations Development Programme, 2005.

[http://www.undp.or.th/documents/MDG8Entire\\_report.pdf](http://www.undp.or.th/documents/MDG8Entire_report.pdf)

#### Australia

Frame, Bob, Linda Te Puni and Chris Wheatley. "How can small donors contribute to sustainable development in large regions? The case of NZAID in Latin America." *Development in Practice*. 14, No. 3 (April 2004): 328-341.

<http://ejournals.ebsco.com/direct.asp?ArticleID=02RVXRJGDBAK2M8YQG1D>

#### South Korea

Korea International Cooperation Agency : History.

[http://www.koica.go.kr/wems/wm\\_frm\\_view.jsp?intMenuCode=1088](http://www.koica.go.kr/wems/wm_frm_view.jsp?intMenuCode=1088)

#### Chile

Cooperación Triangular. Gobierno de Chile, Agencia de Cooperación Internacional (AGCI); Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores.

<http://www.agci.cl/cooT.htm>

Compiled by Christina Blumel

The USAID Library serves as a point of access to the body of knowledge relating to international development. The USAID Library is open to USAID staff, contractors, grantees and other government researchers. Library staff are happy to help visitors use library resources or to guide them to appropriate information sources elsewhere.

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<http://library.info.usaid.gov>