Chapter 3	National Standard Material	Part 642
	Specifications	National Engineering Handbook

# Material Specification 539—Steel Reinforcement (for concrete)

## 1. Scope

This specification covers the quality of steel reinforcement for reinforced concrete.

## 2. Quality

All reinforcement shall be free from loose or flaky rust, soil, oil, grease, paint, or other deleterious matter.

**Steel bars** for concrete reinforcement shall be grade 40, 50, or 60 deformed bars conforming to one of the following specifications:

- Deformed and plain billet-steel bars for concrete reinforcement—ASTM A 615
- Rail-steel deformed bars for concrete reinforcement—ASTM A 996
- Axle-steel deformed bars for concrete reinforcement—ASTM A 996

**Dowels** shall be plain round bars conforming to the same specifications listed above for steel bars.

**Fabricated deformed steel bar mats** for concrete reinforcement shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A 184.

Plain steel welded wire fabric for concrete reinforcement shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A 185.

**Deformed steel welded wire fabric** for concrete reinforcement shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A 497.

**Epoxy-coated steel bars** for concrete reinforcement shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A 775.

#### 3. Dimensions of welded wire fabric

Gauges, diameters, spacing, and arrangement of wires for welded steel wire fabric shall be as defined for the specified style designations.

### 4. Storage

Steel reinforcement inventories at the site of the work shall be stored above the ground surface on platforms, skids, or other supports and shall be kept clean and protected from mechanical injury and corrosion.