





# Nearly 40 million Americans rely on the internet as their *primary source* of news about science.

- <u>Television</u> is first (41%) as a science news source.
- The internet is now second (20%)
- Newspapers and magazines are third (14%)
- In homes with broadband, 44% of young adults get their science news from the internet.

### Science in the national media

- Pure coverage of science has <u>all but disappeared</u> in the national media.
- National media such as the Wall Street Journal and USA Today no longer have science sections.
- The major broadcast networks now cover science under a <u>space</u>, <u>health or technology umbrella</u>.

# Science as *Technology*

### Newsweek Technology & Science











## Science as *Health*

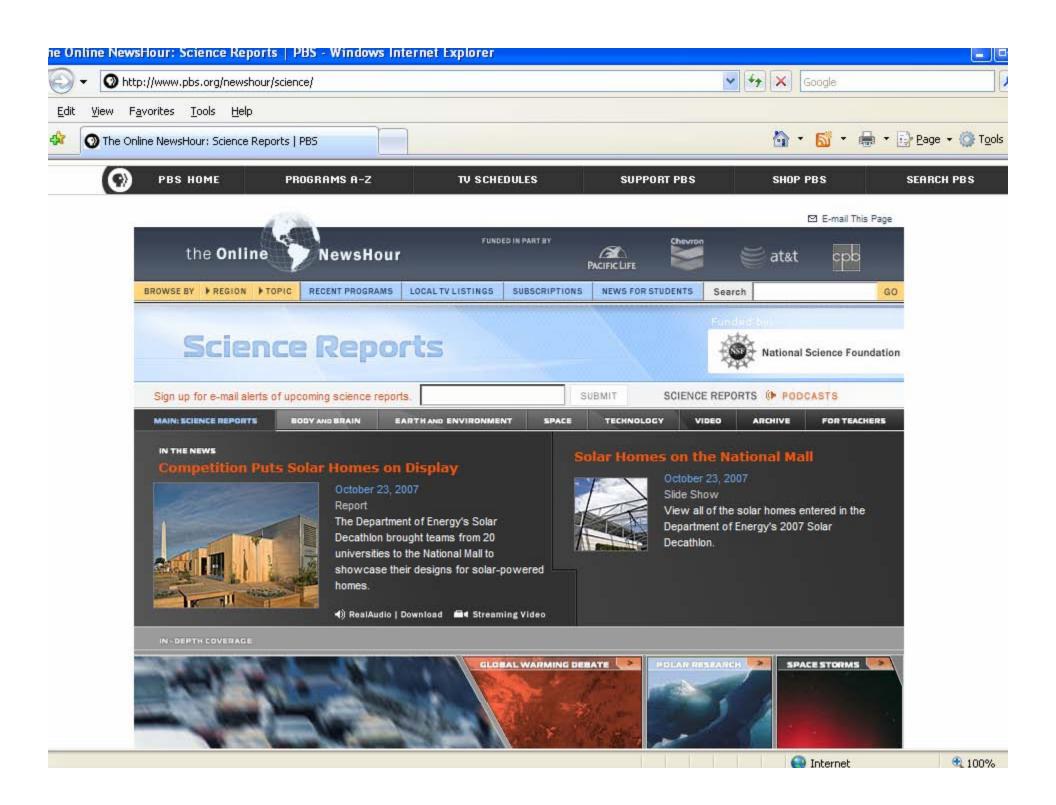














# **Broader Impacts Criterion**

- 1) How well does the activity advance discovery and understanding while promoting teaching, training and learning?
- 2) How well does the proposed activity <u>broaden the participation</u> of underrepresented groups (e.g., gender, ethnicity, disability, etc.)?
- 3) To what extent will it enhance the infrastructure for research and education, such as facilities, instrumentation, networks and partnerships?
- 4) Will the results be <u>disseminated broadly</u> to enhance scientific and technological understanding?
- 5) What may be the benefits of the proposed activity to society?

# Past "Broader Impact" Activities

- 1) Partner with museums and science centers
- 2) Collaborate on education activities
- 3) Make data available to digital libraries
- 4) Present research findings to policy audiences
- 5) Participate in conferences and workshops

### 2002 NSF Report on Broader Impacts:

"Experience shows that while most proposers have little difficulty responding to the criterion relating to intellectual merit...

...many proposers have difficulty understanding how to frame the <u>broader</u> impacts of the activities they propose to undertake."

# NSF's Response in 2002

- The agency said that it <u>would not review</u> any proposal that failed to address the Broader Impacts Criterion.
- Despite this mandate from NSF, there was still <u>considerable confusion</u> about what types of activities fulfill the Broader Impacts Criterion.

### And now, 5 years later?

- A recent American Physical Society News article says that some in the scientific community view Broader Impacts as "confusing, burdensome, inappropriate, or counterproductive."
- An MIT scientist describes it as "punitive."

### 2007 Broader Impacts workshop suggestions:

- 1) <u>Identify established education and outreach programs</u> that scientists and NSF-funded programs could join.
- 2) Build a Broader Impacts percentage into large awards that could support <u>extensive outreach projects</u>.
- 3) Recognize ongoing, broad-based media and public affairs initiatives that fulfill Broader Impacts.

# Congress has now weighed in

AMERICA COMPETES requires a report to Congress on "broader impacts" in areas such as:

- \* outreach to the public
- \* training scientists
- \* disseminating research findings.

# A new, emerging mandate for communicating science to the public

- Renewed emphasis on making the scientific process, research and discoveries available to the public.
- The public must <u>understand</u> the science it is being asked to support financially.
- The <u>Broader Impacts Criterion</u> is important to this effort.

# New NSF Public Affairs Initiatives



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National Science Foundation Makes Documenting Endangered Languages Permanent Program Released November 20, 2007



Wildfire Letdowns and Wake-up Calls Released November 19, 2007



NSF, NASA to Test Lunar Habitat in Antarctica's **Extreme Environment** Released November 16, 2007

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NSF supports great television, inspiring museum exhibits, breathtaking IMAX films, and compelling radio.

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Expedition to Antarctica: Nov. 24-Dec. 23, 2007 Adelie penguins will provide a team of scientists a window into the biology of the frigid Ross Sea during an end-of-the-year expedition to Antarctica.

Events Calendar

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Physics

#### Discovery Getting to the Core of Climate Change

Graduate student tells how University at Buffalo geologists communicate their research on climatic change and its impact to local people



Inuit children from Clyde River, Baffin Island, show off 5000year-old mud.

Credit and Larger Version

#### October 26, 2007

On May 29, 2007, the wind was howling in Clyde River, a small town located at 70 degrees north latitude on Baffin Island, Arctic Canada. Snow drifts piled around our cabin and packed ice grains into every crevice of the snowmobiles outside. As a master's student, I was one of a team of seven geologists marking to collect exemples that mould halp us understood past



Inuit children from Clyde River, Baffin Island, touch a lake sediment core. Credit and Larger Version

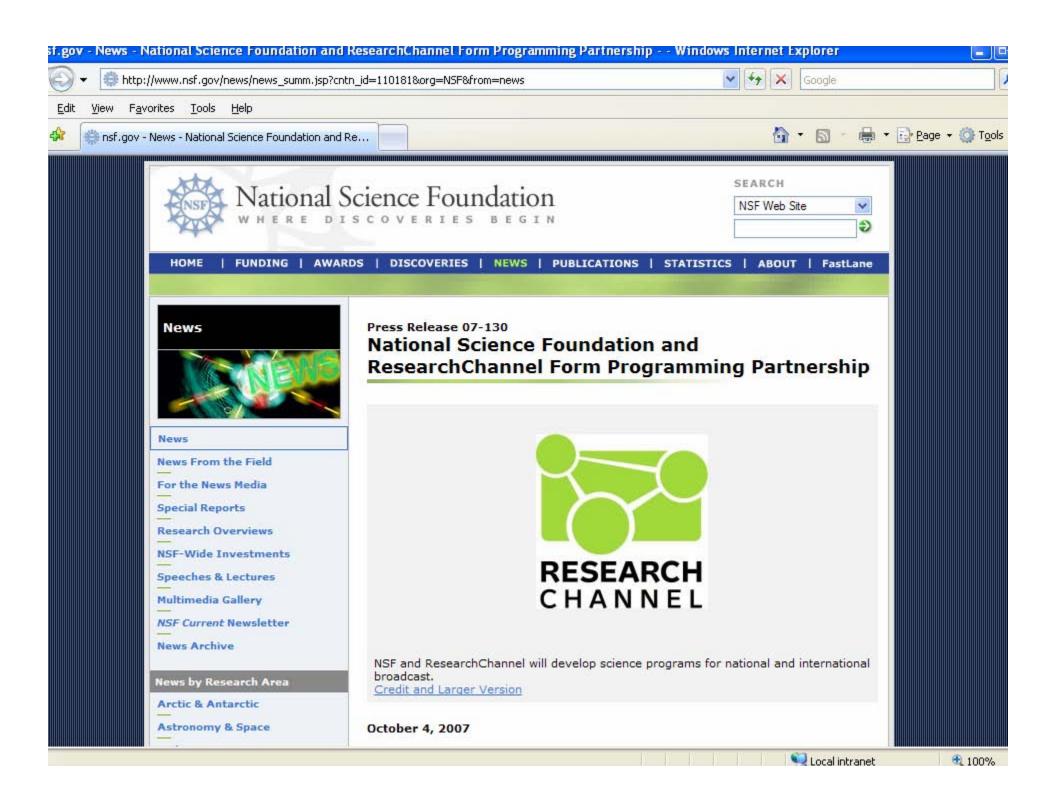


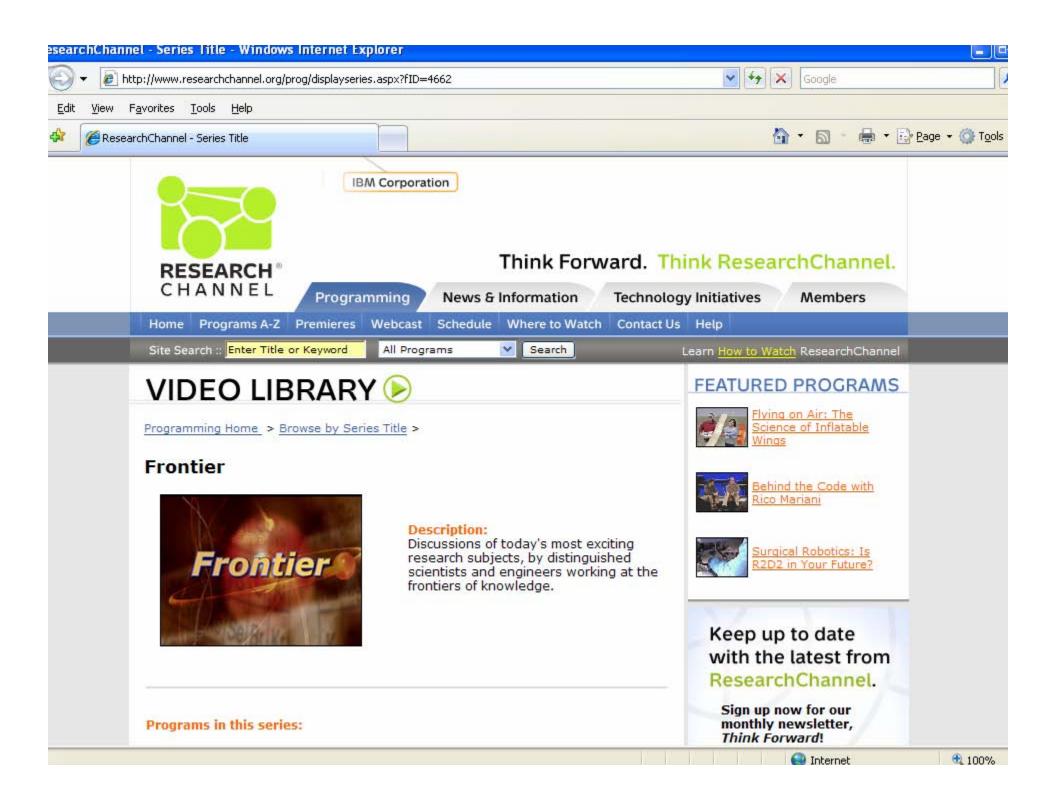
Elizabeth Thomas and J.R. Noble collect sediment core from a lake on Baffin Island, Canada.

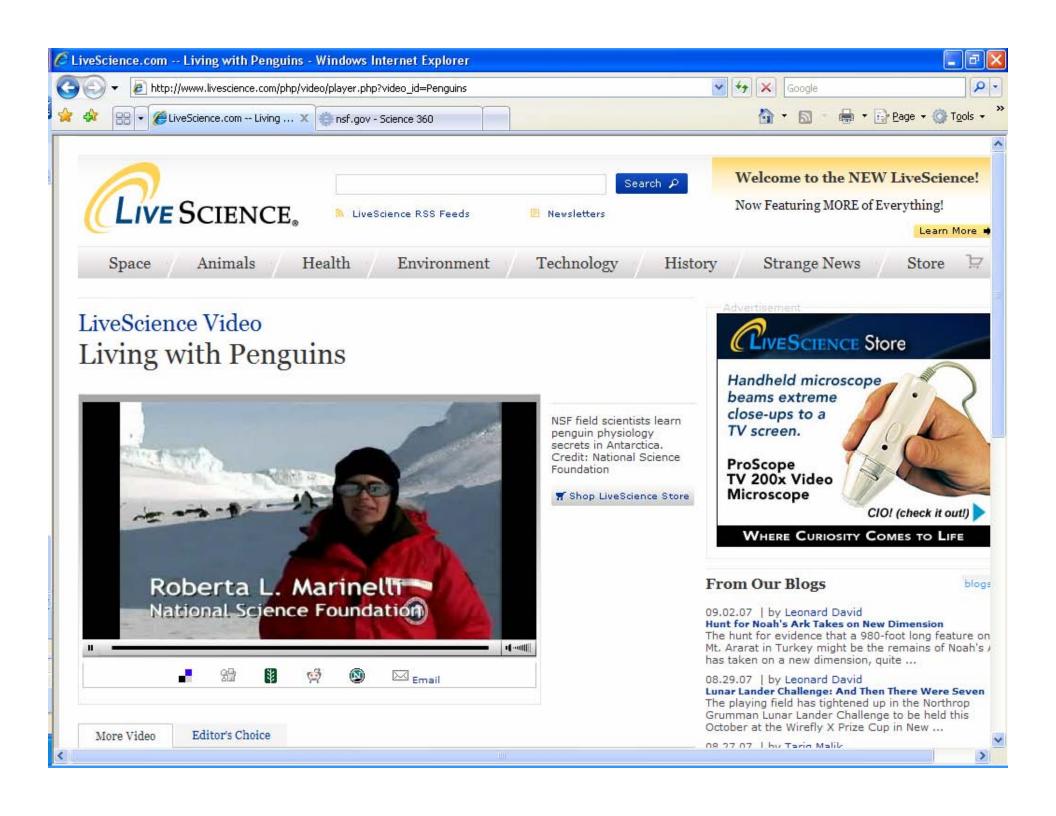
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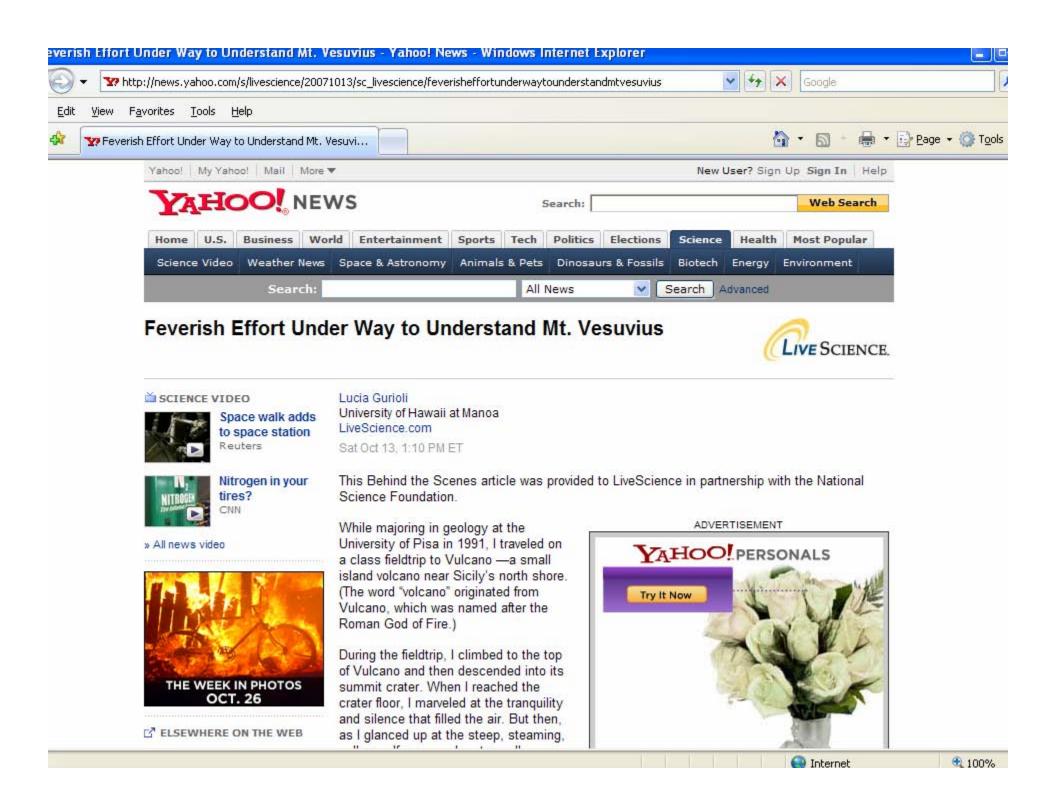


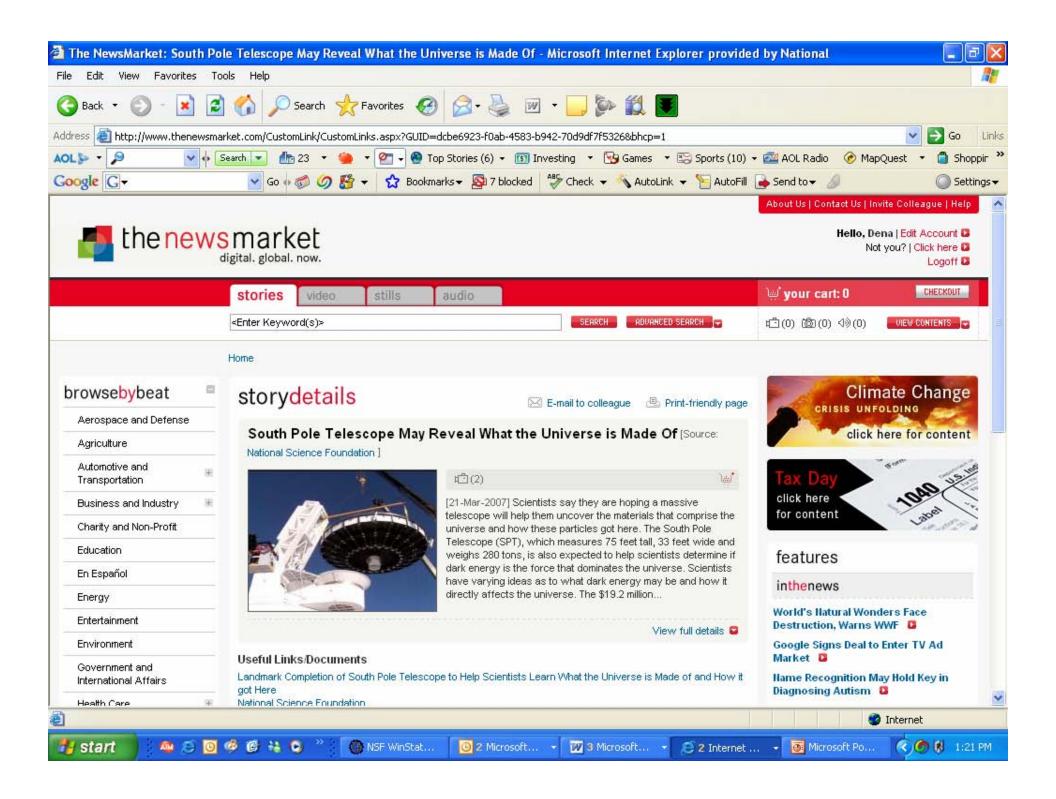
Aaron Bini, J.R. Noble, and assistant professor Jason Briner show a lake sediment core.













110 clip requests by 34 media outlets, including:

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300-foot "Power Tower" built by Abengoa outside Seville, Spain. (Abengoa)

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#### SCIENCE BLOG: THINKING HARDER

#### Medical Trials Ignore the Placebo Effect

The randomized, placebo-controlled trial is considered the gold standard of medical experimentation. But could much of what glitters be fool's gold?

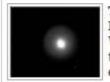
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#### For Frogs, a Digital Detour

Software makes it nossible for students to swan a scalnel for a computer







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With Saturday's switch to standard time, Comet Holmes can now be seen easily with unaided eyes.



#### Electronic Nose Is Designed to Sniff Out Hazards

MIT professor Harry Tuller copies the physiology of natural noses to design an electronic nose.



#### Evidence Fingers Volcanoes as Suspect in Dino Demise

Violent volcanoes of the Deccan Traps in India are being blamed for wiping out the dinosaurs.







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Press Release 07-083 - Video

Interview with Mark Meier of the University of Colorado at Boulder, discussing his team's findings.



Play Video

An interview with Mark Meier of the University of Colorado at Boulder, discussing his team's findings.

Credit: National Science Foundation/National Center for Supercomputing Applications (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)

Back to article



This video requires the free Quicktime Player plug-in





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### Taking media to the science



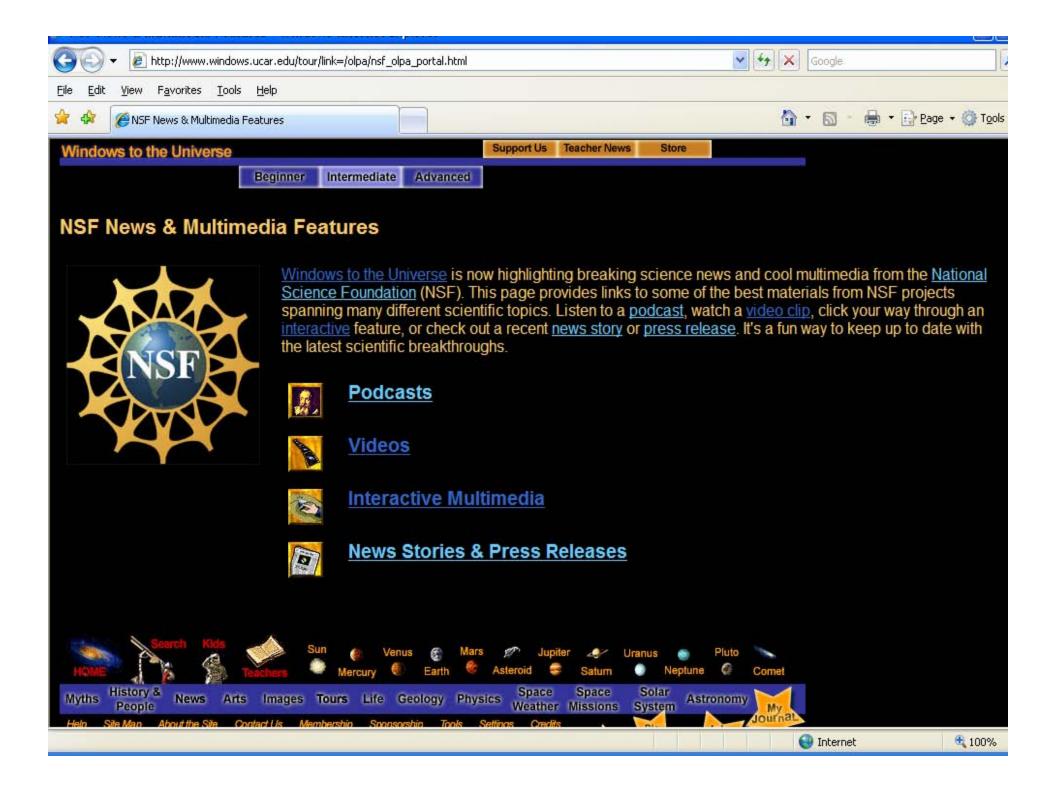
**By Miguel Llanos** 

Reporter MSNBC

The ice mass stuck to Antarctica is more than a mile thick in places and covers an area larger than the continental United States. But in recent years, it has been melting at an alarming rate: An estimated 36 cubic miles of ice disappeared into the Southern Ocean sea last year — 36 times as much water as Los Angeles uses annually.



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# Discovery Files on 300+ stations



### Discovery Files on iTunes



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News From the Field

One of the Most Curious Objects in the Sky

**Delights Astronomers Again** 

August 29, 2007



Edwin Hubble once called IC 10 "one of the mo sky," and new observations of the extremely fa galaxy are giving scientists new clues about ho born. Though the properties of stars is one of the topics in astronomy, scientists still don't fully ur mechanisms involved in star formation and evo Full story

#### Source

W. M. Keck Observatory

The National Science Foundation (NSF) is an independent federa MENU fundamental research and education across all fields of science annual budget of \$5.92 billion. NSF funds reach all 50 states thr universities and institutions. Each year, NSF receives about 42, for funding, and makes over 10,000 new funding awards. The million in professional and service contracts yearly.

Receive official NSF news electronically through the e-mail deliv system, MyNSF (formerly the Custom News Service). To subscr www.nsf.gov/mvnsf/ and fill in the information under "new user

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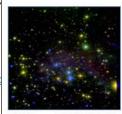








### **FIGURES**



Observatory

The central starburst region of the IC 10 irregular dwarf galaxy.

#### ARTICLE

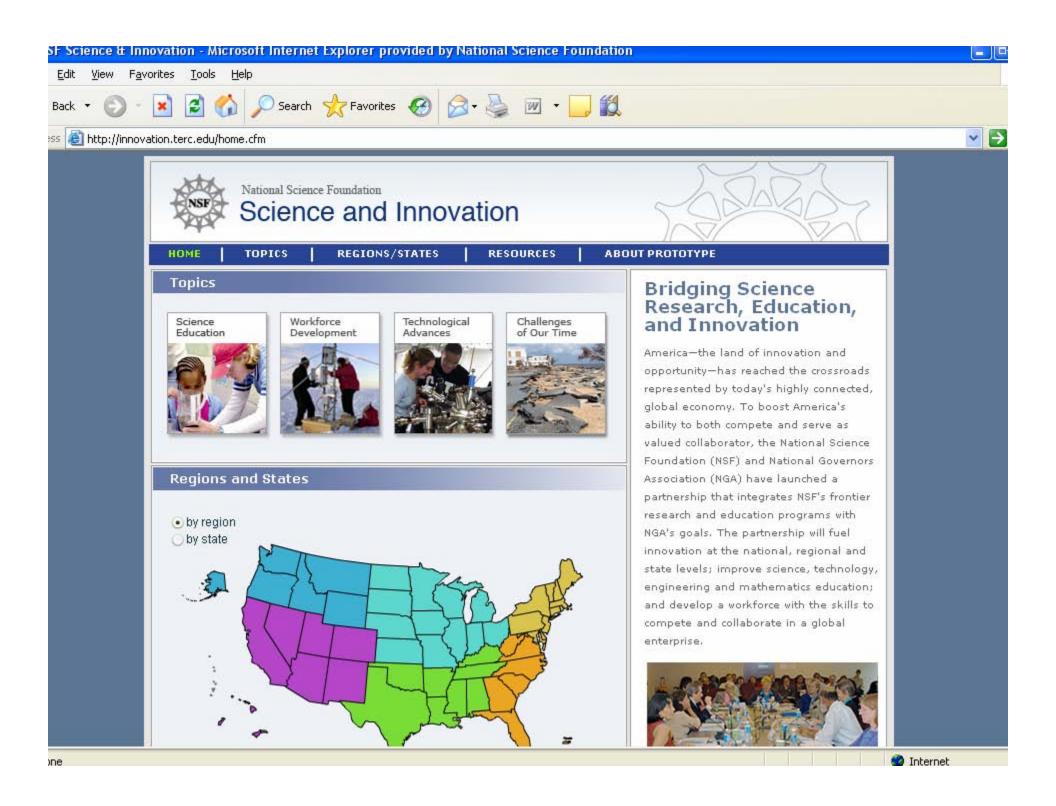
#### 'ONE OF THE MOST CURIOUS OBJECTS IN THE SKY' DELIGHTS ASTRONOMERS AGAIN

Mauna Kea (August 29th, 2007) Edwin Hubble once called IC 10 "one of the most curious objects in the sky," and new observations of the extremely faint, lightweight dwarf galaxy are giving scientists new clues about how populations of stars are born.

Though the properties of stars is one of the most well-studied topics in astronomy, scientists still don't fully understand all the mechanisms involved in star formation and evolution, particularly in galaxies with low levels of oxygen, nitrogen and other heavy elements. But scientists studying the IC 10 galaxy may soon understand how stars might have looked like in the distant past, when the universe was in a younger, more pristine form.

"A few years ago these types of studies would have been impossible from the ground," said Dr. Taft Armandroff, director of the W. M. Keck Observatory, who's own research includes the study of dwarf galaxies. "We can now study individual stars of galaxies several million light years from Earth to understand how star formation events may have affected the evolution of the Milky Way galaxy. This galaxy can teach us what the most common types of galaxies in the universe might be like."

New images of IC 10 reveal a small region of space teeming with nearly a thousand stars. The image, obtained with NASA's Hubble Space Telescope and the W. M. Keck Observatory in Hawaii, shows evidence of a vigorous star formation event that took place within the last 10 million years.



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NSF PIO Workshop October 2004 Soccoro, New Mexico

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# **Special Reports**

### Award-winning SRs on www.nsf.gov



National Association of Government Communicators 2007 Gold Screen Award Award of Excellence

National Association of Government Communicators 2007 Gold Screen Award First Place





# Science Radio Network



### NSF Kids: www.science360.gov



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NEWS



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### Science and Engineering Visualization Challenge



### Introduction

### Photography

First place Second place

### Illustration

First place Second place Hon, mention

### Informational Graphics

First place Second place Hon, mention

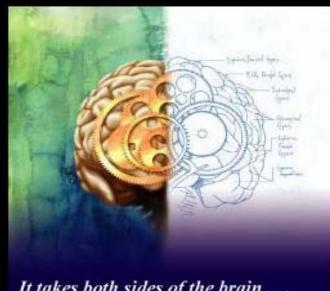
### Multimedia (Noninteractive)

First place (tie) First place (tie) Hon, mention

### Multimedia (Interactive)

First place Second place Hon, mention

### The Judges



It takes both sides of the brain . . .

See the slide show

Read the full article in Science

n 22 September 2006, Science Magazine and the National Science Foundation honor the creators of dazzling scientific images and animated presentations, in the fourth annual Science and Engineering Visualization Challenge, This year's winners -- in categories including photography, illustration, informational graphics, and multimedia -- captured inner details of a child mummy, mathematical surfaces rendered as glass objects, the highest mountain on Earth, air traffic by night, cellular dynamics, and the vasculature of conjoined twins. We invite you to explore the contest's winning entries and honorable mentions in this special online slide show.

NSF AT WORK

DID YOU KNOW? \_ FACES OF NSF RESEARCH

NSF IN THE NEWS

**NSF NUTS & BOLTS** 

September 2007

### NSF AT WORK



Terrorists groups and their followers have created a vast presence on the Internet. A recent report estimates that there are more than 5,000 Web sites created and maintained by known international terrorist groups, including Al-Qaeda, Credit: Jupiter Images,

### Analyzing the Web's "Dark Side"

Terrorists and extremists have set up shop on the Internet, using it to recruit new members, spread propaganda and plan attacks across the world. The size and scope of these dark corners of the Web are vast and disturbing.

In a non-descript building in Tucson, a team of computational scientists is using cutting-edge technology and novel new approaches to track extremists' moves on line, providing an invaluable tool in the global war on terror, Funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) and other federal agencies, Hsinchun Chen and his Artificial Intelligence Lab at the University of Arizona have created the Dark Web project, that aims to systematically collect and analyze all terrorist-generated content on the Web.

Using advanced techniques such as Web spidering, link analysis, content analysis, authorship analysis, sentiment analysis and multimedia analysis, Chen and his team can find, catalogue and analyze extremist activities on line. For more information on what's hiding on line, see NSF's "Scientists Use the 'Dark Web' to Snag Extremists and Terrorists Online."

### **Powerful Tool Crunches Commutes**

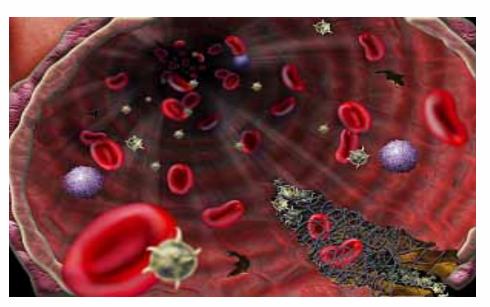
Web sites for travelers are nothing new, but researchers in Sunnyvale, Calif., have developed an advanced system with a twist. In addition to tracking traffic congestion, the program crunches data from 14,000 sensors, in some cases every 30 seconds, to decipher evolving rush-hour patterns. The end result is www.BeatTheTraffic.com, a tool that tells commuters how long they can expect to sit in their cars, which shortcuts will get them home faster that day, and even the best time to leave the home or office.

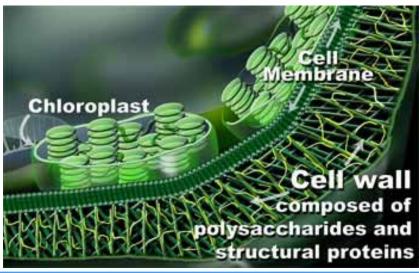
Baltimore Washington Lake Woodbridge Mattawoman Ridge

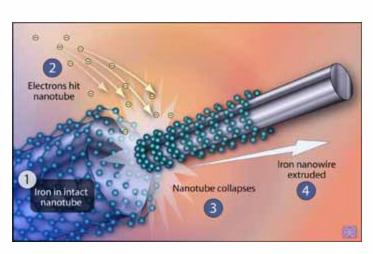
The tool is now available to commuters in 45 U.S. cities, with the heavily-

### NSF's New Multimedia Gallery

Visualization Explaining Science







### Scientists & the Mass Media

## In What Sport...

- Do athletes work daily with engineers, mathematicians and scientists?
- Are some athletes engineers?
- Do teams employ people with Ph.D.s in math, science and engineering?
- Do engineers have their own weekly TV show?
- Does success depend on your understanding of math, science and engineering?



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# **Built for Speed:** NASCAR Physics



Photo: Robert Hilborn - Las Vegas 2006

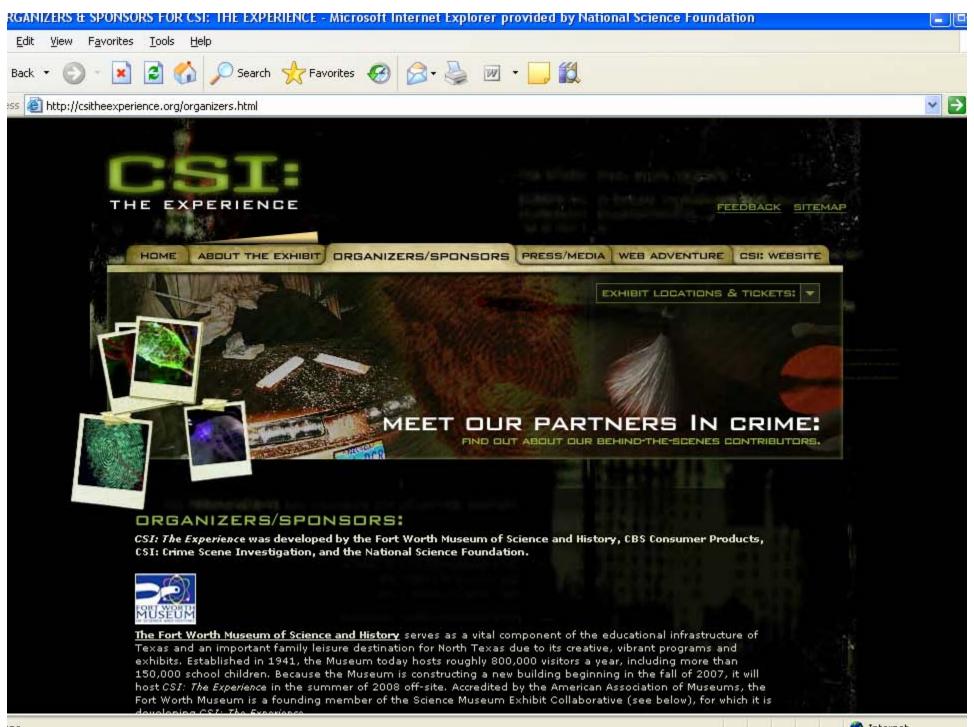


Photo: Robert Hilborn - Penske

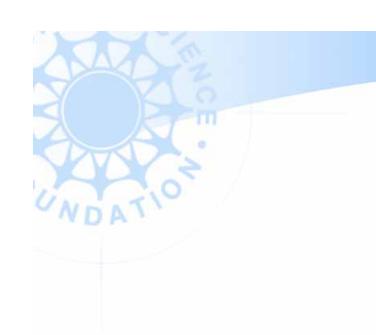
Dr. Diandra L. Leslie-Pelecky
NSF Press Breakfast at AAAS 2007



# Workshops in LA and NY







# Why?

