CORN: Acreage, Yield, and Production

| Year | All Planted Acres | Grain |  |  | Silage |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Harvested | Yield | Production | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  |  | Acres | Bushels | Bushels | Acres | Tons | Tons |
| 1940 | 19,323 | 10,692 | 38 | 402,795 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1950 | 14,372 | 6,455 | 42 | 267,862 | 6,551 | 6.7 | 43,592 |
| 1959 | 19,777 | 13,690 | 48 | 660,234 | 5,794 | 8.2 | 47,288 |
| 1969 | 17,600 | 10,300 | 80 | 824,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1978 | 34,000 | 25,800 | 85 | 2,193,000 | 7,600 | 12.5 | 95,000 |
| 1982 | 36,400 | 29,500 | 87 | 2,551,700 | 6,400 | 12.8 | 81,900 |
| 1987 | 30,000 | 25,100 | 111 | 2,786,100 | 4,600 | 16.5 | 75,900 |
| 1992 | 29,600 | 24,500 | 84 | 2,058,000 | 3,800 | 14.0 | 53,200 |
| 1997 | 36,600 | 29,700 | 107 | 3,177,900 | 6,600 | 15.0 | 99,000 |
| 1998 | 36,800 | 29,800 | 120 | 3,571,000 | 7,000 | 16.1 | 112,700 |
| 1999 | 41,700 | 36,800 | 112 | 4,121,900 | 4,900 | 19 | 90,900 |
| 2000 | 32,300 | 20,300 | 95 | 1,928,900 | 12,000 | 14 | 162,400 |
| 2001 | 37,300 | 29,900 | 88 | 2,641,700 | 7,300 | 13 | 95,600 |
| 2002 | 33,200 | 25,500 | 86 | 2,186,800 | 7,100 | 13 | 94,300 |
| 2003 | 29,300 | 21,100 | 115 | 2,418,000 | 8,200 | 18 | 148,300 |

HAY: Acreage, Yield, and Production

| Year | Alfalfa Hay |  |  | Other Hay |  |  | Total Hay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harvested | Yield | Production | Harvested | Yield | Production | Harvested | Yield | Production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Acres | Tons | Tons | Acres | Tons | Tons | Acres | Tons | Tons |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 1940 | 5,605 | 1.6 | 9,228 | 45,032 | 0.8 | 36,659 | 50,637 | 0.9 | 45,877 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1950 | 5,309 | 1.7 | 9,111 | 36,251 | 1.1 | 41,522 | 41,560 | 1.2 | 50,633 |
| 1959 | 15,890 | 2.0 | 32,410 | 16,135 | 1.5 | 24,054 | 32,025 | 1.8 | 56,464 |
| 1969 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29,827 | 2.3 | 67,521 |
| 1978 | 18,000 | 2.3 | 41,400 | 16,600 | 1.9 | 31,500 | 34,600 | 2.1 | 72,900 |
| 1982 | 12,300 | 2.9 | 35,700 | 15,800 | 2.1 | 33,200 | 28,100 | 2.5 | 68,900 |
| 1987 | 10,000 | 2.9 | 28,500 | 15,000 | 2.7 | 40,200 | 25,000 | 2.7 | 68,700 |
| 1992 | 13,400 | 2.5 | 33,600 | 13,900 | 2.0 | 28,300 | 27,300 | 2.3 | 61,900 |
| 1997 | 11,800 | 2.9 | 34,300 | 11,400 | 2.3 | 25,900 | 23,200 | 2.6 | 60,200 |
| 1998 | 11,100 | 2.7 | 30,300 | 10,100 | 2.4 | 24,100 | 21,200 | 2.6 | 54,400 |
| 1999 | 11,500 | 3.1 | 36,100 | 12,200 | 1.9 | 23,000 | 23,700 | 2.5 | 59,100 |
| 2000 | 9,400 | 1.9 | 17,700 | 13,300 | 1.7 | 22,900 | 22,700 | 1.8 | 40,600 |
| 2001 | 12,100 | 2.3 | 27,500 | 13,900 | 1.8 | 24,400 | 26,000 | 2.0 | 51,900 |
| 2002 | 13,200 | 3.1 | 40,800 | 13,800 | 2.1 | 28,300 | 27,000 | 2.6 | 69,100 |
| 2003 | 13,100 | 3.1 | 41,200 | 16,800 | 1.7 | 27,900 | 29,900 | 2.3 | 69,100 |

[^0]Farm Statistics

Niagara County is located in the northwest portion of the state bordering Canada and Lake Ontario. In 2003, there were 147,800 acres in farms, 44 percent of the county's total 334,687 acres. There were 795 farms in the county averaging 186 acres per farm. Niagara County ranks 15th in the state for number of farms and 25th for land in farms.

In 2002, according to the Census of Agriculture, the market value of all agricultural products sold from county farms was $\$ 59.9$ million. Total sales averaged $\$ 74,789$ per farm. The leading products sold were: dairy products, vegetables, fruits \& nuts, grains \& dry beans, and cattle \& calves.

The average value of land and buildings per farm in 2002 was $\$ 315,855$. Machinery and equipment were valued at $\$ 101,356$ per farm. Total production expenses in 2002 were $\$ 54.2$ million for an average of $\$ 67,165$ per farm. The Census showed 60 percent of the farm operators reported farming as their principal occupation. The average age of the operator was 54 years. The Department of Commerce showed the median household income in 1999 was $\$ 38,136$.
LEADING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

| Product | 2002 <br> Sales | Percent <br> of <br> Total | State <br> Rank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Leading Agricultural Products

Cattle \& calves 6\%


2002 Census of Agriculture

New York Agricultural Statistics Service
10B Airline Drive
Albany, New York 12235

## FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND LAND USE

| Year | Number of <br> Farms | Land in Farms | Total Cropland | Permanent Pasture | Total Woodland | Other <br> Land |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres |  | Acres | Acres | Acres | Acres |
| 1940 | 3,871 | 274,687 | N/A | N/A | 15,416 | N/A |
| 1950 | 3,362 | 247,904 | 206,593 | 7,509 | 14,941 | 18,861 |
| 1959 | 2,456 | 208,806 | 168,892 | 6,315 | 12,889 | 20,710 |
| 1969 | 1,654 | 171,937 | 140,259 | N/A | 11,858 | N/A |
| 1978 | 1,129 | 158,720 | 135,051 | 2,092 | 10,737 | 10,840 |
| 1982 | 1,093 | 150,411 | 127,055 | 1,904 | 10,253 | 11,199 |
| 1987 | 1,030 | 151,400 | 128,800 | 2,000 | 11,900 | 8,700 |
| 1992 | 880 | 149,000 | 123,400 | 4,600 | 12,000 | 9,000 |
| 1997 | 825 | 136,900 | 118,100 | 1,200 | 8,000 | 9,600 |
| 1998 | 830 | 139,400 | 119,200 | 1,300 | 8,400 | 10,500 |
| 1999 | 855 | 141,100 | 127,500 | 1,200 | 8,200 | 4,200 |
| 2000 | 830 | 133,200 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 2001 | 820 | 141,300 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 2002 | 795 | 148,000 | 123,600 | 3,139 | 12,319 | 8,742 |
| 2003 | 795 | 147,800 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

1940-1982 and all land breakouts after 1999 are U.S. Census of Agriculture

FARMS BY SALES CLASS

| Sales Class | 1997 | 2002 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Under \$10,000 | 490 | 461 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 209 | 189 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 44 | 55 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 112 | 96 |
| Farms Reporting | 855 | 801 |
| U. S. Census of Agriculture |  |  |

RESIDENT POPULATION
In 2002, Niagara County's population

| ranked 17th in the state. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Total | Population <br> Per Square Mile |
| 1940 | 160,100 | 306 |
| 1950 | 190,000 | 363 |
| 1960 | 242,300 | 463 |
| 1970 | 235,700 | 451 |
| 1980 | 227,400 | 435 |
| 1990 | 220,800 | 422 |
| 2002 | 219,846 | 420 |

[^1]
## CATTLE: Number on Farms, January 1

| Year |  <br> Calves | Beef Cows | Milk Cows |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number on farms |  |  |  |


| 1940 | 18,785 | N/A | N/A |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1950 | 20,196 | 662 | 11,027 |
| 1959 | 22,393 | 1,353 | 10,046 |
| 1969 | 23,085 | 2,359 | 8,498 |
| 1998 | 19,000 | 1,800 | 8,200 |
| 1982 | 16,500 | 1,900 | 7,500 |
| 1987 | 20,500 | 2,000 | 7,800 |
| 1992 | 17,000 | 1,700 | 6,300 |
| 1997 | 18,000 | 1,500 | 7,500 |
| 1998 | 18,000 | 1,600 | 7,000 |
| 1999 | 18,000 | 1,600 | 7,500 |
| 2090 | 19,000 | 1,700 | 8,000 |
| 2001 | 18,000 | 1,700 | 7,500 |
| 2002 | 18,000 | 1,700 | 7,500 |
| 2003 | 17,600 | 1,900 | 8,000 |
| 2004 | 17,200 | 1,800 | 7,500 |
|  |  |  |  |

Oats: Acreage, Yield, and Production

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | Bushels |


| 1940 | N/A | 20,015 | 28 | 560,148 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1950 | N/A | 1,473 | 30 | 515,810 |
| 1959 | N/A | 16,075 | 51 | 825,634 |
| 1969 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1978 | 9,100 | 8,300 | 57 | 473,100 |
| 1982 | 8,800 | 8,500 | 71 | 603,500 |
| 1987 | 6,700 | 6,400 | 60 | 384,000 |
| 1992 | 3,800 | 2,900 | 64 | 185,600 |
| 1997 | 4,400 | 3,900 | 75 | 292,500 |
| 1998 | 4,700 | 4,600 | 59 | 271,400 |
| 1999 | 5,700 | 4,700 | 89 | 420,200 |
| 2000 | 3,600 | 3,400 | 61 | 206,200 |
| 2001 | 3,800 | 3,700 | 73 | 269,300 |
| 2002 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 69 | 172,800 |
| 2003 | 3,100 | 2,600 | 71 | 185,400 |

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

MILK: Cows \& Production

| Year | Annual Avg. <br> Milk Cows | Average <br> Production Per <br> Cow | Total Milk <br> Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. Head |  | Pounds | Million lbs. |


| 1940 |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1950 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1959 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1969 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1978 | 7,700 | 13,000 | N/A |
| 1982 | 7,300 | 12,700 | 93 |
| 1987 | 7,600 | 1,500 | 103 |
| 1992 | 6,500 | 16,200 | 105 |
| 1997 | 7,500 | 17,000 | 128 |
| 1998 | 7,500 | 17,200 | 129 |
| 1999 | 8,000 | 17,300 | 138 |
| 2000 | 8,000 | 17,600 | 141 |
| 2001 | 8,300 | 20,000 | 166 |
| 2002 | 8,300 | 20,000 | 166 |
| 2003 | 8,000 | 21,300 | 170 |
| 2004 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
|  |  |  |  |

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

Wheat: Acreage, Yield, and Production

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | Bushels |


| 1940 | N/A | 24,102 | 23 | 564,876 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1950 | N/A | 25,488 | 25 | 645,256 |
| 1959 | N/A | 19,180 | 29 | 560,442 |
| 1969 | 10,700 | 9,900 | 37 | 366,300 |
| 1978 | 6,200 | 5,400 | 34 | 183,600 |
| 1982 | 8,800 | 6,600 | 42 | 277,200 |
| 1987 | 5,300 | 4,900 | 43 | 210,700 |
| 1992 | 10,400 | 9,700 | 55 | 533,500 |
| 1997 | 6,800 | 6,500 | 54 | 351,000 |
| 1998 | 7,100 | 6,600 | 52 | 343,200 |
| 1999 | 7,300 | 7,200 | 66 | 472,100 |
| 2000 | 8,900 | 8,800 | 50 | 443,800 |
| 2001 | 9,200 | 8,800 | 56 | 492,700 |
| 2002 | 8,900 | 8,700 | 57 | 494,900 |
| 2003 | 10,300 | 9,600 | 54 | 519,100 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

## EQUINE: Inventory and Value,

Census of Agriculture, 2002

| Year | Total <br> Equine | Rank in <br> State | Total <br> Equine <br> Sold | Value of Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 1,698 | 18 | 84 | $\$ 124,000$ |


[^0]:    1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

[^1]:    U.S. Census of Population

