



Appendix F

List of Federal Noxious Weeds and Parasitic Plants

In this Appendix are some foreign plants that cause large losses in agricultural production. Also included are prohibited parasitic plants. Use this list to make sure none of these plants gets a foothold in the United States. Scientific names are in italics.

Acroblastum
Aeginetia spp.
Aetanthus
African boxthorn, *Lycium ferocissimum*
African couchgrass, *Digitaria abyssinica*
African feathergrass, *Pennisetum macrourum*
Ageratina adenophora, crofton weed
Alectra spp.
Alepis (=Elytranthe)
Alternanthera sessilis, sessile joyweed
Ambulia, *Limnophila sessiliflora*
Ammobroma
Amyema
Amylotheca
Anchored water hyacinth, *Eichhornia azurea*
Animated oat, *Avena sterilis*
Annual couchgrass, *Digitaria velutina*
Apodanthes
Arachnites
Arceuthobium, dwarf mistletoe
Arjona
Arrowhead, *Sagittaria sagittifolia*
Asian sprangletop, *Leptochloa chinensis*
Asphodelus fistulosus, onionweed
Atkinsonia
Aureolaria
Avena sterilis, animated oat, wild oat
Azolla pinnata, mosquito fern, water velvet

Balanophora
Barathranthus
Bartsia
Bastard toadflax, *Comandra*
Bdallophyton
Bearded-creeper, *Crupina vulgaris*
Benghal dayflower, *Commelina benghalensis*
Bluehearts, *Buchnera*

Borreria alata (see *Spermacoce alata*)
Boschniakia
Brazilian satintail, *Imperata brasiliensis*
Broadleaf paper bark tree, *Melaleuca quinquenervia*
Broomrape, *Orobanche* spp.¹
Buchnera, bluehearts
Buttonia

Cajeput, *Melaleuca quinquenervia*
Cansjera
Cape tulip, *Homeria* spp.
Carthamus oxyacantha, wild safflower
Cassutha
Castilleja grisea (ESA; other species non-actionable)
Catclaw mimosa, *Mimosa pigra* var. *pigra*
Cattail grass, *Setaria pallide-fusca*
Caulerpa taxifolia, Mediterranean clone of *Caulerpa*
Centranthera
Chaffseed, *Schwalbea*
Chlamydophytum
Choristegeres
Christisonia
Chrysopogon aciculatus, pilipiliula
Cistanche
Cladomyza
Coat buttons, *Tridax procumbens*
Comandra, bastard toadflax
Commelina benghalensis, benghal dayflower, tropical spiderwort
Common crupina, *Crupina vulgaris*
Cogongrass, *Imperata cylindrica*
Conopholis
Cordylanthus (2 spp. ESA)
Corsia
Corynaea
Crofton weed, *Ageratina adenophora*
Crupina vulgaris, common crupina
Cuscuta spp., dodder¹
Cyne
Cynomorium
Cytinus

Dactylanthus
Dactyliophora
Daenikera
Dasistoma
Decaisnina

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Dendromyza
Dendrophthoe
Dendrophthora
Dendrotrophe
 Devil's thorn, *Emex spinosa*
Dicymanthes
Digitaria abyssinica, African couchgrass, fingergrass
Digitaria scalarum (see *Digitaria abyssinica*)
Digitaria velutina, velvet fingergrass, annual couchgrass
Diplatia
Distichella
Distrianthes
Ditepalanthus
 Dodder, *Cuscuta* spp.²
Drymaria arenarioides, lightning weed
 Duck-lettuce, *Ottelia alismoides*
Dufrenoya

Eichhornia azurea, anchored water hyacinth, rooted water hyacinth
Elytranthe
Emelianthe
Emex australis, three-cornered jack
Emex spinosa, devil's thorn
Epifagus
Eremolepis
Eubrachion
Euphrasia
Exocarpos
Exorhopala
 Exotic bur-reed, *Sparganium erectum*

Fingergrass, *Digitaria abyssinica*

Gaiadendron
Galega officinalis, goatsrue
Geocaulon
Gerardia (= *Agalinis*)
 Giant hogweed, *Heracleum mantegazzianum*
 Giant salvinia, *Salvinia auriculata*, *S. biloba*, *S. herzogii*,
S. molesta
 Giant sensitive plant, *Mimosa invisa*
Ginalloa
Gleadovia
Glutago
 Goatsrue, *Galega officinalis*

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Hachettea
Harveya
Helicanthes
Helixanthera
Helosis
Heracleum mantegazzianum, giant hogweed
Homeria spp., Cape tulip
Hydnora
Hydrilla, *Hydrilla verticillata*
Hydrilla verticillata, hydrilla
Hygrophila polysperma, Miramar weed
Hylomyza
Hyobanche
Hypopitys

Ileostylus
Imperata brasiliensis, Brazilian satintail
Imperata cylindrica, cogongrass
Ipomoea aquatica, water-spinach, swamp morningglory
Ischaemum rugosum, murainograss
Itchgrass, *Rottboellia cochinchinensis*

Jointed prickly pear, *Opuntia aurantiaca*
Juelia

Kikuyugrass, *Pennisetum clandestinum*
Kodo-millet, *Paspalum scrobiculatum*
Kopsiopsis
Korthalsella
Krameria
Kyasumagrass, *Pennisetum pedicellatum*
Lagarosiphon major, oxygen weed
Lampas
Langsdorffia
Lathraea
Lathrophytum
Lebetanthus
Leiphaimos
Lennoa
Lepeostegeres
Lepidaria
Lepidoceras
Leptochloa chinensis, Asian sprangletop
Lightning weed, *Drymaria arenarioides*
Limnophila sessiliflora, ambulia
Liverseed grass, *Urochloa panicoides*
Lophophytum
Loranthus
Lousewort, *Pedicularis*

Loxanthera

Lycium ferocissimum, African boxthorn

Lysiana

Macrosolen

Mannagettaea

Mediterranean saltwort, *Salsola vermiculata*

Melaleuca, *Melaleuca quinquenervia*

Melaleuca quinquenervia, broadleaf paper bark tree,
melaleuca, cajeput, punk tree

Melampyrum

Melasma

Melastoma malabathricum

Mida

Mikania cordata, mile-a-minute

Mikania micrantha, mile-a-minute

Mile-a-minute, *Mikania cordata*, *Mikania micrantha*

Mimosa invisa, giant sensitive plant

Mimosa pigra var. *pigra*, catclaw mimosa

Miramar weed, *Hygrophila polysperma*

Missiongrass, *Pennisetum polystachion*

Mistletoe, *Phoradendron*; *Viscum*

Mitrastemon

Monochoria hastata, monochoria

Monochoria vaginalis, pickerel weed

Monotropa

Monotropsis

Mosquito fern, *Azolla pinnata*

Murainograss, *Ischaemum rugosum*

Mystroptalon

Myzodendron

Myzorrhiza

Nanodea

Nassella trichotoma, serrated tussock

Nestronia

Notothixos

Ombrophytum

Onionweed, *Asphodelus fistulosus*

Opuntia aurantiaca, jointed prickly pear

Orobanche spp., broomrape³

Orphantha

Orthocarpus, owl's clover

Oryctanthus

Oryza longistaminata, red rice

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Oryza punctata, red rice
Oryza rufipogon, red rice
Oxyris
Ottelia alismoides, duck-lettuce
Owl's clover, *Orthocarpus*
Oxygen weed, *Lagarosiphon major*

Papuanthes
Parasitaxis
Parasitipomoea
Paspalum scrobiculatum, Kodo-millet
Pedicularis, wood betony, lousewort (*furbishiae* = ESA)
Pennisetum clandestinum, kikuyugrass
Pennisetum macrourum, African feathergrass
Pennisetum pedicellatum, kyasumagrass
Pennisetum polystachion, missiongrass, thin napiergrass
Peraxilla
Perella
Phacellanthus
Phacellaria
Phelypaea
Pholisma
Phoradendron, mistletoe
Phrygilanthus
Phthirusa
pickerel weed, *Monochoria vaginalis*
Pilipiliula, *Chrysopogon aciculatus*
Pilostyles
Platypholis
Prosopanche
Prosopis alpataco
Prosopis argentina
Prosopis articulata
Prosopis burkartii
Prosopis caldenia
Prosopis calingastana
Prosopis campestris
Prosopis castellanosii
Prosopis denudans
Prosopis elata
Prosopis farcta
Prosopis ferox
Prosopis fiebrigii
Prosopis hassleri
Prosopis humilis
Prosopis kuntzei
Prosopis pallida
Prosopis palmeri
Prosopis reptans

Prosopis rojasiana
Prosopis ruizlealii
Prosopis ruscifolia
Prosopis sericantha
Prosopis strombulifera
Prosopis torquata
Psathyranthus
Psittacanthus
Ptychopetalum
 Punk tree, *Melaleuca quinquenervia*
Pyrularia

Rafflesia
 Raoulgrass, *Rottboellia cochinchinensis*
 Red rice, *Oryza longistaminata*, *O. punctata*, *O. rufipogon*
Rhamphicarpa
 Rhinanthus, yellow-rattle
Rhizanthus
Rhizomonanthes
Rhopalocnemis
Rhynchocorys
 Rooted water hyacinth, *Eichhornia azurea*
Rottboellia cochinchinensis, itchgrass, raoulgrass
Rubus fruticosus, wild blackberry
Rubus moluccanus, wild raspberry

Saccharum spontaneum, wild sugarcane
Sagittaria sagittifolia, arrowhead
Salsola vermiculata, wormleaf salsola, Mediterranean saltwort
Salvinia auriculata, giant salvinia
Salvinia biloba, giant salvinia
Salvinia herzogii, giant salvinia
Salvinia molesta, giant salvinia
 Sandalwood, *Santalum* (1 is ESA)
Santalum, sandalwood (1 is ESA)
Sapria
Sarcodes
Sarcophyta
Schwalbea, chaffseed
Scurrula
 Serrated tussock, *Nassella trichotoma*
 Sessile joyweed, *Alternanthera sessilis*
Setaria pallide-fusca, cattail grass
Seymeria
Siphonostegia
Sogerianthe
Solanum tampicense, wetland nightshade
Solanum torvum, turkeyberry
Solanum viarum, tropical soda apple

Sopubia
Sparganium erectum, exotic bur-reed
Spermacoce alata, borreria
Striga spp., witchweed⁴
Struthanthus
Swamp morning glory, *Ipomoea aquatica*

Tapinanthus
Taxillus
Tetradyas
Tetraspidium
Thaumasianthes
Thesium
Thin napiergrass, *Pennisetum polystachion*
Thonningia
Three-cornered jack, *Emex australis*
Tolypanthus
Tozzia
Tridax procumbens, coat buttons
Trilepidia
Trithecanthera
Tropical soda apple, *Solanum viarum*
Turkeyberry, *Solanum torvum*

Urochloa panicoides, liverseed grass

Velvet fingergrass, *Digitaria velutina*
Velvitsia
Viscum, mistletoe

Water spinach, *Ipomoea aquatica*
Wetland nightshade, *Solanum tampicense*
Wild blackberry, *Rubus fruticosus*
Wild oat, *Avena sterilis*
Wild raspberry, *R. moluccanus*
Wild safflower, *Carthamus oxyacantha*
Wild sugarcane, *Saccharum spontaneum*
Witchweed, *Striga* spp.⁴
Wood betony, *Pedicularis*
Wormleaf salsola, *Salsola vermiculata*

Xylanche

Yellow-rattle, *Rhinanthus*

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