

# INDEX

# Index

(Only the main text has been indexed and only those cases that have had an impact on the development of the law of riparian boundaries and related fields. References are to pages.)

## A

- "A" and "a" sheets, 88, 267
- Abbreviations, bottom, 223, 267
- Access to navigable water, right of, 364, 534-535
- Accretion, 359, 364, 501
  - Definition of, 537
  - Division of, 540-541
  - Doctrine of, 364, 534, 536-541
    - Artificial structures, 538
  - Induced by artificial structures, 364
  - Laws of, governing, 541
  - Ownership of, 490-491, 537
- Accuracy
  - Early surveys, 79-80
  - Horizontal control, 36
  - Low-water line, 187-188
  - Mean high-water line, 175
  - Sounding-line crossings, 221, 224
  - Tide Tables, 70, 72
  - Topographic surveys, early, 170, 175
- Accuracy of surveys, 80-81, 175, 238-239
- Acoustic methods in hydrographic surveying, 277-281
- Acquisition of territory, 420-425
  - Alaska, 422, 426, 434, 444
  - Constitutionality of, 420-421
  - Earliest, 420
  - Florida purchase, 443
  - Gadsden purchase, 444
  - Guano islands, 421
  - Hawaiian Islands, 422, 434
  - Louisiana Purchase, 420-421, 442-443
  - Mexican cessions, 422, 444
  - Modes of, 422-424
  - Oregon Territory cession, 444
  - Power of the United States, 420-422
- Acquisition of territory—Continued
  - Sources of power, 421
  - Texas accession, 422, 427, 444
  - Within states, 422-423
    - By eminent domain, 423
    - By purchase, 422
    - Extent of, 423-424
  - Act of Apr. 5, 1960, 28. *Refer also to Appendix C.*
  - Act of Apr. 29, 1864, 334
  - Act of Aug. 6, 1947, 27-28. *Refer also to Appendix C.*
    - Cooperative agreements, authority for, 28
    - Modifications, 27, 28
  - Act of Feb. 19, 1895, 334-335, 340, 342, 392
  - Act of Feb. 10, 1807, 4-9, 396. *Refer also to Appendix C.*
    - "Coasts" in, 7, 9
    - Congressional debates, 6-7
    - Implementation, 10
      - Hassler's plan, 10
      - Plans for, 10
    - Interpretation, 7-9
      - 20-league provision, 7, 8
    - Legislative history, 5-7
      - Report of Feb. 27, 1795, 5
      - Report of May 14, 1796, 5
      - Survey of Long Island Sound, 5
      - Survey of North Carolina coast, 5
    - Louisiana seaward boundary, 7
    - Provisions, 4
    - Revival of, 11
    - Treaty of 1783, 6, 7, 8
    - 20-league provision, 4, 6
      - Basis for, 6
  - Act of Feb. 26, 1845, 521
  - Act of Mar. 3, 1871, 33
  - Act of Sept. 28, 1850, 144, 310

- Act of Sept. 24, 1789, 415
- Adams, Oscar S., 124, 133, 136, 138, 275, 299, 435
- Adams, Rear Adm. K. T., 13, 53, 81, 87, 212, 240, 244, 248, 257, 265, 282, 465
- Ad coelum* doctrine, 457
- Adjustment(s)
- Leveling network, 45-48
    - 1929 General, 47
    - 1929 Special, 48
    - 1927 Special, 46-47
  - Triangulation network, 123-124
    - Eastern half of U.S., 124
    - Western half of U.S., 123-124
- Administrative agencies of government, 398
- Administrative boundary lines, 392-393
- Administrative Procedure Act, 398
- Admiralty jurisdiction, 427
- Admiralty law, 520
- Admission of new states, 425-427. *See also* Table 1.
- Alaska, 435. *See also* Alaska.
  - Conditions attached by Congress, 429
  - Discretionary power of Congress, 429
  - Enabling act, 426
  - Equal-footing clause, 427-431
    - Political standing and sovereignty, 429-430
    - Property rights, 430
  - Hawaii, 436. *See also* Hawaii.
  - Procedure, 426
  - Recent admissions, 434-436
- Admission of states to Union (Table 1), 428
- Advisory opinions, 408
- Aerial photogrammetry, 277
- Aerial photographs, 55, 180
- Color, 56
  - Indexes, 56
  - Infrared, 56
  - Nine-lens camera, 56
  - Single-lens camera, 56
- Agassiz, Louis, 20
- Aid Proof File, nautical charts, 101
- Aid proof (nautical charts), definition of, 101
- Aids to navigation, 276, 309-311
- Buoyage system in U.S., 309-311
    - Channels, marking of, 310
    - Lateral, 310
- Aids to navigation—Continued
- Buoys, 309-311
    - Colors, 310
    - Numbering, 310
    - Shapes, 310
    - Special, 310
  - Classes, 309
  - Lettering on charts, 321
  - Lighted, 311
  - New York Harbor, approaches to, 352. *See also* fig. 88.
  - Small-scale charts, 311
  - Symbolization on charts, 310
- Air Commerce Act of 1926, 458, 460
- Air commerce, definition of, 458
- Air easement, 460, 461
- Airspace
- Navigable, 458, 459
  - Ownership, 457-461
  - Sovereignty over, 457
- Alabama v. Texas, 446
- Alaska
- Admission as state, 435
  - Boundary, 435
  - Chart datums, 307. *See also* Planes of reference.
  - Geographic datums, 125
  - Kelp, 268
  - Planes of reference, 256
  - Purchase, 434, 444
  - Surveys, 22
  - Territorial status, 435
- Alden, James, 20
- Alexander, William D., 314
- Alexandria, Egypt, 114
- Alexandria, Va., 513, 515
- Alidade, 160
- Alkali flat, 191. *See also* fig. 44.
- Allocation lines, 385
- Alluvion, 364, 537
- Ambiguities in deeds, 469-473
- Latent, 470
  - Patent, 470
- American Antiquarian Society, 317
- American constitutional system, 395
- American meridian, 144
- American Philosophical Society, 10
- American polyconic projection, 138
- American Samoa, 445

- Anacapa Island, Calif., 285. *See also* fig. 75.  
 Analysis of hydrographic surveys, 211-268.  
*See also* Hydrographic survey(s).  
 Analysis of topographic surveys, 159-210.  
*See also* Topographic survey(s).  
 Anderson, Totton J., 398, 416  
 Angell, Joseph K., 519, 520  
 Angle books, 221  
 Annexation of territory, modes of, 422  
 Annual sea level, 63  
 Antarctica, rights in, 445  
 Antarctic Ocean, 388  
 Antarctic Treaty, The, 445  
 Apparent shoreline, 177  
 Appellate courts, 399  
 Arctic Ocean, boundary of, 390  
 Area of the United States (1940 Census),  
 473-476. *See also* Table 2.  
 Definitions for measurement, 473-475  
 Derived values, 476  
 Inland waters, 474, 476  
 Land areas, 475, 476  
 State waters, 474, 476. *See also* Table 3.  
 Technique of measurement, 475  
 Territorial sea, 478-479  
 Area of the world, land, 476  
 Army Map Service, 118  
 Articles of Confederation and Perpetual  
 Union, 394  
 Astronomic azimuth, 123  
 Astronomic determinations, 119  
 Atlantic coast, historic description, 315  
 Atlantic Neptune, 275  
 Atlantic Ocean, North, boundary of, 390  
 Atlantic Ocean, South, boundary of, 391  
 Attorney General v. Chambers, 172. *Refer  
 also* to Appendix D.  
 Authority in the judicial system, 412  
 Mandatory, 412  
 Persuasive, 412  
 Primary, 413  
 Secondary, 413  
 Authority note on nautical charts, 95  
 Automatic tide gage, 57, 235  
 Avulsion, 539  
 Azimuth  
 Astronomic, 123  
 Laplace, 123
- B**
- Bache, Alexander Dallas, 16-21  
 Administration of, 18-19  
 Scientific contributions, 19-21  
 Ancestry, 16  
 Relations with Congress, 18  
 Scientist and educator, 16  
 Superintendent of Coast Survey, 16, 217,  
 313  
 Backshore, definition of, 345  
 Baffin Bay, boundary of, 388  
 Bahia de los Temblores, 316  
 Baker Island, 445  
 Baker, Marcus, 314, 505  
 Ballard, Edward, 314  
 Ballentine, James A., 465  
 Baltimore, Lord, 376, 496, 506  
 Baltimore, sea level changes at, 59  
 Bank, river, 373  
 Banne River, England, 518  
 Banne, The Royal Fishery of the, 518-519  
 Bare rocks, 258, 259, 331  
 Barnegat Inlet, N.J., inlet migration at, 361.  
*See also* fig. 91.  
 Base line  
 Geodetic, 36  
 Public land surveys, 448  
 Baseline, international law, 371, 379, 381  
 Basic survey, 240  
 Basin, definition of, 343  
 Batschelet, Clarence E., 474, 475, 476  
 Batture, 537  
 Bauche, Philip, 252  
 Bay of Fundy, boundary of, 390  
 Bay of New York, 322  
 Bay(s)  
 Boundaries in, 375, 376  
 Boundary at, 367-371  
 Internationally, 367-370  
 Locally, 370-371  
 Nationally, 370  
 Closing line at, 369  
 Definition, 387  
 Headland rule for, 367  
 Semicircular rule, 369-370  
 Ten-mile rule, 369  
 True, 371  
 Twenty-four-mile rule, 369

- Beach Erosion Board, U.S., 361  
 Beach evolution studies, 360  
 Beall, Sarah, 144, 145  
 Beaufort Sea, boundary of, 388  
 Bed, river, 373  
 Bench mark(s)  
   Descriptions, 49-50, 51  
   Elevations, 50  
   Establishment, 60-61  
   Locations, 43  
   Record of establishment, 61  
   Recovery program, 61  
   Spacing, 43  
   Tidal, 60-61  
 Bering Sea, boundary of, 391  
 Bering Sea Fur Seal Arbitration, 386  
 Bering Strait, 385  
 Bernstein, Marver H., 399, 403  
 Bessel, Friedrich W., 117  
 Bessel registers, 147  
 Bessel spheroid. *See* Spheroid(s).  
 Bilby steel tower, 37  
 Bill of Rights, 395  
 "Bis" sheets, 86  
 Bitner, Harry, 407, 413  
 Black, H. C., 372, 374, 465  
 Black-Jenkins Award of 1877, 504. *See also* Maryland-Virginia boundary.  
 Blackstone, Sir William, 457  
 Blind Pass, Fla., 361  
 Board of Surveys and Maps, 206-207  
 Board on Geographic Names, U.S. *See* United States Board on Geographic Names.  
 Boat sheet, 218, 223, 229, 232  
 Bolstad, Capt. Roswell C., 232, 512  
 Bond, Frank, 443  
 Bonne projection, 135, 141, 301  
 Bonne, Rigobert, 135  
 Bookout, Lt. Col. Hal H., 457  
 Borax Consolidated Ltd. v. Los Angeles, 174, 345, 365, 413, 453, 490, 503, 541. *Refer also* to Appendix D.  
 Borderland, definition of, 342  
 Borderland slope, definition of, 343  
 Boston State House, 144, 312  
 Bottom characteristics, 265-267, 307  
   Abbreviations, 223, 266, 267  
 Bottom specimens, 220, 234, 266  
 Bouchard, Harry, 465  
 Boundaries  
   Administrative, 392  
   Alaska, 435  
   Allocation, 385  
   Bays, at, 367-371  
   County, 434  
   Descriptions of early, 364  
   Errors in, 433  
   Finality of, 433-434  
     Restoration of markers, 434  
   High seas. *See* Boundaries, high seas.  
   High-water line, 172  
   Interstate. *See* Boundaries, interstate.  
   Low-water line, 246-247, 248, 250-251  
     Derivation from mean lower-low-water line, 250-251. *See also* fig. 63.  
   Maritime. *See* Boundaries, maritime.  
   Oceans and seas. *See* Oceans and seas, limits of.  
   Public and private lands, 172  
   Rivers, along interstate, 377-378  
   Rivers, at, 371  
   Rules of the Road. *See* Rules of the Road boundary lines.  
   Seas and oceans. *See* Oceans and seas, limits of.  
   Semicircular rule, 369, 370, 371  
   Shifting or fixed, 501-504  
   Sinuosities of the shore, 369  
   Submerged Lands Act, 381-382  
   Territorial, effect of Rules of the Road boundary lines on, 341. *See also* Rules of the Road boundary lines, Interpretation of.  
   Tidal. *See* Boundaries, tidal.  
   Tributary waterways, at, 367  
   Water, basis for change of, 363  
 Boundaries, high seas, 378-384  
   Allocation lines, 385-386  
     United States-Russian Convention, 385  
   Contiguous zone, 381  
   Continental shelf, 381  
   Exterior, 378-383  
   Lateral, 383-384  
   Territorial sea, 379-381. *See also* fig. 93.  
 Boundaries, international  
   United States-Canada, 501  
   United States-Mexico, 501  
 Boundaries, interstate, 432-434  
   Alabama-Georgia, 377, 404  
   Arkansas-Tennessee, 376, 404, 464, 539

- Boundaries, interstate—Continued  
 California–Nevada, 431  
 District of Columbia–Virginia. *See* District of Columbia–Virginia boundary.  
 Finality of, 433  
 Florida–Georgia, 377  
 Georgia–South Carolina, 374  
 Illinois–Kentucky, 377  
 Indiana–Kentucky, 377  
 Iowa–Illinois, 374, 376  
 Kentucky–Ohio, 377  
 Louisiana–Mississippi, 376  
 Louisiana–Texas, 377  
 Maryland–Virginia. *See* Maryland–Virginia boundary.  
 Maryland–West Virginia, 377, 501, 506–507  
 Nebraska–Iowa, 376, 539  
 New Jersey–Delaware, 375–376, 466, 469, 503  
 New Mexico–Colorado, 433  
 Ohio–West Virginia, 377  
 Oklahoma–Texas, 373, 376, 526  
 Reasonable certainty doctrine, 464  
 Supreme Court jurisdiction, 432  
 Vermont–New Hampshire, 377  
 Virginia–District of Columbia. *See* District of Columbia–Virginia boundary.  
 Virginia–Maryland. *See* Maryland–Virginia boundary.  
 Virginia–Tennessee, 432  
 Virginia–West Virginia, 432  
 Washington–Oregon, 376
- Boundaries, maritime—Continued  
 Alaska, 384, 386  
 Bays, at, 367–371  
   Internationally, 367–370  
   Locally, 370–371  
   Nationally, 370  
 Claims of nations, 365–366  
 Exterior, 378–383  
 Federal–state, 370  
   Alaska, 383–384  
   California, 493  
   Louisiana, 466  
 Fixed or shifting, 501, 503, 504  
 Hawaii, 440  
 Headland-to-headland, 367  
 Inland waters, 369  
   Alaska, 383–384
- Boundaries, maritime—Continued  
 Lateral, 383–384  
 Limits at tributary waterways, 367  
 Oceans and seas. *See* Oceans and seas, limits of.  
 Boundaries, river, 372, 374–377. *See also* River(s).  
 Bank or shore, 376–377  
 Ceded territory and, 377  
 Delimitation, 372  
 Geographic middle, 374  
 Medium filum aquae, 374  
 Middle of main channel, 375  
 Shore or bank, 376–377  
 Thalweg, rule of the, 375
- Boundaries, tidal, 49  
 Civil law, 365. *See also* *Luttes v. State*.  
 Common law, 172, 365. *See also* *Attorney General v. Chambers*.  
 Data for establishment, 365  
 Demarcation, 364  
 Federal rule, 365. *See also* *Borax Consolidated, Ltd. v. Los Angeles*.  
 Boundary rivers, 372
- Bounds, metes and, 464–466  
 Interpretations, 465–466
- Bouvier, John, 465  
 Bowditch, Nathaniel, 310, 347  
 Bowie, Capt. William, 47, 48, 145  
 Brandeis, Justice Louis D., 410  
 Breadth of territorial sea, 365–367  
   Recent claims, 366
- Bridgeport Harbor, Conn., 13, 89, 276
- Bridges, elevations of, 311
- Brittain, Capt. John H., 503
- Bromide prints, 54
- Brown, Curtis M., 540
- Brown, Lloyd A., 270
- Bruder, Wallace A., 286, 355
- Buache, Philip, 252
- Buoyage system in the U.S. *See* Aids to navigation.
- Buoys. *See* Aids to navigation.
- Burchard, Edward L., 93
- Bureau of Land Management, 449, 516
- Bureau surveys as evidence, 79
- Burmister, Rear Adm. Clarence A., 232
- Bush River, Md., 297
- Butte County, S. Dak., 435, 441

## C

- Cable, first transatlantic, 20  
 Cajori, Florian, 16  
 Cambridge Observatory, 146, 147  
 Cameras, multilens aerial, 277  
 Canada, fishing rights of, 366-367  
 Canadian proclamation on fishery zone, 366-367  
 Canal Zone, 127, 129, 445  
 Can buoy, 310  
 Canton Island, 445  
 Cape Henlopen, Del., 359  
 Cape Johnson, U.S.S., 115  
 Cardinal points, 468  
 Caribbean Sea, 391  
 Carr, Robert K., 399, 403  
 Case or controversy, 408  
 Cassini, César François, 116  
 Cassini, Jaques Dominique, 116  
 Castle Rock, S. Dak., 435, 441  
 Catalan mapmakers, 271  
 Catalog of Nautical Charts, 352  
 Certified copies of surveys and data, 55, 488  
 Chain, surveyor's, 162  
 Challenger, H.M.S., 115  
 Chamizal Arbitration, 501  
 Chandeleur Island, La., 292  
 Changing datum on survey sheet. *See* Datum(s), geographic.  
 Channels, improved, 329-331. *See also* fig. 80.  
 Character of bottom. *See* Bottom characteristics.  
 Charles I, King, 376, 496, 506  
 Chart adjuncts, 352-355. *See also* fig. 89.  
   Catalog of Nautical Charts, 352  
   Coast Pilots, 354  
   Dates of Latest Editions, 354  
   List of Lights, 355  
   Nautical Chart Manual, 355  
   Notices to Mariners, 355  
   Tidal Current Charts, 355  
   Tidal Current Tables, 354  
   Tide Tables, 354  
 Chart classification. *See* Chart(s), nautical.  
 Chart correction books, 98  
 Chart letters, 88  
 Charts. *See also* Chart(s), nautical.  
   Finished, 84  
   Gnomonic, 349
- Charts—Continued  
 Mercator, 299  
   Adoption in Coast Survey, 301-302  
   Scale of, 302-305  
   Preliminary, 83, 84  
   Reconnaissance, 83  
   Scale, 103. *See also* Scale.  
     Intermediate, 105  
     Large, 104-105  
     Latitude, 304  
     Mercator, 302-303  
     Middle latitude, 302  
     Small, 104-105  
   Sketches, 83-84  
   Symbolization. *See* Symbol(s), chart.  
   Tidal Current, 355  
 Chart(s), nautical, 82, 89-102, 269-355  
   Accuracy, 288-290  
   Adjuncts. *See* Chart adjuncts.  
   Aid Proof File, 101  
   Authority note, 95  
   Channels, improved, 276, 329-331. *See also* fig. 80.  
   Classification, 286-288  
     Coast, 287  
     General, 287  
     Harbor, 287  
     Intracoastal Waterway, 287  
     Sailing, 287  
     Small-Craft, 287-288  
   Compilation, elements of, 282  
   Contours, depth, 282-284, 308  
     Early symbolization, 308  
     Present practice, 308-309  
   Copper engraved, 285  
   Criteria for evaluation, 288  
   Dates on, 92-95, 323  
     Correction, 92-93  
     Edition, 93  
     New print, 94  
     Prior to 1915, 94  
     Publication, 92-95  
       Distinguished from survey dates, 323  
   Definition, 89  
   Definitions relating to, 342-345  
   Depth unit, 305-306  
   Design, 286-287, 302-303  
   Direction on, 346  
   Distance measurement on, 347-349

- Chart(s), nautical—Continued
- Distribution File, 102
  - Evolution, 269–275
  - Field operations, 276
  - Files, special, 99–102
    - Aid Proof, 101
    - Distribution, 102
    - Marine Accident, 102
    - Record, 102
    - Standards, 100
  - “Finished,” 84
  - Geodetic base for, 276
  - Geographic datum, 312–313
  - Geographic datum changes, 312
  - Geographic names, 321–323
    - Legal aspects, 322–323
    - Lettering, 321
    - Placement, 321
  - Graphic (linear) scale, 104
  - Hand corrections, 101
  - High-water line, basis for use of, 171–172
  - History sheets, 98–99
  - Intermediate-scale, 105
  - Interpretation, 298–332, 342–345. *Refer also to Appendix F.*
  - Large-scale, 104, 287
  - Lettering, 321
  - Marine Accident File, 102
  - Mean high-water line, 311
  - Modern, 270, 275–288
    - Geodetic base for, 276
    - Hydrographic advances, 277, 279–281. *See also* figs. 70 and 71.
    - Photogrammetry, 277. *See also* fig. 69.
  - Names, geographic. *See* Geographic names.
  - National responsibility for publication, 269
  - New editions, 94
  - New prints, 94
  - New type, 282–284. *See also* fig. 74.
  - Notes on, 289
  - Notices to Mariners, 355
  - Numbering. *See* Numbering of nautical charts.
  - Overhead power cables, identification of, 294, 297
  - Photogrammetry, advent of, 277
  - Position determination, 349–352
    - By depth contours, 351
    - By latitude and longitude, 349
    - By Loran lines of position, 351
- Chart(s), nautical—Continued
- Position determination—Continued
    - By radio bearings, 346–347
    - By submarine valleys, 351
    - By visual bearings, 350
    - New York Harbor, approaches to, 352. *See also* fig. 88.
  - Preliminary, depth curves on, 308
  - Projections, 298–305
    - Bonne, 135, 301
    - Mercator, 299. *See also* Mercator projection.
      - Adoption in Coast Survey, 301–302
      - Polyconic, 301
  - Publication note, 95
  - Record File, 102
  - Reliability, 288–290
  - Reproduction, 285–286
    - Colors, introduction of, 285
    - Copper engraving, 285
    - Photolithography, 285
    - Plate printing, 285
  - Revision, 289
  - Rules of the Road boundary lines. *See* Rules of the Road boundary lines.
  - Sanding, 308
  - Scale limitations, 288
  - Scales, 103–105, 287. *See also* Scale.
  - Shoreline, 311
  - Significant features on, 305–327
    - Depth contours (curves), 308–309
    - Geographic names. *See* Geographic names, Charted.
    - Loran lines of position, 327
    - Soundings (depths), 305–306
  - Sketches, 83
  - Small-scale, 104, 287
  - Sounding datums, 306–307
    - Alaska, 307
    - Atlantic coast, 306–307
    - Gulf coast, 306–307
    - Hawaii, 307
    - Pacific coast, 307
    - Puerto Rico, 307
  - Soundings (depths), 305–306
  - Source material, 89, 276
  - Special planes of reference, 258
  - State plane coordinate grids, 305
  - Symbolization, 327–332. *See also* Symbol(s), chart.



- Chart(s), nautical—Continued  
 Symbols, aids to navigation, 310-311  
 Tide notes, 323-326  
 Use of, 269-355  
 Using, 346-355  
 Chart adjuncts, principal, 352-355. *See also* Chart adjuncts.  
 Direction, determination of, 346  
 Distance measurement, 347-349  
 Views of harbor entrances and headlands, 285
- Charts, surveys, and maps, 81
- Chovitz, Bernard, 119
- Christmas Island, 445
- Christol, Carl Q., 398
- Chronometric method of longitude determination, 145
- Chuckchi Sea, boundary of, 388
- Church, Earl, 121, 124
- Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, 458
- Civil law, 365, 413, 416-417  
 Application in common-law states, 416-417  
 Louisiana, 416
- Clarke, Alexander R., 117
- Clarke spheroid (1866), 117, 118, 120, 122, 149, 348
- Clark, Frank E., 423, 447, 466, 541
- Closing line at bays, 369
- Coastal engineering, use of Bureau surveys in, 360-361
- Coastal waters of Southeast Alaska and British Columbia, boundary of, 391
- Coast and Geodetic Survey, U.S., 1-31  
 Broadened scope under Superintendent Bache, 18-21  
 Commerce and Labor Department, in, 10  
 Commerce Department, in, 10  
 Director, 11  
 Earliest nautical chart, 13  
 Early designations, 13  
 Early history, 10-21  
 Difficulties encountered, 10-11  
 Early pioneers, 13-21  
 Bache, Alexander Dallas, 16-21  
 Hassler, Ferdinand Rudolph, 14-16
- Expansion and growth, 21-25  
 Act of Mar. 3, 1871, 21  
 Alaska cession, 22  
 Coastal waters to be surveyed, 21  
 Philippine Islands, 22
- Coast and Geodetic Survey, U.S.—Con.  
 Expansion and growth—Continued  
 Shoreline to be surveyed, 21  
 Transcontinental triangulation authorized, 21. *See also* fig. 4.
- First hydrographic survey, 13  
 First Superintendent, 10, 11  
 First topographic survey, 13  
 Judicial notice of records, 488-490  
 Legal aspects of work, 486  
 Name changed from "Coast Survey," 22  
 Navy Department, in, 11, 13  
 Numbering of publications, 228  
 Organic Act. *See* Act of Feb. 10, 1807.  
 Origin and history, 4-25  
 Plan of 1843, 9-10  
 120-fathom provision in, 8, 9  
 Present functions and organization, 27-29.  
*See also* fig. 8.  
 Legislative basis. *See* Act of Aug. 6, 1947, and Act of Apr. 5, 1960.  
 Removal of geographical limitations, 28.  
*Refer also* to Appendix C.
- Records as evidence, 487-494  
 Competency, 79  
 Judicial notice, 488-490  
 Mare Island case, 492-493  
 Rockaway Point case, 490-492  
 "Tidelands" controversy, 493
- Scientific byproducts and achievements, 25-27  
 Figure of earth determination, 25  
 Isostasy, theory of, 25  
 Minimum sound velocity layer in ocean, 26  
 New theory of tides, 26  
 New type of nautical chart, 26  
 Radio acoustic ranging, 26-27  
 State Coordinate Systems, 25
- Services, 3  
 Superintendents and Directors, 30-31  
 Treasury Department, in, 9, 10, 11, 13  
 Triangulation, earliest, 11. *See also* fig. 2.
- Utilization of Bureau services, 494-516  
 District of Columbia-Virginia boundary, 505-515  
 Louisiana coast, low-water line survey, 516  
 Maryland-Virginia boundary, 494-505  
 Work program, 4

- Coast charts, 287, 303  
 Coast, definition of, 344  
 Coast Guard lines. *See* Rules of the Road boundary lines.  
 Coast Guard, U.S., 89, 93, 276, 355, 392  
 Coastline, definition of, 345  
 Coast line (Submerged Lands Act), definition of, 382  
 Coastline, world, 485  
 Coast Pilots, 53, 186, 307, 347  
   Coverage, 354  
   Geographic names, 313, 318  
 Coast Survey, 13  
 Coast Survey polyconic projection, 138  
 Code Napoleon, 416  
 Colbert, Rear Adm. Leo Otis, 14, 257  
 Colombos, John C., 334, 386  
 Colonial ordinance of 1641-1647, 183, 532, 536  
 Color photography, 56, 180  
 Colors of buoys, 310  
 Columbia River Datum, 258, 307  
 Columbus, Christopher, 113, 271  
 Combination hydrographic and topographic surveys, 88-89  
 Commerce and Labor Department, creation of, 10  
 Commerce clause of Constitution, 4, 269  
 Commerce Department, creation of, 10  
 Committee of Commerce and Manufactures (Fourth Congress), 5, 6, 7  
 Committee of Twenty (American Association for the Advancement of Science), Report of, 18  
 Common law, 172, 290, 365, 413, 414-416  
   Modification in the states, 414-415  
   Origins, 414  
   State law in Federal courts, 414-415  
 Compacts between states, 431-434  
   Consent of Congress, 431  
   Interstate boundaries, 432  
   Maryland-Virginia (1958), 504-505  
   Maryland-Virginia (1785), 496, 504, 506  
   New York-New Jersey (1834), 322  
 Competency of Bureau surveys as evidence, 79  
 Compilation of nautical charts, 89, 282.  
   *See also* figs. 72 and 73.  
 Concurrent powers, 396-397  
 Conical projection(s), 134-140. *See also* Projection(s), Conical.  
 Constitutional courts, 403  
 Constitution of the United States  
   Articles, various, 399, 403, 408, 422, 424, 425, 431, 446, 517, 520  
   Checks and balances, 398  
   Commerce clause, 4, 269, 396  
   Eleventh amendment, 400, 402  
   Established, 395  
   Federal courts, 399  
   Federal-state relationship, 395-397  
   Fifth amendment, 423, 460, 527  
   Fourteenth amendment, 423, 461  
   Land acquisition within states, 422-424  
   Separation of powers, 397-398  
   Supremacy of, 403-404, 415  
   Supreme Court, 401. *See also* Supreme Court.  
   Territories and possessions, 424  
 Constitutions of the states, rank of, 417  
 Constructing projection after survey, 154-158  
 Contiguous zone, delimitation of, 381  
 Continental borderland, definition of, 342  
 Continental shelf  
   Convention, status of, 385  
   Definition, 342, 381  
   Delimitation, 381  
   Edge, 342  
 Continental slope, definition of, 343  
 Continental terrace, definition of, 343  
 Control data  
   Horizontal. *See* Horizontal control data.  
   Vertical. *See* Vertical control data.  
 Control tide station, 57  
 Conventional signs and symbols, 192-193.  
   *See also* Symbol(s), topographic.  
   Board of Surveys and Maps (1925 and 1932), 206-207. *See also* figs. 53, 54, and 55.  
   Chronology, 193-210  
   Conventional signs (1911), 206  
   Conventional signs (1905), 203, 206  
   Earliest Coast Survey (circa 1840), 194-195, 259, 265. *See also* fig. 46.  
   Origin, 193  
   Rules for representation (1860), 195, 197.  
   *See also* figs. 47 and 48.  
   Specimen drawings (1879 and 1883), 197, 201-202  
   Specimen topographic symbols (1865), 197. *See also* figs. 49 and 50.

- Conventional signs and symbols—Continued  
 Standard symbols (1932), 207  
 Standard symbols (1925), 206–207. *See also* figs. 53, 54, and 55.  
 Topographical conference (1892), 202–203. *See also* figs. 51 and 52.  
 Topographic symbols (1898), 203  
 United States Geographic Board (1911), 206
- Convention on Fishing, etc., status of, 385  
 Conventions on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1958), status of, 384–385  
 Conversion of fractions (1908), 226  
 Cooley v. The Board of Wardens of the Port of Philadelphia, 441, 518
- Coordinates  
 Geographic, 40, 132  
 Rectangular, 40  
 State plane, 40–42. *See also* State plane coordinates.
- Copper plate engraving, 285  
 Coral formations, symbolization of, 265  
 Coral reef, symbol for, 332  
 Corps of Engineers, U.S., 89, 93, 276, 305, 329, 518  
 Corrected Establishment of the Port, 324  
 Correction date on nautical charts, 92–93  
 Correction factor for scale, 107  
 Corrections to projection lines, 148–149  
 Example, 149–150  
 Cosa chart of 1500, 275. *See also* fig. 66.  
 Cosa, Juan de la, 271  
 County boundaries, 434  
 Course and adjoiner, 465  
 Course and distance, 467–469  
 Control of, 472  
 Court of Claims, U.S., 403, 405  
 Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, 403  
 Court reports, 400, 401, 404, 405, 406–407  
 National Reporter System, 407  
 United States Reports, 404–405  
 Courts, Federal, 398–401. *See also* Federal judiciary.  
 Courts of appeals, 399  
 Courts, state, 398–399, 405–406  
 Cove flats, division of, 540  
 Craig, Thomas, 140  
 Creasy, Sir Edward S., 374  
 Creation of new states, 425  
 Cross lines of soundings, 234–235
- Cruquius, N., 252  
 Curves of equal depth. *See* Depth curve(s).  
 Customs Court, 403
- ### D
- Daily sea level, 63  
 Dall, William H., 314  
 Dangers to navigation, 331–332  
 Data, available technical, 32–75  
 Horizontal control, 33–40. *See also* Horizontal control data.  
 Hydrographic, 51–52, 53–55. *See also* Hydrographic data, available.  
 Tidal, 72–75. *See also* Tidal data, available.  
 Topographic, 51–56. *See also* Topographic data, available.  
 Vertical control, 42–43. *See also* Vertical control data.
- Dates on nautical charts, 92–95, 323  
 Datum corrections, 113  
 Datum, definition of, 112  
 Datum of a survey sheet, changing the, 151–154. *See also* Datum(s), geographic.  
 Datum(s), geodetic. *See* Datum(s), geographic.  
 Datum(s), geographic, 112–113, 119–129  
 Alaska, 125  
 Consolidation of, 126  
 Southeast Alaska, 125  
 Unalaska, 125  
 Valdez, 125  
 Yukon, 125, 126  
 Astronomic determinations, 119  
 Changing datum on survey sheet, 151–154  
 Graphic method, 153–154. *See also* fig. 37.  
 Numerical method, 151–153. *See also* fig. 36.
- Chart changes in, 312  
 Charts, nautical, 312–313  
 Definition, 112  
 Elements of, 112  
 Independent, 121  
 Luzon (Philippine Islands), 127  
 North American, 122–123  
 North American 1927, 123–125, 126, 129, 148, 150  
 Old Hawaiian, 127  
 Panama-Colon (Canal Zone), 129

- Datum(s), geographic—Continued  
 San Juan Astronomic (Puerto Rico), 129  
 Single, 119, 120  
 Standard, selection of, 121  
 United States Standard, 122, 142, 148, 149
- Datums, tidal. *See* Tidal datum planes.
- Davidson, George, 13, 314
- Davis, Secretary John, 368
- Davis Strait, boundary of, 388
- Day letters on hydrographic surveys, 214, 215, 220, 222, 238, 245–246
- Dead reckoning, 231
- Decisions of Board on Geographic Names.  
*See* United States Board on Geographic Names.
- Decisions of executive departments, 411
- Declaration of Independence, 394
- Deed, 462–463
- Deep, definition of, 343
- Deep, greatest known, 115
- Deep-sea terrace, definition of, 343
- Deetz, Charles H., 133, 134, 136, 138, 140, 270, 275, 299, 313
- Definitions relating to nautical charts, 342–345  
 Ocean bottom features, 342–343  
 Shore terminology, 344–345. *See also* fig. 86.
- Deflection of the vertical, 120
- Deily, Rear Adm. Earle A., 25
- Delimitation of territorial sea, 379–381.  
*See also* fig. 93.
- Depth contours, 252, 284, 308–309. *See also* Depth curve(s).
- Depth curve(s), 308–309  
 Bottom features, delineation of, 308  
 Colors, 220, 225, 226, 227  
 Contours, similarity to, 252, 284  
 Definition, 251, 308  
 Early surveys, 252  
 Echo-sounding surveys, 308  
 History of, 251–253  
 On new charts, 282–284. *See also* fig. 74.  
 Position determination by, 351  
 Smooth sheet, 238  
 Symbolization  
 Early, 308  
 Present, 308  
 Terminology, 252
- Depth measurement, 229–230
- Depths, 305
- Depth units, 305–306  
 Double, 306  
 Fractions, 306  
 Present practice, 306
- Dereliction, 538
- Des Barres, Joseph F. W., 275
- Descriptions of boundaries, early, 364
- Descriptions of land, 463–469  
 Ambiguities, 469–470  
 Latent, 470  
 Patent, 470  
 By adjoining land, 466  
 By course and adjoiner, 465  
 By course and distance, 467–468  
 By government survey, 463  
 By map or plat, 464  
 By metes and bounds, 464–465  
 By monuments, 466–467  
 Conflicting elements in, 469–473  
 Course references, interpretation of, 468  
 Field notes, 464  
 Rules for resolving conflicts, 469–471  
 Course and distance, control of, 472  
 Maps and plats, control of, 472  
 Monuments, control of, 471–472  
 Quantity, control of, 472  
 Thirteen Original Colonies, 465
- Descriptive Reports, 85–86, 178  
 Numbering, 88
- Detached surveys, 84
- Developable surface, 133
- Diagrams, 223, 225
- Diamond, T. M., 413
- Dicta, 411
- Dicta as authority, 412
- Direction, problem of, 346–347
- Directors and Superintendents, 31
- Discretionary function exception (Federal Tort Claims Act), 290–291  
 Supreme Court, in, 291–293
- Distance, course and, 467–469
- Distance measurement(s)  
 Correction factor to be applied, 107  
 Errors inherent in original surveys, 107–108  
 From latitude scale, 348  
 Gnomonic chart, 349  
 Mercator chart, 347–349  
 Small-scale Mercator charts, 349
- “Distinguishing” a case, 409
- Distortion factor, 151

- Distortion of medium, errors due to, 106-107
- Distribution File, nautical charts, 102
- District courts, Federal, 400  
Admiralty jurisdiction, 521  
Establishment, 400
- District of Columbia, The, 424-425  
Commissioners, 425  
Courts, 425  
Original limits, 505  
County of Virginia, 505  
County of Washington, 505  
Status, 425
- District of Columbia-Virginia boundary, 80, 505-515  
Act of Oct. 31, 1945, 508-509  
Authority to survey and mark, 509  
Boundary description, 509  
Background of controversy, 505-508  
Boundary Commission, 506, 507-508  
Coast Survey participation, 510-514  
Demarcation of boundary line, 510-512  
Geodetic work, 510  
Maps, published, 513-515  
Maryland-Virginia boundary, 513-514.  
*See also* fig. 106.  
Oblique boundary at Second St., Alexandria, Va., 513. *See also* fig. 105.  
Tributary waterways, boundary at, 515  
Photogrammetric work, 512  
Tidal data, 512
- Diurnal range of tide, 68
- Dock, definition of, 535
- Documentary evidence, 487-488
- Documents, authenticated copies of, 487
- Dodd, Walter F., 408
- Domestic Names Committee, U.S. Board on Geographic Names, 320
- Donn, F. C., 181
- Douglas, Edward M., 377, 421, 426, 427, 431, 435, 441, 443, 444, 501, 505
- Downway, 375
- Drying rocks, 379
- Drying shoals, 379
- Duck Bar Island, 490. *See also* fig. 100.
- E**
- Earliest tide observations, 235
- Early maps relating to discovery in America, 316
- Early surveys  
Accuracy, 79-81  
High-water line, 175  
Control of soundings, 215  
Day letters, 215, 246  
Geodetic control, 360  
Hydrographic instructions  
Earliest (1844), 215-216  
First published (1860), 217-220  
Hydrographic survey, first, 214-215  
Instructions for topographic work, earliest (1840), 165-168  
Low-water line, 188  
Position numbers, 214, 215, 246  
Projection constructed after survey, 154-158  
Large-scale surveys, 157-158. *See also* fig. 39.  
Methods, modified, 158  
Small-scale surveys, 155-157. *See also* fig. 38.  
Projection lines, multiple, 131  
Reasons for, 141-148  
Horizontal datum, change in, 148  
Longitude values, change in, 144  
Spheroid of reference, change in, 142  
Projections, identification of, 140-141  
Symbolization, interpretation of, 189-191.  
*See also* fig. 44.  
Tide observations, 235  
Two depth units, 243
- Earth measurement, early, 114
- Earthquake Bay, Calif., 315, 316
- East Liverpool, Ohio, 447
- Echo sounding, 280, 281, 351. *See also* figs. 70 and 71.
- Edition date on nautical chart, 93-94
- Edmonston, Harold R., 92, 239, 304, 329, 331, 340, 372
- Egress, right of, 364  
1877 Arbitration, 506
- Electronic methods, 280-281  
Position determination, 232, 280-281
- Electronic Position Indicator (E.P.I.), 232, 281
- Elevations, 43, 311
- Ellipsoid of revolution, 116
- Eminent domain, 422-423
- Enabling act for admission of new states, 426

- Enderbury Island, 445  
 Engineering aspects of tides, 61-62  
 Engineering use of surveys and charts, 102-111  
 Envelope line, 379. *See also* fig. 93.  
 Equal-footing clause, 427, 429-431  
   Application to tidelands and submerged lands, 430  
   Limitations, 429  
   Origin, 427, 429  
 Equality of the states, 427, 429-431. *See also* Equal-footing clause.  
 Equatorial tides, 324  
 Equidistance, principle of, 384  
 Equidistant polyconic projection, 139-140  
 Equipment, hydrographic surveying, 224, 229, 230, 266, 279, 280. *See also* under name of specific equipment.  
 Eratosthenes, 113  
 Ericson, D. B., 363  
 Erosion, 359, 501  
   Definition, 539  
   Doctrine, 364, 539  
 Errors due to distortion of medium, 106-107  
 Errors in boundaries, effect of, 433-434  
 Errors inherent in original surveys, 107  
 Establishment of tidal datums, 62-66  
 Estuaries, boundaries in, 375, 376  
 Euclid, 113  
 Evaluation of surveys  
   Charting, nautical, 89  
   Early surveys, 215  
   Factors to be considered, 80-81, 131  
   Low-water line, 183-184  
 Evidence, Coast Survey records as, 487-494  
 Evolution of the nautical chart, 269-275  
 Ewing, Maurice, 363  
 Exceptions in Federal Tort Claims Act, 290-291  
 Executive orders, 418  
 Executive powers, 398  
 Extent of land ownership, 457-462  
 Exterior boundaries, 378-383  
 Extreme low water, 324, 325-326
- F**
- "Fair Journal," 220, 223, 242  
 Fairview, Va., 500  
 Farnham, Henry, 519, 534  
 Farwell, Raymond F., 332, 334  
 Fathograms, numbering, 88  
 Features on nautical charts, significant, 305-327. *See also* Chart(s), nautical.  
 Federal Aviation Act of 1958, 458, 460  
 Federal Board of Surveys and Maps, 207  
 Federal courts, 398-401. *See also* Federal judiciary.  
 Federal judiciary, 399-405  
   Cases considered, 399  
   Civil suits, 406  
   Court of Claims, U.S., 403, 405  
   Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, 403  
   Courts of appeals, U.S., 400-401  
   Customs Court, 403  
   District courts, 400  
   Diversity of citizenship, 406  
   Supreme Court, 401-405  
   Appellate jurisdiction, 402  
   Original jurisdiction, 402  
   Special Master, 402  
 Federal jurisdiction, exclusive, 399  
 Federal land patents, 452-453  
 Federal Power Commission, 524  
 Federal Tort Claims Act, 289-298  
   Applicability, 290, 292-293, 295-296  
   Background, 290  
   Charts, failure to use latest, 296  
   Claims for injury, 290  
   Coast Pilots, failure to use latest, 296  
   Discretionary function exception, 290-291, 295  
   Dalehite v. United States, 291-292  
   Early court cases, 291  
   Indian Towing Co. v. United States, 292, 293, 294, 295  
   Interpretation, 291-292, 293  
   Operational level, 293, 295  
   Planning level, 291-292, 297  
   Supreme Court cases, 291-293  
 Exceptions in, 290-291  
 Implications for federal charting agencies, 296-298  
 Liability, limitation of, 290-291  
 Notices to Mariners, failure to use, 296  
 Novel and unprecedented governmental liability, 296  
 Settlement of claims, 298  
 Supreme Court decisions, recent, 295-296

- Federal Tort Claims Act—Continued  
 “Uniquely governmental” activities, 292–293  
 Waiver-of-immunity statute, 290  
 Federal Water Power Act of 1920, 524  
 Fenwick, Charles G., 457  
 Ferrel Tide Predicting Machine, 70  
 “Field Examinations,” 88  
 Field surveys, copies of, 53–54  
 Field work, general instructions for, 225  
 Figure of the earth, 113–119. *See also* Spheroid(s).  
 As an ovaloid, 119  
 Files, special chart, 99–102  
 Filum aquae, 374  
 Finality of boundaries, 433–434  
 “Finished” hydrographic sheet, 220, 222, 225, 226, 237, 238  
 “Finished” nautical charts, 84  
 Finnegan, Capt. Henry E., 70, 323  
 First Continental Congress, 394  
 First hydrographic survey, 13  
 First published hydrographic instructions (1860), 217–220  
 First telegraphic message, 19  
 First topographic survey, 13  
 First transatlantic cable, 20  
 Fischer, Irene, 119  
 Fischer level, 45. *See also* fig. 16.  
 Fish, Capt. Gilbert R., 232  
 Fishery zones, recent claims to, 366–367  
 Canadian proclamation (1963), 366–367  
 Fishing in U.S. territorial sea, 1964 Act on, 378  
 Fishing Pt., Va., 359  
 Fixed aids to navigation, 309  
 Fixed or shifting boundary, 501–504  
 Fleming, Richard H., 387  
 Floating aids to navigation, 309  
 Flood control, authority of Congress over, 526  
 Florida purchase, 443  
 Flower, George L., 306  
 “Following the footsteps of the surveyor,” 471  
 Foreshore, definition of, 345  
 Fractional scale, 103–104  
 Fractions  
 Hydrographic surveys, 242  
 Nautical charts, 306  
 Frankfurter, Justice Felix, 297, 403  
 Free seas doctrine, 365, 378  
 Funafuti Island, 445  
 Fur Seal Arbitration, Bering Sea, 386
- G**
- Gadsden purchase, 444  
 Gallatin, Secretary Albert, 10, 421  
 Galveston, sea level changes at, 59  
 Gap, definition of, 343  
 Gavit, Bernard C., 413, 415, 416  
 Gee, Col. H. C., 533  
 General charts, 287, 303  
 General instructions for field work (1908, 1915, 1921), 225–227  
 General Land Office, 452  
*Genesee Chief, The*, v. Fitzhugh, 410, 414, 427, 521–522, 527  
 Geodesy, science of, 113  
 Geodetic azimuth, 123  
 Geodetic base for charting, 276  
 Geodetic control data, 32–33. *See also* Leveling, and Triangulation.  
 Geodetic determination of points, 119–120  
 Geodetic process, the, 120  
 Geodetic program of Coast Survey, 33  
 Geodetic surveys, 32  
 Geodimeter, measurement of lines with, 36, 37  
*Geographia*, Ptolemy’s, 270  
 Geographic Board, U.S., 206–207, 261, 317, 319  
 Geographic center of the United States, 435, 441  
 Geographic coordinates, 40  
 Geographic datums. *See* Datum(s), geographic.  
 Geographic names, 313–318  
 Alaska, 317  
 Antarctica, 320  
 As evidence, 490  
 Atlantic coast, historic description of, 315–316  
 Board on Geographic Names, U.S. *See* United States Board on Geographic Names.  
 California, 317  
 Charted, 321–323  
 Land features, 321

- Geographic names—Continued  
 Charted—Continued  
   Legal aspects of, 322-323  
   Bay of New York, 322-323  
   Lettering, style of, 321  
   Placement, 321, 367  
   Removal of, 321  
   Water features, 321  
 Definition, 313  
 Early instructions for, 220  
 Early studies, 313-317  
   Kohl collection, 314-317. *See also*  
     Kohl collection of maps and names.  
     Atlantic coast, 315-316  
     Early maps in, 316-317  
     Earthquake Bay, Calif., 316  
     Gulf coast, 315  
     Western coast, 314-315, 316  
 Generic terms, 320  
 Gulf coast, historic description of, 315  
 Hydrographic surveys, 238  
 Investigation, 317-318  
 Kohl collection, 314-317  
 Later studies, 317  
 Migrated feature, 321  
 Nautical charts, placement on, 321, 367  
 Oregon, 317  
 Persons, living, 320  
 Philippine Islands, 317  
 Placement on nautical charts, 321, 367  
 Study, procedure for, 317-318  
 Topographic surveys, 85  
 Virgin Islands, 317  
 Washington, 317  
 Western coast, historic description of, 314-315  
   Western coast, hydrographic description of, 316  
 Geographic Names, U.S. Board on. *See*  
   United States Board on Geographic Names.  
 Geoid, 115  
 Geoidal surface, 119  
 Geological Society of America, 51  
 Geological Survey, U.S., 33, 51, 475  
   Memorandum of Understanding with  
     Coast and Geodetic Survey, 52  
 Geometry of Euclid, 113  
 Georges Bank, first surveys of, 20. *See also*  
   St. George's Bank.  
 Gibbons v. Ogden, 396, 517  
 Gnomonic chart, 349  
 Governmental powers, classification of, 396-397  
 Government survey, 463-464  
 Governor's Island, N.Y., first control tide station at, 57  
 Grand tides, 324  
 Graphic method of changing datum on survey sheet, 153-154  
 Graphic scale, 104, 304, 347  
 Grass upon flats, 182  
 Grassy shoals, 182  
 Great circle, 274, 346, 349. *See also* fig. 87.  
 Great Lakes  
   Pilotage, 518  
   Shoreline, 484-485  
 Great South Bay, Long Island, 13, 169, 235  
 Greenwich, meridian of, 40, 132, 144  
 Grotius, Hugo, 374  
 Gruening, Senator Ernest, 366  
 Guam, 445  
 Guano Act, 421  
 Gulatee, B. L., 115  
 Gulf coast, historic description, 315  
 Gulf, definition of, 387  
 Gulf of Alaska, boundary of, 391  
 Gulf of California, boundary of, 392  
 Gulf of Mexico, boundary of, 390  
 Gulf of St. Lawrence, boundary of, 390  
 Gumm, Clark L., 442, 446  
 Guyot, definition of, 343
- ## H
- Hackworth, Green H., 342  
 Hague Conference of 1930, 371  
 Hale, Lord Matthew, 519  
 Half tide level (Mean tide level), 62, 68, 324  
 Hand corrections to nautical charts, 101  
 Handlead, 53, 229, 230, 279  
 "Handy plans," 271  
 Harbor charts, 287  
 Harmonic analysis, 70, 256  
 Harmonic method of tide prediction, 69-70  
 Harmonic tide plane, 256, 257, 307  
 Harrison, Alexander M., 160, 164  
 Harrison, President Benjamin, 206, 318  
 Harris, Rollin A., 13



- Hassler, Ferdinand Rudolph, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 136, 144, 147, 159, 165, 169, 195  
 Associates, scientific, 14  
 Difficulties, administrative, 15, 16  
 "Father of the Coast Survey," 14  
 First Superintendent, 11  
 Immigration to United States, 14  
 Reports of (1816-1843), 13  
 Scientific foresight, 15  
 24-inch theodolite, 11. *See also* fig. 1.  
*Hassler*, Steamer, 257  
 Hawaii  
 Admission to Union, 436  
 Annexation of, 434  
 Areas of territory and state, 439-440  
 Boundaries, seaward, 440  
 Islands and reefs, 436-439  
 Republic of, 427  
 State of, 436, 438  
 Territory of, 436, 437, 438, 439  
 Hawaiian Archipelago, 438  
 Hawaiian Islands, geographic datum of, 127, 129  
 Hawley, Rear Adm. Jean H., 246  
 Hayford, John F., 14, 118  
 Headlands, termini at, 371-372  
 Headland-to-headland line, 367, 371-372, 497, 500, 507  
 Heezen, Bruce C., 363  
 Height of tide at any time, method of ascertaining, 68. *See also* fig. 21.  
 Hergesheimer, Edwin, 164  
 Herrle, Gustave, 259, 263  
 Hickley, Thomas J., 232  
 Hierarchical arrangement of courts, 398-399  
 High- and low-water tabulations, 75  
 High seas  
 Boundaries. *See* Boundaries, high seas.  
 Convention, status of, 385  
 Definition, 378  
 High-tide shoreline, 345  
 High water, definition of, 174  
 High-water line, 174-175  
 Accuracy of determination, 175  
 Authority for, 85  
 Bank of river, 373  
 Basis for use, 171-172  
 Boundary between public and private lands, 172, 345  
 Charting, 171, 327-328  
 Demarcation of tidal boundaries, 364  
 High-water line—Continued  
 Determination, 174-175  
 Infrared photography in mapping, 277  
 Marshes, in tidal, 176  
 Navigation, use in, 171  
 Outer edge of marsh and, 176  
 Topographic determination, 171, 174  
 High-water lunitidal interval, 324  
 High-water mark. *See* High-water line.  
 Hilgard, J. E., 223  
 Hinks, Arthur R., 136  
 Hipparchus, 132, 144  
 Hiran, 129  
 Historical Society of Maine, 317  
 History of level net, 45. *See also* fig. 15.  
 History sheets, nautical charts, 92, 98  
 Hogan, John C., 457  
 Hog Island, 497, 498  
 Horizontal control data, 33-40. *See also*  
 Triangulation.  
 Accuracy, 36-37  
 Available types, 40-42  
 Geographic coordinates, 40  
 Index maps, 51  
 State plane coordinates, 40-42  
 Horizontal datum, 112. *See also* Datum(s), geographic.  
 Horrebow-Talcott method of latitude determination, 19  
 Hourly heights of tide, 75  
 Howe, H. Herbert, 467  
 Howland Island, 445  
 Hudson Bay, boundary of, 388  
 Hudson River canyon, charting of, 232  
 Hudson Strait, boundary of, 390  
 Hunt, Edwin B., 136  
 Hurwitz, Louis, 467  
 Hutchins, Thomas, 447  
 Hyde, Charles Cheney, 375  
 Hydrographic Conference, Seventh International, 172  
 Hydrographic data, available, 51-52, 53-55  
 Copies of field surveys, 53-55  
 Indexes, survey, 55  
 Hydrographic description of Western coast, 316  
 Hydrographic instructions  
 First published (circa 1860), 217-220  
 Other years (1878, 1883, 1894, 1908, 1915, 1921), 221-227  
 Hydrographic manuals, 228

- Hydrographic Office, U.S. Navy, 93, 324.  
*See also* Naval Oceanographic Office, U.S.
- Hydrographic surveying. *See also* Hydrographic survey(s).
- Procedure for inshore, 232-235. *See also* Inshore hydrographic survey.
- Scope, 211-212
- Tide observations, 235, 237
- Hydrographic survey (Register No. H-1392 (1878)), 177. *See also* fig. 43.
- Hydrographic survey(s), 51, 53, 82, 87-88
- "A" and "a" sheets, 88
- Accretion studies, use in, 538
- Accuracy, 211
- Acoustic methods, effect of, 281
- Additional work, 243, 267
- Advances, 277, 279-281
- Alaska, first, 257
- Analysis of, 211-268
- As evidence, 488-489
- Basic, 240
- Boat sheet, 218, 223, 225, 237
- Bottom characteristics, 265-267
- Application, 266-267
- Bottom specimens, 220, 234, 266
- Classification, 240
- Combination topographic and, 88, 243
- Control points, 221. *See also* fig. 62.
- Copies of, 53-54
- Cross lines of soundings, 218, 234
- Day letters, 214, 215, 220, 222, 238, 245-246
- Depth units, 226, 243
- Descriptive Report, 85-86
- Diagrams, 218, 223, 225
- Earliest instructions (circa 1844), 215-216
- Echo sounding, 280, 281
- Electronic methods, 280-281
- Essential operations, 229
- "Fair Journals," 223, 242
- "Field Examinations," 88
- First, 214-215
- First published instructions (circa 1860), 217-218, 220
- Fractions on, 226, 242
- Conversion, 226
- Geographic names, 318, 321
- Identification letters and numbers, 245-246
- Hydrographic survey(s)—Continued
- Index, 52, 55
- Inshore, making an, 228-229. *See also* Inshore hydrographic survey.
- Instructions
- Earliest (circa 1844), 215-217
- First published (circa 1860), 217-218, 220
- Various dates, 215-228
- Interpretation, 81, 211-268
- Kelp on, 268
- Leadline, 218
- Ledges, 265
- Low-water line, 183-184, 246-251. *See also* Low-water line.
- Boundary use, 248, 250-251
- Mean low-water line from mean lower-low-water line, 250-251. *See also* fig. 63.
- Symbolization, 247-248. *See also* fig. 62.
- Manuals, 228
- Measurement of depth, 229-230
- "Minus" soundings, 221, 226, 244-245
- Miscellaneous features, 267-268
- Names, placement of, 321
- "No bottom" soundings, 244
- Notes on, 268
- Planes of reference, 253-258. *See also* Tidal datum planes.
- Alaska, 256-257
- Atlantic coast, 254-255
- Gulf coast, 254-255
- Pacific coast, 255
- Puget Sound, Wash., 256
- Position determination, 218, 231-232
- Position numbers, 214, 220, 222, 238, 245-246
- Projection, 138, 139-140
- Projection lines, multiple, 131
- Projection on early, identification of, 140-141
- Reconnaissance, 82-83, 240
- Register No. H-289 (1851)—"Reconnaissance of West Coast," 83
- Reefs, 264-265
- Registry numbers, 85
- Resurveys, periodic, 51
- Review of, 239
- Revision, 240
- Rocks on, 258-264. *See also* Rocks.

## Hydrographic survey(s)—Continued

- Salt domes, 268
- Scale, 104, 288
- Significant features on, 242–268
  - Bottom characteristics, 265–267
  - Depth curves, 251–253. *See also* Depth curve(s).
  - Low-water line, 246–248, 250–251. *See also* Low-water line.
  - Planes of reference, 253–257. *See also* Hydrographic survey(s), Planes of reference.
  - Reefs and ledges, 264–265
  - Rocks, 258–264. *See also* Rocks.
  - Soundings, 242–245
    - “Minus,” 244
    - “No bottom,” 244
    - “Zero,” 245
  - Single depth unit, 243
  - Smooth sheet, 87, 226, 238
  - Sounding accuracy, 218
  - Sounding-line crossings, 218, 234
  - Sounding pole, 218
  - Sounding records. *See* Sounding records (volumes).
  - Soundings, 242–243. *See also* Soundings.
    - Reduction of, 224
  - Sounding sheet, 223, 225, 237
  - Special, 240
  - Special features on, 268
    - Kelp, 268
    - Oil well, 268
    - Salt domes, 268
  - Symbolization. *See* Symbol(s), hydrographic.
  - Systems of sounding lines, 229. *See also* fig. 57.
  - Terms associated with, 237–242
    - Basic survey, 240
    - Boat sheet, 237
    - Review, 239
    - Smooth sheet, 238
    - Sounding record, 240–242
    - Verification, 238
  - Three-point fix method, 222, 231, 233
  - Tidal datum planes, 253–258. *See also* Tidal datum planes.
  - Tide, corrections for, 235
  - Uses of, 89, 212, 276, 277, 363, 538
  - Verification, 238

## Hydrographic survey(s)—Continued

- Working sheets, 223, 225
- “Zero” soundings, 245

## I

- Identification letters and numbers, 245–246
- Implied powers, 396
- Improved channels, 329–331
- Incorporated territory, 435
- Index(es)
  - Aerial photography, 56
  - “Field Examinations,” 88
  - Hydrographic surveys, 52, 55
  - Photogrammetric surveys, 55
  - Tidal bench-mark data, 72. *See also* fig. 23.
  - Topographic surveys, 52, 55
- Indian claims to land, 419
- Indian spring low water, 256
- Indian tide plane, 256, 307
- Indian Towing Co. v. United States, 292–293, 297
- Indian tribes, land rights of, 419
- Infrared photography, 56, 180, 277
- Ingress, right of, 364
- Initial points (public land surveys), 448, 449. *See also* fig. 97.
- Inland waters of United States (1940 Census), 474–475, 476
- Inlet migration, 360–361. *See also* fig. 91.
- Inshore hydrographic survey, 228–229
  - Depth measurement, 229–230
  - Position determination, 231–232
  - Surveying operation, the, 232–237
- Instructions for field work, general, 225
- Instructions for hydrographic work, 215. *See also* Hydrographic survey(s), Instructions.
- Instructions for topographic work, earliest (circa 1840), 165–168. *See also* Topographic survey(s), Instructions.
- Instruments and equipment, topographic surveying, 159–162. *See also* under name of specific instrument and equipment.
- Instruments, hydrographic surveying, 218, 229, 232, 233, 280, 281, 327. *See also* under name of specific instrument.
- Insular possessions, U.S., 424
- Intermediate scales, 105

- International Committee on the Nomenclature of Ocean Bottom Features, 342  
 International Conference on Safety of Life at Sea (1948), 334  
 International ellipsoid of reference, 118.  
*See also* Spheroid(s).  
 International Hydrographic Bureau, 275, 387  
 International Law Commission, 371  
 International nautical mile, 348  
 International rivers, 372  
 Interpretation of Rules of the Road boundary lines. *See* Rules of the Road boundary lines.  
 Interpretation of surveys and charts, 81  
 Interstate boundaries, 432-434. *See also* Boundaries, interstate.  
 Intracoastal Waterway, 310  
 Intracoastal Waterway charts, 287  
 Island shelf, definition of, 343  
 Island slope, definition of, 343  
 Islands, U.S. sovereignty, 445  
 Isogonic lines, 352  
 Isthmian Canal Commission, 129
- J**
- Jackson, Justice Robert H., 402, 404  
 Jackson, President Andrew, 13  
 Jamaica Bay, Long Island, 177  
 James I, King, 368  
 Jarvis Island, 445  
 Jeffers, Capt. Karl B., 10, 81, 88, 218, 222, 227, 229, 232, 233, 238, 239, 244, 248, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 320, 379  
 Jefferson, President Thomas, 4, 8, 10, 420  
 Jenkins, Walter W., 315  
 Jervis, Walter W., 193  
 Jessup, Phillip C., 368, 457  
 Johnson, Douglas W., 176, 344, 345, 361  
 Johnson, J. B., 468  
 Johnson, Martin W., 387  
 Johnston Island, 438, 439, 444  
 Jones, Grosvenor M., 518  
 Jones Point, Va., 495, 502, 505, 510, 513-515. *See also* fig. 106.  
 Judicial notice, 402, 488-489  
 Judicial powers, 398  
 Judicial process, 408-413  
   Obiter dictum, 411  
   Rule of property, 410-411  
   Stare decisis, doctrine of, 409-411
- Judicial system  
   Authority in, 412  
   Rank of courts, 412  
   Secondary authority, 413  
 Judiciary Act of 1789, 400, 402, 406, 415, 522  
 Judiciary, federal. *See* Federal judiciary.  
 Judiciary, primary function of, 398  
 Judith's Creek, Va., 495, 497  
 Jurisdiction, original, 402, 404  
 Justice, Department of, 516  
 Justinian Code, 416
- K**
- Karo, Rear Adm. H. Arnold, 16, 485  
 Kelp, 268  
 Kent, Chancellor James, 409, 520, 527  
 Kingman Reef, 438, 439, 444  
 King's Chambers doctrine, 368  
 Klein, Herbert D., 457  
 Kloman, H. Felix, 457  
 Knox, Rear Adm. Robert W., 20, 148  
 Kohl collection of maps and names, 314-317  
   Early maps, 316-317  
   Earthquake Bay, Calif., 316  
   Historic description of Atlantic coast, 315  
   Historic description of Gulf coast, 315  
   Historic description of Western coast, 314-315  
   Hydrographic description of Western coast, 316  
 Kohl, John G., 313, 315, 316  
 Kort, V. G., 115  
 Krämer (Mercator), Gerhard, 273
- L**
- Labor Department, creation of, 10  
 Labrador Sea, boundary of, 388  
 Laguna Madre, Tex., symbolization in, 192  
 Lambert conformal conic projection, use of, 41  
 Lambert, Walter D., 142  
 Land acquisition. *See* Acquisition of territory.  
 Land and water areas of the United States, 476. *See also* Tables 2 and 3.  
 Land area of the world, 476  
 Land areas, definition of (1940 Census), 475  
 Land description. *See* Descriptions of land.  
 Land grants to states, federal, 453-455  
 Landmarks. *See* Aids to navigation.

- Land Ordinance of 1785, 446
- Land ownership in the United States, 419-420
- Above the surface, 457-461
  - Below the surface, 461
  - Categories, 420
  - Extent, 457-462
  - Federal, 420, 441-444. *See also* Acquisition of territory.
  - Federal ownership within states, 422-424
  - Grants by British Crown, 419-420
  - Grants by Dutch Government, 420
  - Grants by foreign governments, 456
  - Grants by states, 456
  - Indian claims to, 419
  - Laterally, 462
  - Private, 420, 455-462
  - Public domain, the, 423-424. *See also* Public domain.
  - State, 420, 453-455
  - Transfer, 462-473. *See also* Descriptions of land.
- Laplace azimuths, 122, 123
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon de, 123
- Laplace station, 123
- Large scale, definition of, 104
- La Salle, Robert de, 443
- Las Siete Partidas, 365
- Latchford, Stephen, 457
- Latent ambiguities, 470
- Lateral boundaries, maritime, 383-384
- Lateral ownership of property, 462
- Lateral system of buoyage, 310
- Latham, Capt. E. B., 500
- Latitude scale, use of, 304-305
- Law of the Sea Conventions (Geneva, 1958), status of, 384-385
- Laws and their rank, 417-418
- Leadbetter Point, Wash., changes at, 359. *See also* fig. 90.
- Leadline, use of, 218, 223
- Lebanon, Kans., 435
- Ledges, definition and symbolization, 265, 331-332
- Left bank of river, 373
- Legal systems in the United States, 413-417
- Legislative courts, 403
- Legislative powers, 398
- Legislative Reorganization Act (1946), 290
- Lettering of names on nautical charts, 321
- Level, Fischer, 45. *See also* fig. 16.
- Leveling, 42-44
- Accuracy, 43
  - Tidal bench marks, 61
  - Adjustment. *See* Adjustment(s), Leveling network.
  - Bench marks, 49-50
  - Classification, 43
  - Data, available, 42, 49-51
  - Definition, 42
  - First-order, 43
  - History, 45-46
  - Index maps, 51
  - Program, 43
  - Sea Level Datum of 1929, 48-49
  - Second-order, 43
  - Specifications, 43
  - United States network, 43. *See also* fig. 15.
- Lighted aids to navigation, 311
- Light-House Board, 93
- Lighthouses, Bureau of, 89, 93, 276
- Limits of body of water, defining, 367
- Limits of oceans and seas, 386-388. *See also* Oceans and seas, limits of.
- Lincoln Sea, boundary of, 390
- Linear scale, 104
- Lines of allocation, 385-386
- Lines of equal magnetic declination, 352
- List of Lights, 355
- Lithography, effect of, on nautical charts, 311, 329
- Local Notice to Mariners, 93
- Longitude determination
- Cable, transatlantic, 20
  - Chronometric, 20, 145
  - Eclipses, solar, 144
  - Lunar, 145
  - Radio, 146
  - Telegraphic, 19, 146
- Longitude values
- Change in, 144, 146-148
  - New York City Hall, 147
- Loran lines of position, 327, 351
- "Lost" triangulation stations, 154
- Louisiana coast, low-water line survey of, 80, 516
- Louisiana Purchase, 420-421, 442-443
- Lowest spring tide observed, 306
- Lowest tide to be expected, 324

- Lowest water observed during survey, 254  
 Low-tide elevations in territorial sea delimitation, 379-381  
 Low-tide shoreline, 345  
 Low-water area, symbolization of, 328  
 Low-water datums. *See also* Tidal datum planes.  
   Advantages, 65  
   Early, 254-257, 306  
 Low water, extreme, 324, 325-326  
 Low-water line, 183, 189, 226, 243, 244-245, 246-247, 493. *See also* Topographic survey(s), *and* Hydrographic survey(s).  
   Baseline for seaward boundaries, 345, 370, 371  
   Boundary purposes, for, 248, 250-251  
     Mean low-water line from mean lower-low-water line, 250-251. *See also* fig. 63.  
   Chart symbol, 328  
   Demarcation of tidal boundaries, 364  
   Determination on topographic surveys, 183-185  
   Mapping, aerial, 277  
   Planes of reference, 185-187  
   Survey of Louisiana coast, 277, 516  
   Symbolization on hydrographic surveys, 247-248  
 Low-water lunitidal interval, 324  
 Low water ordinary springs, 256  
 Low water spring tides, 254  
 Loxodromic curve, 273, 299, 346. *See also* fig. 87.  
 Lunar method of longitude determination, 145  
 Luttet v. State, 345, 365, 413. *Refer also* to Appendix D.  
 Lyman, John, 115
- M**
- Madison, Secretary James, 8  
 Magnetic declination, proof of, 469, 490  
 Magnetic meridian, 467  
 Manby, Point, Alaska, 383  
 Mandatory authority, 412. *See also* Authority in the judicial system.  
 Map, definition of, 82  
 Map making, problem of, 131-132  
 Mapping the shoreline, 163  
 Maps and plats, control by, 472  
 Maps, charts, and surveys, 81  
 Mare Island controversy, 492-493  
   Coast Survey participation, 493  
 Marginal sea, 365, 378. *See also* Territorial sea.  
 Mariana Trench, 115  
 Marine Accident File, nautical charts, 102  
 Marine vegetation, 177  
 Marinus of Tyre, 270  
 Maritime boundaries. *See* Boundaries, maritime.  
 Maritime cases, jurisdiction in, 399  
 Maritime tort cases in lower Federal courts, 293-295  
 Marmer, Harry A., 59, 60, 61, 63, 66, 69, 174, 256, 324, 326, 490  
 Marsh, 176-183  
   Areas mostly flooded at high water, 182-183  
   Dividing line between salt and fresh, 181  
   Early stages in development, 182  
   Formation, 176  
   Fresh, 329. *See also* fig. 52.  
   High-water line in tidal, 176, 328  
   Inner edge, 181-182  
     Symbolization, 181, 328  
   Interpretation, 176, 234  
     Evidence from collateral sources, 177-180  
   Jamaica Bay, N.Y., 177  
   Legal significance, 191, 364  
   Outer edge, 176  
     Symbolization, 177, 328  
   Salt, 364. *See also* fig. 52.  
   Surveyed line, the, 176-177  
   Symbolization on charts, 329  
 Marsh areas mostly flooded at high water, 182-183  
 Maryland cession to Federal Government, 424  
 Maryland-Virginia boundary, 377, 432, 494-505  
   Award of 1877, 376, 494-497. *See also* fig. 102.  
   Charter of 1632, 376, 496  
   Coast Survey participation, 497-500  
     Demarcation of boundary line, 499-500  
     Recent involvement, 500  
   Compact of 1958, 504

- Maryland–Virginia boundary—Continued  
 Compact of 1785, 394, 431, 495, 496, 504, 506  
 Recent developments, 504  
 Control for, 500  
 Dates associated with, 501–502  
 Demarcation, 499–501  
 1877 arbitration, 494–497  
 Ratification by states and Congress, 495  
 High-water mark along Virginia shore, 376  
 Map delineation (1927), 499  
 Shifting or fixed, 501–504  
 Witness monuments, 499  
 Maryland–Virginia Compact of 1785, 394, 431, 496, 504, 506. *See also* Potomac River Compact of 1958.  
 Massachusetts ordinance of 1641–1647, 183, 326  
 Mathews, Edward B., 495, 497, 498, 499, 500, 502, 503, 514  
 McGuire, James W., 317  
 Meade, Buford K., 127, 276  
 Meades Ranch, triangulation station, 122, 123, 124  
 Meander lines, 450–452  
 Mean diurnal range (tides), definition of, 67, 68  
 Mean higher high water, 62, 324  
 Mean high-tide line. *See* Mean high-water line.  
 Mean high water, 62, 64–65, 66, 324  
 Mean high-water line, 52, 172–173, 345  
 Determination, 365  
 Mean lower low water, 62, 65, 220, 226, 255, 256, 257, 307, 324  
 Mean lower low water, 3 feet below, 257, 307  
 Mean lower low water, 2 feet below, 256, 257, 307  
 Mean low water, 62, 65, 218, 226, 254, 256, 307, 324  
 Mean low-water line, 247, 345  
 Mean low water, spring tides, 306  
 Mean of a few selected lowest lows, 256  
 Mean of selected lowest low waters, 256, 307  
 Mean of the lowest low water of each 24 hours, 220, 255, 256  
 Mean of the lowest low waters, 220  
 Mean range (tides), definition of, 67  
 Mean sea level, 62–63, 311. *See also* Sea level.  
 Basis for level net, 62  
 Definition, 62  
 Mean tide level (half tide level), 68, 324  
 Measurement, definitions for area, 473–475.  
*See also* Area of the United States (1940 Census).  
 Measurement of depth, 229–230  
 Measurements, distance. *See* Distance measurement(s).  
 Measurement, technique of area, 475  
 Measurement, units of  
 International foot, 348  
 International nautical mile, 348  
 Latitude, minute of, 348  
 Nautical mile, U.S., 348  
 Stadia, 114  
 Yard, 348  
 Median line, 374  
 Medium filum aquae, 372, 374  
 Memorandum of Apr. 18, 1961, from Director, C. & G.S., to Solicitor General, 516  
 Memorandum of Understanding between Geological Survey and Coast and Geodetic Survey, 52  
 Mendenhall, T. C., 223  
 Mercator charts, scale of, 104, 303–304  
 Mercatorial bearings, 346, 351  
 Mercator (Krämer), Gerhard, 273  
 Mercator projection, 273–275, 299–305. *See also* fig. 77.  
 Adoption by Coast Survey, 301–302  
 Advantages, 273, 299  
 Coast Survey, first use by, 301  
 Conformal class, 274, 299  
 Disadvantages, 274–275, 299  
 Great circle, 346. *See also* fig. 87.  
 Radio bearings, 274, 346  
 Rhumb line, 273, 299. *See also* fig. 87.  
 Scale, 274–275, 302–305. *See also* Scale.  
 Tables, world, 138  
 Using charts on, 346  
 Mercator World Map of 1569, 273, 275  
 Legends, 275  
 Merchant Shipping Amendment Act of 1862, 332  
 Meridional parts, 273  
 Merriman, Mansfield, 119  
 Merwede River, 252

- Meteorological effect on sea level, 63  
 Meter, legal, 106, 137  
 Metes and bounds, 464-466  
   Interpretations, 465-466  
 Methods of position determination, 350-352.  
   *See also* Position determination.  
 Mexican cessions, 444  
 Middle of main channel as boundary, 375.  
   *See also* Thalweg, rule of the.  
 Midway Islands, 438, 439, 444  
 Migration, inlet, 361. *See also* fig. 91.  
 Mile, nautical. *See* Nautical mile.  
 "Minus" soundings, 185, 221, 226, 242-243,  
   244-245, 248  
 Mississippi River delta, changes in, 359  
 Mitchell, Hugh C., 41, 112, 154, 172, 348,  
   373  
*Moby Dick*, 297  
 Moffitt, Francis H., 465  
 Monthly lowest low water, 326  
 Monthly sea level, 63  
 Monuments, boundary, 466, 471  
 Moore, John Bassett, 8, 368  
 Moore, W. G., 191  
 Moot case, 408  
 "More or less" in boundary descriptions, 472  
 Morrison, Donald H., 399  
 Morse, Samuel F., 146  
 Mount Everest, 115  
 Multiple projection lines, reasons for, 141.  
   *See also* Early surveys, Projection lines,  
   multiple.
- N**
- Names, geographic. *See* Geographic names.  
 National Academy of Sciences—National  
   Research Council, 28  
 National Aeronautics and Space Administra-  
   tion, 119  
 National Archives, 102  
 National Archives and Records Service, 87  
 National external sovereignty, 396  
 National Government, powers of, 395-396  
*National Intelligencer*, 316  
 National Reporter System, 407  
 National rivers, 372  
 Natural scale, 304. *See also* Charts, Scale.  
 Nautical chart. *See* Chart(s), nautical.  
 Nautical Chart Manual, 355  
 Nautical mile  
   International, 348  
   Length of U.S., 348  
 Naval Oceanographic Office, U.S., 93, 355.  
   *See also* Navy Hydrographic Office, U.S.  
 Navassa Island, 445  
 Navigability. *See also* Navigable waters.  
   American doctrine, 520-522  
   Navigability test, 521-522. *See also*  
     *Genesee Chief, The*, v. Fitzhugh.  
   Tidal test, 520. *See also* Palmer v.  
     Mulligan.  
 Availability for navigation, 525  
 Definition, 523  
 Effect of future improvements, 525  
 English doctrine, 518-519  
   Banne, The Royal Fishery of the, 518-  
     519  
   Indicia of, 528-529  
 Judicial notice, 529  
 Law of, summary of development of, 527-  
   528  
 Legal concept, 523-527  
 Non-navigable tributary streams, 526.  
   *See also* Oklahoma ex rel. Phillips v.  
     Guy F. Atkinson Co.  
 Prima facie navigable, 528  
 Proof of, 529  
 Termini, public, 529  
 Navigable waters, 516-530. *See also* Navi-  
   gability.  
   Access, right of, 364, 534-535  
   Law of, 517-518  
   Navigability test, 521-522  
   Public use, 528, 529-530  
   Public use of shores, 530  
   State, 524  
   Tidal test, 520-521  
   United States. *See* Navigable waters of  
     the United States.  
 Navigable waters of the United States, 523-  
   527  
   Control over, 396. *See also* Gibbons v.  
     Ogden.  
   Definition, 523  
   Natural and ordinary condition, 524  
 Navigation, public right of, 535  
 Navy Hydrographic Office, U.S., 93, 324.  
   *See also* Naval Oceanographic Office,  
   U.S.



- Negative engraving (scribing), 285-286  
 Negatives, wet-plate glass, 285  
 Nelson, Wilbur A., 495, 497, 498, 499, 500, 502, 503, 514  
 Nesbit, D. M., 176  
 Newcastle, Del., 376  
 New edition of nautical chart, 94, 100  
 New Jersey v. Delaware, 466, 469, 503  
 New print of nautical chart, 94  
 New River, Va., 524-525  
 New states, admission of. *See* Admission of new states.  
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 116  
 New type nautical chart, 282-284. *See also* fig. 74.  
 New York Bay, 322  
 New York City Hall, 144, 147, 312  
 New York-New Jersey Compact of 1834, 322  
 New York, sea level at, 59  
 "No bottom" soundings, 244. *See also* Soundings, Classification.  
 Nondevelopable surface, 133  
 Nonharmonic method of tide prediction, 69  
 Normal baseline, 370  
 North American Datum, 122, 312  
 North American 1927 Datum, 112, 123-124, 148, 276, 312  
 North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration, 369  
 North Atlantic Ocean, boundary of, 390  
 North Pacific Ocean, boundary of, 391  
 Northwest Ordinance of 1787, 426, 427  
 Northwest Passages, The, 388. *See also* fig. 94.  
 Northwest Territory, 377, 425, 441  
 Notes on hydrographic surveys, 268  
 Notice to Mariners, 93, 94, 101, 355  
   Failure to use, 296  
 Numbering of nautical charts  
   Canal Zone, 91  
   Numerical order, 92  
   Past practice, 90  
   Present practice, 91-92  
   Previously assigned numbers, use of, 92  
   Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, 91  
   Small-Craft charts, 92  
   Various coasts, 91-92  
 Numbering system for Coast Survey publications, 228
- Numerical method of changing datum of survey sheet, 151-152  
 Numerical scale, 304. *See also* Charts, Scale.  
 Nun buoy, 310
- O
- Obiter dictum, 411  
 Oblate spheroid, 116, 117. *See also* Spheroid(s).  
 Occultations, 145  
 Ocean bottom features, 342-343  
 Ocean Cape, Alaska, 383  
 Ocean City, Md., 360  
 Ocean deeps, 115  
 Ocean, definition of, 387  
 Oceanic bank, definition of, 343  
 Oceans and seas, limits of, 386-388  
   Delimitation by International Hydrographic Bureau, 387-388  
   Western Hemisphere, 388-392. *See also* fig. 94, and under specific body of water.  
 Oceans and seas, nomenclature of, 386-387  
 Odgers, Merle M., 21  
 Official state law reports, 407  
 Offshore rocks, changes in, 262  
 Offshore submerged lands, 455  
 Offshore wind, definition of, 63  
 Ohio, admission of, as a state, 426-427  
 Ohio River, 377, 378, 404  
 Oil well, 268  
 Oklahoma ex rel. Phillips v. Guy F. Atkinson Co., 524, 526, 528  
 Old Hawaiian Datum, 127, 312  
 141st meridian, boundary along, 126  
 One-quarter, one-tenth rule, 68  
 Onshore wind, definition of, 62  
 Open sea doctrine, 378  
 Opinions and Award of Arbitrators of 1877 (Md.-Va. boundary), 494-496, 506  
 Oppenheim, L. F. L., 372  
 Optional Protocol of Signature, status of, 385  
 Ordinance of 1641-1647, 326  
 Ordinary high-water mark, 174, 326, 365  
 Ordinary high-water mark (river), 373  
 Ordinary low-water mark, 326  
 Ordinary low-water mark (river), 374  
 Ordinary polyconic projection, 138  
 Oregon Territory cession, 444

- Organic Act of Coast Survey. *See* Act of Feb. 10, 1807.
- Orientation of planetable, 161
- Original Thirteen Colonies, 419
- Orthodromic curve, 274, 346
- Orthometric correction, 46
- Outer space, law of, 457
- Ovaloid, earth as an, 119
- Overflowed lands, 453-455
- Overhead power cables, identification of, 294
- Ownership of airspace, 458
- Ozalid prints, 55
- P**
- Pacific Ocean, North, boundary of, 391
- Pacific Ocean, South, boundary of, 392
- Palmer v. Mulligan, 520, 527
- Palmyra Island, 438, 439, 444
- Panama-Colon Datum, 129
- Partidas, Las Siete, 365
- Patent ambiguities, 470
- Patents, federal land, 452-453
- Patterson, Carlile P., 221
- Patterson, Robert, 5, 10
- Pattison, William D., 447
- Patton, Rear Adm. Raymond S., 176, 232
- Patton, Rufford O., 446, 456, 466
- Pearcy, Etzel, 479
- Peirce, Benjamin, 21, 314
- Peirce, Charles S., 14
- Perigean tides, 326. *Refer also* to Appendix A.
- Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, 368-369
- Perspective projections, 133, 299. *See also* fig. 76.
- Persuasive authority, 412. *See also* Authority in the judicial system.
- Philippine Islands, 422, 424
- Charts, 22, 25
- Geographic datum, 127
- Rehabilitation Act of 1946, 422
- Surveys, 22-25
- Photogrammetric surveys
- Index, 55
- Low-water line interpretation, 186
- Photogrammetry in nautical charting, 277
- Photolithography in nautical charting, 285
- Photostats of surveys, 54
- Photostats of tidal data, 75
- Pierce, Rear Adm. Charles, 127, 262, 276
- Pier, definition of, 535
- Pilotage on Great Lakes, control of, 518
- Pilots, regulation of, 518
- Planes of reference, 253-258. *See also* Tidal datum planes.
- Planetable, 85, 159-163. *See also* fig. 41.
- Alidade, 160
- Description, 160
- Instructions for surveying with, earliest (circa 1840), 165-168. *See also* Topographic survey(s).
- Manual, first, 164
- Manuals, published, 164
- Mapping, shoreline, 163
- Orientation, 161
- Telemeter rod, 161-162
- Using the, 160-161
- Planimetric maps, 52
- Plateau, definition of, 343
- Plotting fractions on hydrographic surveys (1908), 226
- Plotting latitudes and longitudes on nautical charts, 349
- Plumb-line deflection, 120
- Pocomoke River, 496, 497
- Point Manby, Alaska, 383
- Point of beginning for public land surveys, 447
- Pollard's Lessee v. Hagan, 430, 455, 531
- Polyconic projection, 136-138. *See also* fig. 32.
- Tables, 137
- Portolano charts, 193, 271
- Position determination, 218, 231-232. *See also* Chart(s), nautical, Position determination.
- Position numbers on hydrographic surveys, 214, 220, 222, 238, 245-246
- Possessions, states, territories, 424-425
- Potomac River. *See* Maryland-Virginia boundary, *and* District of Columbia-Virginia boundary.
- Potomac River Compact of 1958, 504
- Potter, Pitman B., 457
- Powers of National Government, 395-396
- Praetorius, Johann, 277
- Precedent, doctrine of, 409-410
- Precise dead reckoning, 231-232

- Precise level net, 43  
 Prediction of tides. *See* Tide prediction.  
 Preliminary charts, 83, 84  
 Preliminary coast charts, 90  
 Preliminary surveys, 82  
 Presidio (San Francisco) tide record, 57  
 Pressure tubes, sounding, 229  
 Price, Miles O., 407, 413  
 Primary authority, 413. *See also* Authority in the judicial system.  
 Primary tide station, 57. *See also* Tide station(s).  
 Principal meridian (public land surveys), 448. *See also* fig. 97.  
 Print date on nautical chart, 94  
 Printing, nautical chart, 285  
 Projection lines, multiple, on early surveys, 131  
   Example of corrections, 149-150  
   Reasons for, 141-144, 148-149  
 Projection(s)  
   Charts, early, 301  
   Conformal, 133, 274  
   Conical, 134-140  
     Bonne, 135  
     Equidistant polyconic, 139-140  
     Polyconic, 136-138. *See also* fig. 32.  
     Rectangular polyconic, 138-139. *See also* fig. 33.  
     Simple conic, 134-135  
   Constructed after survey, 154-158  
     Large-scale surveys, 157-158. *See also* fig. 39.  
     Modified methods, 158  
     Small-scale surveys, 155-157. *See also* fig. 38.  
   Cylindrical, 134, 299  
   Definition, 132-133  
   Equal area, 133, 274  
   Gnomonic, 349  
   Identification, 140-141  
   Mercator, 273, 299. *See also* Mercator projection.  
   Nautical chart, 298-299. *See also* Mercator projection.  
   Perspective, 133, 299  
   State Coordinate Systems, 41  
   Tables for a polyconic, 137  
   Types of, 133-134  
 Projection tables  
   Mercator, 138  
   Polyconic, 137  
 Prolate spheroid, 116  
 Proudfit, S. V., 442, 444  
 Proudfoot, Malcolm, 473, 475  
 Ptolemy, Claudius, 134, 270  
 Publication note on charts, 95  
 Publications, numbering of Coast Survey, 228  
 Public domain, 424, 441-453  
   Acquisition, 441-444  
   Area, 424  
   Disposition, 446. *See also* Public land surveys.  
   Patents, federal, 452-453  
   Maximum extent, 442  
   States outside the, 442  
 Public domain surveys. *See* Public land surveys.  
 Public lands. *See* Public domain.  
 Public land surveys, 446-452  
   Chain as unit of measure, 449  
   Meander lines, 450-452  
   Rectangular system, 446-449. *See also* fig. 97.  
   Terms used in, 448, 450. *See also* fig. 97.  
   Sections, 450  
   Township, 448, 450  
   24-mile tracts, 449  
 Public use of navigable waters, 528, 529-530  
 Public use of shores, 530  
 Puerto Rico, commonwealth status of, 424, 445  
 Puerto Rico Datum, 129, 312  
 Putnam, G. R., 302  
 Pythagoras, 113
- R**
- Radio Acoustic Ranging (R.A.R.), 26, 212, 232, 280. *See also* fig. 7.  
 Radio bearings, 346  
 Raisz, Erwin, 114  
 Range lines (public land surveys), 450  
 Range of tides. *See* Tide(s), Range.  
 Rank of courts, 412  
 Rappleye, Howard S., 45  
 Raydist, 232, 281

- Reclaim land, right to, 536  
 Reconciling rock symbols, 261-262  
 Reconnaissance chart, 83  
 Reconnaissance survey, 82  
 Record File, nautical charts, 102  
 Rectangular coordinates, 40  
 Rectangular polyconic projection, 138-139.  
   *See also* fig. 33.  
 Rectangular system of surveys. *See* Public land surveys.  
 Red River, 373, 376  
 Reef, 264-265, 331-332  
 Reference File, nautical charts, 102  
 Registry numbers, 85  
   "a" and "b" sheets, 86  
   "Bis" sheets, 86  
 Reliability of surveys, 80  
 Reliction, 538  
 Renard, Charles, 169  
 Representative fraction (R.F.), 104, 105, 304  
 Restoration of markers on boundary line, 434  
 Review of hydrographic surveys, 239  
 Revision survey, 240  
 Reynolds, Walter F., 41  
 "R.F." (representative fraction) of chart, 104, 304  
 Rhodes, meridian of, 144  
 Rhumb line, 273, 299, 346, 349. *See also* fig. 87.  
 Richardson, James D., 506  
 Ridge, definition of, 343  
 Right bank of river, 373  
 Right of eminent domain, 422-423  
 Rights in Antarctica, 445  
*Rikers Island*, triangulation station, 147, 148  
 Rio de La Plata, boundary of, 391  
 Riparian boundaries  
   Along interstate rivers, 377-378  
   Changes, 363-364  
   Datums used, 65-66  
   Infrared photography, use of, 277  
   Waterfront property disputes, 363-365  
 Riparian ownership, 183  
 Riparian rights, 364, 530-541  
   Access, right of, 534  
   Use of shores by riparian owner, 535  
   Wharfing out, 535  
 Riparian rights—Continued  
   Accretion, 534, 536-538, 540-541  
     Division of, 540-541  
     Nature of, 537  
   Avulsion, 539  
   Dereliction, 538  
   Erosion, 364, 539  
   Federal courts, rule in, 532-533  
   Laws, governing, 541  
   Nature of, 534  
   Reclaim land, right to, 536  
   Reliction, 538  
   Shore lands, 531  
   State laws, diversity of, 531-532, 533-534  
   Tidelands, ownership of, 531  
     Historical background, 531  
     Rule in Federal courts, 532-533  
 Rise, definition of, 343  
 River boundaries. *See* Boundaries, river.  
 River(s)  
   Bank, 373  
   Bed, 373  
   Boundaries, 372. *See also* Boundaries, river.  
   Boundary at, 371  
     Headland rule, 371  
     Termini, 371  
   Definition, 372  
   International, 372  
   Interstate, 377. *See also* Boundaries, interstate.  
     Boundaries along, 374, 376, 377  
     Riparian boundaries along, 377  
   Left bank, 373  
   National, 372  
   Ordinary high-water mark, 373  
   Ordinary low-water mark, 374  
   Right bank, 373  
   Terms associated with, 373  
 Rivers, boundary, 372  
 Rivers, boundary at, 371  
 Roberts, Capt. Elliott B., 10, 11, 13, 27  
 Rockaway Pacific Corp. v. State, 492, 538  
 Rockaway Pt., N.Y., growth of, 359, 490-492  
 Rocks, 258-264. *See also* figs. 64 and 65.  
   Awash, 186, 258, 259-261, 331, 379  
   Awash at sounding datum, 331  
   Awash  $\frac{1}{4}$  tide, 263, 331  
   Awash  $\frac{2}{3}$  tide, 263, 331

- Rocks—Continued  
 Bare, 258, 259, 331  
 Definitions relating to, 258–259  
 Cartographic purposes, for, 263. *See also* fig. 65.  
 Elevations, 311  
 Notations, 331  
 Sunken, 259, 331  
 Symbolization, 258–261. *See also* fig. 64.  
 Modern practice, 262–264. *See also* fig. 65.  
 Reconciling, 261–262  
 Topographic locations, 188  
 Rocky reef, 332  
 Rodee, Carlton C., 398, 416  
 Roosevelt, President Franklin D., 207, 319  
 Roosevelt, President Theodore, 206, 319  
 Rotary lithographic press, 285  
 Rottschaefer, Henry, 423  
 Rule judicially declared, 409–410  
 Rule of property, 410–411  
 Rules for representing topographic features (1860), 168  
 Rules of the Road, 333, 334–335  
 Act of Apr. 29, 1864, 334  
 Act of Feb. 19, 1895, 334–335  
 Implementation of, 335  
 Boundary lines. *See* Rules of the Road boundary lines.  
 Great Lakes and tributary waters, 334  
 History, 332, 334  
 International Conference on Safety of Life at Sea, London, 1948, 334  
 Mandatory nature, 332  
 Rules of the Road boundary lines, 332–342.  
*See also* figs. 82, 83, 84, and 85.  
 Conterminous U.S., 335, 336–339  
 Definition, 342  
 Designation on charts, 335–340  
 Established, 334–335  
 First announced, 335  
 Interpretation, 340–342  
 Administrative, 341–342, 392  
 Judicial, 340–341
- S**
- Sailing charts, 287, 303  
 Salt domes, 268  
 Salt marsh representation, 191  
 Samoa, American, 445  
 Sanded areas on early charts, 328–329  
 Sanding on hydrographic surveys, 243  
 Sand Island, 438, 439, 444  
 San Juan Astronomic Datum, 129  
*San Marcos* wreck, 297  
 Scale. *See also* Charts, Scale.  
 Chart catalog, 303  
 Definition, 103  
 Determination, 105–106  
 Errors due to distortion, 106–107  
 Fractional (numerical), 103–104, 304  
 Graphic (linear), 104, 304  
 Natural, 304  
 Numerical (fractional), 103–104, 304  
 Representative fraction (R.F.), 103–104, 105  
 Scale of survey or chart, 103  
 Schott, Charles A., 14, 136, 301  
 Scientific chart making, 282–286. *See also* figs. 72 and 73.  
 Elements, 282  
 New type of nautical chart, 282, 284  
 Reproduction process, 285–286  
 Scribing (negative engraving), 285–286  
 Sea, definition of, 387  
 Seahigh, definition of, 343  
 Seaknoll, definition of, 343  
 Sea level  
 Annual, 63  
 Barometric pressure and, 62  
 Changes, 59, 262  
 Baltimore, 59  
 Cross Sound, Alaska, 262  
 Galveston, 59  
 Icy Strait, Alaska, 262  
 Juneau, Alaska, vicinity of, 262  
 Lynn Canal, Alaska, 262  
 New York, 59  
 Southeast Alaska, 262  
 Daily, 63  
 Mean, 63  
 Monthly, 63  
 Variation, 63  
 Sea Level Datum of 1929, 48–49, 62  
 Distinguished from local sea level, 49  
 Seal fisheries in Bering Sea, 386  
 Seamount, definition of, 343  
 Seapeak, definition of, 343  
 Seascarp, definition of, 343

- Sea water, physical properties of, 280  
 Sea water, velocity of sound in, 212  
 Secondary authority, 413. *See also* Authority in the judicial system.  
 Semicircular rule, 369, 370, 371  
 Separation of powers, 397-398  
 Seran, Capt. Harry A., 232  
 Sextant angles, 218, 231, 232  
 Sextant, principle of, 233  
 Shalowitz, Aaron L., 118, 125, 127, 244, 264, 280, 290, 347  
 Shelf edge, definition of, 342  
 Shifting or fixed boundary, 501-504  
 Shinnecock Bay, N.Y., 359  
 Shively v. Bowlby, 532-533  
 Shoals awash, 379  
 Shoran, 232, 280  
 Shore, 344, 345  
   Crown, rights of, 172  
   Use of, right to, 530, 535  
 Shore development, study of, 361-363  
 Shoreline  
   Accuracy, 233-234  
   Apparent, 177  
   Changes, 359-360  
     Barnegat Inlet, N.J., 362  
     Cape Henlopen, Del., 359  
     Fishing Point, Va., 360  
     Leadbetter Point, Wash., 359. *See also* fig. 90.  
     Long Island, N.Y., 359  
     Mississippi River delta, 359  
     New Jersey coast, 360  
   Definition, 345  
   Delineation, 163, 174  
   Emergence, 363  
   Mapping, 163  
   Mean high water, 172-174  
     Determination, 173-174  
   Sandy coast, along, 173  
   Stage of development, 363  
   Submergence, 363  
 Shoreline of areas under U.S. sovereignty, 484  
 Shoreline of United States, 479-485  
   Coast and Geodetic Survey tabulations, 479-484  
   General coastline, 482. *See also* Table 4.  
   Great Lakes, along, 484-485  
 Shoreline of United States—Continued  
   Lengths by states, 483  
   Tidal shoreline (detailed), 483. *See also* Table 4.  
   Tidal shoreline (general), 482. *See also* Table 4.  
 Shore processes, 361-363  
 Shore terminology, 344-345. *See also* fig. 86.  
 Short-series tide stations, 59-60  
 Significant features on nautical charts, 305-313, 323, 327. *See also* Chart(s), nautical.  
 Sill, definition of, 343  
 Sill depth, definition of, 343  
 Simmons, Lansing G., 37, 40, 41  
 Sinepuxent Channel, 360  
 Single depth unit on hydrographic surveys, 243  
 Skelton, Ray Hamilton, 539  
 "Sketches," publication of, 83-84  
 Slanting lettering on charts, 321  
 Small-Craft charts, 92, 287-288  
 Small-scale charts, distance measurement on, 349  
 Small scale, definition of, 104-105  
 Smith, Edward S. C., 6  
 Smith, Leonard S., 468  
 Smith Point, Va., 495, 496, 497, 502  
 Smith, Rear Adm. Paul A., 51, 252  
 Smith, Walter D., 400, 401, 405, 417  
 Smooth sheet, 87, 222, 223, 226, 237, 238  
   Additional work, 267  
   Day letters, 245-246  
   Position numbers, 245-246  
   Review, 239  
   Soundings, 242-243  
   Verification, 238-239  
 S. 1988 (1963), 378  
 Snyder, Richard C., 399  
 Sofar, 27  
 Solicitor General, request of, 516  
 Sounding accuracy (1860), 218  
 Sounding datums, 53, 253-257, 306, 307.  
   *See also* Tidal datum planes.  
     Early, 254-257, 306, 307  
 Sounding lead, 230  
 Sounding lines, systems of, 218, 221, 224.  
   *See also* fig. 57.  
 Sounding machine, 229  
 Sounding pole, 218, 224, 229

- Sounding records (volumes), 87, 225, 240-242, 245
- Boundary delineation, tidal, 248
- Changes in, 240-242
- Day letters, 245
- Fair Journal, 220, 223, 242
- Form, earliest, 240-241
- Form, present, 241. *See also* fig. 61.
- Leadline survey (1894), 224-225
- Original depths, 240
- Position angles, 240. *See also* fig. 61.
- Position numbers, 245
- Soundings, 242-243, 305-306
- Charted, 305-306
- Classification, 243, 244-245
- "Minus," 244
- "No bottom," 244
- "Zero," 245
- Hydrographic surveys, 242-243
- Reduction of (1894), 224
- Sounding sheet, 223, 225, 237
- Sound velocity in sea water, 212
- South Atlantic Ocean, boundary of, 391
- Southeast Alaska
- Datum, geographic, 125-126
- Surveys begun, 257
- Tidal survey, special, 59, 262
- Southeast Alaska and British Columbia (coastal waters), boundary of, 391
- Southeast Alaska Datum, 125-126
- Southern Ocean, 388
- South Pacific Ocean, boundary of, 392
- Sovereign immunity from suit, 290
- Sovereignty
- Dual, 395
- Extent of, 367-368
- Territorial sea, 365
- Special Master (United States v. California), findings of, 370, 371, 372, 382-383
- Special-purpose surveys, 80, 240
- Spheroid(s)
- Army Map Service (1956), 118
- Bessel (1841), 117, 118, 147, 149
- Bessel (1837), 118
- Change of, effect of, 142-143
- Clarke (1866), 117, 118, 120, 122, 149, 348
- Hayford (1909), 118
- International (1909), 118
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (1959), 119
- Spheroid(s)—Continued
- Nondevelopable surface, 133
- Oblate, 116
- Prolate, 116
- Reference, 117-119
- Reference, change in, 142-143
- Walbeck (1819), 118
- Spheroids of reference, 117-119. *See also* Spheroid(s).
- Spike Rock, Alaska, 186
- Spring range (tides), definition of, 67
- Spring tides. *Refer to* Appendix A.
- Stadia (measure), 114
- Stadia rod, 161
- Stamp, L. Dudley, 191
- Standard (nautical charts), definition of, 100
- Standards File, nautical charts, 100
- Stare decisis, doctrine of, 409-410
- State compacts. *See* Compacts between states.
- State Coordinate Systems. *See* State plane coordinates.
- State court reports, 406-407
- National Reporter System, 407
- Official, 407
- State courts, 398-399, 405-406
- State law in Federal courts, 414-415
- State ownership of lands, 453-455
- State plane coordinates, 40-42, 132, 305
- Adoption by states, dates of, 42
- Field use, 42
- Scale error, correction for, 42
- State regulation, matters of, 397
- States
- Admission of new, 425-427. *See also* Admission of new states.
- Equality of, 427, 429-431. *See also* Equal-footing clause.
- Powers of, 396
- States, territories, possessions, 424-425
- State waters (1940 Census), 474, 476
- Stationary wave theory of tides, 26
- Station error, 120
- Statutory law, 415-416
- Categories, 415
- Stellwagen, H. S., 20
- Stewart, Harris B., Jr., 482
- Stewart, Lowell O., 449
- St. George's Bank, 5, 6, 8
- Storm of March 1962, effect on nautical charts of, 297-298

- Story, Justice Joseph, 431
- Stranded wreck, charting of, 332. *See also* fig. 81.
- Submarine canyon, definition of, 343
- Submarine relief, terminology for, 320
- Submarine valley, definition of, 343
- Submerged Lands Act, 379, 381, 455  
Alaska, applicability to, 435  
Hawaii, applicability to, 436
- Submerged reef or ledge, symbolization of, 332
- Suits against Government. *See* Federal Tort Claims Act.
- Sunken rocks  
Definition, 259  
Symbolization, 261. *See also* fig. 64.
- Sunken wreck, definition of, 332. *See also* fig. 81.
- Superintendents and Directors, 30-31
- Supreme Court, 401-405  
Appeals, 402-403  
Federal Tort Claims Act, 291-293, 295-296  
Original jurisdiction, 402, 404  
Reports of decisions, 404-405  
Review of cases, 402
- Surveying operation, hydrographic. *See* Hydrographic surveying.
- "Survey of the Coast," 4, 11, 13. *See also* Coast and Geodetic Survey, U.S.
- Survey(s). *See also* Hydrographic survey(s), and Topographic survey(s).  
Accuracy, 79-81, 107, 120  
Authentication, 488  
Certified copies, 55  
Coastal engineering, use in, 360-361  
Combination hydrographic and topographic, 88-89  
Copies of, 53-54  
Definition, 82  
Distortion factor, 151  
Early. *See* Early surveys.  
Errors inherent in original, 107  
Evaluation, 80-81, 131  
Evidentiary value of, 79  
Hydrographic. *See* Hydrographic survey(s).  
Number of, 54  
Reconnaissance, 82  
Scale, definition of, 103. *See also* Scale.  
Special-purpose, 224
- Survey(s)—Continued  
Topographic. *See* Topographic survey(s).  
Transfer of data, 108-111. *See also* Transfer of survey data.
- Surveys, maps, and charts, 81-82
- Sutherland, O. P., 124
- Sverdrup, H. U., 387
- Swains Island, 445
- Swainson, Capt. Otis W., 161, 164, 173, 181, 184, 207, 265
- Swamp and overflowed lands, 453-455
- Swamp areas, representation of, 191
- Swamp Lands Act, 453-454
- Swan Islands, 445
- Swanson, Capt. Lawrence W., 81, 86, 163, 177, 182, 185, 186, 192, 512
- Syene, Egypt, 114
- Symbolization  
Aids to navigation, 310-311. *See also* Aids to navigation.  
Chart, nautical. *See* Symbol(s), chart.  
Hydrographic surveys. *See* Symbol(s), hydrographic.  
Topographic surveys. *See* Symbol(s), topographic.
- Symbol(s), chart. *Refer also* to Appendix F.  
Channels, improved, 329-331  
Coral reef, 332  
High-water line, 327, 328  
Ledges, 332  
Low-water area, 328  
Low-water line, 328  
Marsh areas, 329  
Marsh, inner edge, 328  
Marsh, outer edge, 328  
Reefs, 332  
Rocks, 331  
Awash at sounding datum, 331  
Sanding, 328-329  
Wire-dragged areas, 329  
Wrecks, 332
- Symbol(s), hydrographic, 223, 225, 229.  
*See also* Symbol(s), topographic.
- Earliest Coast Survey (circa 1840), 194-195. *See also* fig. 46.
- Kelp, 268  
Ledges, 265  
Low-water area, 247  
Low-water line, 247, 248



## Symbol(s), hydrographic—Continued

- Reefs, 265
- Rocks, 258–261
  - A wash, 258, 259, 261. *See also* fig. 64.
  - Bare, 258, 259
  - Conflicts in, 261–262
  - Early practice, 259, 261
  - Modern practice, 262–263
  - Progressive changes in, 259. *See also* fig. 64.
  - Sunken, 261. *See also* fig. 64.
- Symbol(s), topographic. *See also* Symbol(s), hydrographic, *and* Conventional signs and symbols.
- Alkali flat, 191
- Conference of 1892, 202–203. *See also* figs. 51 and 52.
- Cypress swamp, 203
- Earliest Coast Survey (circa 1840), 194–195, 259, 265. *See also* fig. 46.
- Edge of vegetation, 189
- French (1775), 193. *See also* fig. 45.
- Interpretation of 1859 survey, 189, 191. *See also* fig. 44.
- Low-water line, 189
- Marsh areas, 189, 191, 201
  - Field Memorandum No. 1 (1938), 191–192
- Marsh, inner edge, 181–182, 189, 192
- Marsh, submerged, 203
- Mean high-water line, 189
- Rocks, progressive changes in, 259. *See also* fig. 64.
- Salt pond, 203
- Salt works, 197
- Special symbolization (Laguna Madre), 192

## T

- Tablemount (Guyot), definition of, 343
- “Taking” of property under fifth amendment, 460
- Taubenfeld, Howard J., 457
- Technical data, available, 32–75
  - Geodetic control data, 32–51. *See also* Horizontal control data, *and* Vertical control data.
  - Hydrographic. *See* Hydrographic data, available.
- Tidal. *See* Tidal data, available.

## Technical data, available—Continued

- Topographic. *See* Topographic data, available.
- Telegraph Hill, triangulation station, 148
- Telegraphic determination of longitude, 144, 146. *See also* Longitude determination.
- Telemeter rod, 161–162. *See also* fig. 40.
- Ten-mile rule for bays, 369
- Termini at headlands, 371–372
- Territorial sea, 365, 378
  - Alaska, 384, 386
  - Area for conterminous United States, 478
  - Breadth, 365–367
    - Recent claims to, 366
  - Convention, status of, 384
  - Delimitation, 379–381. *See also* fig. 93.
  - Hawaii, 440
    - Area, 479
  - Submerged Lands Act, 382
  - United States
    - Area of conterminous, 478–479
    - Fishing in, 1964 Act on, 378
- Territories, states, possessions, 424–425
- Territory, acquisition of. *See* Acquisition of territory.
- Territory Northwest of Ohio River, 441
- Territory under U.S. sovereignty, 444–445
- Texas, admission of, 427, 444
- Texas City, Tex., 291
- Thalweg, rule of the, 372, 375–376
  - In New Jersey–Delaware boundary, 375
  - In various river boundary treaties, 375
- Theodolite angles, 218, 231
- Thirteen Original Colonies, 394, 441, 465, 531
- Thirteen Original States, 394
- Thomas, Paul D., 117, 127
- Three-arm protractor, 233. *See also* fig. 60.
- Three-point fix, 222, 351
- Three-point problem, 161
- Tidal bench-mark data, 72, 74. *See also* Tidal data, available.
- Tidal bench marks, accuracy of, 61
- Tidal characteristics, 57
- Tidal Current Charts, 355
- Tidal Current Tables, 354
- Tidal data, 56. *See also* Tidal data, available.
  - Boundaries, use in riparian, 365
  - Notes on charts, 323–326

- Tidal data, available, 72-75  
 Averages—monthly, yearly, cumulative, 75  
 Bench-mark data, 72. *See also* fig. 23.  
 Cumulative averages, 75  
 Highest and lowest tides, 74  
 High-water heights, 75  
 Hourly heights, 75  
 Index maps, state, 72. *See also* fig. 23.  
 Low-water heights, 75  
 Mean and diurnal ranges, 74  
 Monthly averages, 75  
 Photostats of, 75  
 Relation between hydrographic datum and other tidal datums, 72, 74  
 Relation between Sea Level Datum of 1929 and hydrographic datum, 74. *See also* Sea Level Datum of 1929.  
 Yearly averages, 75
- Tidal datum plane(s), 57, 60-61, 253-254  
 Alaska, 256-257, 307  
 Alongshore features, 64-65  
 Atlantic coast, 254-255, 306-307  
 Boundaries, for riparian, 65-66  
 Early, 254-257, 306, 307  
 Elevations, for, 311  
 Establishment, 62-66  
   Short-series observations, 59-60  
   Simultaneous observations, 60  
   Tabular values, 60  
 Gulf coast, 255, 306-307  
 Harmonic tide plane, 256, 257, 307  
 Hawaiian Islands, 255, 307  
 Hydrographic studies, use in, 253  
 Hydrographic surveys, use in, 253, 258  
 Indian tide plane, 256, 307  
 Low water, 65  
 Mean high water, 62, 64-65, 66, 311, 324  
   Definition, 66  
 Mean lower low water, 62, 65, 220, 226, 255, 256, 257, 307, 324  
 Mean low water, 62, 65, 218, 220, 226, 254, 256, 307, 324  
 Mean sea level, 62-63, 311  
 Mean tide level (half tide level), 324  
 Monthly lowest low water, 326  
 Nautical charts, 306-397  
 Pacific coast, 255, 307  
 Panama Canal, 255  
 Philippine Islands, 255  
 Principal, 62
- Tidal datum plane(s)—Continued  
 Puerto Rico, 225, 307  
 Puget Sound, Wash., 256  
 Relationship, 72, 74, 258  
 Rivers and lakes, 258  
 Secondary, 62  
 Shoreline, for, 64-65, 311  
 Soundings (depths), for, 65  
 Summary of present, 258  
 Tide Tables, for, 65  
 Virgin Islands, 255
- Tidal differences, 67  
 Tidal program of Coast Survey, 57  
 Tidal surveys, special, 60
- Tide gage  
 Automatic, 57, 235  
 Boundary determination, use in, 365  
 Staff, 61, 235
- Tidelands, 531-533  
 Boundaries, 66  
 Equal-footing clause, applicability of, 430  
 Ownership, 531  
   Historical background, 531  
   Rule in Federal courts, 532-533  
   State laws, 531-532, 533  
 "Tidelands" controversy, the, 493
- Tide notes on charts, 323-326. *See also* figs. 78 and 79.
- Tide observations, early, 235
- Tide Predicting Machine, Ferrell, 70
- Tide Predicting Machine No. 2, 70. *See also* fig. 22.
- Tide prediction, 66  
 Accuracy, 70, 72  
 Early tide notes, 323-324  
 Harmonic method, 69-70  
 Nonharmonic method, 69
- Tide reducers, 226-227
- Tide(s)  
 Astronomic, 325  
 Barometric pressure effect, 62-63  
 Characteristics, 65  
   New York Harbor, 62  
   Pensacola, 62  
   San Francisco Bay, 62  
 Corrections to soundings, 235  
 Engineering aspects, 61-62  
 Equatorial, 324  
 Grand, 324  
 Harmonic analysis, 70, 256  
 Height at any time, 68. *See also* fig. 21.

- Tide(s)—Continued
- Instructions for observing, early, 217
  - Perigean. *Refer to Appendix A.*
  - Prediction, 66-70
    - Harmonic method, 70
    - Nonharmonic method, 69
  - Range, 61-62
    - Anchorage, Alaska, 62
    - New York Harbor, 61
    - Panama Canal, 61-62
  - Spring, 326
  - Stationary wave theory, 26
  - Tropic, 324, 326
  - Types, 173-174
  - Wind effect, 62-63
- Tide staff, 61, 235
- Tide station(s)
- Control, 57
  - Establishment, 217
  - First establishment in United States, 57
  - Longest operating, 57
  - Primary, 57
  - Short-series, 59-60
- Tide Tables, 56, 65, 67-68, 254, 325, 354
- Accuracy, 70, 72
  - Early, 323-324
  - Height of tide at any time, determining, 68. *See also fig. 21.*
  - History, 66-67
  - Tidal differences, 67
- Tidewater, prima facie navigability of, 528
- Tier lines (public land surveys), 450
- Tiffany, Herbert T., 420, 443, 456, 528
- Tinted areas on nautical charts, 328, 329
- Tittmann, Otto H., 301, 302
- Topographic Conference of 1892, 181, 202-203
- Topographic data, available, 51-53, 54-56
- Copies of field surveys, 53-55
  - Indexes, survey, 55
  - Photographs, aerial, 55-56
- Topographic manuals, 164
- Topographic survey No. T-892 (1859), symbolization on, 177, 189, 191. *See also fig. 44.*
- Topographic survey No. T-1482b (1878), marsh area on, 177. *See also fig. 42.*
- Topographic survey No. T-1037, projection-line corrections on, 149-150. *See also fig. 35.*
- Topographic survey(s), 51-53, 81-82, 84-87
- "a" and "b" sheets, 86
  - Accuracy and detail, 170
  - Analysis, 159-210
  - Authority for geographic names, 85, 321
  - Base for nautical charts, 89
  - "Bis" sheets, 86
  - Copies of, 53-55
  - Coverage, 52
  - Definition, 52, 84
  - Descriptive Report, 85-86
  - Detail and accuracy, 170
  - Drift line, survey of, 174
  - Earliest instructions, 165-168
  - Evidence, 488-489
  - "Field Examinations," 88
  - First, 169-170
  - Geographic names, sources for, 318, 321
  - High-water line, 171-172
    - Basis for use, 171-172
    - Marshes, in tidal, 176-177, 181-183
  - Inking of, office, 197-202
  - Instructions, 164-168
    - Earliest (circa 1840), 165-168
    - First planetable manual, 164
    - Other planetable manuals, 164
  - Interpretation, 81, 159-210
  - Low-water line, 183-188
    - Accuracy, 187-188
    - Determination, 183-187
    - Planes of reference, 185-187
  - Marsh areas flooded at high water, 182-183
  - Marsh areas, inner edge, 181
    - Symbolization, 181-182
  - Marsh areas, outer edge, 176-177
  - Mean high-water line, 172-173
    - Accuracy of determination, 175
    - Surveyed line, the 173-174
  - Memorandum of Understanding between U.S.C. & G.S. and U.S.G.S., 52
  - Original field survey sheet, 84
  - Periodic surveys, 51
  - Placement of geographic names, 321
  - Projections, 139, 140-141
  - Registry numbers, 85
  - Revision, 86
  - Rocks, 188, 258-259
  - Scales, 104
  - Shoreline. *See Shoreline.*

- Topographic survey(s)—Continued  
 Significant features on, 171, 172-175, 176-177, 181-185, 188  
 High-water line, 171-173  
 Low-water line, 183  
 Marsh areas, 176-177  
 Marsh, inner edge, 181-182  
 Marsh, outer edge, 176-177  
 Rocks, 188  
 Symbolization, 188-192. *See also* fig. 44.  
 Early surveys, 189, 191  
 Marsh areas, 191-192  
 Special, 192  
 Tracings, 86  
 Uses, 51, 89, 363, 538
- Tort Claims Act. *See* Federal Tort Claims Act.
- Township, definition of, 448. *See also* Public land surveys.
- Tracings of topographic surveys, 86
- Transatlantic cable, first, 147
- Transfer of land, 462-463. *See also* Descriptions of land.
- Transfer of survey data, 108  
 Method(s) of, 108-111  
 Pantograph, 111  
 Photographic, 111  
 Projector, 111  
 Radial-line, 110. *See also* fig. 28.  
 Squares, 109-110. *See also* fig. 27.  
 Tracing-paper, 108-109
- Transverse Mercator projection, 41
- Treaties of the United States  
 Rank, 417  
 Treaty of 1819 (Spanish-American), 373, 376  
 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 375, 444  
 Treaty of 1908 (Canadian boundary), 375  
 Treaty of Sept. 3, 1783 (United States-Great Britain), 375, 377  
 20-league provision, 7, 8  
 Interpretation, 8, 9  
 Treaty of 1795 (Spanish-American), 375
- Trench, definition of, 343
- Trial courts, 398-399
- Triangle closure, 36
- Triangulation  
 Accuracy, 36-37  
 Adjustment of 1927, 37, 123-125  
 Eastern half of U.S., 124  
 Western half of U.S., 123-124
- Triangulation—Continued  
 Arcs, spacing of, 33  
 Area, 33. *See also* fig. 10.  
 Base-line measurements, 36  
 Chart, framework for, 276  
 Definition, 33  
 Detached systems, 121  
 Early, 121  
 First, 11. *See also* fig. 2.  
 Hydrographic surveys, 228  
 Monumented points, 34, 36. *See also* fig. 11.  
 1927 adjustment, 37, 123-125  
 Spheroids of reference for, 117-119. *See also* Spheroid(s).  
 Triangle closure, 36  
 United States network, 33-36. *See also* fig. 4.
- Triangulation station(s)  
 Descriptions, 180  
 Hydrographic sheets, 221, 224  
 Unrecoverable, 154
- Triangulation, transcontinental, 21. *See also* fig. 4.
- Trieste*, bathyscaph, 115
- Trilateration, 127, 276
- Trinity House, London, 332
- Tripartite system, 397-399
- Trolling for rocks, 220
- Tropic spring lower low water, 256
- Tropic tides, 324, 326
- Troughton, E., 11
- True meridian, 467
- Trust Territory, The, 445
- Twenty-four-mile rule for bays, 369
- Tyler, President John, 9, 16
- Types of projections, 133-134
- Types of tidal data, 72

## U

- Unalaska datum, 125
- Underwater slopes, study of, 361
- Unincorporated territory, 435
- United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1958), 369
- United States, area of. *See* Area of the United States (1940 Census).
- United States Board on Geographic Names, 206, 318-320. *See also* Geographic names.  
 Creation, 206

- United States Board on Geographic Names—  
Continued  
Decisions, 320  
Principles followed, 319–320  
Domestic Names Committee, 320  
Jurisdiction, 319  
Names submitted to, 320  
United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.  
*See* Coast and Geodetic Survey, U.S.  
United States courts of appeals, 400–401  
United States Geographic Board, 206–207,  
261, 317, 319  
United States–Mexican boundary, 268  
United States Reports, 404–405  
United States–Russian convention line, 385  
United States Standard Datum, 122, 148, 312  
United States treaties. *See* Treaties of the  
United States.  
United States v. Appalachian Electric Power  
Co. (1940), 524–526, 528  
United States v. California (1963), 383  
United States v. California (Special Mas-  
ter's proceedings), 382–383  
United States v. Causby, 458–460  
United States v. Louisiana et al., 8, 382  
United States v. Newark Meadows Improve-  
ment Co., 340, 392  
United States v. O'Donnell, 454, 456, 493  
United States v. Romaine, 489  
Unrecoverable triangulation stations, 154  
Upland, 364  
Use of shores by riparian owner, 535–536  
Using nautical charts. *See* Chart(s), nau-  
tical, Using.  
U.S.S. *Texas* (*San Marcos* wreck), 297  
Utilization of Bureau services, 494

## V

- Valdez datum, 125  
Veatch, A. C., 51, 252  
Velocity of sound in sea water, 212  
Verification of hydrographic surveys, 238  
Vermont, admission of, to Union, 426  
Vertical control data, 42–43. *See also* Level-  
ing.  
Available types of, 42–43, 49–51  
Bench marks, descriptions and eleva-  
tions of, 49–50. *See also* fig. 17.  
Index maps, 51

- Vertical lettering on charts, 321  
Vesconte, Petrus, 271  
Virginia cession to Federal Government,  
377, 424  
Virginia–Kentucky compact, 431  
Virginia v. Tennessee, 431, 432, 433, 434, 500  
Virgin Islands, 445  
*Vityaz*, Soviet ship, 115

## W

- Wainwright, Dallas B., 155, 164, 170, 181,  
203  
Waiver-of-immunity statute, 290. *See also*  
Federal Tort Claims Act.  
Wake Island, 445  
Walbeck, H. J., 118  
*Waldo*, triangulation station, 122, 123, 124  
Washington Memorial Parkway, jurisdiction  
over, 509  
Washington National Airport, jurisdiction  
over, 509  
Washington, President George, 505–506  
Water areas of the world, division of, 386–  
387  
Waterfront property disputes, 363–365  
Boundaries, early descriptions of, 364  
Demarcation of tidal boundaries, 364–365  
Water, physical properties of sea, 280  
Weaver, Samuel P., 424  
Weazel Mountain, 144  
Weber, Gustavus A., 13  
Western coast  
Historic description, 314  
Hydrographic description, 316  
Westlake, John, 375  
Wharf, definition of, 535  
Wharfing out, 535  
Whistler, James McNeill, 285  
Whiting, Henry L., 13, 195, 197, 497  
Willamette River Datum, 258  
Willoughby, Westel W., 402, 421, 422, 426,  
429, 435  
Wilson, President Woodrow, 206  
Winsor, Justin, 316, 317  
Wire-dragged areas, 329  
Wire-sounding machine, 280  
Woodward, R. S., 475  
Working sheet, 223, 225, 229  
World coastline, 485

*Index*

749

World land area, 476  
World Map of 1569, Mercator, 275  
Wraight, A. Joseph, 10, 11, 13, 27  
Wrangell Narrows, 186, 257  
Wreck Acts, 293  
Wrecks, charted, 332. *See also* fig. 81.  
Wright, Edward, 275

**Y**

Yakutat Bay, Alaska, 383  
    Federal-state boundary, 383-384  
Yukon datum, 125, 126

**Z**

"Zero" soundings, 185, 245