National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior

USS *Arizona* Memorial Pearl Harbor, Hawai'i



## USS *Arizona* Brothers

On December 7, 1941, Japanese bombs exploded into the hull of the USS *Arizona*, engulfing the ship in a giant fireball and leaving thousands dead. Amidst the destruction, one thing remained intact—the bond of brotherhood.

Like the waters of the Pacific, family ties ran deep on the *Arizona*. Serving aboard were a father and son and 38 sets of brothers. Naturally, they wanted to be together. Their families back home felt the same, but worried about losing all of their boys when disaster struck. These fears became reality as the sinking of the *Arizona* killed 23 sets of brothers and the father and son.

Similar tragedies early in World War II prompted the Navy to release a bulletin discouraging family members from serving together on the same ship. After this bulletin, no policies, regulations, or laws were made to enforce it. Even the deaths of five Sullivan brothers aboard the USS *Juneau* in November 1942 could not force a stricter policy, nor did it stop determined brothers from enlisting and serving together.

Today is no different as warnings are given to families requesting to be stationed together. Yet, if their ship is not in a hostile area they can still serve together. Their desire to be with family often overpowers the risks. Simply put, brothers want to be with brothers.

I think it bothered him his whole life that his brother went down when he was on shore leave. I think he felt like he let his brother and his shipmates down.

Anthony Czarnecki's son, David, reflecting on the memories of his father.



Brothers Edward and Wesley Heidt enjoy time with family.

Delbert Anderson (background left) and brother John (background right) were the only set of twins on the USS *Arizona* during the attack. John survived, while Delbert did not.

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As the *Arizona* tilted and sank, John Anderson was ordered onto a barge taking wounded men to safety. "I can't go, my brother's up there" refused Anderson as he was shoved onto the barge and taken to Ford Island. After landing, John knew he could not stay. He muscled his way back to the barge, ignoring the calls of "You'll get killed out there" and set out toward the sinking, smoking, flaming *Arizona*.

The *Arizona* brothers were more than comrades in arms, more than mere shipmates. Separated from their loved ones, they only had each other. This real "Band of Brothers" strived to remain together, even if it meant they died together.

Edward Heidt, F1c and Wesley Heidt, MM2c served and died as brothers aboard the USS Arizona.



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	Family
	Stanley and Anthony Czarnecki Photo Courtesy/Czarnecki Family
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ARIZONA	
MUSEUM ASSOCIATION	

Sea1c Msmth1c NY

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by the Arizona Memorial

State Abbreviations

State (1)

NY

CA (5)

CA (5)

NM

NM

ОН

ОН

CA (6)

VA (6)

AL

AL

AL

ΑL

ΑL

KY

KY

CA

CA

MO

MO

WA

WA

KS

KS

WI

WI

MO

Alabama

California

Colorado

lowa Illinois

Indiana

Kansas

Kentucky

Michigan

Missouri

Nebraska

New Mexic

New York

Tennessee

Washington

Wisconsin

Virginia

Ohio

Minnesota

- There were a total of 79 individual brothers, of which 63 died as a result of the attack.
- Of the 63 brothers who died, only four were recovered and identified: George Bromley, Donald and Joseph Lakin, and Gordon Shive. The remaining 59 brothers remain unaccounted.
- There were three sets of three brothers: the Beckers, the Dohertys, and the Murdocks. One from each set survived
- In addition to the brother sets, there was one father and son on the USS *Arizona* that were killed in action. The father was Thomas Augusta Free, MM1c; and his son William Thomas Free, Sea2c. Both men were from the state of Texas, but son William is memorialized at the National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Hawai'i, under the state of California.
- The information herein is subject to revision, but is deemed reliable at the time of publication.

## **FOOTNOTES**

- 1) State determination: For personnel killed in action, their next of kin's location is used. For survivors, their last known address or next of kin is used. This listing does not necessarily represent their place of birth, place of enlistment, nor original home state.
- 2) Andrew Allison is memorialized at the National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Hawai'i, under the state of Tennessee.
- 3) The famous Sullivan brothers joined the U.S. Navy to avenge the death of William Ball.
- 4) John Albert Doherty is memorialized at the National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Hawai'i, under the state of Montana.
- 5) Donald and Joseph Lakin's grave markers at the National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Hawai'i, indicate their coming from the state of Kansas.
- 6) Francis and Norman Morse are memorialized at the National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Hawai'i, under the state of Colorado.
- 7) The Warriners were the only set of *Arizona* brothers to survive the attack. Kenneth was training at Fleet Signal School in San Diego, California, although still assigned to the Arizona. Russell was wounded (badly burned), but survived.

	Name (Survivors in Bold)	Rate	State (1)		Name (Survivors in E	old)	Rate
1.	ALLISON, Andrew "K" ALLISON, "J" "T"	F1c F1c	MO (2) MO	25.	KRAMB, James Henry KRAMB, John David		Sea1c Msmth1c
2.	ANDERSON, Delbert Jake ANDERSON, John Delmar	BM2c B <b>M2c</b>	MN NM	26.	LAKIN, Donald Lapier LAKIN, Joseph Jordan		Sea1c Sea1c
3.	BALL, Masten "A" BALL, William "V" (3)	F1c Sea1c	IA IA	27.	LIVERS, Raymond Edward LIVERS, Wayne Nicholas		Sea1c F1c
4.	BECKER, Harvey Herman BECKER, Marvin Otto	GM2c GM3c	<b>CA</b> KS	28.	MILLER, George Stanley MILLER, Jessie Zimmer		Sea1c Sea1c
5.	BECKER, Wesley Paulson  BIRDSELL, Estelle	Sea1c MM1c	KS CA	29.	MORSE, Francis Jerome MORSE, Norman Roi		BM1c WT2c
	BIRDSELL, Rayon Deloris	F2c	MO	30.	MURDOCK, Charles Luthe	r	WT1c
6.	BROMLEY, George Edward BROMLEY, Jimmie	SM3c Sea1c	WA WA	11/	MURDOCK, Melvin Elijah MURDOCK, Thomas Da		WT2c
7.	CHANDLER, Donald Ross CHANDLER, Edwin Ray	Pvt <b>Sea1c</b>	AL CA	31.	NICHOLS, Alfred Rose NICHOLS, Louis Duffie		Sea1c Sea2c
8.	CHAPMAN, Naaman "N" CHAPMAN, Noel "B"	Sea1c Sea2c	NE <b>NE</b>	32.	OʻBRYAN, George David OʻBRYAN, Joseph Benjam	in	FC3c FC3c
9.	CHRISTIANSEN, Edward Lee CHRISTIANSEN, Harlan Carl	Bkr3c <b>AS</b>	KS KS	33.	SHIVE, Gordon Eshom SHIVE, Malcolm Holman		PFC RM3c
10.	CONLIN, Bernard Eugene CONLIN, James Leo	Sea2c F2c	IL IL	34.	SKILES, Charley Jackson Ji SKILES, Eugene		Sea2c Sea2c
11.	CONRAD, Homer Milton Jr. CONRAD, Walter Ralph	Sea1c QM2c	OH CA	35.	STARKOVICH, Charles STARKOVICH, Joseph Jr.		EM3c F2c
12.	COOPER, Clarence Eugene COOPER, Kenneth Erven	F2c F2c	CA CA	36.	VELIA, Galen Steve VELIA, Keith Lloyd		SM3c <b>Sea2c</b>
13.	CZARNECKI, Anthony Francis CZARNECKI, Stanley	MM1c F1c	MI MI	37.	WARRINER, Kenneth T. (7) WARRINER, Russell Walter (7)		Sea2c Sea1c
14.	DOHERTY, George Walter DOHERTY, John Albert <b>DOHERTY, John Andrew</b>	Sea2c MM2c <b>CGM</b>	CA CA (4) <b>CA</b>	38.	WELLS, Raymond Virgil Jr. WELLS, William Bennett		Sea2c Sea1c
15.	ELLIS, George William	SC1c	NE			Sta	te Abbrevi
	ELLIS, Richard Everett	Sea1c	NE	1c 2c	First Class Second Class	AL	Alab
16.	FLANNERY, James Lowell	SK3c	OH	3c	Third Class	CA	Calif Colo
	FLANNERY, Wendell Lee	Cox	KY	AS	Apprentice Seaman	IA	lowa
17.	FLORY, Dale Frederick	WT2c	CA	Bkr	Baker Bootswain's Mate	IL	Illino
	FLORY, Max Edward	Sea2c	IN	BM CGM	Boatswain's Mate Chief Gunner's Mate	IN	India
18.	HEIDT, Edward Joseph	F1c	CA	Cox	Coxswain	KS	Kans
10.	HEIDT, Wesley John	MM2c	CA	CY	Chief Yeoman	KY	Kent
				EM	Electrician's Mate	MI MN	Mich Minr
19.	INGALLS, Richard Fitch	SC3c	NY	F	Fireman	MO	Miss
	INGALLS, Theodore "A"	SC3c	NY	FC GM	Fire Controlman Gunner's Mate	NE	Nebr
20.	IVERSEN, Earl Henry	Sea2c	CA	MM	Machinist's Mate	NM	New
	IVERSEN, Norman Kenneth	Sea2c	CA	Msmth	Metalsmith	NY	New
21	JONES, Daniel Pugh	50276	۸۱	PFC	Private First Class	OH	Ohio
21.	JONES, Daniel Pugn JONES, Woodrow Wilson	Sea2c Sea2c	AL AL	Pvt	Private	TN	Tenn
	JOINES, WOOdrow Wilson	Jeaze	AL	QM	Quartermaster	VA WA	Virgi Wasl
22.	JONES, Edmon Ethmer	Sea1c	CO	RM	Radioman	WI	Wisc
	JONES, Homer Loyd	SC3c	CO	SC Sea	Ship's Cook Seaman	VVI	VVISC
23.	KENISTON, Donald Lee	Sea2c	ОН	SK	Storekeeper		
23.	KENISTON, Bonaid Lee KENISTON, Kenneth Howard	F3c	OH	SM	Signalman	This pu	blication funde
				WT	Watertender		rizona Memori
24.	KENNINGTON, Charles Cecil	Sea1c	TN			Museu	ım Foundation.
	KENNINGTON, Milton Homer	Sea1c	TN				
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