

## Appendix C: Species List

# Big Stone Wetland Management District

## Plant Species List

### Grasses

<i>Agrostis alba</i>	Red top
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	Creeping bent
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Quackgrass
<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	Big bluestem
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	Little bluestem
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side-oats grama
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue grama
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy grama
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Smooth brome grass
<i>Calamagrostis inexpansa</i>	Bluejoint spp.
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	Sand reedgrass
<i>Distichlis stricta</i>	Salt grass
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye
<i>Ergrostis</i> spp.	Lovegrass
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Foxtail barley
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	Little barley
<i>Koeleria pyramidata</i>	Junegrass
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice cutgrass
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	Plains muhly
<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>	Mat muhly
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Plume grass
<i>Phragmites communis</i>	Flag grass
<i>Poa arida</i>	Plains bluegrass/bunch speargrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass
<i>Puccinella nuttaliana</i>	Alkali grass
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie cordgrass
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed
<i>Stipa comata</i>	Needle and Thread
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	Porcupine grass

### Aquatic Monocots

<i>Carex atherodes</i>	Sedge
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Coontail
<i>Juncus</i> spp.	Rushes
<i>Lemna</i> spp.	Duckweeds
<i>Myriophyllum</i> spp.	Milfoil

### Aquatic Monocots (cont.)

<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	American Lotus
<i>Nymphaea</i> spp	White water lily
<i>Potamogeton</i> spp.	Pondweeds
<i>Ranunculus</i> spp.	Aquatic buttercup
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Arrowhead
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	Hardstem bulrush

<i>Scirpus americanus</i>	Three-square bulrush
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>	River bulrush
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	Softstem bulrush
<i>Sparganium spp.</i>	Burreed
<i>Utricularia vulgaris var.americana</i>	Greater bladderwort
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved cattail
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved cattail
<i>Vallisneria spp.</i>	Wild celery
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Wild Rice

### **Trees and Shrubs**

<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box elder
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver maple
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead plant
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False indigo
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbrush
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red-osier dogwood
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	Frosted hawthorne
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green ash
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Cottonwood
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild plum
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth sumac
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Currant
<i>Rosa spp.</i>	Wild rose
<i>Rubus spp.</i>	Raspberry
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	Peach-leaved willow
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Sandbar willow
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black willow
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm
<i>Ulmus pumula</i>	Siberian elm
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	Wolfberry/Snowberry

### **Vines**

<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank grape
----------------------	-----------------

### **Forbs**

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding wild onion
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie onion
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Common ragweed
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Meadow anemone
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Wormwood
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	White sage
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Sand milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed

<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath/White aster
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> (simplex)	Panicked aster
<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	Aromatic aster
<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Silky aster
<i>Bidens</i> spp.	Beggarticks
<i>Botrychium campestre</i>	Prairie moonwort
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Mustard
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold
<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	Downy painted cup/paintbrush
<i>Chrysopsis villosa</i>	Golden aster
<i>Chrysopsis camporum</i>	Prairie golden-aster
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water hemlock
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium</i> spp.	Native thistle spp.
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field bindweed
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Hedge bindweed
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> and/or <i>pentagona</i>	Prairie dodder
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	White lady's slipper
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White prairie clover
<i>Dalea purpureum</i>	Purple prairie clover
<i>Dalea villosa</i>	Silky prairie clover
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>	Prairie larkspur
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Purple coneflower
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Scouring rush
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Smooth horsetail
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Daisy fleabane
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe pye weed
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum/altissimum</i>	Common/Tall boneset
<i>Euphorbia podperae</i>	Leafy spurge

**Forbs (cont.)**

<i>Galium concinnum</i>	Shining bedstraw
<i>Gaura longiflora</i>	Large-flowered gaura
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Closed/Bottle gentian
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	Downy gentian
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	(alien) Ground ivy
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild licorice
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	Gumweed
<i>Haplopappus spinulosus</i>	Cutleaf ironplant
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Saw-toothed sunflower
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Prairie sunflower
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie alum-root
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Yellow star grass
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Wild pepper-grass
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough blazing star
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	Dotted blazing star
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Prairie lily
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	Fringed puccoon
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale spiked lobelia
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black medic

<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow sweet-clover
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	White sweet-clover
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild mint
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot
<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	False gromwell
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp lousewort
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood betony
<i>Pediomelum argophylla</i>	Silverleaf scurf-pea
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	Prairie turnip (breadroot)
<i>Penstemon cobeia</i>	Showy beard tongue
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large-flowered beard tongue
<i>Pentemon pallidus</i>	Pale beard tongue
<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Marsh phlox
<i>Plantago spinulosa</i>	Large-bracted/Sand Plantain
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	Smartweed
<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	Pinkweed
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	White smartweed
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	Slim knotweed
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed

**Forbs (cont.)**

<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie/Tall cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla paradoxa</i>	Bushy cinquefoil
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	White lettuce
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	Rattlesnake root
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	Pasque flower
<i>Ranunculus</i> spp.	Buttercup
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Prairie coneflower
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Gray-headed coneflower
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	Poison ivy
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed susan
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curly dock
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Pale dock
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup plant
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie dock
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black nightshade
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late goldenrod
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Oldfield goldenrod
<i>Solidago ridellii</i>	Riddell's goldenrod
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Hard-leaved goldenrod
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> (alien)	Field sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (alien)	Spiny-leaved sow-thistle
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	Prairie blue-eyed grass
<i>Talinum teretifolium</i>	Fame flower
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	(Purple) Meadow rue
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia spiderwort
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Meadow goat's beard
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red clover
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging nettle
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain

*Verbena stricta*  
*Vernonia fasciculata*  
*Vicia americana*  
*Viola canadensis*  
*Viola pubescens*  
*Viola sororia*  
*Zigadenus elegans*  
*Zizia aurea*

**Cacti**

*Opuntia compressa*

**Ferns**

*Cheilanthes lanososa*

Hoary vervain  
Common ironweed  
American vetch  
White Canada violet  
Downy yellow violet  
Woolly blue violet  
White camass  
Golden Alexander

Prickly pear cactus

Hairy-lip fern

## Big Stone Wetland Management District

### Mammals List

(sixty two species)

Badger - *Taxidea taxus*  
Beaver - *Castor canadensis*  
Big Brown Bat - *ptesicus fuscus*  
Boreal Redback Vole - *Clethrionomys gapperi*  
Buffalo- *Bison bison* (domestic herds)  
Coyote - *Canus latrans*  
Deer Mouse - *Peromyscus maniculatus*  
Eastern Mole - *Scalopus aquaticus*  
Eastern Spotted Skunk - *Spilogale putorius*  
Eastern Cottontail - *Sylvilagus floridanus*  
Eastern Chipmunk - *Tamias striatus*  
Eastern Fox Squirrel - *Sciurus niger*  
Eastern Gray Squirrel - *Sciurus carolinensis*  
Eastern Pipistrel - *Pipistellus subflaus*  
Elk - *Cervus elaphus* (domestic herds)  
Franklin's Ground Squirrel - *Spermophilus franklinii*  
Gray Fox - *Urocyon cinereoargenteus*  
Hoary Bat - *Lasiurus cinereus*  
House Mouse - *Mus musculus* (exotic)  
Keen Myotis - *Myotis keenii*  
Least Weasel - *Mustela nivalis*  
Least Shrew - *Cryptotis parva*  
Little Brown Bat - *Myotis lucifugus*  
Long-tailed Weasel - *Mustela frenata*  
Lynx - *Lynx canadensis*  
Masked Shrew - *Sorex cinereus*  
Meadow Vole - *Microtus pennsylvanicus*  
Meadow Jumping Mouse - *Zapus hudsonius*  
Mink - *Mustela vison*  
Moose - *Alces alces*  
Mule Deer - *Odocoileus hemionus*  
Muskrat - *Ondatra zibethicus*  
Northern Water Shrew - *Sorex palustris*  
Northern Grasshopper Mouse - *Onychomys leucogaster*  
Norway Rat - *Rattus norvegicus* (exotic)  
Pigmy Shrew - *Microsorex hoyi*  
Plains Pocket Gopher - *Geomys bursarius*  
Plains Pocket Mouse - *Perognathus flavescens*  
Prairie Vole - *Microtus ochrogaster*  
Prairie Deer Mouse - *Peromyscus maniculatus*  
Raccoon - *Procyon lotor*  
Red Fox - *Vulpes vulpes*  
Red Bat - *Lasiurus borealis*  
Red Squirrel - *Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*  
Richardson's Ground Squirrel - *Spermophilus richardsonii*  
River Otter - *Lutra canadensis*  
Short-tailed Shrew - *Blarina brevicauda*

Short-tailed Weasel - *Mustela erminea*  
Silver-haired Bat - *Lasionycteris noctivagans*  
Southern Red-backed Vole - *Clethrionomys gapperi*  
Southern Bog Lemming - *Synaptomys cooperi*  
Southern Flying Squirrel - *Glaucomys volans*  
Spotted skunk - *Mephitis mephitis*  
Star-nosed Moles - *Condylura cristata*  
Stripped Skunk - *Mephitis mephitis*  
Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel - *Spermophilus tridecemlineatus*  
Virginia Opossum - *Didelphis virginiana*  
Western Harvest Mouse - *Reithrodontomys megalotis*  
White-footed Mouse - *Peromyscus leucopus*  
White-tailed Deer - *Odocoileus virginianus*  
Whitetail Jackrabbit - *Lepus townsendii*  
Woodchuck - *Marmota monax*



# Big Stone Wetland Management District

## Reptile and Amphibian List

(twenty nine species)

### REPTILES

Bullsnake, Gopher Snake - *Pituophis melanoleucus*  
Common Snapping Turtle - *Chelydra serpentina*  
Eastern Hognose Snake - *Heterodon platyrhinos*  
Five-Lined Skink - *Eumeces fasciatus*  
Gray Treefrog - *Hyla versicolor*  
Northern Red bellied Snake - *Storeria occipitomaculata*  
Northern Prairie Skink - *Eumeces septentrionalis*  
Red-Sided Garter Snake - *Thamnophis sirtalis*  
Texas Brown Snake - *Storeria dekayi*  
Western Fox Snake - *Elaphe vulpina*  
Western Plains Garter Snake - *Thamnophis radix*  
Western Smooth Green Snake - *Opheodrys vernalis*  
Western Spiny Softshell Turtle - *Trionyx spiniferus*  
Western Hognose Snake - *Heterodon nasicus*  
Western Painted Turtle - *Chrysemys picta*

### AMPHIBIANS

American Toad - *Bufo americanus*  
Blue-spotted Salamander - *Ambystoma laterale*  
Boreal Chorus Frog - *Pseudacris trierriata maculata*  
Canadian Toad - *Bufo hemiophrys*  
Eastern Gray Treefrog - *Hyla versicolor*  
Eastern Tiger Salamander - *Ambystoma tigrinum*  
Gray Tiger Salamander - *Ambystoma tigrinum diaboli*  
Great Plains Toad - *Bufo cognatus*  
Green Frog - *Rana clamitans*  
Mink Frog - *Rana septentrionalis*  
Mudpuppy - *Necturus maculosus*  
Northern Leopard Frog - *Rana pipiens*  
Northern Spring Peeper - *Hyla crucifer*  
Western Chorus Frog - *Pseudacris triseriata*

## Big Stone Wetland Management District Bird List

(287 species)

Abbreviations used in the checklist:

a = Abundant - Common species that is numerous

c = Common - Certain to be seen or heard in suitable habitat

u = Uncommon - Present, but not certain to be seen

r = Rare - Seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years

ac = Accidental

\* = Species that nests in the District

	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Common Loon *	c	c	c	ac
Pied-billed Grebe *	c	c	c	r
Horned Grebe	c		u	
Red-necked Grebe *	c	c	u	
Eared Grebe *	u	u	u	
Western Grebe *	c	u	c	
Clark's Grebe *	ac	r	ac	
American White Pelican*	a	c	c	
Double-crested Cormorant *	a	a	a	
American Bittern *	u	u	r	
Least Bittern *	r	u	r	
Great Blue Heron *	c	c	c	r
Great Egret *	c	c	c	
Snowy Egret	u	u	ac	
Little Blue Heron		ac		
Cattle Egret *	u	r	r	
Green Heron *	c	c	u	
Black-crowned Night Heron *	u	c	u	
Yellow-crowned Night Heron		ac		
White-faced Ibis	ac			
Turkey Vulture *	u	u	u	
Greater White-fronted Goose	u		r	
Snow Goose	c		u	r
Ross's Goose	ac		ac	
Canada Goose *	a	a	a	a
Mute Swan		ac		ac
Trumpeter Swan	r	ac	ac	
Tundra Swan	a	ac	a	ac
Wood Duck *	c	c	c	ac
Gadwall *	c	u	c	ac
American Wigeon *	c	u	c	
American Black Duck	ac	ac	u	
Mallard *	a	a	a	a
Blue-winged Teal *	a	a	a	
Cinnamon Teal	r		r	
Northern Shoveler *	c	c	c	
Northern Pintail *	u	u	u	
Green-winged Teal *	c	u	c	
Canvasback *	c	u	c	
Redhead *	c	c	c	
Ring-necked Duck *	a	c	c	

	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Greater Scaup	u		u	
Lesser Scaup *	a	u	c	
Surf Scoter	ac		ac	
White-winged Scoter	ac		ac	
Black Scoter	ac		ac	
Long-tail Duck			ac	ac
Bufflehead	c		c	u
Common Goldeneye	a		c	ac
Hooded Merganser *	c	u	c	
Common Merganser	c	ac	c	r
Red-breasted Merganser	u	ac	r	
Ruddy Duck *	c	c	c	
Osprey *	u	u	u	
Bald Eagle *	c	c	c	r
Northern Harrier *	c	c	c	ac
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	u	u	r
Cooper's Hawk *	c	c	u	r
Northern Goshawk	r		r	r
Red-shouldered Hawk	ac	u	ac	
Broad-winged Hawk	u	u	u	
Swainson's Hawk *	u	u	u	
Red-tailed Hawk *	c	a	c	r
Rough-legged Hawk	u		u	r
Ferruginous Hawk	ac	r	ac	
Golden Eagle	r		r	ac
American Kestrel *	c	a	c	r
Merlin	u		u	r
Gyrfalcon	r		r	ac
Peregrine Falcon	r		r	
Prairie Falcon	r		r	ac
Gray Partridge *	u	u	u	u
Ring-necked Pheasant *	c	c	c	u
Greater Prairie Chicken *	u	u	u	u
Wild Turkey *	u	u	u	u
Yellow Rail *	r		r	
Virginia Rail *	u	c	u	
Sora *	c	c	c	
Common Moorhen	ac	r		
American Coot *	a	a	a	ac
Sandhill Crane	u		u	
Black-bellied Plover	u	r	u	
American Golden Plover	u	r	u	
Semipalmated Plover	u	u	u	
Killdeer *	c	a	c	
American Avocet	r		r	
Greater Yellowlegs	c	u	c	
Lesser Yellowlegs	c	u	c	
Solitary Sandpiper	u	u	u	
Willet	r	ac	r	
Spotted Sandpiper *	c	c	c	
Upland Sandpiper *	u	c	u	
Whimbrel	ac			

	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Hudsonian Godwit	u		u	
Marbled Godwit *	e	u	u	
Ruddy Turnstone	u		u	
Sanderling	u		u	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	e		e	
Western Sandpiper	ac			
Least Sandpiper	e		e	
White-rumped Sandpiper	u		u	
Baird's Sandpiper	u		u	
Pectoral Sandpiper	e		e	
Dunlin	e		u	
Stilt Sandpiper	u		u	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	r			
Short-billed Dowitcher	e		e	
Long-billed Dowitcher	u		u	
Common Snipe *	e	e	e	ac
American Woodcock *	u	u	u	
Wilson's Phalarope *	e	u	e	
Red-necked Phalarope	u		u	
Franklin's Gull	a	r	a	
Bonaparte's Gull	e	r	e	
Ring-billed Gull	a	e	a	
Herring Gull	u	r	u	
Glaucous Gull	ac		ac	
Sabine's Gull	ac		ac	
California Gull	ac			
Caspian Tern	u	r	u	
Common Tern	r	ac	r	
Forster's Tern *	e	e	e	
Black Tern *	e	e	e	
Rock Dove *	a	a	a	a
Mourning Dove *	e	a	a	r
Black-billed Cuckoo *	r	u	r	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo *	r	r	r	
Eastern Screech Owl *	u	u	u	u
Great Horned Owl *	e	e	e	e
Snowy Owl	u		u	r
Barred Owl *	u	u	u	u
Long-eared Owl	r	r	r	r
Short-eared Owl *	u	u	u	ac
Northern Saw-whet Owl	r		r	r
Common Nighthawk *	e	a	e	
Whip-poor-will	u	u	u	
Chimney Swift *	e	e	e	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird *	u	e	u	
Belted Kingfisher *	e	e	e	r
Red-Headed Woodpecker *	u	e	u	
Red-bellied Woodpecker *	u	u	u	u
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *	e	e	e	
Downy Woodpecker *	e	e	e	e
Hairy Woodpecker *	e	e	e	e
Northern Flicker *	e	e	e	r

	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Pileated Woodpecker *	u	u	u	u
Olive-sided Flycatcher	u		u	
Eastern Wood Pewee *	u	u	u	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	r			
Alder Flycatcher *	u	u	u	
Willow Flycatcher *	u		u	
Least Flycatcher *	c	c	c	
Eastern Phoebe *	c	c	c	
Say's Phoebe *	ac			
Great Crested Flycatcher *	c	c	c	
Western Kingbird *	u	c	u	
Eastern Kingbird *	c	c	c	
Loggerhead Shrike *	r	r	r	
Northern Shrike	u		u	u
Yellow-throated Vireo *	u	u	u	
Blue-headed Vireo	u		u	
Warbling Vireo *	c	c	c	
Philadelphia Vireo	r		r	
Red-eyed Vireo *	c	c	c	
Gray Jay			ac	
Blue Jay *	c	c	c	c
American Crow *	a	c	a	u
Common Raven	u		u	
Horned Lark *	a	a	a	r
Purple Martin *	c	c	c	
Tree Swallow *	a	a	a	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow *	c	c	c	
Bank Swallow *	c	c	c	
Cliff Swallow *	a	a	a	
Barn Swallow *	a	a	a	
Black-capped Chickadee *	c	c	c	c
Boreal Chickadee				ac
Red-breasted Nuthatch	u		u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch	c	c	c	c
Brown Creeper *	u	r	u	u
House Wren *	c	c	c	
Winter Wren	r		r	
Sedge Wren *	c	c	c	
Marsh Wren *	c	c	c	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	c		c	r
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c		c	ac
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher *	u	u	u	
Eastern Bluebird *	c	c	c	
Townsend's Solitaire			ac	ac
Veery *	c	c	u	
Gray-cheeked Thrush	u		u	
Swainson's Thrush	c		c	
Hermit Thrush	u		u	ac
Wood Thrush *	r			
American Robin *	a	a	a	u
Varied Thrush				ac

	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Gray Catbird *	c	c	c	
Northern Mockingbird	r	r		
Brown Thrasher *	c	c	c	ac
European Starling *	a	a	a	u
American Pipit	u		u	
Sprague's Pipit	ac			
Bohemian Waxwing	u		u	u
Cedar Waxwing *	c	c	c	u
Blue-winged Warbler	r			
Golden-winged Warbler	r		r	
Tennessee Warbler	a		c	
Orange-crowned Warbler	c		c	
Nashville Warbler	c		c	
Northern Parula	u		r	
Yellow Warbler *	c	c	c	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	c		c	
Magnolia Warbler	c		c	
Cape May Warbler	r		r	
Black-throated Blue Warbler	u		ac	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	a		a	ac
Black-throated Green Warbler	u		u	
Blackburnian Warbler	u		u	
Pine Warbler	r			
Palm Warbler	a		a	
Bay-breasted Warbler	r		r	
Blackpoll Warbler	c		c	
Cerulean Warbler	u		u	
Black-and-white Warbler	c		c	
American Redstart *	c	c	c	
Prothonotary Warbler	u			
Ovenbird *	c	c	c	
Northern Waterthrush	u		u	
Connecticut Warbler	u			
Mourning Warbler	u		r	
Common Yellowthroat *	a	a	c	
Wilson's Warbler	u		u	
Canada Warbler	u		u	
Scarlet Tanager *	u	u	u	
Spotted Towhee	r			
Eastern Towhee	r		r	ac
American Tree Sparrow	c		c	u
Chipping Sparrow *	c	c	c	
Clay-colored Sparrow *	c	c	c	
Field Sparrow *	u	u	u	
Vesper Sparrow *	c	c	c	
Lark Sparrow	r	r	r	
Savannah Sparrow *	c	a	c	
Grasshopper Sparrow *	u	u	u	
Henslow's Sparrow *	r	u		
Le Conte's Sparrow *	u	u	u	
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	r		r	
Fox Sparrow	c		u	

	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Song Sparrow *	c	c	c	ac
Lincoln's Sparrow	u		u	
Swamp Sparrow *	c	c	c	
White-throated Sparrow	a		a	r
Harris' Sparrow	c		c	u
White-crowned Sparrow	u		u	
Dark-eyed Junco	a		a	c
Lapland Longspur	c		c	r
Smith's Longspur	r		u	
Snow Bunting	c		c	c
Lark Bunting	ac	ac		
Northern Cardinal *	u	u	u	u
Rose-breasted Grosbeak *	c	c	c	
Blue Grosbeak	ac			
Indigo Bunting *	c	c	c	
Dickcissel *	u	c	r	
Bobolink *	c	c	c	
Red-winged Blackbird *	a	a	a	r
Eastern Meadowlark *	r	r		
Western Meadowlark *	c	c	c	ac
Yellow-headed Blackbird *	a	a	a	r
Rusty Blackbird	c		c	r
Brewer's Blackbird *	c	c	c	
Common Grackle *	a	a	a	r
Brown-headed Cowbird *	c	c	c	r
Orchard Oriole *	u	u	u	
Baltimore Oriole *	c	c	c	
Pine Grosbeak	r		r	r
Purple Finch *	u	r	u	u
House Finch *	c	c	c	c
Red Crossbill	u	u	u	u
White-winged Crossbill	u	u	u	u
Common Redpoll	c		c	c
Hoary Redpoll	r		r	r
Pine Siskin	u	r	u	u
American Goldfinch *	c	c	c	u
Evening Grosbeak	u		u	u
House Sparrow *	a	a	a	a