

## 7.0 REFERENCES

- American Cetacean Society (ACS). 2007. ACS Cetacean Fact Sheets. Online at <http://www.acsonline.org/factpack/>.
- American Council for Energy Efficient Economy (ACEEE). 2003. Impacts of Energy Efficiency on Natural Gas Markets. Online at <http://www.aceee.org/energy/natgassummaryreport.pdf>.
- American Society of Mammalogists (ASM). 2007. Florida State-Specific List of Indigenous Mammals. Online at <http://www.mammalsociety.org/statelists/flmammals.html>.
- An, P., S. M. Smith, L. K. Shay, H. Peters, J. C. VanLeer, and A. J. Mariano. 2000. Four Dimensional Current Experiment. Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science. University of Miami. Miami, FL.
- Arrison, K. 2007. Personal communication between Ken Arrison (FFWCC-FWRI) and Jennifer Slate (Entrix, Inc.) regarding the manatee mortality database for Florida counties. June 14.
- Arthur, J. D., P. Bond, E. Lane, F. R. Rupert, and T. M. Scott. 1994. Florida's Global Wandering through the Geological Eras *cited in* Florida's Geological History and Geological Resources. 1994. E. Lane (ed.). (Special Publication No. 35.) Florida Geological Survey. Tallahassee, FL.
- Au, W. 1993. The Sonar of Dolphins. Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Auster, P. and R. Langton. 1998. Appendix M: The Effects of Fishing on Fish Habitat. Online at [http://ocean.floridamarine.org/efh\\_coral/pdfs/Habitat\\_PlanAppM.pdf](http://ocean.floridamarine.org/efh_coral/pdfs/Habitat_PlanAppM.pdf).
- Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA). 2002. The Effects of Maritime Oil Spills on Wildlife including Non-Avian Marine Life. Online at [http://www.amsa.gov.au/Marine\\_Environment\\_Protection/National\\_Plan/General\\_Information/Oiled\\_Wildlife/Oil\\_Spill\\_Effects\\_on\\_Wildlife\\_and\\_Non-Avian\\_Marine\\_Life.asp](http://www.amsa.gov.au/Marine_Environment_Protection/National_Plan/General_Information/Oiled_Wildlife/Oil_Spill_Effects_on_Wildlife_and_Non-Avian_Marine_Life.asp).
- Ballard, R. D. and E. Uchupi. 1971. Geological Observations of the Miami Terrace from the Submersible Ben Franklin. *Marine Technological Society Journal* 5(2) 43–48 *cited in* Mullins, H. T. and A. C. Neumann. 1979. Geology of the Miami Terrace and Its Paleooceanographic Implications. *Marine Geology* 30:205–232. Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Bamber, R., and Seaby, R. 2004. The Effects of Power Station Entrainment Passage on Three Species of Marine Planktonic Crustacean, *Acartia tonsa* (Copepoda), *Crangon crangon* (Decapoda) and *Homarus gammarus* (Decapoda). *Marine Environmental Research*. Vol. 57:281-294.
- Barnette, M. 2001. A Review of the Fishing Gear Utilized within the Southeast Region and Their Potential Impacts on Essential Fish Habitat. (NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-449.) 62 pp.
- Barrow, W. 2007. Personal communication on April 2, 2007 between R. Rupprecht (ENTRIX) and Dr. Barrow (USGS National Wetlands Research Center, Lafayette) concerning the response of migratory birds to offshore lights.

- Barry, Thomas. 2002. Risk-Informed Performance-Based Industrial Fire Protection. Tennessee Valley Publishing.
- Berg, C. (ed.). 2002. Best Practices for Migratory Bird Care during Oil Spill Response. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ecological Services Field Office. Anchorage, AK.
- Berglund, B. and T. Lindvall (eds.). 1995. Community Noise, Stockholm, Sweden. Published by the World Health Organization. Archives of the Center for Sensory Research 2(1):1–195. Online at <http://www.nonoise.org/library/whonoise/whonoise.htm>.
- Bernanke, B. 2006. Speech of Federal Reserve Board Chairman Ben Bernanke on Energy and the Economy. June 15, 2006.
- Berry, W., N. Rubinstein, B. Melzian, and B. Hill. 2003. The Biological Effects of Suspended and Bedded Sediments (SABS) in Aquatic Systems: A Review. Internal Report, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.
- BirdWeb. 2007a. Red-necked Phalarope. Online at [http://birdweb.org/birdweb/bird\\_details.aspx?id=185](http://birdweb.org/birdweb/bird_details.aspx?id=185).
- BirdWeb. 2007b. Red Phalarope. Online at [http://birdweb.org/birdweb/bird\\_details.aspx?id=186](http://birdweb.org/birdweb/bird_details.aspx?id=186).
- BirdWeb. 2007c. Wilson’s Phalarope. Online at [http://www.birdweb.org/birdweb/bird\\_details.aspx?value=search&id=184](http://www.birdweb.org/birdweb/bird_details.aspx?value=search&id=184).
- Blake, E. S., E.N. Rappaport, and C.W. Landsea. 2007. NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS TPC-5, The Deadliest, Costliest, and Most Intense United States Tropical Cyclones from 1851 to 2006 (and other Frequently Requested Hurricane Facts). National Weather Service, National Hurricane Center, Miami, Florida. April 15.
- Brooks, D. A. 1975. Wind-Forced Continental Shelf Waves in the Florida Current. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Miami. Miami, FL.
- Broward County Biological Resources Division (Broward County BRD). 2007. Broward County Manatee Protection Plan. Online at [http://www.co.broward.fl.us/bio/manatees\\_mpp.htm](http://www.co.broward.fl.us/bio/manatees_mpp.htm).
- Broward County Planning Services Division. 2003. Broward-by-the-Numbers: Broward County Population by Age. (Number Eleven.) Online at <http://www.broward.org/planningservices/bbtn11.pdf>. May.
- Broward County Planning Services Division. 2005. Broward-by-the-Numbers: Income and Wages. (Number 37.) Online at <http://www.broward.org/planningservices/bbtn37.pdf>. August.
- Broward County. 2007a. Broward County – Port Everglades. Online at <http://www.broward.org/port/aboutus>.
- Broward County. 2007b. Broward County – Port Everglades – Cruise Guide. Online at <http://www.broward.org/port/cruise.htm>.
- Broward County. 2007c. Port Everglades Waterborne Commerce Chart FY 2006–1997. Online at [http://www.broward.org/port/pdfs/charts/waterborne\\_commerce\\_2006.pdf](http://www.broward.org/port/pdfs/charts/waterborne_commerce_2006.pdf).

- Broward County. 2007d. Port Everglades Cruising toward Prosperity. Online at [http://www.broward.org/port/cruise\\_extended\\_2.htm](http://www.broward.org/port/cruise_extended_2.htm).
- Broward County. 2007e. Beach Renourishment Project. Online at <http://www.co.broward.fl.us/beachrenourishment/projectdocuments.htm>.
- Byrnes, M. and R. Hammer. 2001. Environmental Survey of Potential Sand Resource Sites: Offshore New Jersey. Executive Summary. (OCS Report MMS 2000-052.)
- California Energy Commission (CEC). 2003. Liquefied Natural Gas in California: History, Risks, and Siting. Staff White Paper. (700-03-005.) Online at <http://www.energy.ca.gov/lng/documents/index.html>.
- Carpenter, K. (ed.). 2002. The Living Marine Resources of the Western Central Atlantic, FAO Species Identification Guide for Fishery Purposes and American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists Special Publication No. 5. Volumes 1–3. Rome, FAO.
- Cawthorn, M. 1992. Progress Report on Cetacean Research: April 1990 to April 1991. Reports of the International Whaling Commission 42:357-360. New Zealand.
- Cha, S., McGowan, M., and Richards, W. 1994. The vertical distribution of fish larvae in the Florida Keys, May 26–June 5, 1989. *Bull. Mar. Sci.* 54(3):828-842.
- Chandler, C., R. Sanders, Jr., and A. Landry. 1985. Effects of Three Substrate Variables on Two Artificial Reef Fish Communities. *Bulletin of Marine Science* 37(1):129-142.
- CH-IV International. 2002. Safety History of International LNG Operations. (Technical Document TD-02109.) January.
- Clarke, K., R. Warwick, and B. Brown. 1993. An Index Showing Breakdown of Seriation, Related to Disturbance, in a Coral Reef Assemblage. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 102(1-2):153-160.
- Colton. 2007. World Fleet of LNG Carriers. Colton Company. Online at <http://www.coltoncompany.com/shipbldg/worldsbldg/gas/lngactivefleet.htm>.
- Comyns, B. and P. Bond. 2002. Preliminary Guide to the Identification of the Early Life History Stages of Phycid Fishes of the Western Central North Atlantic. (NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFC-489.) 19 pp.
- Convention of Migratory Species (CMS). 2007. Small Cetacean Report on *Stenella frontalis*. Online at [http://www.cms.int/reports/small\\_cetaceans/data/S\\_frontalis/s\\_frontalis.htm](http://www.cms.int/reports/small_cetaceans/data/S_frontalis/s_frontalis.htm).
- Cooley, B. 2007. Personal communication between B. Cooley (Calypso LNG, LLC) and M. Prescott (USCG) regarding proposed Project status and schedule. May 8.
- Cornell Lab of Ornithology (Cornell). 2003. All About Birds. Online at <http://www.birds.cornell.edu/AllAboutBirds/BirdGuide/>.
- Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ). 1997. Considering Cumulative Effects Under the National Environmental Policy Act. January. Online at <http://ceq.eh.doe.gov/nepa/ccenepa/exec.pdf>.

- Criales, M., C. Paris, C. Yeung, D. Jones, W. Richards, and T. Lee. 2004. Horizontal and Seasonal Distribution of Zooplankton Biomass and Fluorescence from MOCNESS Plankton Tows in the Florida Straits and the Dry Tortugas. (NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-525.) 24 pp.
- Davenport, J., and Clough, W. 1986. Swimming and Diving in Young Loggerhead Sea Turtles (*Caretta caretta* L.). *Copeia* 1986(1):53-57.
- Davis, W. and D. Schmidly. 1994. Caribbean Monk Seal. The Mammals of Texas, Online Edition. Online at <http://www.nsr.ttu.edu/tmot1/monatrop.htm>.
- Deutsch, C., B. Ackerman, T. Pitchford, and S. Rommel. 2002. Trends in Manatee Mortality in Florida. Manatee Population Ecology and Management Workshop. Gainesville, FL. April 1–4, 2002. Unpublished abstract.
- Devine, Tarbell, & Associates, Inc. (DTA). 2006. Instream Tidal Power in North America – Environmental and Permitting Issues. Prepared for Electric Power Research Institute. June. Online at [http://www.epri.com/oceanenergy/attachments/streamenergy/reports/007\\_Env\\_and\\_Reg\\_Issues\\_Report\\_060906.pdf](http://www.epri.com/oceanenergy/attachments/streamenergy/reports/007_Env_and_Reg_Issues_Report_060906.pdf).
- Dodge, R. 1987. Growth Rate of Stony Corals of Broward County, Florida: Effects from Past Beach Renourishment Projects. Report to Broward County Erosion Prevention District, Environmental Quality Control Board. 73 pp.
- Dodge, R., W. Goldberg, C. Messing, and S. Hess. 1995. Final Report – Biological Monitoring of the Hollywood-Hallandale Beach Renourishment. Report to Broward County Board of County Commissioners. 159 pp. (Tech. Rep 95-03.)
- Duing, Walter and D. Johnson. 1971. Southward Flow under the Florida Current. *Science* 173:428-430.
- Ecology and Environment (E&E). 2007a. Calypso LNG Deepwater Port Ichthyoplankton Baseline Survey Report for February 2007 Cruise.
- Ecology and Environment (E&E). 2007b. Interim Report Calypso DWP Fishery Data Collection and Outreach Plan NEPA Review Process Final Summary for Tasks 1–3.
- Edds, P. and J. MacFarlane. 1987. Occurrence and General Behavior of Balaenopterid Cetaceans Summering in the St. Lawrence Estuary, Canada. *Can. J. Zool.* 65(6):1363-1376.
- Energy Information Administration (EIA). 2005a. Annual Energy Outlook 2004 with Projections to 2025. Online at <http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/archive/aeo05/index.html>.
- Energy Information Administration (EIA). 2005b. Natural Gas Annual 2004. Online at <http://tonto.eia.doe.gov/FTP/ROOT/natgas/013104.pdf>.
- Energy Information Administration (EIA). 2006a. Annual Energy Review: Energy Overview. Online at <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/aer/pdf/pages/sec1.pdf>.
- Energy Information Administration (EIA). 2006b. Florida Nuclear Industry. Online at [http://www.eia.doe.gov/cneaf/nuclear/page/at\\_a\\_glance/states/statesfl.html](http://www.eia.doe.gov/cneaf/nuclear/page/at_a_glance/states/statesfl.html).

- Energy Information Administration (EIA). 2007a. Annual Energy Outlook 2007 with Projections to 2030. Online at <http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/aeo/index.html>.
- Energy Information Administration (EIA). 2007b. Short-Term Energy Outlook 2007. Online at <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/steo/pub/contents.html>.
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). 2003. Hackberry LNG project, Final Environmental Impact Statement. (FERC/EIS-0156). Washington, DC. USDOE, FERC Office of Energy Projects. August.
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). 2004. Tractebel Calypso Pipeline Project – Final Environmental Impact Statement. Tractebel Calypso Pipeline, LLC. January. (FERC/FEIS-0163F.)
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). 2005. Modifications to the Ocean Express Pipeline Project EA (Docket No. CP02-090-003). Washington, DC.
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). 2007. Existing and Proposed North American LNG Terminals. August 6, 2007. <http://www.ferc.gov/industries/lng/indus-act/terminals/exist-prop-lng.pdf>
- Federal Land Managers' Air Quality Related Values Workgroup (FLAG). 2000. Phase I Report, USFS, NPS, USFWS. December.
- Ferro, F., L. Jordan, and R. Spieler. 2005. The Marine Fishes of Broward County, Florida: Final Report of 1998–2002 Survey Results. National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Science Center. Miami, FL.
- Fish and Wildlife Research Institute (FWRI). 2007a. Sea Turtle Nesting Data. Online at [http://research.myfwc.com/features/category\\_sub.asp?id=3618](http://research.myfwc.com/features/category_sub.asp?id=3618).
- Fish and Wildlife Research Institute (FWRI). 2007b. Green Turtle Nesting in Florida. Online at [http://research.myfwc.com/features/view\\_article.asp?id=2496](http://research.myfwc.com/features/view_article.asp?id=2496).
- Fish and Wildlife Research Institute (FWRI). 2007c. Species of Sea Turtles Found in Florida. Online at [http://research.myfwc.com/features/view\\_article.asp?id=5182](http://research.myfwc.com/features/view_article.asp?id=5182).
- Fish and Wildlife Research Institute (FWRI). 2007d. Red Tides in Florida. Online at [http://research.myfwc.com/features/view\\_article.asp?id=24936](http://research.myfwc.com/features/view_article.asp?id=24936).
- Fish and Wildlife Research Institute (FWRI). 2007e. Spiny Lobster – General Facts. Online at [http://www.floridamarine.org/features/view\\_article.asp?id=4128](http://www.floridamarine.org/features/view_article.asp?id=4128).
- FishBase. 2007. Global Information System on Fishes, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Online at <http://www.fishbase.org/search.php>.
- Florida Department of Environmental Protection (FDEP). 2006. Florida's Energy Plan. Online at [http://www.oe.netl.doe.gov/docs/prepare/florida2006energy\\_plan.pdf](http://www.oe.netl.doe.gov/docs/prepare/florida2006energy_plan.pdf).

- Florida Department of Highway Safety & Motor Vehicles. 2006. Florida Vessels Owners: The Facts and Figures. Annual Vessels Statistics by County, 2006. Online at <http://casey.hsmv.state.fl.us/Intranet/dmv/TaxCollDocs/vesselstats2006.pdf>.
- Florida Department of Motor Vehicles. 2007. Florida Vessel Owners: Fact and Figures 2002–2006. Online at <http://www.hsmv.state.fl.us/dmv/vslfacts.html>.
- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FFWCC). 2003. Florida's breeding bird atlas: A collaborative study of Florida's birdlife. Online at <http://www.myfwc.com/bba/>.
- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FFWCC). 2003. Florida's breeding bird atlas: A collaborative study of Florida's birdlife. Online at <http://www.myfwc.com/bba/>.
- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FFWCC). 2005. Phone call from R. Zambrano (FFWCC) to S. A. Norton (Ecology & Environment) concerning shorebirds in the Project area. December 20.
- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FFWCC). 2005. Phone call from R. Zambrano (FFWCC) to S. A. Norton (Ecology & Environment) concerning shorebirds in the Project area. December 20.
- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FFWCC). 2007a. Email from Joe O'Hop (FFWCC Fish and Wildlife Research Institute) to Ryan Stapler (ENTRIX) concerning reported commercial landings in Broward County, 1994–2006. January 19.
- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FFWCC). 2007b. Facsimile from Erin Rainey, FFWCC Office of Licensing and Permitting, to Jennifer L. Ward, ENTRIX, concerning Broward County License Sales for July 01, 2006, through June 30, 2007. September 11.
- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FFWCC). 2007b. Facsimile from Erin Rainey, FFWCC Office of Licensing and Permitting, to Jennifer L. Ward, ENTRIX, concerning Broward County License Sales for July 01, 2006 through June 30, 2007. September 11.
- Florida Geographic Data Library. No Date. Available online at <http://www.fgdlib.org/>.
- Florida Keys National Marine Sanctuary (FKNMS). 2004. Visitor Information. Online at [http://floridakeys.noaa.gov/visitor\\_information/welcome.html#top](http://floridakeys.noaa.gov/visitor_information/welcome.html#top).
- Florida Keys National Marine Sanctuary (FKNMS). No Date. Species List. Online at [http://www.fknms.nos.noaa.gov/sanctuary\\_resources/specieslist.pdf](http://www.fknms.nos.noaa.gov/sanctuary_resources/specieslist.pdf).
- Florida Ocean Sciences Institute. 1998. Collection of Water Quality Parameters off the Florida Coast. Classroom Projects. Fort Lauderdale, FL.
- Florida Office of Economic & Demographic Research. 2007. Demographic Estimating Conference: Florida Demographic Forecast. Online at <http://edr.state.fl.us/conferences/population/demographic.htm>.
- Florida Office of the Governor (FOG). 2005. Executive Order Number 05-241. Online at [http://www.dep.state.fl.us/energy/energyact/files/Final\\_EO111605.pdf](http://www.dep.state.fl.us/energy/energyact/files/Final_EO111605.pdf).

- Florida Public Service Commission. 2005. A Review of Florida Electric Utility 2005 Ten-Year Site Plan. Online at <http://www.floridapsc.com/publications/pdf/electricgas/tysp2005.pdf#xml=http://www.psc.state.fl.us/search/pdfhi.aspx?query=a+review+of+florida+electric+utility+2005+ten+year+site+plan&pr=default&prox=page&rorder=500&rprox=500&rdfreq=500&rwfreq=500&rlead=500&rdepth=0&sufs=0&order=r&mode=&opts=&cq=&id=44da50210>.
- Florida Public Service Commission. 2007. Facts and Figures of the Florida Utility Industry. Online at <http://www.psc.state.fl.us/publications/pdf/general/factsandfigures2007.pdf>.
- Frick, M., K. Williams, and D. Veljacic. 2002. A Record of the Northernmost Verified Leatherback Sea Turtle Nesting Event on the East Coast of the USA. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 97:12.
- Froese, R. and D. Pauly (eds.). 2007. FishBase. [www.fishbase.org](http://www.fishbase.org). Version (01/2007).
- Fugro GEOS. 2001. Enron Engineering and Construction Company Port Everglades to Grand Bahama Pipeline Route Criteria Study, Final. June.
- Galloway, B. 1981. An Ecosystem Analysis of Oil and Gas Development on the Texas-Louisiana Continental Shelf. (FWS/OBS-81/27.) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Office of Biological Services. Washington, DC.
- Garrison, T. 2002. *Oceanography: An Invitation to Marine Science*, Fourth Edition. Thomson Learning, Inc. Pacific Grove, CA.
- Gaul, D. and L. Young. 2003. U.S. LNG Markets and Uses. Energy Information Administration, Office of Oil and Gas. January.
- Gilliam, D. 2007. Personal communication between Mr. David Bernhart (NOAA-PRD) and Dr. Dave Gilliam (National Coral Reef Institute) regarding the range of elkhorn coral. 2007.\_
- Global Ballast Water Management Programme (GloBallast). 2007. Treatment Technology. Online at [http://globallast.imo.org/index.asp?page=ballastw\\_treatm.htm&menu=true](http://globallast.imo.org/index.asp?page=ballastw_treatm.htm&menu=true).
- Gohn, G. S. 1988. Chapter 7 – Late Mesozoic and Early Cenozoic Geology of the Atlantic Coastal Plain: North Carolina to Florida *cited in* The Geology of North America. Volume I-2: The Atlantic Coastal Margin: United States. 1988. R. E. Sheridan and J. A. Grow (eds.). Geological Society of America. Boulder, CO.
- Goodyear, J. 1989. Feeding Ecology, Night Behavior, and Vessel Collision Risk of Bay of Fundy Right Whales *cited in* Abstracts of the 8<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals. Lawrence, KS.
- Gordon, J., R. Leaper, F. Hartley, and O. Chappell. 1992. Effects of Whale-Watching Vessels on the Surface and Underwater Acoustic Behavior of Sperm Whales off Kaikoura, New Zealand. (NZ Dep. Conserv. Science & Research Series No. 32.) Wellington, New Zealand.
- Greater Fort Lauderdale Convention and Visitors Bureau. 2006a. Market Research. Online at <http://www.sunny.org/static/index.cfm?contentID=413>.

- Greater Fort Lauderdale Convention and Visitors Bureau. 2006b. Port Everglades Total Passenger Counts. Online at <http://www.sunny.org/docs/05CRUISE.pdf>.
- Green, M. and R. Green. 1990. Short-Term Impact of Vessel Traffic on the Hawaiian Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*). Report to the Animal Behavior Society, SUNY, Buffalo, NY.
- Grove, R. S., E. J. Faeder, J. Ospital, and R. M. Bean. 1985. Halogenated Compounds Discharged from a Coastal Power Plant *cited in* Water Chlorination: Environmental Impact and Health Effects, Volume 5, R. L. Jolley, R. J. Bull, W. P. Davis, S. Katz, M. H. Roberts, Jr. and V. A. Jacobs (eds.). Ann Arbor, MI: Ann Arbor Publisher.
- Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council (GMFMC). 2004. Final Environmental Impact Statement of Generic Amendment for Addressing Essential Fish Habitat Requirements in the Following Fishery Management Plans of the Gulf of Mexico: Shrimp Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico, Red Drum Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico, Reef Fish Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico, Stone Crab Fishery in the Gulf of Mexico, Coral and Coral Reef Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico, Spiny Lobster Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic, and Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources of the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic. Tampa, FL.
- Gulf States Marine Fishery Commission (GSMFC). 2007. Non-Native Aquatic Species in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic Regions. Online at <http://nis.gsmfc.org/>.
- Gyroroy, J., E. Rowe, A. J. Mariano, and E. H. Ryan. 2005. The Florida Current. CIMAS (Cooperative Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Studies). Online at <http://oceancurrents.rsmas.miami.edu/atlantic/florida.html>.
- Hancock, B. 2007. Email from B. Hancock (USN) to M. Jager (USCG) concerning the USN's acoustic cable array. January 30.
- Haney, J. 1988. Diel Patterns of Zooplankton Behavior. *Bulletin of Marine Science* 43(3):583-603.
- Hartwig, E. O. and R. Valentine. 1983. Bromoform Production in Tropical Open-Ocean Waters: Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion Chlorination *cited in* Water Chlorination: Environmental Impact and Health Effects, Volume 4 Book 2, R. L. Jolley, W. A. Brungs, J. A. Cortruva, R. B. Cummings, J. S. Mattice, and V. A. Jacobs (eds.). Ann Arbor, MI: Ann Arbor Science Publishers.
- Haubold, E., C. Deutsch, and C. Fannesbeck. 2006. Final Biological Status Review of the Florida Manatee (*Trichechus manatus latirostris*). Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Fish and Wildlife Research Institute. St. Petersburg, FL.
- Havens, J. 2003. Terrorism Ready to Blow. *Bulletin of Atomic Scientists* 59(4):16-18. July–August.
- Hazel, J., R. Lawler, H. Marsh, and S. Robson. 2007. Vessel Speed Increases Collision Risk for the Green Turtle *Chelonia mydas*. *Endangered Species Research* 3:105-113.
- Hebridean Whale and Dolphin Trust (Hebridean). 2007. Fact Sheets. Online at [http://www.whaledolphintrust.co.uk/whales\\_dolphins/information-on-species.asp](http://www.whaledolphintrust.co.uk/whales_dolphins/information-on-species.asp).
- Hill, K. 2005a. *Panulirus argus*. Smithsonian Marine Station. Online at [http://www.sms.si.edu/IRLSpec/Panuli\\_argus.htm](http://www.sms.si.edu/IRLSpec/Panuli_argus.htm).



- Hill, K. 2005b. *Sicyonia brevirostris*. Smithsonian Marine Station. Online at [http://www.sms.si.edu/IRLSpec/Panuli\\_argus.htm](http://www.sms.si.edu/IRLSpec/Panuli_argus.htm).
- Hine, A. C. 1997. Chapter 11 – Structural and Paleooceanographic Evolution of the Margins of the Florida Platform *cited in* The Geology of Florida. 1997. A .F. Randazzo and D. S. Jones (eds.). University Press of Florida. Gainesville, FL.
- Hines, A. 1990. Fecundity and Reproduction Output in *Chaceon fenneri* and *C. quinquegens*. Pp. 12–13 *cited in* Lindberg, W. and E. Wenner. 1990. Geryonid Crabs and Associated Continental Slope Fauna: A Research Workshop Report. South Carolina Sea Grant Consortium and Florida Sea Grant College Program. (FL SG Technical Paper 58.) 61 pp.
- Holdgate, M. W. 1986. Summary and Conclusions: Characteristics and Consequences of Biological Invasions. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London B314:733–742.
- Hopkins, T. and R. Baird. 1985. Feeding Ecology of Four Hatchetfishes (Sternoptychidae) in the Eastern Gulf of Mexico. Bulletin of Marine Science 36(2):260-277.
- Hubbard, A. and Y. Pocock. 1972. Sediment Rejection in Corals: A Key to Palaeo-Environmental Reconstruction. Geol. Rundsch. 61:598-626.
- Hubbard, J. 1973. Sediment-Shifting Experiments: A Guide to Functional Behavior in Colonial Corals. Pp. 31–42 in R. Boardman, A. Cheetham, and W. Oliver, Jr. (eds.). Animal Colonies. Dowden, Hutchinson, and Ross, Inc. Stroudsburg, PA.
- International Chamber of Shipping/Oil Companies International Marine Forum/Society of International Gas Tanker and Terminal Operators. 1995. Ship to Ship Transfer Guide (Liquefied Gases), 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (MARPOL). 2002. Annex I and Annex IV Spill Prevention, Control, and Countermeasures (SPCC) Plan. Online at [http://www.imo.org/Conventions/contents.asp?doc\\_id=678&topic\\_id=258](http://www.imo.org/Conventions/contents.asp?doc_id=678&topic_id=258).
- International Maritime Organization (IMO). 2007. Global Ballast Water Management Programme. Online at <http://globallast.imo.org/>.
- JASCO Research, Ltd. 2006. Assessment of the Effects of Underwater Noise from the Proposed Neptune LNG Project: Supplementary Acoustic Modeling Report.
- Jensen, A. and G. Silber. 2004. Large Whale Ship Strike Database. (NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-OPR-25.) Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/pdfs/shipstrike/lwssdata.pdf>.
- Johns, G., V. Leeworthy, F. Bell, and M. Bonn. 2001. Socioeconomics Study of Reefs in Southwest Florida. Final Report. October 19.
- Jordan-Dahlgren, E. 2002. Gorgonian Distribution Patterns in Coral Reef Environments of the Gulf of Mexico: Evidence of Sporadic Ecological Connectivity? Coral Reefs 21:205-215.
- Juckett, D. 2002. Properties of LNG. Slide presentation at the U.S. Department of Energy LNG Workshop, Solomons, MD. February 12.

- Kale, H. W., II. and D. S. Maehr. 1990. Florida's Birds: A Handbook and Reference. Pineapple Press. Sarasota, FL.
- Kipple, Blair and Chris Gabriele. 2004. Underwater Noise from Skiffs to Ships. Proceedings of the Fourth Glacier Bay Science Symposium. October 26–28, 2004.
- Klima, E. and D. Wickham. 1971. Attraction of Coastal Pelagic Fishes with Artificial Structures. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 100(1):86-99.
- Klitgord, K. D. 1988. Plate 2D – Base of Post Rift Sedimentary Deposits *cited in* The Geology of North America. Volume I-2, The Atlantic Coastal Margin: United States. 1988. R. E. Sheridan and J. A. Grow (eds.). Geological Society of America. Boulder, CO.
- Laist, D., A. Knowlton, J. Mead, A. Collet, and M. Podesta. 2001. Collisions between Ships and Whales. Marine Mammal Science 17(1):35-75.
- Lees, F. P. 1996. Loss Prevention in the Process Industries. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.
- Lefebvre, L., T. O'Shea, G. Rathbun, and R. Best. 1989. Distribution, Status, and Biogeography of the West Indian Manatee. Biogeography of the West Indies 1989:567–610.
- Leiby, M. 1984. Life History and Ecology of Pelagic Fish Eggs and Larvae *cited in* Marine Plankton Life Cycle Strategies. K. Steidinger and L. Walker (eds.). CRC Press, Inc. Boca Raton, FL.
- LGL, Ltd. and JASCO Research, Ltd. 2005. Assessment of the Effects of Underwater Noise from the Proposed Neptune LNG Project. October.
- Lindholm, J., P. Auster, L. Kaufman, and R. Matthias. 1998. Post-Settlement Survivorship of Juvenile Atlantic Cod and the Design of Marine Protected Areas *cited in* Effects of Fishing Gear on the Seafloor of New England. E. Dorsey and J. Pederson (eds.). Conservation Law Foundation. Boston, MA.
- Limouzy-Paris, C. B., McGowan, M. F., Richards, W. J., Umaran, J. P., and Cha, S. S. 1994. Diversity of fish larvae in the Florida Keys: Results from SEFCAR. Bull. Mar. Sci. 54(3):857-870.
- Llopiz, J., and Cowen, R. Unpublished. Towards Elucidating the Role of Larval Fish in the Planktonic Food Web. Powerpoint presentation. University of Miami Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science.
- Marine Bio. 2007. *Panulirus argus*, Caribbean Spiny Lobster. Online at <http://marinebio.org/species.asp?id=155>.
- Markle, D., D. Methven, and L. Coates-Markle. 1982. Aspects of Spatial and Temporal Cooccurrence in the Life History States of the Sibling Hakes, *Urophycis chuss* (Walbaum 1792) and *Urophycis*.
- McCauley, R., J. Fewtrell, A. J. Duncan, M. N. Jenner, R. I. T. Prince, A. Adhitya, K. McCabe, and J. Murdock. 2000. Marine Seismic Surveys – a Study of Environmental Implication. J. Australian Petrol. Product/ Explor. Assoc. 40:692-708.
- Medeiros, J. 2002. Bermuda's Remarkable Cahow. *Birdwatch*. 24:4. <http://www.audubon.bm/>

- Messing, C., B. Walker, R. Dodge, J. Reed, and S. Brooke. 2006. Calypso LNG Deepwater Port Project, Florida Marine Benthic Video Survey.
- Meylan, A. and P. Meylan. 1999. Introduction to the Evolution, Life History, and Biology of Sea Turtles. (IUCN/SSC Marine Turtle Specialist Group Publication No. 4.)
- Meylan, A., B. Schroeder, and A. Mosier. 1995. Sea Turtle Nesting Activity in the State of Florida 1979–1992. (Florida Marine Research Publications, No. 52.) State of Florida, Department of Environmental Protection, Florida Marine Research Institute.
- Miami-Dade County. 2007. Metropolitan Planning Organization Transportation Improvement Program, Fiscal Years 2007/2008 to 2011/2012. Online at [http://www.miamidade.gov/mpo/tip2008/mpo\\_08.htm](http://www.miamidade.gov/mpo/tip2008/mpo_08.htm).
- Miksis-Olds, J., P. Donaghay, J. Miller, P. Tyak, and J. Reynolds. 2007. Simulated Vessel Approaches Elicit Differential Responses from Manatees. *Marine Mammal Science* 23(3):629-649.
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 1989. OCD: The Offshore and Coastal Dispersion (OCD) Model Volume 1: User's Guide. (Report No. A085-1.)
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 2000a. Environmental Assessment of the Gulf of Mexico Deepwater Operations and Activities. (OCS EIS/EA MMS 2000-001.)
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 2000b. Appraisal and Development of Pipeline Defect Assessment Technologies, Final Report: Phase I and II. (Doc Ref CH109R001 Rev 0.) Online at <http://mms.gov/tarprohjects/336.htm>.
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 2002d. Incidents Associated with Oil and Gas Operations: Outer Continental Shelf 2000. (OCS Report MMS 2002-016.) Prepared by Mary J. Hoover. Herndon, VA. USDOJ, MMS, Engineering and Operations Division. Online at [http://www.mms.gov/incidents/PDFs/AccidentReport2000\\_March25.pdf](http://www.mms.gov/incidents/PDFs/AccidentReport2000_March25.pdf).
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 2003a. Gulf of Mexico Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Lease Sales 189 and 197. Eastern Planning Area. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Volume I: Chapters 1–8 and Appendices. (OCS EIS/ES MMS 2003-020.) Gulf of Mexico OCS Region. New Orleans, LA. 632 pp.
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 2003b. Environmental Assessment: Proposed OCS Lease Sale 190, Central Gulf of Mexico. Gulf of Mexico Region. (OCS EIS/EA MMS 2003-066.)
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 2004. Potential Hard Bottom Benthic Effects: Sediment Deposition. (MMS Study 2004-037.)
- Moffat & Nichol, Inc. 2007. Port Everglades Offshore Anchorage Feasibility Study, Final Report. Prepared for Calypso U.S. Pipeline, LLC.
- Monaco, M., J. Christensen, A. Friedlander, A. Kendall, and C. Caldow. 2003. Quantifying Habitat Utilization Patterns of U.S. Caribbean and Hawaii Reef Fish to Define Marine Protected Area Boundaries: The Coupling of GIS and Ecology. Proceedings of the 13<sup>th</sup> Biennial Coastal Zone Conference. Baltimore, MD. July 13–17, 2003.

- Moss Landing Marine Laboratories. 2006. Ecological Effects of the Moss Landing Powerplant Thermal Discharge. Prepared for the Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary, Sanctuary Integrated Monitoring Network (SIMoN) and Monterey Bay Sanctuary Foundation.
- Moyer, R., B. Riegl, K. Banks, and R. Dodge. 2003. Spatial Patterns and Ecology of Benthic Communities on a High-Latitude South Florida (Broward County, USA) Reef System. *Coral Reefs* (22):447-464.
- Mullins, H. T. and A. C. Neumann. 1979. Geology of the Miami Terrace and Its Paleooceanographic Implications. *Marine Geology* 30:205–232. Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Muncy, R. 1984. Species Profiles: Life Histories and Environmental Requirements of Coastal Fishes (Gulf of Mexico) – White Shrimp. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (FWS/OBS-82-11.20.) U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. (TR EL-82-4.)
- Myers, E., D. Hoss, W. Matsumoto, D. Peters, M. Seki, R. Uchida, J. Ditmars, and R. Paddock. 1986. The Potential Impact of Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) on Fisheries. (NOAA Technical Report NMFS 40.) USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Myers, E., Hoss, D., Matsumoto, W., Peters, D., Seki, M., Uchida, R., Ditmars, J., and Paddock, R. 1986. The Potential Impact of Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) on Fisheries. NOAA Tech. Rep., NMFS 40
- Nachtigall, P., J. Pawloski, and W. Au. 2003. Temporary Threshold Shifts and Recovery Following Noise Exposure in the Atlantic Bottlenosed Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 113:3425-3429.
- National Buoy Data Center (NBDC). 2005. National Buoy Data Center. Online at [http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/station\\_history.php?station=LKWF1](http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/station_history.php?station=LKWF1).
- National Buoy Data Center (NBDC). 2006. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Weather Service, 2000–2004 historical data, Coastal-Marine Automated Network. Online at <http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/cman.php> and [http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/maps/florida\\_hist.shtml](http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/maps/florida_hist.shtml).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2006a. Essential Fish Habitat. Office of Habitat Protection. Online at [http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/pdf/efh/factsheets/EFH\\_fedfactsheet\\_110306.pdf](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/pdf/efh/factsheets/EFH_fedfactsheet_110306.pdf).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2006b. Right Whales (*Eubalaena glacialis* / *Eubalaena australis*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/mammals/cetaceans/rightwhale.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2006c. Environmental Impact Statement to Implement the Operational Measures of the North Atlantic Right Whale Ship Strike Reduction Strategy: Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Silver Springs, MD. July.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007a. Examples of Important Habitat Types. Habitat Protection Division. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/index3.htm>.

- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007b. Sperm Whales (*Physeter macrocephalus*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/mammals/cetaceans/spermwhale.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007c. Green Sea Turtle (*Chelonia mydas*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/turtles/green.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007d. Loggerhead Sea Turtle (*Caretta caretta*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/loggerhead-sea-turtle.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007e. Leatherback Sea Turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/turtles/leatherback.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007f. Hawksbill Sea Turtle (*Eretmochelys imbricata*). Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/turtles/hawksbill.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007g. Smalltooth Sawfish (*Pristis pectinata*). Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/fish/smalltoothsawfish.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007h. Shortnose sturgeon (*Acipenser brevirostrum*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/fish/shortnosesturgeon.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007i. Johnson's seagrass (*Halophila johnsonii*). Southwest Regional Office. Online at <http://sero.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/docs/JSG%20Factsheet.pdf>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007j. Elkhorn coral (*Acropora palmata*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/invertebrates/elkhorncoral.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007k. Staghorn coral (*Acropora cervicornis*). Office of Protected Resources. Online at <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/invertebrates/staghorncoral.htm>.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007l. Penaeid Shrimp Species Description and Distribution: Penaeid Shrimp Description and Distribution. Online at [http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/profile/southatlantic/penaidshrimp\\_desc.htm](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/profile/southatlantic/penaidshrimp_desc.htm).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007m. Royal Red Shrimp Life History: Royal Red Shrimp Life History. Online at [http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/profile/southatlantic/royalredshrimp\\_life\\_history.htm](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/profile/southatlantic/royalredshrimp_life_history.htm).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007n. Golden Crab Species Description and Distribution. Online at [http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/profile/southatlantic/goldencrab\\_life\\_history.htm](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/habitat/habitatprotection/profile/southatlantic/goldencrab_life_history.htm).

- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007o. Annual Commercial Landings Statistics. Online at [http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/annual\\_landings.html](http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/annual_landings.html).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007p. Annual Commercial Landings by Group. Online at [http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/gc\\_runc.html](http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/gc_runc.html).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007q. U.S. Landings by Distance from Shore. Online at [http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/ds\\_8850\\_bystate.html](http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/ds_8850_bystate.html).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007r. Monthly Commercial Landings Statistics. Online at [http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/monthly\\_landings.html](http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/monthly_landings.html).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007s. Recreational Fishery Statistics Effort Time Series Query. Online at [http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/recreational/queries/effort/effort\\_time\\_series.html](http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/recreational/queries/effort/effort_time_series.html).
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007t. Recreational Fishery Statistics Participation Time Series Query. Online at [http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/recreational/queries/participation/par\\_time\\_series.html](http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/recreational/queries/participation/par_time_series.html).
- National Marine Protected Areas Center (NMPAC). 2006a. Marine Protected Areas of the United States. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Department of Commerce/National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Online at [http://www.mpa.gov/all\\_about\\_mpa/basics.html](http://www.mpa.gov/all_about_mpa/basics.html).
- National Marine Protected Areas Center (NMPAC). 2006b. Case Studies – Florida Keys National Marine Sanctuary. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Department of Commerce/National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Online at [http://www.mpa.gov/helpful\\_resources/florida\\_keys.html](http://www.mpa.gov/helpful_resources/florida_keys.html).
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2002. Tides and Currents. Online at <http://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov/>.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2003. Draft Environmental Assessment on the Effects of Scientific Research Activities Associated with Development of a Low-Power High-Frequency Sonar System to Detect Marine Mammals. Office of Protected Resources. Silver Springs, MD.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2005a. Email from L. Garrison (NOAA Protected Resources Division) to P. Valentine-Darby (Ecology & Environment) concerning common marine mammals in the Project area. December 18.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2005b. NOAA Ocean Explorer: Sound in the Sea. Background. Online at <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/sound01/background/acoustics/acoustics.html>.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2005c. Noise Levels and Sources in the Stellwagen Bank National Marine Sanctuary and the Saint Lawrence River Estuary. Marine Sanctuaries Conservation Research Series. (MSD-05-1.) February.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2007. Natural and Artificial Reef Valuation – Southeast Florida Broward County Fact Sheet. Coastal and Ocean Resource Economics Program. Online at <http://marineeconomics.noaa.gov/Reefs/sefl1.html>.

- National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration, Coastal Services Center (NOAA CSC). 2007. Historical Hurricane Storm Tracks: 1851–2006. NOAA Coastal Services Center, Charleston, SC. Online at <http://maps.csc.noaa.gov/hurricanes>.
- National Research Council (NRC). 2003. Ocean Noise and Marine Mammals. National Academies Press. Washington, DC. 192 pp.
- Noise Exposure Criteria Group (NECG). 2005. Strategies for Weighting Exposure in the Development of Acoustic Criteria for Marine Mammals. Presented to the 150th Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America. October 17–21. Minneapolis, MN. Unpublished.
- Norcross, B. and R. Shaw. 1984. Oceanic and Estuarine Transport of Fish Eggs and Larvae: A Review. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 113:153-165.
- Northeast Region Essential Fish Habitat Steering Committee (NER EFH SC). 2002. Workshop on the Effects of Fishing Gear on Marine Habitats off the Northeastern United States. October 23–25, 2001. Boston, MA. (Northeast Fisheries Science Center Reference Document 02–01.)
- Nowacek, S., R. Wells, and A. Solow. 2001. Short-Term Effects of Boat Traffic on Bottlenose Dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, in Sarasota Bay, Florida. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 17(4):673-688.
- Nowacek, S., R. Wells, D. Nowacek, E. Owen, T. Speakerman, and R. Flamm. 2001. Manatee Behavioral Response to Vessel Traffic. 14<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals. Vancouver, BC, Canada. November 28 through December 3, 2001.
- NRC. 2005. Marine Mammal Populations and Ocean Noise: Determining When Noise Causes Significant Effects. National Academies Press. Washington, DC. 126 pp.
- Ocean Biogeographic Information System – Spatial Ecological Analysis of Megavertebrate Populations (OBIS SEAMAP). 2007. Species Profile on *Stenella frontalis*. Online at <http://seamap.env.duke.edu/species/tsn/552460>.
- Oceana. 2007. North America – Why are Cruise Ships a Problem. Online at <http://www.oceana.org/north-america/what-we-do/stop-cruise-ship-pollution/faq>.
- Office of Pipeline Safety (OPS). 2005. Pipeline statistics: Natural Gas Transmission Incident Summary by Cause. U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Pipeline Safety. Available online at <http://ops.dot.gov/stats/stats.html>.
- Onondaga Lake Improvement Project. 2006. Total Chlorine Residual Program. Online at <http://www.lake.onondaga.ny.us/ol30105.htm#ol38>.
- Pace, R. and G. Silber. 2005. Simple Analyses of Ship and Large Whale collisions: Does Speed Kill? National Marine Fisheries Service, Office of Protected Resources. Silver Springs, MD.
- Parsons, T., M. Takahashi, and B. Hargrave. 1984. Biological Oceanographic Processes. Pergamon Press, Oxford.
- Perry, S., D. DeMaster, and G. Silber. 1999. The Great Whales: History and Status of Six Species Listed as Endangered Under the U.S. Endangered Species Act of 1973: Sei Whale. *Mar. Fish. Rev.* 61(1):52-58.

- Plessner, S. 2007. Education – Fish Groups. Florida Museum of Natural History. Ichthyology Department. Online at <http://www.flmnh.ufl.edu/Fish/Education/GroupsFish/FishGroups.htm>.
- Port Dolphin Energy, LLC (Port Dolphin). 2007. Port Dolphin Deepwater Port License Application. March. Online at <http://dmses.dot.gov/docimages/p101/474034.pdf>.
- Port of Seattle. No Date. Effects of Weather on Noise. Noise Abatement, Community Development Department.
- Qian, Y., A. Jochens, M. Kennicutt II, and D. Biggs. 2003. Spatial and Temporal Variability of Phytoplankton Biomass and Community Structure over the Continental Margin of the Northeast Gulf of Mexico Based on Pigment Analysis. *Continental Shelf Research* 23:1-17.
- Quattrini, M. and T. Casazza. 2005. Surface to Bottom: A Connected World. NOAA Ocean Explorer. Online at <http://www.oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/05coralbanks/logs/Oct31/oct31.html>.
- Ramsey, E. W., III, S. Laine, D. Werle, B. Tittley, and D. Lapp. 1995. Monitoring Hurricane Andrew Damage and Recovery of the Coastal Louisiana Marsh Using Satellite Remote Sensing Data *cited in Coastal Zone Canada '94, Cooperation in the Coastal Zone: Conference Proceedings: Coastal Zone Canada Association*. 1995. Heming, S. M., J. Dale, and G. R. MacMichael. Dartmouth, Nova Scotia. pp. 1841–1851.
- Reagor, B. G., C. W. Stover, and S. T. Algermissen. 1987. Seismicity Map of the State of Florida, (Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF – 1056.) U.S. Geological Survey. Reston, VA.
- Red Circle Corporation (Red Circle). 2004. SeaGen Ft. Lauderdale Project No. 12498, Preliminary Permit Application. (Docket No. P-12498.) October.
- Reed, J. 2001. Comparison of Deep-Water Coral Reefs and Lithoherms off the Southeastern USA. Proceedings of the 1<sup>st</sup> International Symposium on Deep-Sea Corals. Halifax, Nova Scotia, 2001.
- Reed, R., D. Weaver, and S. Pomponi. 2006. Habitat and Fauna of Deep-Water *Lophelia Pertusa* Coral Reefs off the Southeastern U.S.: Blake Plateau, Straits of Florida, and Gulf of Mexico. *Bulletin of Marine Science* 78(2):343-375.
- Renken, R., J. Dixon, J. Koehmstedt, A. Lietz, S. Ishman, R. Marella, P. Tellis, J. Rogers, and S. Memberg. 2006. Impact of Anthropogenic Development on Coastal Ground-Water Hydrology in Southeastern Florida: 1900–2000. Online at <http://sofia.usgs.gov/publications/circular/1275/index.html>.
- Rice, S. and C. Hunter. 1992. Effects of Suspended Sediment and Burial on Scleractinian Corals from West, Central Florida. *Bull. Mar. Sci.* 51(3): 429-442.
- Richardson, J., C. Greene, Jr., C. Malme, and D. Thomson. 1995. *Marine Mammals and Noise*. Academic Press Limited, London.
- Richardson, W., C. Greene, C. Malme, and D. Thompson. 1995. *Marine Mammals and Noise*. Academic Press, Inc. San Diego, CA. 576 pp.



- Risknology, Inc. 2007. Independent Risk Assessment of the Proposed Calypso Port Liquefied Natural Gas Deepwater Port Project. Prepared for U.S. Coast Guard CG-3PSO-5 Deepwater Ports Standards Division.
- Ross, S. and J. McDonough. 2002. Islands in the Stream 2002: Exploring Underwater Oases. NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration.
- Ruppert, E. and R. Barnes. 1994. Invertebrate Zoology, Sixth Edition. Thomson Learning, Inc.
- Sakai, A. K, F. W. Allendorf, J. S. Holt, D. M. Lodge, J. Molofsky, K. A. With, S. Baughman, R. J. Cabin, J. E. Cohen, N. C. Ellstrand, D. E. McCauley, P. O'Neil, I. M. Parker, J. N. Thompson, and S. G. Weller. 2001. The Population Biology of Invasive Species. Annual Review of Ecological Systems 32:305–32.
- Salmon, M., Jones, T., and Horch, K. 2004. Ontogeny of Diving and Feeding Behavior in Juvenile Seaturtles: Leatherback Seaturtles (*Dermochelys coriacea* L) and Green Seaturtles (*Chelonia mydas* L) in the Florida Current. Journal of Herpetology 28(1):36-43.
- Sandia National Laboratories (SNL). 2004. Guidance on Risk Analysis and Safety Implications of a Large Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Spill over Water. (SAND2004-6258.) Albuquerque, NM and Livermore, CA. December.
- Schott, T. M. 1992. Coastal Plains Stratigraphy: The Dichotomy of Biostratigraphy and Lithostratigraphy – A Philosophical Approach to an Old Problem *cited in* The Plio-Pleistocene Stratigraphy and Paleontology of Southern Florida. 1992. T. M. Scott and W. D. Allmon (eds.). (Florida Geological Survey Special Publication No. 36.) Pp. 21–26.
- Seaforth Engineering Inc. 2006. Calypso LNG Geophysical Survey. (Integrated Report SEG-527-IR.) Prepared for Suez Energy North America, Inc. July 19.
- See, J., L. Campbell, T. Richardson, J. Pinckney, R. Shen, and N. Guinasso, Jr. 2005. Combining New Technologies for Determination of Phytoplankton Community Structure in the Northern Gulf of Mexico. Journal of Phycology 41:305–10.
- Shepard, F. P. 1973. Submarine Geology. Third Edition. Harper & Row. New York, NY.
- Sheridan, R. E., H. T. Mullins, J. A. Austin, Jr., M. M. Ball, and J. W. Ladd. 1988. Chapter 15 – Geology and Geophysics of the Bahamas *cited in* R. E. Sheridan and J. A. Grow (eds.). 1988. The Geology of North America. Volume I-2: The Atlantic Coastal Margin: United States. Geological Society of America. Boulder, CO.
- Sheridan, R. E., J. T. Crosby, G. M. Bryan, and P. L. Stoffa. 1981. Stratigraphy and Structure of Southern Blake Plateau, Northern Florida Straits, and Northern Bahama Platform from Multichannel Seismic Reflection Data. The Americas Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin 65(12):2571–2593.
- Shott, F. and W. Duing. 1976. Continental Shelf Waves in the Florida Straits. Journal of Physical Oceanography. Volume 6. pp 451 – 460. July.
- Sibley, D. A. 2000. The Sibley Guide to Birds. Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.

- Smith, D. D. and K. M. Lord. 1997. Chapter 2 – Tectonic Evolution and Geophysics of the Florida Basement *cited in* The Geology of Florida, A. F. Randazzo and D. S. Jones (eds.). 1997. University Press of Florida. Gainesville, FL.
- Smith, N. P. 1982. Temporal and Spatial Characteristics of Summer Upwelling along Florida's Atlantic Shelf. *Journal of Physical Oceanography* 13(9):1709-1715.
- Smith, N. P. 1983. Temporal and Spatial Characteristics of Summer Upwelling along Florida's Atlantic Shelf. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*. Volume 13. pp 1,709 – 1,715. September.
- Soleviev, A. V, M. E Luther, and R.H. Weisberg, No Date. Energetic Super-tidal Oscillations with ~10 hr Period on the Shelf of Southeast Florida: Are They a Near-resonant Baroclinic Seiche? Nova Southeastern University Oceanographic Center, Dania Beach, Florida; and Department of Marine Science, University of South Florida, St. Petersburg, Florida. Available at [http://www.po.gso.uri.edu/wbc/Fall\\_Soloviev/poster.htm](http://www.po.gso.uri.edu/wbc/Fall_Soloviev/poster.htm).
- Soto, L. 1985. Distributional Patterns of Deep-Water Brachyuran Crabs in the Straits of Florida. *Journal of Crustacean Biology* 5(3):480–499.
- South Atlantic Fishery Management Council (SAFMC). 1998. Final Habitat Plan for the South Atlantic Region: Essential Fish Habitat Requirements for Fishery Management Plans of the South Atlantic Fishery Management Council – the Shrimp Fishery Management Plan, the Red Drum Fishery Management Plan, the Snapper Grouper Fishery Management Plan, the Coastal Migratory Pelagics Fishery Management Plan, the Golden Crab Fishery Management Plan, the Spiny Lobster Fishery Management Plan, the Coral, Coral Reefs, and Live/Hardbottom Habitat Fishery Management Plan, the Sargassum Habitat Fishery Management Plan, and the Calico Scallop Fishery Management Plan. Charleston, SC.
- South Atlantic Fishery Management Council (SAFMC). 2002. Fishery Management Plan for Pelagic Sargassum Habitat of the South Atlantic Region. Charleston, SC.
- South Atlantic Fishery Management Council (SAFMC). 2006. Federal Fishery Managers Move Closer to Protection of Expansive Deepwater Coral Habitats. South Atlantic Update, Summer 2006.
- South Atlantic Fishery Management Council (SAFMC). 2007a. The Fishery Management Plan for Coral, Coral Reefs and Live/Hardbottom Habitat of the South Atlantic Region. Online at <http://www.safmc.net/ecosystem/HabitatManagement/CoralFMP/tabid/228/Default.aspx>.
- South Atlantic Fishery Management Council (SAFMC). 2007b. Fishery Management Plans/Amendments. Online at <http://www.safmc.net/Library/FisheryManagementPlansAmendments/tabid/395/Default.aspx>.
- South Atlantic Fishery Management Council (SAFMC). 2007c. Oculina Bank. Online at <http://www.safmc.net/ecosystem/HabitatManagement/DeepwaterCorals/OculinaBank/tabid/246/Default.aspx>.
- South Carolina Department of Natural Resources (SCDNR). 1995. A Review of the Potential Impacts of Mechanical Harvesting on Subtidal and Intertidal Shellfish Resources. Online at <http://www.dnr.sc.gov/marine/mrri/shellfish/harvester.pdf>.

- Southeast Regional Climate Center (SRCC). 2006. 1948 to 1995 historical weather data, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, North Carolina. Online at [http://radar.meas.ncsu.edu/climateinfo/historical/historical\\_fl.html](http://radar.meas.ncsu.edu/climateinfo/historical/historical_fl.html).
- Speckman, S. 2001. Effects of Food Availability on Growth and Stress in Seabirds. Washington Cooperative Fish & Wildlife Research Unit. University of Washington. Online at [http://depts.washington.edu/wacfwru/active/Seabirds\\_Survival.shtml](http://depts.washington.edu/wacfwru/active/Seabirds_Survival.shtml).
- Spieler, R. 2007. Nearshore Hardbottom Fishes of Broward County. National Coral Reef Institute. Online at <http://www.nova.edu/ncri/research/a9.html>.
- Spotila, J. 2004. Sea Turtles: A Complete Guide to Their Biology, Behavior, and Conservation. John Hopkins University Press, MD.
- Stevenson, D., L. Chiarella, D. Stephan, R. Reid, K. Wilhelm, J. McCarthy, and M. Pentony. 2004. Characterization of the Fishing Practices and Marine Benthic Ecosystems of the Northeast U.S. Shelf, and an Evaluation of the Potential Effects of Fishing on Essential Fish Habitat. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service. (NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-NE-181.)
- Stevenson, H. M. and B. H. Anderson. 1994. The Birdlife of Florida. University Press of Florida. Gainesville, FL.
- Stokes, L. 2003. A Seasonal and Latitudinal Assessment of Early Growth Rates in Northern and Southeastern Loggerhead Sea Turtles (*Caretta caretta*). Thesis submitted to the faculty of the Charles E. Schmidt College of Science, Florida Atlantic University. Boca Raton, FL. December.
- Stone, G., S. Katona, A. Mainwaring, J. Allen, and H. Corbett. 1992. Respiration and Surfacing Rates of Fin Whales (*Balaenoptera physalus*) Observed from a Lighthouse Tower. Rep. Int. Whal. Comm. 42:739-745.
- SUEZ Energy North America, Inc. (SUEZ). 2006a. Deepwater Port License Application Calypso LNG Project, Florida, Volume II – Environmental Evaluation. Calypso LNG, LLC.
- SUEZ. 2006b. Deepwater Port License Application Calypso LNG Project. NPDES Application. Appendix C.
- Telesnicki and Goldberg. 1995. Effects of Turbidity on the Photosynthesis and Respiration of Two South Florida Reef Coral Species. Bull. Mar. Sci. 57(2):527-539.
- Texas Parks and Wildlife Department (TPWD). 2007. Interior Least Tern (*Sterna antillarum athalassos*). Online at <http://www.tpwd.state.tx.us/huntwild/wild/species/leasttern/>.
- The Nature Conservancy (TNC). 2007. Shortnose sturgeon (*Acipenser brevirostrum*). Online at <http://www.nature.org/animals/fish/animals/riversturgeon.html>.
- Thrush, S., J. Hewitt, A. Norkko, V. Cummings, and G. Funnell. 2003. Macrobenthic Recovery Processes Following Catastrophic Sedimentation on Two Estuarine Sandflats. Ecological Applications 13(5):1433-1455.

- Tyrrell, M. 2005. Gulf of Maine Marine Habitat Primer. Gulf of Maine Council on the Marine Environment. Online at <http://www.gulfofmaine.org/habitatprimer>.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 1998. Dispersion Characteristics for Palm Beach and Port Everglades Ocean Dredged Material Disposal Sites (ODMDSs). (Miscellaneous Paper CHL-98-xx.) Waterways Experiment Station. September.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 2001. Providence River and Harbor Maintenance Dredging Project, Final Environmental Impact Statement.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 2004a. Final Environmental Impact Statement, Broward County Shore Protection Project Segments I and II.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 2004b. Department of Army Permit – Broward County Segment III Beach Renourishment Project (Project Number SAJ-1999-5545). July. Online at [http://www.co.broward.fl.us/beachrenourishment/final\\_approval.pdf](http://www.co.broward.fl.us/beachrenourishment/final_approval.pdf).
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 2006. Final Environmental Impact Statement and Final Environmental Impact Report for the Neptune LNG Deepwater Port License Application. November.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 2007b. Ballast Water Management Plan. Online at <http://www.uscg.mil/hq/g-m/mso/bwm.htm>.
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2007a. 2004 Local Area Unemployment Statistics. Online at <http://data.bls.gov/PDQ/outside.jsp?survey=la>.
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2007b. Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey. Online at [http://data.bls.gov/PDQ/servlet/SurveyOutputServlet?data\\_tool=latest\\_numbers&series\\_id=LNS14000000](http://data.bls.gov/PDQ/servlet/SurveyOutputServlet?data_tool=latest_numbers&series_id=LNS14000000).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2007a. American FactFinder. Online at [http://factfinder.census.gov/home/saff/main.html?\\_lang=en](http://factfinder.census.gov/home/saff/main.html?_lang=en).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2007b. State and County Quick Facts. Online at <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/index.html>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2007c. Population Division, Interim State Population Projections. Online at <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/10PyrmFL1.pdf>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2007d. 1990s, State. Online at <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/1990s/#state>.
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG) and Maritime Administration (MARAD). 2003. Final Environmental Assessment of the El Paso Energy Bridge Gulf of Mexico LLC Deepwater Port License Application. (Docket No. USCG-2003-14294.) November.
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG) and Maritime Administration (MARAD). 2004. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Gulf Landing LLC Deepwater Port License Application. (Docket No. USCG-2004-16860.) November.

- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG). 2006. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Neptune LNG Deepwater Port License Application. (Docket No. USCG-2005-226113). November.
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG). 2007a. Draft Environmental Impact Statement for the Bienville Offshore Energy Terminal. (Docket No. USCG-2006-24644.) June 2007.
- United States Coast Guard (USCG). 2007b. Ballast Water Management Program. Office of Operating and Environmental Standards. Available online at <http://www.uscg.mil/hq/g-m/mso/bwm.htm>.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). 2007. National Invasive Species Information Center. Online at <http://www.invasivespeciesinfo.gov/>.
- U.S. Department of Commerce (USDOC). 1996. Strategy for Stewardship: Florida Keys National Marine Sanctuary Final Management Plan/Environmental Impact Statement. Three volumes.
- U.S. Department of Defense (USDOD). 2006. Letter from G. Moy (USDOD) to M. Prescott (USCG), indicating the DOD's lack of opposition to the proposed Project. January 16.
- U.S. Department of the Navy (USDON). 2002. Marine Resource Assessment for the Charleston/Jacksonville Operating Area. Final Report. Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Norfolk, VA. (Contract No. N62470-95-D-1160, CT003.)
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1985. Ambient Water Quality Criteria for Chlorine – 1984. Office of Water, Regulations, and Standards. EPA-450/5-84-030. January.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1986. Quality Criteria for Water 1986 (also known as the “Gold Book”). Online at <http://www.epa.gov/waterscience/criteria/goldbook.pdf>.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1990. New Source Review Workshop Manual – Prevention of Significant Deterioration and Nonattainment Area Permitting. Draft. Online at <http://www.arb.ca.gov/nsr/sb288/90nsrmanual.pdf>.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1998. Interagency Workgroup on Air Quality Modeling (IWAQM) Phase 2 Summary Report and Recommendations for Modeling Long Range Transport Impacts. (EPA-454/R-98-019.) December.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1999a. Sediment and Water Quality of Candidate Ocean Dredged Material Disposal Sites for Port Everglades and Palm Beach, Florida. Region 4, Wetlands, Coastal and Water Quality Branch.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1999b. Risk Management Program Guidance for Offsite Consequence Analysis. April. (EPA 550-B-99-009.) Online at [http://yosemite.epa.gov/oswer/CeppoWeb.nsf/vwResourcesByFilename/oca-all.PDF/\\$File/oca-all.PDF](http://yosemite.epa.gov/oswer/CeppoWeb.nsf/vwResourcesByFilename/oca-all.PDF/$File/oca-all.PDF).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1999c. Consideration of Cumulative Impacts in EPA Review of NEPA Documents. May. Online at <http://www.epa.gov/compliance/resources/policies/nepa/cumulative.pdf>.

- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2004a. Final Environmental Impact Statement (FEIS) for Designation of the Palm Beach Harbor Ocean Dredged Material Disposal Site and the Port Everglades Harbor Ocean Dredged Material Disposal Site. Region 4. In cooperation with the U.S. Army Corp of Engineers. July. Atlanta, GA.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2004b. Port Everglades ODMDS Site Management and Monitoring Plan. November 2004. Online at [http://www.epa.gov/region4/water/oceans/documents/Port\\_Everglades\\_Harbor\\_ODMDS\\_SMMP\\_2004.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/region4/water/oceans/documents/Port_Everglades_Harbor_ODMDS_SMMP_2004.pdf).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2004c. Palm Beach Harbor ODMDS Site Management and Monitoring Plan. November 2004. Online at [http://www.epa.gov/region4/water/oceans/documents/Palm\\_Beach\\_Harbor\\_ODMDS\\_SMMP\\_2004.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/region4/water/oceans/documents/Palm_Beach_Harbor_ODMDS_SMMP_2004.pdf).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2006. Air Data Website 2003–2005 Ambient Air Monitoring Data. January 2006. Online at [http://oaspub.epa.gov/aqspub2/AQS\\_Annsum.AnnualSummary](http://oaspub.epa.gov/aqspub2/AQS_Annsum.AnnualSummary).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2007. Draft U.S. Greenhouse Gas Inventory Report. Online at <http://www.epa.gov/climatechange/emissions/usinventoryreport07.html>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1992. Roseate Tern Species Profile. Online at <http://www.fws.gov/endangered/i/b/sab6h.html>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1999. South Florida Multi-Species Recovery Plan. Atlanta, GA. 2,172 pp. Online at <http://www.fws.gov/verobeach/Programs/Recovery/vbms4.html>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002. A Guide to the Laws and Treaties of the United States for Protecting Migratory Birds. Online at <http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/intrnltr/treatlaw.html>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2005a. Green Sea Turtle (*Chelonia mydas*). North Florida Field Office. Online at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/green-sea-turtle.htm>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2005b. Leatherback Sea Turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*). Online at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/leatherback-sea-turtle.htm>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2005c. Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle (*Lepidochelys kempii*). Online at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/kemps-ridley-sea-turtle.htm>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2005d. Hawksbill Sea Turtle (*Eretmochelys imbricate*). Online at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/hawksbill-sea-turtle.htm>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2005e. Shorebirds: Winging between Hemispheres. Online at <http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/shrbird/shrbird.html>.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2005f. West Indian Manatee (*Trichechus manatus*). Online at <http://www.fws.gov/endangered/i/a/saa0c.html>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2006. Loggerhead Sea Turtle (*Caretta caretta*). Online at <http://www.fws.gov/northflorida/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20Factsheets/loggerhead-sea-turtle.htm>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2007a. Archie Carr National Wildlife Refuge. Online at <http://www.fws.gov/archiecart/>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2007b. Brown Pelican. Online at [http://ecos.fws.gov/docs/life\\_histories/B02L.html](http://ecos.fws.gov/docs/life_histories/B02L.html).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2007c. Least Tern. Online at <http://ecos.fws.gov/speciesProfile/SpeciesReport.do?scode=B07N>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). Accessed October 2007. Species Profile: Bermuda Petrel. <http://ecos.fws.gov/speciesProfile/SpeciesReport.do?scode=B015>.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2004. Fault and Fold Database – Quaternary Faults and Folds by State and Region. USGS Earthquake Hazards Program. Online at <http://earthquake.usgs.gov/qfaults/usmap.html>.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2005a. Status and Trends of the Nation’s Biological Resources: Marine Resources. Online at <http://www.nwrc.usgs.gov/sandt/Marine.pdf>.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2005b. Nonindigenous Aquatic Species Program. Online at <http://nas.er.usgs.gov/>.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2007a. Science for a Changing World. Seabirds. Online at [http://www.absc.usgs.gov/research/seabird\\_foragefish/seabirds/home.html](http://www.absc.usgs.gov/research/seabird_foragefish/seabirds/home.html).
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2007b. Red-Necked Phalarope. Online at <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/birds/forest/species/phalloba.htm>.
- U.S. Navy (USN). 2005. Generalized Digital Environmental Model. Online at [https://128.160.23.42/cgi-bin/gdemv/gdemv\\_input\\_v30](https://128.160.23.42/cgi-bin/gdemv/gdemv_input_v30).
- Uchupi, E. 1968. Atlantic Continental Shelf and Slope of the United States – Physiography. (Geological Society Professional Paper 529-C.) U.S. Geological Society. Washington, DC.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC). 2007. Bermuda Petrel – *Pterodroma cahow*. [http://www2.wcmc.org.uk/species/data/species\\_sheets/bermudap.htm](http://www2.wcmc.org.uk/species/data/species_sheets/bermudap.htm)
- United Nations Environmental Programme, Global Programme of Action (UNEP GPA). 2007. Effects of Oil Pollution on Marine Wildlife. Online at <http://oils.gpa.unep.org/facts/wildlife.htm>.
- University of Michigan Museum of Zoology (UMMZ) 2007a. Fin Whale (*Balaenoptera physalus*). Online at [http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/site/accounts/information/Balaenoptera\\_physalus.html](http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/site/accounts/information/Balaenoptera_physalus.html).

- University of Michigan Museum of Zoology (UMMZ). 2007b. West Indian Manatee (*Trichechus manatus*). Online at [http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/site/accounts/information/Trichechus\\_manatus.html](http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/site/accounts/information/Trichechus_manatus.html).
- URS. 2005. State of Louisiana Hazard Mitigation Strategy – Volume I: State of Louisiana Hazard Mitigation. Draft. January 4. Online at <http://www.ohsep.louisiana.gov/disrecovery/hazardprofiles/LouisianaHazardProfiles.pdf>.
- Vaughan, T. 1914. The Building of the Marquesas and Tortugas Atolls and a Sketch of the Geological History of the Florida Reef Tract. Papers from the Tortugas Laboratory of the Carnegie Institution of Washington 6:55-67.
- Venezia, W. 2007. Email from W. Venezia (USN) to B. Cooley (Calypso LNG LLC), confirming the USN's lack of conflict with the proposed Project. January 30.
- Waring, G., D. Palka, P. Clapham, S. Swartz, M. Rossman, T. Cole, K. Bisack, and J. Hansen. 1998. U.S. Atlantic Marine Mammal Stock Assessments – 1998. National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Waring, G., E. Josephson, C. Fairfield, and K. Maze-Foley (eds.). 2006. Draft U.S. Atlantic Stock Assessments – 2006. National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Waring, G., E. Josephson, C. Fairfield, and K. Maze-Foley (eds.). 2005. U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessments – 2005. National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Waring, G., J. Quintal, and C. Fairfield (eds.). 2002. U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessments – 2002. National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Watkins, W. 1986. Whale Reactions to Human Activities in Cape Cod Waters. *Mar. Mammal Sci.* 2(4):251–262.
- Weaver, D., G. Dennis, and K. Sulak. 2002. Northeastern Gulf of Mexico Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Program: Community Structure and Trophic Ecology of Demersal Fishes on the Pinnacles Reef Tract; Final Synthesis Report. U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey (USGS BSR-2001-0008) and Minerals Management Service Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA. (OCS Study MMS 2002-034.) 92 pp. + apps.
- Wells, J. 1956. Scleractinia. *Cited in* Moore, R. (ed.). 1956. Treatise on invertebrate paleontology Part F, Coelenterata. Geological Society of America. University of Kansas Press.
- Wenner, E., G. Ulrich, and J. Wise. 1987. Exploration for Golden Crab, *Geryon fenneri*, in the South Atlantic Bight: Distribution, Population Structure, and Gear Assessment. *Fishery Bulletin* 85:547–560.
- Williams, K., M. Frick, and J. Pfaller. 2006. First Report on Green, *Chelonia mydas*, and Kemp's Ridley, *Lepidochelys kempii*, Turtle Nesting on Wassaw Island, Georgia, USA. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 113:8.
- Witherington, B., R. Herren, and M. Bresette. 2006. *Caretta caretta* – Loggerhead Sea Turtle. *Chelonian Research Monographs* 3:74–89.



- Wyneken, J. 2001. The Migratory Behaviour of Hatchling Sea Turtles beyond the Beach. Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> ASEAN Workshop on the Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. July 15–17, 1999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia.
- Wynne, K. and M. Schwartz. 1999. Guide to Marine Mammals and Turtles of the U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico. Rhode Island Sea Grant. Narragansett, Rhode Island.
- Yang, C. C. and Z. Huang. 2004. Lower Emission LNG Vaporization. LNG Journal, November/December: 24-26.
- Yoder, J., L. Atkinson, T. Lee, H. Kim, and C. McClain. 1981. Role of Gulf Stream Frontal Eddies in Forming Phytoplankton Patches on the Outer Southeastern Shelf. Limnology and Oceanography 26(6):1103-1110.
- Youd, T. L. and I. M. Idriss. 2001. Liquefaction resistance of soils: Summary report from the 1996 NCEER and 1998 NCEER/NSF workshop on evaluation of liquefaction resistance of soils. Journal of Geotechnical and Geoenvironmental Engineering (ASCE) 127(4):297–313.
- Young, N. 1989. Dive and Ventilation Patterns Correlated to Behavior of Fin Whales, *Balaenoptera physalus*, in Cape Cod and Massachusetts Bays cited in Abstracts of the 8<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals. Pacific Grove, CA. December.

*This page left intentionally blank.*