

THE CONTRESION OF ANTERIOR

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

Pure-Seed Testing, Inc.

Withereas, there has been presented to the

Secretary of Agriculture

an application requesting a certificate of protection for an alleged novel variety of sexually reproduced plant, the name and description of which are contained in the application and exhibits, a copy of which is hereunto annexed and made a part hereof, and the various requirements of LAW in such cases made and provided have been complied with, and the title thereto is, from the records of the Plant Variety Protection Office, in the applicant(s) indicated in the said copy, and WHEREAS, upon due examination made, the said applicant(s) is (are) adjudged to be entitled to a certificate of plant variety protection under the LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF eighteen YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EXCLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, IMPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT BY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT

CHEWINGS FESCUE

'Shadow'

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Plant Variety Protection Office to be affixed at the City of Washington this 17th day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and eighty-two.

Attest:

Level H. Evan Acting Commissioner Plant Variety Protection Office

Agricultural Marketing Service

John R Block Secretary of Agriculture



INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL: Send an original copy of the application and exhibits, at least 2,500 viable seeds, and \$500 fee (\$250 filing fee and \$250 examination fee) to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Livestock, Poultry, Grain and Seed Division, Plant Variety Protection Office, National Agricultural Library Building, Beltsville, Maryland 20705. (See section 180.175 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.) Retain one copy for your files. All items on the face of the form are self-explanatory unless noted below.

PVPO

AMS, LPG&S DIV.

BEUCINFN

ITEM

- 5 Give the date the applicant determined that he had a new variety based on (1) the definition in section 41(a) of the Act and (2) the date a decision was made to increase the seed.
- 13a Give: (1) the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method; (2) the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication; (3) the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified and (4) evidence of uniformity and stability.
- 13b Give a summary statement of the variety's novelty. Clearly state how this novel variety may be distinguished from all other varieties in the same crop. If the new variety most closely resembles one or a group of related varieties: (1) identify these varieties and state all differences objectively; (2) attach statistical data for characters expressed numerically and demonstrate that these differences are significant; and (3) submit, if helpful, seed and plant specimens or photographs of seed and plant comparisons clearly indicating novelty.
- 13c Fill in the Exhibit C, Objective Description form, for all characteristics for which you have adequate data.
- 13d Describe any additional characteristics that are not described, or whose description cannot be accurately conveyed in Exhibit C. Use comparative varieties as is necessary to reveal more accurately the description of characteristics that are difficult to describe, such as, plant habit, plant color, disease resistance, etc.
- If "YES" is specified (seed of this variety be sold by 14a variety name only as a class of certified seed) the applicant may NOT reverse his affirmative decision after the variety has either been sold and so labeled, his decision published, or the certificate has been issued. However, if the applicant specified "NO," he may change his choice. (See section 180.16 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.)
- See section 42 of the Plant Variety Protection Act and 15a section 180.7 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.

UNITED STATES DEPARTME AGRICULTURAL MAR	KETING SERVICE			FORM APPROVED
APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIED INSTRUCTIONS: See Reverse.		N CERTIFICATE	No certificate for place issued unless a contact has been received (5)	ant variety protection may
1a. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION OF VARIETY	1b. VARIETY NAME			IAL USE ONLY
Syn W	Shadow		PV NUMBER 83	100155
2. KIND NAME	3. GENUS AND SPE	CIES NAME	FILING DATE	TIME A.M
cherrines feature	Festuca rul		8/10/81	11:00 P.M.
chewings fescue 4. FAMILY NAME (BOTANICAL)	Subsp. com		FEE RECEIVED	DATE 0/10/01
WAME (BOTANICAL)	5. DATE OF DETER	RMINATION	\$ 500.00	8/10/81
Gramineae	July, 1979		\$_230.00	3/12/82
6. NAME OF APPLICANT(S) Pure-Seed Testing, Inc.	7. ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State Code) P. O. Box 449 Hubbard, OR 97032		City, State, and ZIP	8. TELEPHONE AREA CODE AND NUMBE (503) 981-7333
9. IF THE NAMED APPLICANT IS NOT A P ORGANIZATION: (Corporation, partners)	ERSON, FORM OF hip, association, etc.)	DATE OF INCOR	ED, GIVE STATE AND PORATION	PORATION
Corporation 12. NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF APP	LICANT DEDDESENT	Oregon		6/3/74
Dr. William A. Pure-Seed Testi	Meyer ng, Inc.	ne soud of the	13 (14 (14 (14 (14 (14 (14 (14 (14 (14 (14	
13. CHECK BOX BELOW FOR EACH ATTAC X 13A. Exhibit A, Origin and Bre X 13B. Exhibit B, Novelty Staten X 13C. Exhibit C, Objective Description	eding History of the			
X 13C. Exhibit C, Objective Desc X 13D. Exhibit D, Additional Des			Plant Variety Protect	ion Office.)
14a. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THA SEED? (See Section 83(a). (If "Yes," answ	T SEED OF THIS VAR per 14B and 14C below.)		RIETY NAME ONLY AS	A CLASS OF CERTIFIE
14b. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THAT LIMITED AS TO NUMBER OF GENERAT ▼ YES NO	T THIS VARIETY BE		B, HOW MANY GENER BREEDER SEED?	X CERTIFIED
	FECTION OF THIS WAS			
The Unit	erlands, Novem ced Kingdom, No	ovember, 1980		NO (If "Yes," give
and dates.)				The state of the s
16. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) AGREE TO THE JOURNAL?	E PUBLICATION OF H	IS/HER (THEIR) NAM	E(S) AND ADDRESS IN	THE OFFICIAL AMA
17. The applicant(s) declare(s) that a viable replenished upon request in accordance	le sample of basic seed the with such regulation	d of this variety will b	e furnished with the	application and will be
The undersigned applicant(s) is (are) t variety is distinct, uniform, and stable 42 of the Plant Variety Act.	he owner(s) of this se as required in Section	xually reproduced no n 41, and is entitled to	vel plant variety, and o protection under th	believe(s) that the e provisions of Section
Applicant(s) is (are) informed that fals	se representation here	in can jeopardize pro	tection and result in r	penalties.
8 4 81	Manual Control	Will	iam a L	Megly
(DATE)	The second	Company (SIGNATURE OF APPLI	CANTI 1
(DATE) FORM GR-470 (1-78)			SIGNATURE OF APPLI	CANT)

EXHIBIT A.

ORIGIN AND BREEDING HISTORY OF SHADOW CHEWINGS FESCUE

1. Germplasm of chewings fescue collected from old turf areas throughout the Northeastern United States and two European sources were screened for powdery mildew in the greenhouse as seedlings. A total of 1570 attractive seedlings showing a high level of resistance to powdery mildew were then transerred to a space plant nursery. Open pollinated seed was then harvested from a number of attractive, disease resistant plants. Seedlings of these progenies were then again screened for resistance to powdery mildew in the greenhouse. A total of 2,830 attractive, powdery mildew resistant seedlings were transferred to a space plant nursery. Fifty-three attractive parental clones were then selected from this nursery to an isolated nursery prior to anthesis. More than half of these 53 parental clones resulted from open-pollinated seed from a clone selected from Eastern Long Island, New York.

Seed resulting from these 53 parental clones in isolation was then used to put through 2 cycles of selection for seed yield and attractive appearance as space plants. One hundred forty attractive clones with uniform early maturity, field resistance to powdery mildew, netblotch invited by Helminthosporium dictyoides and rust caused by Puccinia crandahlii and good seed yielding abilities were selected from 108,000 space plants in the second cycle of selection. These selected 140 clones were transplanted in an isolation area for production of breeder seed of Shadow chewings fescue.

- 2. These 140 clones are being maintained vegetatively for the production of breeder seed.
- 3. Breeder seed will be used to plant Foundation fields and foundation fields will be used to produce certified fields.
- 4. No variants have been observed in the reproduction and multilication of Shadow chewings fescue.
- 5. Breeders, foundation and certified seed of Shadow have produced turf of good quality, uniformity and stability. No differences have been observed when breeder's seed and foundation seed have been compared in seed yield trials.



EXHIBIT B.

NOVELTY STATEMENT ON SHADOW CHEWINGS FESCUE

Shadow chewings fescue most closely resembles the variety Banner except that it is: (1) Five days earlier maturing than Banner.

(2) Resistant to <u>Puccinia crandahlii</u> and powdery mildew, while Banner is susceptible. (3) Is a better seed yielder than Banner.



TABLE 5.

FIFTY PERCENT HEADING DATES OF CHEWINGS FESCUES
IN YIELD TRIALS NEAR HUBBARD, AND SILVERTON, OREGON
FOR 1980 and 1981

	1979 Spring 1980	Planting 1981
Variety	Dates	Dates
Shadow	4/30	4/29
Koket	4/25	4/24
Banner	5/5	5/4
Jamestown	5/6	5/7
Highlight	4/26	4/25
Checkers	4/24	4/25



TABLE 6.

RUST (<u>Puccinia crandahlii</u>) DATA ON CHEWINGS FESCUES
IN YIELD TRIALS LOCATED NEAR HUBBARD, OREGON
SEEDED SPRING, 1979 IN 4, 6' ROWS 14" APART.

Variety	Rust Incidence 9-1 (9=best) 6/10/80	Rust Incidence 9-1 (9=best) 6/15/81	2 Year Average	Stan. Error of Mean
Shadow	8.0	9.0	8.5	+- 0.28
Koket	6.0	6.0	6.0	+- 0.00
Banner	2.0	3.5	2.8	+- 0.47
Jamestown	2.5	2.0	2.8	+- 0.25





TABLE 7.

TURF TRIALS UNDER SHADE TREES
SEEDED OCT. 2, 1977 NEAR HUBBARD, OREGON
MAINTAINED AT A 2" CUTTING HEIGHT AND MODERATE FERTILITY

	Por	Percent Green Cover		
Variety	4/20/78	Infections 4/2/79	10/10/80	10/10/80
Shadow	1.0	1.0	1.3	81.7
Jamestown	22.0	22.0	40.0	36.7
Banner	22.0	15.0	31.6	40.0
LSD at 0.05	15.0	13.2	16.0	30.2



EXHIBIT D.

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTION OF SHADOW CHEWINGS FESCUE

Shadow is a moderately low growing, turf-type chewings fescue capable of producing an attractive, dense, fine textured turf with a bright, medium dark green color. It has performed well in northeastern and northwestern U.S. turf trials with improved resistance to netblotch (caused by \underline{H} . $\underline{dictyoides}$) and dollar spot comparable to Banner and Jamestown (Tables $\overline{1}$, $\overline{2}$, $\overline{3}$).

In shade trials near Hubbard, Oregon it had significantly better powdery mildew resistance and shade tolerance than Banner and Jamestown (Table 7). In seed yield evaluation trials Shadow has had significantly better <u>Puccinia crandahlii</u> resistance, is significantly earlier than Jamestown and Banner and has better seed yields (Table 5, 6, 8).



mm AWN LENGTH

FORM GR-470-37 (3-76)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE GRAIN DIVISION HYATTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20782 OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY FESCUE (Festuca spp.)

	1
NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION
Pure-Seed Testing, Inc.	Shadow chewings fescue
ADDRESS (Street and No., or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
P. 0. Box 449	8100155
Hubbard, OR 97032	0,100,200
Place the appropriate number that describes the varietal character of this variety in the boxes be	low. Place a zero in first box (e.g. 0 8 9 or 0 9) whe
number is either 99 or less or 9 or less. Characteristics described, including numerical measurem	ents, should represent those that are typical for the variety.
Ranges may be given also. Measured data should be for SPACED PLANTS. Royal Horticultural nine plant colors; designate system used: Descril	l Society or any recognized color fan may be used to deter-
All questions need not be answered, however, completeness should be striven for in order to esta	ablish the most adequate Variety Identification.
1. SPECIES: (With comparison varieties for use below - use varieties within species of applications)	
3 1 = F. ARUNDINACEA (TALL) 11 = ALTA 12 = FAWN 13 = GOAR 2 = F. PRATENSIS (MEADOW) 21 = ENSIGN 22 = TRADER	14 = KENTUCKY 31
3 = <u>F. RUBRA SSP. COMMUTATA</u> (CHEWINGS) 31 = CASCADE 32 = HIGHLIG 4 = <u>F. RUBRA SSP. RUBRA</u> (RED) 41 = BOREAL 42 = PENNLAWN 43 = DA	
5 = F. <u>OVINA</u> VAR. <u>OVINA</u> (SHEEP) 6 = F. <u>LONGIFOLIA</u> (HARD) 61 = DURAR 62 = BILJART (C-26) 63 = SC	ALDIS
7 = OTHER (SPECIFY) F.	
The second secon	
2. CYTOLOGY	
4 2 2n CHROMOSOME NUMBER	
3. ADAPTATION: (O = Not Tested; 1 = Not Adapted; 2 = Adapted)	
2 NORTHEAST . SOUTHEAST NORTH CENTRAL	2 PACIFIC N.W. OTHER
4. MATURITY: (50% Headed) Give Test Area Near Hubbard & Silverton,	Oregon
0 6 DAYS EARLIER THAN	
MATURITY SAME AS	NVARIETY See Table 5
0 4 DAYS LATER THAN	
5. PLANT HEIGHT: (At maturity to top of panicle)	
9 9 2 mm HEIGHT	
9 9 1 2 mm HEIGHT	
mm SHORTER THAN	
COMPARISON	N VARIETY See Table 4
HEIGHT SAME AS	
1 5 mm TALLER THAN	
6. GROWTH HABIT (Mature)	
6. GROWTH HABIT (Mature)	
2 1 = ERECT (KENTUCKY 31) 2 = SEMI-ERECT (HIGHLIGHT) 3 = PROST	TRATE
7. RHIZOMES	
mm LENGTH mm WIDTH	
0 = ABSENT 1 = WEAKLY CREEPING (DAWSON) 2 = STRONGLY CREEP	PING (BOREAL) 3 = OTHER
1 U TOTAL ONE TOTAL ONE TOTAL ONE	

4 = DARK GREEN (CASCADE)

5 = BLUEGREEN

6 = GRAYGREEN

7 = OTHER(SPECIFY)

ORM GR-470-37 (PAGE 3)				810015	5 .
12. LEMMA:						
mm SHORT	ER THAN					
LENGTH SA	AME AS		COMPARI VARIETY	SON		
mm LONGE	R THAN					
13. SEED:						
5 4 mm LEN	СТН		1	0 mm WIDTH		
mm SHO	BTER THAN			mm. NARROWE	R THAN	
LENGTH	SAME AS Banner		MPARISOI RIETY	N WIDTH SAME AS	S Koket COMPARIS	ON
mm LON	GER THAN			mm WIDER THA	n []	
1 2 6 4 GRA	AMS PER 1000 SEED					
GRA	AMS LESS THAN		**			
WEI	GHT SAME AS · ·		MPARISO RIETY	N		
GRA	MS MORE THAN .					
14. DISEASE, INSECT	, AND NEMATODE (O	= Not Tested,	1 = Suscep	tible, 2 = Resistant):		
0 HELMINTHOSPOR	RIUM VAGANS	0 <u>H.</u>	SOROKIN	ANUM	H. DICTYOIDES	
0 RHIZOCTONIA SC	DLANI	2 ER	YSIPHE G	RAMINIS	2 <u>USTILAGO STRIIFORM</u>	<u>is</u>
0 FUSARIUM NIVA	LE	0 <u>F</u> .	ROSEUM		0 TYPHULA IOTANA	
0 PUCCINIA GRAMI	NIS	0 <u>P.</u> §	STRIIFOR	MIS	2 P. POAE-NEMORALIS	
0 P. CORONATA		0 <u>.PY</u>	тніим иц	тімим	1 CORTICIUM FUSCIFOR	ME
2 SCLEROTINIA HO	MEOCARPA	INS	SECT		NEMATODE	
OTHER	D-1166	ОТ	HER		2 OTHER Puccinia	crandah1
indicate degree of r	R VARIETIES THAT I esemblance (D.R.) by p iety is less than compar er, greater, darker, more	lacing in the co son variety	lumn mark	BLE THE APPLICATION VA ed, D.R., one of the following 2 = Same as	ARIETY. For the following character g numbers:	istics
CHARACTER	VARIE		D.R.	CHARACTER	VARIETY	D. R.
RHIZOME LENGTH				GROWTH HABIT	Banner	2
LEAF WIDTH	Banner		2	LEAF COLOR	Banner	1
PANICLE COLOR				PANICLE SHAPE	Banner	2
WINTER COLOR			-	COLDINJURY	P	1
SHADE TOLERANCE	Banner		3	DISEASE* P. crandal	Banner	3
DROUGHT				Powdery Mildew	Banner	3
	1					

^{*}Specify each disease evaluated.

16. ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTION: (Use additional sheets as required)

Describe all characteristics that cannot be adequately described in the form above. Comparative varieties should be used as may be appropriate, such as for disease. Append all comparative trial and evaluation data, including measured characters, environmental, and disease tests.

