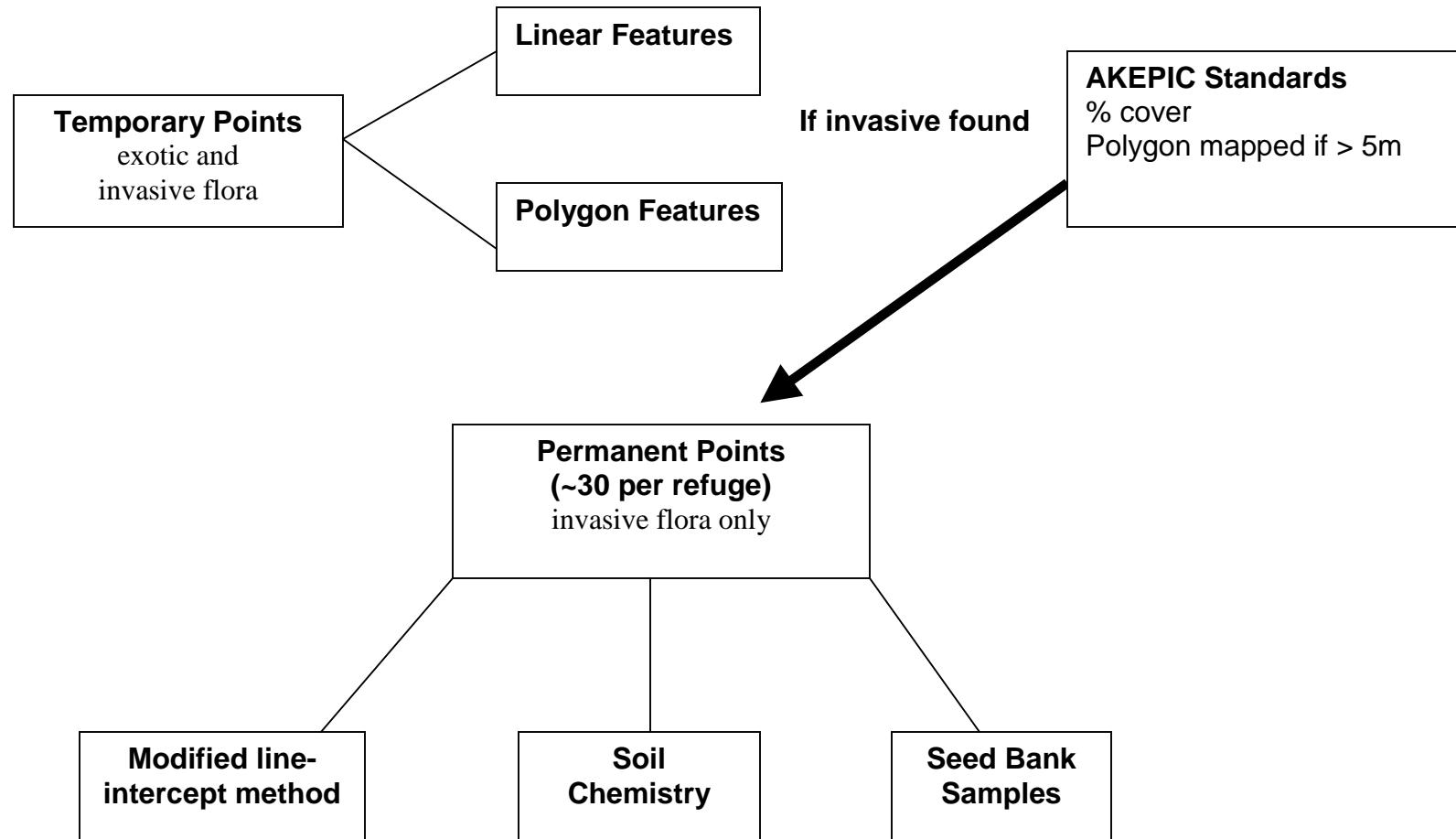


Draft BAER Invasive Plant Monitoring Method



Draft BAER Invasive Plant Monitoring Methods

Following severe Alaskan wildfires in 2004, an interagency plan was drafted to provide stabilization and mitigation for fires and suppression activities (BAER, 2004). Following a vegetation resource assessment, recommendations were made to federal entities to monitor and control the spread and proliferation of invasives as a result of fires and associated control efforts.

One objective of the following rehabilitation plan was to “Evaluate the potential for invasive plant species introduction or encroachment into native plant communities within, and adjacent to, fire areas and along travel ways.”(BAER, 2004). A task order was promulgated under the Pacific Northwest Cooperative Ecosystem Studies Unit Network (CESU) with the University of Alaska-Anchorage’s Natural Heritage Program to complete this work on Alaskan refuges for FY05. The objectives are as follows:

1. Locate, describe and remove invasive plant populations at sites associated with the 2004 fire season.
2. Survey selected sites to determine the presence/absence of non-native plant species.
3. Define the extent, threat, and density of documented invasive plants.
4. Remove all invasive plants that can be hand-pulled or cut from sites.
5. Analyze and report results and identify pathways of introduction and spread where possible. (CESU agreement #10100-0-J001)

The following describes a proposed adaptive sampling methodology to assess the impact of wildfire on the introduction and spread of invasive flora:

1. Temporary Sampling Plots

Temporary plots are intended to provide quick, systematic and extensive survey coverage of the disturbance and occurrence of exotic and invasive flora. Locations of each transect will be recorded with Global Positioning System (GPS) units. For all surveys, if a target species (see attached list – “Recorded in Alaska”) is located, data will be collected commensurate with AKEPIC standards including: GPS location of infestation centroid (or infestation polygon if greater than 5m diameter), acreage/cover estimated and habitat type (http://akweeds.uaa.alaska.edu/pdfs/akepic_manual_05_final.pdf).

1.1 Linear Features

For linear features such as roads, allotments, dozer lines, airstrips: A 2x10m belt transect will be established every 0.5 mi (0.8 km) perpendicular to the feature. Frequency will be determined by presence/absence of target species recorded in meter square quadrats on each side along the transect length.

1.2 Polygon Features

For all polygon features (e.g., staging areas, helispots) the disturbance will be surveyed using a time-defined search of the area. The surveyor will search selected areas for target species for 10 minutes per acre. Due to the irregular shape of developed campgrounds, they will be assessed on a case-by-case basis.

2. Permanent Sampling Plots

Permanent plots (100 m^2) will be placed within areas containing identified invasive flora (Appendix 1, “Alaskan invasive”): the center of each plot will be recorded and permanently marked (see Section 3.3: Site Monuments). ; All vascular flora within 5 m of plot center (78.5 m^2) will be identified and recorded. Vegetation community type to at least Level IV (Level V preferred; Viereck *et al.* 1992) will be recorded at both the plot and surrounding landscape level (900 m^2) In addition, the percent cover, height and DBH of overstory woody vegetation will be recorded (Fig. 1; Appendix 4).

2.1 Vegetation Sampling

Herbaceous and woody vegetative cover within the first 2 m above ground will be sampled using a modified point-intercept sampling technique (Dunn 1992).

→ IF INFESTATION IS LESS THAN 5 m DIAMETER

- Four 5-meter long transects (Fig 1) will be established along cardinal compass directions (corrected for declination) from the plot center using tightly-woven, braided nylon cord (5mm-diameter) marked at 0.25-m intervals [laid to follow ground contour].

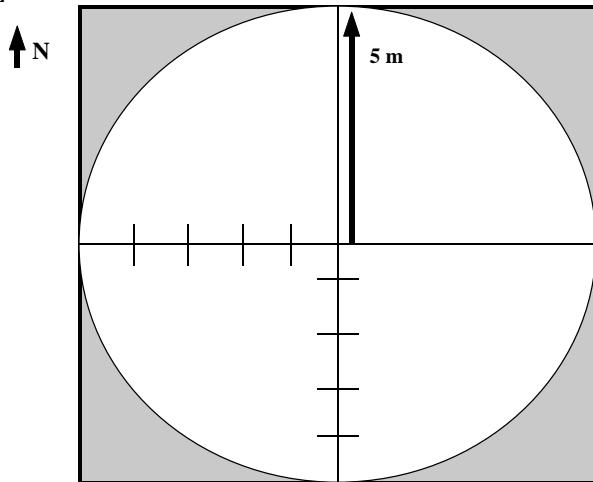


Fig 1: Landcover classification area ($10 \times 10\text{ m}$) with permanent lot layout inset. Soil and seed bank sampling in shaded areas outside 5 m circular plot.

- A 2m-long 13mm-diameter steel rod, marked at 1m to separate the vertical column into two strata, will be used as a sampling pin that is dropped vertically at each sampling point.
- Each plant taxon that touches the sampling pin one or more times is recorded by stratum at each sampling point ($n = 80$); only 1 hit/stratum/ point/taxon is recorded. If no vegetation touches the sampling pin within stratum, then NO PLANTS RECORDED should be recorded. Consequently, a minimum of 40 tallies should be recorded/stratum; the number of tallies recorded can exceed this value considerably depending on species richness.

Substrate categories are

- BARE GROUND,
- ROCK,
- LITTER,
- DEAD WOOD (>25mm diameter),
- WATER, SNOW/ICE,
- ASH/CHARCOAL (*i.e.*, burned), and
- LIVE VEGETATION.

If a dead wood fragment/stick is less than 25 mm in diameter or width, then it should be recorded as LITTER. Rock particles <13mm in longest dimension are recorded as BARE GROUND; ≥ 13 mm are recorded as ROCK. Any live vegetation recorded as a substrate should also be recorded by species in the 1-m stratum. The total number of substrates recorded should always equal 20 per transect (80 per plot).

→ IF INFESTATION IS GREATER THAN 5 m DIAMETER

A straight-line transect will be aligned with the longest axis of the infestation and assessed via the point-intercept method described above. The points along the transect will be evenly distributed such that no greater than 100 sampling points will be on each transect. Each end of the straight-line transect will also be properly monumented (see Section 3.3: Site Monuments).

2.2 Soil Samples

- After all litter is removed, two soil samples (2.5 cm x 15 cm depth) will be collected with a coring device (Fig 3) at four sites within all permanent plots (Fig 1). Samples will be pooled into one composite sample.
- The samples will be analyzed for texture (percent sand, silt, and clay), total N and C, and other nutrients where appropriate” (Stohlgren et al, 2002). Suggested add-on: soil density or other equivalent compaction metric.

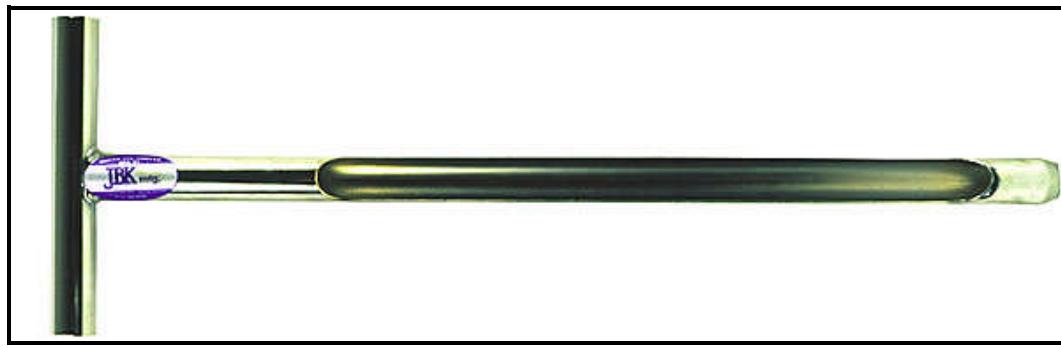


Fig 3: Soil probe for collection of soil samples

2.3 Seed Bank Samples

- Samples will be collected from a series of trenches (10 cm depth x 20 cm width) dug at the soil surface within plots (Fig 1).
- Samples will be dried and sieved to separate seeds, which will be identified to species if possible. Some seeds may need to be germinated to confirm species identity.

2.4 Site Monuments

- Suitable site markers (rebar, fiberglass, aluminum rods) will be driven into plot center (for permanent plots) flush with substrate. For line transects each end of the transect should be similarly monumented.

2.5 Site Photographs

Two stereo pictures are taken across the permanent center point looking South to North. If the vegetation, topography, or lighting will cause an unsatisfactory picture, the picture may be taken in any cardinal direction.

- The photographer will stand 5.64m to the South of plot center and the other observer will stand 5.64m to the North. The photos are taken across the plot with the observer centered in the frame.
- Note which part of the subject falls in the center of the frame and move the camera horizontally to the right (don't move it up or down) approximately 2 decimeters and take the second photo with the same part of the subject in the viewfinder (photos may be taken in a vertical format to capture taller subjects).

3. References:

BAER. 2004 Alaska Fires Burned Area Emergency Stabilization and Rehabilitation Plan.U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, National Park Service, State of Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Division of Forestry, State of Alaska Department of Transportation, Tanana Chiefs Conference, Doyon LTD. (<http://www.ak.blm.gov/baer/>) accessed March, 2005.

Dunn, P. 1992. Long-term biological resource and threat monitoring of Hawaiian Natural Areas. Produced for the Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Forestry and Wildlife, by The Nature Conservancy of Hawaii. Honolulu, HI.

Stohlgren, T., Barnett, D. & Simonson, S. 2002. Beyond North American Weed Management Association Standards. (<http://www.nawma.org/documents/Mapping Standards/BEYOND NAWMA STANDARDS.pdf>) accessed March, 2005.

APPENDIX 1

EXOTIC PLANT

TARGET SPECIES LIST

CODE	Latin Name	Recorded in Alaska	Alaskan invasive	state noxious	federal noxious	Common Name
ACPT	Achillea ptarmica	x				sneezeweed
ACRE3	Acroptilon repens					hardheads
AECY	Aegilops cylindrica					jointed goatgrass
AEGIN	Aeginetia				x	aeginetia
AGAD2	Ageratina adenophora				x	sticky snakeroot
AGCR	Agropyron cristatum	x				crested wheatgrass
AGSM	Agropyron smithii					
AGCA5	Agrostis capillaris					colonial bentgrass
AGGI2	Agrostis gigantea	x				redtop
AGST2	Agrostis stolonifera					creeping bentgrass
AGTE	Agrostis tenuis	x				
ALECT2	Alectra				x	alectra
ALMA12	Alhagi maurorum					camelthorn
ALPS3	Alhagi pseudalhagi					
ALPE4	Alliaria petiolata	x	x			garlic mustard
ALGE2	Alopecurus geniculatus	x				water foxtail
ALPR3	Alopecurus pratensis	x				meadow foxtail
ALSE4	Alternanthera sessilis				x	sessile joyweed
AMRE	Amaranthus retroflexus	x				redroot amaranth
ANAR6	Anthemis arvensis					corn chamomile
ANCO2	Anthemis cotula	x				stinking chamomile
ANTI	Anthemis tinctoria					golden chamomile
ANOD	Anthoxanthum odoratum	x				sweet vernalgrass
ANOR2	Antirrhinum orontium					
ARGL	Arabis glabra	x				tower rockcress
ARAN7	Argentina anserina					silverweed cinquefoil
ARAB3	Artemisia absinthium					absinthium
ASPR	Asperugo procumbens					German-madwort
ASF12	Asphodelus fistulosus				x	onionweed
ASCI4	Astragalus cicer	x				cicer milkvetch
AVFA	Avena fatua	x		x		wild oat
AVST	Avena sterilis				x	animated oat
AZPI	Azolla pinnata				x	feathered mosquitofern
BICE	Bidens cernua					nodding beggartick
BRJU	Brassica juncea			x		India mustard
BRNA	Brassica napus	x				rape
BRNI	Brassica nigra					black mustard
BRRA	Brassica rapa	x				field mustard
BRHO2	Bromus hordeaceus	x				soft brome
BRIN2	Bromus inermis	x				smooth brome
BRSE	Bromus secalinus					rye brome
BRTE	Bromus tectorum	x	x			cheatgrass
CASES	Calystegia ssp. Sepium	x				hedge false bindweed
CARA	Campanula rapunculoides	x				rampion bellflower
CABU2	Capsella bursa-pastoris	x				shepherd's purse
CAAR18	Caragana arborescens	x				Siberian peashrub

CODE	Latin Name	Recorded in Alaska	Alaskan invasive	state noxious	federal noxious	Common Name
CADR	<i>Cardaria draba</i>			x		whitetop
CAPU6	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>			x		hairy whitetop
CAAC	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>					spiny plumeless thistle
CANU4	<i>Carduus nutans</i>					nodding plumeless thistle
CADE9	* <i>Carex deweyana</i>					Dewey sedge
CAOX2	<i>Carthamus oxyacantha</i>				x	jeweled distaff thistle
CATA5	<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>				x	caulerpa
CEBI2	<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	x	x			spotted knapweed
CECY2	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>			x		garden cornflower
CEDET	<i>Centaurea debeauxii</i> ssp. <i>thuillieri</i>					meadow knapweed
CEDI3	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>					white knapweed
CEPR2	<i>Centaurea pratensis</i>					
CERE6	<i>Centaurea repens</i>			x		
CESO3	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>					yellow star-thistle
CEFOV2	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	x				big chickweed
CEGL2	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	x				sticky chickweed
CHAL7	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	x				lambsquarters
CHBE4	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i>	x				pitseed goosefoot
CHAC	<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>				x	golden false beardgrass
CIIN	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	x				chicory
CIAR4	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	x	x	x		Canada thistle
CIVU	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	x	x			bull thistle
COLI2	<i>Collomia linearis</i>	x				tiny trumpet
COBE2	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>				x	jio
COMA2	<i>Conium maculatum</i>					poison hemlock
COAR4	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	x		x		field bindweed
COCO7	<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>		x			common brassbuttons
COCO7	<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>					common brassbuttons
CRTE3	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	x	x			narrowleaf hawksbeard
CRVU2	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>				x	common crupina
CUSCU	<i>Cuscuta</i>				x	dodder
CYOF	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>					gypsyflower
CYSC4	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	x	x			scotchbroom
DAGL	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	x	x			orchardgrass
DAST	<i>Datura stramonium</i>					jimsonweed
DACA6	<i>Daucus carota</i>					Queen Anne's lace
DESO	<i>Delphinium sonnei</i>	x				
DEBE2	<i>Deschampsia berinensis</i>	x				Berings tufted hairgrass
DECE	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	x				
DEEL	<i>Deschampsia elongata</i>	x				slender hairgrass
DESO2	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	x				herb sophia
DIPU	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	x				purple foxglove
DIAB	<i>Digitaria abyssinica</i>				x	African couchgrass
DISC5	<i>Digitaria scalarum</i>				x	
DIVE2	<i>Digitaria velutina</i>				x	velvet crabgrass
DIFU2	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>					Fuller's teasel
DRAR7	<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i>				x	sandwort drymary
EIAZ2	<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>				x	anchored water hyacinth

CODE	Latin Name	Recorded in Alaska	Alaskan invasive	state noxious	federal noxious	Common Name
ELRE4	<i>Elymus repens</i>	x	x	x		quackgrass
ELSI	<i>Elymus sibiricus</i>	x				Siberian wildrye
ELTR7	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	x				slender wheatgrass
EMAU	<i>Emex australis</i>				x	southern threecornerjack
EMSP	<i>Emex spinosa</i>				x	spiny threecornerjack
ERCI6	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>					redstem stork's bill
ERGA	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	x				common dogmustard
ERCH9	* <i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	x				wormseed wallflower
EUCY2	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>					cypress spurge
EUES	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>			x		leafy spurge
EUMY2	<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>					myrtle spurge
FEAR3	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	x				
FERU2	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	x				red fescue
GAOF	<i>Galega officinalis</i>				x	professor-weed
GABI3	<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	x				splitlip hempnettle
GATE2	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	x	x	x		brittlestem hempnettle
GAPA2	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>			x		gallant-soldier
GEPU2	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>					small geranium
GLLE3	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	x				American licorice
GYPA	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>					babysbreath gypsophila
HAGL	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>					saltlover
HEAN3	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	x				common sunflower
HEMA17	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>				x	giant hogweed
HEMA3	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>					dames rocket
HIAU	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	x	x			orange hawkweed
HICA10	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	x				meadow hawkweed
HIP1	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	x				mouseear hawkweed
HIUM	<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	x	x			narrowleaf hawkweed
HOMER	<i>Homeria</i>				x	Cape tulip
HOJU	* <i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	x	x			foxtail barley
HOMU	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	x				mouse barley
HOVU	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	x				common barley
HYVE3	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>				x	waterthyme
HYPO3	<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>				x	Indian swampweed
HYPE	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	x				common St. Johnswort
HYRA3	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	x	x			hairy catsear
IMGL	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	x				ornamental jewelweed
IMBR	<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i>				x	Brazilian satintail
IMCY	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>				x	cogongrass
IPAQ	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>				x	swamp morning-glory
ISTI	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>					Dyer's woad
ISRU	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>				x	ribbed murainagrass
KOSC	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>					Mexican-fireweed
LAPU	<i>Lactuca pulchella</i>			x		
LASE	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	x				prickly lettuce
LATAP	<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> var. <i>pulchella</i>			x		blue lettuce
LAMA15	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>				x	oxygen-weed
LAEC	<i>Lappula echinata</i>			x		
LAMY3	<i>Lappula myosotis</i>	x				

CODE	Latin Name	Recorded in Alaska	Alaskan invasive	state noxious	federal noxious	Common Name
LASQ	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>	x		x		European stickseed
LEAU2	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	x				fall dandelion
LEDE	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	x				common pepperweed
LELA2	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>			x		broadleaved pepperweed
LECH2	<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i>				x	Chinese sprangletop
LEVU	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	x	x			oxeye daisy
LISE3	<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>				x	Asian marshweed
LIPI3	<i>Linaria pinifolia</i>	x				pineneedle toadflax
LIVU2	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	x	x	x		butter and eggs
LOAR10	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>					tall fescue
LOPE	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	x				perennial ryegrass
LOPEM2	<i>Lolium perenne</i> ssp. <i>multiflorum</i>	x				Italian ryegrass
LOTA	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>					Tatarian honeysuckle
LUPO2	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	x				bigleaf lupine
LYCH3	<i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i>	x				maltesecross
LYFE3	<i>Lycium ferrocissimum</i>				x	African boxthorn
LYJU	<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>					rush skeletonplant
LYHY2	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>					hyssop loosestrife
LYSA2	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>		x			purple loosestrife
LYVI3	<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>					European wand loosestrife
MADI6	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	x				disc mayweed
MAMA10	<i>Matricaria maritima</i>	x				
MEFA	<i>Medicago falcata</i>	x				
MELU	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	x	x			black medick
MEMI	<i>Medicago minima</i>	x				burr medick
MESA	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	x				alfalfa
MEQU	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>				x	punktree
MEMA	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>				x	Malabar melastome
MEAL12	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	x	x			white sweetclover
MEOF	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	x	x			yellow sweetclover
MESP3	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	x				spearmint
MICO16	<i>Mikania cordata</i>				x	heartleaf hempvine
MIMI5	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>				x	bittervine
MIDI8	<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i>				x	giant false sensitive plant
MIIN80	<i>Mimosa invisa</i>				x	
MIPI	<i>Mimosa pigra</i>				x	black mimos
MIOR	<i>Misopates orontium</i>					linearleaf snapdragon
MOHA2	<i>Monochoria hastata</i>				x	arrowleaf falsepickerelweed
MOVA	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>				x	heartshape false pickerelweed
MYMU	<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	x				wall-lettuce
MYSC	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	x				true forget-me-not
MYSP2	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>					spike watermilfoil
NATR3	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>				x	serrated tussock grass
NEPA3	<i>Neslia paniculata</i>	x				ballmustard
ONVI	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>					sainfoin
ONAC	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>					Scotch cottonthistle
OPAU10	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>				x	tiger-pear
OROBA	<i>Orobanche</i>				x	broomrape
ORLO3	<i>Oryza longistaminata</i>				x	longstamen rice

CODE	Latin Name	Recorded in Alaska	Alaskan invasive	state noxious	federal noxious	Common Name
ORPU13	Oryza punctata				x	red rice
ORRU	Oryza rufipogon				x	brownbeard rice
OTAL	Ottelia alismoides				x	ducklettuce
PAMI2	Panicum miliaceum					broomcorn millet
PANU3	Papaver nudicaule	x				Icelandic poppy
PASM	Pascopyrum smithii					western wheatgrass
PASC6	Paspalum scrobiculatum				x	kodomillet
PEHA	Peganum harmala					harmal peganum
PECL2	Pennisetum clandestinum				x	kikuyugrass
PEMA80	Pennisetum macrorurum				x	African feathergrass
PEPE24	Pennisetum pedicellatum				x	Kyasuma grass
PEPO4	Pennisetum polystachyon				x	mission grass
PHAR3	Phalaris arundinacea	x	x			reed canarygrass
PHCA5	Phalaris canariensis	x				annual canarygrass
PHPR3	Phleum pratense	x				timothy
PLLA	Plantago lanceolata	x		x		narrowleaf plantain
PLMA2	Plantago major	x		x		common plantain
POAN6	Poa angustifolia					
POAN	Poa annua	x		x		annual bluegrass
POCO	Poa compressa	x				Canada bluegrass
POGL	Poa glauca	x				glaucous bluegrass
POPA2	Poa palustris	x				fowl bluegrass
POPR	*Poa pratensis	x				Kentucky bluegrass
POPRI2	Poa pratensis ssp. irrigata					spreading bluegrass
POSU	Poa subcaerulea	x				
POTR2	Poa trivialis	x				rough bluegrass
POAV	Polygonum aviculare	x				prostrate knotweed
POCO10	Polygonum convolvulus	x		x		black bindweed
POCU6	Polygonum cuspidatum	x	x			Japanese knotweed
POLA4	Polygonum lapathifolium	x				curlytop knotweed
POPE3	Polygonum persicaria					spotted ladysthumb
POAN5	Potentilla anserina	x				
POGR9	Potentilla gracilis					slender cinquefoil
PONO3	Potentilla norvegica	x				Norwegian cinquefoil
PRAL11	Prosopis alpataco				x	
PRAR6	Prosopis argentina				x	
PRAR4	Prosopis articulata				x	
PRBU2	Prosopis burkartii				x	
PRCA9	Prosopis caldenia				x	
PRCA10	Prosopis calingastana				x	cusqui
PRCA11	Prosopis campestris				x	
PRCA12	Prosopis castellanossii				x	
PRDE4	Prosopis denudans				x	
PREL5	Prosopis elata				x	
PRFA2	Prosopis farcta				x	Syrian mesquite
PRFE2	Prosopis ferox				x	
PRFI4	Prosopis fiebrigii				x	
PRHA4	Prosopis hassleri				x	
PRHU3	Prosopis humilis				x	

CODE	Latin Name	Recorded in Alaska	Alaskan invasive	state noxious	federal noxious	Common Name
PRKU2	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i>				x	
PRPA4	<i>Prosopis pallida</i>				x	kiawe
PRPA10	<i>Prosopis palmeri</i>				x	
PRRE2	<i>Prosopis reptans</i>				x	tornillo
PRRO4	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i>				x	
PRRU4	<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i>				x	
PRRU5	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i>				x	
PRSE5	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i>				x	
PRST3	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>				x	Argentine screwbean
PRT03	<i>Prosopis torquata</i>				x	
PRVE	<i>Prosopis velutina</i>				x	velvet mesquite
PRPA5	<i>Prunus padus</i>	x	x			European bird cherry
RAAC3	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	x				tall buttercup
RARE3	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	x				creeping buttercup
RARA2	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>			x		wild radish
RASA2	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>					cultivated radish
ROAU	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>			x		Austrian yellowcress
ROSY	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>					creeping yellowcress
ROCO6	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>				x	itchgrass
RUDI2	<i>Rubus discolor</i>	x				Himalayan blackberry
RUFR80	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>				x	shrubby blackberry
RUMO4	<i>Rubus moluccanus</i>				x	eelkek
RUAC3	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	x				common sheep sorrel
RUCR	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	x				curly dock
RULO2	<i>Rumex longifolius</i>	x				dooryard dock
RUOB	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	x				bitter dock
SASP	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>				x	wild sugarcane
SASA7	<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>				x	Hawaii arrowhead
SAIB	<i>Salsola iberica</i>			x		
SATR12	<i>Salsola tragus</i>			x		prickly Russian thistle
SAVE6	<i>Salsola vermiculata</i>				x	shrubby Russian thistle
SAAE	<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>					Mediterranean sage
SAAU10	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>				x	
SABI9	<i>Salvinia biloba</i>				x	giant salvinia
SAHE7	<i>Salvinia herzogii</i>				x	giant salvinia
SAMI7	<i>Salvinia minima</i>				x	water spangles
SAMO5	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>				x	kariba-weed
SAOF4	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	x	x			bouncingbet
SCMA8	<i>Schoenoplectus maritimus</i>					cosmopolitan bulrush
SCPA4	<i>Scirpus paludosus</i>					
SEJA	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	x	x			stinking willie
SEVU	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	x				old-man-in-the-Spring
SEPA82	<i>Setaria pallidifusca</i>				x	
SEPU8	<i>Setaria pumila</i>				x	yellow bristlegrass
SEPUP	<i>Setaria pumila</i> ssp. <i>pallidifusca</i>				x	yellow bristlegrass
SEVI4	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	x				green bristlegrass
SIDI4	<i>Silene dioica</i>	x				red catchfly
SILA21	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	x				bladder campion
SILAA3	<i>Silene latifolia</i> ssp. <i>Alba</i>	x				bladder campion

CODE	Latin Name	Recorded in Alaska	Alaskan invasive	state noxious	federal noxious	Common Name
SINO	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	x				nightflowering silene
SIVU	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>					maidenstears
SIAL5	<i>Sinapis alba</i>	x				white mustard
SIAR4	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>			x		charlock mustard
SIAL2	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	x				tall tumblemustard
SOCA3	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>			x		Carolina horsenettle
SOEL	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>					silverleaf nightshade
SONI4	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>					
SOTA3	<i>Solanum tampicense</i>				x	scrambling nightshade
SOTO4	<i>Solanum torvum</i>				x	turkey berry
SOVI2	<i>Solanum viarum</i>				x	tropical soda apple
SOAR2	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	x	x	x		field sowthistle
SOAU	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>					European mountain ash
SOHA	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>					Johnsongrass
SPER	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>				x	simplestem bur-reed
SPAL	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>					smooth cordgrass
SPAR	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	x				corn spurry
SPRU	<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	x				red sandspurry
SPAL3	<i>Spermacoce alata</i>				x	winged false buttonweed
STME2	<i>Stellaria media</i>	x				common chickweed
STRIG	<i>Striga</i>				x	witchweed
SYOF	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	x				common comfrey
TACA8	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>					medusahead
TAVU	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	x	x			common tansy
TALA2	<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>					rock dandelion
TAOF	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	x				common dandelion
TASC	<i>Taraxacum scanicum</i>					
THAR5	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	x				field pennycress
TRDU	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	x	x			yellow salsify
TRTE	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>					puncturevine
TRPR5	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>				x	coatbuttons
TRAU2	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>					golden clover
TRHY	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	x				alsike clover
TRPR2	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	x				red clover
TRRE3	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	x				white clover
TRIN11	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	x				
TRAЕ	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	x				common wheat
ULEU	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>					common gorse
URPA	<i>Urochloa panicoides</i>				x	panic liverseed grass
VETH	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>					common mullein
VESE	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	x				thymeleaf speedwell
VICR	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	x	x	x		bird vetch
VIVI	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	x	x			winter vetch
VITR	<i>Viola tricolor</i>	x				johnny jumpup
ZYFA	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>					Syrian beancaper
SUM		142	31	30	102	

*NOTE: Species names preceded by asterisk may be native but have adventive characteristics or are of ambiguous origin (eg. both native and introduced populations)

APPENDIX 2

SOIL SAMPLE ANALYSIS QUOTES

AFES Soil Lab

533 E Fireweed

907-746-9482

Calob Slemmons		Total #	Soil	Tissue	TOTAL \$
Date Completed:	of samples				
Sampling Handling & Preparation	1		17.31	0.00	17.31
Extractions	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Digestions	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Total N & C	1		4.00	0.00	4.00
Standard Soil Test (pH, Buffer pH, Ammonium, Nitrate, Phosphorus, Potassium)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Standard Feed analysis (C.P., P, K, Ca, ADF, NDF, DM)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Ammonium (NH ₄)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Nitrate (NO ₃)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Nitrite (NO ₂)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Extra Elements (ICP) Multiply # of samples by # of elements	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Crude Fat	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
pH	1		3.32	0.00	3.32
Buffer pH	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
E.C.	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Texture	1		8.21	0.00	8.21
CEC	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
% Moisture/Dry Matter	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
ADF	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
NDF	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
ADF + Lignin (H ₂ SO ₄ method)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
ADF + Lignin (Permanganate method)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Cellulose(ADF,Lignin)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Silica(ADF,Lignin,Cellulose)	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
LOI/Total Ash	0		0.00	0.00	0.00
Non routine analysis \$23.05/hr	0				0.00
			SUBTOTAL		32.84
		SOIL	TISSUE		
Received dried ground or sealed	6.00	0.00		Subtract	6.00
				TOTAL	26.84

04-27-05 03:06PM FROM-Brookside Labs

419 753 2949

T-247 P.002/002 F-899

Brookside Laboratories, Inc.
308 S. Main St.
New Knoxville, OH 45871
Tel: (419) 753-2448
Fax: (419) 753-2949

QUOTATION

Company Name	Kenai National Wildlife Refuge	Client Number	44576
Address	PO Box 2139 Soldotna, AK	Quotation Number	1475
Telephone	Fax	Date of Quotation	04/27/2005
		Quotation By	Mark Flock

We are pleased to submit our Quotation for the service listed below. The prices are firm from 04/27/2005 to 04/27/2006 and based on the assumption that they will be sent FOB to Brookside Laboratories, Inc. Payment for the testing based on your acceptance will be due 30 days from the report date. A service charge of 1% will be added to accounts not paid within 30 days. This quote will be evaluated after 04/27/2006

Service/Test	Unit Price	Quantity	Total Fee
S112 NITROGEN (TOTAL)	\$9.00	1	9.00
S132 BULK DENSITY (From OM)	\$0.50	1	0.50
S138 TOTAL CARBON	\$0.00	1	0.00
S171 Physical Analysis (Hydrometer)	\$9.00	1	9.00
S205 pH 1:1 WATER	\$2.50	1	2.50
Total Service Fee			\$21.00

Contract for: Kenai National Wildlife Refuge.
Total Carbon and Total Nitrogen = \$9.00 (when ran together).
May pay by either credit card or Purchase Order Number.
Contact for billing is: Marta Gren e-mail: marta@blinc.com

Please Complete Below

Project Contact Caleb Siemons PO# _____

Payment Method _____ Check _____ Credit Card
Number _____
Expiration Date _____

APPENDIX 3

POINT-INTERCEPT DATA FORM

MODIFIED LINE-INTERCEPT ALONG FOUR 5-M TRANSECTS (2005)

DATE _____

OBSERVERS _____

SITE ID _____

PAGE 1 OF _____

AVC _____

UTMs _____

SPECIES	NORTH		EAST		SOUTH		WEST	
	1m	2m	1m	2m	1m	2m	1m	2m
NO PLANTS RECORDED								
BARE GROUND								
ROCK								
LITTER								
WOOD (>25 mm, dead)								
ASH/CHARCOAL								
STANDING WATER								
SNOW/ICE								
BASAL COVER (include moss, lichens)								

DIRECTIONS: tally all species that hit vertical rod (placed to immediate left of cord) by 1-m strata (only one hit per species); use 10-pt system; basal cover should be recorded in both substrate and species categories.

MODIFIED LINE-INTERCEPT ALONG FOUR 5-M TRANSECTS (2005)

PLOT ID _____ PAGE 2 OF _____

LIST OTHER SPECIES RECORDED WITHIN 5 m RADIUS

LIST VOUCHER SPECIMEN IDs

APPENDIX 4

LANDCOVER DATA FORM

2005 BAER INVASIVE PLANT MONITORING PROJECT

GROUND SITE DESCRIPTION FORM

Air Photo #:	Polygon:	Landcover class name:						
Date:	Surveyors:	Photos: Roll number:		Frame Number:				
Lat:	Long:	WP:	Error ±	Elevation (ft / m):				
Slope (0-100 degrees):		Aspect (0-360 degrees):		<p>Soils: pH _____</p> <p>Texture _____</p> <p>Depth (ft) _____</p> <p>Water table _____</p> <p>Depth to permafrost _____</p> <p>Soils Schematic</p>				
	Air	Ground	Height (ft)					
Needleleaf							%	Surface :
Broadleaf								Water
Tall shrub (>5 ft)								Bare soil
Low (8" > 5 ft)								Bedrock
Dwarf (<8 inches)								Litter, duff
Forb								Wood (>1 cm)
Grass								Sand (0.1-2mm)
Sedge								Large rocks (cobbles, boulders > 10 cm)
Moss								Small rocks (gravel, 0.2-10cm)
Lichen								Other (describe):
Bare ground								
Water								
Tussocks								
Landform:	COMMENTS			Hydrologic Regime				
Biome:				Dry				
Alpine				Mesic				
Subalpine				Wet				
Boreal				Aquatic				
Bog								
Herb meadow								
Tussock								
Riparian								

