

APPENDIX D
WILDLIFE SPECIES KNOWN TO OCCUR
IN THE POTHOLES AREA

SMALL MAMMALS

Common Name	Scientific Name
Washington ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus washingtoni</i>
Northern pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>
Great Basin pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus parvus</i>
Vagrant shrew	<i>Sorex vagrans</i>
Western harvest mouse	<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>
Deer mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatis</i>
House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Bushy-tailed woodrat	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>
Montane meadow vole	<i>Microtus montanus</i>
Potholes meadow vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus kinkaidi</i>
Sagebrush vole	<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>
Fringed myotis	<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>
Pale Townsend's (western) big-eared bat	<i>Corynorhinus (Plecotus) townsendii pallescens</i>
Small-footed myotis	<i>Myotis ciliolabrum</i>
Yuma myotis	<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>

WATERFOWL

Common Name	Scientific Name
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>

COLONIAL NESTING BIRDS

Common Name	Scientific Name
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>

OTHER WATER BIRDS AND SHOREBIRDS

Common Name	Scientific Name
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>
Sora Rail	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>

RAPTORS

Common Name	Scientific Name
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>
Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Snowy Owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>
Western Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia hypugea</i>

PASSERINES
(Friesz 1997) (Cooke et al. 1997)

Common Name	Scientific Name
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>
Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>
Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>
Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>
Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>

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(Friesz 1997) (Cooke et al. 1997)

Sage Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Rufous-sided Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>
American Goldfinch	<i>Corduelis tristis</i>
Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>
Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>

REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS
(Clement 1980 and Tabor 1996)

Common Name	Scientific Name
Tiger Salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>
Great Basin Spadefoot	<i>Scaphiopus intermontanus</i>
Pacific Treefrog	<i>Pseudacris regilla</i>
Columbia Spotted Frog	<i>Rana luteiventris</i>
Northern Leopard Frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>
Painted Turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
Short-horned Lizard	<i>Phrynosoma douglassii</i>
Northern Sagebrush Lizard	<i>Sceloporus graciosus graciosus</i>
Western Skink	<i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>
Racer	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>
Gopher Snake	<i>Pituophis catenifer</i>
Garter Snake	<i>Thamnophis</i> sp.
Western Rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>