



## **APPENDIX B:**

### **Species Lists for Stillwater National Wildlife Refuge, Stillwater Wildlife Management Area, and Fallon National Wildlife Refuge**

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**BIRD SPECIES**  
OF  
STILLWATER NWR, STILLWATER WMA, AND FALLON NWR

Systematic List

**ORDER**

**FAMILY**

**Subfamily/Tribe**

Common name	<i>Genus species</i>	Occurrence
~ - nonnative		
		C - common
		ER - extremely rare or accidental
		R - rare
		U - uncommon
		* - nest locally
		A - accidental

**GAVIIFORMES**

**GAVIIDAE: LOONS**

Pacific loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	R
Common loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	R

**PODICIPEDIIFORMES**

**PODICIPEDIDAE: GREBES**

Clark's grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	* C
Western grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	* C
Horned grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	R
Eared grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	* C
Pied-billed grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	* C

**PELECANIFORMES**

**PELECANIDAE: PELICANS**

American white pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	* C
Brown pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	A

**PHALACROCORACIDAE: CORMORANTS**

Double-crested cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	* C
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**CICONIIFORMES**

**ARDEIDAE: HERONS**

Great blue heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	*	C
American bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	*	U
Cattle egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	*	U
Green-backed heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>		R
Great egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	*	C
Snowy egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	*	C
Least bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	*	R
Black-crowned night heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	*	C

**CICONIIDAE: STORKS**

Marabou stork	<i>Leptotilos crumeniferus</i>		ER (escapee)
Wood stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		ER

**PHOENICOPTERIDAE: FLAMINGOS**

~American flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>		ER (escapee)
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**THRESKIORNITHIDAE: IBISES AND SPOONBILLS**

White faced ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	*	C
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**ANSERIFORMES**

**ANATIDAE: SWANS, GEESE, AND DUCKS**

**Dendrocygnini: fulvous whistling ducks**

Fulvous whistling duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		A
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**Cygnini: swans**

Trumpeter swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		R
Tundra swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>		C

**Anserini: geese**

Greater white-fronted goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>		U
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>		R
Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>		
Lesser	var. <i>parvipes</i>		C
Great Basin	var. <i>moffitti</i>	*	C
Cackler	var. <i>minima</i>		U
Aleutian	var. <i>leucopareia</i>		R
Snow goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>		C
Ross' goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>		U

**Anatinae: ducks**

Wood duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	*	U
Northern pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	*	C
American wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	*	C
Northern shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	*	C
Green-winged teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	*	C
Cinnamon teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	*	C
Blue-winged teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	*	U
Eurasian wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>		R
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	*	C
American black duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>		A
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	*	C
Lesser scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>		U
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	*	C
Ring-necked duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>		U
Greater scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>		R
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	*	C
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>		C
Common goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>		U
Barrow's goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>		R
Oldsquaw	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>		R
Hooded merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>		U
White-winged scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>		R
Surf scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>		R
Common merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>		C
Red-breasted merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>		R
Ruddy duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	*	C

**GRUIFORMES****GRUIDAE: CRANES**

Sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>		R
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**RALLIDAE: RAILS, GALLINULES AND COOTS**

American coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	*	C
Common moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	*	U
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	*	C
Virginia rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	*	C

**CHARADRIIFORMES****CHARADRIIDAE: PLOVERS**

Snowy plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	*	U
Mountain plover	<i>Charadrius montana</i>		R
Semipalmated plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>		U
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferous</i>	*	C
American golden plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>		R
Black-bellied plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>		U

**RECURVIROSTRIDAE: STILTS AND AVOCETS**

Black-necked stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	*	C
American avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	*	C

**SCOLOPACIDAE: SANDPIPERS**

Spotted sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	*	U
Ruddy turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		R
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		R
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		U
Baird's sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		U
Red knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		R
Stilt sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		R
Pectoral sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		R
Semi-palmated sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		R
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>		U
Common snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>		U
Short-billed dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		R
Long-billed dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		C
Marbled godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		U
Long-billed curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	*	U
Red-necked phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		C
Wilson's phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	*	C
Lesser yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		U
Greater yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		U
Solitary sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		R

**LARIDAE: GULLS AND TERNS**

Black tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	*	U
Herring gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>		U
California gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	*	C
Ring-billed gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>		U
Glaucous gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		R
Bonaparte's gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>		R
Franklin's gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	*	U
Long-tailed jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>		R
Pomarine jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>		R
Caspian tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	*	U
Forster's tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	*	C
Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		R
Glaucous-winged gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>		R
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>		R

**ALCIDAE: AUKS AND MURRES**

Ancient murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>		ER
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**FALCONIFORMES****CATHARTIDAE: VULTURES**

Turkey vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>		C
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**ACCIPITRIDAE: KITES, HAWKS AND EAGLES**

Cooper's hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>		U
Northern goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>		R
Sharp-shinned hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>		U
Golden eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	*	U
Red-tailed hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	*	C
Rough-legged hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>		C
Red-shouldered hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>		R
Ferruginous hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>		U
Swainson's hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	*	U
Northern harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	*	C
Black-shouldered kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>		R
Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		U
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	*	U

**FALCONIDAE: FALCONS**

Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>		U
Prairie falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	*	U
Peregrine falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		R
American kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	*	C

**GALLIFORMES****PHASIANIDAE: GROUSE**

~Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	*	R
~California quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	*	C
~Wild turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	*	U
~Ring-necked pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	*	U

**COLUMBIFORMES****COLUMBIDAE: DOVES**

Band-tailed pigeon	<i>Columba fasciata</i>		R
~Rock dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	*	C
White-winged dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>		ER
Mourning dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	*	C

**STRIGIFORMES****TYTONIDAE: BARN OWLS**

Barn owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	*	C
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**STRIGIDAE: OWLS**

Northern saw-whet owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>		R
Short-eared owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	*	U

Long-eared owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	*	U
Burrowing owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	*	U
Great horned owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	*	C
Western screech owl	<i>Otus kennicottii</i>	*	U

### CAPRIMULGIFORMES

#### **CAPRIMULGIDAE: NIGHTJARS**

Common nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	*	C
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### APODIFORMES

#### **APODIDAE: SWIFTS**

White-throated swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>		R
Vaux's swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>		R
Black swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>		R

#### **TROCHILIDAE: HUMMINGBIRDS**

Black-chinned hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	*	C
Anna's hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>		R
Broad-tailed hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>		C
Rufous hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		U
Calliope hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope</i>		R

### CORACIIFORMES

#### **ALCEDINIDAE: KINGFISHERS**

Belted kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>		U
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#### **PICIDAE: WOODPECKERS**

Northern flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	*	C
Lewis's woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>		U
Downy woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	*	U
Hairy woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>		U
Red-naped sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>		R
Yellow-bellied sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>		A

### PASSERIFORMES

#### **TYRANNIDAE: FLYCATCHERS**

Olive-sided flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis</i>		R
Western wood pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>		U
Western flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>		C
Hammond's flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>		U
Dusky flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>		U
Willow flycatcher	<i>Empidonax trailii</i>		U



Gray flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>		U
Ash-throated flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>		U
Black phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>		R
Say's phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	*	U
Eastern kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>		R
Western kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	*	C

**ALAUDIDAE: LARKS**

Horned lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	*	C
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**HIRUNDINIDAE: SWALLOWS**

Cliff swallow	<i>Hirundo phyrhronota</i>	*	C
Barn swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	*	C
Purple martin	<i>Progne subis</i>		R
Bank swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	*	U
Northern rough-winged swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	*	U
Tree swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>		C
Violet-green swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	*	U

**CORVIDAE: MAGPIES, CROWS AND JAYS**

Scrub jay	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>		U
American crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	*	C
Common raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	*	C
Blue jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>		R
Steller's jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>		R
Piñon jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>		R
Clark's nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>		R
Black-billed magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	*	C

**PARIDAE: CHICKADEES AND TITMICE**

Mountain chickadee	<i>Parus gambeli</i>		U
Plain titmouse	<i>Parus inoratus</i>		R

**AEGITHALIDAE: BUSHTIT**

Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	*	U
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**SITTIDAE: NUTHATCHES**

Red-breasted nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>		U
White-breasted nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>		U
Pygmy nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>		R

**CERTHIIDAE: CREEPERS**

Brown creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>		R
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**TROGLODYTIDAE: WRENS**

Marsh wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	*	C
Rock wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	*	U
Bewick's wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	*	C
House wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	*	U
Winter wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		R

**MUSCICAPIDAE: THRUSHES, KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS**

Hermit thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>		U
Swainson's thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>		R
Varied thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		U
Townsend's solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		U
Blue-gray gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>		U
Ruby-crowned kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>		U
Golden-crowned kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>		R
Mountain bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		R
Western bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	*	U
American robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	*	C

**LANIIDAE: SHRIKES**

Northern shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>		R
Loggerhead shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	*	C

**MIMIDAE: MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS**

Northern mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	*	U
Sage thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	*	U

**MOTACILLIDAE: PIPITS AND WAGTAILS**

American pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>		C
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**CINCLIDAE: DIPPERS**

American dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>		R
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**BOMBYCILLIDAE: WAXWINGS**

Cedar waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>		U
Bohemian waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>		R

**PTILOGONATIDAE: SILKY-FLYCATCHERS**

Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>		ER
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**STURNIDAE: STARLINGS**

~European starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	*	C
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**VIREONIDAE: VIREOS**

Warbling vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	*	U
Solitary vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>		U

**EMBERIZIDAE: WARBLERS, SPARROWS, BLACKBIRDS AND ORIOLES****Parulinae: wood warblers**

Black-throated blue warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>		ER
Yellow-rumped warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>		C
Black-throated gray warbler	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>		U
Palm warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>		R
Yellow warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>		C
Townsend's warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>		R
Common yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	*	U
Yellow-breasted chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	*	R
MacGillivray's warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>		U
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>		ER
American redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticella</i>		R
Orange-crowned warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>		C
Nashville warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>		U
Wilson's warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>		C

**Cardinalae: grosbeaks, buntings**

Blue grosbeak	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>	*	U
Lazuli bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>	*	U
Indigo bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>		R
Black-headed grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	*	U
Rose-breasted grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>		R

**Emberizinae: towhees, sparrows**

Sage sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	*	C
Black-throated sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	*	C
Lapland longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>		R
McCown's longspur	<i>Calcarius mccownii</i>		R
Lark sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		U
Dark-eyed junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>		C
Lincoln's sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	*	U
Song sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	*	C
Fox sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>		U
Savannah sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> var. <i>nevadensis</i>	*	C
Green-tailed towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	*	R
Spotted towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	*	U
Vesper sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>		U
American tree sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>		ER
Brewer's sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>		U
Chipping sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>		U
White-throated sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>		R
White-crowned sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>		C
Harris's sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		ER

**Icterinae: blackbirds, orioles**

Red-winged blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	*	C
Tri-colored blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>		R
Brewer's blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	*	C

Northern oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	*	U
Brown-headed cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	*	U
Great-tailed grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	*	R
Western meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	*	C
Yellow-headed blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	*	C
<b>Thraupinae: tanagers</b>			
Western tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		U
<b>PASSERIDAE: WEAVERS</b>			
~House sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	*	C
<b>FRINGILLIDAE: FINCHES</b>			
Pine siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>		U
American goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>		U
Lesser goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>		U
Cassin's finch	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>		U
House finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	*	C
Evening grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>		U

**CHARACTERISTIC MAMMAL SPECIES**  
OF  
STILLWATER NWR, STILLWATER WMA, AND FALLON NWR

**ORDER**

**FAMILY**

Common name	<i>Genus species</i>	Habitat
Names of species which have been documented on the refuge complex are <b>bold</b> .		
		A - aquatic
		R - riparian
		U - upland
		W - wetland

**INSECTIVORA**

**SORICIDAE: SHREWS**

<b>Vagrant shrew</b>	<i>Sorex vagrans</i>	R,W
Northern water shrew	<i>Sorex palustris</i>	R

**CHIROPTERA**

**VESPERTILIONIDAE: PLAINNOSE BATS**

<b>Pallid bat</b>	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>	U
<b>Big brown bat</b>	<i>Eptesicus fucus</i>	U
<b>Silver-haired bat</b>	<i>Lasiyeteris nottivagans</i>	U,R
<b>Hoary bat</b>	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	U
<b>California myotis</b>	<i>Myotis californicus</i>	U
Long-eared myotis	<i>Myotis evotis</i>	U
<b>Little brown myotis</b>	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	U
<b>Small-footed myotis</b>	<i>Myotis subulatus</i>	U
Fringed myotis	<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>	U
Long-legged myotis	<i>Myotis volans</i>	U
<b>Yuma myotis</b>	<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>	U
<b>Western pipistrel</b>	<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>	U
Western big-eared bat	<i>Plecotus townsendi</i>	U
<b>Brazilian free-tailed bat</b>	<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	U
Mexican freetail bat	<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	U

**CARNIVORA**

**PROCYONIDAE: RINGTAIL CATS AND RACCOONS**

<b>Raccoon</b>	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	W,R
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**MUSTELIDAE: MINK, WEASELS, BADGERS AND SKUNKS**

Badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	U
Longtail weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>	W,R
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>	W,R
Spotted skunk	<i>Spilogale putorius</i>	U
Striped skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	U

**CANIDAE: COYOTES, WOLVES, AND FOXES**

Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>	U
Kit fox	<i>Vulpes macrotis</i>	U

**FELIDAE: CATS**

Mountain lion	<i>Felis concolor</i>	U
Bobcat	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	U

**RODENTIA**

**SCIURIDAE: SQUIRRELS**

Townsend ground squirrel	<i>Citellus townsendi</i>	U
Whitetail antelope squirrel	<i>Ammospermophilus leucurus</i>	U

**GEOMYIDAE: POCKET GOPHERS**

Valley pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys bottae</i>	U
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**HETEROMYIDAE: POCKET MICE, KANGAROO MICE, AND KANGAROO RATS**

Ord kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys ordi</i>	U
Desert kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys deserti</i>	U
Great Basin kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys microps</i>	U
Great Basin pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus parvus</i>	U
Little pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus longimembris</i>	U
Longtail pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus formosus</i>	U
Merriam kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys merriami</i>	U
Ord kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys ordi</i>	U
Pale kangaroo mouse	<i>Microdipidops pallidus</i>	U

**CASTORIDAE: BEAVER**

Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	A
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**CRICETIDAE: MICE, RATS AND VOLES**

Sagebrush vole	<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>	U
Long-tailed vole	<i>Microtus longicaudus</i>	U
Mountain vole	<i>Microtus montanus</i>	W,U
Bushytail woodrat	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>	U,R
Desert woodrat	<i>Neotoma lepida</i>	U

Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>	A
Northern grasshopper mouse	<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>	U
Southern grasshopper mouse	<i>Onychomys torridus</i>	U
Canyon mouse	<i>Peromyscus crinitus</i>	U
Deer mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	U
Pinion mouse	<i>Peromyscus truei</i>	U
Western harvest mouse	<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>	W,U

**MURIDAE: OLD WORLD RATS AND MICE**

House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>	U
Norway rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	U

**ZAPODIDAE: JUMPING MICE**

Western jumping mouse	<i>Zapus princeps</i>	U
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**ERETHIZONTIDAE: PORCUPINE**

Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	U
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**LEPORIDAE: HARES AND RABBITS**

Blacktail jackrabbit	<i>Lepus californicus</i>	U
Mountain cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus nuttalli</i>	U

**ARTIODACTYLA**

**CERVIDAE: DEER**

Mule deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	U,R
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CHARACTERISTIC REPTILE AND AMPHIBIAN SPECIES  
OF  
STILLWATER NWR, STILLWATER WMA, AND FALLON NWR

**ORDER**

**FAMILY**

Common name *Genus species subspecies*

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Names of species which  
have been documented on  
the refuge complex are **bold**.

**ANURA**

**PELOBATIDAE: SPADEFOOT TOADS**

**Great Basin spadefoot toad** *Scaphiopus intermontanus*

**HYLIDAE: TREE FROGS**

Pacific tree frog *Pseudacris regilla*

**RANIDAE: FROGS**

**Bullfrog** *Rana catesbeiana* nonnative  
**Northern leopard frog** *Rana pipiens*

**CHELONIA**

**TESTUDINIDAE: FRESHWATER TURTLES**

Northwestern pond turtle *Clemmys marmorata marmorata*

**SQUAMATA**

**IGUANIDAE: IGUANID LIZARDS**

**Northern Desert horned lizard** *Phrynosoma platyrhinos platyrhinos*  
**Great Basin collared lizard** *Crotaphytus insularis bicintores*  
Great Basin fence lizard *Sceloporus occidentalis biseriatus*  
Large-spotted leopard lizard *Gambelia wislizenii wislizenii*  
Northern sagebrush lizard *Sceloporus graciosus graciosus*  
Side-blotched lizard *Uta stansburiana*  
Yellow-backed spiny lizard *Sceloporus magister uniformis*  
Common Zebra-tailed lizard *Callisaurus draconoides draconoides*

**TEIIDAE: WHIPTAIL LIZARDS**

Great Basin whiptail lizard *Cnemidophorus tigris tigris*



**COLUBRIDAE: COMMON SNAKES**

California kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis getulus californiae</i>
Desert striped whipsnake	<i>Masticophis taeniatus taeniatus</i>
Great Basin gopher snake	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus deserticola</i>
Mojave patch-nosed snake	<i>Salvadora hexalepis mojavensis</i>
Night snake	<i>Hypsiglena torquata</i>
Rocky Mountain rubber boa	<i>Charina bottae utahensis</i>
Sierra garter snake	<i>Thamnophis couchii couchii</i> <sup>1</sup>
Sonoran Mt. Kingsnake	
Wandering garter snake	<i>Thamnophis elegans vagrans</i>
Western yellow-bellied racer	<i>Coluber constrictor mormon</i>
Western long-nosed snake	<i>Rhinocheilus lecontei lecontei</i>
Western ground snake	<i>Sonora semiannulata</i>
Western coachwhip	<i>Masticophis flagellum testaceus</i>

**VIPERIDAE: PIT VIPERS**

Great Basin rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus viridis lutosus</i>
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**CHARACTERISTIC FISH SPECIES**  
OF  
STILLWATER NWR, STILLWATER WMA, AND FALLON NWR

**ORDER**  
**FAMILY**

Common name	<i>Genus species</i>	Native
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**SALMONIFORMES**

**SALMONIDAE: TROUT**

Rainbow trout	<i>Salmo gairdneri</i>	
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**CYPRINIFORMES**

**CYPRINIDAE: MINNOWS**

Asiatic carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	
Fathead minnow	<i>Pimephales promelas</i>	
Goldfish	<i>Carassius auratus</i>	
Lahontan tui chub	<i>Gila bicolor obesus</i>	*
Lahontan speckled dace <sup>a</sup>	<i>Rhinichthys osculus robustus</i>	*
Lahontan red-side shiner	<i>Richardsonius egregius</i>	*
Sacramento blackfish	<i>Orthodon microlepidotus</i>	

**SILURIFORMES**

**ICTALURIDAE: CATFISH**

Black bullhead	<i>Ictalurus melas</i>	
Brown bullhead	<i>Ictalurus nebulosus</i>	
Channel catfish	<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>	
White catfish	<i>Ictalurus catus</i>	

**PERCOPSIFORMES**

**CENTRARCHIDAE: SUNFISH**

Black crappie	<i>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</i>	
Bluegill	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	
Green sunfish	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>	
Largemouth blackbass	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	
Sacramento perch	<i>Archoplites interruptus</i>	
Smallmouth blackbass	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>	
White crappie	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>	

**ANTHERINIFORMES**

**POECILIIDAE: MOSQUITOFISH**

Mosquito fish                                  *Gambusia affinis*

**PERCIFORMES**

**PERCICHTHYIDAE: TEMPERATE BASS**

Striped bass                                         *Morone saxatilis*  
White bass    *Morone chrysops*  
Wiper    *Morone chrysops X saxatilis*

**PERCIDAE: PERCH**

Walleye     *Stizostedion vitreum*  
Yellow perch                                         *Percan flavescens*

a. Lahontan Speckled Dace has not been confirmed in 20 years.

**SAND OBLIGATE INVERTEBRATE SPECIES**  
OF  
STILLWATER NWR, STILLWATER WMA, AND FALLON NWR

Systematic List

ORDER

*Genus species*

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COLEOPTERA

*Mecynotarsus delicatulus*  
*Rhadine myrmecodes*  
*Tetragonoderus pallidus*  
*Philothris* sp.  
*Niptus ventriculus*  
*Aegialia spinosa*  
*Aphodius parapyriformis*  
*Chilometopon pallidium*  
*Edrotes ventricosus*  
*Eusattus muricatus*  
*Lariversius tibalis*  
*Trogloderus costatus*

ORTHOPTERA

*Ammobaenetes lariversi*  
*Stenopelmatus* sp.

Source: (Rust 1998)

**BUTTERFLY SPECIES**  
OF  
STILLWATER NWR, STILLWATER WMA, AND FALLON NWR

Systematic List

**FAMILY**

**SUBFAMILY**

Common name *Genus species*

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**PAPILIONODAE**

**PAPILIONINAE: SWALLOWTAILS**

Western Tiger Swallowtail *Papilio rutulus*

**PIERIDAE**

**PIERINAE: WHITES**

Becker's White	<i>Pontia beckerii</i>
Checkered White	<i>Pontia protodice</i>
Western White	<i>Pontia occidentalis</i>
Cabbage White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>
Large Marble	<i>Euchloe ausonides</i>
Sara Orangetip	<i>Anthocharis sara</i>

**COLIADINAE: SULPHURS**

Clouded Sulphur	<i>Colias philodice</i>
Orange Sulphur	<i>Colias eurytheme</i>

**LYCAENIDAE**

**LYCAENINAE: COPPERS**

Purplish Copper *Lycaena helloides*

**THECLINAE: HAIRSTREAKS**

Gray Hairstreak *Strymon melinus*

**POLYOMMATINAE: BLUES**

Western Pygmy-Blue *Brephidium exile*

**NYMPHALINAE: TRUE BRUSH-FOOTS**

Mylitta Crescent	<i>Phyciodes mylitta</i>
Mourning Cloak	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
West Coast Lady	<i>Vanessa annabella</i>
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>

**LIMENITIDINAE: ADMIRALS AND RELATIVES**

Lorquin's Admiral	<i>Limenitis lorquini</i>
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**DANAINAE: MONARCHS**

Monarch	<i>Danaus plexippus</i>
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**HESPERIIDAE**

**PYRGINAE: SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS**

Common Checkered-Skipper	<i>Pyrgus communis</i>
Mohave Sootywing	<i>Hesperopsis libya</i>
Saltbush Sootywing	<i>Hesperopsis alpheus</i>

**HESPERIINAE: GRASS SKIPPERS**

Sandhill Skipper	<i>Polites sabuleti</i>
Alkali Skipper	<i>Pseudocopaeodes enus</i>

**WETLAND INVERTEBRATE TAXA**  
OF  
STILLWATER NWR, STILLWATER WMA, AND FALLON NWR

Systematic List

**CLASS**

**ORDER**

Common Name

*Family*

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**INSECTA**

**COLLEMBOLA**

Springtail

not determined

**COLEOPTERA**

Predaceous diving beetle

Dytiscidae

Water scavenger beetle

Hydrophilidae

**DIPTERA**

Midge

Chironomidae

Mosquito

Culicidae

Alkali flies

Ephydriidae

**EPHEMEROPTERA**

Mayfly

not determined

**HEMIPTERA**

Water boatman

Corixidae

Water strider

Gerridae

Back swimmer

Notonectidae

**ODONATA**

Dragonfly

Aeschnidae

Dragonfly

Libellulidae

**GASTROPODA**

**Limnophila**

Pond snail	Lymnaidae
Pouch snail	Physidae
Orb snail	Planorbidae

**CRUSTACEA**

**Amphipoda**

Scud (or side swimmer)	not determined
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**Anostraca**

Fairy shrimp	Artemiidae
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**Cladocera**

Water fleas	not determined
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**Copepoda**

Copepods	not determined
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**Ostracoda**

Seed shrimp	not determined
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**ARACHNOIDEA**

**Hydracarina**

Water mite	not determined
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**WETLAND PLANT SPECIES**  
OF  
LAHONTAN VALLEY

List of all plant species by origin (\* - non-native), family, common name, and wetland indicator status for the Lahontan Valley wetland inventory. Nomenclature follows Hickman (1993).

Genus and species	Family	Common Name	Wetland Status <sup>1</sup>
<b>Trees</b>			
* <i>Elaeagnus angustifolius</i>	Elaeagnaceae	Russian olive	FAC
<i>Populus fremontii</i>	Salicaceae	Fremont cottonwood	FACW
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Salicaceae	Sandbar willow	OBL
<i>Salix laevigata</i>	Salicaceae	Red willow	NI
* <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Tamaricaceae	Saltcedar	FACW
* <i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Ulmaceae	Siberian elm	NI
<b>Shrubs</b>			
<i>Allenrolfea occidentalis</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Iodine bush	FACW
<i>Artemisia spinescens</i>	Asteraceae	Bud-sage	NI
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> var. <i>tridentata</i>	Asteraceae	Big sagebrush	NI
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Fourwing saltbush	NI
<i>Atriplex confertifolia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Shadscale	NI
<i>Atriplex lentiformis</i> ssp. <i>torreyi</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Torrey's saltbush	FAC-
<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i> ssp. <i>consimilis</i>	Asteraceae		NI
<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i> var. <i>oreophalus</i>	Asteraceae	Rubber rabbitbrush	NI
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	Asteraceae	Stickyleaf rabbitbrush	NI
<i>Grayia spinosa</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Hop-sage	NI
<i>Lycium shockleyi</i>	Solanaceae	Wolfberry	NI
<i>Psoralea polydenia</i>	Fabaceae	Dotted dalea	NI
<i>Rosa woodsii</i> var. <i>ultramontana</i>	Rosaceae	Woods rose	FAC-
<i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Greasewood	FACU
<i>Suaeda moquinii</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Torrey's seepweed	FAC+
<i>Tetradymia glabrata</i>	Asteraceae	Smooth horsebrush	NI
<i>Tetradymia spinosa</i>	Asteraceae	Spiny horsebrush	NI
<i>Tetradymia tetrameres</i>	Asteraceae	Dune-horsebrush	NI
<b>Grasses</b>			
<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	Poaceae	Indian ricegrass	NI
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Poaceae		NI
<i>Agropyron elongatum</i>	Poaceae	Tall wheatgrass	NI
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Poaceae	Creeping bentgrass	FACW
<i>Beckmania sizigachne</i>	Poaceae	American sloughgrass	OBL
* <i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Poaceae	Cheatgrass	NI
* <i>Bromus willenowii</i>	Poaceae	Rescue grass	NI
* <i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>	Poaceae	Swamp timothy	FACW
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	Poaceae	Inland saltgrass	FAC+

Genus and species	Family	Common Name	Wetland Status
<b>Grasses (cont.)</b>			
* <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Poaceae	Barnyard grass	FACW
<i>Elymus Cinereus</i>	Poaceae	Great Basin wildrye	NI
<i>Elymus triticoides</i>	Poaceae	Creeping wildrye	FAC+
<i>Eragrostis orcuttiana</i>	Poaceae	Orcutt lovegrass	NI
* <i>Eremopyrum triticeum</i>	Poaceae	Annual wheatgrass	NI
* <i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Poaceae	Meadow fescue	FACU
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	Poaceae	Meadow barley	FACW-
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Poaceae	Foxtail barley	FAC
<i>Leptochloa fascicularis</i>	Poaceae	Bearded sprangletop	OBL
<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>	Poaceae	Alkali muhly	FACW+
<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	Poaceae	Knot grass	OBL
* <i>Poa pratensis</i>	Poaceae	Kentucky bluegrass	FACU
* <i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Poaceae	Rabbitfoot grass	FACW+
* <i>Puccinellia distans</i>	Poaceae	European alkali grass	OBL
<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i>	Poaceae	Nuttall's alkali grass	OBL
* <i>Setaria viridis</i>	Poaceae	Green bristlegrass	NI
<i>Sporobolus pulvinatus</i>	Poaceae	Six-weeks dropseed	NI

### Low Gramineaceous

<i>Carex anthrostachya</i>	Cyperaceae	Slender-beak sedge	FAC
<i>Carex lanuginosa</i>	Cyperaceae	Wooly sedge	OBL
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Cyperaceae	Foxtail sedge	OBL
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Cyperaceae	Creeping spikerush	OBL
<i>Eleocharis parishii</i>	Cyperaceae	Parish's spikerush	OBL
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Juncaceae	Jointed rush	OBL
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Juncaceae	Baltic rush	FACW
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Juncaceae	Torrey's rush	FACW+
<i>Triglochin concinna</i>	Juncaginaceae	Seaside arrow grass	OBL
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	Juncaginaceae	Utah arrow grass	OBL

### Emergents

<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Equisetaceae	Common horsetail	FAC+
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Equisetaceae	Smooth scouring rush	FACW
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Poaceae	Common reed	FACW+
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	Cyperaceae	Hardstem bulrush	OBL
<i>spp. occidentalis</i>			
<i>Scirpus americanus</i>	Cyperaceae	Olney threesquare	OBL
<i>Scirpus maritimus</i>	Cyperaceae	Alkali bulrush	OBL
<i>Scirpus nevadensis</i>	Cyperaceae	Nevada bulrush	OBL
<i>Scirpus pungens</i>	Cyperaceae	Common threesquare	OBL
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Typhaceae	Southern cattail	OBL
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Typhaceae	Broad-leaf cattail	OBL

Genus and species	Family	Common Name	Wetland Status
<b>Forbs</b>			
<i>Alisma gramineum</i>	Alismataceae	Narrow leaf water plaintain	OBL
<i>Ambrosia acanthicarpa</i>	Asteraceae		NI
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Asteraceae	Douglas' wormweed	FAC
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Asteraceae	Tarragon	NI
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Asteraceae	Silver wormwood	FACU
<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Narrow-leaf milkweed	FAC-
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Showy milkweed	FACW
<i>Asparagus acanthicarpa</i> <i>ssp. officianalis</i>	Liliaceae	Garden asparagus-fern	FACU
<i>Aster frondosus</i>	Asteraceae	Leafy aster	OBL
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> <i>ssp. hesperius</i>	Asteraceae	Western lined aster	OBL
<i>Astragalus spp.</i>	Fabaceae	Milkvetch	NI
<i>Atriplex argentea</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Silverscale saltbush	FAC
* <i>Atriplex heterosperma</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Two scale orache	NI
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Spear saltbush	FACW
<i>Atriplex phyllostegia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Arrow saltbush	FACW
<i>Atriplex subspicata</i>	Chenopodiaceae		NI
<i>Atriplex truncata</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Wedgescale	FAC
* <i>Bassia hyssopifolia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Five-horn smother weed	FACW
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Apiaceae	Cutleaf water parsnip	OBL
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Asteraceae	Devil's beggar-ticks	FACW
<i>Camissonia claviformis</i> <i>ssp. integrrior</i>	Onagraceae	Clavate fruit primrose	NI
* <i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Brassicaceae	Whitetop	NI
<i>Castilleja exilis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Small flower indian paintbrush	OBL
<i>Castilleja minor</i> <i>ssp. minor</i>	Scrophulariaceae		FAC
* <i>Centaurea repens</i>	Asteraceae	Russian knapweed	NI
<i>Centaureum exaltatum</i>	Gentianaceae	Great basin centaury	FACW
<i>Chamaesyce ocellata</i> <i>ssp. areicola</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Valley spurge	FACW
* <i>Chenopodium album</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Lamb's quarters	FACU
* <i>Chenopodium foliosum</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Leafy goosefoot	NI
* <i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> <i>ssp. salinum</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Oakleaf goosefoot	FACW
* <i>Chenopodium rubrum</i> <i>var. rubrum</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Red goosefoot	OBL
<i>Chenopodium strictum</i> <i>var. glaucophyllum</i>	Chenopodiaceae		NI
* <i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Asteraceae	Common chickory	NI
<i>Cirsium mohavensis</i>	Asteraceae	Mojave thistle	FACU
* <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	Bull-thistle	FAC
<i>Cleome sparsifolium</i>	Capparaceae	Few leaf cleome	NI
* <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Convolvulaceae	Field bindweed	NI
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	Horseweed	FAC
<i>Cressa truxillensis</i>	Convolvulaceae	Alkali weed	FACW
<i>Cryptantha circumcissa</i>	Boraginaceae	Cushion cryptantha	NI
<i>Descurania pinnata</i>	Brassicaceae	Tansy mustard	NI
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> <i>ssp. ciliatum</i>	Onagraceae	Hairy willow herb	FAC

Genus and species	Family	Common Name	Wetland Status
<b>Forbs (cont.)</b>			
<i>Eriastrum sparsiflorum</i>	Polemoniaceae	Great basin eriastrum	NI
<i>Eriogonum deflexum</i>	Polygonaceae	Flat-topped buchwheat	NI
<i>Eriogonum maculatum</i>	Polygonaceae	Spotted buckwheat	NI
* <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae	Redstem filaree	NI
<i>Euthamia occidentalis</i>	Asteraceae	Westrn fragrant goldenrod	OBL
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	Rubiaceae	Small bedstraw	OBL
<i>var. pacificum</i>			
* <i>Gnaphthium luteo-album</i>	Asteraceae	Weedy cudweed	FACW
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	Asteraceae	Curly-cup gumweed	FACU
* <i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Halogeton	NI
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Asteraceae	Common sunflower	FACU
<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>	Boraginaceae	Seaside heliotrope	OBL
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	Asteraceae	Poverty weed	FACW
<i>ssp. robustior</i>			
* <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Mexican summer-cress	FAC
* <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Asteraceae	Prickly lettuce	FACU
* <i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Brassicaceae	Broad-leaf peppergrass	FAC
* <i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	Brassicaceae	Clasping peppergrass	FACU
<i>Lesquerella tennella</i>	Brassicaceae	Bladderpod	NI
* <i>Lotus tenuis</i>	Fabaceae	Slender birds-foot trefoil	NI
<i>Lupinus sp.</i>	Fabaceae	Sand lupine	NI
<i>Lycopus asper</i>	Lamiaceae	Western water-horehound	OBL
* <i>Malva neglecta</i>	Malvaceae	Common mallow	NI
<i>Malvella leprosa</i>	Malvaceae	Alkali mallow	FAC
<i>Malvella sp.</i>	Malvaceae		NI
* <i>Melilotus alba</i>	Fabaceae	Sweet clover	FACU
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Lamiaceae	Field mint	FACW
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Yellow monkey-flower	OBL
<i>Mirabilis alipes</i>	Nyctaginaceae	Four-o'clock	NI
* <i>Nicotiana acuminata</i>	Solanaceae	Many flower tobacco	NI
<i>var. multiflora</i>			
<i>Oenothera elata</i>	Onagraceae	Hooker,s evening primrose	FACW
<i>ssp. hookeri</i>			
<i>Opuntia pulchella</i>	Cactaceae	Sand cholla	NI
<i>Plantago erecta</i>	Plantaginaceae		
* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantaginaceae	English plaintain	FACU
* <i>Plantago major</i>	Plantaginaceae	Common plaintain	FAC
* <i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Polygonaceae	Common knotweed	NI
* <i>Polygonum argyrocoleon</i>	Polygonaceae	Silver-sheath knotweed	FAC
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Polygonaceae	Prastrate knotweed	FACW
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	Polygonaceae	Willow-weed	OBL
* <i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Polygonaceae	Lady's thumb	FACW
* <i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Portulacaceae	Common purslane	FAC
<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i>	Rosaceae	Sticky cinquefoil	FACU
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	Ranunculaceae	White water buttercup	OBL
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	Ranunculaceae	Desert buttercup	OBL
<i>var. saximontanus</i>			
<i>Rorippa curvisiliqua</i>	Brassicaceae	Curve-pod yellow cress	OBL
* <i>Rumex crispus</i>	Polygonaceae	Curly dock	FACW
<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	Polygonaceae	Golden dock	FACW
<i>Rumex salsifolius</i>	Polygonaceae	Triangular valve dock	FACW
<i>var. triangulivalvis</i>			
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	Alismataceae	Narrow leaf water plaintain	OBL

Genus and species	Family	Common Name	Wetland Status
<b>Forbs (cont.)</b>			
* <i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Slender glasswort	OBL
* <i>Salsola tragus</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Russian thistle	FACU
<i>Sesuvium verrucosum</i>	Aizoaceae	Western sea-purslane	FACW+
* <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Solanaceae	Climbing nightshade	FAC
<i>Solidago spectabilis</i>	Asteraceae	Basin goldenrod	FACW
* <i>Sonchus asper</i>	Asteraceae	Prickly sow-thistle	FACU
* <i>Spergularia marina</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Saltmarsh sandspurry	OBL
<i>Sphaeralcea ambigua</i>	Malvaceae	Desert mallow	NI
<i>Sphaerophysa ambigua</i>	Fabaceae		NI
* <i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	Fabaceae	Alkali swainsonpea	FAC
<i>Stephanomeria exigua</i> <i>ssp. exigua</i>	Asteraceae	Skeleton-weed	NI
<i>Suaeda calceoliformis</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Pursh seablite	FACW
* <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae	Common dandelion	FACU+
* <i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Asteraceae	Goatsbeard	NI
* <i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	Fabaceae	Strawberry clover	FACW-
<i>Trifolium variegatum</i>	Fabaceae	White-tip clover	FACW-
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Urticaceae	Stinging nettle	FAC
* <i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Water speedwell	OBL
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Purslane speedwell	FACW+
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Asteraceae	Common cocklebur	FAC

### Aquatics

<i>Azolla mexicana</i>	Salviniaceae	Mosquito-Fern	OBL
<i>Bacopa eisenii</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Water hyssop	OBL
<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Callitrichaceae	Autumnal water starwort	OBL
<i>Ceratophyllum sp.</i>	Ceratophyllaceae	Coontail	OBL
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Lemnaceae	Duckweed	OBL
<i>Marsilea vestita</i> <i>ssp. vestita</i>	Marsiliaceae	Water-Clover	OBL
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i>	Najadaceae	Water nymph	OBL
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Potamogetaceae	Curly pondweed	OBL
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> <i>var. latifolius</i>	Potamogetaceae	Nevada pondweed	OBL
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Potamogetaceae	Long-leaved pondweed	OBL
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Potamogetaceae	Sago pondweed	OBL
<i>Ricciocarpus natans</i>			
<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Ruppiaceae	Widgeon grass	OBL
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	Zannichelliaceae	Horned pondweed	OBL

### Agricultural Species

* <i>Medicago sativa</i>	Fabaceae	Alfalfa	NI
* <i>Zea mays</i>	Poaceae	Corn	NI

1. Wetland indicator status is taken from Reed (1988).