## PHAS Made Simple...

#### In 0 to 2.6 Seconds

#### Agenda

•Overview of the Public Housing Assessment System (PHAS) and the Integrated Assessment Subsystem (NASS)

\*Accessing Information In Secure Systems

- Physical Assessment Subsystem (PASS)
- Financial Assessment Subsystem (FASS)
- Management Assessment Subsystem (MASS)
- Resident Assessment Subsystem (RASS)

# Purpose of Training

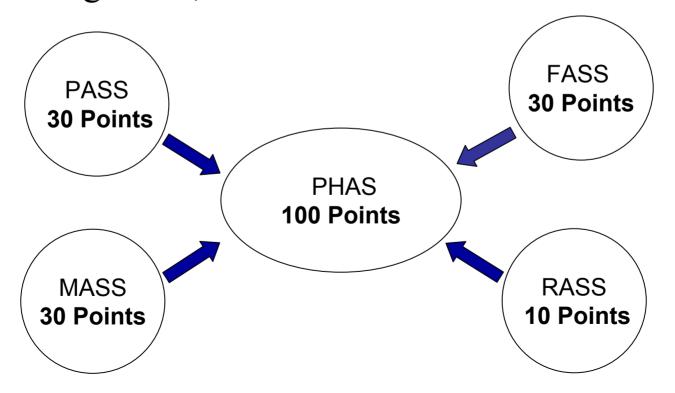
To refresh your understanding of the PHAS.

To provide tips on how you can improve the housing authority's performance and PHAS Score.

To examine case studies in order to reinforce learning points

#### Description and Overview PHAS

The PHAS score is comprised of assessments of four major operational areas – physical, financial, management, and resident satisfaction



#### What Can PHAS Do For Me?

Review and assess major components of a PHA through PHA and property level data

Drill down to specific actionable items such as repair items or business areas where management controls are needed

Support PHA in efforts to provide housing that is decent, safe, sanitary and in good repair

# PHAS Designation Status

PHAS Status Designation	Composite PHAS Score	Individual Indicator Score			
High Performer	90% or higher	At least 60 % in all four Indicators			
Standard Performer	Less than 90% and more than or equal to 60%	Not less than 60% (18 points) of total points available in: PASS, MASS, and FASS			
Substandard Performer = TROUBLED					
Substandard Performer = TROUBLED	60% or more	Less than 60% in only one Indicator, i.e.: PASS, FASS, or MASS			
Substandard Management = TROUBLED	Less than 60%	Less than 60% in only the MASS Indicator			
Substandard Physical= TROUBLED	Less than 60%	Less than 60% in only the PASS Indicator			
Substandard Financial = TROUBLED	Less than 60%	Less than 60% in only the FASS Indicator			

# PHAS Designation Status

PHAS Status Designation	Composite PHAS	Individual Indicator
	Score	Score
Troubled Performer		
Troubled Performer	Less than 60%	Less than 60% (18 points)
		in more than one Indicator,
		i.e.: PASS, FASS, or
		MASS
	Less than 60%	Less than 60% in the
		Capital Fund subindicator
Capital Fund Troubled		of MASS Indicator
	Less than 60%	Troubled and less than
		60% in the Capital Fund
		subindicator of MASS
Troubled/Capital Fund Troubled		Indicator

## What Do Designations Mean?

#### If a PHA is a **High Performer**:

- It is eligible for a Capital Fund Bonus
- It is eligible to be PHAS assessed every other year if it is a Small PHA (Deregulation for Small PHAs)
- It may be eligible for the PASS Performance Incentive and can skip a physical inspection the next year if it receives a PASS score of 24 or higher

#### If a PHA is a **Standard Performer**:

 It is eligible to be PHAS assessed every other year if it is a Small PHA (Deregulation of Small PHAs)

#### If a PHA is a **Troubled Performer**:

- It is remanded to Field Office HUB
- If Troubled for 2 years, it is referred to Departmental Enforcement Center (DEC), which may lead a PHA to 7 be suspended or debarred

# Regulations and Programs Start with FYE 9/30/03 PHAs

Deregulation for Small Public Housing Agencies [24 CFR Parts 902, 903, and 985 Deregulation for Small Public Housing Agencies; Final Rule, (Small PHA Deregulation)]

Created to relieve Small PHAs from being PHAS assessed on an annual basis

To be exempt from PHAS every other year a PHA must:

\*Have 249 units or fewer

\*Be a Standard or High Performer in the prior assessment year

- During its exempt year a PHA must still submit FASS data, but does not submit RASS, PASS, or MASS data
- A PHA may ask to be PHAS assessed in an exempt year, if the following guidelines are met:

\*Submitted in writing to REAC via the PHAS mailbox within 10 days after receipt of the email notification verifying exempt status

#### Regulations and Programs

Consortia [24 CFR Part 943, Consortia of Public Housing Agencies and Joint Ventures; Final Rule]

Participating in a Consortia is a way for PHAs that would not otherwise qualify for funding to combine with other PHAs to share resources and cut down on overall costs

The representative of the consortium, also known as the lead entity, assumes overall responsibility for compliance with PHAS requirements for the consortia

#### Regulations and Programs

#### PIH REAC Guidance on Consortia PHAs:

- \*The PIH-REAC will continue to score PHAs in a consortium on an individual PHA basis
- \*Each PHA will continue to receive its own PHAS score and designation
- \*Each PHA will still be required to submit its own Financial (FASS) and Management (MASS) information and will be Physical (PASS) and Resident (RASS) assessed in accordance with the PHAS Final Rule (24 CFR 902). Individual PHAS scores will continue to be used for purposes of determining a PHA's eligibility for the Capital Fund Program
- \*For detailed information regarding the FASS submission for consortia PHAs, please go to the following link:

http://www.hud.gov/offices/reac/products/fass/fass\_pdf/consortia.pdf

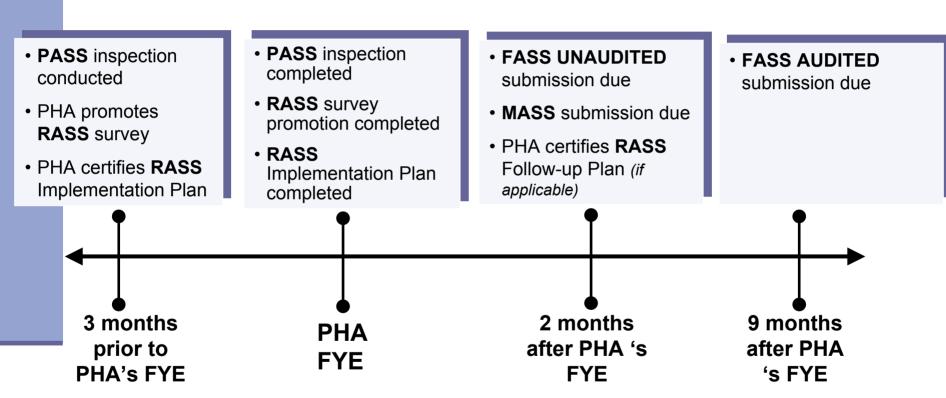
# Regulations and Programs

#### Moving to Work (MTW) PHAs

- Moving to Work was created to offer flexibility in testing alternative uses of federal funds for PHAs
- Some PHAs are permitted to combine funds from the the public housing operating and modernization programs and Housing Choice Voucher tenant-based rental assistance program to meet the purposes of the demonstration
- As a result, some agreements exempt PHAs from submitting indicator and sub-indicator data associated with PHAS
- Agreements, and their duration, vary per each PHAs' MTW
   Demonstration Program

For more information on MTWs please go to:

#### PHAS Submission Timeline



#### **PHAS Submission Indicators**

#### PASS: Physical Inspection

HUD Inspector conducts inspection of PHA properties

#### RASS: Implementation Plan

 PHA's plan to encourage residents to fill out the RASS surveys using the tools (Media Packet) RASS provides

#### RASS: Follow-Up Plan

 PHA's plan to improve upon those areas related to each survey section where the section score is below 75%

#### **FASS:** Unaudited

PHA's unaudited financial statements

#### MASS: Management Operations Certification

Detailed information describing PHA's management operations

#### **FASS:** Audited

PHA's audited financial statements

# Late Penalty Points

FYE + 2 MONTHS = FASS UNAUDITED and MASS CERTIFICATION DUE DATES (calendar days)

■Due Date + 1 Day	1 Day Late Letter Sent
■Due Date + 16 Days	Receive 1 late penalty point (-1)- no notification is sent
■Due Date + 31 Days	Receive 2 late penalty points (-2)- no notification is sent
■Due Date + 46 Days	46 Day Late Letter Sent
(-3)	Receive 3 late penalty points
■Due Date + 61 Days	Receive 4 late penalty points (-4)- no notification is sent
■Due Date + 76 Days	Receive 5 late penalty points (-5)- no notification is sent
■Due Date + 3 Months assessed)	Late Presumptive Failure* (score of zero
■FYE + 7 Months	7 Month Audit Reminder Letter
■FYE + 9 Months FASS)	Late Presumptive Failure (Audited

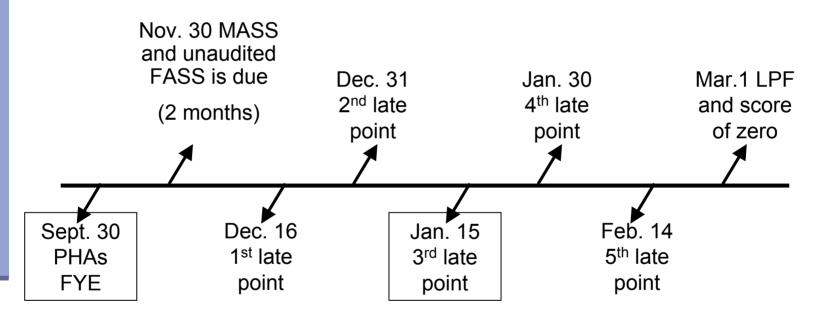
# Late Penalty Points

\*A Late Presumptive Failure (LPF) occurs when a PHA does not submit the required financial information and/or management certifications by the established regulatory submission deadlines. An automatic score of zero is assigned to the PHA for that indicator.

**NOTE:** For FASS & MASS the first 15 days after the Due Date there will be zero Late Points assessed. Starting on the 16<sup>th</sup> Day and EACH 15 day period thereafter, one (1) Late Point will be assessed up to a maximum of 5 Late Points, per 24 CFR 902.60 (e) (1).

# Late Penalty Points

#### MASS CERTIFICATION AND UNAUDITED FASS EXAMPLE



# Case Study: Late Penalty Points

PHA: XY123	FYE:3/31/2003		Designation: Standard Performer		
<b>PHAS Indicator</b>	<b>Original Score</b>	Adjustment		Net Score	
PASS	27			27	
		Minus 2 Late			
FASS	28	Penalty		28	
		Points			
MASS	29			29	
RASS	7			7	
			Late Penalty	-2	
			Points	-2	
PHAS Score	91		PHAS Score	89	
Designation:	High Performer		Designation:	Standard Performer	

- PHA XY123 is originally designated as a High Performer according to its PHAS data submissions
- PHA XY123 submits its FASS unaudited submission 35 days after due date and receives 2 late penalty points
- PHA XY123 is finally designated as a Standard Performer

#### Trivia

Q1: PHA XY456 has missed its FASS unaudited submission due date by 16 days. How many late penalty points will it receive?

#### Trivia Answers

- Q1: PHA XY456 has missed its FASS unaudited submission due dated by 16 days. How many late penalty points will it receive?
  - A1: The PHA will receive 1 late penalty point. Had the PHA missed its FASS audited submission due date by 16 days, it would have received an LPF.

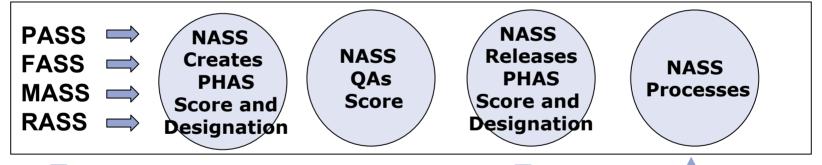
## Overview of NASS

The Integrated Assessment Subsystem (NASS)

# Integrated Assessment Subsystem (NASS)

The Integrated Assessment Subsystem (NASS) assembles PHAS subsystem data from PHAs into a single, comprehensive assessment score; conducts quality assurance on the score for accuracy; releases the score and designation to the PHAs; and processes appeal and waiver requests received from PHAs

#### **PIH-REAC**



NASS PHA and Field Office Training Initiatives

NASS Informs PHA Requests an PHA Appeal/Waiver

# Integrated Assessment Subsystem (NASS)

#### NASS provides Public Housing Agencies with:

- Overall assessment results of PHAs
- Designates PHAs as troubled and remands them to the appropriate Field Office
- Communicates status on appeal and waiver requests by PHAs
- Accurate scores as a result of NASS's extensive QA Process

## NASS Subsystem

#### Helpful tools for the PHAS:

- NASS Website
- Secure Systems

#### NASS Website

http://www.hud.gov/offices/reac/products/prodphas.cfm

Use the NASS website to find:

- Guidance on regulations and programs
  - \*Consortia
  - \*Deregulation for Small PHAs
  - \*Moving to Work
- Appeals and Waivers
- Late Presumptive Failures
- Additional PHAS information

#### Secure Systems

- Secure Systems is a web-based tool used to submit, assess, distribute, and report PHAS data
- PHAs and Field Offices can use Secure Systems to perform the following functions:
  - \*Submit FASS, MASS, and RASS data
  - \*View overall PHAS score reports and individual subsystem reports



**User Login** 

housing | mail | help | search | home

#### PHAS Reports

#### Use Secure System to:

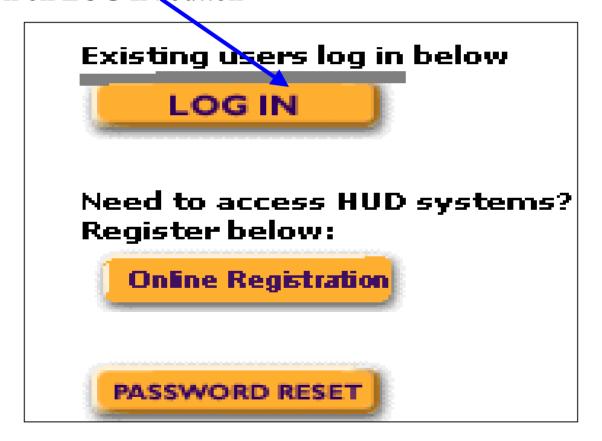
- Assess PHAs' performance
- Gain a better understanding of PHAs and PHAS

To gain access into Secure Systems go to the REAC homepage www.hud.gov/reac

Click on Online Systems link on left side of page



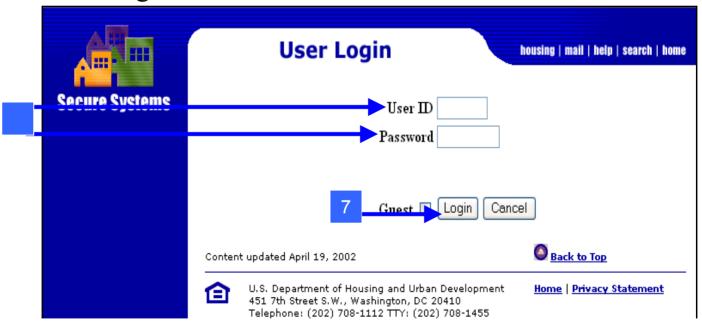
Click on LOG IN button



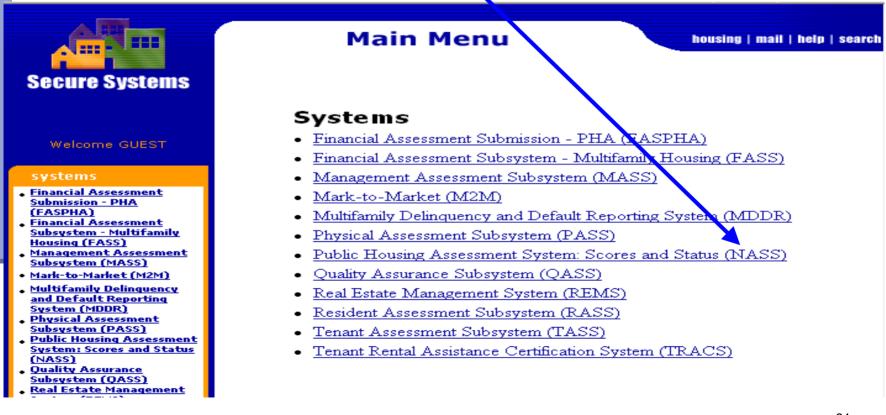
Enter username and password

Click OK Connect to hudapps.hud.gov User name: Password: Remember my password Cancel OK

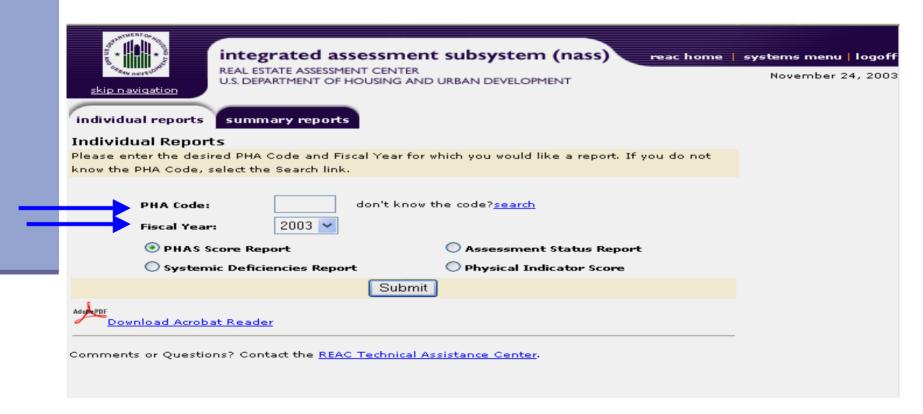
- 6. Enter Secure Systems User Name and Password
- 7. Click Login



8. Click on appropriate subsystem (for general PHAS score information click on NASS)



9. Enter PHA Code, Fiscal Year, Click on PHAS Score Report, and then Click on the Submit button



# Reports: NASS PHAS Score Report



integrated assessment subsystem (nass)

reac home

REAL ESTATE ASSESSMENT CENTER
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

individual reports

summary reports

PHAS Score Report for Fiscal Year 2003

# PHA Code: PHA Name: PHAS 95 Designation Status: PHAS Status: PHAS Performer Status: PHAS Status: PHAS Performer Status: PHAS Status: P

Click on each PHAS indicator for detail

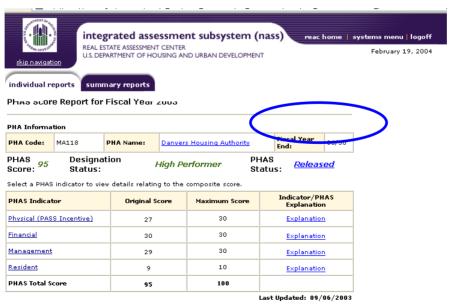
Select a PHAS indicator to view details relating to the composite score

PHAS Indicator	Original Score	Maximum Score	Indicator/PHAS Explanation
Physical (PASS Incentive)	27	30	<u>Explanation</u>
<u>Financial</u>	30	30	<u>Explanation</u>
Management	29	30	<u>Explanation</u>
Resident	9	10	<u>Explanation</u>
PHAS Total Score	95	100	

# Reports: NASS PHAS Score Report

#### **Provides PHAS Status:**

- Released: PHAS score has been released to the PHA
- MTW: The PHA has been designated as a Moving to Work PHA
- Invalidated: The PHAS score has been nullified, because of an inaccuracy, or because it needs to be changed.



# Reports: PASS

integrated assessment subsystem (nass)  REAL ESTATE ASSESSMENT CENTER U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT							
PHAS Physical Report for Fiscal Year 2003  View PHA's PASS  Score by property							
PHA Informat	Score by property				City		
PHA Code:		P	HA Name:	Fiscal Year 06/30			
Physical Number Score 27 (PASS Incentive) of 2 Systemic Deficiencies (not available) (rounded) Projects: No Physical Condition Credits were selected with the Management Assessment							
					rall Score	Y	
Decreet II)	Inspection Number	Unit Count	Property (Development)	100 - Poir Basis	nt 30 - Point Basis	Inspection Reason	
MA06P11800:	162009	40	HIGHLAND MANOR	97a	29.2	N/A	
MA06P118002	162010	36	RAND CIRCLE	85c	25.6	N/A	

Last Updated:

08/21/2003

\* Smoke detector violation.

The letter "a" is given if no health and safety deficiencies were observed other than for smoke detectors. The letter "b" is given if one or more non-life threatening H&S deficiencies, but no life threatening H&S deficiencies were observed other than for smoke detectors.

The letter  $\overline{}$  c" is given if there were one or more life threatening H&S deficiencies observed.

## Reports: FASS

integrated assessment subsystem (nass) reachome   s							
individual report  PHAS Financial	s summary r	eports	OO3	ıT	indica	ator a	and sub- scores
PHA Code:		PHA Name:			Fiscal Year End:	06/30	
Submission Type:	Unaudited - Er	ntity Wide 💌					

#### Financial Score (rounded)

30

	Financial Sub-Indicators	Actual Score	Maximum Score
1	Current Ratio	9.0	9.0
2	Number of Months Expendable Funds Balance	9.0	9.0
3	Tenant Receivable Outstanding	4.5	4.5
4	Occupancy Loss	4.5	4.5
5	Net Income or Loss Divided by the Expendable Funds Balance	1.5	1.5
6	Expense Management/Utility Consumption	1.5	1.5
Tota	l Financial Score	30.0	30.0

Last Updated: 09/06/2003

# Reports: MASS

PHA Information										
		PHA Name:			Fisca End:	l Year	06/30			
	Management Score (rounded)									
Man	agement	Sub-Indicator[2]		Actual 9	core	Maximu	m Score			
1	Vacant U	nit Turnaround Time			4.43	: [	\ /' DIIA!			
2	Capital F	und			9.13			View PHA's		
	Unexpen	ded Funds Over Three Fe	ederal Fiscal Yea	rs (FFYs) Old	Exclud	ed	NAA 00 ' - 1' - 1			
	Timeline:	ss of Fund Obligation			Exclud	ed	IVI.	ASS	indicator	
	Adequacy of Contract Administration				2.28		and sub-indicato			
	Quality of the Physical Work				4.57					
	Adequacy of Budget Controls				2.28		scores			
3	Work Orders				5.22	:	5.22			
	Emergency Work Orders				2.61		2.61			
	Non-Emergency Work Orders				2.61		2.61			
4	Annual Inspection of Dwelling Units and Systems				5.22	:	5.22	!		
	Annual Inspection of Dwelling Units				2.61		2.61			
	Annual Inspection of Systems Including Common Areas and Non-Dwelling Space			Areas and	2.61		2.61			
5	Security				5.22	:	5.22			
	Tracking	and Reporting Crime-Re	lated Problems		1.74		1.74			
	Screening	g of Applicants			1.74		1.74			
	Lease En	forcement			1.74		1.74		37	
	Drug Prevention and/or Crime Reduction Program Goals				Exclud	ed	Exclud	ed		

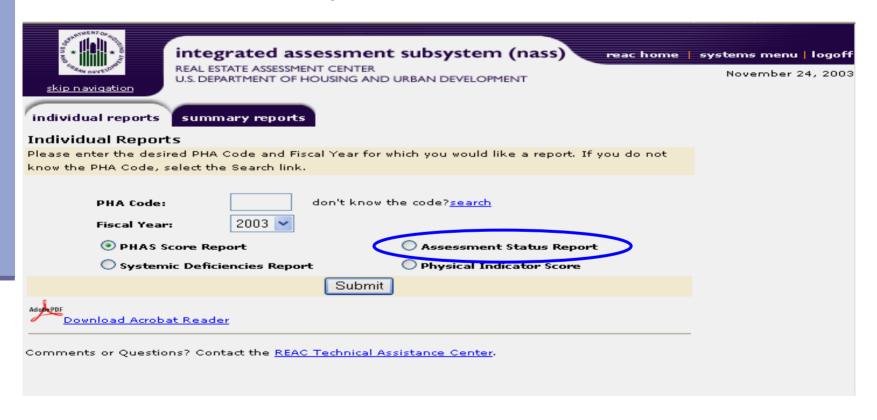
## Reports: RASS

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AND IN THE PARTY OF THE PARTY O	integrated assessment subsystem (nass)  reac home   system   syste									
skip	navigat	U.S. DEPARTMEN	View PHA's							
indivi	dual r	reports summary re	oorts				RA	NSS indicator,		
PHAS	Resid	dent Report for Fisc	al Year 2003	1				•		
	_						SI	ub-indicator,		
PHA In	forma	ation		-		Fiscal Year	CLI	ryov coction		
PHA Code: PHA Name: End:								rvey section,		
Residen	Resident Score (rounded) 9							and question		
Resident Sub-Indicators					Actual Score	Maximum So				
1 Survey Results				4.4	5.0		evel scores			
	Mair	ntenance and Repair			0.9	1.0				
	Con	<u>nmunication</u>			0.8	1.0				
	Safe	<u>ety</u>			0.9	1.0				
Services			1.0	1.0						
_		<u>earance</u>			0.8	1.0				
2 Implementation Plan					2.0	2.0				
3 Follow-Up Plan					3.0	3.0				
Total Re	Total Resident Score:					10.0				

Last Updated: 07/18/2003

# Reports: Assessment Status Report

Go to Individual Reports and Click on Assessment Status Report



# Reports: Assessment Status Report

PHAS/Inte	egrated				
	APPEAL CLOSED	01/08	/2004		
	THIRTY DAYS EXTENSION	12/15	/2003		
	APPEAL RECEIVED FASS	11/1			
	RELEASE PHAS SCORE TO PHA	11/0	\ /i	ew PHA's	
	LATE PENALTIES - FINANCIAL	10/2	VI	ew FNA S	
	PHAS SCORE CREATED	10/2	indicator		
	PHA ONE DAY LATE SUBMISSION NOTIFICATION - FINANCIAL	09/0			
Financial-a	nudited		_		
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION IS IN DRAFT	01/1	Subi	mission and	
Financial-u	ınaudited		Sub	mosion and	
	FINANCIAL ASSESSMENT APPROVED	10/2	ann	coval status	
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION IS IN REVIEW	10/1	approval status		
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION IS READY FOR SCORING		as well as view		
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION IS IN DRAFT		as v	vell as view	
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION REJECTED				
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION IS IN REVIEW		aı	opeal and	
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION IS READY FOR SCORING	09/2	٩ı	spour arra	
	FINANCIAL SUBMISSION IS IN DRAFT	08/1	waiver activity.		
Manageme	ent		wai	ver activity.	
	MANAGEMENT ASSESSMENT APPROVED	09/12	72003	1	
	MANAGEMENT CERTIFICATION SUBMISSION IN REVIEW	09/12	/2003		
	MANAGEMENT CERTIFICATION SUBMISSION IN REVIEW	08/29	/2003		
	DRAFT MANAGEMENT ASSESSMENT VALIDATED	08/29/2003			
	MANAGEMENT ASSESSMENT IN DRAFT	08/19	/2003		
Resident					
	RESIDENT ASSESSMENT APPROVED	07/18	/2003		
	SURVEY SAMPLED	06/27	/2003		
Resident F	ollow-Up Plan				
	UNIT ADDRESS INFORMATION CERTIFIED	03/24/2003		40	
	IMPLEMENTATION PLAN CERTIFIED	05/05	/2003	40	
Dhycical					

# What is PIC and Why is it Important?

#### The PIH Information Center (PIC), which is now part of PIH-REAC:

- Allows PHAs to electronically submit information to HUD and allows Field Offices to review information on PHAs
- Is the central repository for unit address information
- Allows PHAs to electronically submit information to HUD
- Is the **PRIMARY** information system for the Public Housing program

#### PIC's Importance for PHAS:

- All email notifications from PIH-REAC in regards to submission of PHAS data is sent via email and mail; therefore updating PIC is crucial for each PHA
- If a submission is late or inaccurate due to incorrect information in PIC, PIH-REAC will NOT be held accountable as it is the responsibility of the PHA to provide accurate contact information and update PIC regularly

#### For more information on PIC go to:

## Technical Reviews, Database Adjustments, Waivers, and Appeals

PHAs that believe an error has been made during the scoring process can file a Technical Review, Database Adjustment, Waiver, or Appeal

 Technical Review – Material error in information used for PASS and/or RASS score calculation (must be submitted within 15 days of notification)

\*Example: The inspection includes the wrong building or a building that is not owned by the property

 Database Adjustment – Material error in specific figures used in PASS score calculation (must be submitted to PASS Analyst within 15 days of notification)

\*Example: Inspector records a deficiency for a PHA property on an item that is not part of the PHA property, such as a sidewalk, or city owned area

## Technical Reviews, Database Adjustments, Waivers, and Appeals (Cont.)

 Waiver – Circumstances beyond the control of a PHA require that one or more of the requirements of the PHAS scoring process be waived for the current year

Note: Only the PIH Assistant Secretary can grant a waiver

\*Example: Natural disaster (fire, hurricane, tornado, flooding, earthquake, etc.) resulting in significant destruction to a PHA's properties, computer systems, or data, impeding its ability to submit PHAS data on time

 Appeal – Objectively verifiable error or circumstances beyond the control of a PHA that, if corrected, would change the designation status of the PHA (must be submitted within 30 days of PHAS score release to PHA)

\*Example: Error has occurred in scoring due to the PHA submitting incorrect PHAS or indicator data

## Trivia

Q9: What does the designation MTW mean?

Q10: What is the Deregulation for Small Public Housing Agencies (PHAs)?

Q11: What is the guidance for PHAs that are part of a Consortia?

## Trivia Answers

### Q9: What does the designation MTW mean?

 A9: MTW identifies a PHA that has a Moving to Work Agreement. Some agreements exempt PHAs from submitting indicators and sub-indicators associated with the Public Housing Assessment System (PHAS).

# Q10: What is the Deregulation for Small Public Housing Agencies (PHAs)?

A10:Created to relieve Small PHAs from being PHAS
 assessed on an annual basis. To be exempt from PHAS
 every other year a PHA must have 249 units or fewer and be
 a Standard or High Performer in the prior assessment year.

## Trivia Answers

Q11: What is the guidance for PHAs that are part of a Consortia?

#### A11:

- The PIH-REAC will continue to score PHAs in a consortium on an individual PHA basis
- Each PHA will continue to receive its own PHAS score and designation
- Each PHA will still be required to submit its own Financial (FASS) and Management (MASS) information and will be Physical (PASS) and Resident (RASS) assessed in accordance with the PHAS Final Rule (24 CFR 902). Individual PHAS scores will continue to be used for purposes of determining a PHA's eligibility for the Capital Fund Program
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## Warning Signs

Warning Sign	PHA Action					
PHA receives late penalty points letter (1 day and 46 day late letters)	Determine why the data is not being submitted on time. Upon receipt of the 46 day late letter, you should contact your Field Office to help you submit data prior to receiving an LPF.					
PHA does not respond to email notifications sent by PIH-REAC	Verify that your email address is correct in PIC. It is your responsibility to submit PHAS data in a timely manner.					
Last year's PHAS indicator scores are showing a downward trend	Be proactive in determining problem areas (such as fixing physical deficiencies or managing finances). Plan fixing problem areas at least 6 months in advance of PHAS due dates.  47					

# How Can I Improve My PHAs' PHAS Scores?

### PLAN AHEAD!!

Monitor your HA frequently in Secure Systems

Utilize prior year score results to set annual goals for your HA

If you have any questions or concerns, contact your local field office.

### **NASS Contacts**

**Technical Assistance Center (TAC)** 1 (888) 245-4860 (7:00 am to 8:00 p.m., Eastern Standard Time)

David R. Ziaya, NASS Program Manager, (202) 475-8574

#### **NASS Team**

Cheong Underwood (202) 475-8820 John Strzalka (202) 475-8811 Nelson Stephens (202) 475-8601 Rodney Gunn (202) 475-8935

Appeals Coordinator: Mary Tepe (202) 475-8816